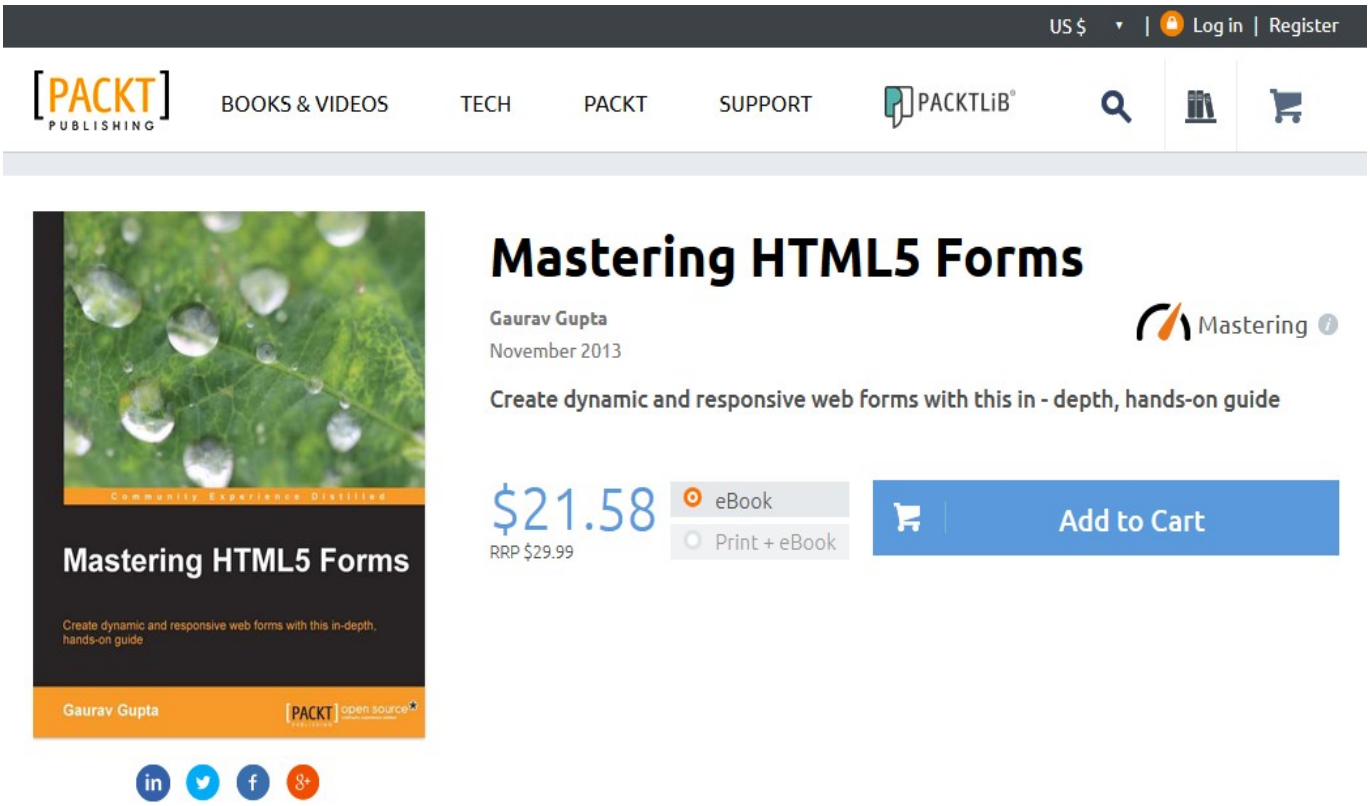
Chapter 1: Introducing Responsive Web Design



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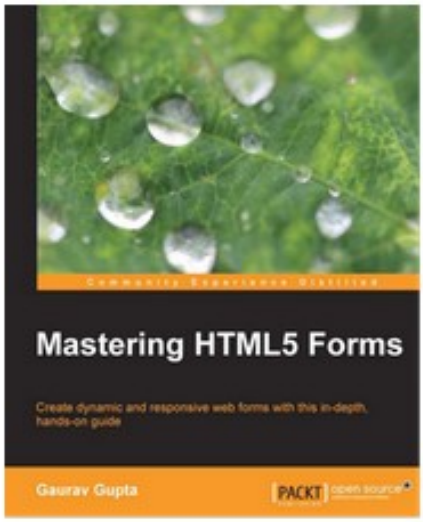

Gaurav Gupta

November 2013

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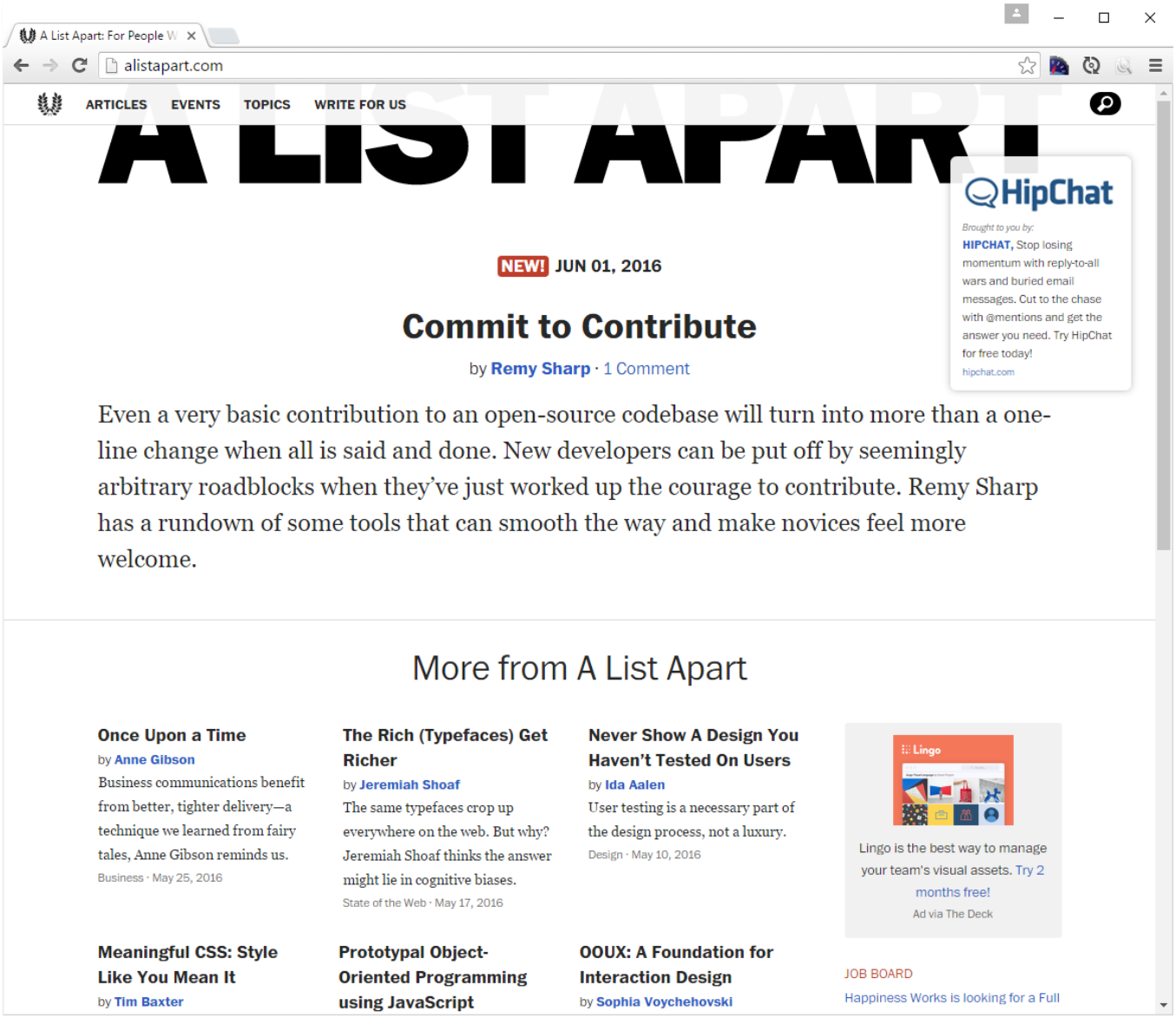
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Commit to Contribute

by **Remy Sharp** · 1 Comment

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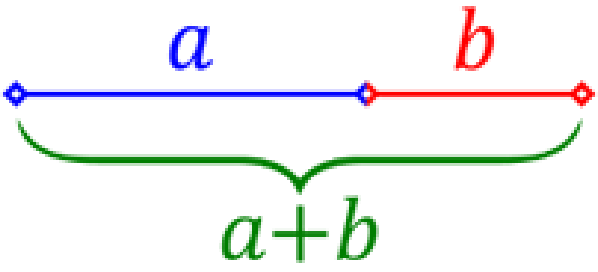

(a + b) : a = a : b = 1.618 : 1

Most Persons Never Noticed the Increase

"Granser," he announced, "you make me sick with your gabble. Why don't you tell about the Red Death? If you ain't going to, say so, an' we'll start back for camp."

The old man looked at him and silently began to cry. The weak tears of age rolled down his cheeks and all the feebleness of his eighty-seven years showed in his grief-stricken countenance.

Most Persons Never Noticed the Increase

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Common breakpoints

0-480

Smaller smartphones

481-768

Tablets & larger smartphones

769-1279

Laptops, larger tablets in landscape, and small desktops

1280+

Larger desktops and monitors

CORE GESTURES Basic gestures for most touch commands

Tap

Briefly touch surface with fingertip

Double tap

Rapidly touch surface twice with fingertip

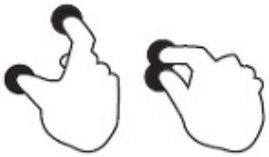
Drag

Move fingertip over surface without losing contact

Flick

Quickly brush surface with fingertip

Pinch



Touch surface with two fingers and bring them closer together

Spread

Touch surface with two fingers and move them apart

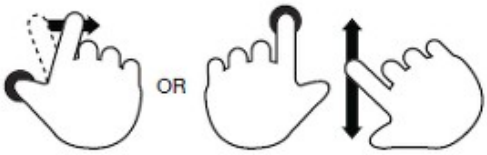
Press

Touch surface for extended period of time

Press and tap

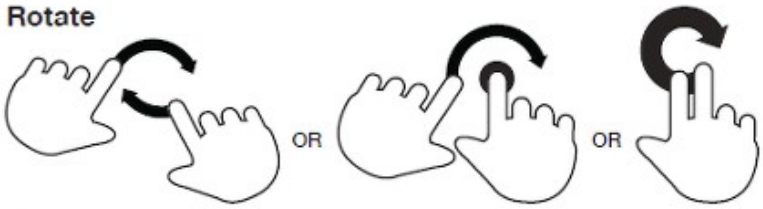
Press surface with one finger and briefly touch surface with second finger

Press and drag

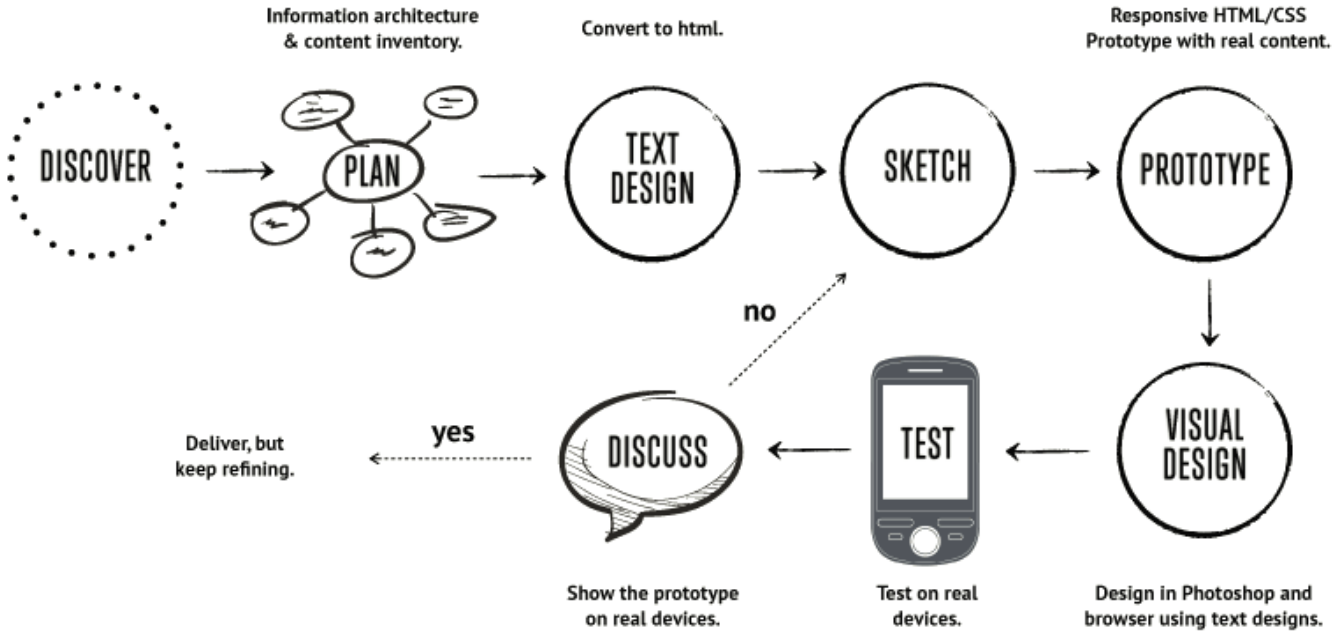


Press surface with one finger and move second finger over surface without losing contact

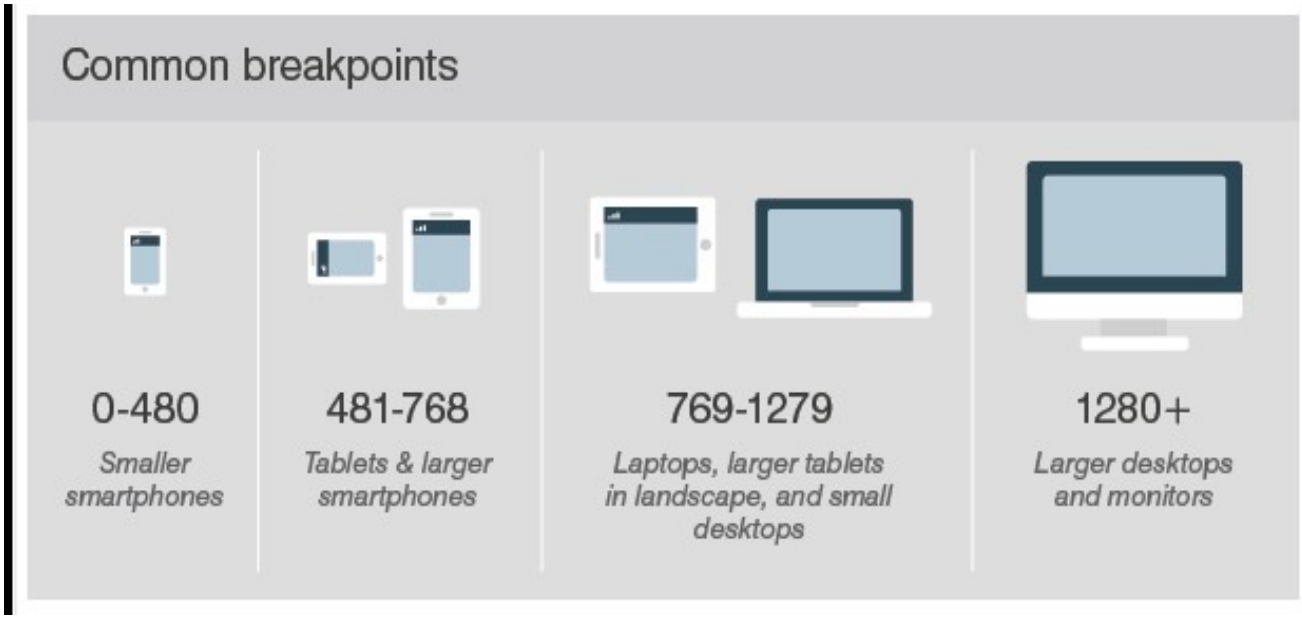
Rotate

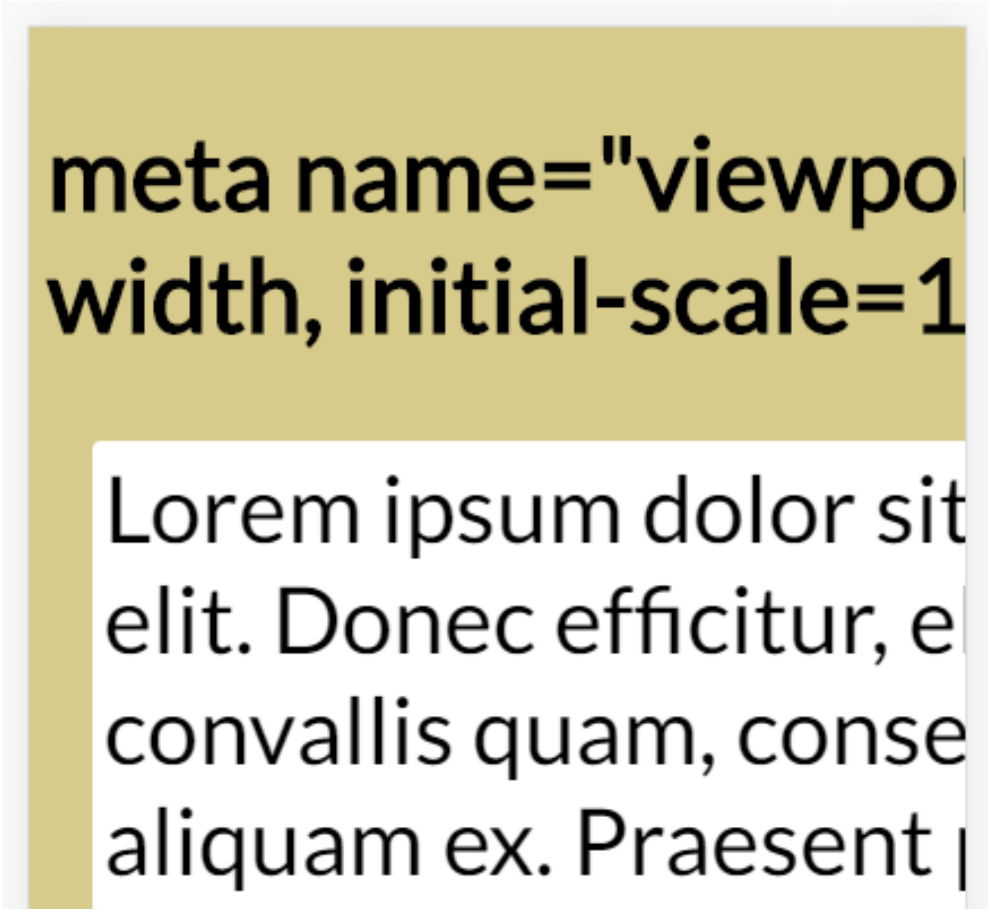


Touch surface with two fingers and move them in a clockwise or counterclockwise direction


Information architecture
& content inventory.
Convert to html.
Responsive HTML/CSS
Prototype with real content.
DISCOVER
PLAN
TEXT
DESIGN
SKETCH
PROTOTYPE
no
VISUAL
DESIGN
TEST
DISCUSS
yes
Deliver, but
keep refining.
Show the prototype
on real devices.
Test on real
devices.
Design in Photoshop and
browser using text designs.

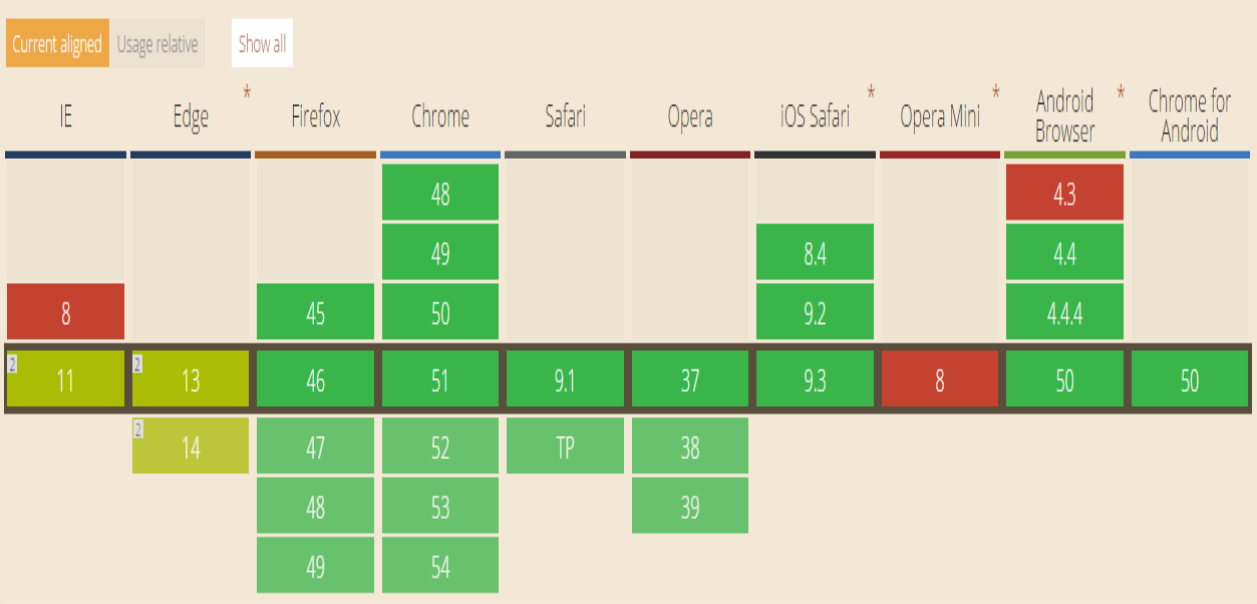
Chapter 2: Creating Fluid Layouts



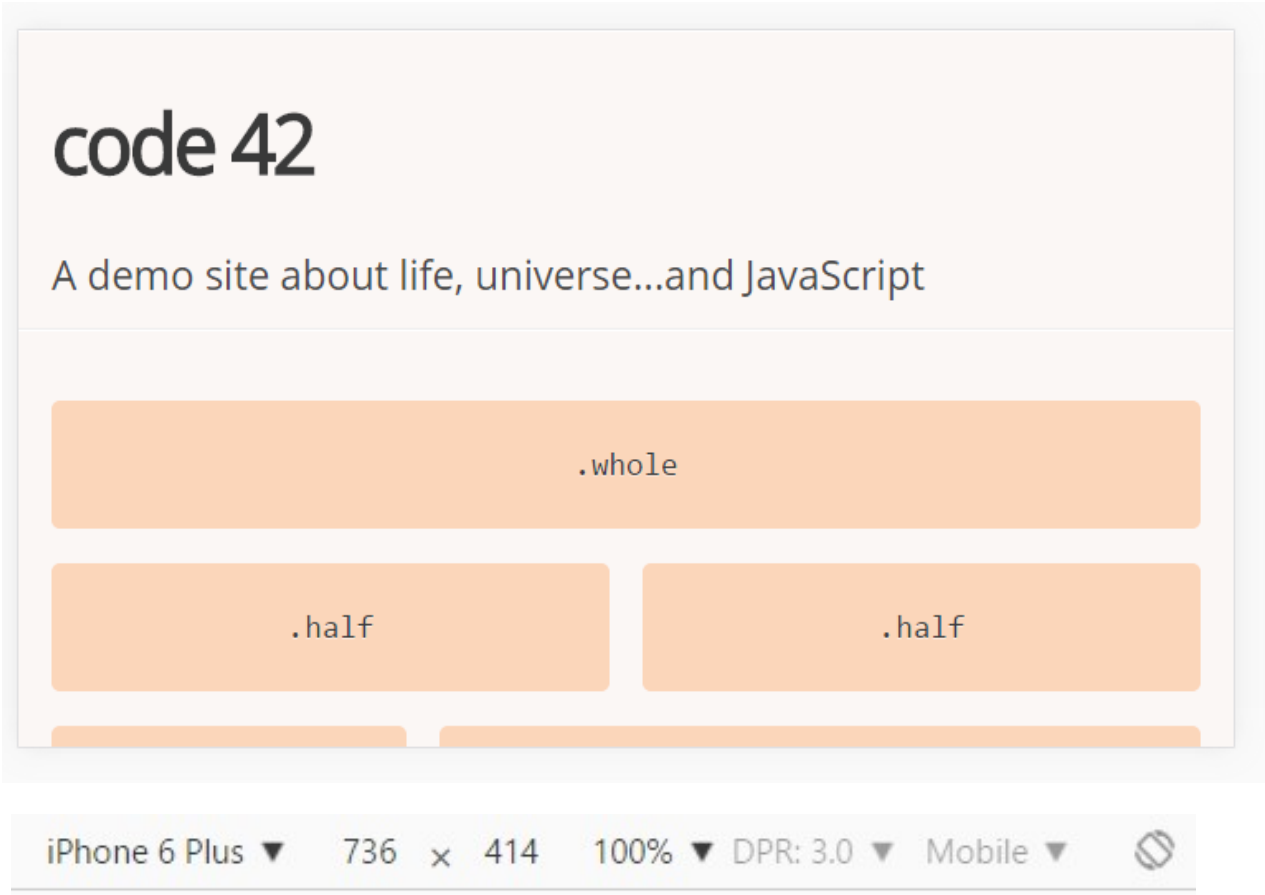


meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1"

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Donec efficitur, elit vel auctor tempus, nunc dui convallis quam, consequat convallis ipsum est aliquam ex. Praesent porta nibh vel justo convallis faucibus. Nunc consequat turpis eget odio ornare, et molestie diam laoreet. Cras ullamcorper faucibus quam porta scelerisque. Proin finibus erat at risus laoreet suscipit et a neque. Nullam eu porta elit. Duis fermentum in lacus vel maximus. Donec vitae blandit nisl.

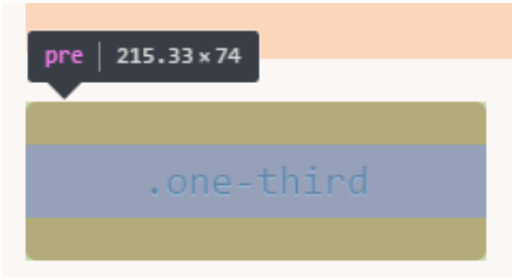


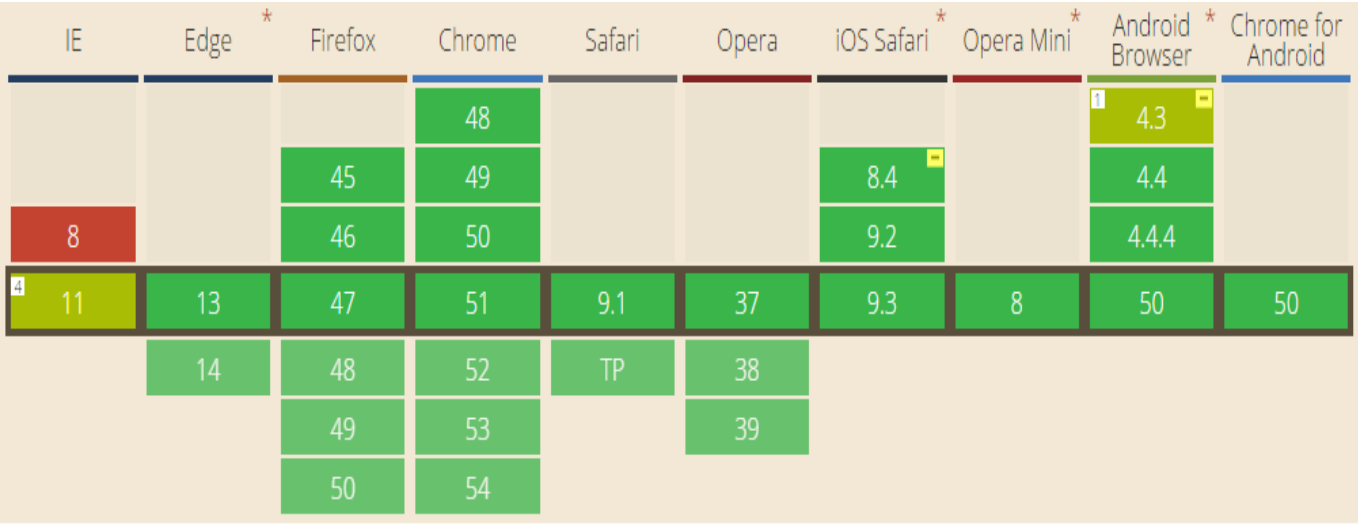
Section **Aside**


code 42
A demo site about life, universe...and JavaScript
.whole
.half
.half

iPhone 6 Plus
736 × 414
100%
DPR: 3.0
Mobile

```
47  /* Width classes also have shorthand versions numbered as fractions
48   * For example: for a grid unit 1/3 (one third) of the parent width,
49   * simply apply class="w-1-3" to the element. */
50  .grid .whole,          .grid .w-1-1 { width: 100%; }
51  .grid .half,           .grid .w-1-2 { width: 50%; }
52  .grid .one-third,      .grid .w-1-3 { width: 33.3332%; }
53  .grid .two-thirds,     .grid .w-2-3 { width: 66.6665%; }
54  .grid .one-quarter,    .grid .w-1-4 { width: 25%; }
55  .grid .three-quarters, .grid .w-3-4 { width: 75%; }
56  .grid .one-fifth,      .grid .w-1-5 { width: 20%; }
57  .grid .two-fifths,     .grid .w-2-5 { width: 40%; }
58  .grid .three-fifths,   .grid .w-3-5 { width: 60%; }
59  .grid .four-fifths,    .grid .w-4-5 { width: 80%; }
60  .grid .golden-small,   .grid .w-g-s { width: 38.2716%; } /* Golden section: smaller piece */
61  .grid .golden-large,   .grid .w-g-l { width: 61.7283%; } /* Golden section: larger piece */
```

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Edge *
Firefox
Chrome
Safari
Opera
iOS Safari *
Opera Mini *
Android Browser *
Chrome for Android
48
4.3
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8.4
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9.2
4.4.4
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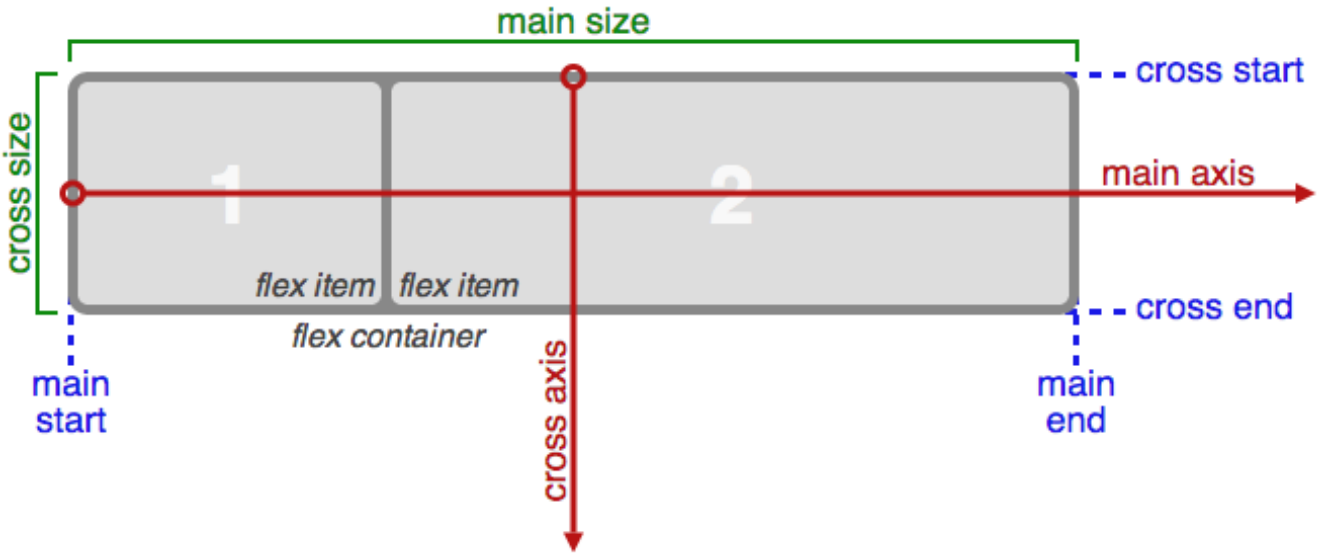
47
51
9.1
37
9.3
8
50
50
14
48
52
TP
38
49
53
39
50
54

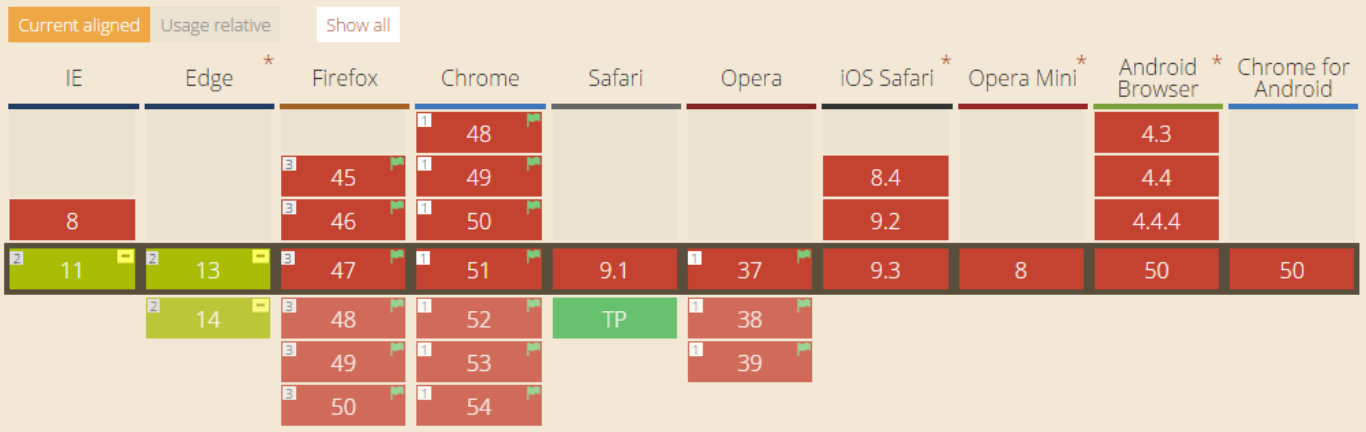
Example Site
Home
About
Products
Contact
Aside 1
Feature
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit.
Main
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam magna nunc, congue vitae gravida ac, maximus vel lacus. Etiam malesuada id justo sit amet tristique. Quisque sodales non mauris ac dictum. Donec vel odio tellus. Duis cursus, dui at tincidunt lacinia, leo lacus gravida felis, ut tristique
Aside 2
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam magna nunc, congue vitae gravida ac, maximus vel lacus.


main size
cross start
cross size
main axis
1
2
flex item
flex item
cross end
flex container
main start
cross axis
main end

```css
/*Basic Grid Styles*/
.Grid {
  display: flex;
  flex-flow: row;
  flex-wrap: wrap;
}

.Grid-cell {
  flex: 1;
}
```

```css
.nav {
  list-style: none;
  background: rgba(102, 51, 255, 0.1);
  margin: 0 0 1em;
  border: 1px solid #33cccc;
  border-radius: 3px;
  display: flex;
  flex-flow: row wrap;
  justify-content: flex-end;
}
```

```css
.Grid--Holy-grail .aside-1 {
  order: 1;
}

.Grid--Holy-grail .main {
  order: 2;
}
```



Experimental Web Platform features Mac, Windows, Linux, Chrome OS, Android
Enables experimental Web Platform features that are in development. #enable-experimental-web-platform-features
Disable

Rozenhoedkaai at night, Bruges

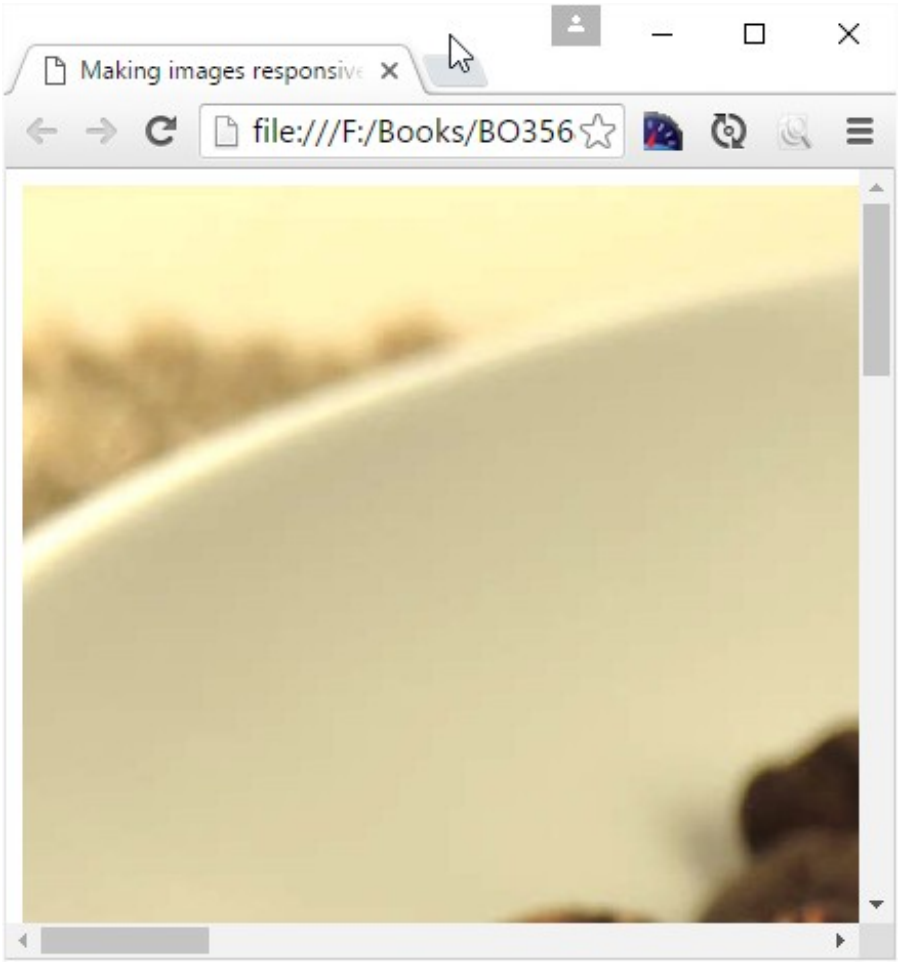
Architecture in Bruges - Frederic Giet

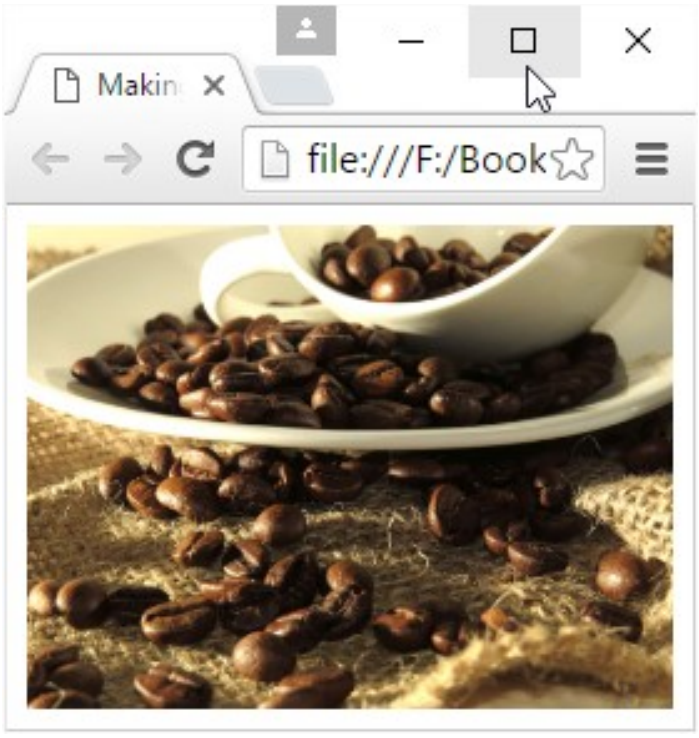
Tourist store - Jackie Bernelas

Canal boat cruise - Jason Connolly

Bruges - Wolfgang Staudt

Chapter 3: Adding Responsive Media

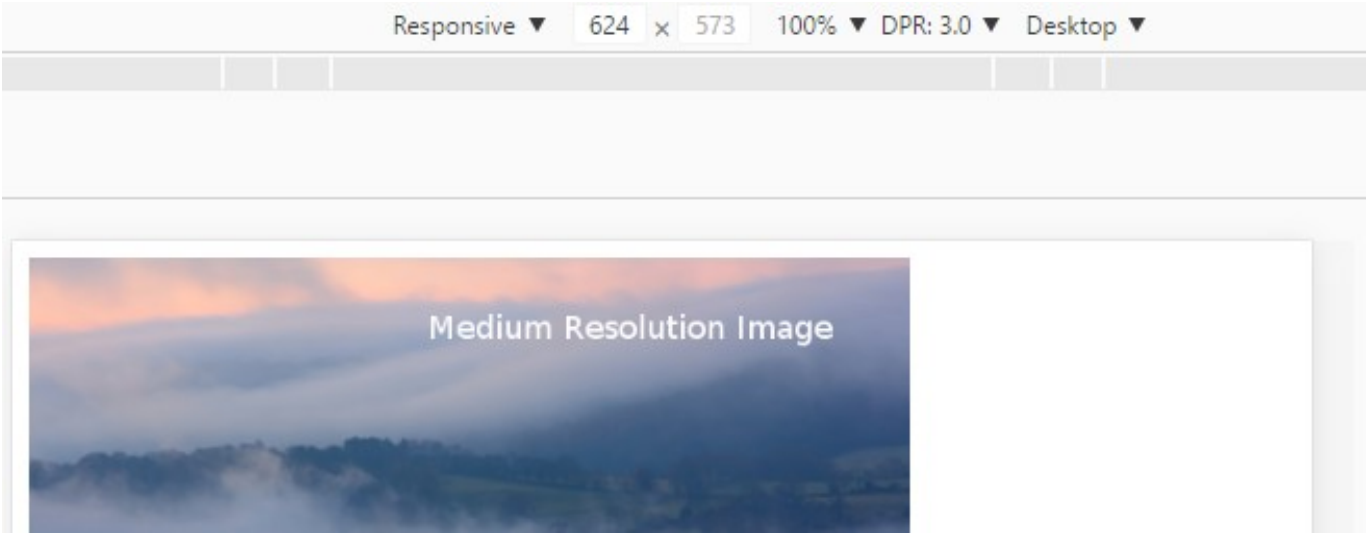


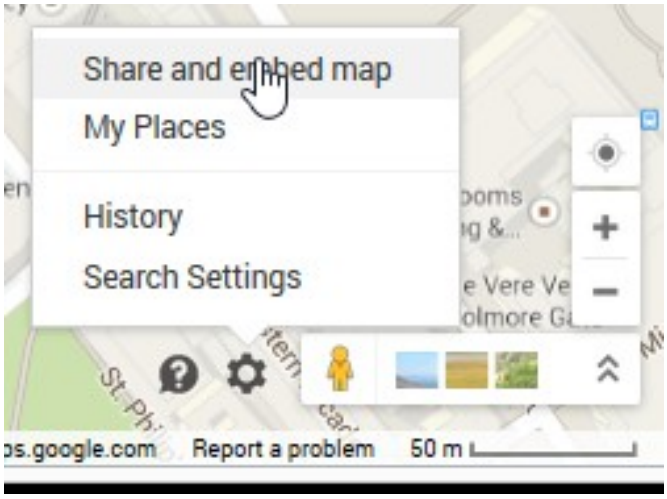


IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			48			7.1		4.3	
			49			2 8.4		4.4	
9		45	50	9	36	9.2		4.4.4	
11	13	46	51	9.1	37	9.3	8	50	50
	14	47	52	TP	38				
		48	53		39				

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			48			7.1		4.3	
			49			8.4		4.4	
9		45	50	9	36	9.2		4.4.4	
11	13	46	51	9.1	37	9.3	8	50	50
	14	47	52	TP	38				
		48	53		39				

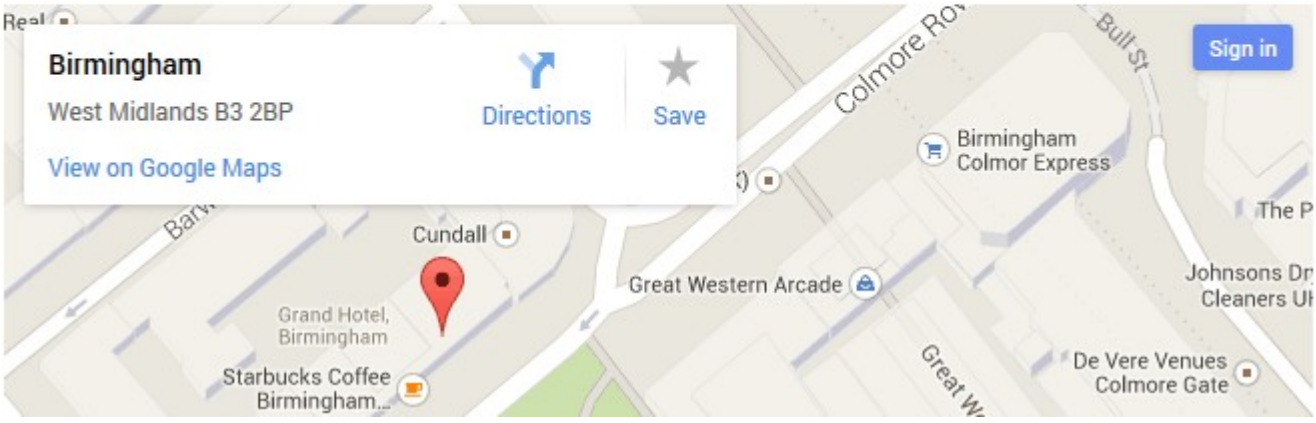
Responsive ▼ 826 × 573 100% ▼ DPR: 3.0 ▼ Desktop ▼





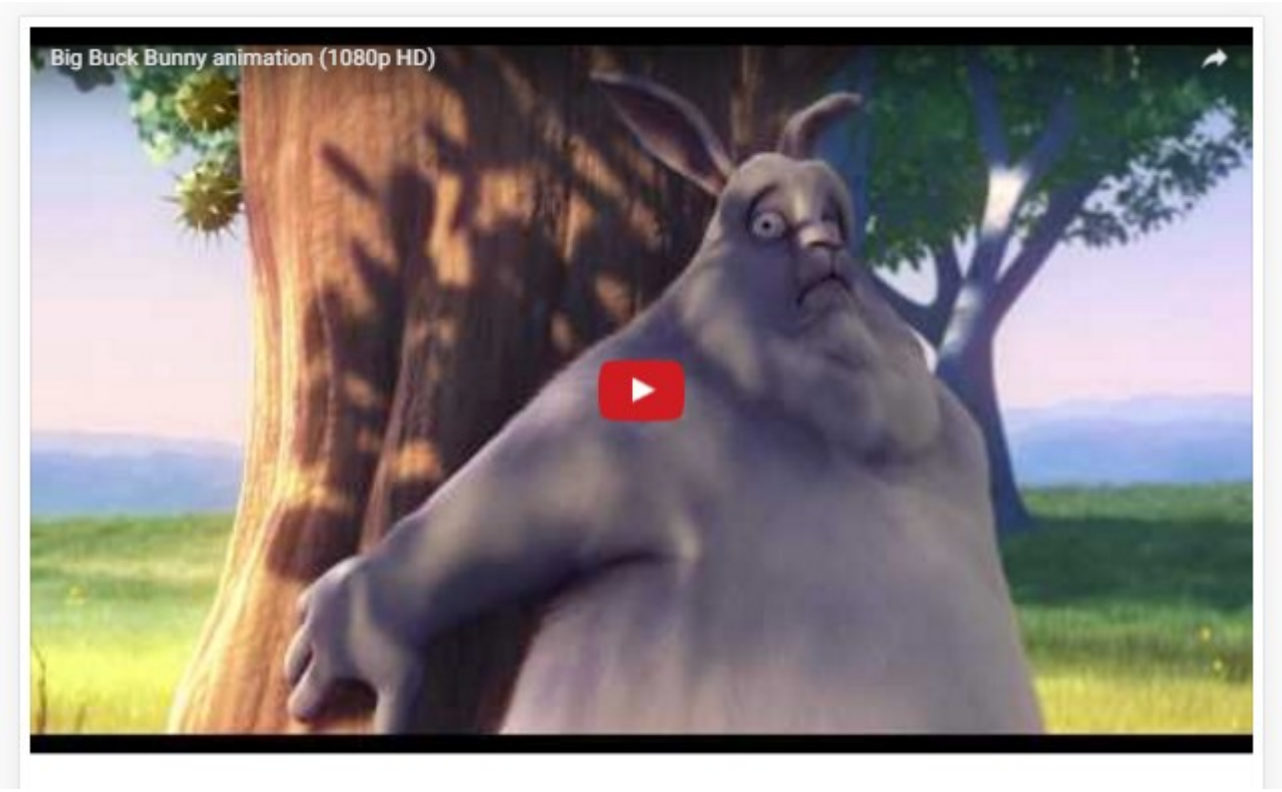
Responsive Google Maps

Try resizing your browser and see what happens...



Big Buck Bunny animation (1080p HD)

ck Bunny animation (1080p HD)
1:19 / 9:56

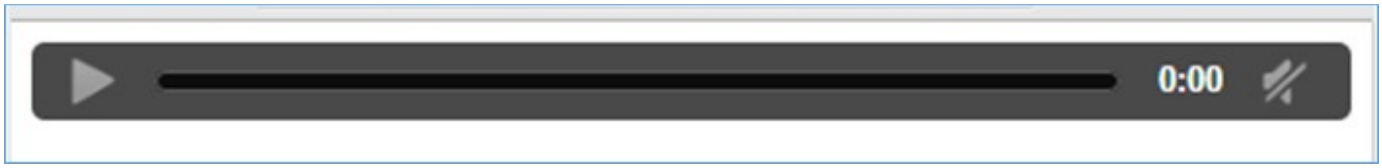


IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			48					4.3	
8			49			8.4		4.4	
9		45	50	9	36	9.2		4.4.4	
11	13	46	51	9.1	37	9.3	8	50	50
	14	47	52	TP	38				
		48	53		39				

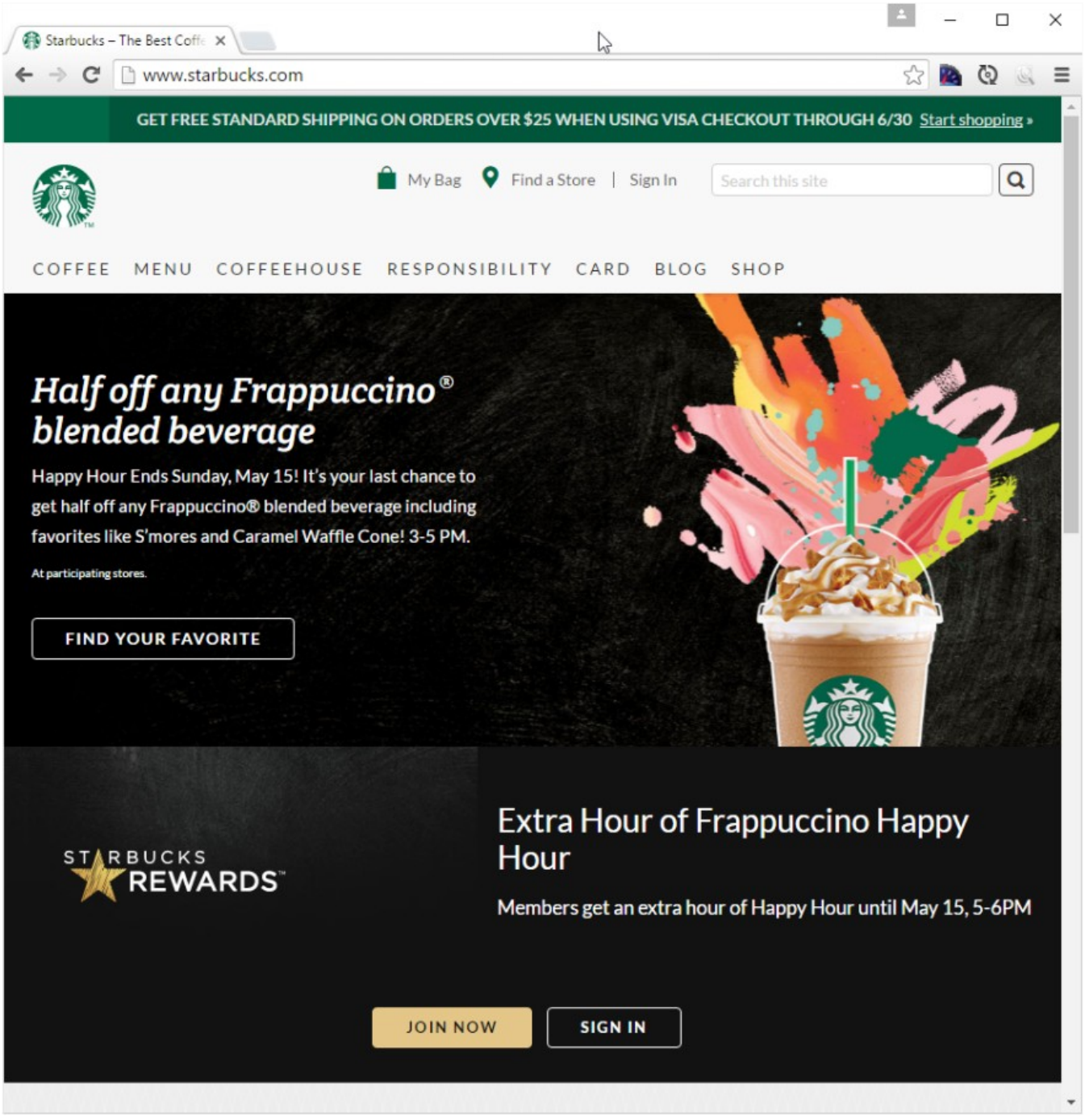
IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			48					4.3	
8			49			8.4		4.4	
9		45	50	9	36	9.2		4.4.4	
11	13	46	51	9.1	37	9.3	8	50	50
	14	47	52	TP	38				
		48	53		39				

```
@media (max-width: 47.9375rem) {
  .fullscreen {
    background: url('../img/videoframe.jpg') center center / cover no-repeat;
  }

  .fullvideo {
    display: none;
  }
}

```

```
@media (min-aspect-ratio: 16/9) {
    .fullvideo {
      height: 300%;
      top: -100%;
      width: 300%;
      left: -100%;
    }
}
```



Chapter 4: Exploring Media Queries



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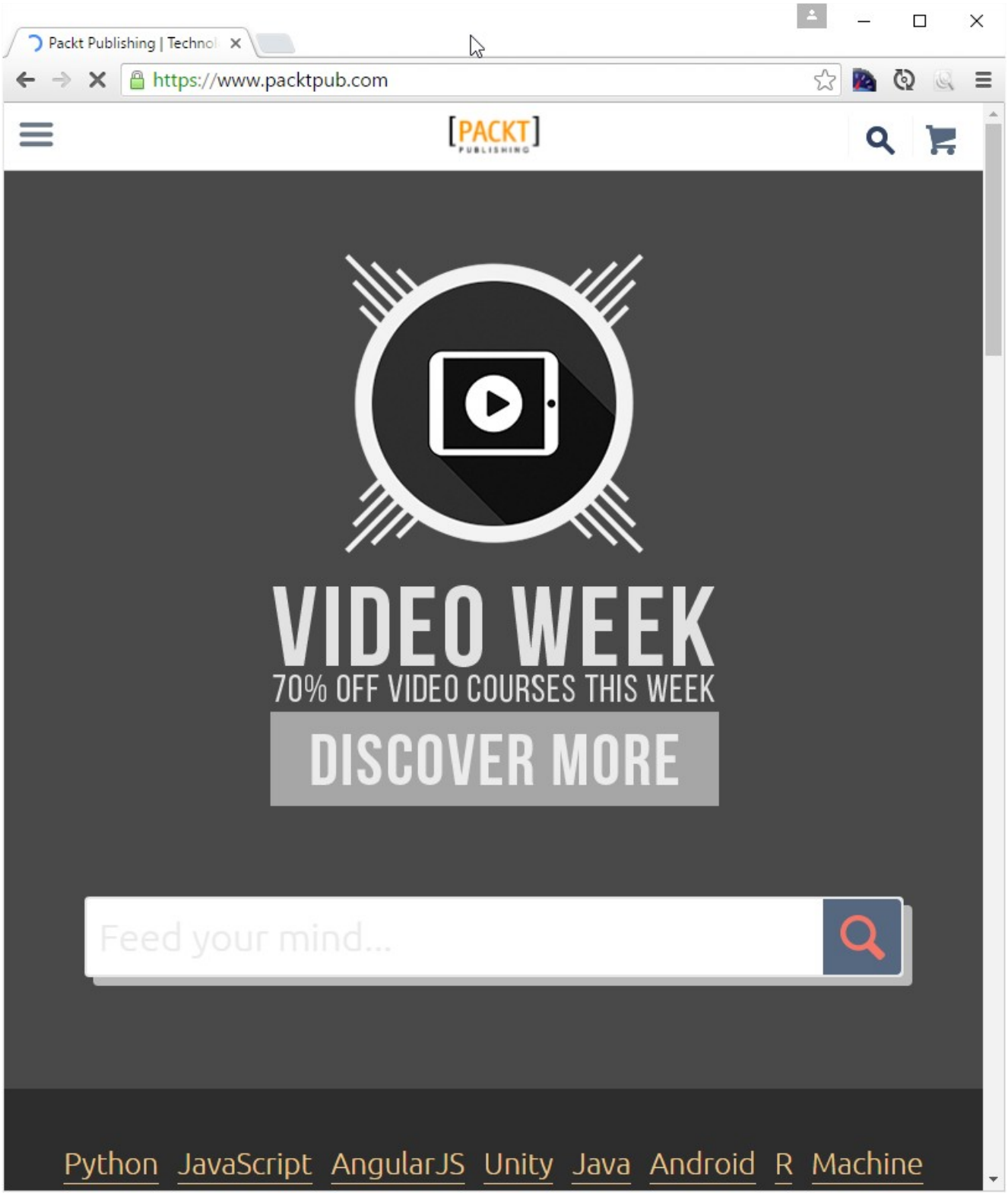
STARBUCKS REWARDS
Extra Hour of Frappuccino Happy Hour
Members get an extra hour of Happy Hour until May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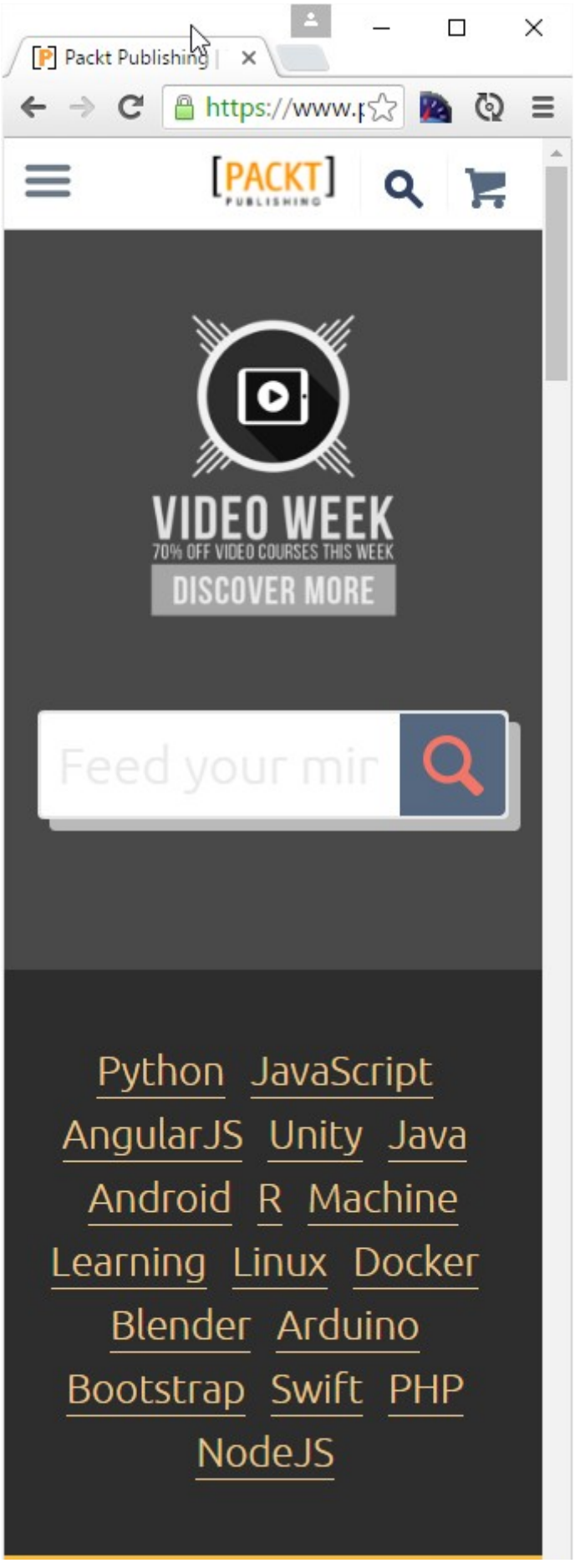
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Learning Linux Docker
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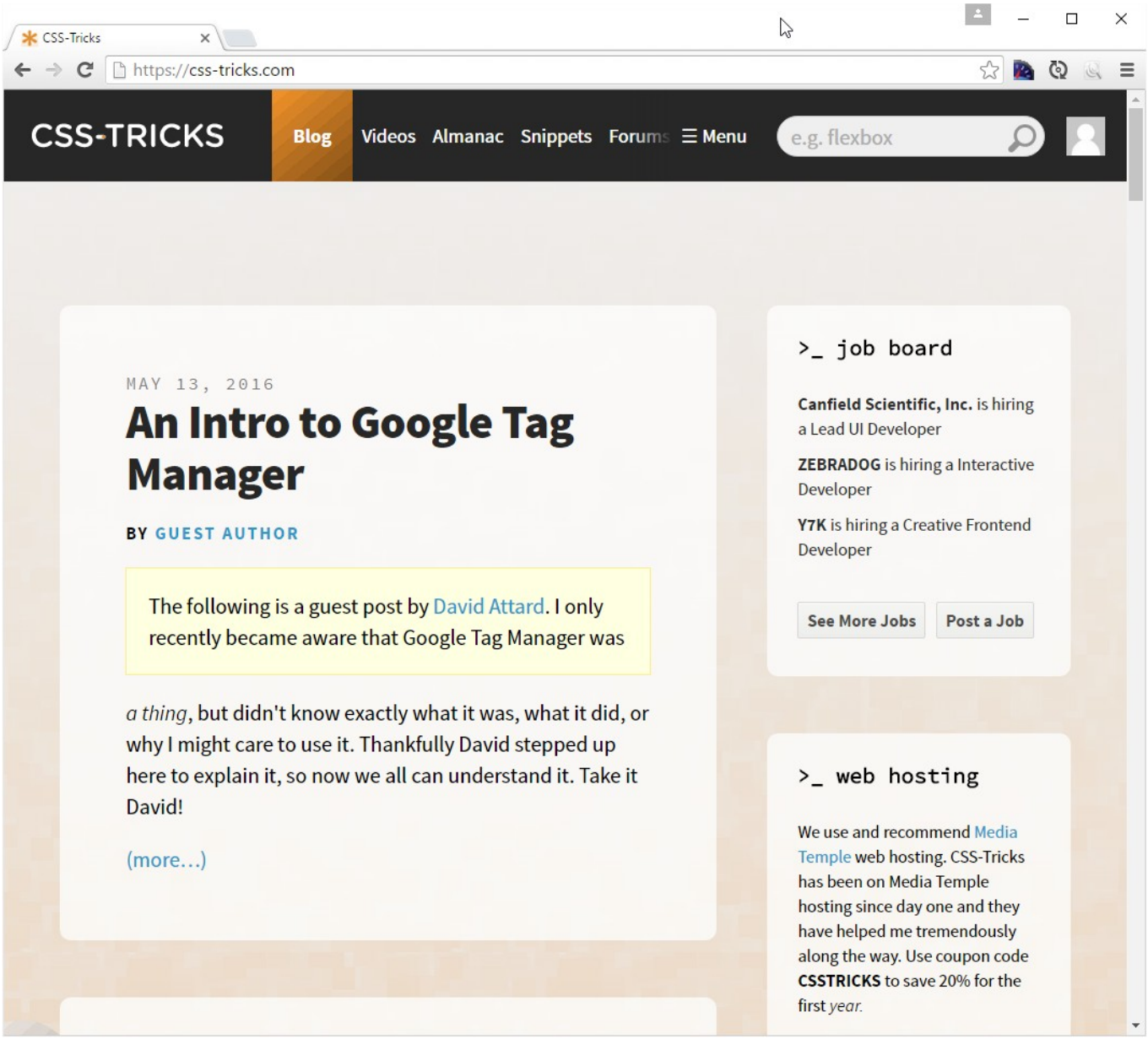
Bootstrap Swift PHP
NodeJS


CSS-Tricks
https://css-tricks.com
CSS-TRICKS
Blog
Videos
Almanac
Snippets
Forums
☰ Menu
e.g. flexbox
MAY 13, 2016
An Intro to Google Tag Manager
BY GUEST AUTHOR
The following is a guest post by David Attard. I only recently became aware that Google Tag Manager was
a thing, but didn't know exactly what it was, what it did, or why I might care to use it. Thankfully David stepped up here to explain it, so now we all can understand it. Take it David!
(more…)
>_ job board
Canfield Scientific, Inc. is hiring a Lead UI Developer
ZEBRADOG is hiring a Interactive Developer
Y7K is hiring a Creative Frontend Developer
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Post a Job
>_ web hosting
We use and recommend Media Temple web hosting. CSS-Tricks has been on Media Temple hosting since day one and they have helped me tremendously along the way. Use coupon code CSSTRICKS to save 20% for the first year.

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MAY 13, 2016
An Intro to Google Tag Manager
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(more…)
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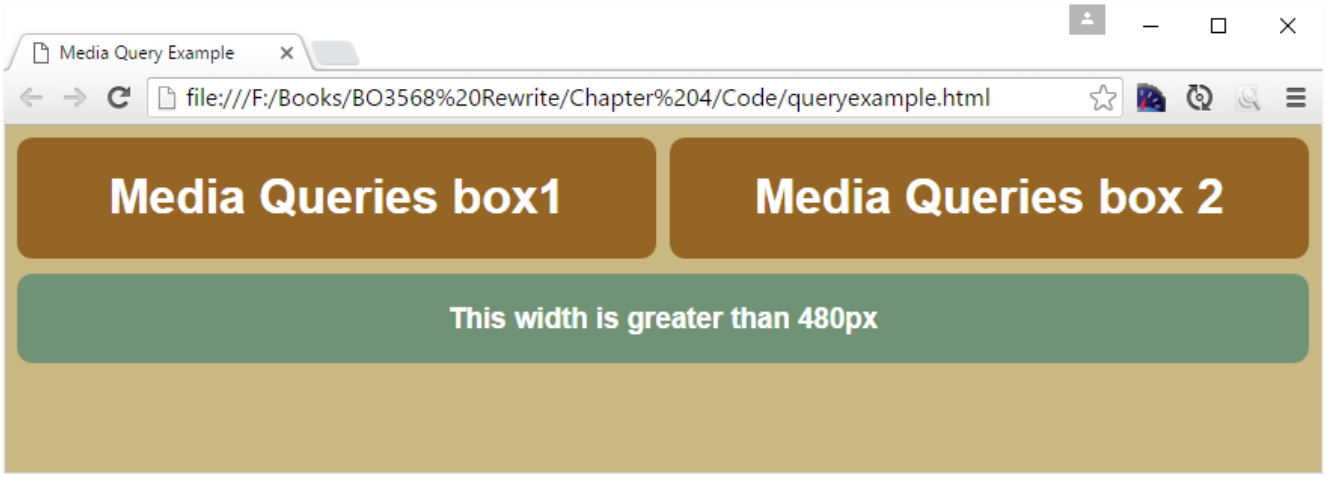
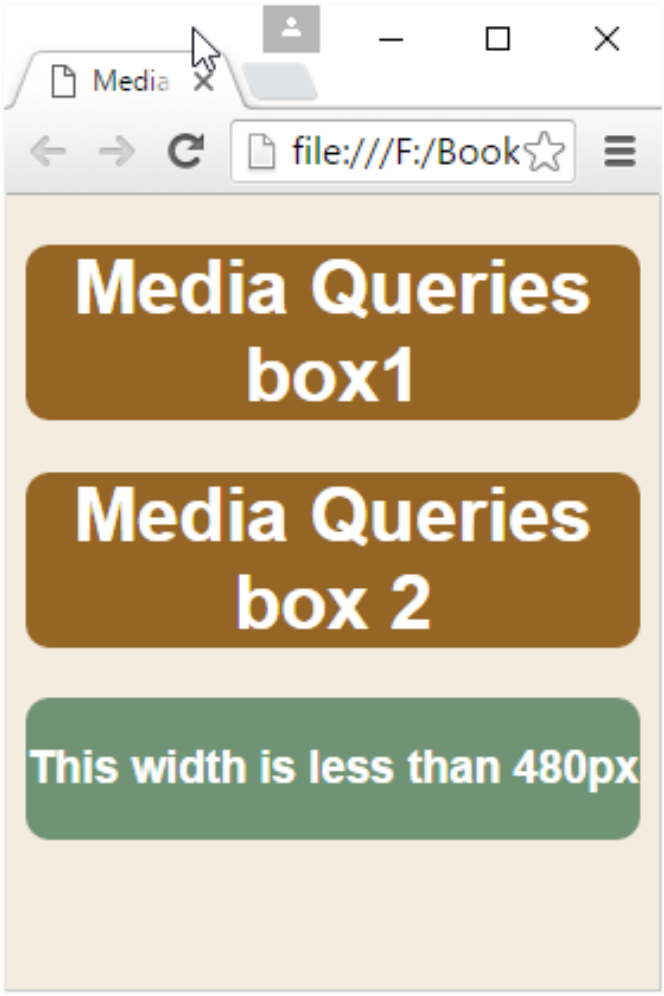

Media Query Example
file:///F:/Books/BO3568%20Rewrite/Chapter%204/Code/queryexample.html
Media Queries box1
Media Queries box 2
This width is greater than 480px


Media
file:///F:/Book
Media Queries box1
Media Queries box 2
This width is less than 480px

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About

Main section

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Sub-section

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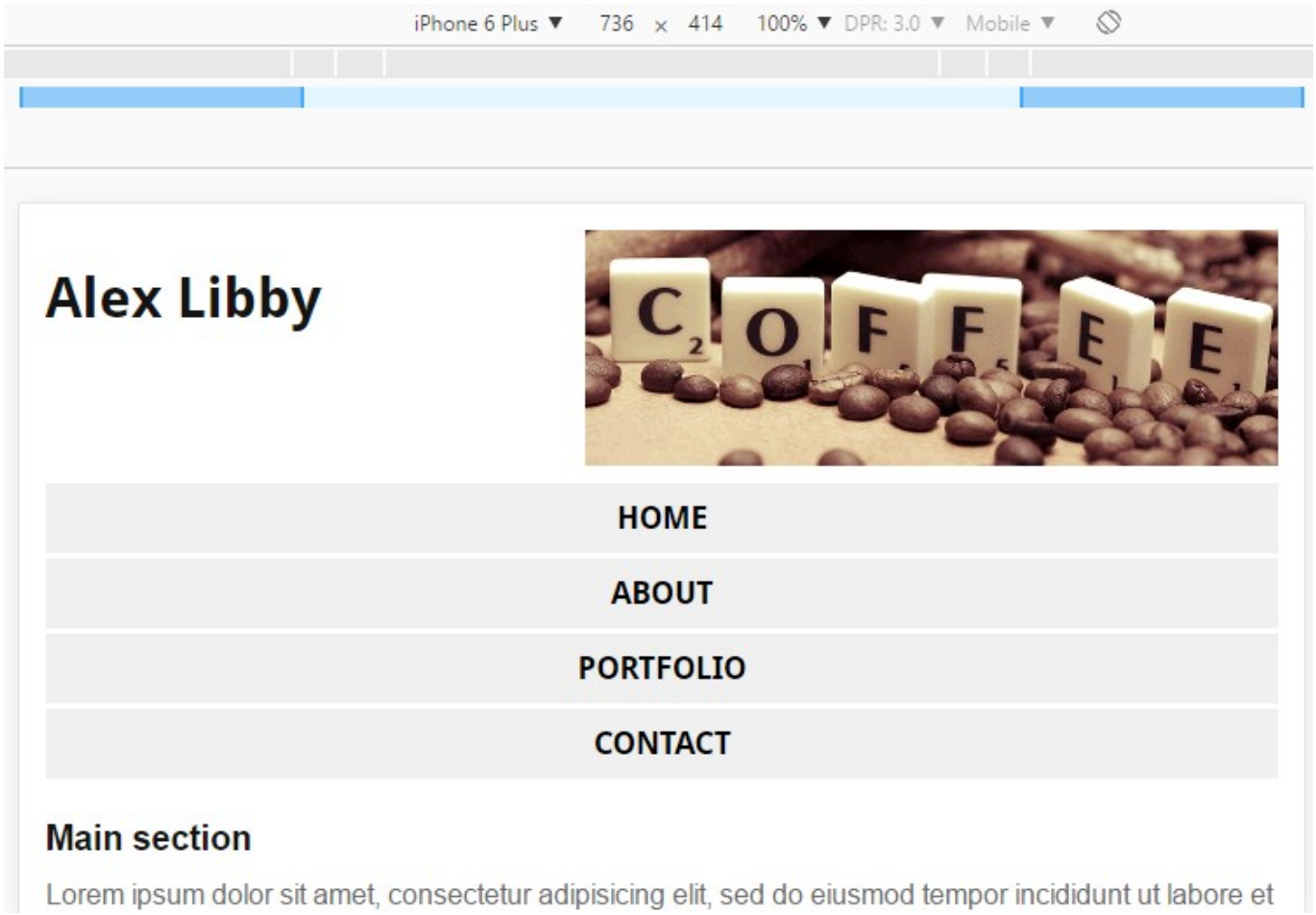
iPhone 6 Plus ▼ 736 × 414 100% ▼ DPR: 3.0 ▼ Mobile ▼


iPhone 6 Plus ▼ 736 × 414 100% ▼ DPR: 3.0 ▼ Mobile ▼
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HOME
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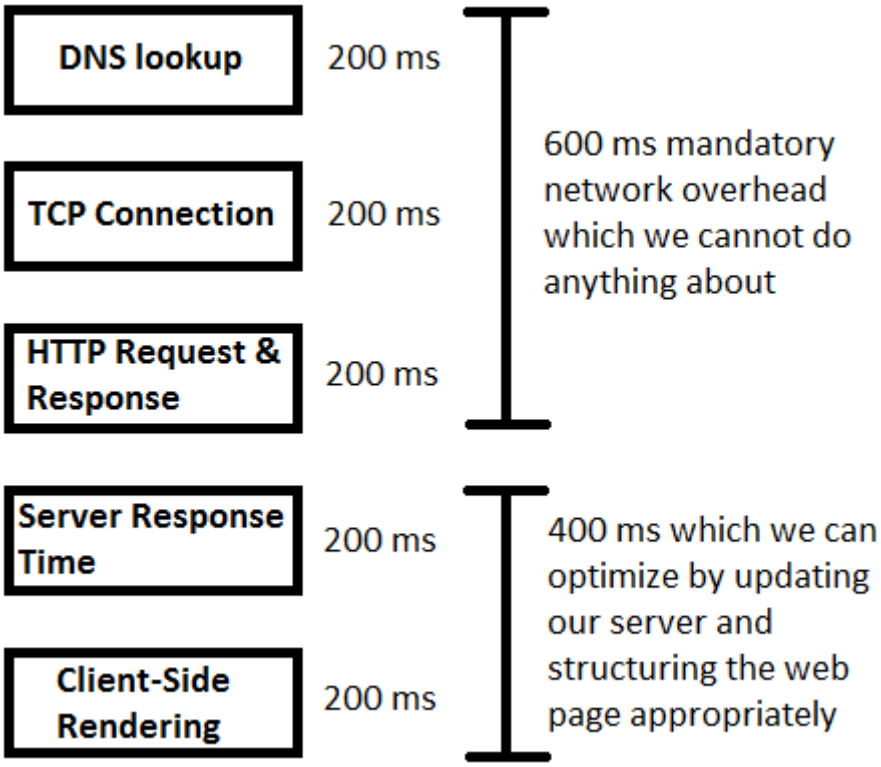
Main section
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et
<header>
<nav id="skipTo">…</nav>
<h1>Alex Libby</h1>
<img src="img/coffeebeans-small.png">
<nav>…</nav>
 == $0
</header>
<section id="main">…</section>
#banner {
height: 15rem;
width: 44.5rem;
background-image: url('../img/coffeebeans.png');
max-width: 100%;
}
responsive.css:14
#banner {
float: left;
responsive.css:13

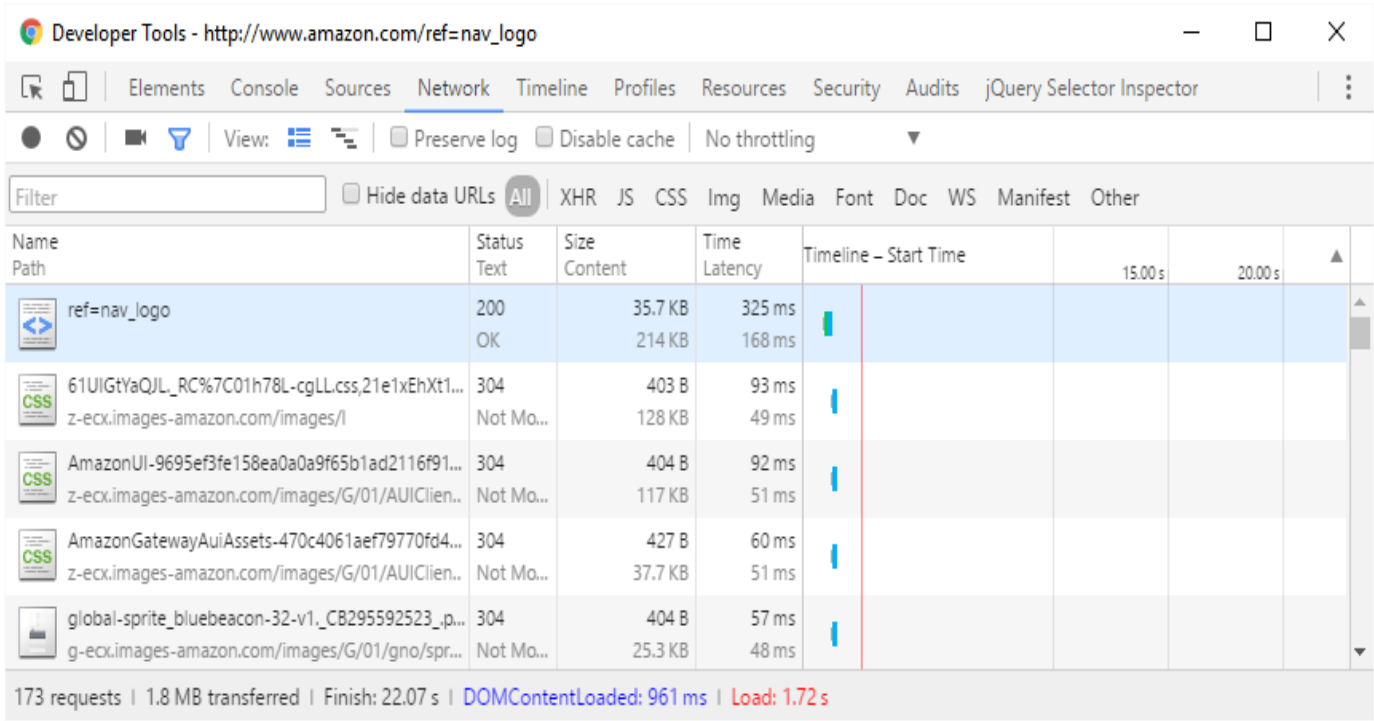
Responsive 642 × 429 100% DPR: 1.0 Desktop

iPhone 6 Plus 736 × 414 100% DPR: 3.0 Mobile

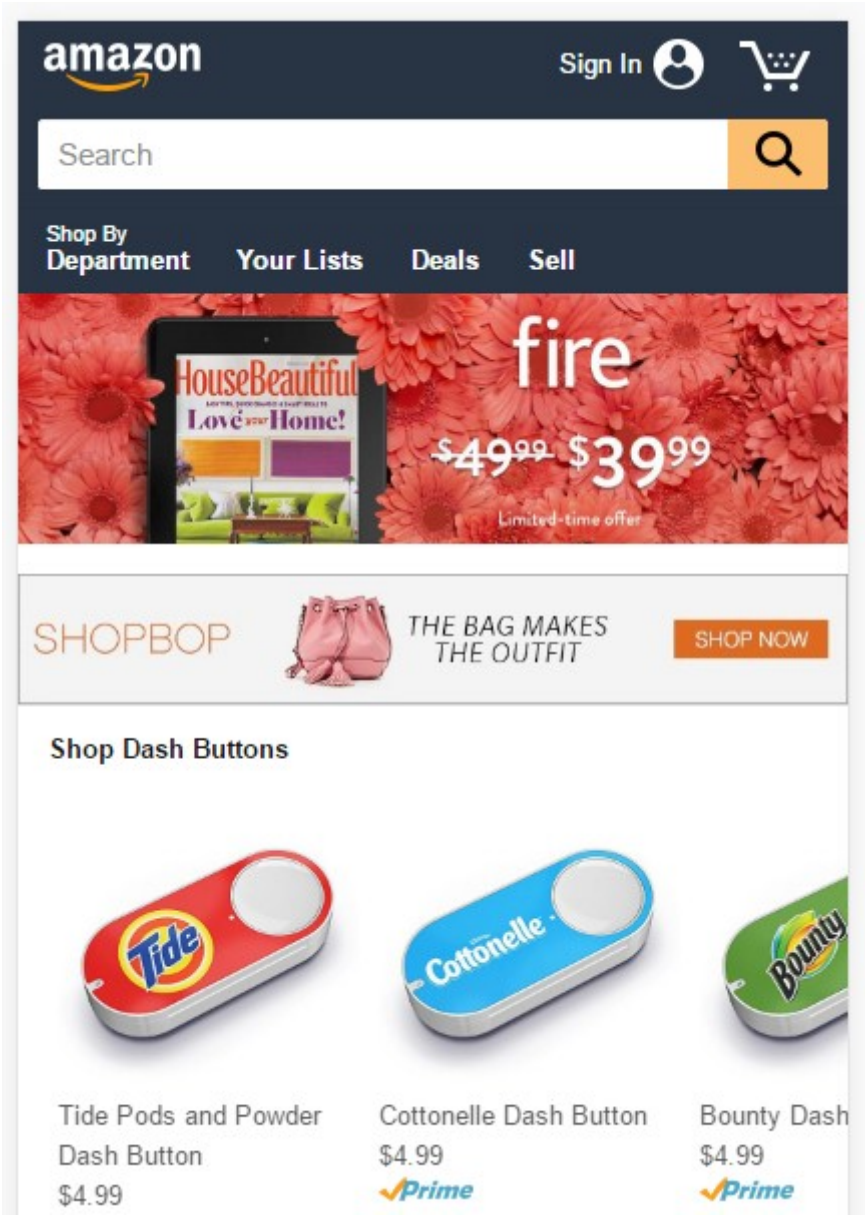
```
#orchid {
  background-image: url('../img/mothorchid.png');
  height: 24.31rem;
  width: 36.5rem;
}

@media (min-resolution: 120dpi) {
  #orchid {
    background-image: url('../img/mothorchid@2x.png');
    height: 24.31rem;
    width: 36.5rem;
  }
}
```

Chapter 5: Testing and Optimizing for Performance

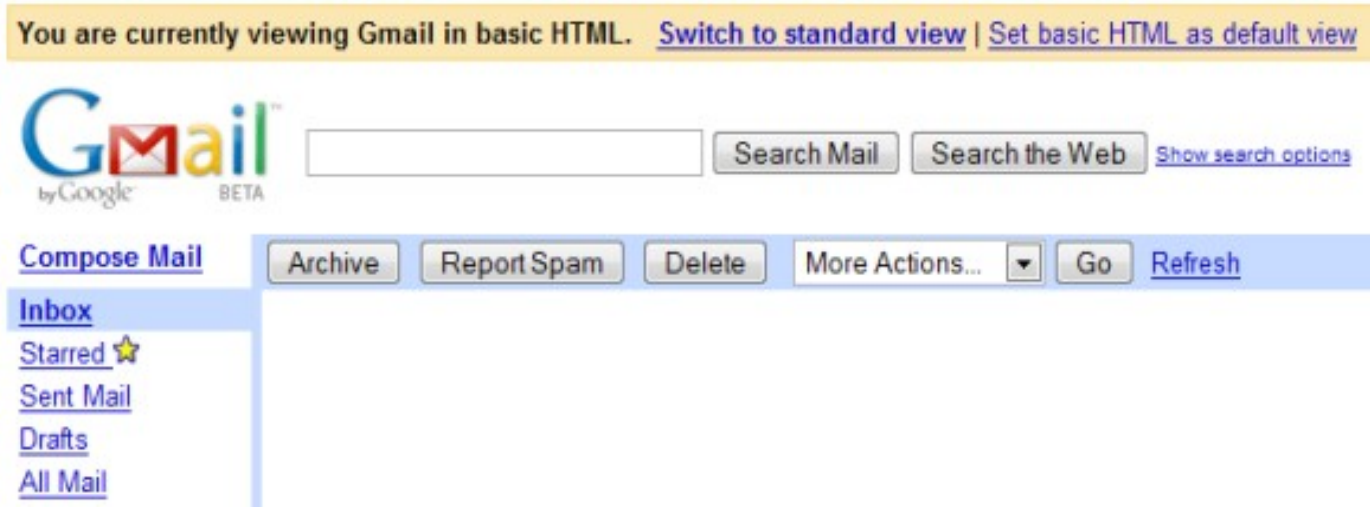




173 requests | 1.8 MB transferred | Finish: 22.07 s | DOMContentLoaded: 961 ms | Load: 1.72 s



103 requests | 1.8 MB transferred | Finish: 11.74 s | DOMContentLoaded: 1.37 s | Load: 2.09 s



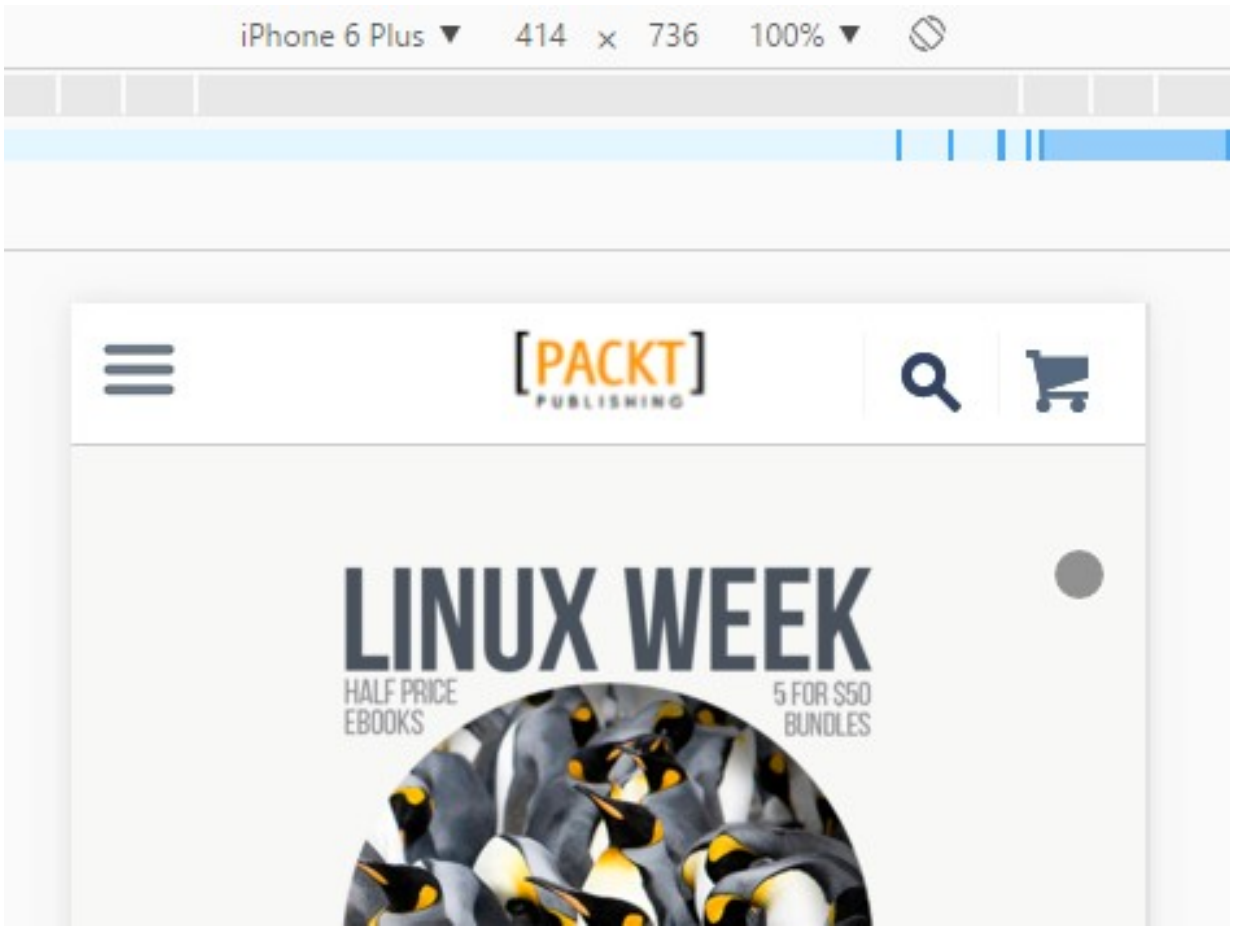
CSS Feature Queries - CR

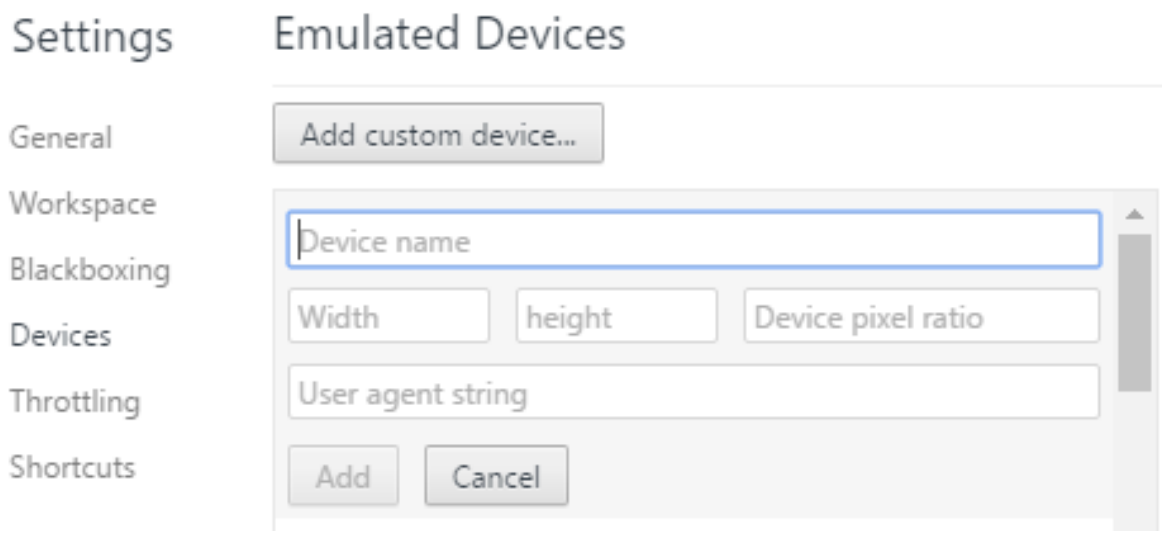
Global 69.42%

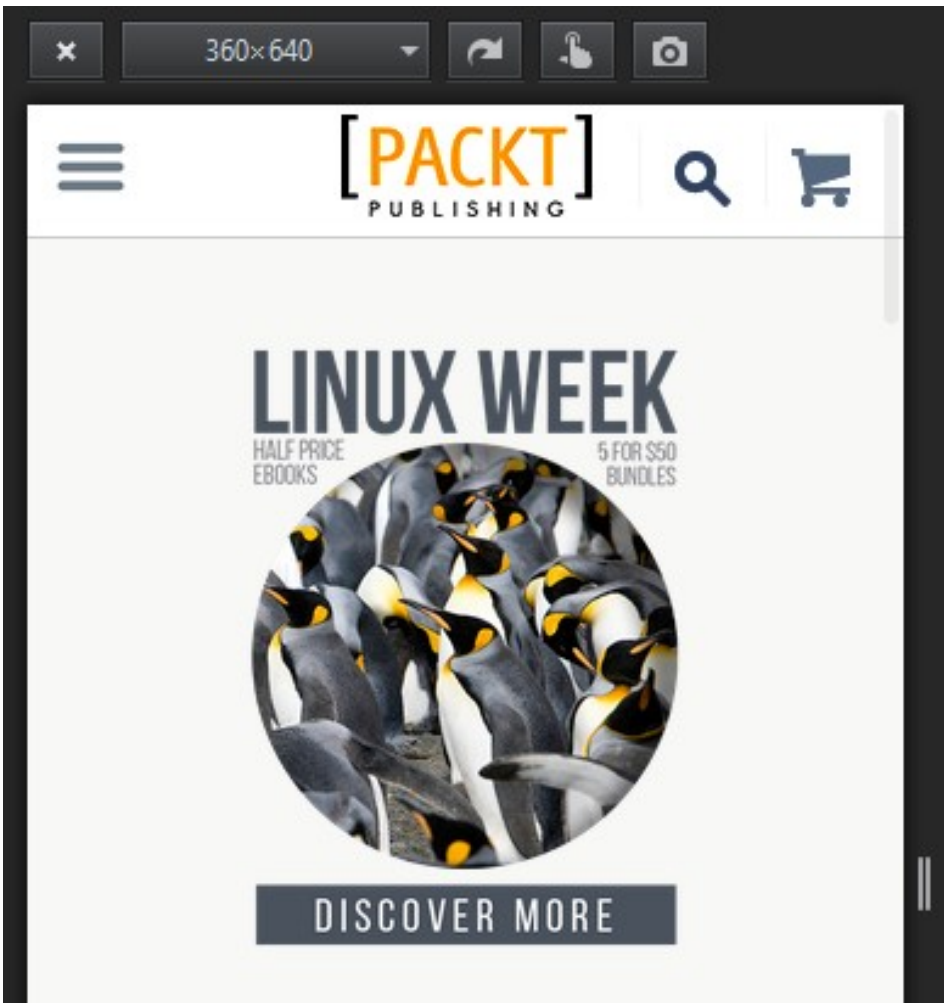
CSS Feature Queries allow authors to condition rules based on whether particular property declarations are supported in CSS using the @supports at rule.

Current aligned | Usage relative | Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			47					4.3	
8		44	48					4.4	
9		45	49	9		8.4		4.4.4	
11	13	46	50	9.1	36	9.2	8	47	49
	14	47	51	TP	37	9.3			
		48	52		38				
		49	53						




Settings
Emulated Devices
General
Workspace
Blackboxing
Devices
Throttling
Shortcuts
Add custom device...
Device name
Width
height
Device pixel ratio
User agent string
Add
Cancel


360×640
[PACKT]
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