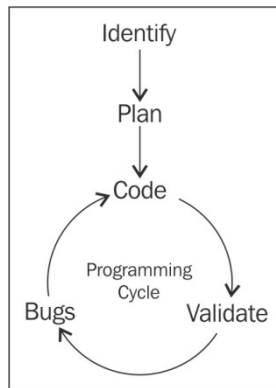


Chapter 1



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter1\Code\hello.py
Hello World!
```

Chapter 2

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
c:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter2\Code\unix_converter.py
Unix timestamp to convert:
>> 1445401740
10/21/2015 04:29:00 AM UTC
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
c:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter2\Code\user_input.py hello 2
Script: Chapters\Chapter2\Code\user_input.py
Argument 0: hello
Type: <type 'str'>
Argument 1: 2
Type: <type 'str'>
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter2\Code\argument_parser.py -h
usage: argument_parser.py [-h] --source SOURCE [-c CSV] [--no-email]
                        [--send-email] [--emails EMAILS] [-v]
                        [--length LENGTH] [--name NAME]
                        [--file-type {E01,DD/001,Ex01}]
                        timezone input_file output_file

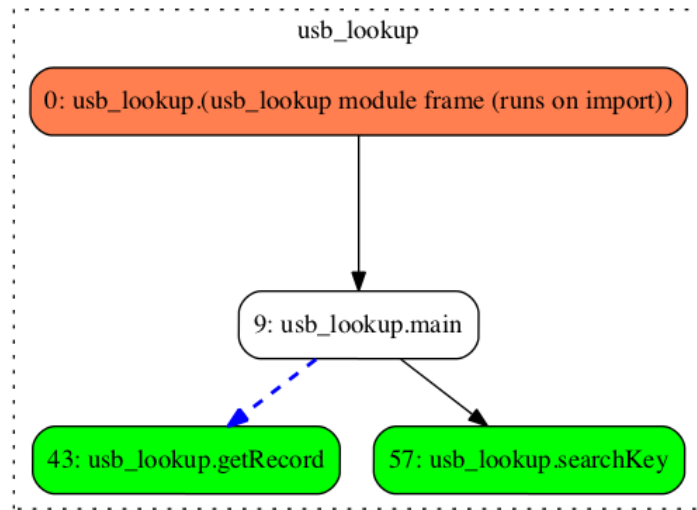
Argparse: Command-Line Parser Sample

positional arguments:
  timezone              timezone to apply
  input_file
  output_file

optional arguments:
  -h, --help            show this help message and exit
  --source SOURCE       source information
  -c CSV, --csv CSV    Output to csv
  --no-email            disable emails
  --send-email          enable emails
  --emails EMAILS      email addresses to notify
  -v                    add verbosity
  --length LENGTH
  --name NAME
  --file-type {E01,DD/001,Ex01}

Built by Preston Miller & Chapin Bryce
```

| Legend | |
|---|---|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call which returns some value | → |

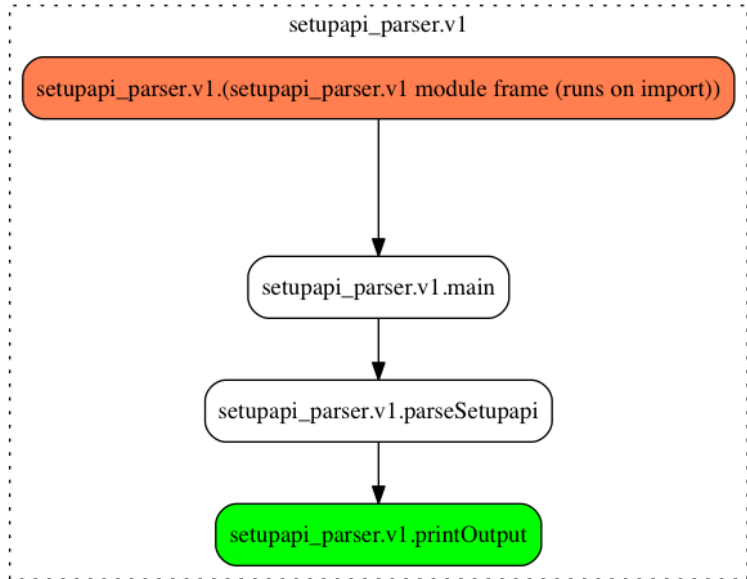


```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
c:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter2\Code\usb_lookup.py 0951 1643
Vendor: Kingston Technology
Product: DataTraveler G3
  
```

Chapter 3

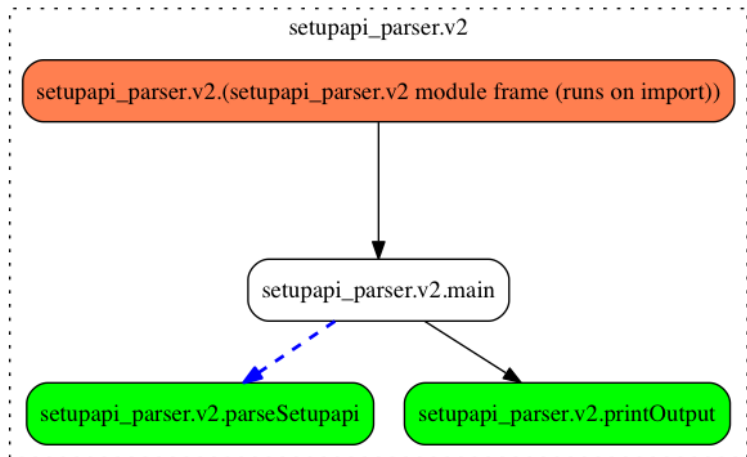
| Legend | |
|---|---|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | → |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | → |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | → |



```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
c:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter3\Code\setupapi_parser.v1.py
=====
SetupAPI Parser, 0.01
=====
Device: USB\VID_0E0F&PID_0008\000650268328]
First Install: 2016/03/10 14:59:53.099
Device: USB\VID_0E0F&PID_0003&MI_00\7&2a7d3009&0&0000]
First Install: 2016/03/10 14:59:53.317
Device: USB\VID_0E0F&PID_0003&MI_01\7&2a7d3009&0&0001]
First Install: 2016/03/10 14:59:53.317
  
```

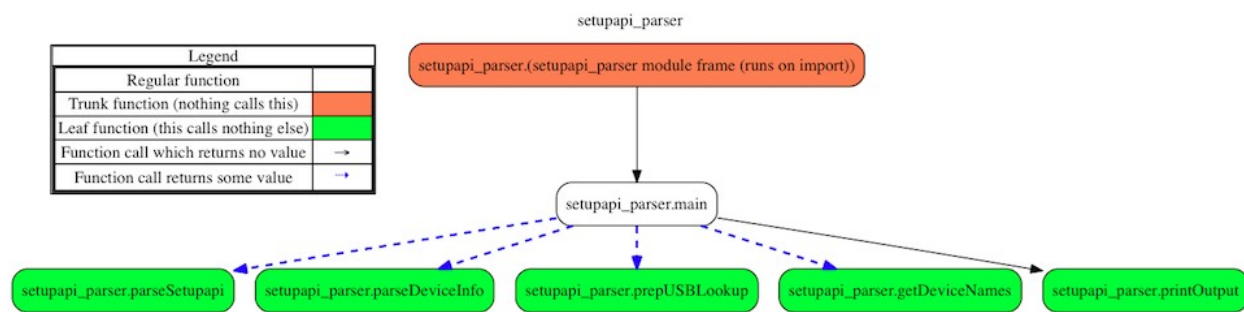
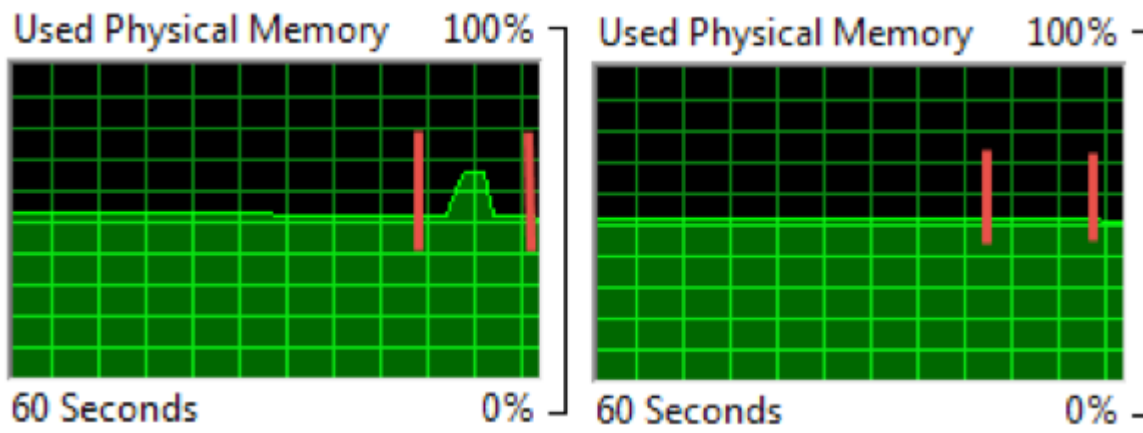
| Legend | |
|---|---|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | → |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | → |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | → |



```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter3\Code\setupapi_parser.v2.py setupapi.dev.log
=====
SetupAPI Parser, 0.02
=====
Device: usb\vid_0e0f&pid_000b\6&103465e1&0&1]
First Install: 2016/03/10 14:59:49.604
Device: usb\vid_0e0f&pid_0002\6&b77da92&0&2]
First Install: 2016/03/10 14:59:49.994
Device: usb\vid_0e0f&pid_0003\6&b77da92&0&1]
First Install: 2016/03/10 14:59:50.306

```



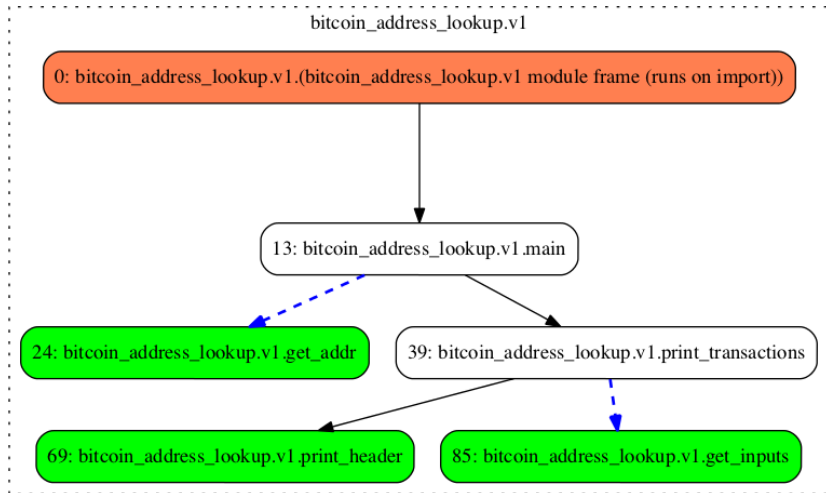
```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter3\Code\setupapi_parser.py setupapi.dev.log
-----
First Installation Date: 2016/03/10 14:59:49.604
Product ID: 000b
UID: 6&103465e1&0&1
Product Name: Unknown
Vendor Name: VMware, Inc.
Vendor ID: 0e0f
Revision:
-----
First Installation Date: 2016/03/10 14:59:49.994
Product ID: 0002
UID: 6&b77da92&0&2
Product Name: Virtual USB Hub
Vendor Name: VMware, Inc.
Vendor ID: 0e0f
Revision:
-----

```

Chapter 4

| Legend | |
|---|----|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | →→ |



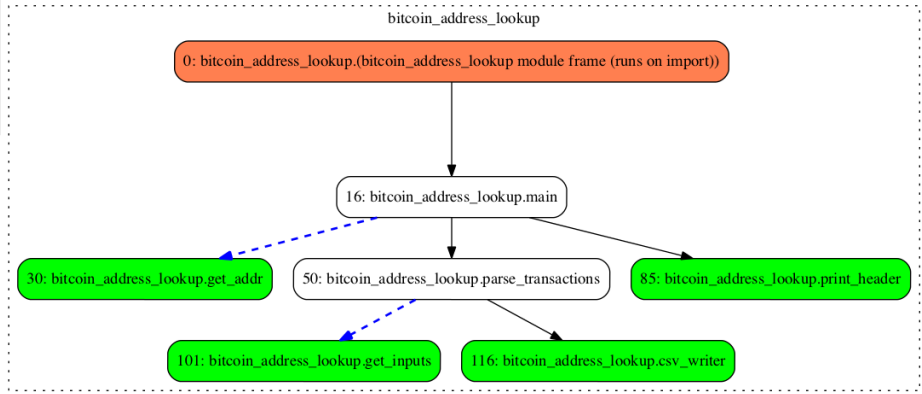
```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter4\Code\bitcoin_address_lookup.v1.py 125riCXE2MtxHbNZkRtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa
=====
Bitcoin Address Lookup, 0.01
=====
Address: 125riCXE2MtxHbNZkRtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa
Current Balance: 0.00000000 BTC
Total Sent: 0.80000000 BTC
Total Received: 0.80000000 BTC
Number of Transactions: 25
=====
Transactions
Transaction #0
Transaction Hash: 467a944dd0d7ed0bc41948675b48296094f04cbe035e048d6fa01c4eb5bb29c9
Transaction Date: 09/20/2015 11:56:24 PM
176bKdNo49s4c6fAjFFZgJLcGgPhQnPvYM & 1FKGLnDiDa1b3dv8gimUJYAh8MzCo4Rook & 125riCXE2MtxHbNZkRtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa & 1GxTRccWA3DztJasEtBG1wm7pEcT7NogTE --> 1CbQp7zhUwbDeBSQTeeD6XnwNdH2GDYP1P (2.16686450 BTC)
176bKdNo49s4c6fAjFFZgJLcGgPhQnPvYM & 1FKGLnDiDa1b3dv8gimUJYAh8MzCo4Rook & 125riCXE2MtxHbNZkRtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa & 1GxTRccWA3DztJasEtBG1wm7pEcT7NogTE --> 1GxTRccWA3DztJasEtBG1wm7pEcT7NogTE (0.25110936 BTC)
=====
Transaction #1
Transaction Hash: 399e3bc8b051def19a725888e2eb316c247f8033fe4b875dd998f3ae42a6ff1
Transaction Date: 09/20/2015 10:17:58 PM
125riCXE2MtxHbNZkRtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa --> 3HdbKdofxudExko4KPjAPgp4Jsy1Jy7fkq (0.00021762 BTC)
125riCXE2MtxHbNZkRtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa --> 125riCXE2MtxHbNZkRtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa (0.51281430 BTC)
=====
  
```

```

btc_addr_lookup - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
2016-03-18 00:40:39,999 | INFO | Starting Bitcoin Address Lookup v.0.02
2016-03-18 00:40:39,999 | DEBUG | System win32
2016-03-18 00:40:39,999 | DEBUG | Version 2.7.6 (default, Nov 10 2013, 19:24:18) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)]
2016-03-18 00:40:40,002 | INFO | Initiated program for 125riCXE2MtxHbNZkRtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa address
2016-03-18 00:40:40,002 | INFO | Obtaining JSON structured data from blockchain.info
2016-03-18 00:40:40,473 | INFO | Printing account and transaction data to console.
  
```

| Legend | |
|---|----|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | →* |



| A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
|-------|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Index | Date | Transaction Hash | Inputs | Outputs | Values | Total |
| 0 | 9/20/15 23:56 | 467a944dd0d7ed0bc41948675b48296094f04cbe035e048d6fa01c4eb5bb29c9 | 1J6bKdNo49s4c6fAJFFZgJLcGphQrPvYM 1FKGlnDiDa1b3dv8jimUJYAh8MzCo4Rook 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa 1GxTRccWA3DztJasEtBG1wm7pEcT7NogTE | 1GxTRccWA3DztJasEtBG1wm7pEcT7NogTE 1CbQp7zhUWbDeBSQTeeD6XnWndH2GDYP1P 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa | 0.25110936 2.1668645 0.5128143 | 2.41797386 |
| 1 | 9/20/15 22:17 | 399e3bc8b051def19a725888e2eb316c6247f8033fe4b875dd998f3ae42a6ff1 | 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa | 3HdbKdofxudExko4KPjAPgp4JsyLjy7fkq 3GtGscT34cR2Jay9UqcYMNwu7x9GDYUX | 0.00021762 0.00051253 | 0.51303192 |
| 2 | 9/20/15 20:11 | 4e569e655f322db5c7f9dcf7cd859b95766f5fe958007a354db5ef9e06018917 | 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa | 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa 18EdCZ7netnin52Mug6UjtZGSZUgdXUxU5 | 0.51313192 0.51374445 4.068e-05 | 0.51364445 |
| 3 | 9/20/15 18:08 | 9032592a133bddd3270b449a3b6a90698accb7836f03be6e35224352b1fab58e | 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa | 12yrXWtNpxaEYW6ZvM564hVnsiFn4QnhAT 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa | 0.001 0.51388513 | 0.51488513 |
| 4 | 9/20/15 16:35 | f00febdc80e67c72d9c4d50ae2aa43eec2684725b566ec2a9fa9e8dbf449827 | 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa | 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa 3FdYMAyIFn9Ns2vGBBmRrRXSK2VWYXoJA | 0.51498513 0.00019896 | 0.51518409 |
| 5 | 9/20/15 15:17 | e3d4ac28233722bf1094f90a86f4eee2c19c8baa8a62dcc93c4b70197016884 | 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa | 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa 1Gqt16gd2amyPL2pxMzqmTytCDxh63x8sR | 0.51528409 1.434e-05 | 0.51529843 |
| 6 | 9/20/15 13:07 | 87f6e602c635936509a13e61dceacf522242b5bc02b5df0068497d9824d33dbb | 125riCXE2MtxHbNZKrtExPGAfbv7LsY3Wa | | | |

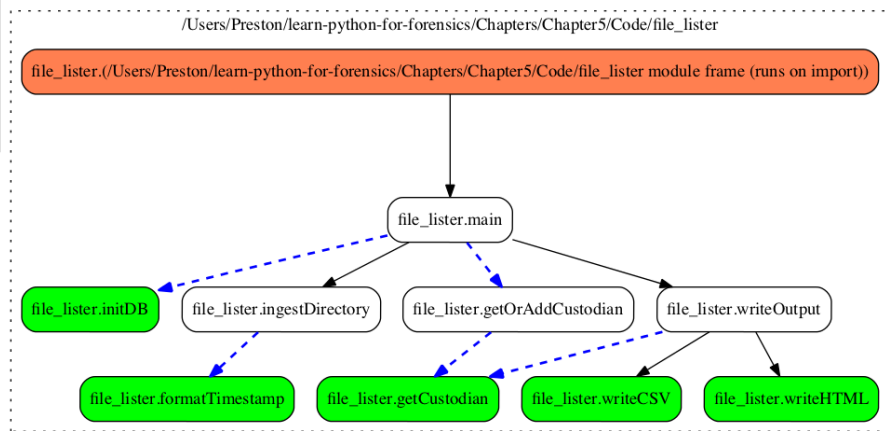
Chapter 5

| Custodians |
|--------------|
| id [INTEGER] |
| name [TEXT] |

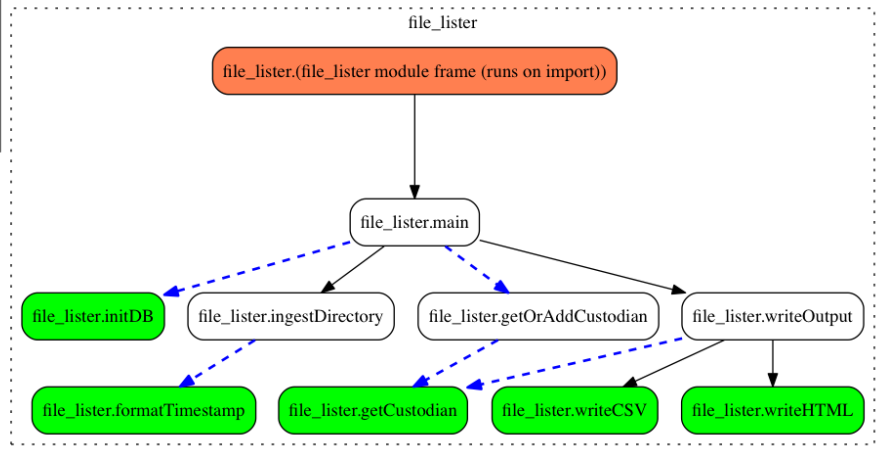
0..N {0,1}

| Files |
|---------------------|
| id [INTEGER] |
| custodian [INTEGER] |
| file_name [TEXT] |
| file_path [TEXT] |
| extension [TEXT] |
| file_size [TEXT] |
| mtime [TEXT] |
| ctime [TEXT] |
| atime [TEXT] |
| mode [INTEGER] |
| inode [INTEGER] |

| Legend | |
|---|----|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | →→ |



| Legend | |
|---|----|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | →→ |



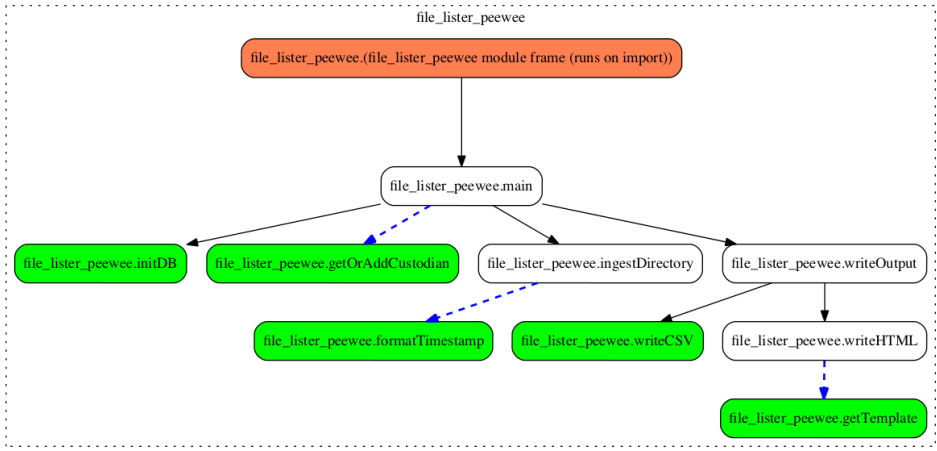
```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter5\Code\file_lister.py LPF custodian_filelisting.sqlite --input C:\learn-python-for-forensics
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter5\Code\file_lister.py LPF custodian_filelisting.sqlite --output lpf_filelisting.csv

```

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K |
|----|----|-----------|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | id | custodian | file_name | file_path | extension | file_size | mtime | ctime | atime | mode | inode |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | .gitignore | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\.gitignore | | 57 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 100666 | 0 |
| 3 | 2 | 1 | custodian_filelisting.sqlite | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\custodian_filelisting.sqlite | .sqlite | 3072 | 4/4/2016 21:58 | 4/4/2016 21:58 | 4/4/2016 21:58 | 100666 | 0 |
| 4 | 3 | 1 | custodian_filelisting.sqlite-journal | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\custodian_filelisting.sqlite-journal | .sqlite-journal | 2576 | 4/4/2016 21:58 | 4/4/2016 21:58 | 4/4/2016 21:58 | 100666 | 0 |
| 5 | 4 | 1 | file_lister.log | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\file_lister.log | .log | 680 | 4/4/2016 21:58 | 4/4/2016 21:58 | 4/4/2016 21:58 | 100666 | 0 |
| 6 | 5 | 1 | ISSUE_TEMPLATE.md | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\ISSUE_TEMPLATE.md | .md | 1257 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 100666 | 0 |
| 7 | 6 | 1 | line_numbers.py | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\line_numbers.py | .py | 420 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 100666 | 0 |
| 8 | 7 | 1 | NTUSER.DAT | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\NTUSER.DAT | .DAT | 1310720 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/4/2016 0:06 | 4/4/2016 0:06 | 100666 | 0 |
| 9 | 8 | 1 | ntuser_userassist.xlsx | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\ntuser_userassist.xlsx | .xlsx | 14802 | 4/4/2016 0:07 | 4/4/2016 0:07 | 4/4/2016 0:07 | 100666 | 0 |
| 10 | 9 | 1 | README.md | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\README.md | .md | 55 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 100666 | 0 |
| 11 | 10 | 1 | reference.docx | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\reference.docx | .docx | 40149 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 100666 | 0 |
| 12 | 11 | 1 | rot13.py | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\rot13.py | .py | 1468 | 4/3/2016 18:16 | 4/4/2016 0:01 | 4/4/2016 0:01 | 100666 | 0 |

| Legend | |
|---|----|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | →→ |



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter5\Code\file_lister_peewee.py LPF peewee_custodian_filelisting.sqlite --input C:\learn-python-for-forensics
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter5\Code\file_lister_peewee.py LPF peewee_custodian_filelisting.sqlite --output peewee_lpf_filelisting.html
```

File Listing for Custodian 1, LPF

| Id | Custodian | File Name | File Path | File Extension | File Size | Created Time | Modified Time | Accessed Time | Mode | Inode |
|----|-----------|------------------------------|--|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | LPF | .gitignore | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\gitignore | | 57 | 2016-04-03 18:16:25.942755 | 2016-04-03 18:16:25.943245 | 2016-04-03 18:16:25.942755 | 100666 | 0 |
| 2 | LPF | custodian_filelisting.sqlite | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\custodian_filelisting.sqlite | .sqlite | 96256 | 2016-04-04 21:58:47.664950 | 2016-04-04 21:58:48.074815 | 2016-04-04 21:58:47.664950 | 100666 | 0 |
| 3 | LPF | file_lister.log | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\file_lister.log | .log | 3505 | 2016-04-04 21:58:47.663949 | 2016-04-04 21:59:11.339528 | 2016-04-04 21:58:47.663949 | 100666 | 0 |
| 4 | LPF | ISSUE_TEMPLATE.md | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\ISSUE_TEMPLATE.md | .md | 1257 | 2016-04-03 18:16:27.040920 | 2016-04-03 18:16:27.041411 | 2016-04-03 18:16:27.040920 | 100666 | 0 |
| 5 | LPF | line_numbers.py | C:\learn-python-for-forensics\line_numbers.py | .py | 420 | 2016-04-03 18:16:27.045424 | 2016-04-03 18:16:27.045916 | 2016-04-03 18:16:27.045424 | 100666 | 0 |

Chapter 6

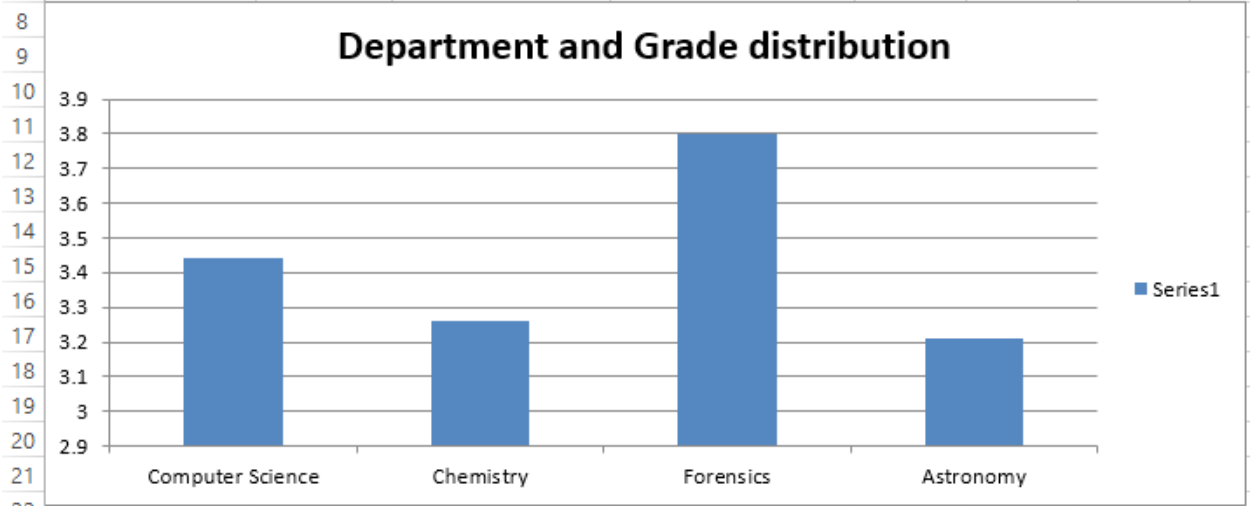
```
Command Prompt - python
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python
Python 2.7.9 (default, Dec 10 2014, 12:28:03) [MSC v.1500 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import rot13
>>> data = 'Why, ROT-13?!'.encode('rot-13')
>>> print data
Jul, EBG-13?!
>>> print rot13.rotCode(data)
Why, ROT-13?!
>>> print rot13.rotCode('Why, ROT-13?!')
Jul, EBG-13?!
```

```
Command Prompt
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python -m timeit -vv -n 1000000 -s "import rot13" rot13
raw times: 0.01437 0.01391 0.01314
1000000 loops, best of 3: 0.01314 usec per loop

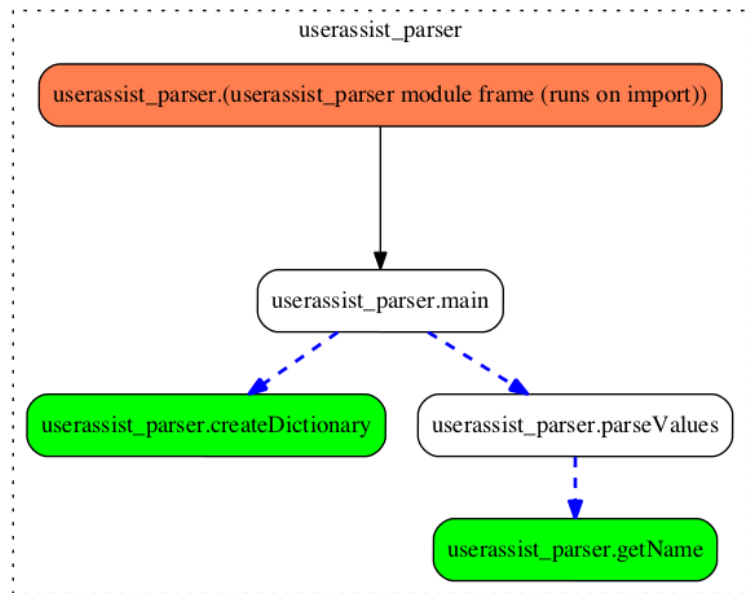
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python -m timeit -vv -n 1000000 "'Jul, EBG-13?!'.decode('rot-13')'
raw times: 0.008366 0.008413 0.008411
1000000 loops, best of 3: 0.008366 usec per loop
```

| | A | B | C | D |
|---|------------------|----------|----------------|----------------------|
| 1 | Department | Students | Cumulative GPA | Final Date |
| 2 | Computer Science | 235 | 3.44 | 07/23/15 06:00:00 PM |
| 3 | Chemistry | 201 | 3.26 | 07/25/15 09:30:00 AM |
| 4 | Forensics | 99 | 3.8 | 07/23/15 09:30:00 AM |
| 5 | Astronomy | 115 | 3.21 | 07/19/15 03:30:00 PM |

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H |
|---|------------------|----------|----------------|----------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Department | Students | Cumulative GPA | Final Date | | | | |
| 2 | Computer Science | 235 | 3.44 | 07/23/15 06:00:00 PM | | | | |
| 3 | Chemistry | 201 | 3.26 | 07/25/15 09:30:00 AM | | | | |
| 4 | Forensics | 99 | 3.8 | 07/23/15 09:30:00 AM | | | | |
| 5 | Astronomy | 115 | 3.21 | 07/19/15 03:30:00 PM | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | |



| Legend | |
|---|----|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | →→ |



```
Command Prompt
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter6\Code\userassist_parser.py -h
usage: userassist_parser.py [-h] [-v] [-l L] REGISTRY OUTPUT

This scripts parses the UserAssist Key from NTUSER.DAT.

positional arguments:
  REGISTRY      NTUSER Registry Hive.
  OUTPUT        Output file (.csv or .xlsx)

optional arguments:
  -h, --help    show this help message and exit
  -v, --version show program's version number and exit
  -l L          File path of log file.

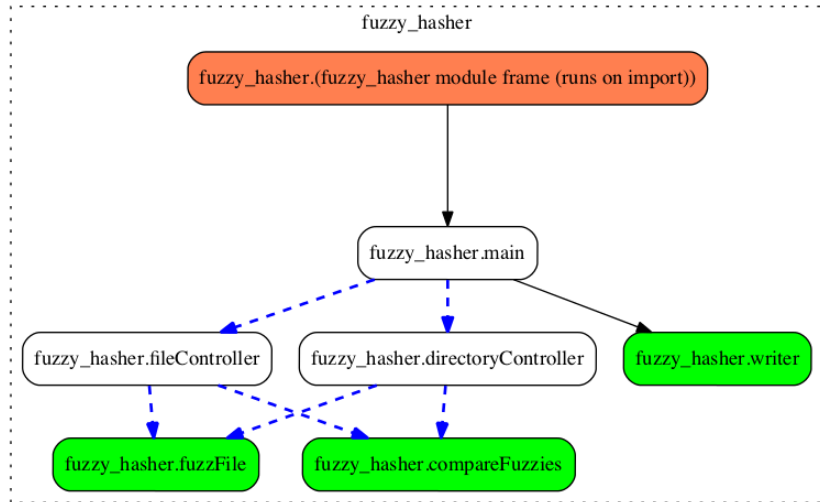
Developed by Preston Miller & Chapin Bryce on 20160401

C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter6\Code\userassist_parser.py NTUSER.DAT ntuser_userassist.xlsx
[+] Parsing UserAssist values.
[-] Ignoring UEME_CTLSESSION value that is 8 bytes.
[-] Ignoring UEME_CTLSESSION value that is 8 bytes.
[+] Writing XLSX output.
[*] Completed writing XLSX file. Program exiting successfully.
```

Chapter 7

| Name | Date modified | Type | Size |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------|
| DocumentA | 12/11/2015 10:19 ... | Microsoft Word D... | 40 KB |
| DocumentB | 12/11/2015 10:19 ... | Microsoft Word D... | 40 KB |
| DocumentC | 12/11/2015 10:20 ... | Microsoft Word D... | 45 KB |
| Email Header Demo | 1/20/2014 6:36 PM | Microsoft Word D... | 15 KB |
| FTK Imager Overview | 1/30/2014 12:15 AM | Microsoft PowerP... | 1,812 KB |
| Internet Lab Practical | 9/13/2014 5:27 PM | Microsoft Word D... | 16 KB |
| Notes | 9/14/2014 12:31 PM | Text Document | 2 KB |
| Notes_Feb2 | 2/2/2015 1:24 PM | PDF File | 162 KB |

| Legend | |
|---|---|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | → |

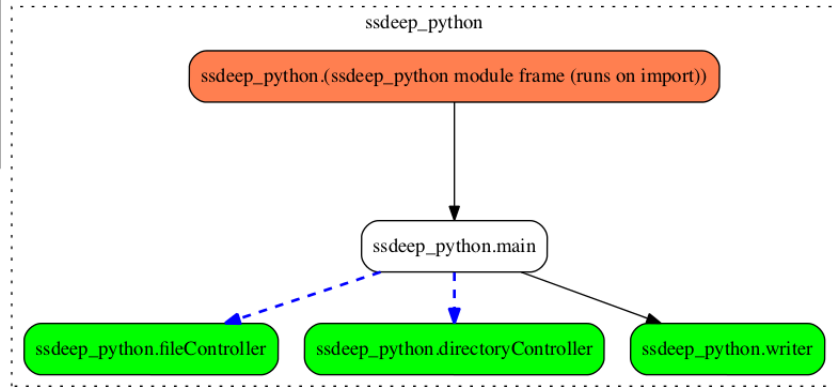


```

C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter7\Code\fuzzy_hasher.py .\FuzzyHashing\DocumentA.docx .\FuzzyHashing\Hash_Comparsion.csv
|#####| 8 of 8 Time: 0:00:01
  
```

| | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|-------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|
| | | | matching | known file | comparison |
| 1 | file path | similarity | segments | total | total |
| 2 | rand1A.file | 100 | 1046028 | segments | segments |
| 3 | rand1B.file | 99.9935948 | 1045961 | 1046028 | 1046026 |
| 4 | rand2.file | 0.47857228 | 5006 | 1046028 | 1046060 |

| Legend | |
|---|---|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | → |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | → |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | → |



```

pmiller@ubuntu: ~/learn-python-for-forensics/Chapters/Chapter7/Code
pmiller@ubuntu:~/learn-python-for-forensics/Chapters/Chapter7/Code$ python ssdeep_python.py DocumentA.docx ~/FuzzyHashing/ ~/Desktop/ssdeep_output.csv
|#####| 8 of 8 Time: 0:00:00
pmiller@ubuntu:~/learn-python-for-forensics/Chapters/Chapter7/Code$
  
```

| file_path | similarity |
|-------------|------------|
| rand1A.file | 100 |
| rand1B.file | 94 |
| rand2.file | 0 |

Chapter 8

```
lpf@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
lpf@ubuntu:~$ cd Desktop/
lpf@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ xxd -l 52 img_42.jpg
00000000: ffd8 ffe0 0010 4a46 4946 0001 0101 0048  ....JFIF....H
00000010: 0048 0000 ffe1 9cd6 4578 6966 0000 4d4d  .H.....Exif..MM
00000020: 002a 0000 0008 000b 010f 0002 0000 0006  .*.....
00000030: 0000 089e
lpf@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

```
lpf@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
lpf@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ xxd -s 2206 -l 52 img_42.jpg
000089e: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000  ....
00008ae: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 4e6f  ....No
00008be: 6b69 6100 4c75 6d69 6120 3633 3500 0000  kia.Lumia 635...
00008ce: 0048 0000
lpf@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

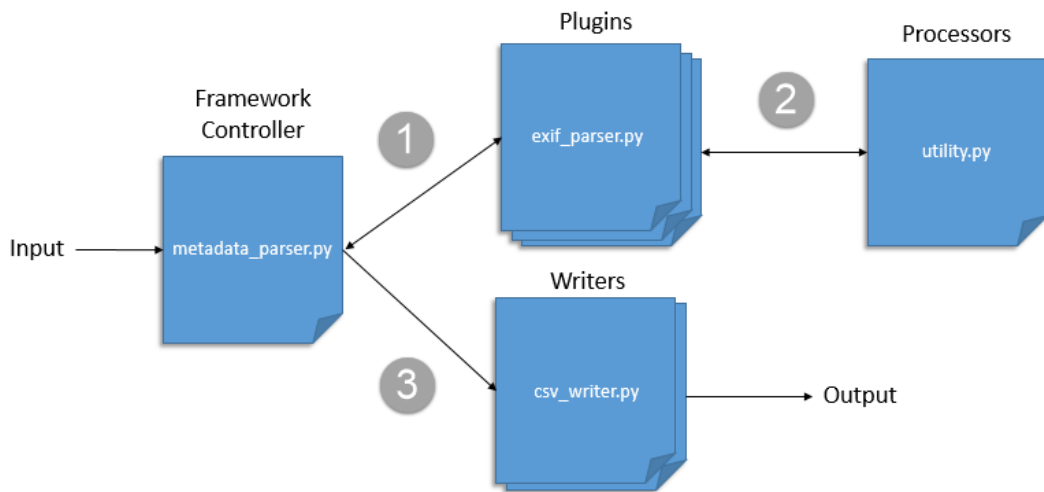
```
lpf@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
lpf@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ xxd -l 144 music.mp3
00000000: 4944 3303 0000 0000 1f76 5453 5300 0000  ID3.....vTSS...
00000010: 0014 0000 004c 6f67 6963 2045 7870 7265  ....Logic Expre
00000020: 7373 2039 2e30 2e31 5450 3100 0000 000b  ss 9.0.1TP1....
00000030: 0000 0054 6865 2041 7274 6973 7454 5032  ...The ArtistTP2
00000040: 0000 0000 1100 0000 5468 6520 416c 6275  ....The Albu
00000050: 6d20 4172 7469 7374 5443 4d00 0000 000e  m ArtistTCM....
00000060: 0000 0054 6865 2043 6f6d 706f 7365 7200  ...The Composer.
00000070: 5441 4c00 0000 000a 0000 0054 6865 2041  TAL.....The A
00000080: 6c62 756d 5454 3100 0000 000d 0000 0054  lbumTT1.....T
lpf@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```


| Name | ^ | Date Modified | Size | Kind |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|
| ▶ _rels | | Nov 5, 2015, 11:41 PM | -- | Folder |
| [Content_Types].xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 2 KB | XML Document |
| ▼ customXml | | Today, 10:38 AM | -- | Folder |
| ▼ _rels | | Nov 5, 2015, 11:41 PM | -- | Folder |
| item1.xml.rels | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 296 bytes | Document |
| item1.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 254 bytes | XML Document |
| itemProps1.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 341 bytes | XML Document |
| ▼ docProps | | Nov 5, 2015, 11:41 PM | -- | Folder |
| app.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 1 KB | XML Document |
| core.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 903 bytes | XML Document |
| ▼ word | | Today, 10:38 AM | -- | Folder |
| ▼ _rels | | Nov 5, 2015, 11:41 PM | -- | Folder |
| document.xml.rels | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 2 KB | Document |
| footnotes.xml.rels | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 343 bytes | Document |
| document.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 540 KB | XML Document |
| endnotes.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 2 KB | XML Document |
| fontTable.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 3 KB | XML Document |
| footer1.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 2 KB | XML Document |
| footnotes.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 8 KB | XML Document |
| ▼ media | | Nov 5, 2015, 11:41 PM | -- | Folder |
| image1.png | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 30 KB | PNG image |
| image2.png | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 22 KB | PNG image |
| numbering.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 18 KB | XML Document |
| settings.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 9 KB | XML Document |
| styles.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 33 KB | XML Document |
| ▼ theme | | Nov 5, 2015, 11:41 PM | -- | Folder |
| theme1.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 7 KB | XML Document |
| webSettings.xml | | Jan 1, 1980, 12:00 AM | 511 bytes | XML Document |

```

core.xml
<cp:contentStatus>
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<cp:coreProperties xmlns:cp="http://schemas.openxmlformats.org/package/2006/metadata/core-properties" xmlns:dc="
http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/" xmlns:dcterms="http://purl.org/dc/terms/" xmlns:dcmitype="http://purl.org/
dc/dcmitype/" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"><dc:title>Metadata Title</dc:title><dc:
subject>Digital Forensics</dc:subject><dc:creator>Preston Miller</dc:creator><cp:keywords>Embedded Metadata,
EXIF, ID3, Office documents, XML</cp:keywords><dc:description>Embedded metadata stores a great deal of
information about forensically relevant files!</dc:description><cp:lastModifiedBy>Preston Miller</cp:
lastModifiedBy><cp:revision>4</cp:revision><dcterms:created xsi:type="dcterms:W3CDTF">2015-11-06T03:15:00Z</
dcterms:created><dcterms:modified xsi:type="dcterms:W3CDTF">2015-11-06T04:36:00Z</
dcterms:modified><cp:category>Book Category</cp:category><cp:contentStatus>Complete</cp:
coreProperties>

```



DMS GPS Coordinates

Python Format: $(\text{Degree}, \text{Minute}, (\text{Second}))$
 ((40, 1), (40, 1), (58475, 1000))

Simplified Format: 40, 40, 58.475

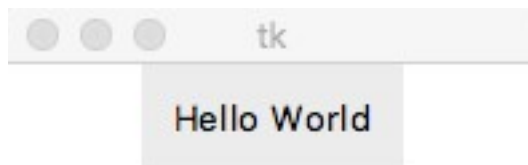
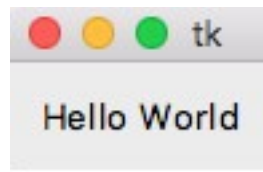
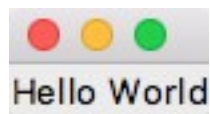
DMS to Degree Conversion

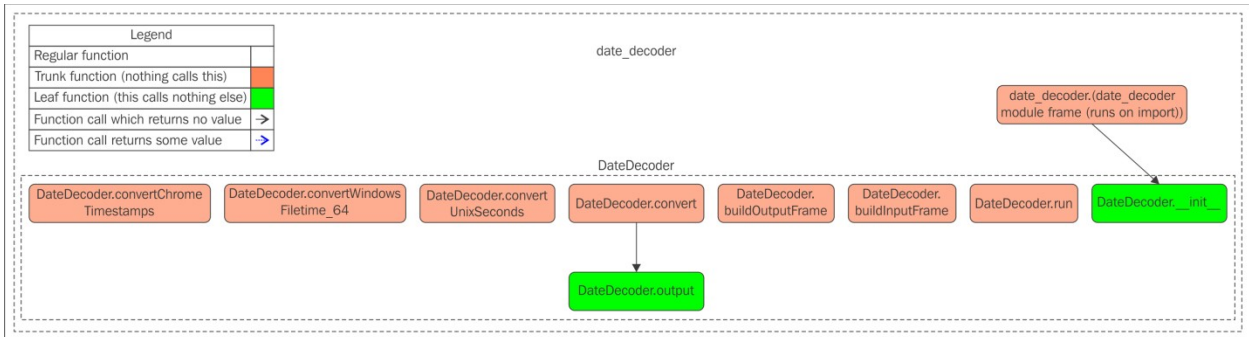
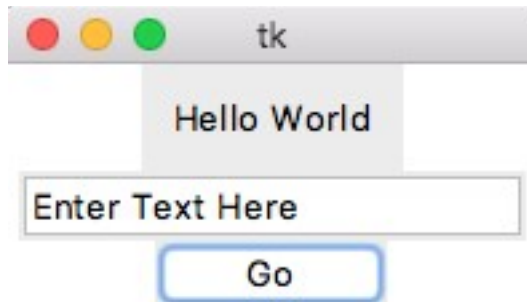
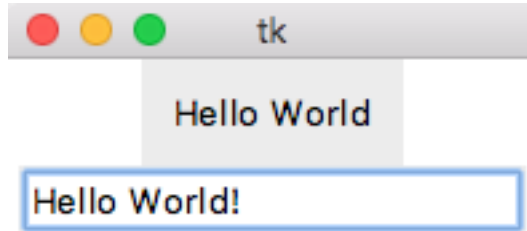
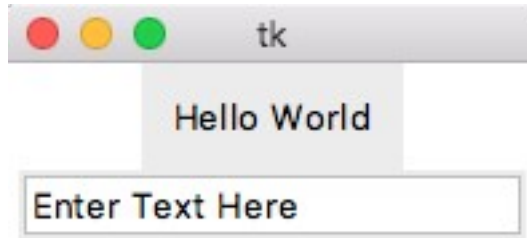
Formula: $\text{Degree} + \frac{\text{Minute}}{60} + \frac{\text{Second}}{3600}$ (Degree > 0)

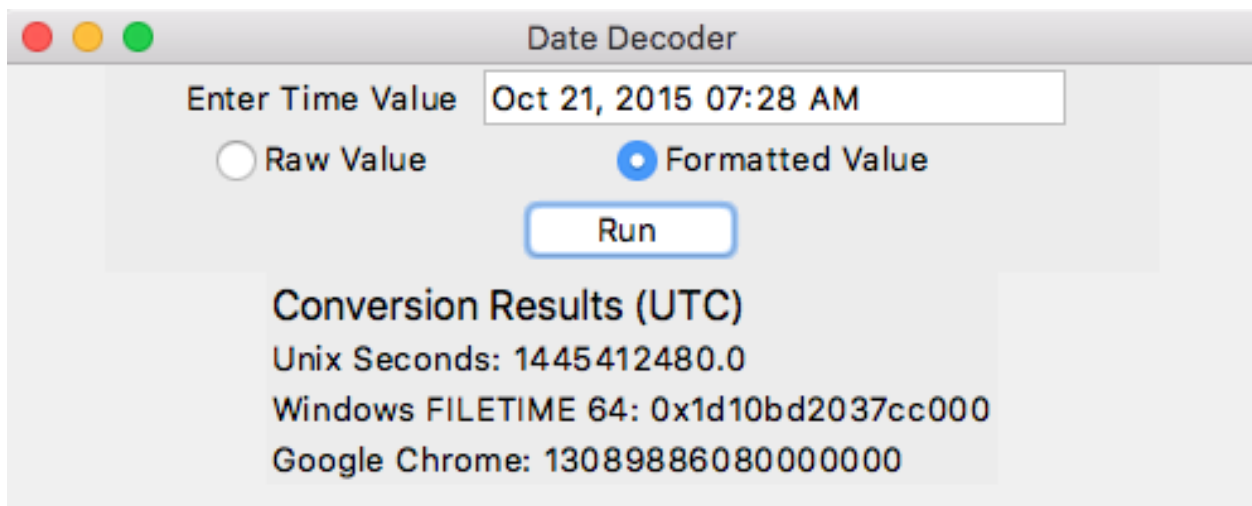
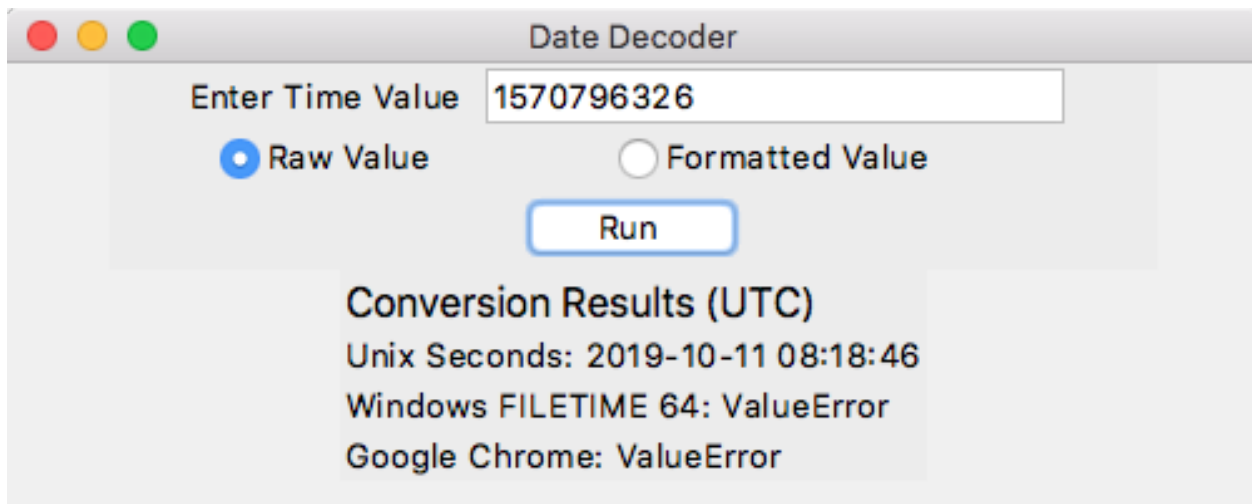
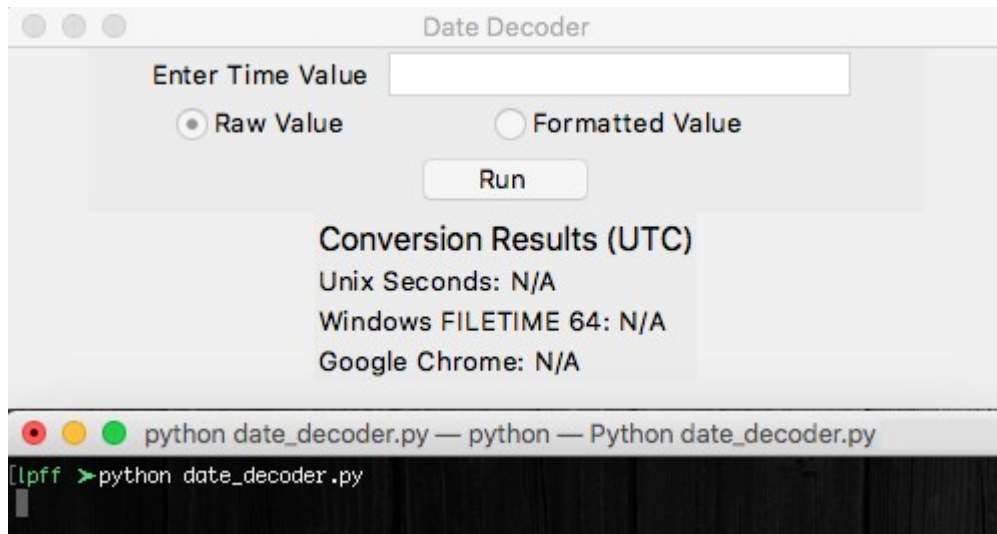
$\text{Degree} - \frac{\text{Minute}}{60} - \frac{\text{Second}}{3600}$ (Degree < 0)

Example: $40 + \frac{40}{60} + \frac{58.475}{3600} = \boxed{40.68291}$

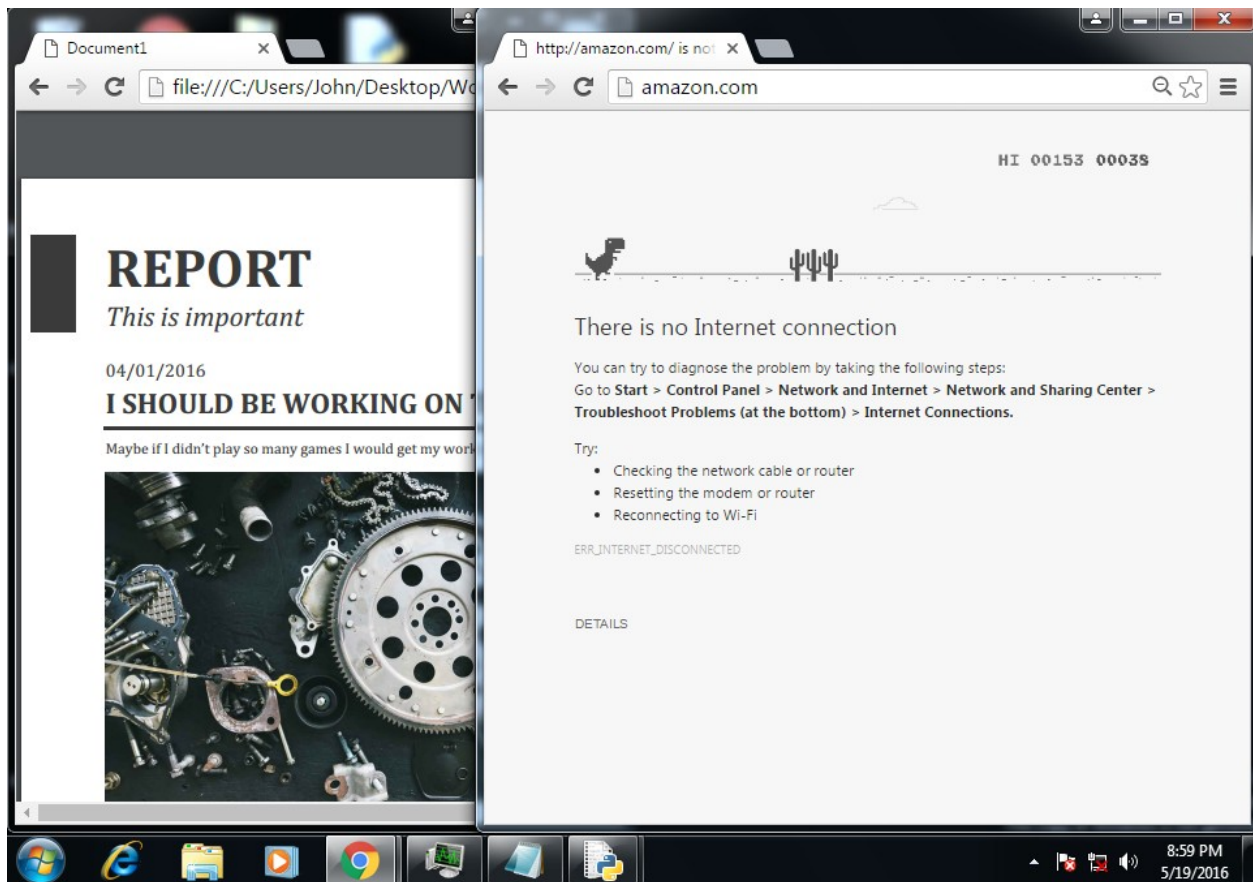
Chapter 9







Chapter 10

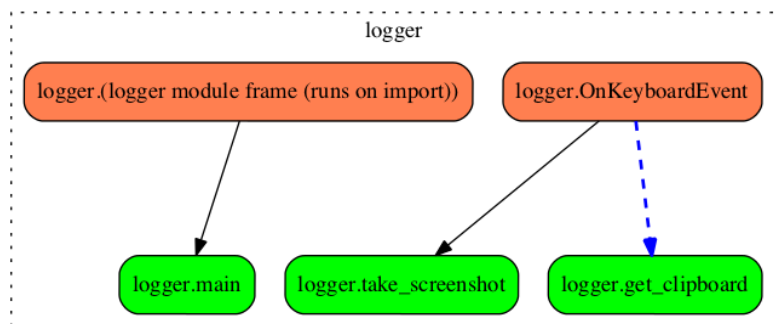


```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - python
>>> import wmi
>>> c = wmi.WMI()
>>> process_watcher = c.Win32_Process.watch_for("creation")
>>> while True:
...     print process_watcher()
...
instance of Win32_Process
<
  Caption = "calc.exe";
  CommandLine = "\"C:\\Windows\\system32\\calc.exe\" ";
  CreationClassName = "Win32_Process";
  CreationDate = "20160519230520.795611-240";
  CSCreationClassName = "Win32_ComputerSystem";
  CSName = "HOME";
  Description = "calc.exe";
  ExecutablePath = "C:\\Windows\\system32\\calc.exe";
  Handle = "3460";
  HandleCount = 53;
  KernelModeTime = "0";
  MaximumWorkingSetSize = 1380;
  MinimumWorkingSetSize = 200;
  Name = "calc.exe";
  OSCreationClassName = "Win32_OperatingSystem";
  OSName = "Microsoft Windows 7 Ultimate iC:\\Windows!\\Device\\Harddisk0\\
\\Partition2";
  OtherOperationCount = "60";
  OtherTransferCount = "56";
  PageFaults = 1880;
  PageFileUsage = 4336;
  ParentProcessId = 1396;
  PeakPageFileUsage = 4336;
  PeakVirtualSize = "66723840";
  PeakWorkingSetSize = 7464;
  Priority = 8;
  PrivatePageCount = "4440064";
  ProcessId = 3460;
  QuotaNonPagedPoolUsage = 5;
  QuotaPagedPoolUsage = 123;
  QuotaPeakNonPagedPoolUsage = 5;
  QuotaPeakPagedPoolUsage = 123;
  ReadOperationCount = "1";
  ReadTransferCount = "60";
  SessionId = 1;
  ThreadCount = 2;
  UserModeTime = "0";
  VirtualSize = "66723840";
  WindowsVersion = "6.1.7601";
  WorkingSetSize = "7643136";
  WriteOperationCount = "0";
  WriteTransferCount = "0";
>>>

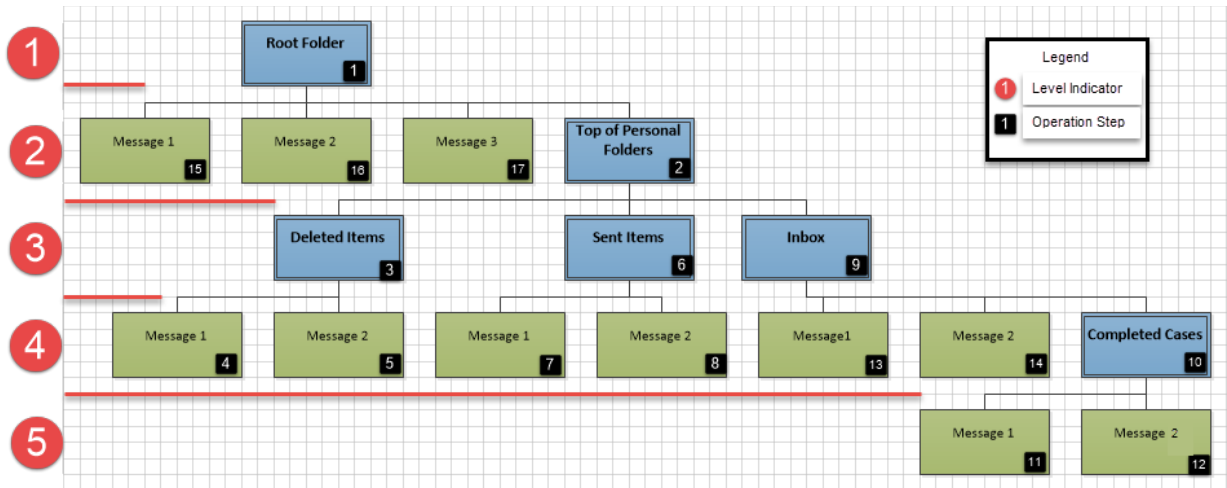
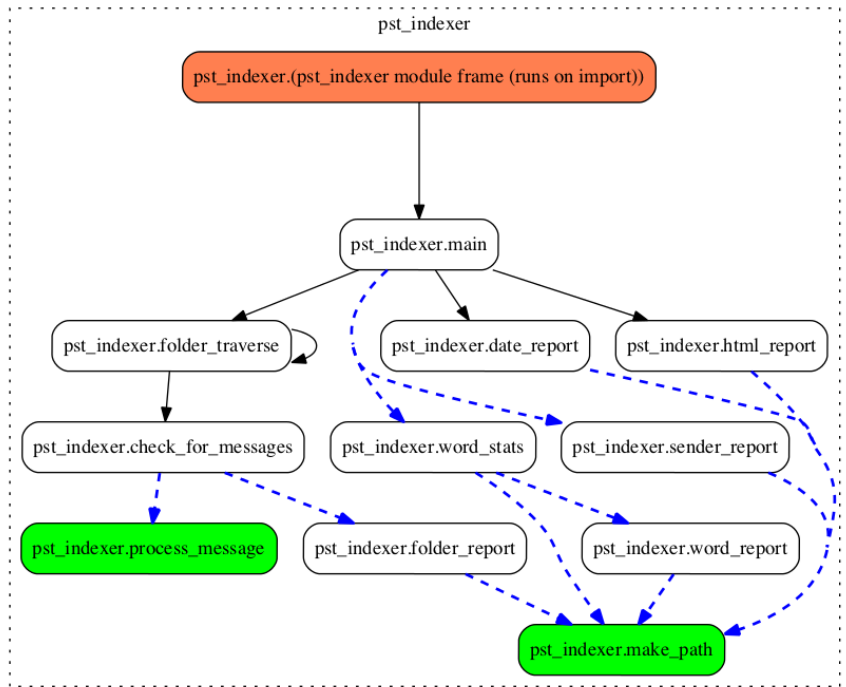
```

| Legend | |
|---|---|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | ■ |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | ■ |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | ⇨ |



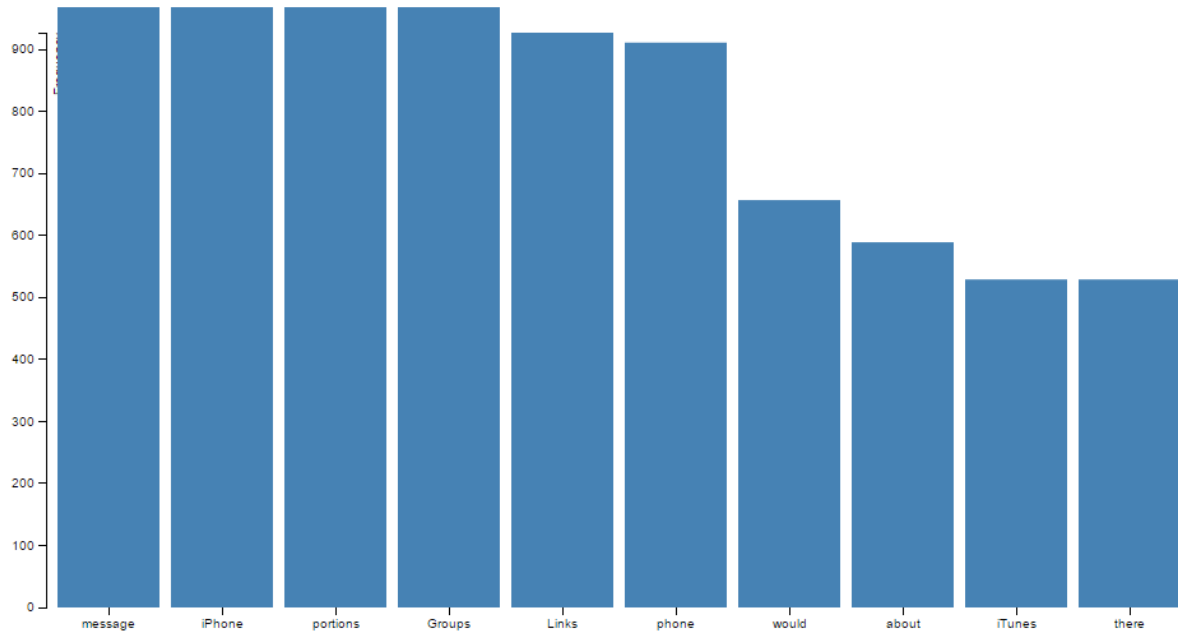
Chapter 11

| Legend | |
|---|---|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | → |

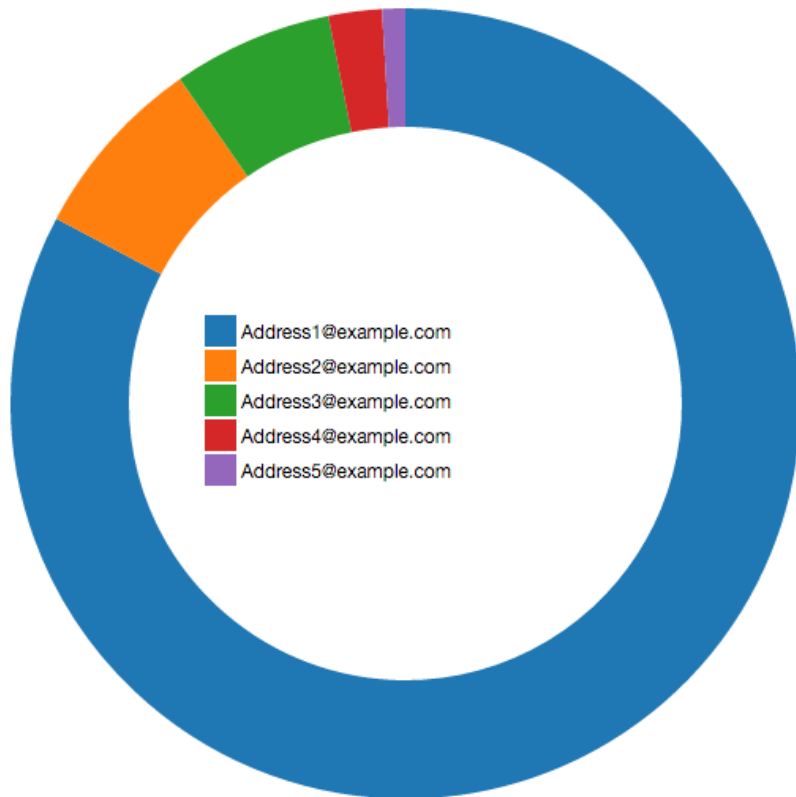


PST Report

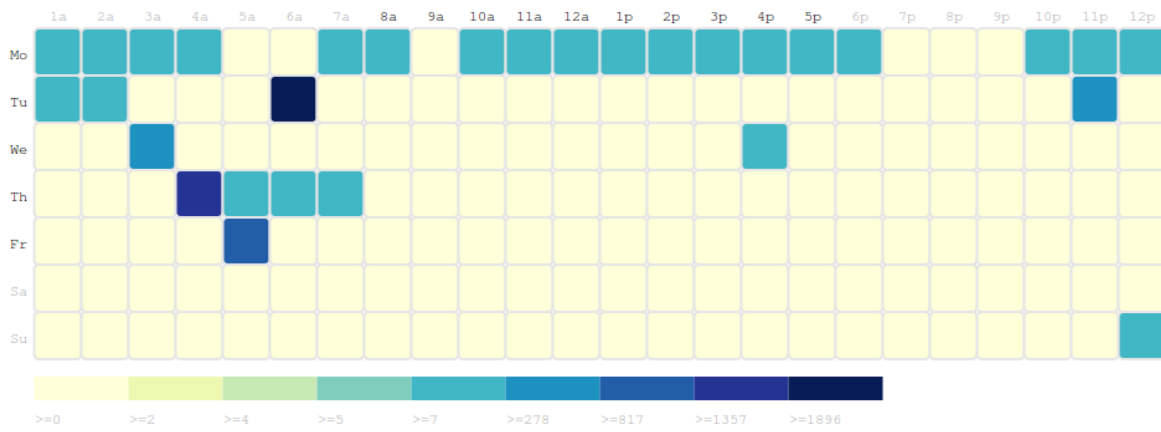
Top 10 words in Example.pst



Top 5 Senders in Example.pst









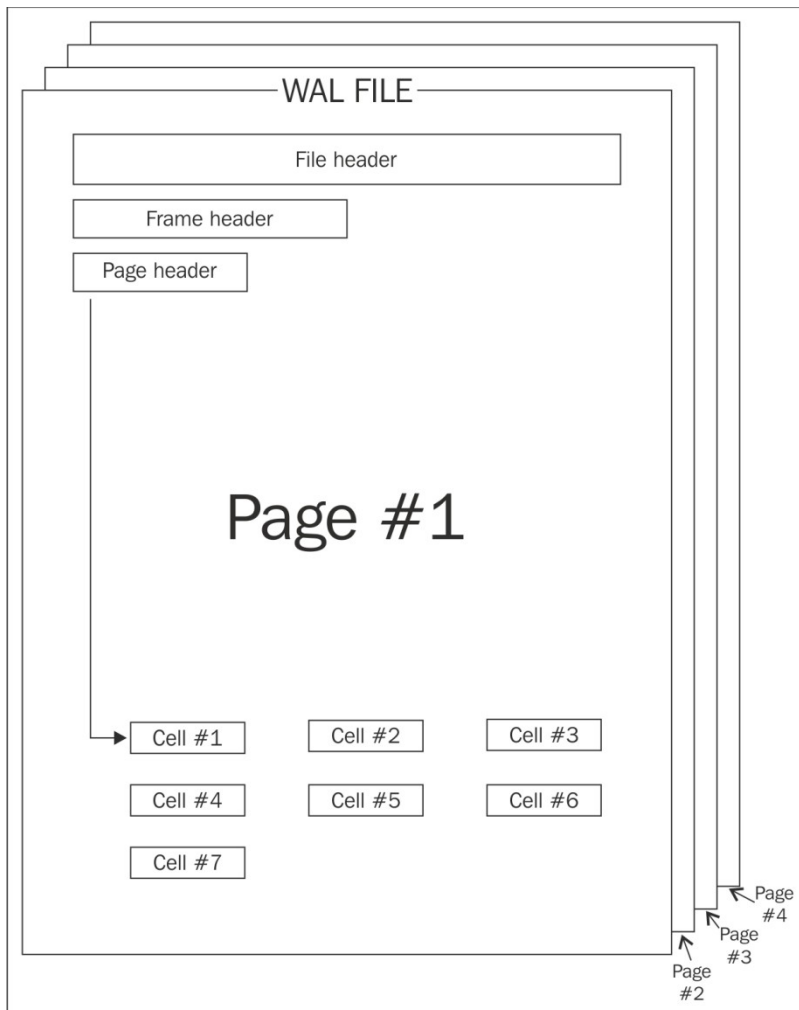
Heatmap of all date activity in Example.pst



```
lpff@ubuntu $ python pst_indexer.py example.pst example_output/ --title "Example Report"
lpff@ubuntu $ _
```

Chapter 12

| Name | ^ | Date Modified | Size |
|--|---|----------------|------------|
|  Ch11.md | | Today, 5:35 PM | 3 KB |
| ▶  Code | | Today, 3:21 PM | -- |
| ▶  Images | | Today, 1:14 PM | -- |
|  superuser.sqlite | | Today, 5:36 PM | 45 KB |
|  superuser.sqlite-shm | | Today, 5:37 PM | 33 KB |
|  superuser.sqlite-wal | | Today, 5:37 PM | Zero bytes |

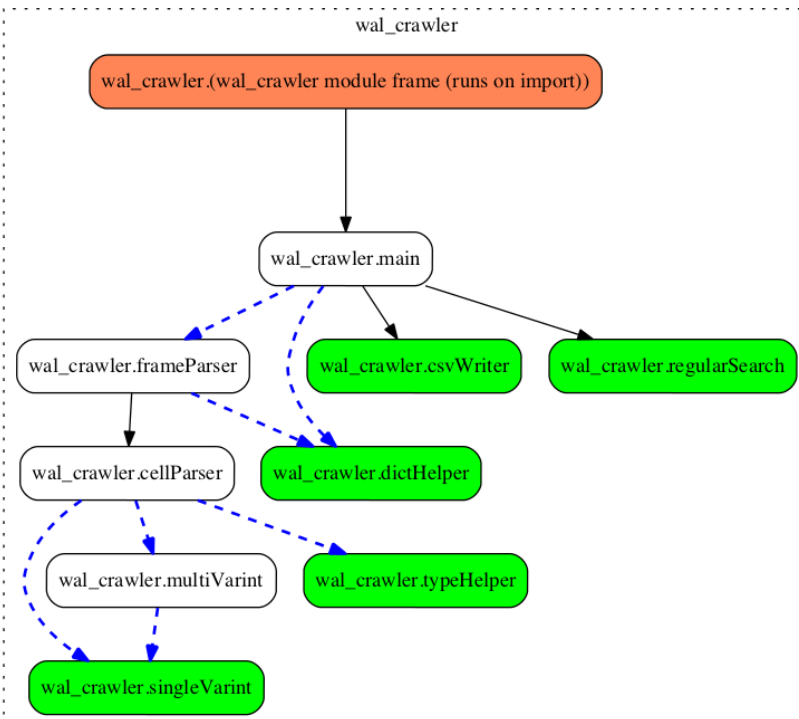


```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - python
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python
Python 2.7.9 (default, Dec 10 2014, 12:28:03) [MSC v.1500 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> from tqdm import tqdm
>>> from time import sleep
>>> for x in tqdm(range(100)):
...     sleep(1)
...
84%|#####| 84/100 [01:24<00:16, 1.01s/it]

```

| Legend | |
|---|----|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | →→ |



```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - python Chapters\Chapter12\Code\wal_crawler.py places.sqlite-wal ./wal_output
C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter12\Code\wal_crawler.py places.sqlite-wal ./wal_output
[+] Identifying and parsing file header
> c:\learn-python-for-forensics\chapters\chapter12\code\wal_crawler.py(166)dictHelper()
-> return keys._asdict(keys._make(struct.unpack(format, data)))
(Pdb)

```

| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
|-------|------------|------------|--------------|------|-------------|-------|---------------|---|--|
| Frame | Salt-1 | Salt-2 | Frame Offset | Cell | Cell Offset | ROWID | Data | | |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 0 | 32293 | 3 | NULL (Rowid?) | https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/central/ | NULL (Rowid?) |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 1 | 32204 | 4 | NULL (Rowid?) | https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/help/ | NULL (Rowid?) |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 2 | 32110 | 5 | NULL (Rowid?) | https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/customize/ | NULL (Rowid?) |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 3 | 32023 | 6 | NULL (Rowid?) | https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/contribute/ | NULL (Rowid?) |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 4 | 31941 | 7 | NULL (Rowid?) | https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/about/ | NULL (Rowid?) |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 5 | 31887 | 8 | NULL (Rowid?) | place:sort=8&maxResults=10 | NULL (Rowid?) |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 6 | 31739 | 9 | NULL (Rowid?) | place:folder=BOOKMARKS_MENU&folder=UNFILED_BOOKMARKS&folder=TOOLBAR&queryType=1 | NULL (Rowid?) |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 7 | 31677 | 10 | NULL (Rowid?) | &sort=12&maxResults=10&excludeQueries=1 | NULL (Rowid?) |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 8 | 32631 | 11 | NULL (Rowid?) | place:type=6&sort=14&maxResults=10 | NULL (Rowid?) |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 8 | 32631 | 11 | NULL (Rowid?) | https://search.yahoo.com/yhs/search?p=anarchist+cookbook&ei=UTF-8&hspart=mozilla&hsimp=yhs-002 | anarchist cookbook - Yahoo Search Results |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 9 | 31395 | 12 | NULL (Rowid?) | http://r.search.yahoo.com/_ylt=A0LEVI8mfW9WcocAdMqnnIIQ_ylu=X3oDMTByOH2yb21tBGNvBg8DymYxBHBvcwMxBH20aWQDBHNIYwNizcg-/RV=Z/RE=1450179910/RO=10/RU=http%3a%2f%2fwww.anarchistcookbook.com%2f/RK=0/RS=2hsj4eCMNDt20UAz0ei1XIFqkIQ- | NULL (Rowid?) |
| 0 | -977652151 | 1343711549 | 32 | 10 | 32439 | 13 | NULL (Rowid?) | http://www.anarchistcookbook.com/ | Anarchist Cookbook Government is not the solution to our problem; government is the problem. |

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter12\Code\wal_crawler.py places.sqlite-wal ./wal_output
[+] Identifying and parsing file header
[+] Identified 3 Frames.
[+] Processing frames...
  0%|                                     | 0/3 [00:00<?, ?it/s][
+] Identified 15 cells in frame 0
[+] Processing cells...
[+] Identified 15 cells in frame 1
[+] Processing cells...
100%|#####| 3/3 [00:00<00:00, 200.00it/s]
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\learn-python-for-forensics>python Chapters\Chapter12\Code\wal_crawler.py places.sqlite-wal ./wal_output -m
[+] Identifying and parsing file header
[+] Identified 3 Frames.
[+] Processing frames...
  0%|                                     | 0/3 [00:00<?, ?it/s][
+] Identified 15 cells in frame 0
[+] Processing cells...
[+] Identified 15 cells in frame 1
[+] Processing cells...
100%|#####| 3/3 [00:00<00:00, 214.29it/s]

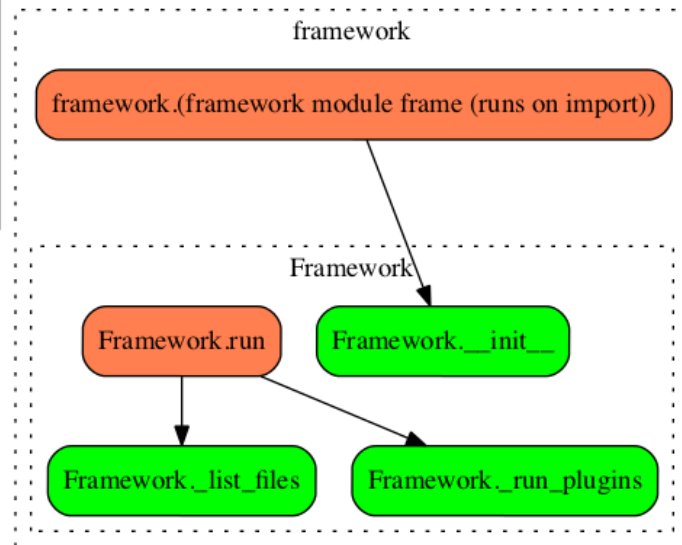
=====
[+] Initializing regular expression module.
[*] URL: https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/central/
[*] URL: https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/help/
[*] URL: https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/customize/
[*] URL: https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/contribute/
[*] URL: https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/about/
```

Chapter 13

```
[>>> print '\033[31m' + '31 is the ANSI color code for red' ]
31 is the ANSI color code for red
[>>> print '\033[39m' + '39 will reset our foreground color to default' ]
39 will reset our foreground color to default
[>>> print '\033[47; 31m' + 'We can supply multiple options by separating them wi]
th the semicolon. The last option must be immediately followed by "m"'
We can supply multiple options by separating them with the semicolon. The last o
ption must be immediately followed by "m"
```

```
[>>> import colorama ]
[>>> print colorama.Fore.RED + 'Red foreground text' ]
Red foreground text
[>>> print colorama.Fore.RED + colorama.Back.GREEN + 'Red foreground text and gre]
en background'
Red foreground text and green background
[>>> print colorama.Style.RESET_ALL ]
[>>> print 'Back to defaults' ]
Back to defaults
```

| Legend | |
|---|---|
| Regular function | |
| Trunk function (nothing calls this) | → |
| Leaf function (this calls nothing else) | → |
| Function call which returns no value | → |
| Function call returns some value | → |






















Appendix A

The screenshot shows the Python.org website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Python, PSF, Docs, PyPI, Jobs, and Community. Below this is the Python logo and a search bar. A secondary navigation bar contains links for About, Downloads, Documentation, Community, Success Stories, News, and Events. The main content area features a heading "Download the latest version for Mac OS X" and two buttons: "Download Python 3.5.1" and "Download Python 2.7.11". Below the buttons, there is text with links: "Wondering which version to use? [Here's more about the difference between Python 2 and 3.](#)" and "Looking for Python with a different OS? Python for [Windows](#), [Linux/UNIX](#), [Mac OS X](#), [Other](#)". At the bottom of this section, it says "Want to help test development versions of Python? [Pre-releases](#)". To the right of the text is an illustration of two parachutes with cargo boxes.

```
Prestons-MBP:~ Preston$ python
python
python-config
python2
python2-config
python2.6
python2.6-config
python2.7
python2.7-config
python3
python3-32
python3-config
python3.5
python3.5-32
python3.5-config
python3.5m
python3.5m-config
pythonw
pythonw2
pythonw2.6
pythonw2.7
```


Appendix B

| Name | Date modified | Type | Size |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|
|  DLLs | 3/21/2016 7:02 AM | File folder | |
|  Doc | 3/21/2016 7:02 AM | File folder | |
|  include | 3/21/2016 7:02 AM | File folder | |
|  Lib | 4/4/2016 10:10 PM | File folder | |
|  libs | 3/21/2016 7:02 AM | File folder | |
|  Scripts | 4/3/2016 6:10 PM | File folder | |
|  tcl | 3/21/2016 7:02 AM | File folder | |
|  Tools | 7/19/2015 2:52 PM | File folder | |
|  ez_setup | 6/22/2014 4:40 PM | JetBrains PyCharm | 11 KB |
|  LICENSE | 12/10/2014 12:35 ... | Text Document | 38 KB |
|  Microsoft.VC90.CRT.manifest | 7/29/2008 8:10 AM | MANIFEST File | 2 KB |
|  msvcr90.dll | 7/29/2008 8:05 AM | Application extens... | 641 KB |
|  NEWS | 12/10/2014 12:31 ... | Text Document | 399 KB |
|  python | 12/10/2014 11:28 ... | Application | 26 KB |
|  python27.dll | 11/10/2013 6:24 PM | Application extens... | 2,393 KB |
|  pythonw | 12/10/2014 11:28 ... | Application | 27 KB |
|  README | 11/25/2014 4:07 PM | Text Document | 53 KB |
|  setuptools-5.1 | 6/22/2014 4:42 PM | Compressed (zipp... | 835 KB |
|  w9xppopen | 11/27/2010 6:31 PM | Application | 49 KB |