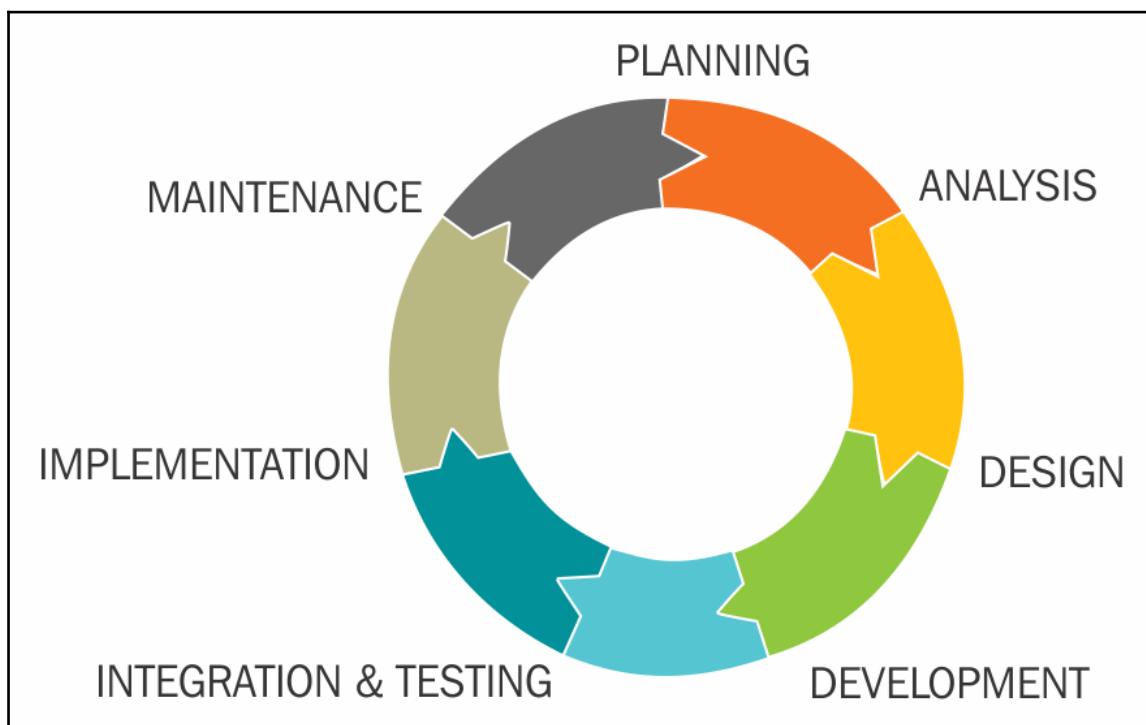
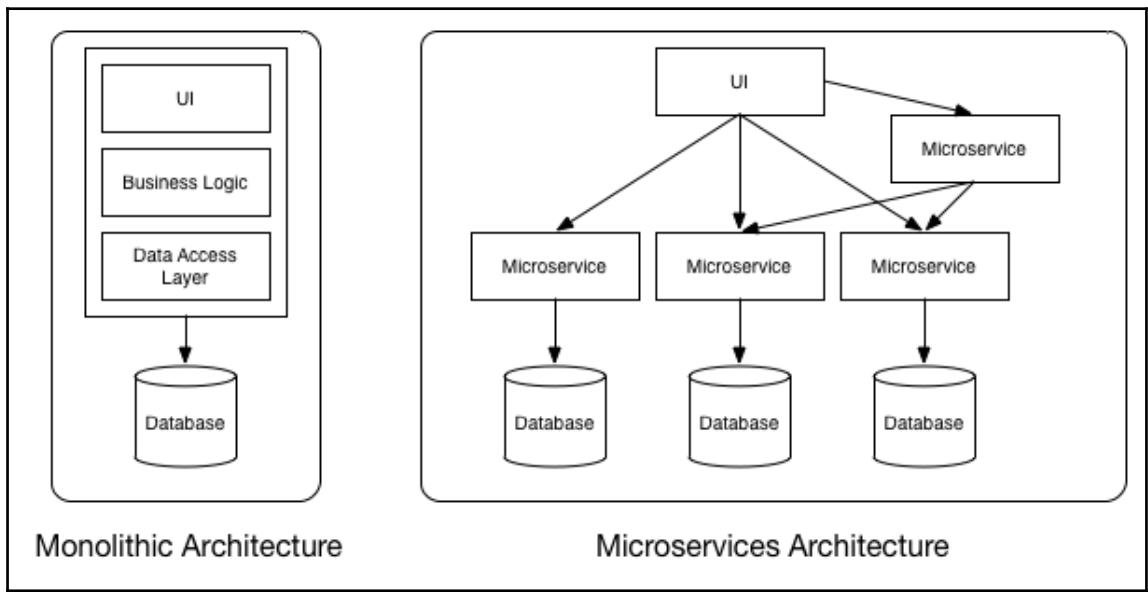
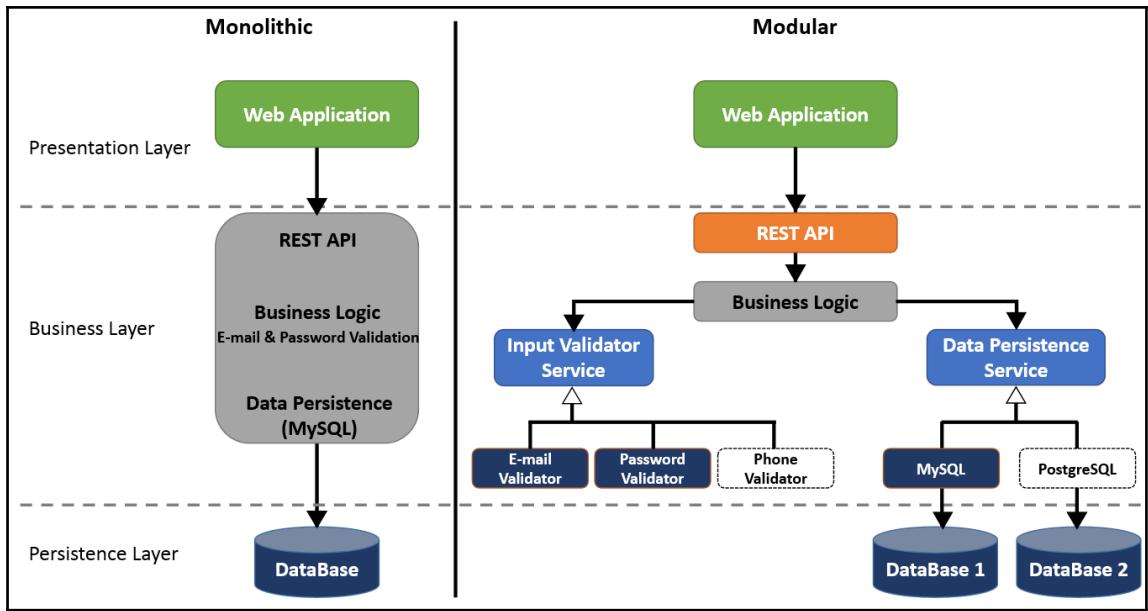


Chapter 1: DevOps Fundamentals





Developer



Continuous Integration Illustrated

Developer



SCM mainline



[auto build]



[auto unit test]



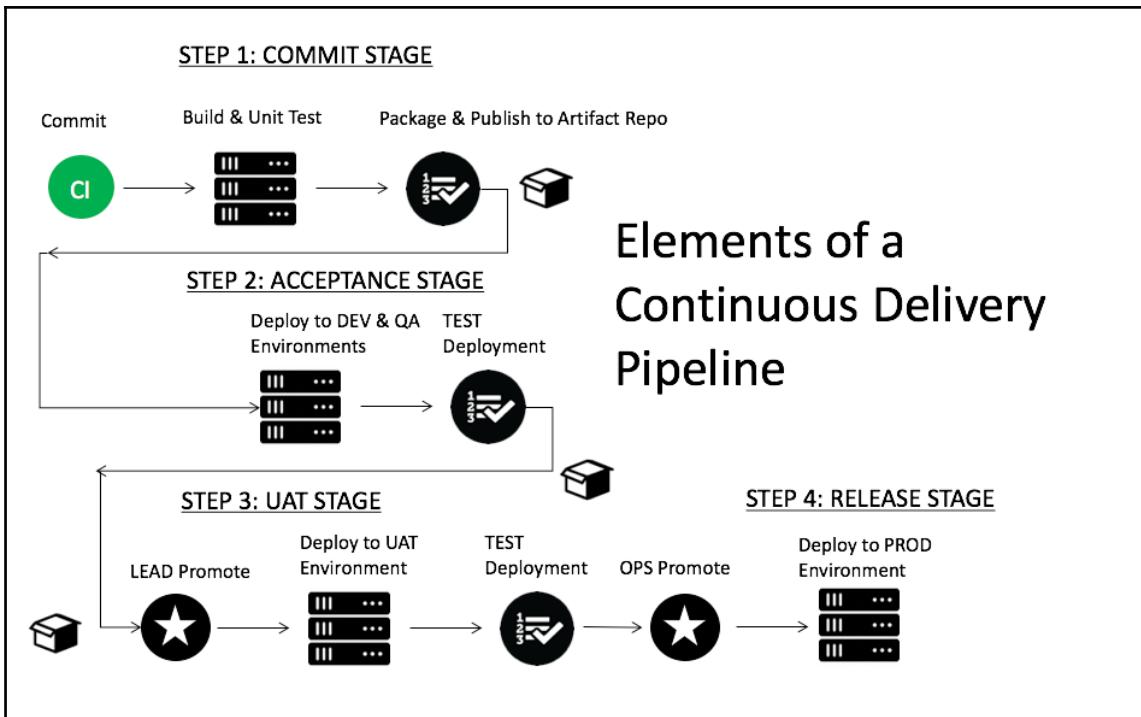
Developer

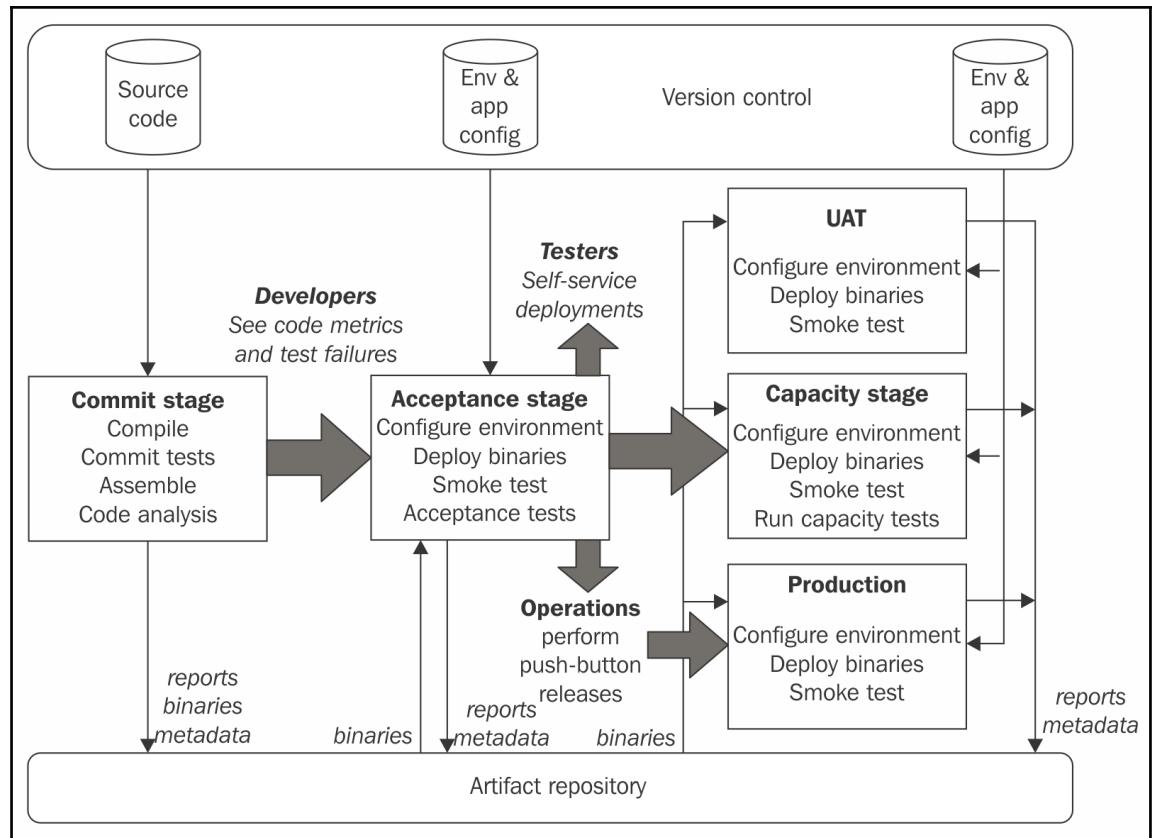


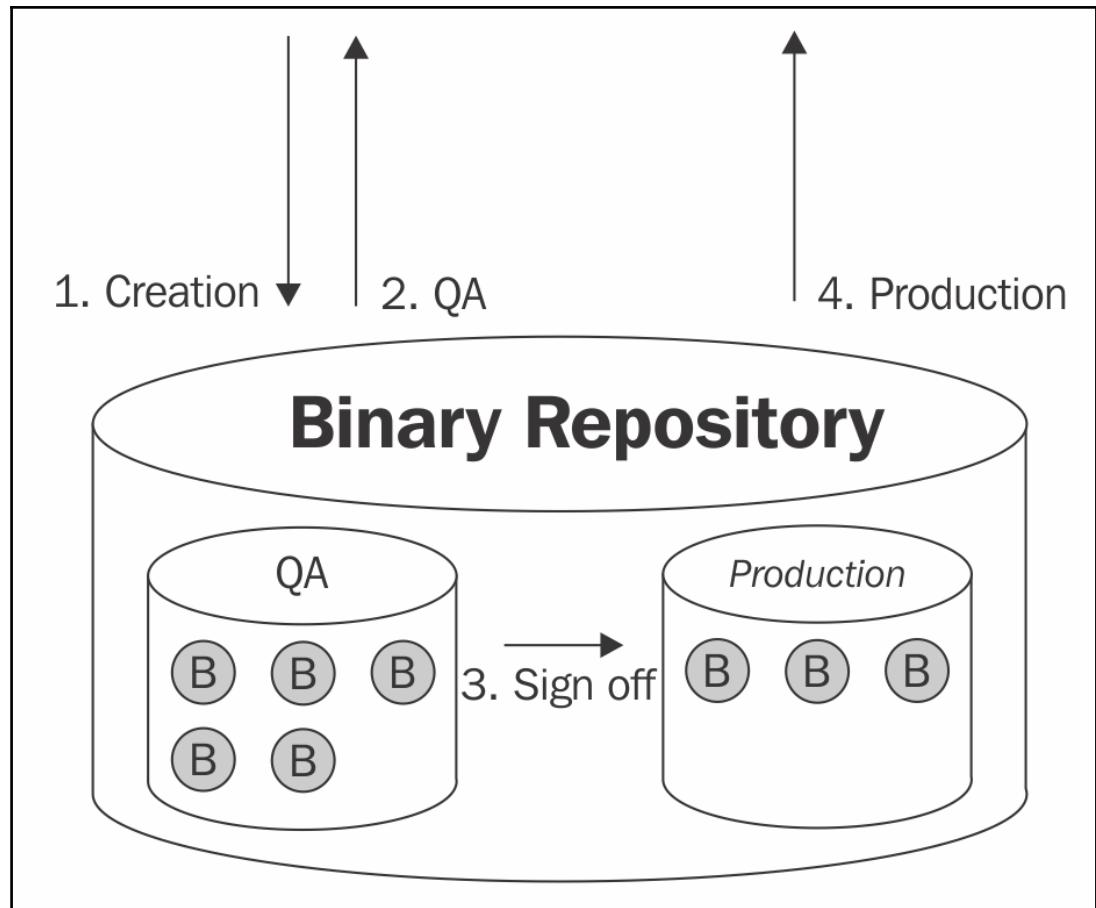
Failure feedback loop to stakeholders



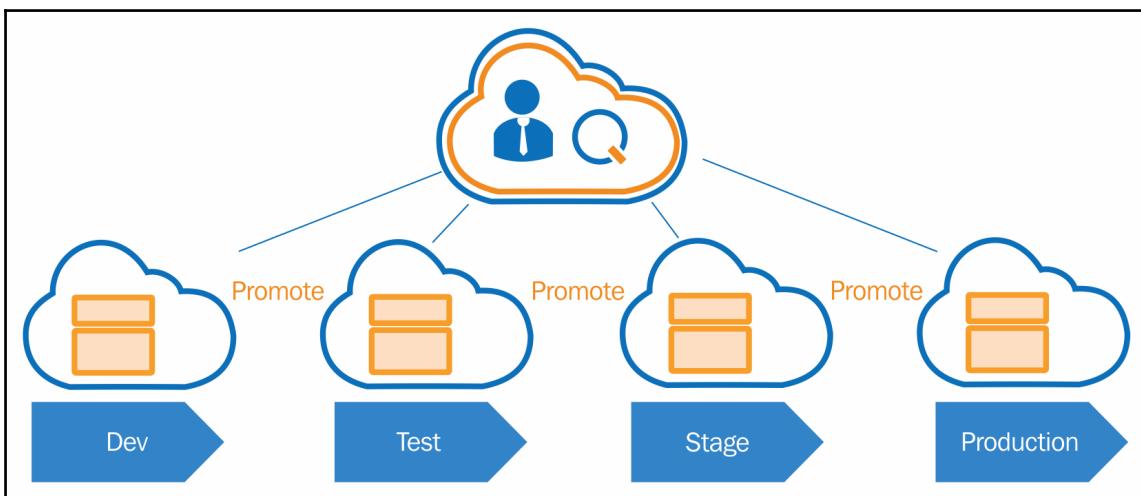
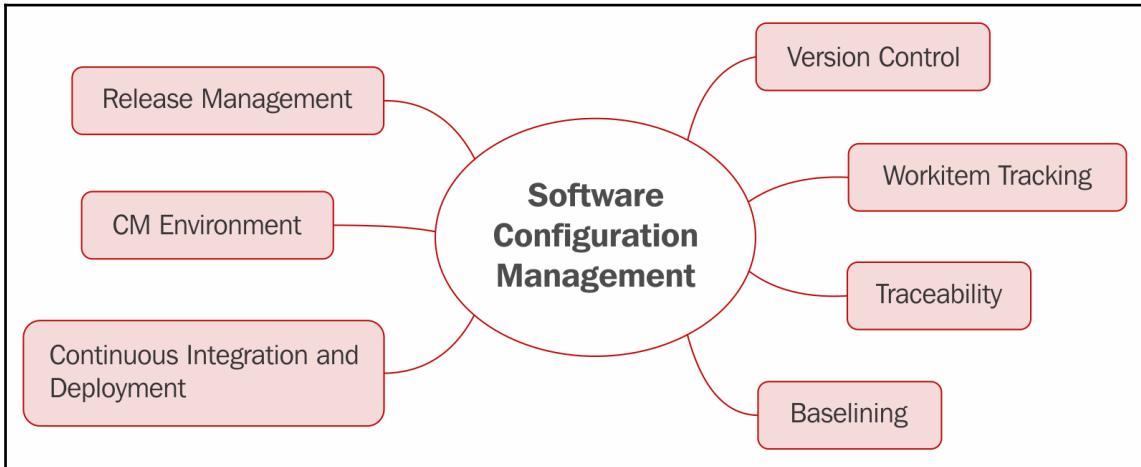
Elements of a Continuous Delivery Pipeline



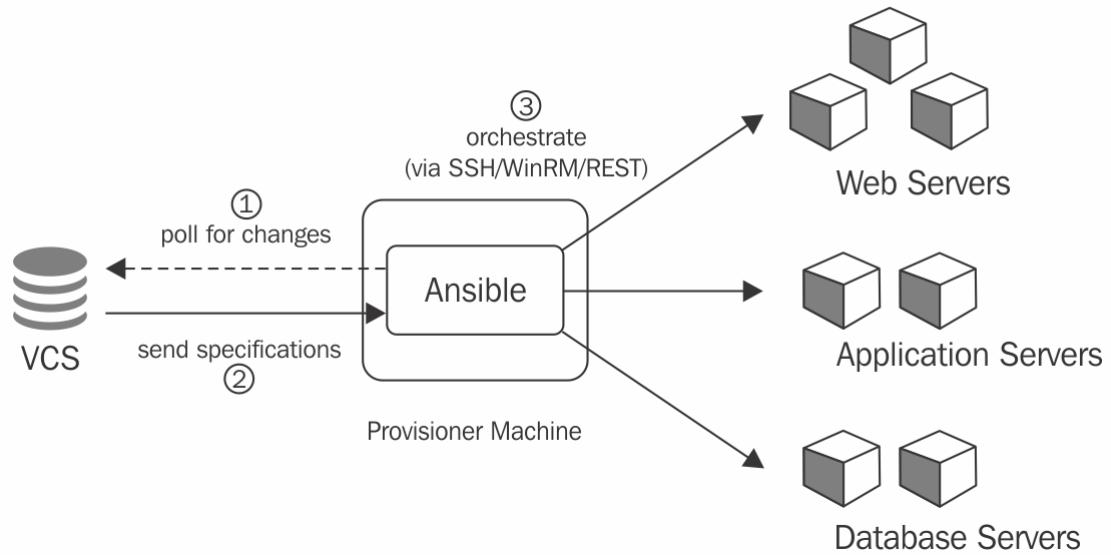


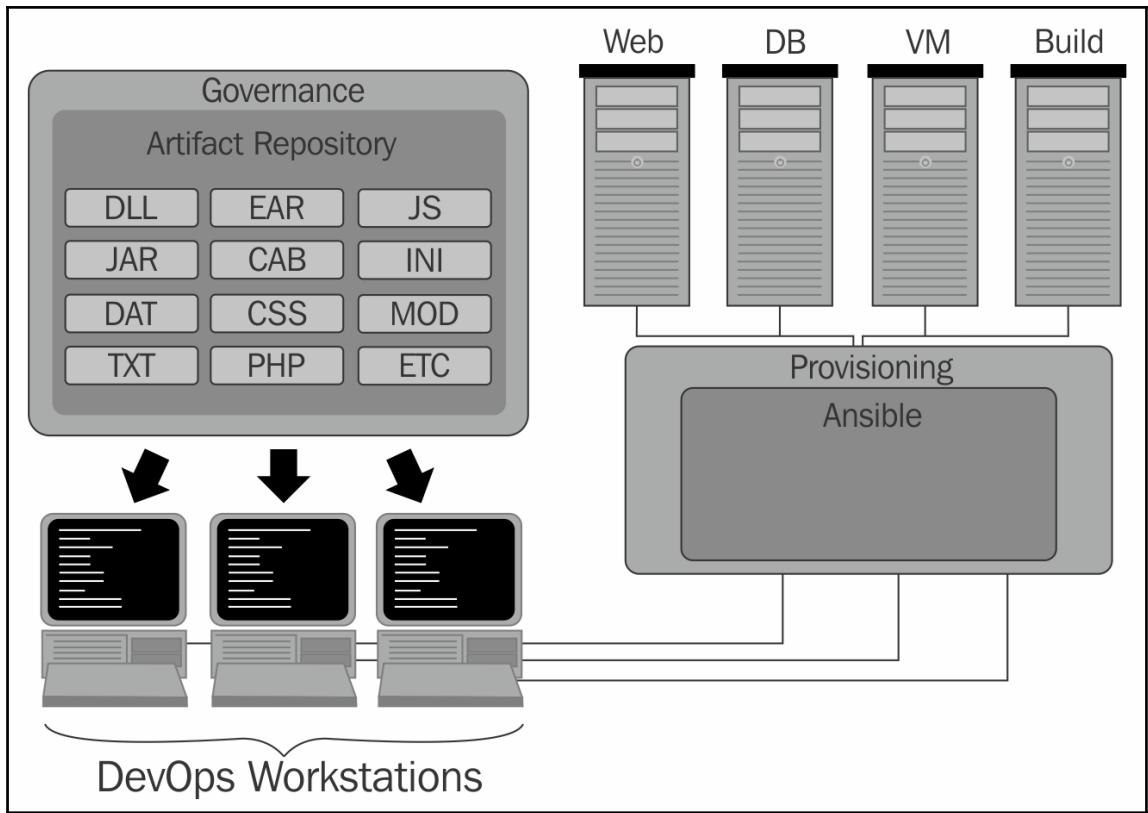


Chapter 2: Configuration Management Essentials

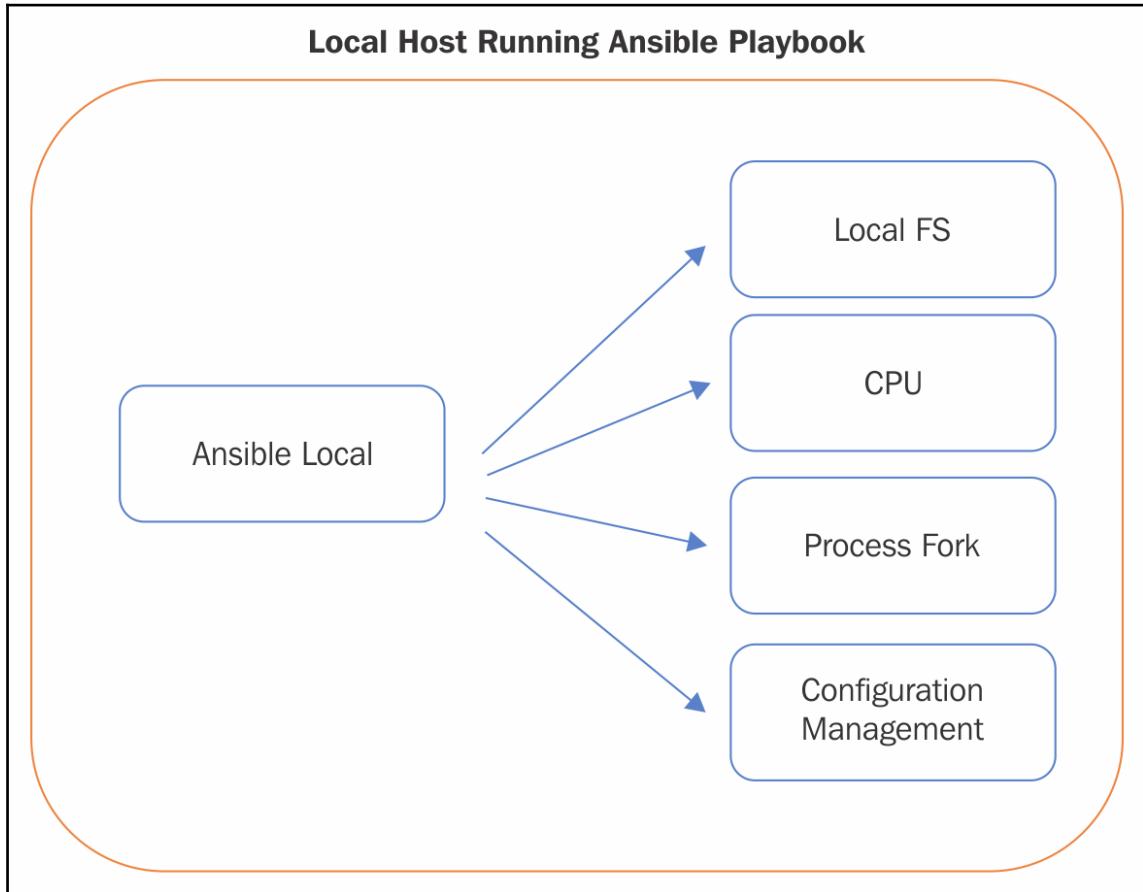


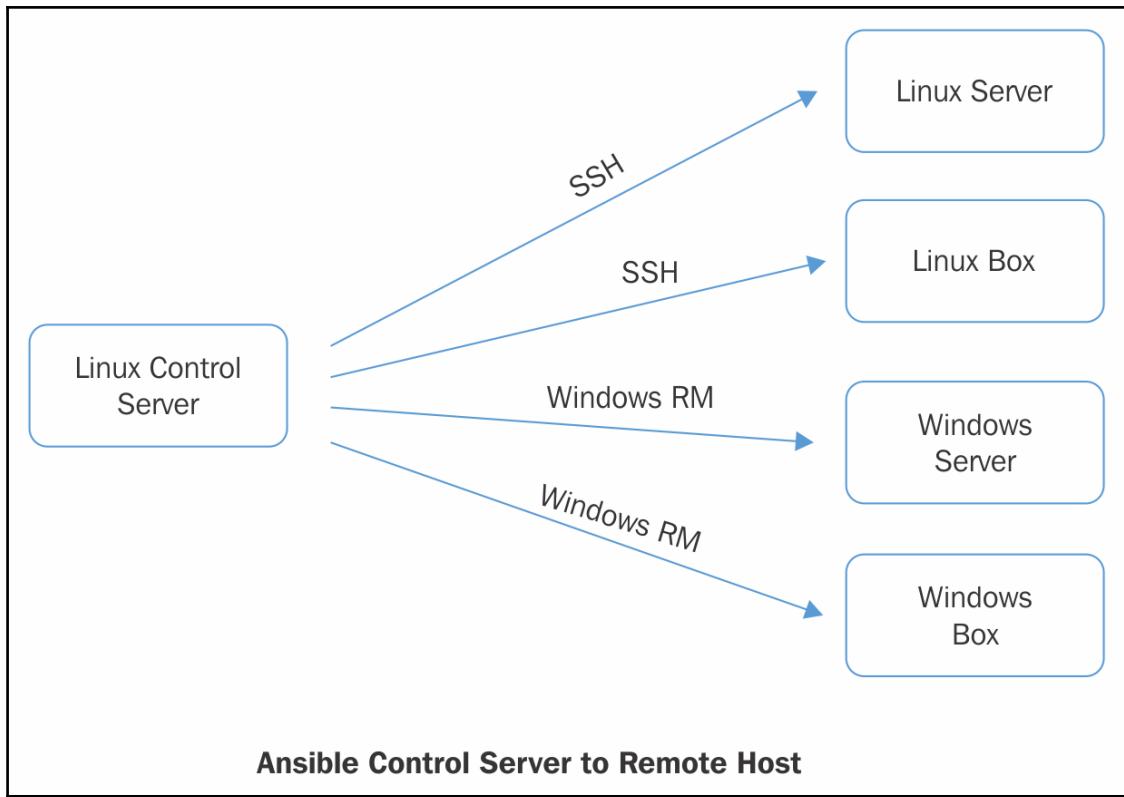
Ansible's Agentless Architecture

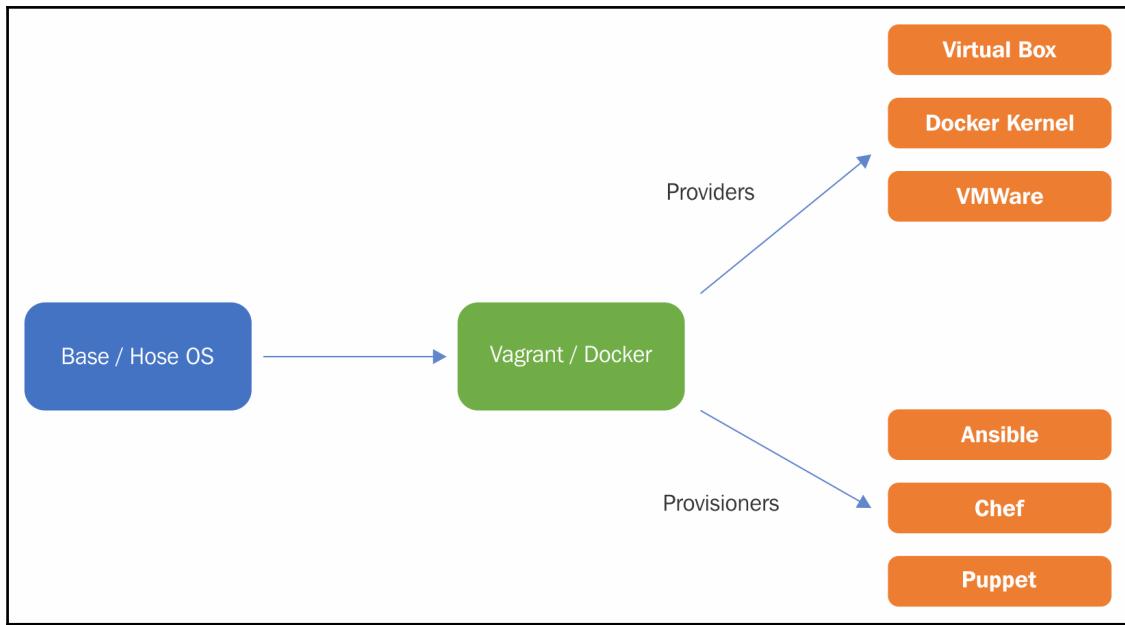




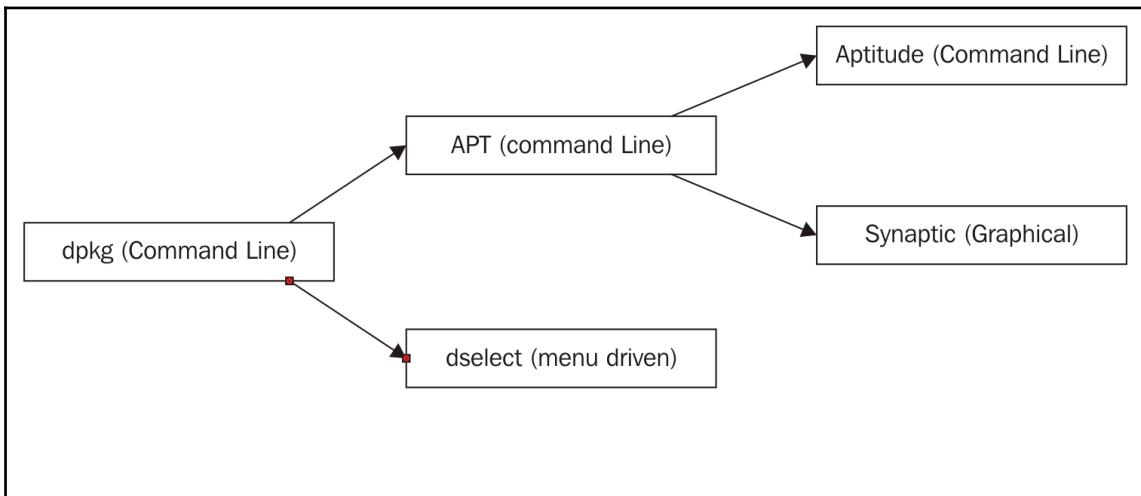
Chapter 3: Installing, Configuring, and Running Ansible



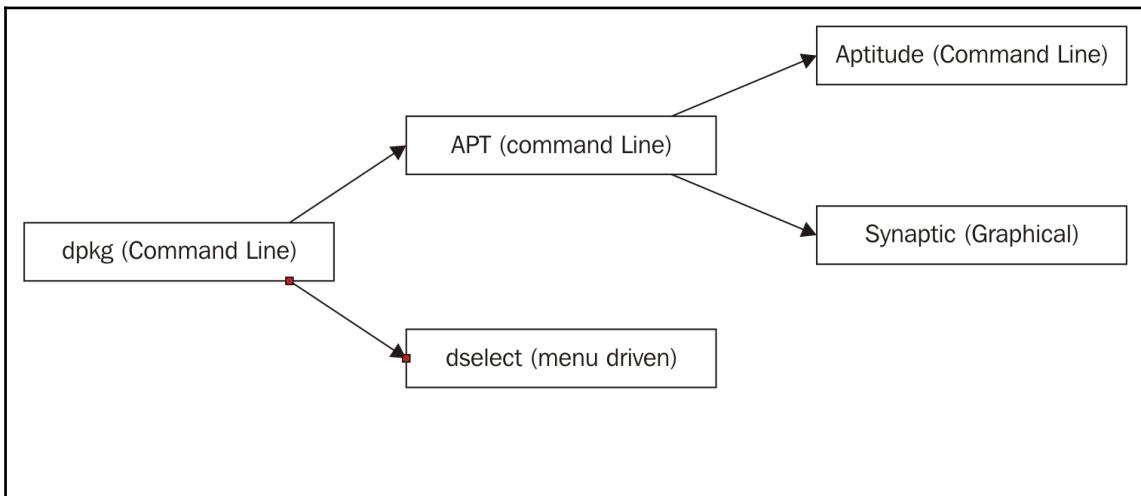




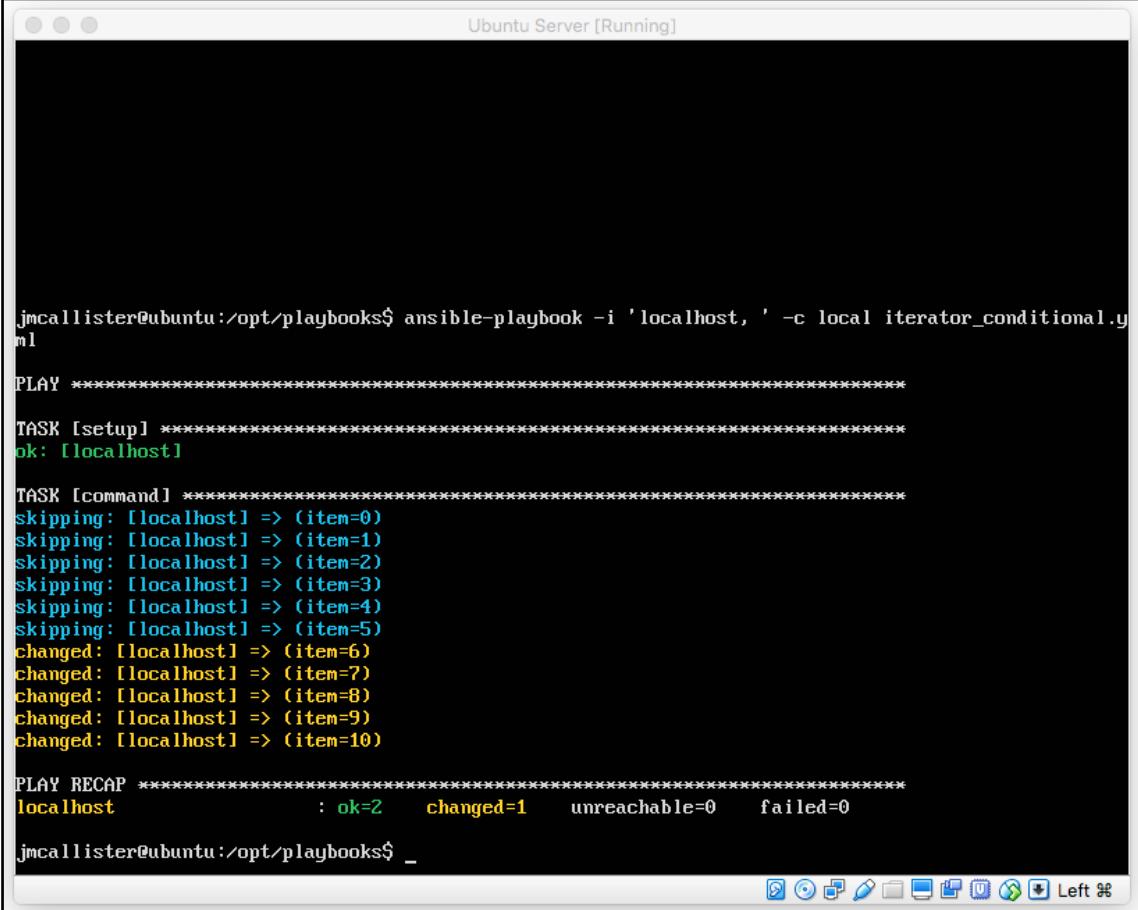
Chapter 4: Playbooks and Inventory Files



Chapter 5: Playbooks and Inventory Files



Chapter 6: Playbooks – Beyond the Fundamentals



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "Ubuntu Server [Running]". The terminal displays the output of an Ansible playbook run. The command run was "ansible-playbook -i 'localhost,' -c local iterator_conditional.yml". The output shows the playbook executing tasks on a single host, localhost. It includes a setup task, a command task that loops through items 0 to 10, and a recap at the end.

```
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/playbooks$ ansible-playbook -i 'localhost,' -c local iterator_conditional.yml
PLAY ****
TASK [setup] ****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [command] ****
skipping: [localhost] => (item=0)
skipping: [localhost] => (item=1)
skipping: [localhost] => (item=2)
skipping: [localhost] => (item=3)
skipping: [localhost] => (item=4)
skipping: [localhost] => (item=5)
changed: [localhost] => (item=6)
changed: [localhost] => (item=7)
changed: [localhost] => (item=8)
changed: [localhost] => (item=9)
changed: [localhost] => (item=10)

PLAY RECAP ****
localhost : ok=2    changed=1    unreachable=0    failed=0

jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/playbooks$ _
```

Ubuntu Server [Running]

```
TASK [setup] *****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [Say Hello Using nested Loops] *****
ok: [localhost] => (item=[1, u'a']) => {
    "item": [
        1,
        "a"
    ],
    "msg": "The values in the arrays are 1 and a"
}
ok: [localhost] => (item=[1, u'b']) => {
    "item": [
        1,
        "b"
    ],
    "msg": "The values in the arrays are 1 and b"
}
ok: [localhost] => (item=[2, u'a']) => {
    "item": [
        2,
        "a"
    ],
    "msg": "The values in the arrays are 2 and a"
}
ok: [localhost] => (item=[2, u'b']) => {
    "item": [
        2,
        "b"
    ],
    "msg": "The values in the arrays are 2 and b"
}

PLAY RECAP *****
localhost                  : ok=2      changed=0      unreachable=0      failed=0
root@ubuntu:/opt/playbooks# _
```

Key	Value
firstName	Bugs
lastName	Bunny
location	Earth

```
Ubuntu Server [Running]

TASK [setup] *****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [Say Hello to our Favorite Looney Tune Charachters] *****
ok: [localhost] => (item={'value': {u'full_name': u'Daffy E Duck', 'key': u'daffy'}) => {
    "item": {
        "key": "daffy",
        "value": {
            "full_name": "Daffy E Duck"
        }
    },
    "msg": "Hello Toon: daffy your real name is Daffy E Duck"
}
ok: [localhost] => (item={'value': {u'full_name': u'Bugs A Bunny', 'key': u'bugs'}) => {
    "item": {
        "key": "bugs",
        "value": {
            "full_name": "Bugs A Bunny"
        }
    },
    "msg": "Hello Toon: bugs your real name is Bugs A Bunny"
}
ok: [localhost] => (item={'value': {u'full_name': u'Wiley E Coyote', 'key': u'wiley'}) => {
    "item": {
        "key": "wiley",
        "value": {
            "full_name": "Wiley E Coyote"
        }
    },
    "msg": "Hello Toon: wiley your real name is Wiley E Coyote"
}

PLAY RECAP *****
localhost : ok=2    changed=0    unreachable=0    failed=0

root@ubuntu:/opt/playbooks# ansible-playbook -i 'localhost,' -c local iterator_keyvalue.yml
```

Ubuntu Server [Running]

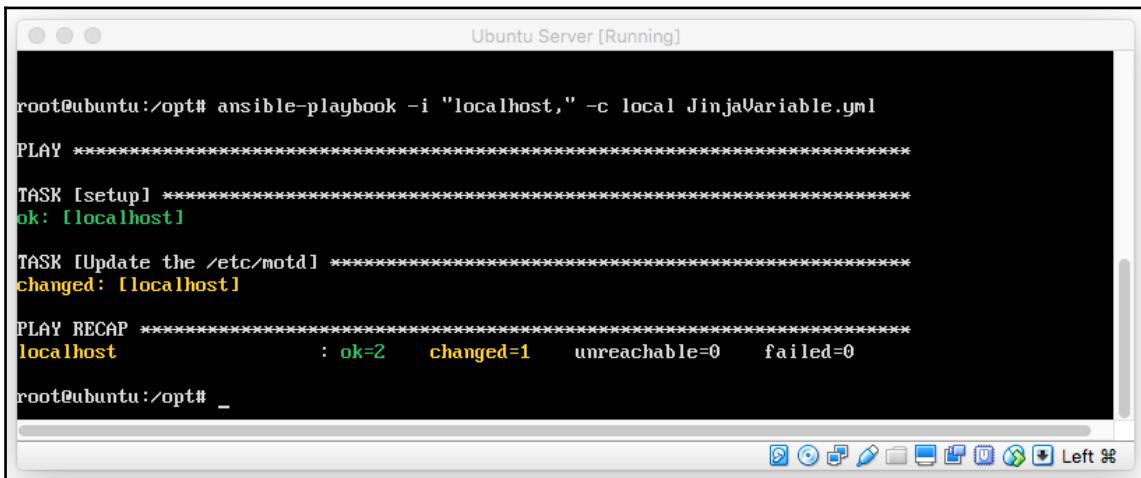
```
root@ubuntu:/opt/playbooks# ansible-playbook -i 'localhost,' -c local iterator_with_files.yml
PLAY [Say hello to our favorite Looney Toons] ****
TASK [setup] ****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [Say Hello to Our Favorite Looney Toons] ****
ok: [localhost] => (item=Hello There:) => {
    "item": "Hello There:",
    "msg": "Hello There:"
}
ok: [localhost] => (item=Bugs Bunn
Donald Duck
Daffy Duck
Mickey Mouse
Wiley E. Coyote
Mini Mouse) => {
    "item": "Bugs Bunn\nDonald Duck\nDaffy Duck\nMickey Mouse\nWiley E. Coyote\nMini Mouse",
    "msg": "Bugs Bunn\nDonald Duck\nDaffy Duck\nMickey Mouse\nWiley E. Coyote\nMini Mouse"
}

PLAY RECAP ****
localhost                  : ok=2      changed=0      unreachable=0      failed=0
root@ubuntu:/opt/playbooks# _
```

Name	Date Modified
hosts	Today, 12:10 PM
playbook.yml	Today, 12:09 PM
roles	Today, 12:07 PM
dbserver	Today, 12:09 PM
tasks	Today, 12:10 PM
main.yml	Today, 12:10 PM
webserver	Today, 12:09 PM
files	Today, 12:09 PM
index.php	Today, 12:09 PM
tasks	Today, 12:09 PM
main.yml	Today, 12:09 PM

Chapter 7: Jinja in Ansible



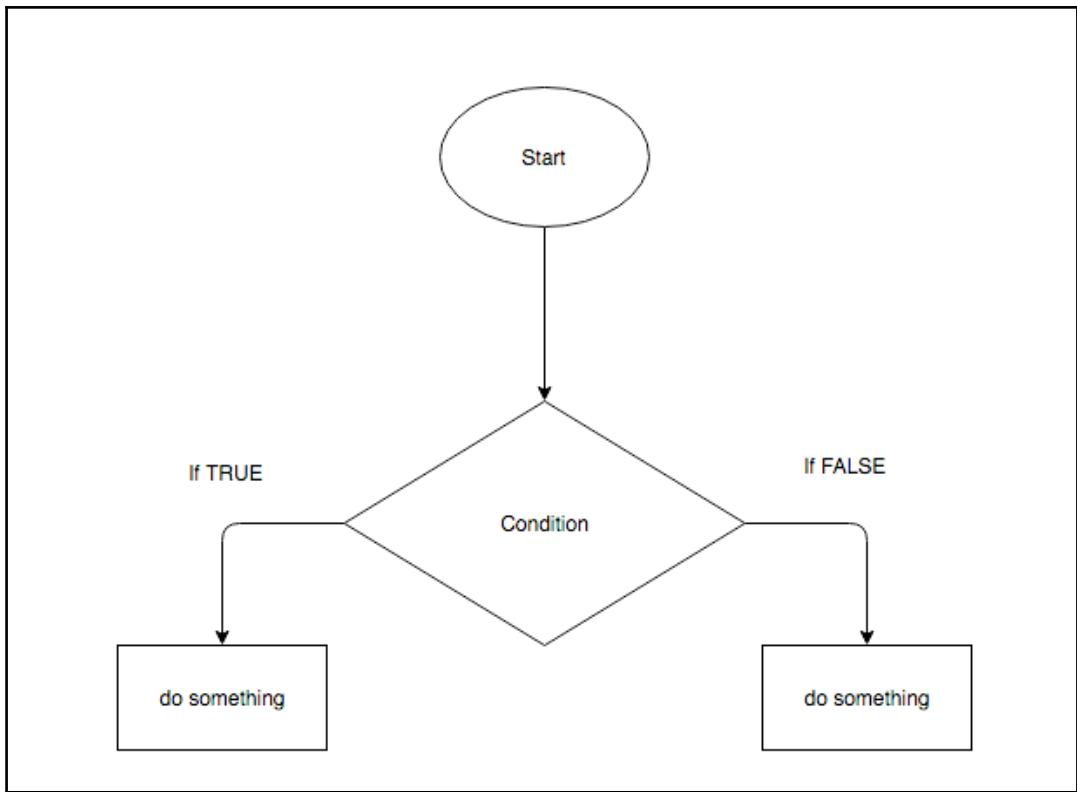
The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "Ubuntu Server [Running]". The terminal output is as follows:

```
root@ubuntu:/opt# ansible-playbook -i "localhost," -c local JinjaVariable.yml
PLAY ****
TASK [setup] ****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [Update the /etc/motd] ****
changed: [localhost]

PLAY RECAP ****
localhost : ok=2    changed=1    unreachable=0    failed=0
root@ubuntu:/opt# _
```

The terminal window has a standard OS X-style title bar and a toolbar at the bottom with various icons.



Ubuntu Server [Running]

```
root@ubuntu:/opt# ansible-playbook -i "localhost," -c local simpleplaybook.yml
PLAY [Hello World Playbook] ****
TASK [setup] ****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [debug] ****
ok: [localhost] => {
    "msg": " Hello "
}

PLAY RECAP ****
localhost                  : ok=2      changed=0      unreachable=0      failed=0
root@ubuntu:/opt#
```

Left %

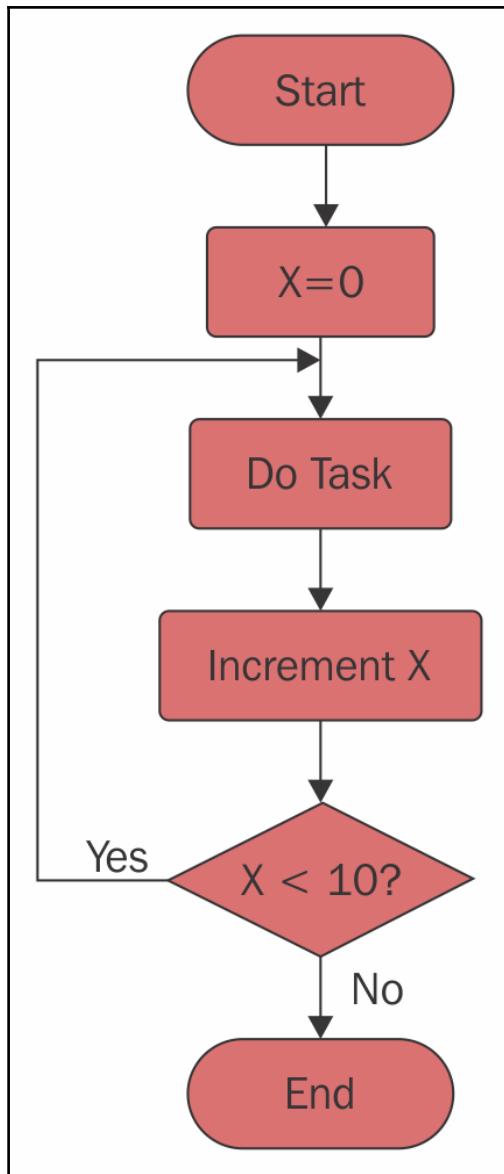
Ubuntu Server [Running]

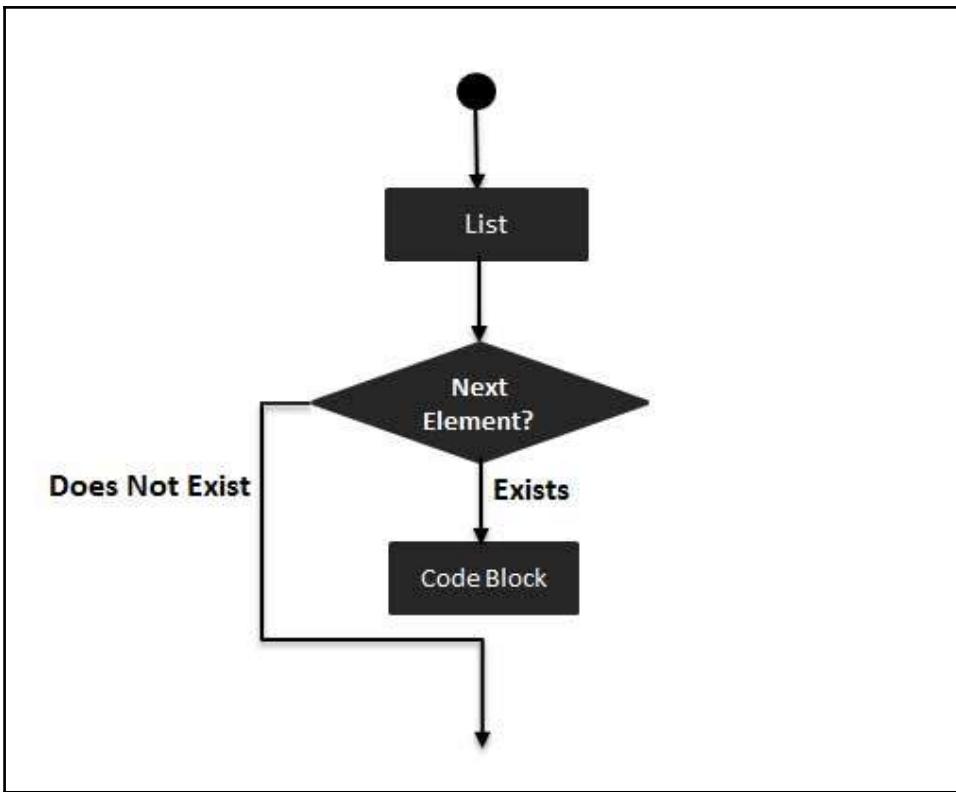
```
root@ubuntu:/opt# ansible-playbook -i "localhost," -c local simpleplaybook.yml
PLAY [Hello World Playbook] ****
TASK [setup] ****
ok: [localhost]

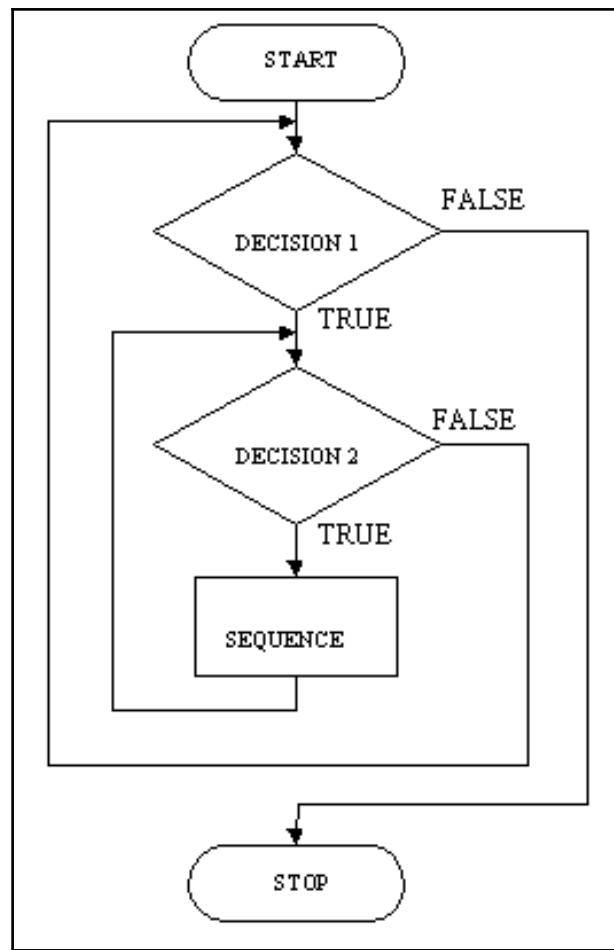
TASK [debug] ****
ok: [localhost] => {
    "msg": " GoodBye "
}

PLAY RECAP ****
localhost                  : ok=2      changed=0      unreachable=0      failed=0
root@ubuntu:/opt# _
```

Left %







Chapter 8: Ansible Vault

AES Symmetrical Key Encryption

Unencrypted



Encrypted



Unencrypted



```
Ubuntu Server [Running]
root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7# cat vault.yml
$ANSIBLE_VAULT:1.1;AES256
34623461333032363361393534353132643935376463323731376363356664353464303632643139
3763366331343064383937396133306635323362643163360a393037396432623533623939353239
3865383433303264353861613064626438373132356236637623537333461333565303834363136
3739313465343637640a663339653736343564653437623230323532623932653434616364313038
64366238303265346632353139656466363965346330323035333538633161653337383261303066
61396463363262663535626331306233323533373235366434366263333231663938343736393661
383466373238633837653634366137663765
root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7#
```

```
Ubuntu Server [Running]
root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7# cat vault.yml
$ANSIBLE_VAULT:1.1;AES256
34623461333032363361393534353132643935376463323731376363356664353464303632643139
3763366331343064383937396133306635323362643163360a393037396432623533623939353239
3865383433303264353861613064626438373132356236637623537333461333565303834363136
3739313465343637640a663339653736343564653437623230323532623932653434616364313038
64366238303265346632353139656466363965346330323035333538633161653337383261303066
61396463363262663535626331306233323533373235366434366263333231663938343736393661
383466373238633837653634366137663765
root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7#
```

```
Ubuntu Server [Running]
root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7# cat vault.yml
integer: 25
string: "Hello"
float: 25.0
boolean: Yes

root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7#
```

```
Ubuntu Server [Running]
root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7# ansible-vault rekey vault.yml
Vault password:
New Vault password:
Confirm New Vault password:
Rekey successful
root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7#
```

```
Ubuntu Server [Running]
root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7# tree
.
└── playbook.yml
    └── roles
        └── vaulttest
            ├── tasks
            │   └── main.yml
            └── vars
                └── sensitive_data.yml

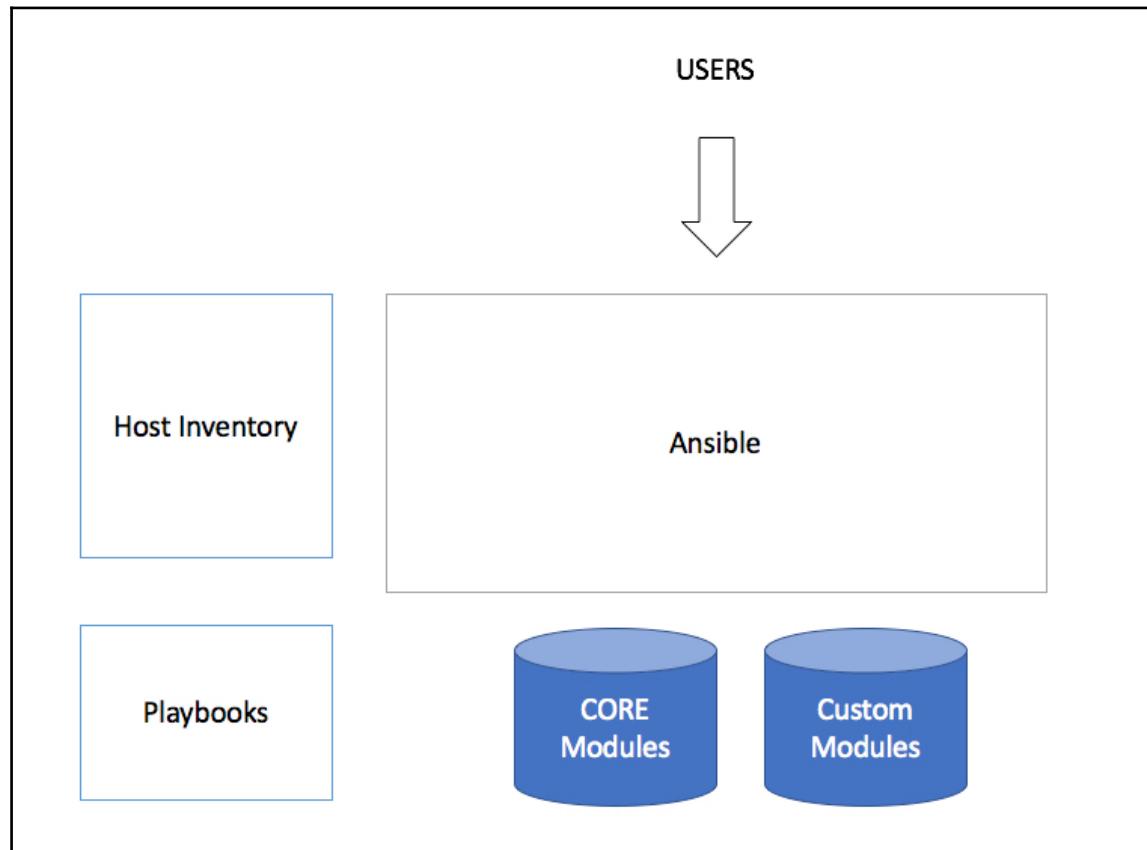
4 directories, 3 files
root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7#
```

Ubuntu Server [Running]
root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7# ansible-playbook -i 'localhost,' -c local playbook.yml --ask-vault-pass
Vault password:

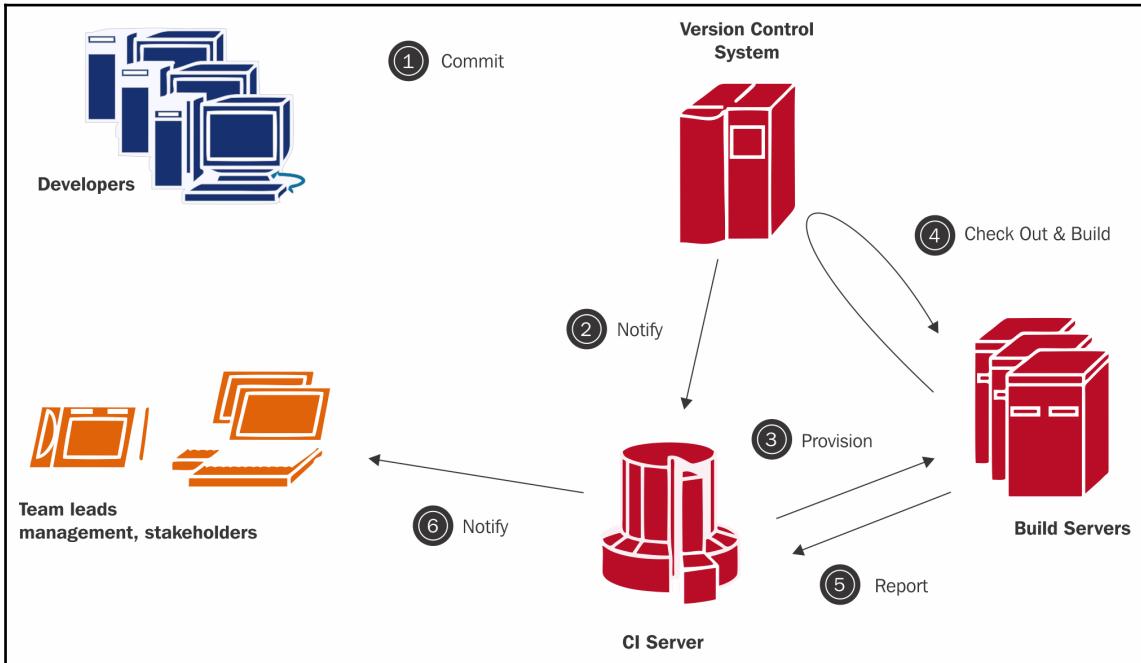
```
PLAY ****  
TASK [setup] ****  
ok: [localhost]  
  
TASK [vaulttest : include_vars] ****  
ok: [localhost]  
  
TASK [vaulttest : Copy sensitive data] ****  
ok: [localhost]  
  
PLAY RECAP ****  
localhost : ok=3    changed=0    unreachable=0    failed=0
```

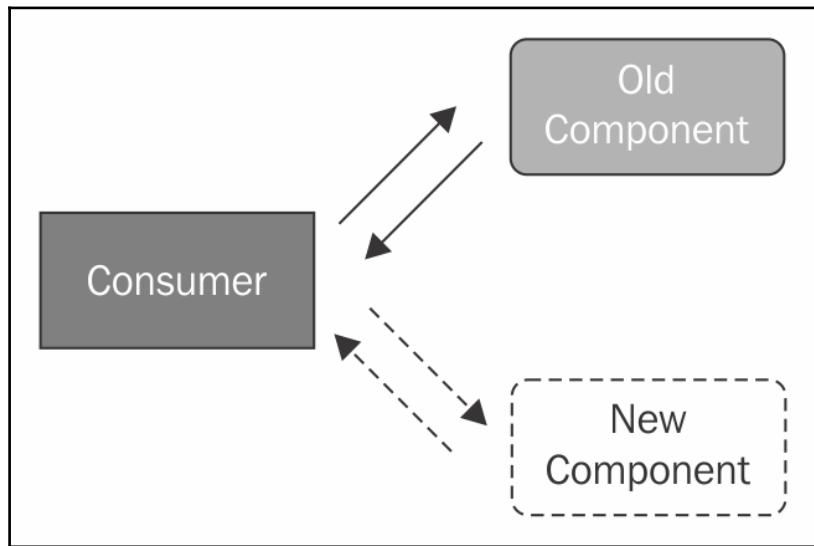
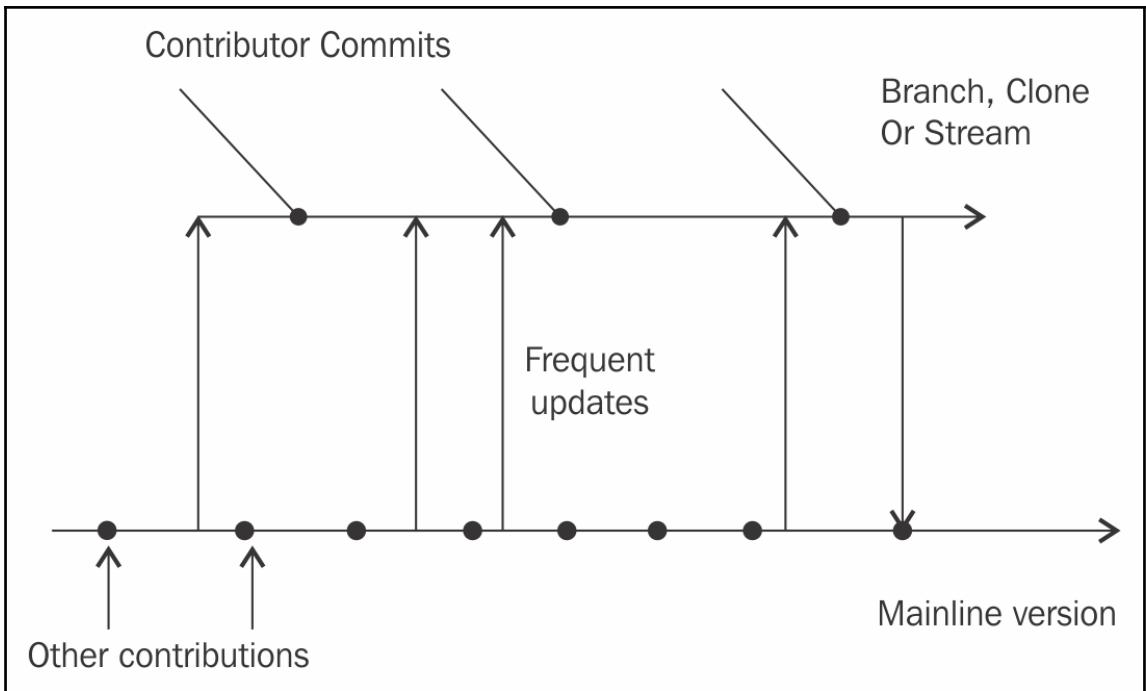
A screenshot of a Linux desktop environment, specifically Ubuntu, showing a terminal window. The terminal window has a dark background and contains green and white text representing the output of an Ansible playbook run. The terminal is titled 'Ubuntu Server [Running]' and shows the command 'root@ubuntu:/opt/chp7# ansible-playbook -i 'localhost,' -c local playbook.yml --ask-vault-pass'. It then displays the execution of three tasks: 'setup', 'vaulttest : include_vars', and 'vaulttest : Copy sensitive data', all of which succeed ('ok'). Finally, it shows a 'PLAY RECAP' summary with 'localhost' having 'ok=3', 'changed=0', 'unreachable=0', and 'failed=0'. The desktop interface includes a dock at the bottom with various icons for file operations like copy/paste, and a status bar on the right.

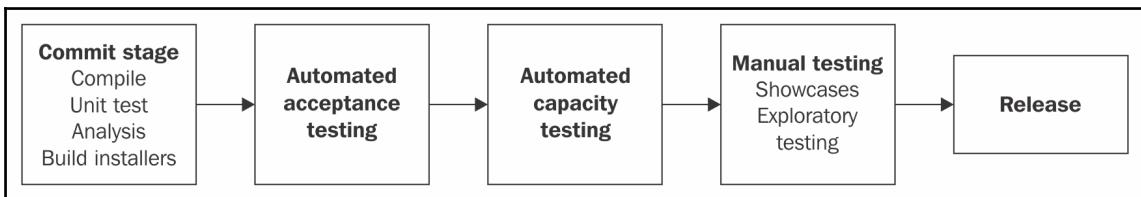
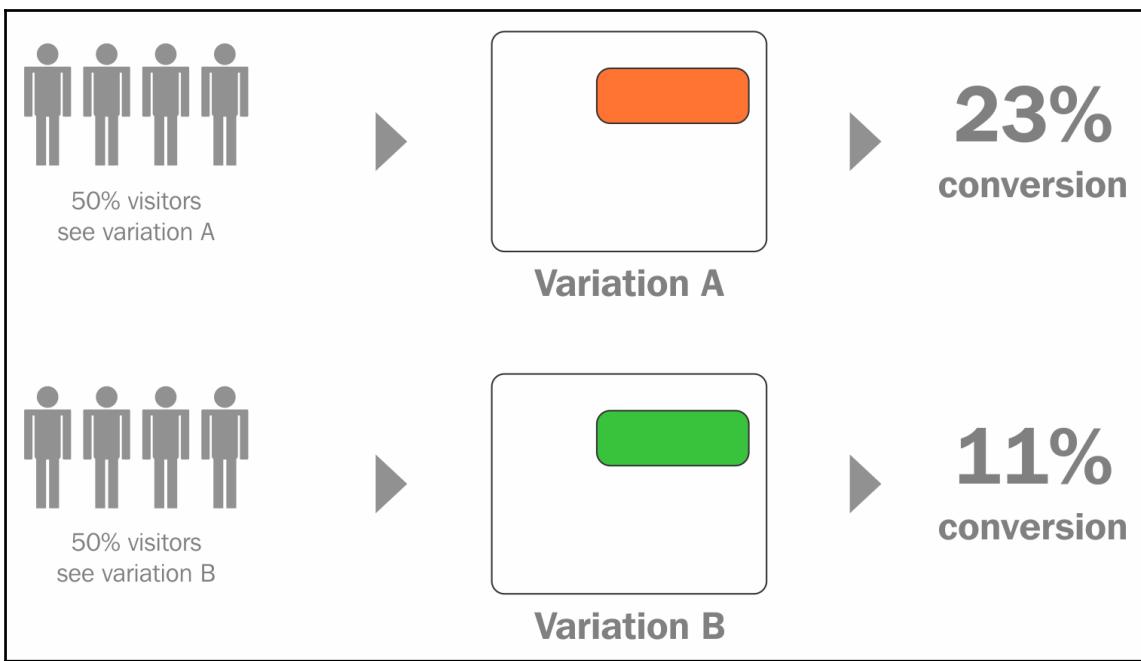
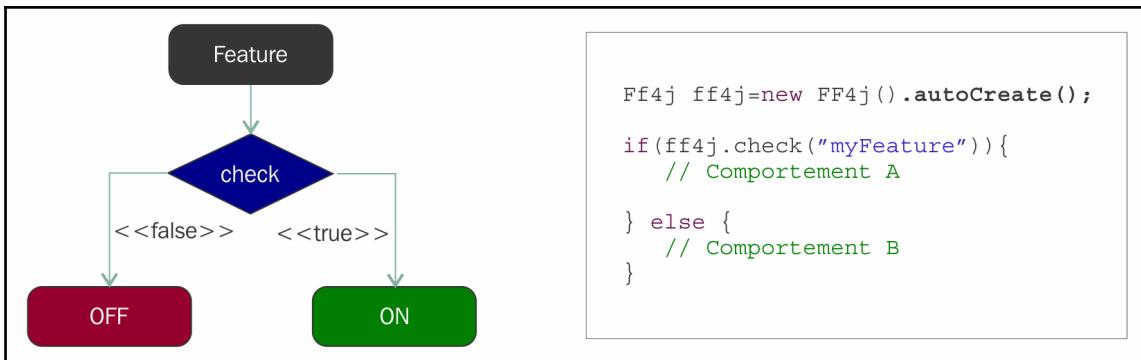
Chapter 9: Ansible Modules and Libraries

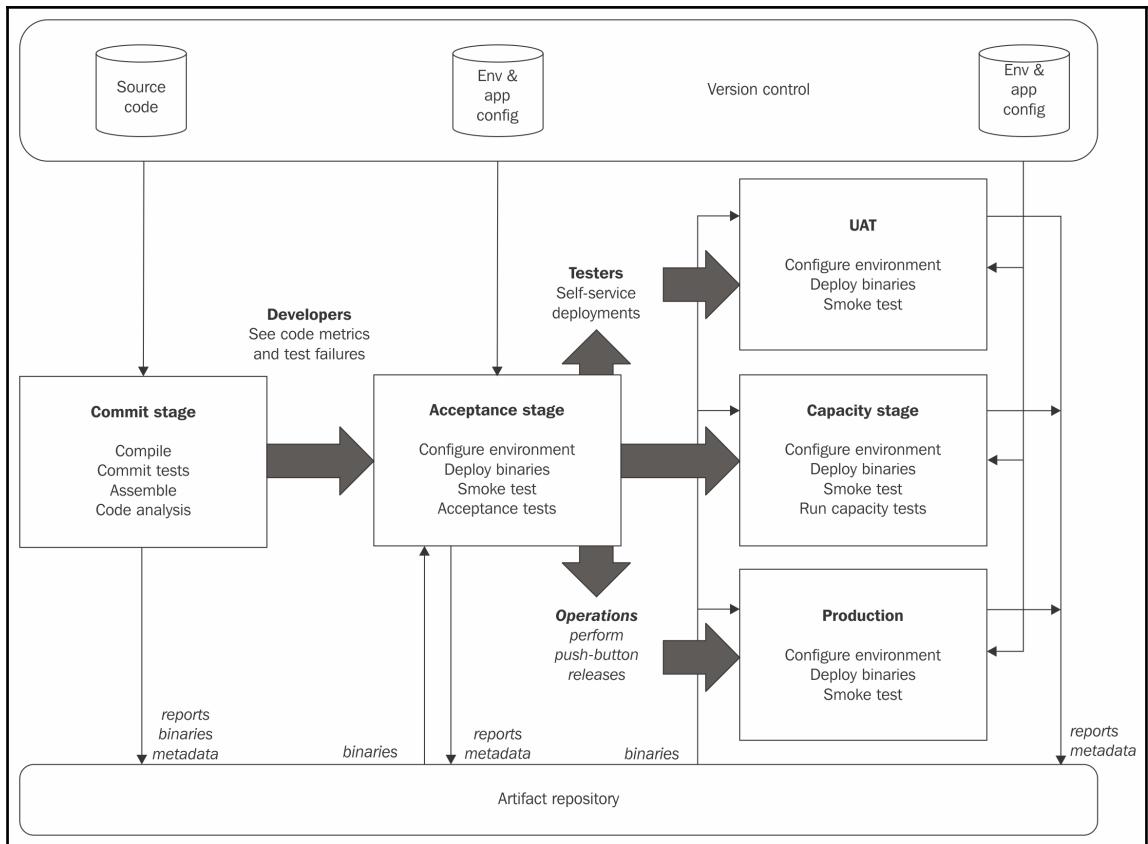


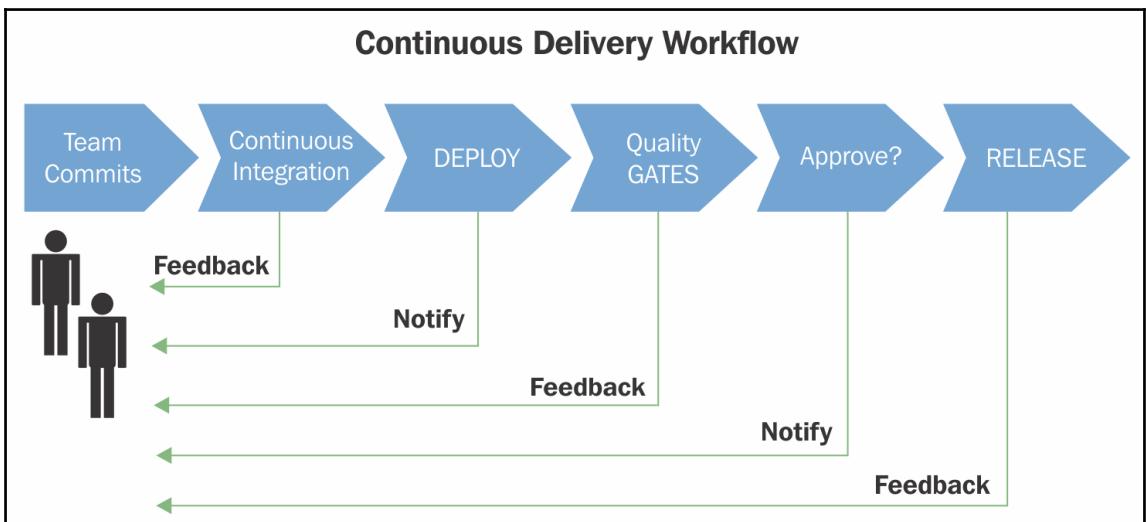
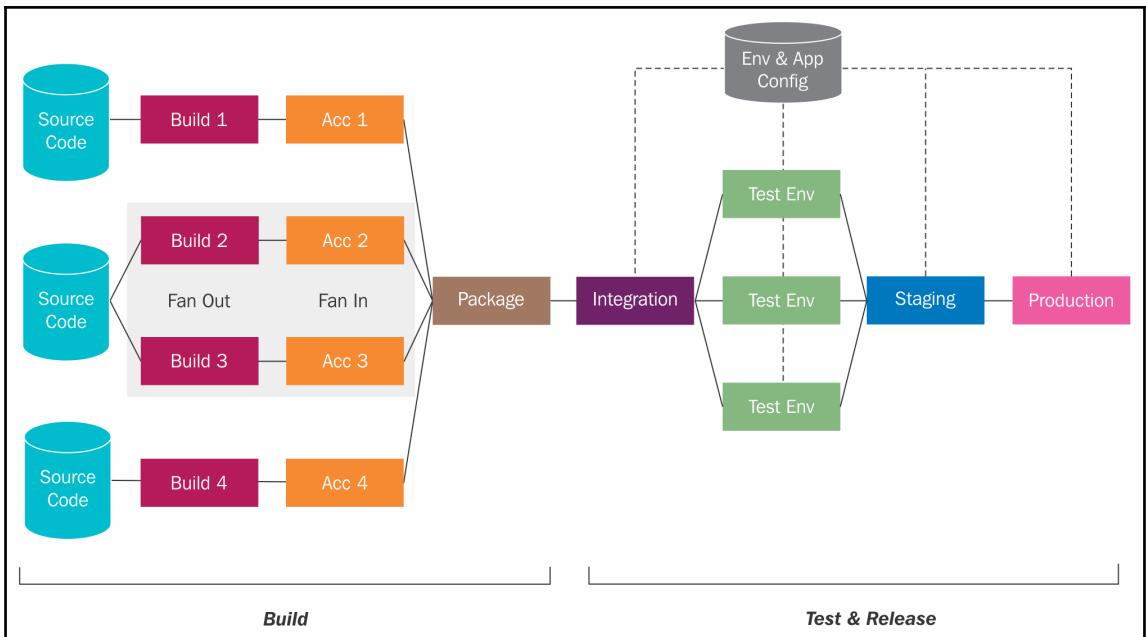
Chapter 10: Integrating Ansible with CI and CD Solutions

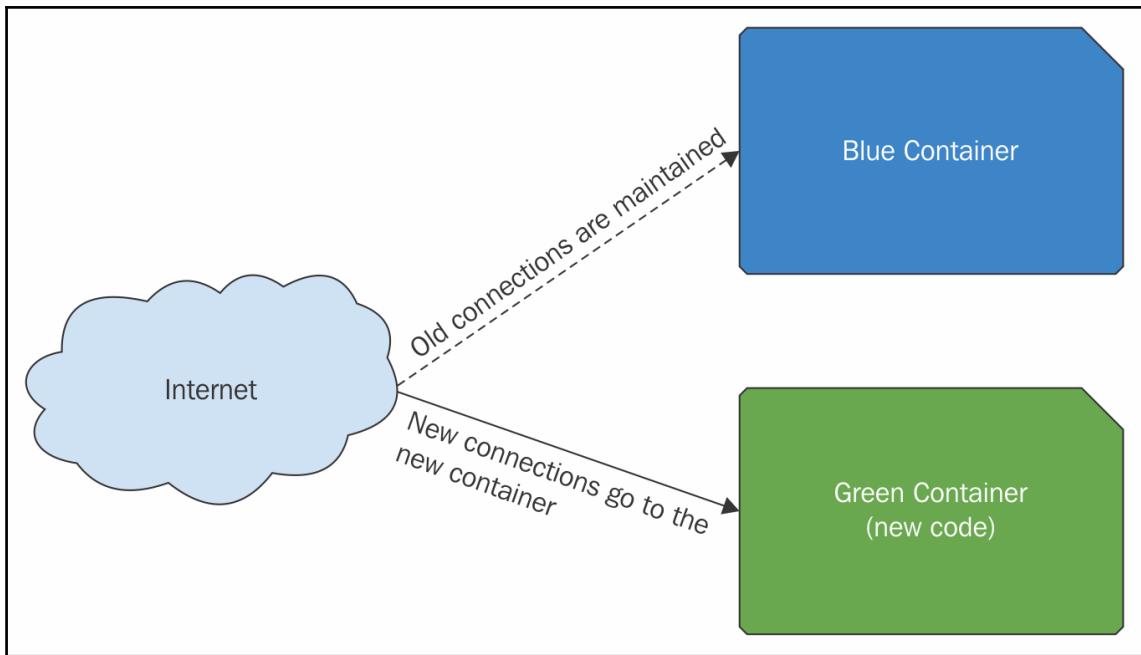


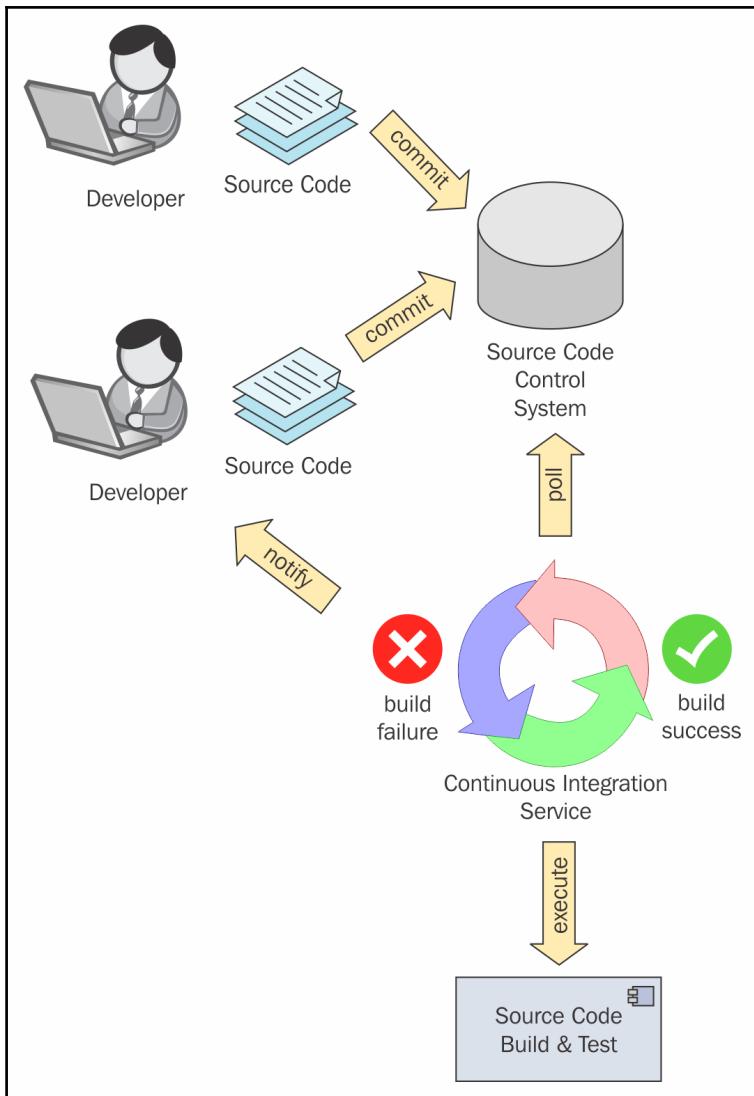


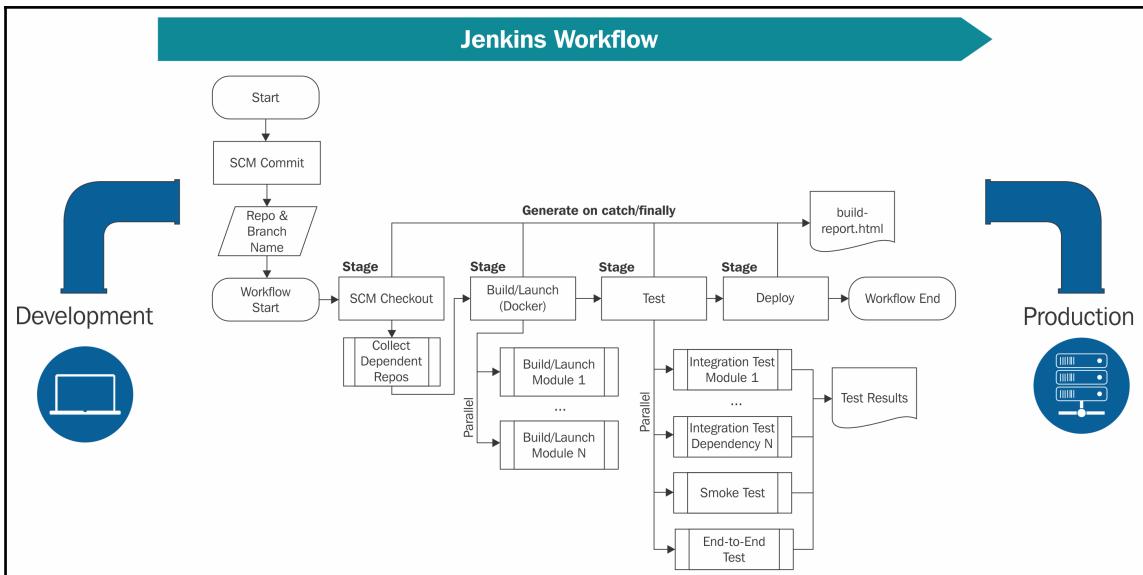












The screenshot shows the Jenkins homepage at the URL 192.168.1.72. The top navigation bar includes standard browser controls (back, forward, search, refresh), the Jenkins logo, and user information for 'admin' with a 'log out' link. A 'ENABLE AUTO REFRESH' checkbox is also present. The main content area features a large 'Welcome to Jenkins!' heading and a message encouraging users to 'create new jobs'. On the left sidebar, there are links for 'New Item', 'People', 'Build History', 'Manage Jenkins', 'My Views', and 'Credentials'. Below these are two collapsed sections: 'Build Queue' (showing 'No builds in the queue.') and 'Build Executor Status' (showing '1 Idle' and '2 Idle'). At the bottom, a footer displays the page generation time ('Page generated: Jun 18, 2017 10:35:26 AM CDT'), links to the REST API and Jenkins version ('Jenkins ver. 2.46.3').

Jenkins Plugin Manager (Available tab) showing .NET Development plugins:

Name	Version
CCM Plug-in	3.1
change-assembly-version-plugin	1.5.1
FxCop Runner plugin	1.1
MSBuild Plugin	1.27
MSTest plugin	0.19
Generates test reports for MSTest.	
MSTestRunner plugin	1.3.0
NAnt Plugin	1.4.3
NCover plugin	

Buttons at the bottom: **Install without restart**, **Download now and install after restart**, **Update information obtained:**

Jenkins Plugin Manager (Available tab) showing the Ansible plugin selected for installation:

Name	Version
Ansible plugin	0.6.2

Ansible support in Jenkins

Buttons at the bottom: **Install without restart**, **Download now and install after restart**, **Check now**, **Update information obtained: 14 min ago**

Page generated: Jun 18, 2017 10:37:20 AM CDT REST API Jenkins ver. 2.46.3

Jenkins > Ansible Jenkins Example >

General Source Code Management Build Triggers Build Environment Build Post-build Actions

Invoke Ansible Playbook

Playbook path **Path to playbook must not be empty**

Inventory Do not specify Inventory File or host list Inline content

Host subset

Credentials

sudo

Tags to run

Tags to skip

Task to start at

Number of parallel processes

Check host SSH key

Unbuffered stdout

Colorized stdout

Extra Variables

Additional parameters

Add build step ▾

Post-build Actions

[40]

 Jenkins

Jenkins > ansible-dhcp > #14

 **Console Output**

Triggered by Gerrit: <http://10.12.0.6:8090/43>

```

Building in workspace /var/lib/jenkins/jobs/ansible-dhcp/workspace
> git rev-parse --is-inside-work-tree # timeout=10
Fetching changes from the remote Git repository
> git config remote.origin.url ssh://jenkins@10.12.0.6:29418/ansible-dhcp # timeout=10
Fetching upstream changes from ssh://jenkins@10.12.0.6:29418/ansible-dhcp
> git --version # timeout=10
using GIT_SSH to set credentials
> git fetch --tags --progress ssh://jenkins@10.12.0.6:29418/ansible-dhcp +refs/heads/*:ref
> git rev-parse refs/remotes/origin/master^{commit} # timeout=10
> git rev-parse refs/remotes/origin/origin/master^{commit} # timeout=10
Checking out Revision 9d6afda3cb78c5359cf8925904303322ef661cb8 (refs/remotes/origin/master)
> git config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10
> git checkout -f 9d6afda3cb78c5359cf8925904303322ef661cb8
> git rev-list 550dec65d36b48eb45c5f62ab815e6977793d2d4 # timeout=10
[workspace] $ /bin/sh -xe /tmp/hudson2321753144050642490.sh
+ export ANSIBLE_HOST_KEY_CHECKING=False
+ export ANSIBLE_FORCE_COLOR=True
+ cd /var/lib/jenkins/jobs/ansible-dhcp/workspace
+ ansible-playbook -i hosts dhcp.yml

PLAY [Update DHCP] ****
GATHERING FACTS ****
ok: [10.12.0.85]

TASK: [dhcp | include_vars {{ansible_os_family}}.yml] ****
ok: [10.12.0.85]

TASK: [dhcp | include_vars dhcpvars.yml] ****
ok: [10.12.0.85]

TASK: [dhcp | Deploy DHCP server for Debian Systems] ****
ok: [10.12.0.85]

TASK: [dhcp | Main DHCP Config File] ****
changed: [10.12.0.85]

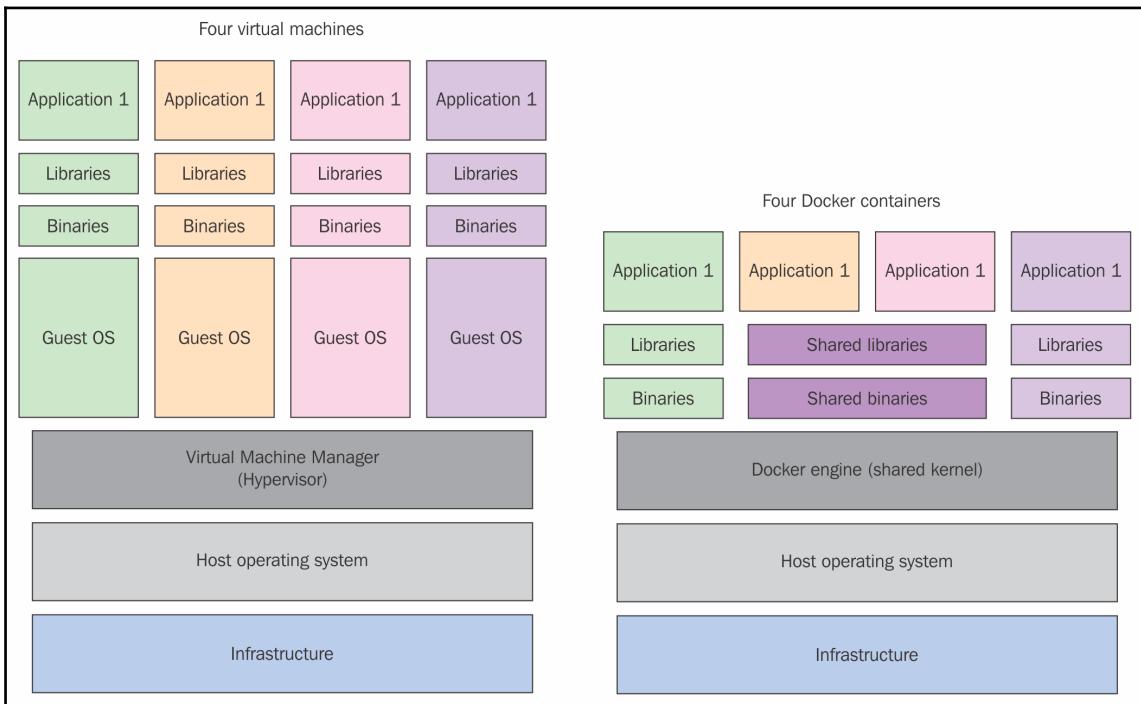
NOTIFIED: [dhcp | dhcp config update] ****
changed: [10.12.0.85]

PLAY RECAP ****
10.12.0.85 : ok=6    changed=2    unreachable=0    failed=0

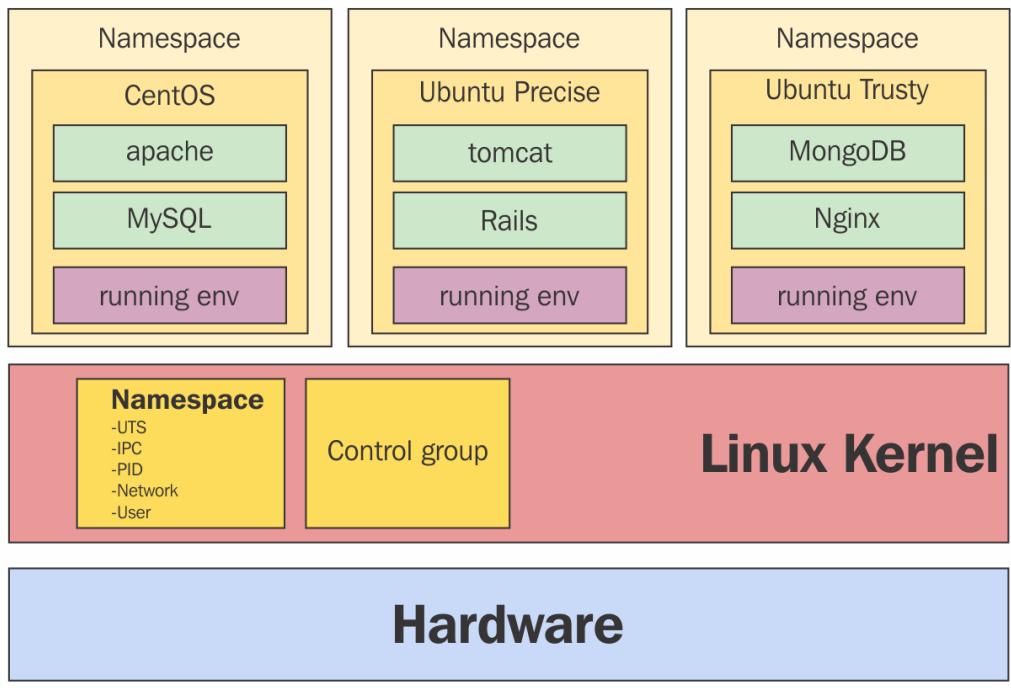
Finished: SUCCESS

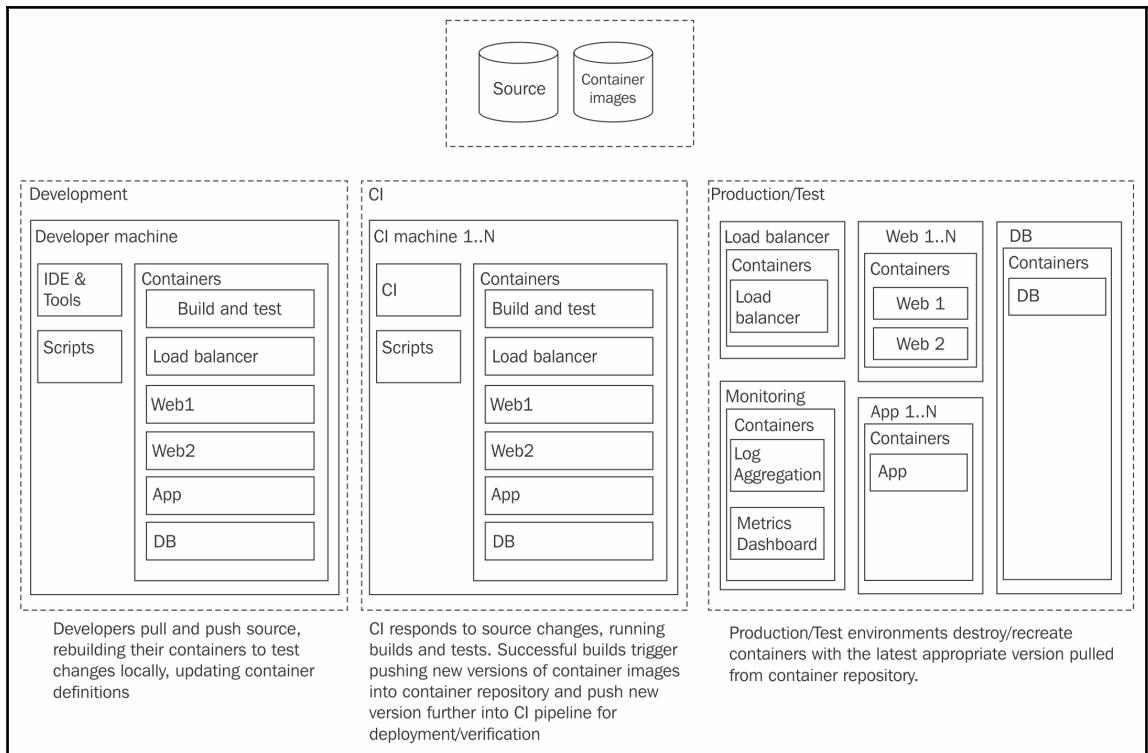
```

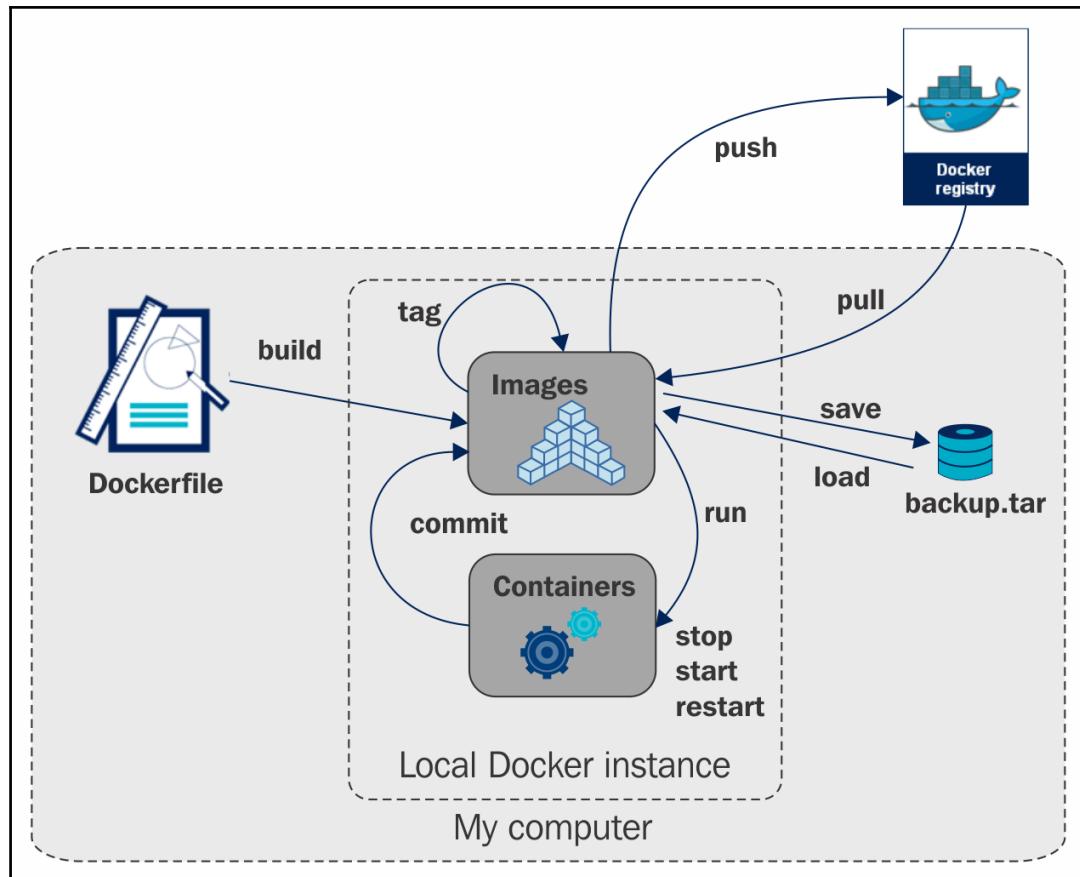
Chapter 11: Ansible and Docker



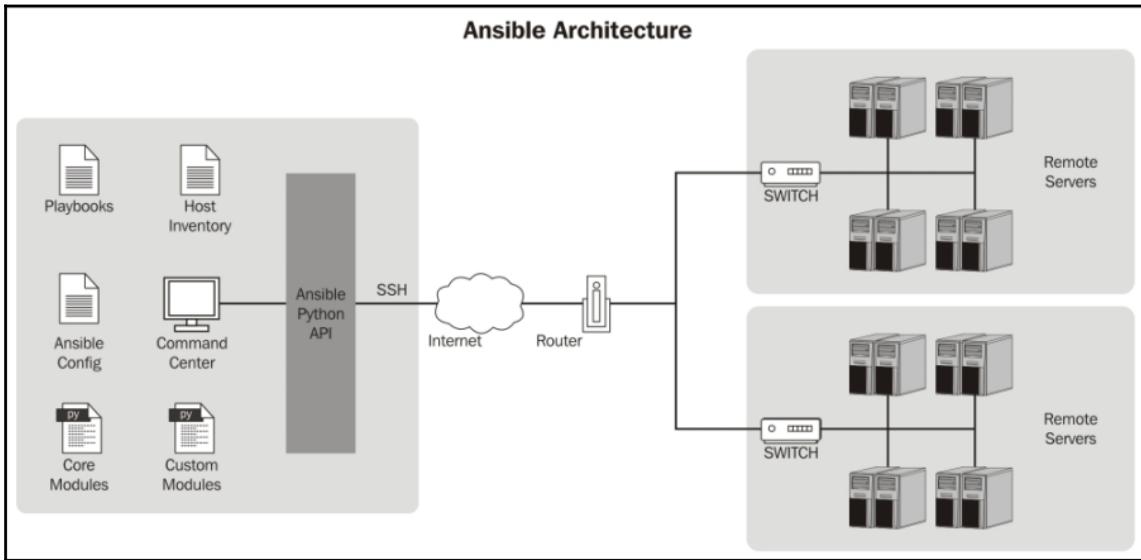
Linux Container - aka LXC







Chapter 12: Extending Ansible



Ubuntu Server [Running]

```
jmcallister@ubuntu:~$ sudo pip install git+https://github.com/sivel/ansible-testing.git#egg=ansible_t_testing
[sudo] password for jmcallister:
The directory '/home/jmcallister/.cache/pip/http' or its parent directory is not owned by the current user and the cache has been disabled. Please check the permissions and owner of that directory. If executing pip with sudo, you may want sudo's -H flag.
The directory '/home/jmcallister/.cache/pip' or its parent directory is not owned by the current user and caching wheels has been disabled. check the permissions and owner of that directory. If executing pip with sudo, you may want sudo's -H flag.
Collecting git+https://github.com/sivel/ansible-testing.git#egg=ansible_t_testing
  Cloning https://github.com/sivel/ansible-testing.git to /tmp/pip-EfzvKW-build
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): ansible in /usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages (from ansible-testing==0.0.1b0)
Collecting voluptuous==0.8.8 (from ansible-testing==0.0.1b0)
  Downloading voluptuous-0.8.8.tar.gz
Collecting mock (from ansible-testing==0.0.1b0)
  Downloading mock-2.0.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (56kB)
    100% |██████████| 61kB 13kB/s
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): setuptools>=0.6b1 in /usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages (from voluptuous==0.8.8->ansible-testing==0.0.1b0)
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): six>=1.9 in /usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages (from mock->ansible-testing==0.0.1b0)
Collecting funcsigs>=1; python_version < "3.3" (from mock->ansible-testing==0.0.1b0)
  Downloading funcsigs-1.0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl
Collecting pbr>=0.11 (from mock->ansible-testing==0.0.1b0)
  Downloading pbr-3.1.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (99kB)
    100% |██████████| 102kB 16kB/s
Installing collected packages: voluptuous, funcsigs, pbr, mock, ansible-testing
  Running setup.py install for voluptuous ... done
  Running setup.py install for ansible-testing ... done
Successfully installed ansible-testing-0.0.1b0 funcsigs-1.0.2 mock-2.0.0 pbr-3.1.1 voluptuous-0.8.8
You are using pip version 8.1.1, however version 9.0.1 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the 'pip install --upgrade pip' command.
jmcallister@ubuntu:~$ _
```

Left %

Ubuntu Server [Running]

```
jmcallister@ubuntu:~$ ansible-validate-modules
usage: ansible-validate-modules [-h] [-w] [--exclude EXCLUDE] [--arg-spec]
                               modules [modules ...]
ansible-validate-modules: error: too few arguments
jmcallister@ubuntu:~$
```

Left %

```
Ubuntu Server [Running]
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$ tree
.
└── library
    └── helloworld.py
    └── myplaybook.yml

1 directory, 2 files
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$ _
```

```
Ubuntu Server [Running]
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$ sudo git clone git://github.com/ansible/ansible.git
[sudo] password for jmcallister:
Cloning into 'ansible'...
remote: Counting objects: 270173, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (55/55), done.
remote: Total 270173 (delta 32), reused 20 (delta 8), pack-reused 270109
Receiving objects: 100% (270173/270173), 77.68 MiB / 587.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (172171/172171), done.
Checking connectivity... done.
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$ ls
ansible  library  myplaybook.yml
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$ source ansible/hacking/env-setup
running egg_info
creating lib/ansible.egg-info
error: could not create 'lib/ansible.egg-info': Permission denied

Setting up Ansible to run out of checkout...

PATH=/opt/ch11/ansible/bin:/opt/ch11/ansible/test/runner:/home/jmcallister/bin:/home/jmcallister/.local/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin
PYTHONPATH=/opt/ch11/ansible/lib:
MANPATH=/opt/ch11/ansible/docs/man:

Remember, you may wish to specify your host file with -i
Done!

jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$
```

```
Ubuntu Server [Running]
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$ ansible/hacking/test-module -m ./library/helloworld.py
* including generated source, if any, saving to: /home/jmcallister/.ansible_module_generated
*****
RAW OUTPUT
{"Message": "Hello Ansible"}


*****
PARSED OUTPUT
{
    "Message": "Hello Ansible"
}
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$
```

```
Ubuntu Server [Running]
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$ ansible/hacking/test-module -m ./library/helloworld.py
* including generated source, if any, saving to: /home/jmcallister/.ansible_module_generated
*****
RAW OUTPUT
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/jmcallister/.ansible_module_generated", line 6, in <module>
    print(json.dumps({"Message" : message}))
NameError: name 'message' is not defined

*****
INVALID OUTPUT FORMAT
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "ansible/hacking/test-module", line 218, in runtest
    results = json.loads(out)
  File "/usr/lib/python2.7/json/__init__.py", line 339, in loads
    return _default_decoder.decode(s)
  File "/usr/lib/python2.7/json/decoder.py", line 364, in decode
    obj, end = self.raw_decode(s, idx=_w(s, 0).end())
  File "/usr/lib/python2.7/json/decoder.py", line 382, in raw_decode
    raise ValueError("No JSON object could be decoded")
ValueError: No JSON object could be decoded
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$ _
```

```
Ubuntu Server [Running]
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$ sudo ansible-playbook myplaybook.yml -i localhost -v
Using /etc/ansible/ansible.cfg as config file
[WARNING]: provided hosts list is empty, only localhost is available

PLAY [Hello World] ****
TASK [setup] ****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [Tell the Ansible Community Hello] ****
ok: [localhost] => {"Message": "hello", "changed": false}

PLAY RECAP ****
localhost : ok=2    changed=0    unreachable=0    failed=0
jmcallister@ubuntu:/opt/ch11$
```