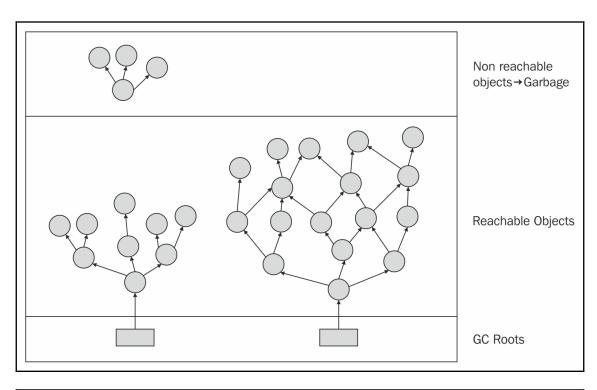
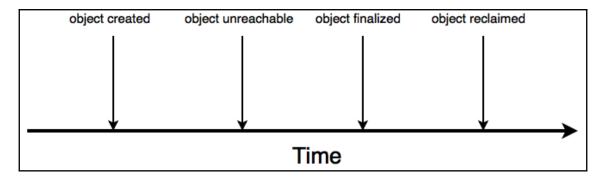
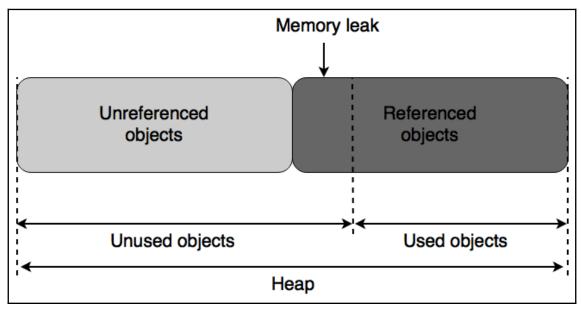
Chapter 1: Identifying Performance Bottlenecks

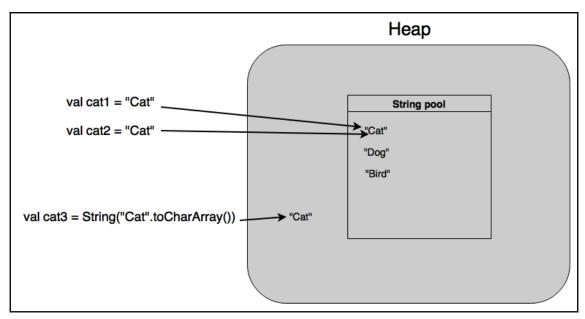


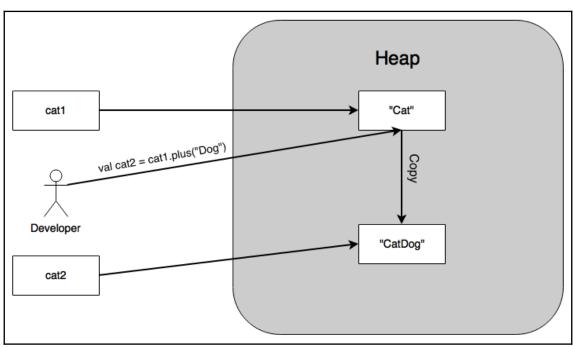


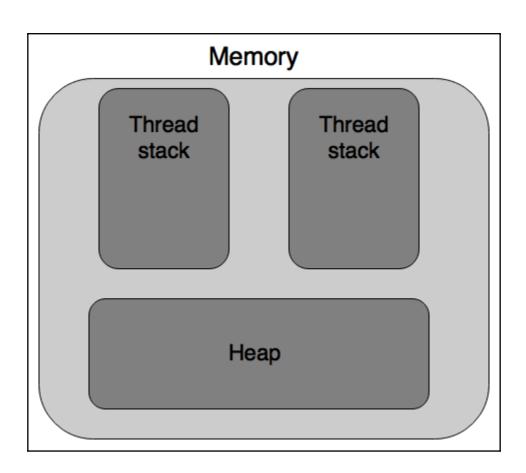












Thread stack

methodOne()

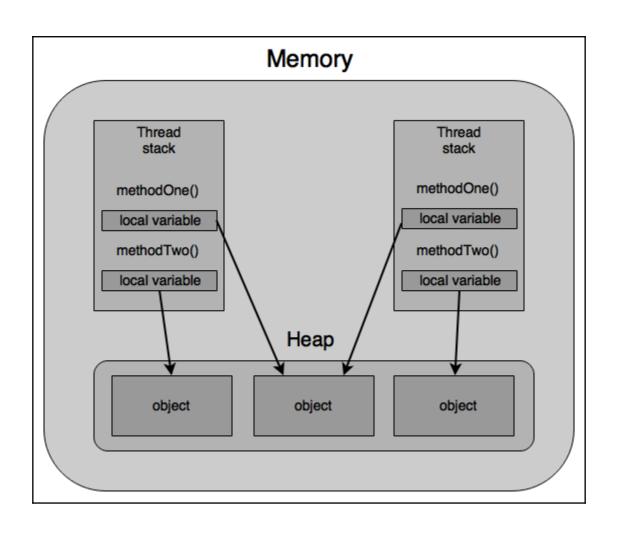
local variable

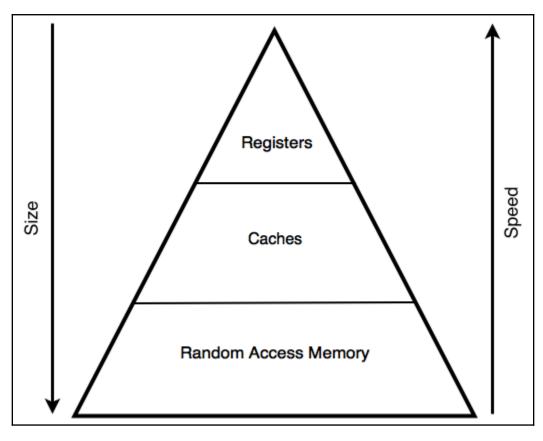
local variable

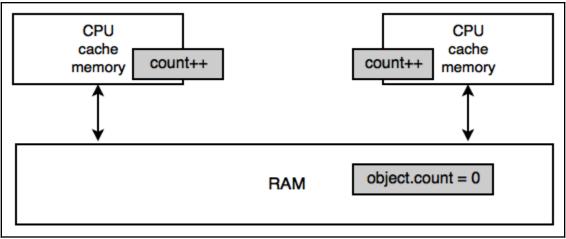
methodTwo()

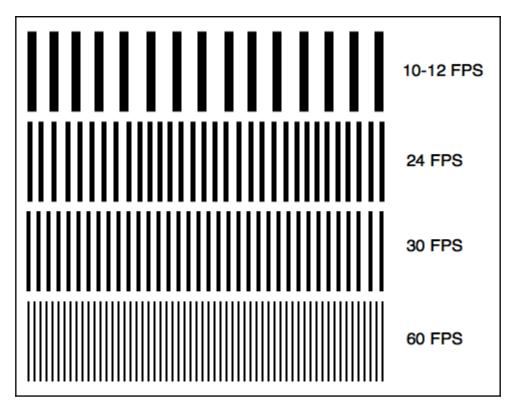
local variable

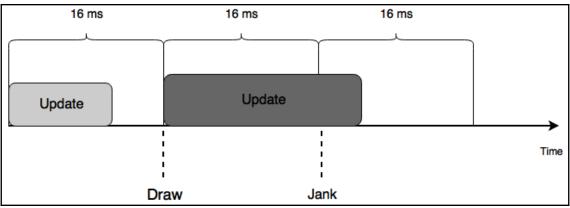
local variable



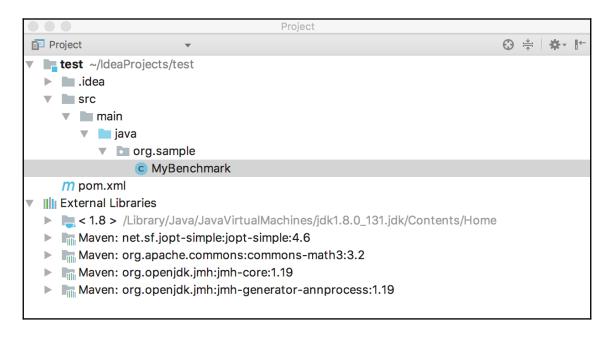


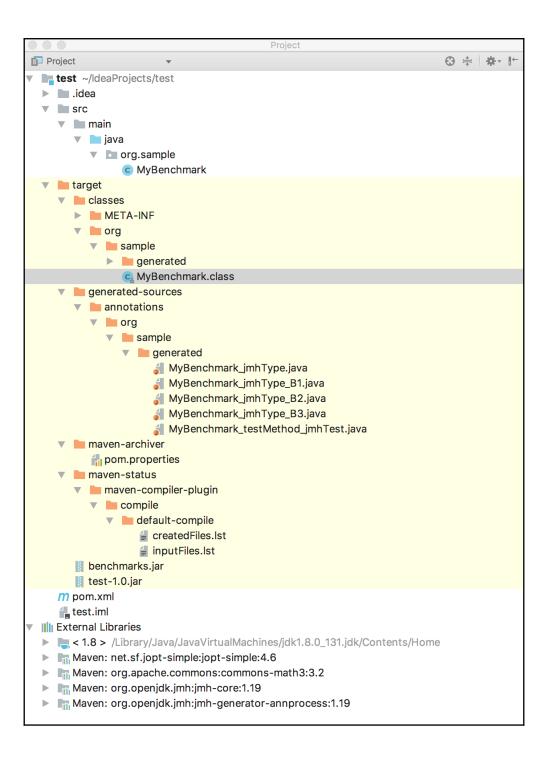


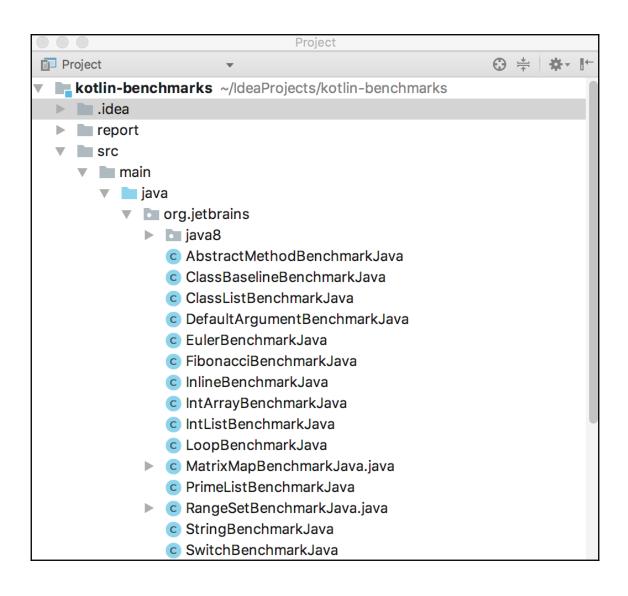


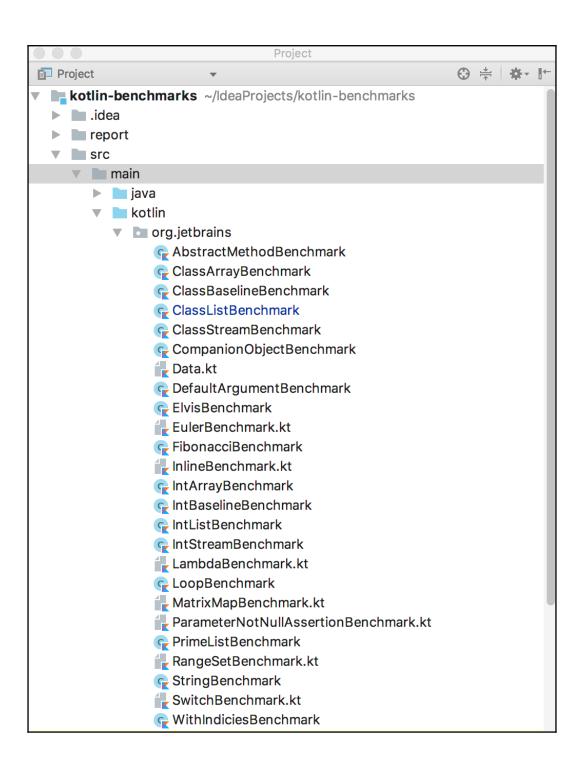


Chapter 2: Identifying Indicators of Performance Issues

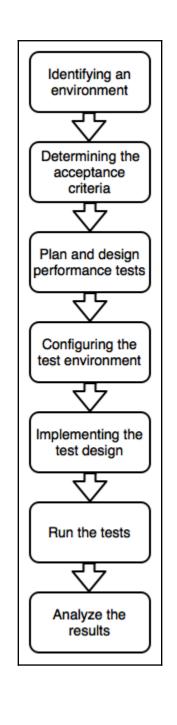


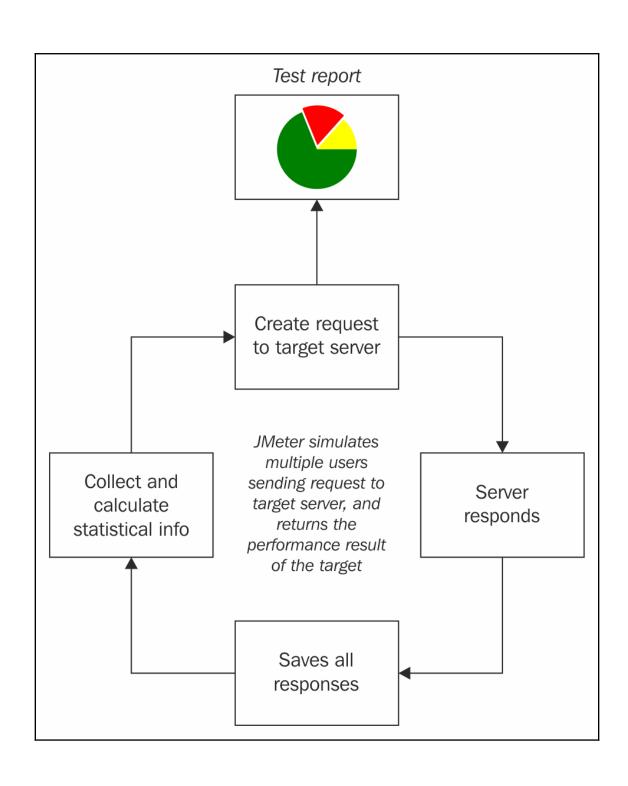


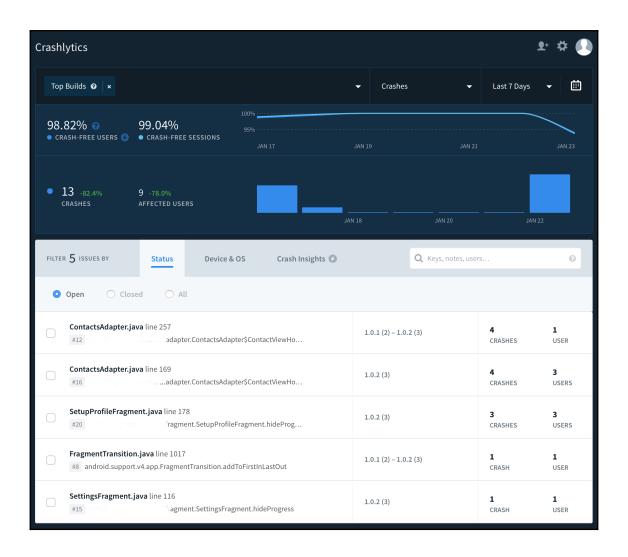




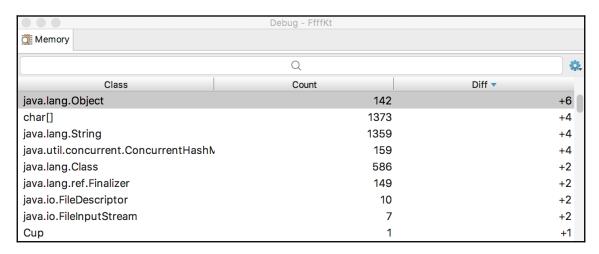
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStrings	10	avgt	523.000	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStrings	1000	avgt	46534.937	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStrings	100000	avgt	5610020.939	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStringsWithComparator	10	avgt	2256.651	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStringsWithComparator	1000	avgt	1239050.026	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStringsWithComparator	100000	avgt	107923516.400	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStringsWithComparatorLambda	10	avgt	2677.882	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStringsWithComparatorLambda	1000	avgt	1191127.699.	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStringsWithComparatorLambda	100000	avgt	121202897.778	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStringsWithComparatorSAM	10	avgt	2277.184	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStringsWithComparatorSAM	1000	avgt	1376984.133	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmark.sortStringsWithComparatorSAM	100000	avgt	102603110.300	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmarkJava.sortStrings	10	avgt	294.954	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmarkJava.sortStrings	1000	avgt	51724.762	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmarkJava.sortStrings	100000	avgt	4917147.471	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmarkJava.sortStringsWithComparator	10	avgt	1815.581	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmarkJava.sortStringsWithComparator	1000	avgt	931273.516	ns/op
AbstractMethodBenchmarkJava.sortStringsWithComparator	100000	avgt	89377734.417	ns/op

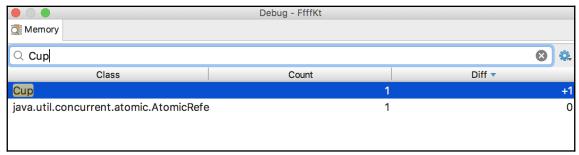


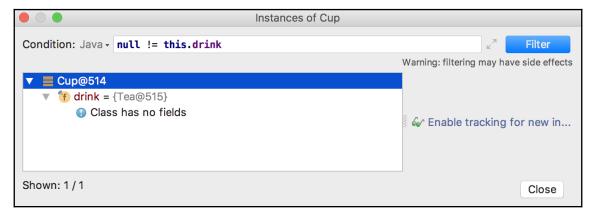




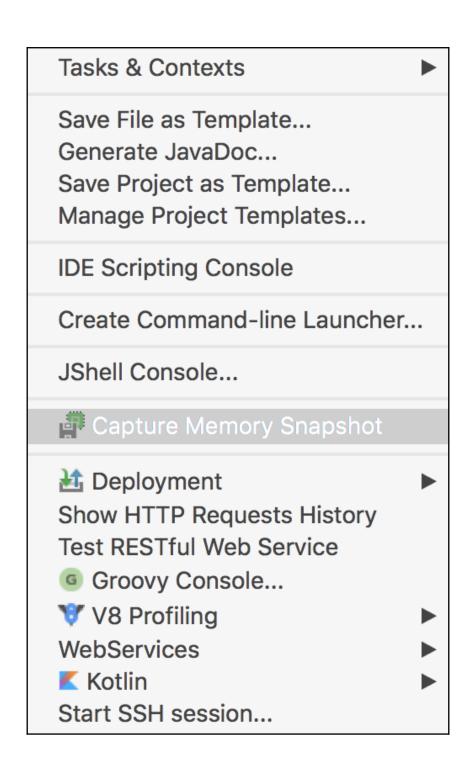
Chapter 3: Learning How to Use Profiling Tools

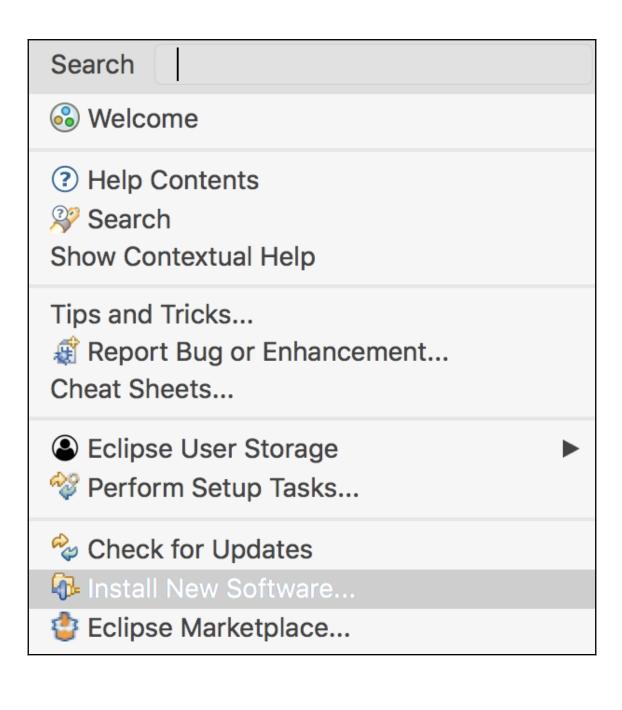


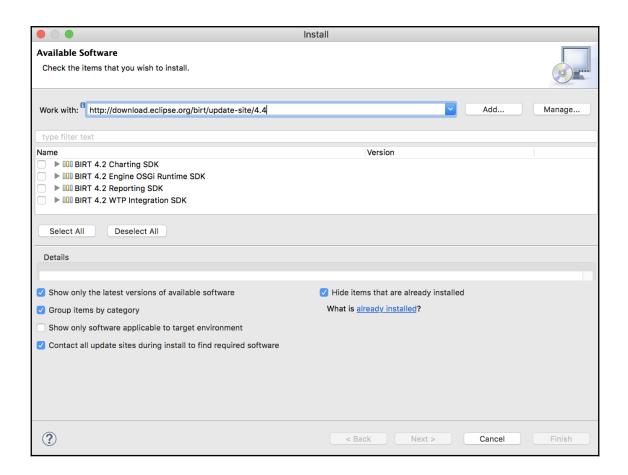


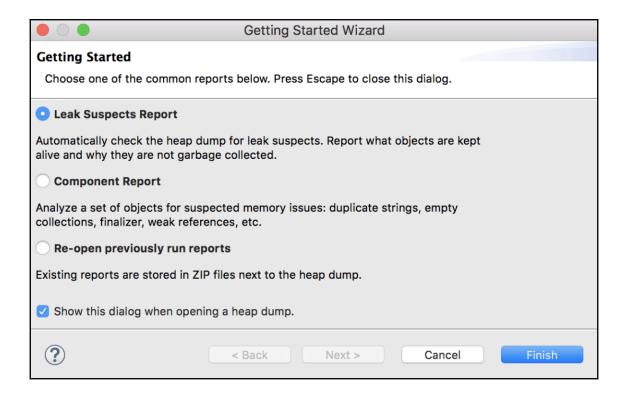


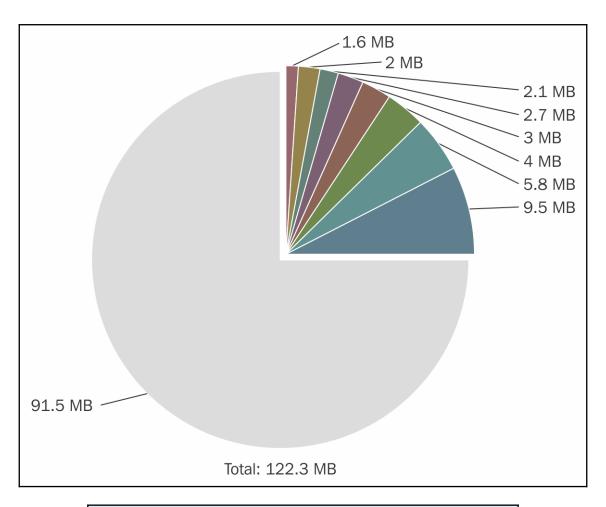
Inspect... Mark Object... F3 Set Value... F2 Copy Value **#C** Compare Value with Clipboard Copy Name Evaluate Expression... ₹F8 Add to Watches Show Referring Objects... Show Cup Objects... Jump To Source Ж↑ Jump To Type Source **企F4** View Text View as Show types **Mute Renderers**











▼ Actions

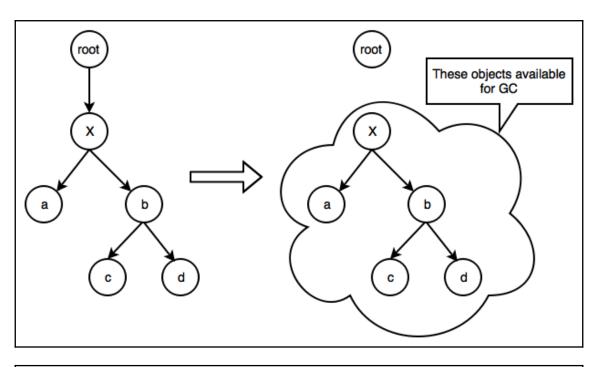
III <u>Histogram</u>: Lists number of instances per class

Dominator Tree: List the biggest objects and what they keep alive.

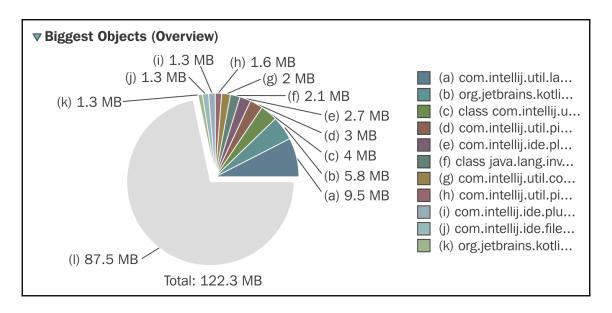
<u>Top Consumers</u>: Print the most **expensive objects** grouped by class and by package.

<u>Duplicate Classes</u>: Detect classes loaded by multiple class loaders.

Class Name	Objects ~	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap
<regex></regex>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>
G char[]	263,643	26,391,128	>= 26,391,128
iava.lang.String	261,976	6,287,424	>= 31,023,800
iava.lang.Object[]	87,230	6,648,424	>= 41,548,216
com.intellij.util.SmartList	62,267	1,494,408	>= 3,441,328
ighthat by the []	57,929	9,760,144	>= 9,760,144
java.util.HashMap\$Node	55,158	1,765,056	>= 9,063,744
iava.util.concurrent.ConcurrentHashMap\$Node	52,513	1,680,416	>= 12,974,120
org.jdom.Attribute	49,916	1,597,312	>= 2,006,064
com.intellij.util.text.ByteArrayCharSequence	49,166	1,573,312	>= 3,682,960
iava.lang.Class	48,685	293,504	>= 27,808,112
iava.util.ArrayList	47,707	1,144,968	>= 17,118,240
java.util.LinkedHashMap\$Entry	41,670	1,666,800	>= 2,789,176
© com.intellij.util.containers.IntObjectLinkedMap\$MapEntry	37,036	1,185,152	>= 4,031,696
om.intellij.psi.impl.java.stubs.impl.PsiModifierListStubImpl	32,632	1,305,280	>= 1,509,368
org.jetbrains.kotlin.protobuf.SmallSortedMap\$1	31,783	1,271,320	>= 2,069,080
org.jetbrains.kotlin.protobuf.FieldSet	31,783	762,792	>= 2,831,880
com.intellij.psi.impl.cache.TypeInfo	31,308	751,392	>= 788,712
g org.jdom.Text	30,194	724,656	>= 791,792
org.jdom.ContentList	24,444	782,208	>= 3,594,208
org.jdom.Element	24,138	965,520	>= 6,825,560
org.jdom.AttributeList	24,138	772,416	>= 3,583,304
org.jetbrains.kotlin.storage.LockBasedStorageManager\$LockBa	22,224	533,376	>= 10,130,608
(int[]	21,902	9,419,696	>= 9,419,696
© com.intellij.util.containers.hash.LinkedHashMap\$Entry	20,213	808,520	>= 6,774,288
org.jetbrains.kotlin.name.Name	19,621	470,904	>= 592,672
<pre> org.jdom.Attribute[] </pre>	18,845	804,472	>= 2,810,648
iava.util.Hashtable\$Entry	18,319	586,208	>= 1,896,696
org.jetbrains.kotlin.serialization.ProtoBuf\$Type	17,873	1,572,824	>= 3,668,352
iava.util.Collections\$UnmodifiableRandomAccessList	17,804	427,296	>= 6,172,408
om.intellij.psi.impl.java.stubs.impl.PsiClassReferenceListStubImpl	15,295	734,160	>= 857,768
om.intellij.psi.impl.java.stubs.impl.PsiParameterStubImpl	14,929	716,592	>= 1,447,520
∑ Total: 31 of 48,676 entries; 48,645 more	2,624,085	128,200,600	



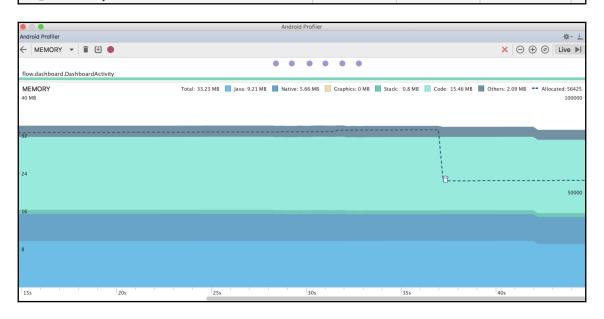
Class Name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap >	Percentage
Regex>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>
▼ 🔼 com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	80	9,961,488	7.77%
▶ 🗋 java.util.Vector @ 0x7a0d826f0	32	9,044,736	7.06%
► com.intellij.util.lang.ClassPath @ 0x7a0ce0660	48	379,608	0.30%
▼ 🗋 java.util.HashMap @ 0x7a0cbf288	48	274,120	0.21%
▼ 🔟 java.util.HashMap\$Node[2048] @ 0x7a5275e48	8,208	274,072	0.21%
▼ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Node @ 0x7a0f140e8	32	824	0.00%
▶ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Node @ 0x7a0f14108	32	632	0.00%
▼ 🗋 java.lang.String @ 0x7a17dd408 com.intellij.openapi.vcs.actions	24	104	0.00%
char[32] @ 0x7a17d4f60 com.intellij.openapi.vcs.actions	80	80	0.00%
▶ 🗋 java.lang.Package @ 0x7a133a698	56	56	0.00%
∑ Total: 3 entries			
▶ 📄 java.util.HashMap\$Node @ 0x7a318d160	32	808	0.00%
▶ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Node @ 0x7a0f142a8	32	800	0.00%
▶ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Node @ 0x7a19d6a90	32	784	0.00%
▶ 🗋 java.util.HashMap\$Node @ 0x7a42410d0	32	752	0.00%



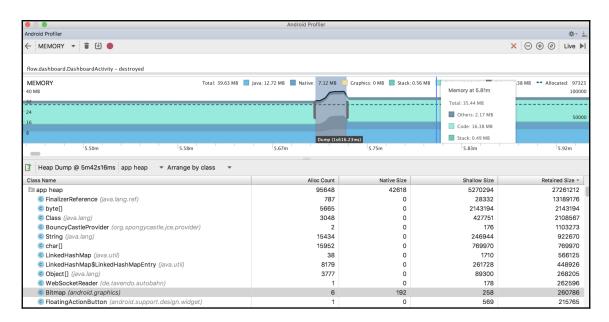
Class Name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap
<mark>@com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970</mark> »	80	9,961,488
org.jetbrains.kotlin.load.java.lazy.descriptors.JvmPackageScope @ 0x7a41e49c0 »	32	6,053,480
class com.intellij.util.io.CompressedAppendableFile @ 0x7a1ae7198 »	32	4,205,704
com.intellij.util.pico.DefaultPicoContainer @ 0x7a126fcc0 »	40	3,190,528
ocom.intellij.ide.plugins.cl.PluginClassLoader @ 0x7a32c45b8 »	96	2,813,472
class java.lang.invoke.MethodType @ 0x7a0d8d5b8 System Class »	56	2,210,944
com.intellij.util.containers.RecentStringInterner @ 0x7a3876360 »	24	2,084,200
com.intellij.util.pico.DefaultPicoContainer @ 0x7a4110150 »	40	1,713,152
ocom.intellij.ide.plugins.cl.PluginClassLoader @ 0x7a323fe28 »	96	1,472,296
com.intellij.ide.fileTemplates.impl.ExportableFileTemplateSettings @ 0x7a7515448 »	56	1,369,296
org.jetbrains.kotlin.load.kotlin.BinaryClassAnnotationAndConstantLoaderImpl @ 0x7a3314fa0 »	40	1,353,184
∑ Total: 11 entries		

Class Name	Defined Classes >	No. of Instances
→ <regex></regex>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>
	20,330	895,210
▶ 🚺 com.intellij.ide.plugins.cl.PluginClassLoader @ 0x7a32c45b8	9,263	396,375
▼ 🐧 <system class="" loader=""></system>	6,212	1,309,050
<pre>G char[]</pre>		263,643
java.lang.String		261,976
java.lang.Object[]		87,230
⑤ byte[]		57,929
java.util.HashMap\$Node		55,158
java.util.concurrent.ConcurrentHashMap\$Node		52,513
java.lang.Class		48,685
java.util.ArrayList		47,707
java.util.LinkedHashMap\$Entry		41,670
③ int[]		21,902
java.util.Hashtable\$Entry		18,319
java.util.Collections\$UnmodifiableRandomAccessList		17,804
java.util.concurrent.ConcurrentHashMap		13,779
java.util.LinkedHashMap		13,774
java.util.HashMap\$Node[]		11,728
java.util.Collections\$SingletonList		9,854
java.lang.Class[]		8,893
java.util.TreeMap\$Entry		8,557
java.beans.PropertyChangeSupport\$PropertyChangeListenerMap		8,459
java.beans.PropertyChangeSupport		8,426
java.util.HashMap		7,871
java.lang.Object		7,785
G long[]		7,392
<pre>java.lang.String[]</pre>		6,781

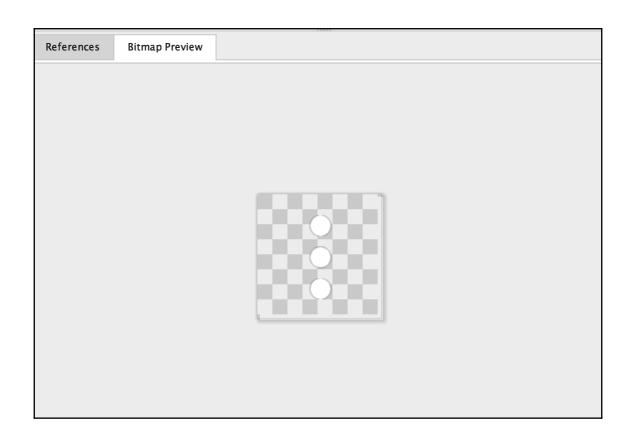
Class Name	Count ~	Defined Classes	No. of Instances
→ <regex></regex>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>
▶	384		
▶	165		
▶	15		
▼	7		
<system class="" loader=""> @ 0x0 System Class</system>		6,212	1,309,050
<system class="" loader=""> @ 0x0 System Class</system>		6,212	1,309,050
<system class="" loader=""> @ 0x0 System Class</system>		6,212	1,309,050
<system class="" loader=""> @ 0x0 System Class</system>		6,212	1,309,050
<system class="" loader=""> @ 0x0 System Class</system>		6,212	1,309,050
<system class="" loader=""> @ 0x0 System Class</system>		6,212	1,309,050
<system class="" loader=""> @ 0x0 System Class</system>		6,212	1,309,050
∑ Total: 7 entries			
▶	2		
▶	2		
▶	2		

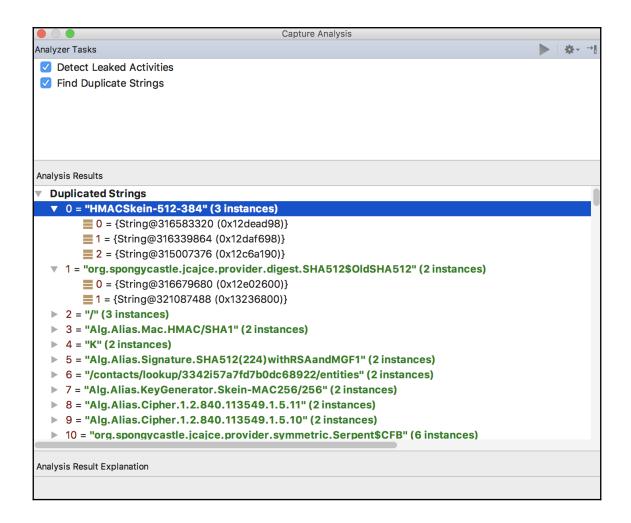


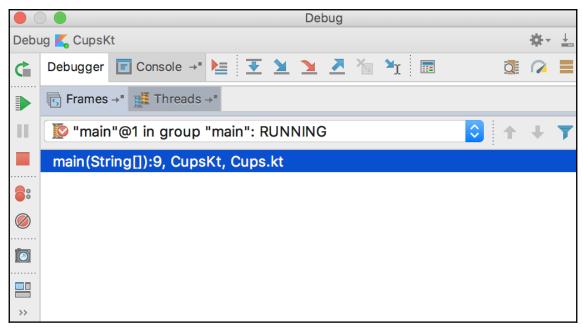


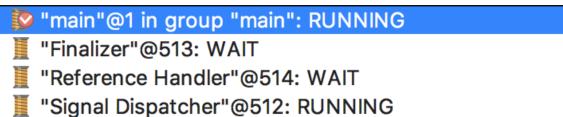


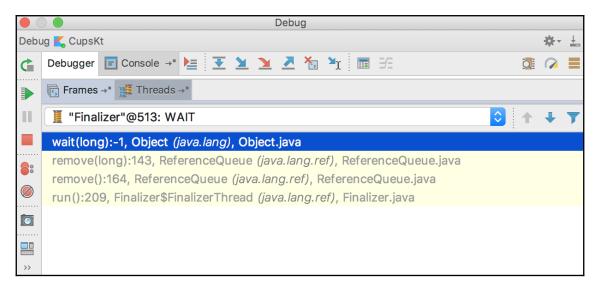
Instance	Depth	Native Size 🔻	Shallow Size	Retained Size
▶ ■ Bitmap@320742064 (0x131e22b0)	10	32	43	75
■ Bitmap@320929120 (0x1320fd60)	9	32	43	201611
I Bitmap@316786384 (0x12e1c6d0)	11	32	43	75
■ Bitmap@316786336 (0x12e1c6a0)	10	32	43	58875
■ Bitmap@316193184 (0x12d8b9a0)	10	32	43	75
▼		32	43	75
▶ ⅓ mBuffer = {byte[]}		0	63504	63504
배 mDensity = 420		0	4	4
배 mHeight = 126		0	4	4
ा mlsMutable = false		0	1	1



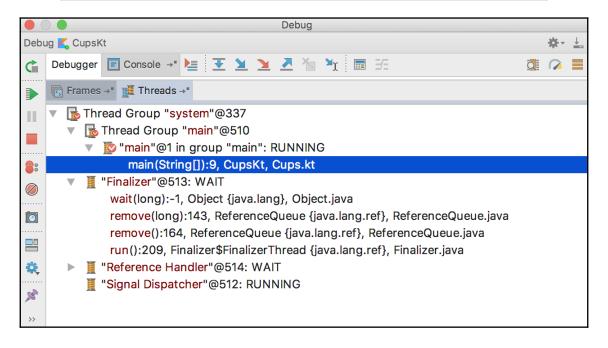






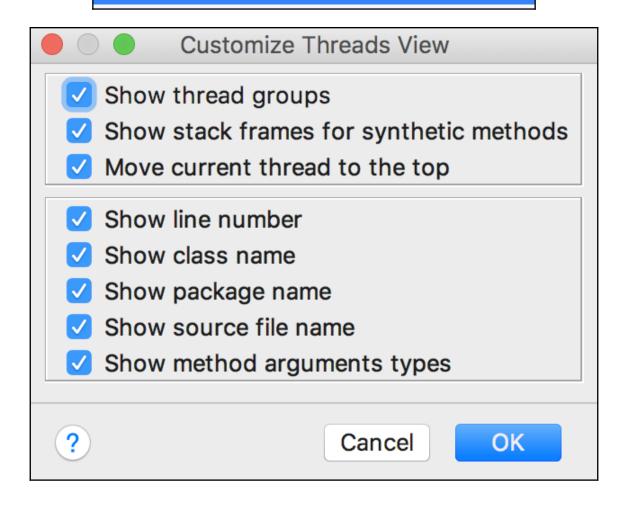






Export Threads...
Add Stepping Filter...

Customize Threads View...



Object / Stack Frame	Name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap	Context Class Loader	Is Daemon
→ <regex></regex>	<regex></regex>	<numeric></numeric>	<numeric></numeric>	<regex></regex>	<regex></regex>
▶ 🏇 java.awt.EventDispatchThread @ 0x7a1f1f3a0	AWT-EventQueue-0	136	634,712	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	false
aya.lang.Thread @ 0x7a241d960	AWT-AppKit	120	181,576		true
@ com.intellij.concurrency.ldeaForkJoinWorkerThreadFactory\$1 @ 0x7a95dead0	JobScheduler FJ pool 5/7	136	33,096	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
@ com.intellij.concurrency.ldeaForkJoinWorkerThreadFactory\$1 @ 0x7a95d65f0	JobScheduler FJ pool 6/7	136	33,096	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
▶ 🧓 java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a9064d90	DebuggerManagerThread	120	17,104	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
▶ 🧓 java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a102f808	ApplicationImpl pooled thread 35	120	16,520	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
▶ 🎡 java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a12c4c48	Netty Builtin Server 1	120	14,056	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	false
▶ 🧓 java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a39c30b0	Netty Builtin Server 2	120	13,416	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	false
№ iava.lang.Thread @ 0x7a909b280	ApplicationImpl pooled thread 86	120	11,072	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
🍇 java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a102f228	DebugProcessEvents	120	3,488	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
🗣 🧓 java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a0d98e68	ApplicationImpl pooled thread 30	120	2,672	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
🍄 java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a909b428	ApplicationImpl pooled thread 82	120	2,280	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
tom.intellij.concurrency.ldeaForkJoinWorkerThreadFactory\$1 @ 0x7a95d5f70	JobScheduler FJ pool 3/7	136	1,888	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
🗣 🏟 com.intellij.concurrency.ldeaForkJoinWorkerThreadFactory\$1 @ 0x7a95d5c30	JobScheduler FJ pool 0/7	136	1,848	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
🗣 🚳 com.intellij.concurrency.ldeaForkJoinWorkerThreadFactory\$1 @ 0x7a95d62b0	JobScheduler FJ pool 2/7	136	1,728	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
► 🎡 java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a1259a18	SwingWorker-pool-6-thread-2	120	1,672	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
🍇 java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a50aa3b0	SwingWorker-pool-6-thread-10	120	1,624	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
№ com.intellij.concurrency.ldeaForkJoinWorkerThreadFactory\$1 @ 0x7a95f2920	JobScheduler FJ pool 4/7	136	1,600	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
∮ java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a57954e0	ProcessWaitFor: java	120	1,264	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	false
iava.lang.Thread @ 0x7a68ffc88	SwingWorker-pool-6-thread-1	120	1,056	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
🍇 java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a2160ff0	SwingWorker-pool-6-thread-3	120	1,056	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
№ java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a5794d88	SwingWorker-pool-6-thread-4	120	1,000	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
№ com.intellij.concurrency.ldeaForkJoinWorkerThreadFactory\$1 @ 0x7a8fafe48	JobScheduler FJ pool 1/7	136	648	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970	true
Total: 23 of 63 entries; 40 more		7,768	991,336		

Thread Details

Thread Details

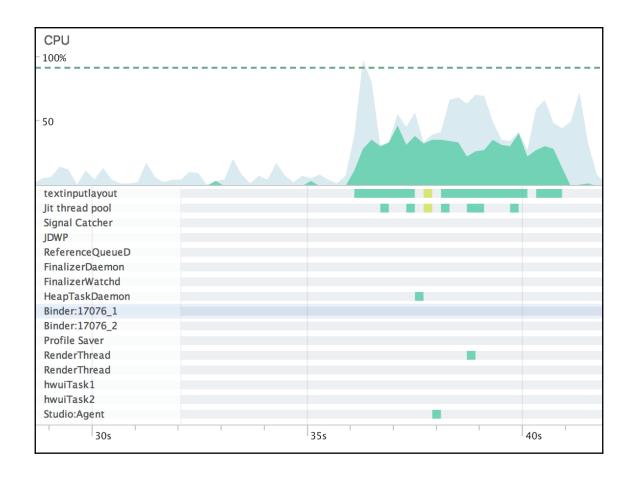
Thread Netty Builtin Server 2

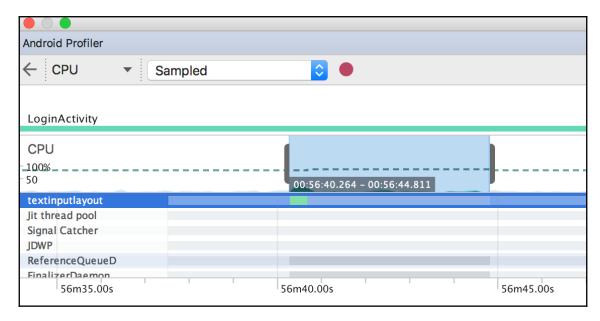
▼ Thread Properties

Object / Stack Frame	java.lang.Thread @ 0x7a39c30b0
Name	Netty Builtin Server 2
Shallow Heap	120
Retained Heap	13,416
Context Class Loader	com.intellij.util.lang.UrlClassLoader @ 0x7a0cbd970
Is Daemon	false
∑ Total: 6 entries	

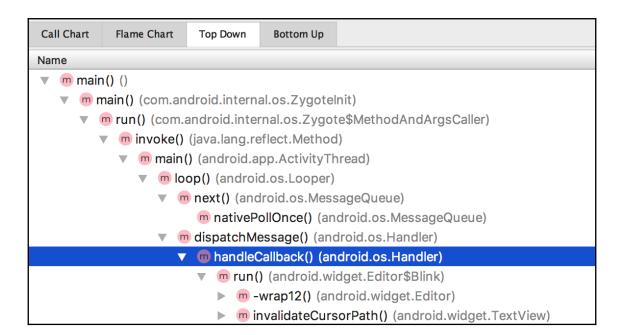
▼ Thread Stack

```
Netty Builtin Server 2
at sun.nio.ch.KQueueArrayWrapper.kevent0(IJIJ)I (Native Method)
at sun.nio.ch.KQueueArrayWrapper.poll(J)I (KQueueArrayWrapper.java:198)
at sun.nio.ch.KQueueSelectorImpl.doSelect(J)I (KQueueSelectorImpl.java:117)
at sun.nio.ch.SelectorImpl.lockAndDoSelect(J)I (SelectorImpl.java:86)
at sun.nio.ch.SelectorImpl.select(J)I (SelectorImpl.java:97)
at io.netty.channel.nio.SelectedSelectionKeySetSelector.select(J)I (SelectedSelectionKeySetSelector.java:62)
at io.netty.channel.nio.NioEventLoop.select(Z)V (NioEventLoop.java:752)
at io.netty.channel.nio.NioEventLoop.run()V (NioEventLoop.java:408)
at io.netty.util.concurrent.SingleThreadEventExecutor$5.run()V (SingleThreadEventExecutor.java:858)
at java.lang.Thread.run()V (Thread.java:745)
```

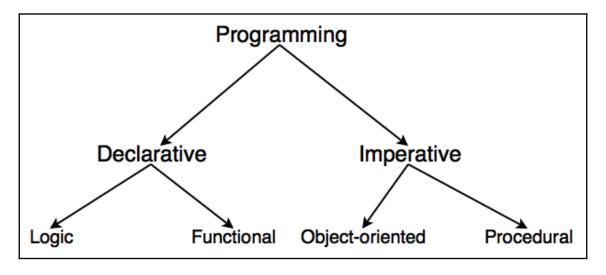


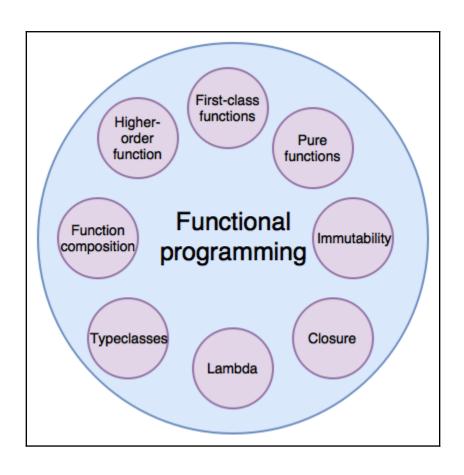


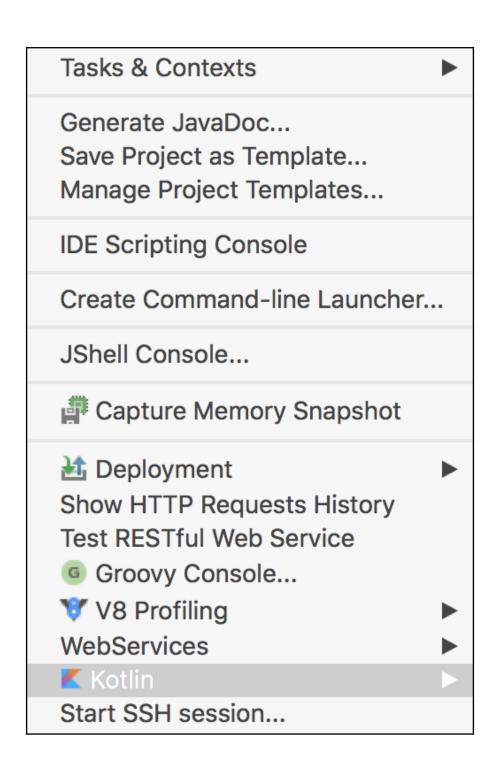
Call Chart	Flame Chart	Top Down	Bottom Up		
	main				
	com.android.internal.os.Zygotelnit.main com.android.internal.os.Zygote\$MethodAndArgsCaller.run java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke android.app.ActivityThread.main				
	android.os.Looper.loop				



Chapter 4: Functional Approach







Configure Kotlin in Project Configure Kotlin (JavaScript) in Project Configure Kotlin Plugin Updates

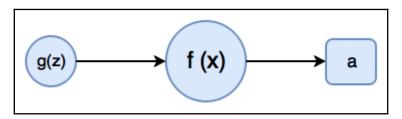
Show Kotlin Bytecode

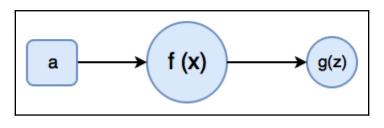
Decompile Kotlin To Java

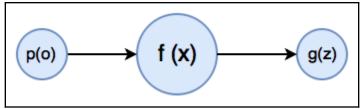
Kotlin Internal Mode

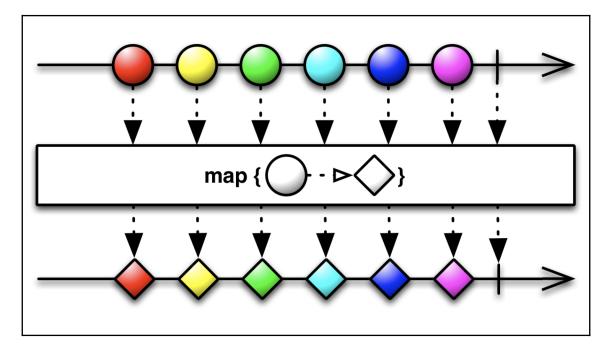


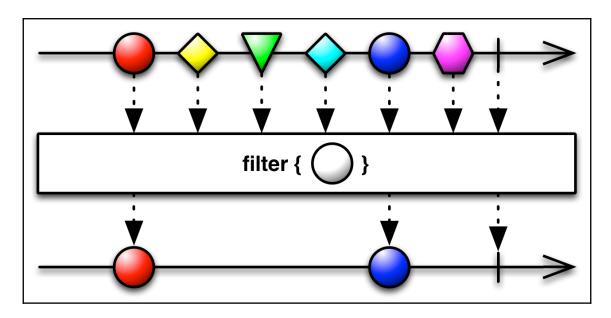
```
Kotlin Bytecode
Kotlin Bytecode
                                      ✓ Inline ✓ Optimization ✓ Assertions ☐ IR
       public final class MainKt {
         // access flags 0x19
         public final static main([Ljava/lang/String;)V
           @Lorg/jetbrains/annotations/NotNull;() // invisible, parameter 0
           ALOAD 0
           LDC "vars"
13
14
15
16
17
           INVOKESTATIC kotlin/jvm/internal/Intrinsics.checkParameterIsNotNull (Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/String;)V
           LINENUMBER 11 L1
           ICONST_3
           ISTORE 1
           ICONST 4
18
19
           ISTORE 2
20
          L2
21
           ILOAD 1
```





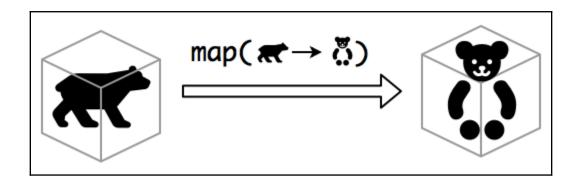


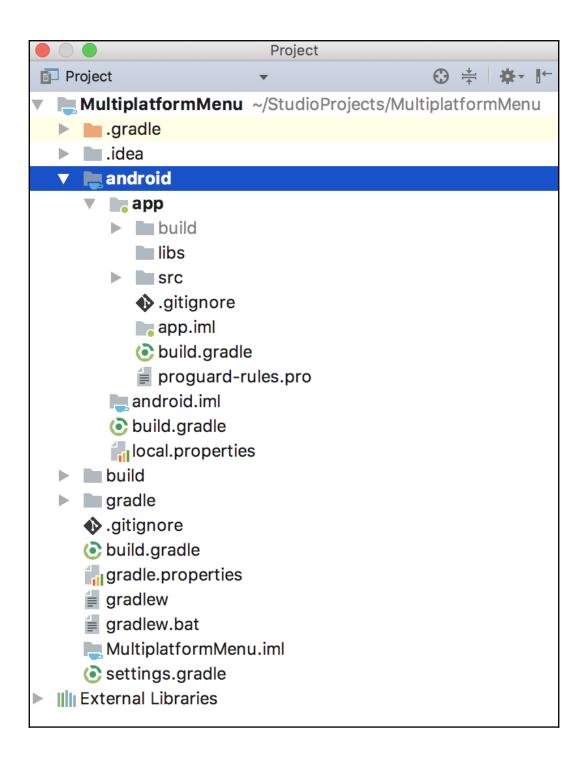


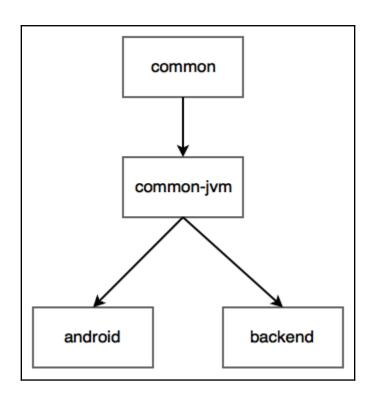


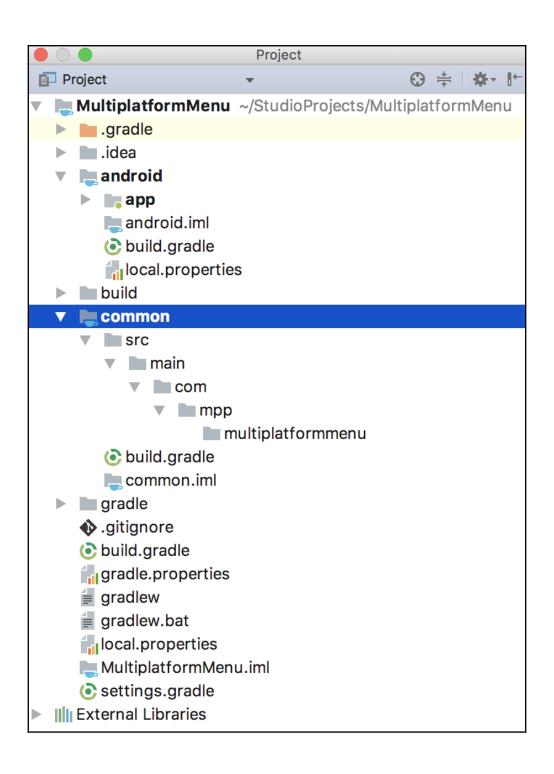


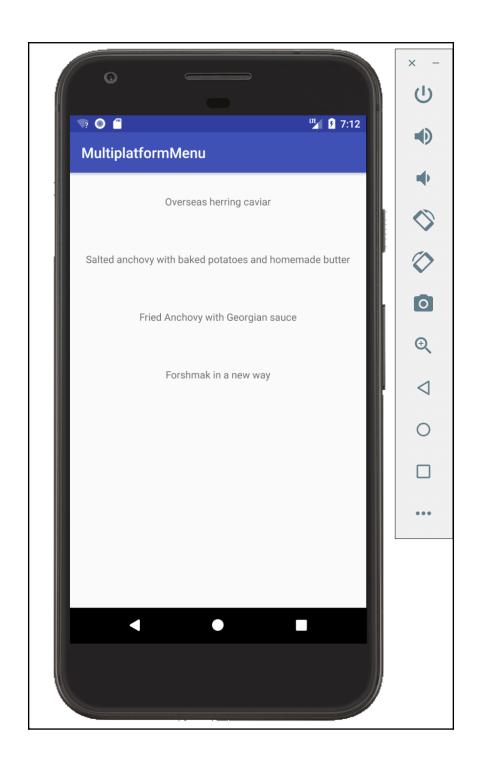


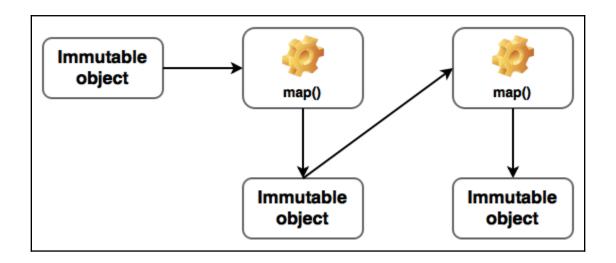




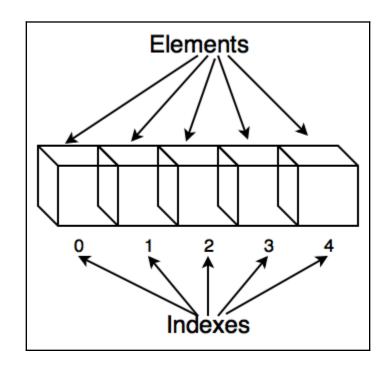


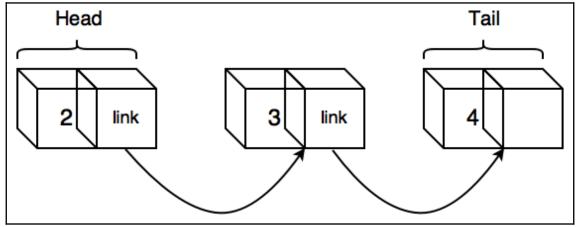


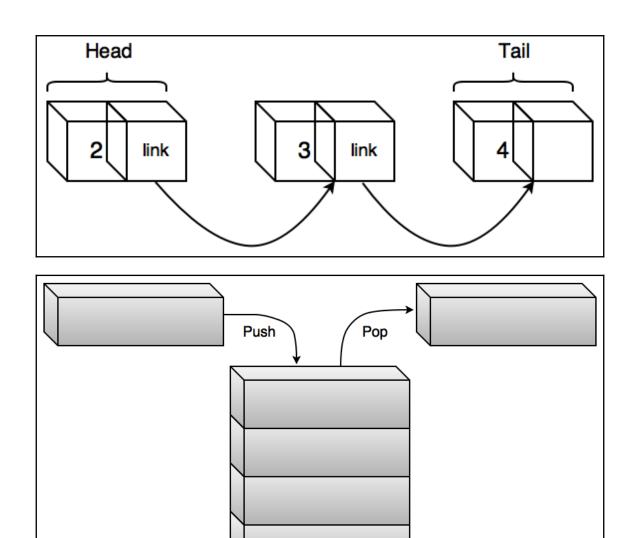


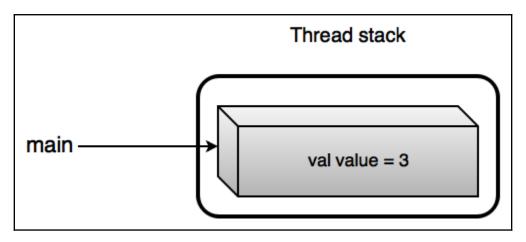


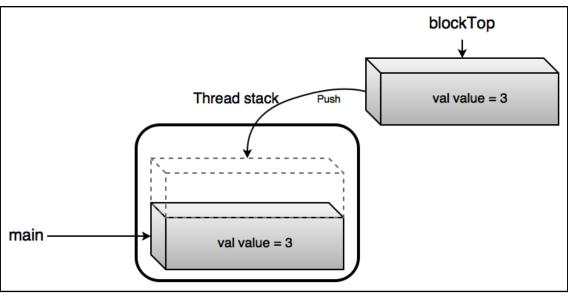
Chapter 5: Enhancing the Performance of Collections

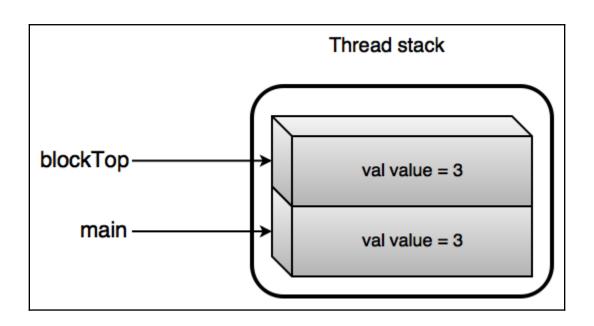


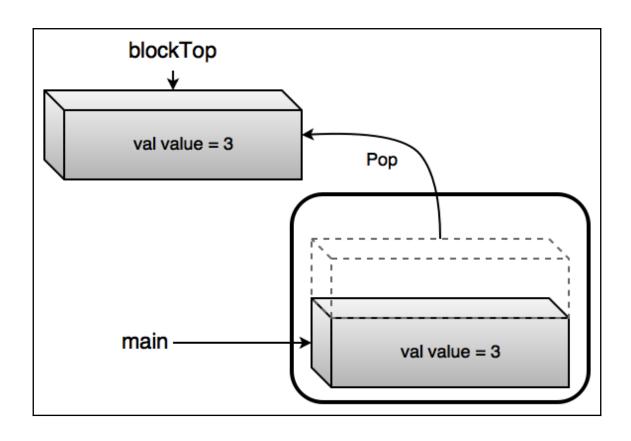


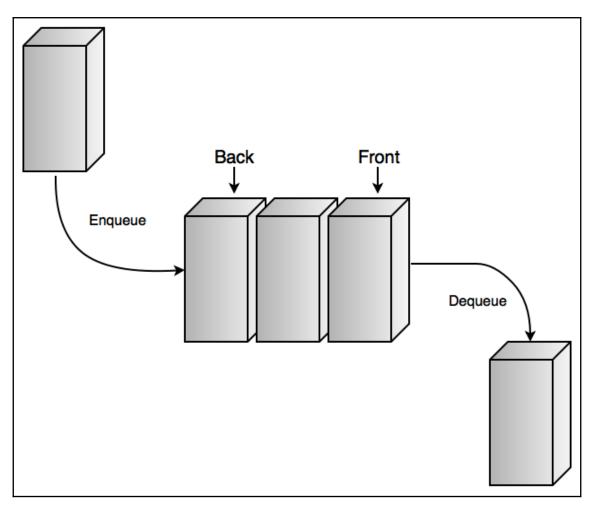


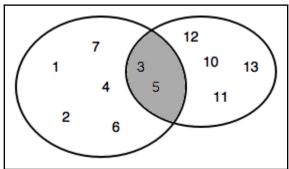




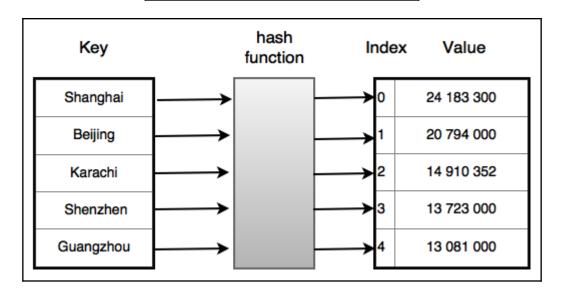


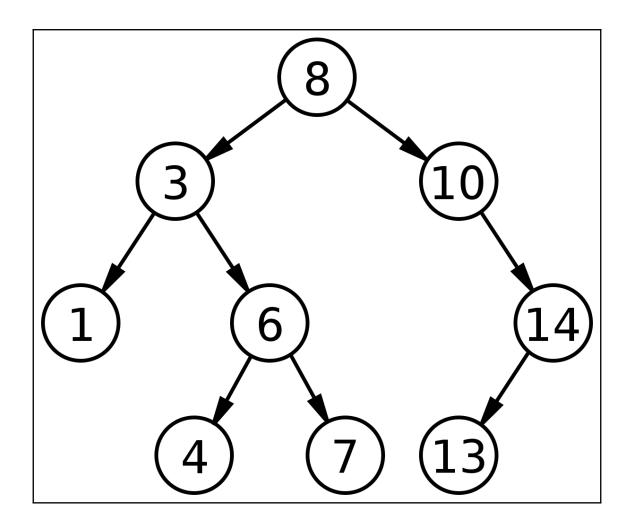


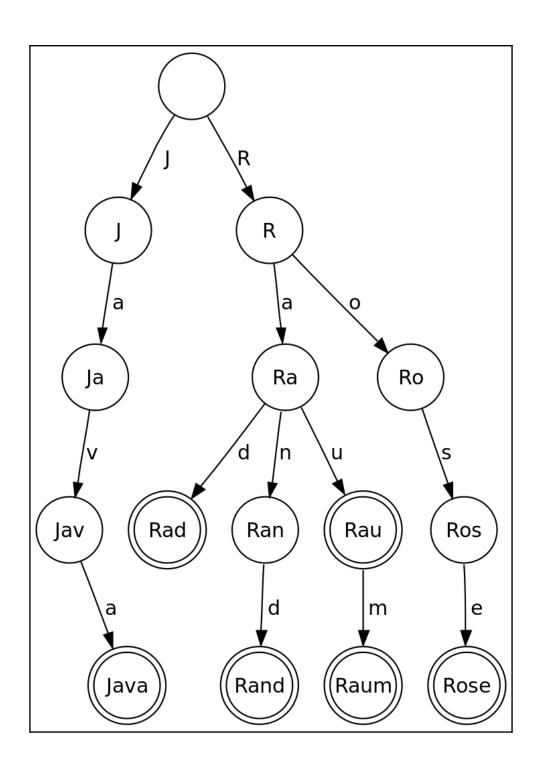


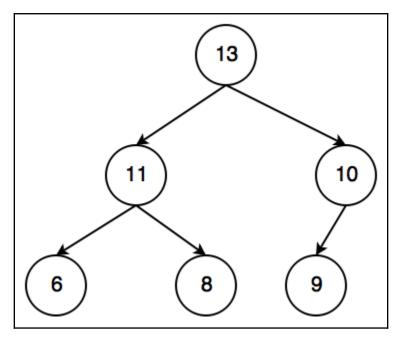


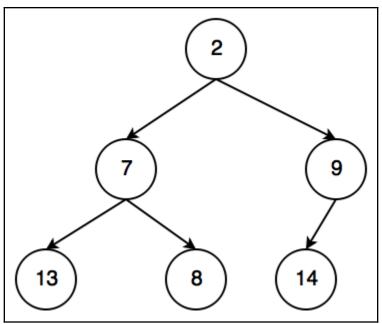
Key	Value	
Shanghai	24 183 300	
Beijing	20 794 000	
Karachi	14 910 352	
Shenzhen	13 723 000	
Guangzhou	13 081 000	

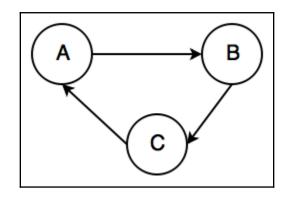


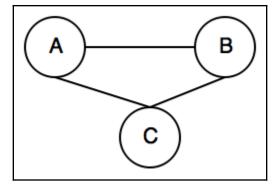


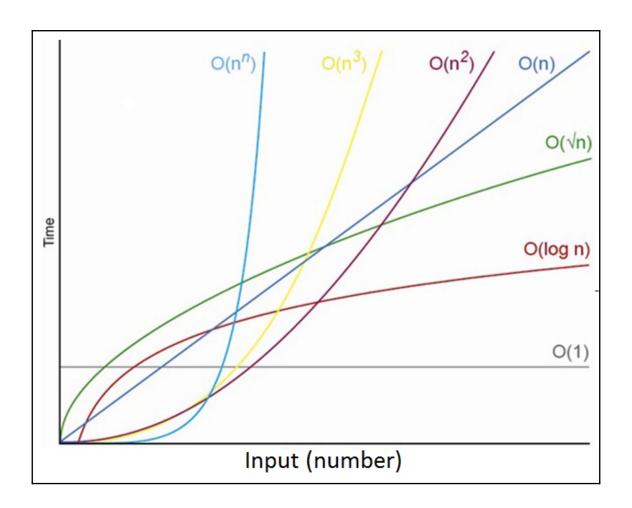








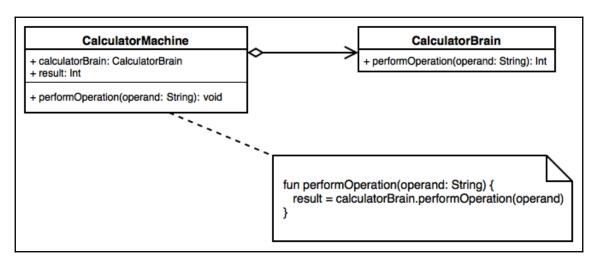


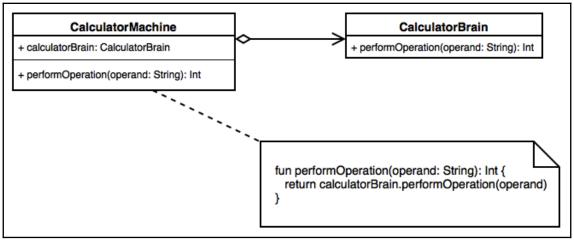


Chapter 6: Optimizing Access to Properties

No images

Chapter 7: Preventing Unnecessary Overhead Using Delegates





Generate

Constructor

Getter

Setter

Getter and Setter

equals() and hashCode()

toString()

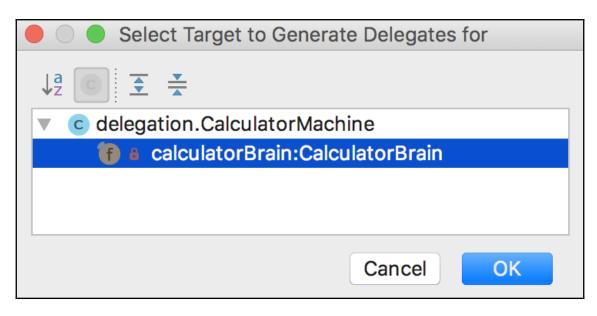
Override Methods... ^O

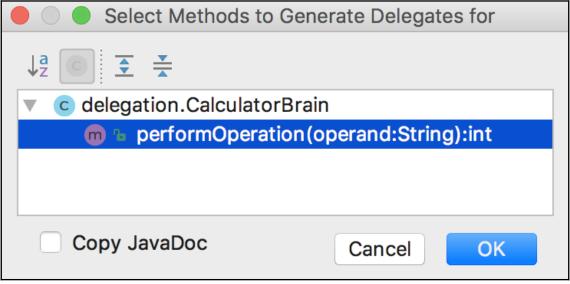
Implement Methods...

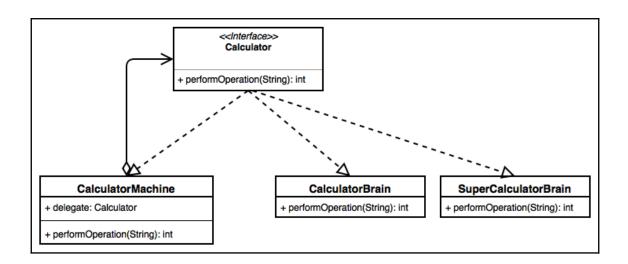
Delegate Methods...

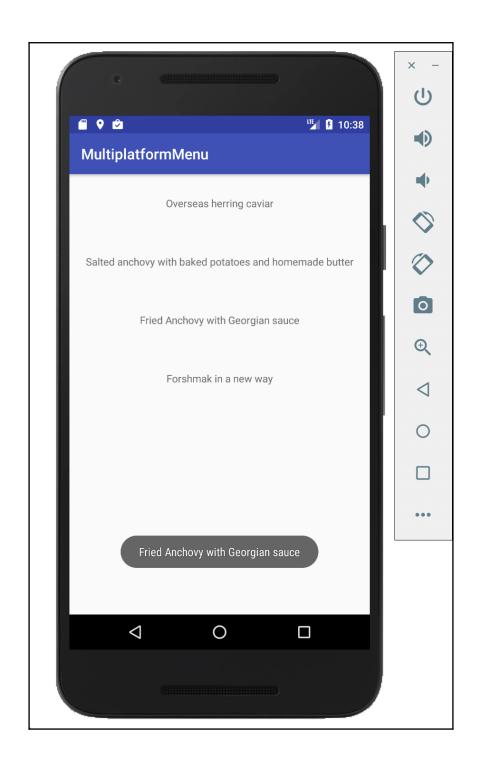
Copyright

Generate JMH benchmark

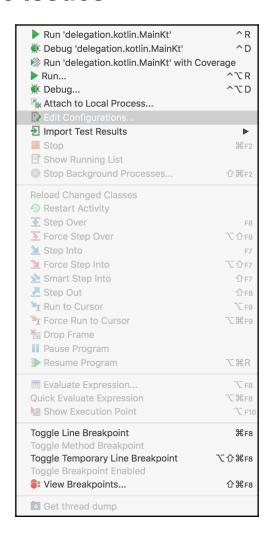


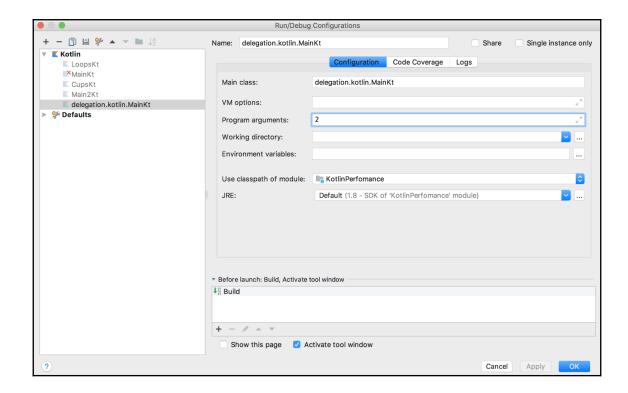




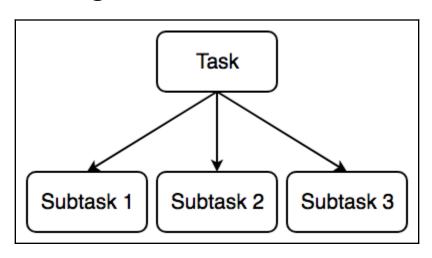


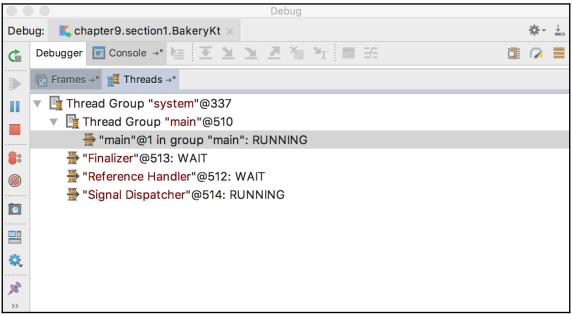
Chapter 8: Ranges and Identifying Performance Issues



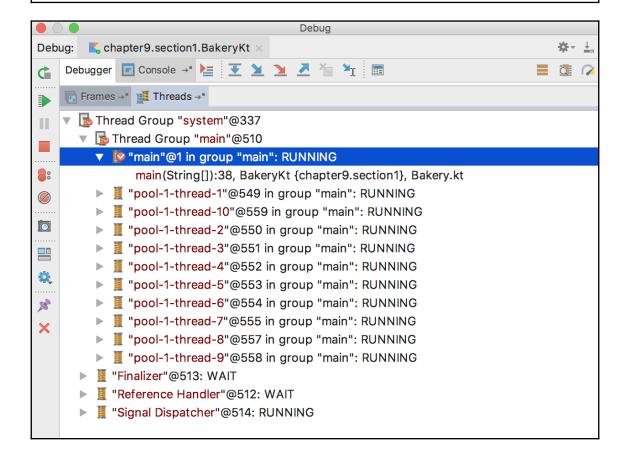


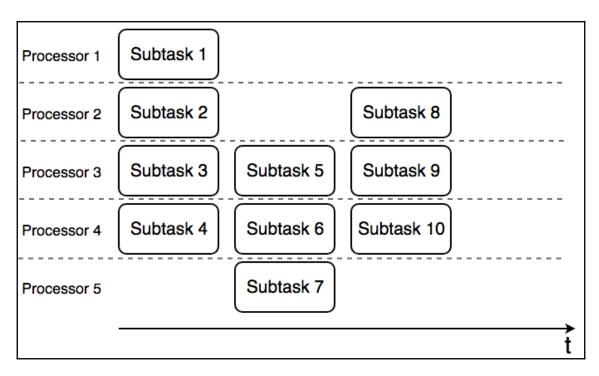
Chapter 9: Multithreading and Reactive Programming

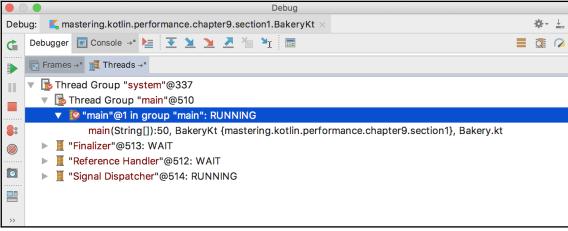


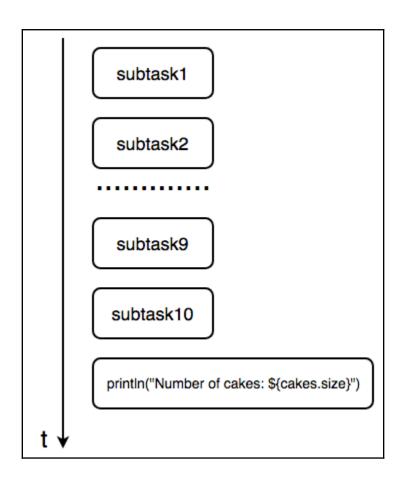


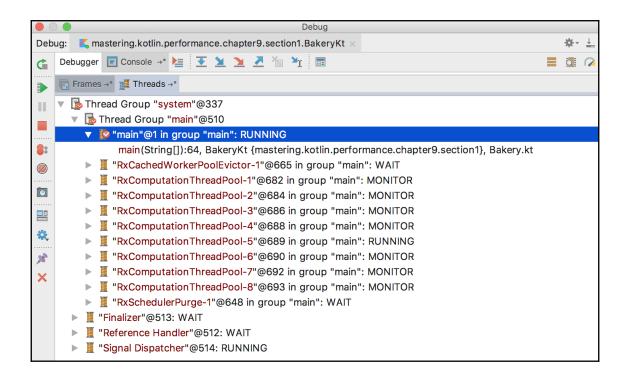
Subtask 1 Subtask 2 Subtask 3 Subtask 4

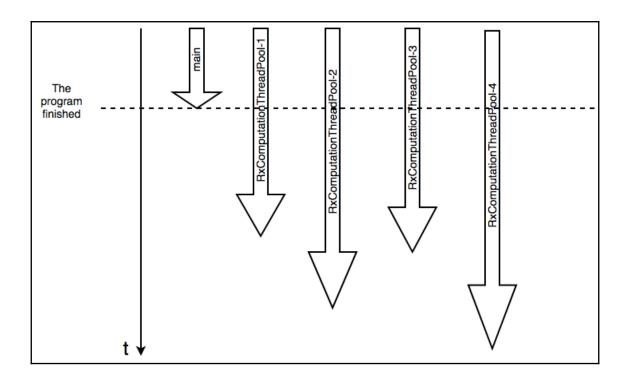


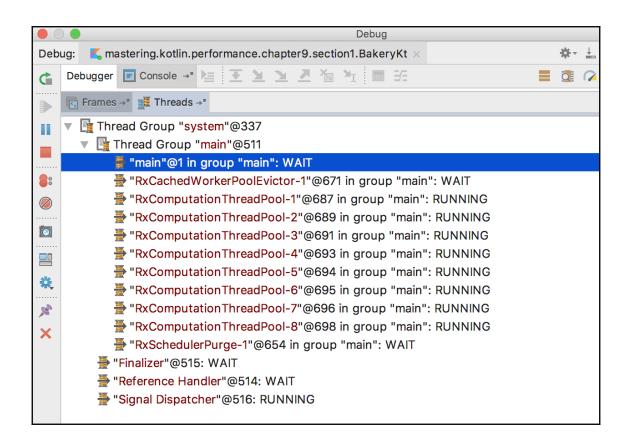


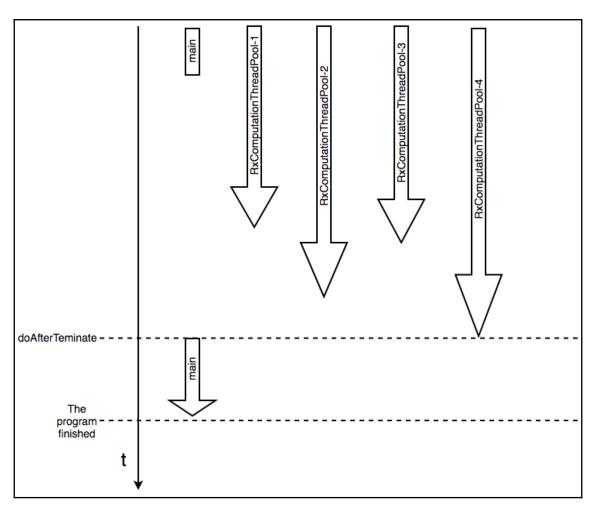


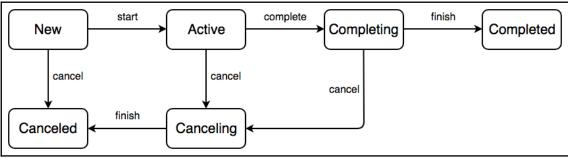


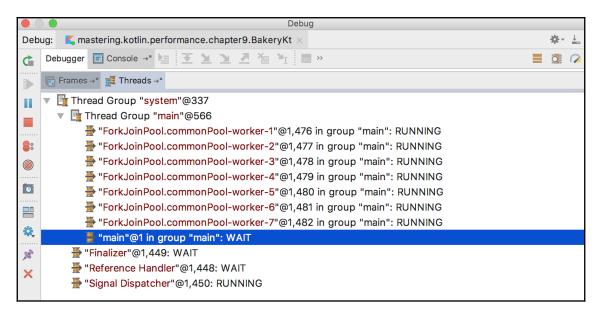


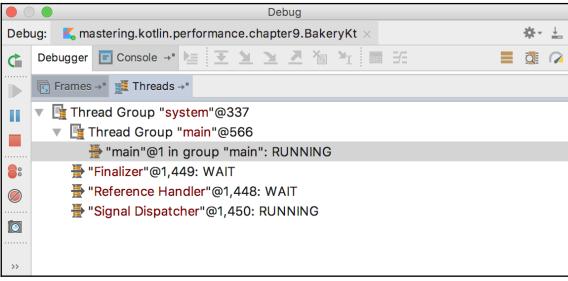


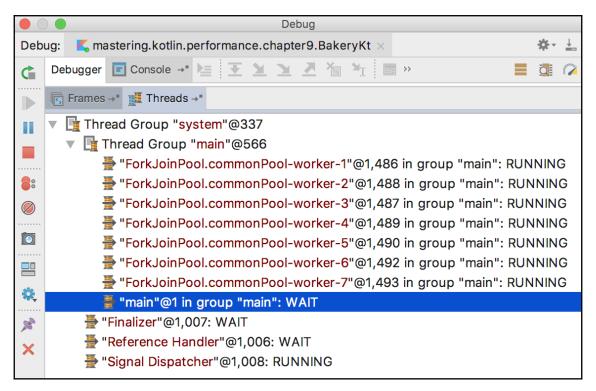


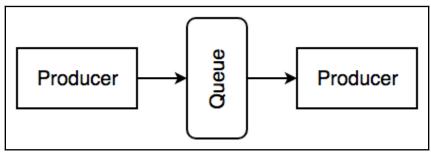


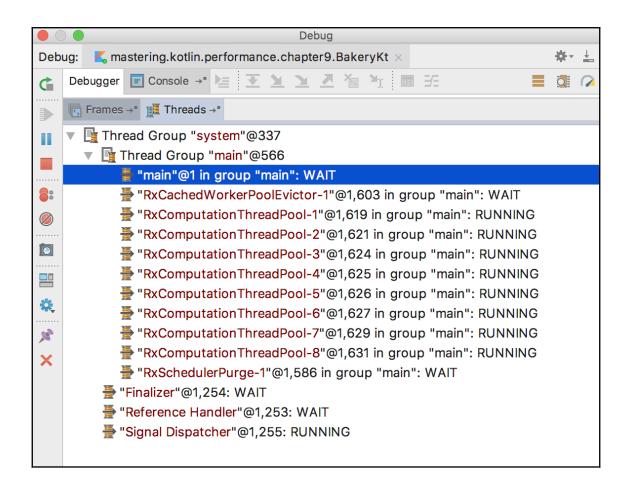












Chapter 10: Best Practices

No images