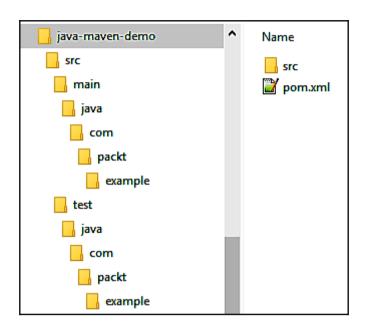
Chapter 1: AWS Tools and SDKs

Programming Language SDKs	Java	Node.js	Python
	Go	.Net	C++
	JavaScript	Ruby	PHP
IoT Devices SDKs	Embedded C	JavaScript	Arduino Yún
	Java	Python	C++
Mobile Devices SDKs	Android	iOS	Xamarin
	Unity	React Native	

```
D:\AWS SDK Example>mvn archetype:generate -DarchetypeGroupId=org.apache.maven.archetypes -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO]
[INFO]
[INFO] Building Maven Stub Project (No POM) 1
[INFO]
 [INFO]
[INFO] >>> maven-archetype-plugin:3.0.1:generate (default-cli) > generate-sources @ standalone-pom >>>
 [INFO]
 [INFO] <<< maven-archetype-plugin:3.0.1:generate (default-cli) < generate-sources @ standalone-pom <<< [INFO] [INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-archetype-plugin:3.0.1:generate (default-cli) @ standalone-pom ---
[INFO] denerating project in Interactive mode
[INFO] Archetype [org.apache.maven.archetypes:maven-archetype-quickstart:1.1] found in catalog remote
Define value for property 'groupId': com.packt
Define value for property 'artifactId': java-maven-demo
Define value for property 'version' 1.0-SNAPSHOT: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
Define value for property 'package' com.packt:: com.packt.example
Confirm properties configuration:
 Confirm properties configuration:
 groupId: com.packt
 artifactId: java-maven-demo
version: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
 package: com.packt.example
 Y::Y
[INFO] -------
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Old (1.x) Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.1
[INFO] Parameter: basedir, Value: D:\AMS SDK Example
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.packt.example
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.packt
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: java-maven-demo
[INFO] Parameter: packageName, Value: com.packt.example
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
 [INFO] project created from Old (1.x) Archetype in dir: D:\AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo
 [INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
 [INFO]
 INFO
             Total time: 01:28 min
             Finished at: 2017-10-24T02:18:15+08:00
 INFO
             Final Memory: 14M/121M
  INFO
```



```
D:\AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo>mvn package
 [INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] Building java-maven-demo 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] -----
 [INFO]
[INFO] -- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ java-maven-demo ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory D:\AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\${env.HOME}\.aws
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ java-maven-demo ---
 [INFO] Inages detected - recompiling the module!
[INFO] Compiling 2 source files to D:\AMS SOK Example\java-maven-demo\target\classes
[WARNING] /D:/AMS SOK Example/java-maven-demo/src/main/java/com/packt/example/S3MavenExample.java: Some input files use or override a deprecated API.
[WARNING] /D:/AMS SOK Example/java-maven-demo/src/main/java/com/packt/example/S3MavenExample.java: Recompile with -Xlintideprecation for details.
 [INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:testResources (default-testResources) @ java-maven-demo ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] skip non existing resourcebirectory D:\AMS SDK example\java-maven-demo\src\test\resources
[IMFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ java-maven-demo ---
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
[IMFO] Compiling 1 source file to D:\AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\target\test-classes
[IMFO]
 [INFO] --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.12.4:test (default-test) @ java-maven-demo ---
[INFO] Surefire report directory: D:\AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\target\surefire-reports
  TESTS
Running com.packt.example.AppTest
Tests run: 1, Failures: θ, Errors: θ, Skipped: θ, Time elapsed: θ.021 sec
 Results:
 Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
 [INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:2.4:jar (default-jar) @ java-maven-demo ---
[INFO] Building jar: D:\AMS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\target\java-maven-demo-1.0-SMAPSHOT.jar
 [INFO]
 [INFO] Total time: 55.707 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2017-10-24T02:22:49+08:00
[INFO] Final Memory: 21M/115M
```

```
Do:AMS SDK Example\java-maven-demo>mvn clean compile exec:java
[IBFG] Scanning for projects...
[IBFG] Scanning Do:AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\target
[IBFG] Scanning Do:AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\target
[IBFG] Scanning for projects...
[IBFG] Scanning for projects...
[IBFG] Scanning for projects...
[IBFG] Scanning for projects...
[IBFG] Compiler plugin: 1.2:icompile (default-resources) @ java-maven-demo\target\cases [IBFG] Scanning for projects...
[IBFG] Compiling 2 source files to D:AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\target\cases [IBFG] Compiling 2 source files to D:AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\target\cases [IBFG] Compiling 2 source files to D:AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\target\cases [IBFG] Compiling 2 source files to D:AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\target\cases [IBFG] Compiling 2 source files to D:AWS SDK Example\java-maven-demo\target\cases [IBFG] Scanning for projects files for project files for pr
```

Name	Date modified	Туре	Size
📊 gradle	10/4/2017 1:50 AM	File folder	
	10/9/2017 9:03 PM	GRADLE File	1 KB
gradlew	9/26/2017 12:44 AM	File	6 KB
⊚ gradlew.bat	9/26/2017 12:44 AM	Windows Batch File	3 KB

Command Prompt

D:\AWS SDK Example\java-gradle-demo>gradlew.bat:help

Welcome to Gradle 2.4.

To run a build, run gradlew <task> ...

To see a list of available tasks, run gradlew tasks

To see a list of command-line options, run gradlew --help

To see more detail about a task, run gradlew help --task <task>

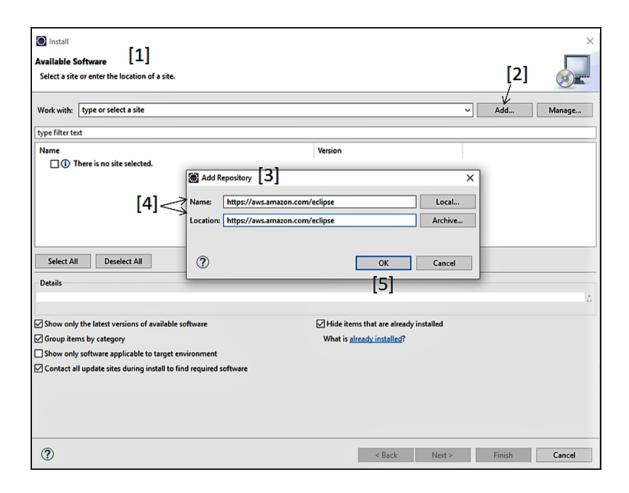
BUILD SUCCESSFUL

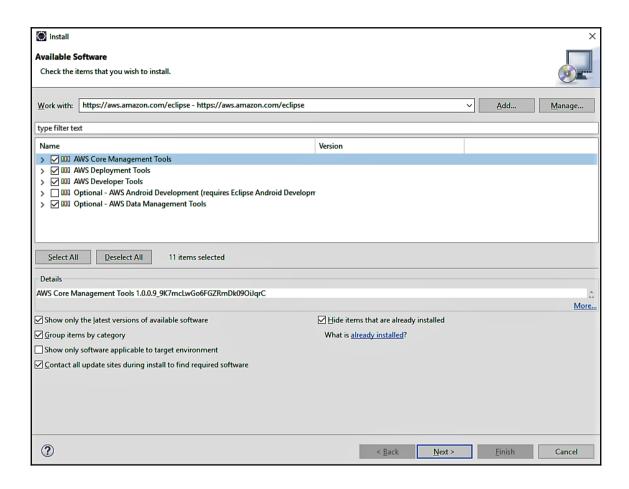
Total time: 9.862 secs

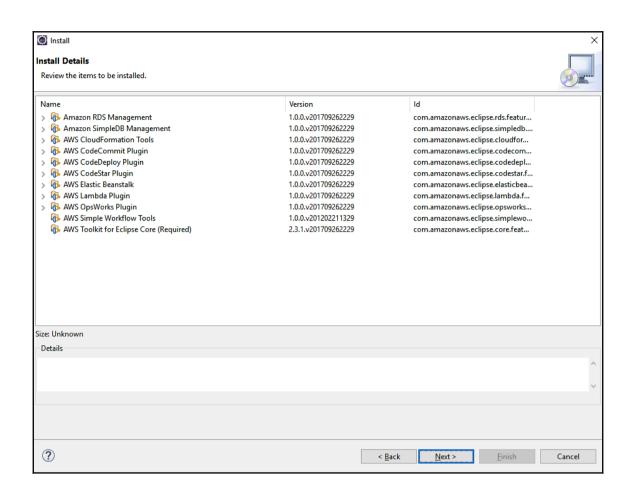
D:\AWS SDK Example\java-gradle-demo>

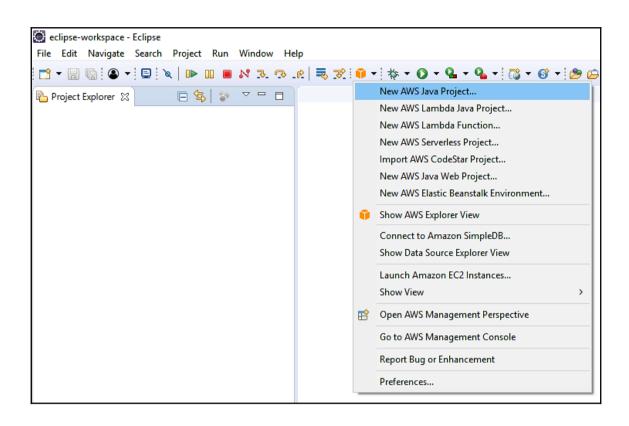
Command Prompt

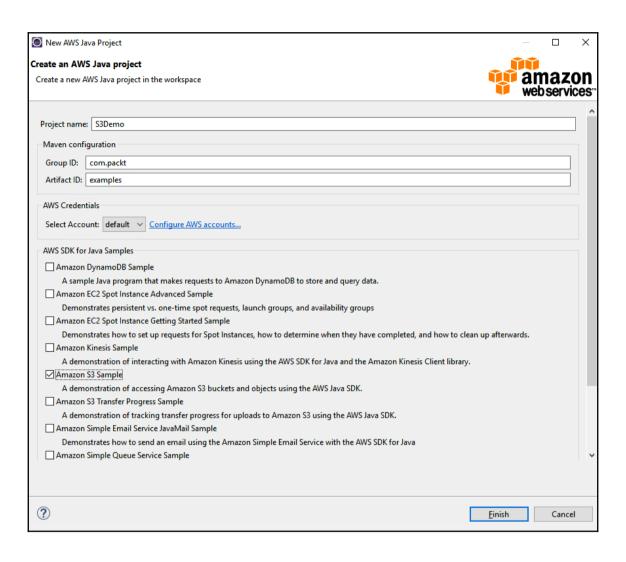
```
D:\AWS SDK Example\java-gradle-demo>gradlew clean build run
:clean
:compileJava
:processResources UP-TO-DATE
:classes
:jar
:startScripts
:distTar
:distZip
:assemble
:compileTestJava UP-TO-DATE
:processTestResources UP-TO-DATE
:testClasses UP-TO-DATE
:test UP-TO-DATE
:check UP-TO-DATE
:build
:run
Amazon S3 will create/delete bucket
Creating bucket s3-gradle-bucket-1bb7fc84-c1fb-45de-8447-e96b360b749c
Deleting bucket s3-gradle-bucket-1bb7fc84-c1fb-45de-8447-e96b360b749c
BUILD SUCCESSFUL
Total time: 1 mins 27.593 secs
D:\AWS SDK Example\java-gradle-demo>_
```

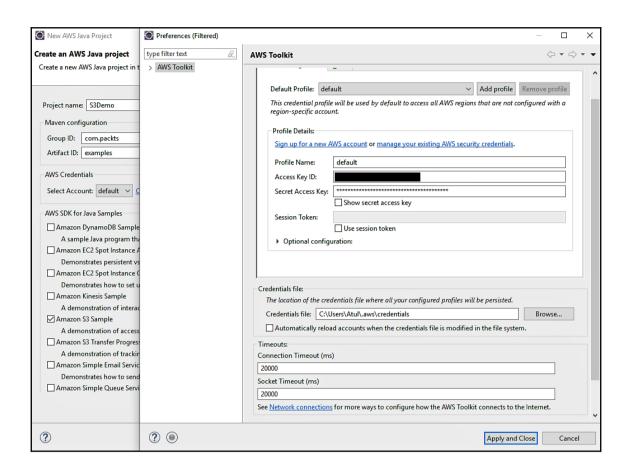












```
<terminated> S3Sample [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_121\bin\javaw.exe (O
_____
Creating bucket my-first-s3-bucket-b4f4af50-6a7f-4620-a8d4-1e3034a5f228
Listing buckets
- my-first-s3-bucket-b4f4af50-6a7f-4620-a8d4-1e3034a5f228
Uploading a new object to S3 from a file
Downloading an object
Content-Type: text/plain
   abcdefghijklmnopgrstuvwxyz
   01234567890112345678901234
   !@#$%^&*()-=[]{};':',.<>/?
   01234567890112345678901234
   abcdefghijklmnopgrstuvwxyz
Listing objects
- MyObjectKey (size = 135)
Deleting an object
Deleting bucket my-first-s3-bucket-b4f4af50-6a7f-4620-a8d4-1e3034a5f228
```

```
Node.js command prompt
D:\AWS SDK Example\node js example>npm install aws-sdk
D:\AWS SDK Example\node js example
`-- aws-sdk@2.138.0
  +-- buffer@4.9.1
   +-- base64-js@1.2.1
   +-- ieee754@1.1.8
   `-- isarray@1.0.0
  +-- crypto-browserify@1.0.9
  +-- events@1.1.1
  +-- jmespath@0.15.0
  +-- querystring@0.2.0
  +-- sax@1.2.1
  +-- url@0.10.3
  -- punycode@1.3.2
  +-- uuid@3.1.0
  +-- xml2js@0.4.17
  -- xmlbuilder@4.2.1
    `-- lodash@4.17.4
npm WARN node is example No description
npm WARN node js example No repository field.
npm WARN node js example No license field.
D:\AWS SDK Example\node js example>
```

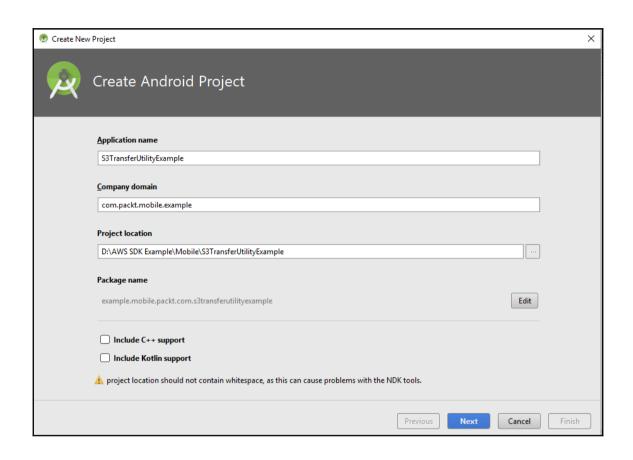
D:\AWS SDK Example\node js example>node S3Example.js Successfully Created Bucket: node-sdk-sample-d58a93f5-8f68-4139-82cb-81dde00e9677 Successfully Deleted Bucket: node-sdk-sample-d58a93f5-8f68-4139-82cb-81dde00e9677 D:\AWS SDK Example\node js example>_

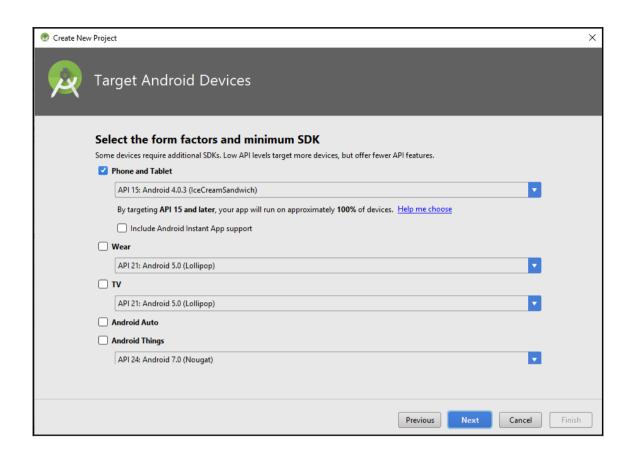
IoT Devices SDKs	Java	JavaScript	Arduino Yún
	Embedded C	Python	C++

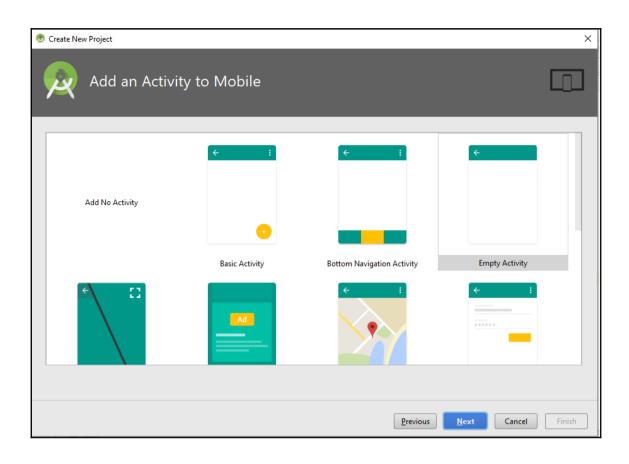
Mobile Devices SDKs	Android	iOS	Xamarin
	Unity	React Native	

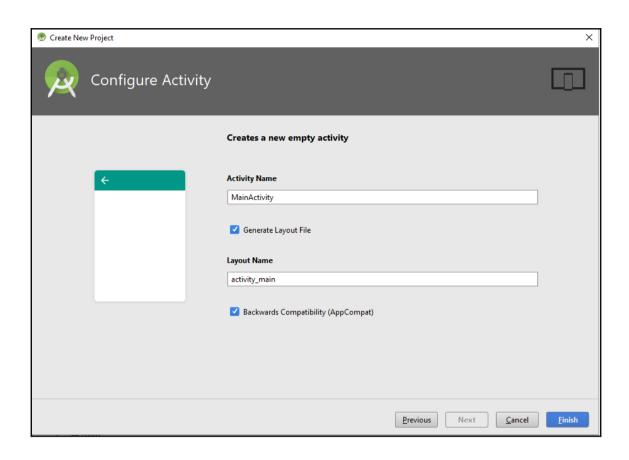
```
<dependencies>
   <dependency>
       <groupid>com.amazonaws
       <artifactid>aws-android-sdk-core</artifactid>
      <version>[2.2.0, 2.3)
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
      <groupid>com.amazonaws
       <artifactid>aws-android-sdk-s3</artifactid>
      <version>[2.2.0, 2.3)
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
      <qroupid>com.amazonaws
       <artifactid>aws-android-sdk-ec2</artifactid>
      <version>[2.2.0, 2.3)
   </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

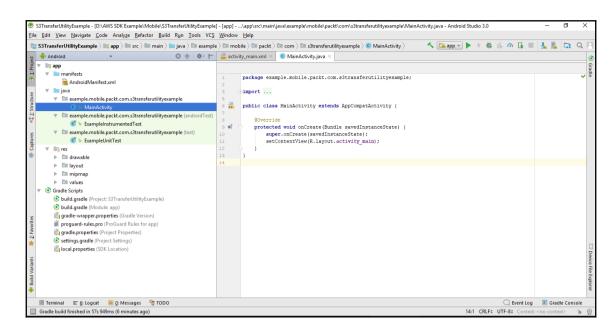
```
dependencies {
    compile 'com.amazonaws:aws-android-sdk-core:2.6.6'
    compile 'com.amazonaws:aws-android-sdk-s3:2.6.6'
    compile 'com.amazonaws:aws-android-sdk-ec2:2.6.6'
}
```

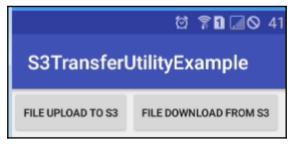


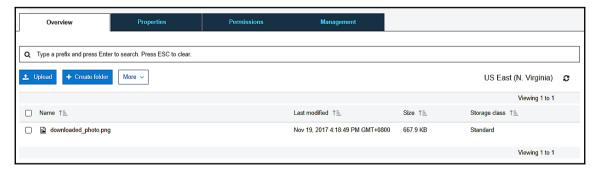






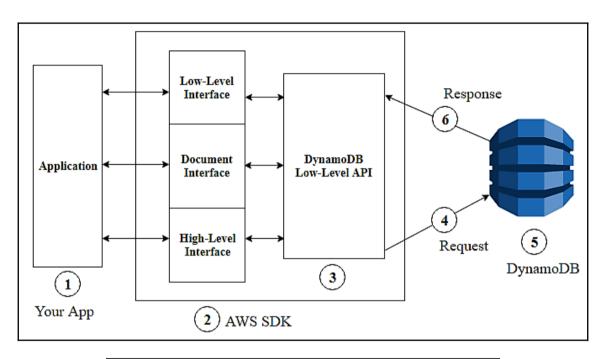






Name	Created	
Screenshots	11/19/2017 3:57 PM	
downloaded_photo.png	11/19/2017 4:22 PM	

Chapter 2: Integrating Applications with AWS Services



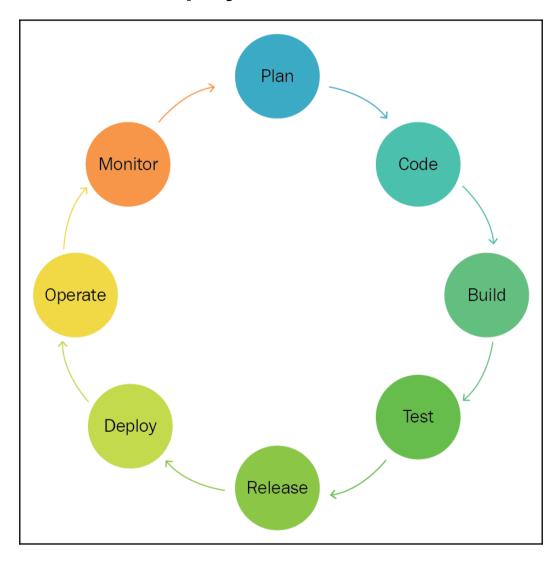
name	fans	rating	year
Airplane	James	****	1980
Bill & Ted's Excellent Adventure	Sara	****	1989

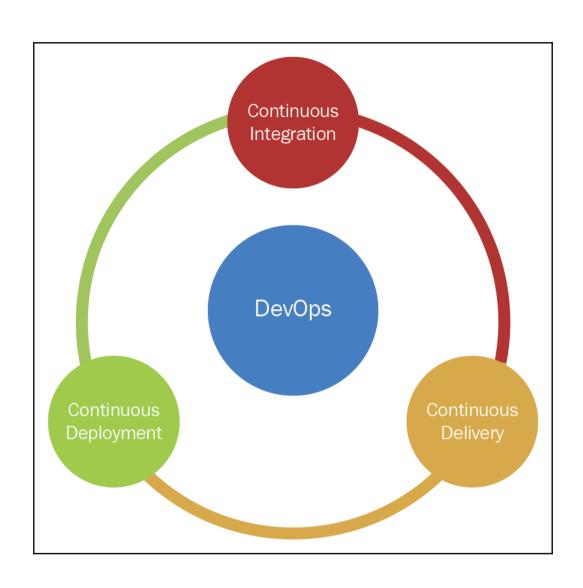
Example for Low-level Interface The movie was released in 1980

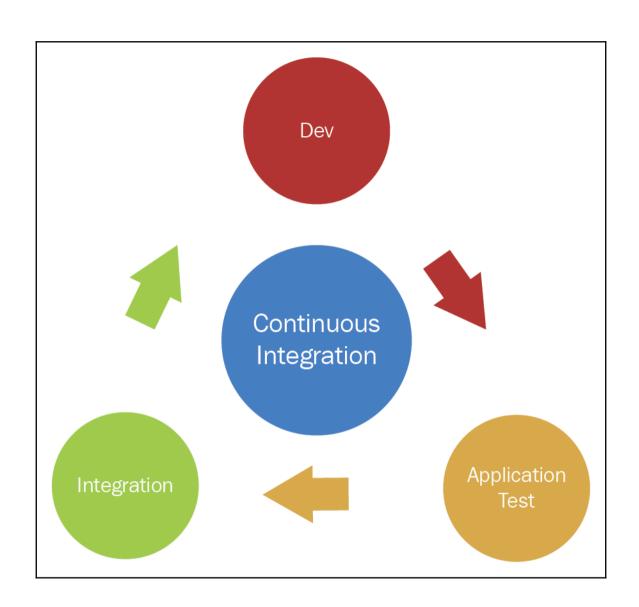
```
Kinesis Stream "MyExampleStream" has a status of "ACTIVE".
Putting records in stream: "MyExampleStream" until this application is stopped...
Success : Partition key "partitionKey-151095663546", ShardID "shardId-000000000000" and SequenceNumber "49578856183557438877423927844079469532024951432017870856".
Success: Partition key "partitionKey-1510956635739", ShardID "shardId-000000000000" and SequenceNumber "495788561835574388774239278440864784566129912053762".
Success: Partition key "partitionKey-1510596636009", ShardID "shardId-000000000000" and SequenceNumber "495788561835574388774239278440830661189759086759938".
Success: Partition key "partitionKey-1510596636279", ShardID "shardId-000000000000" and SequenceNumber "495788561835574388774239278440830953994819017436172290".
Success: Partition key "partitionKey-151059663550", ShardID "shardId-000000000000" and SequenceNumber "4957885618355743887742392784408309525303410017436172290".
Success: Partition key "partitionKey-1510596637090", ShardID "shardId-0000000000000" and SequenceNumber "495788561835574388774239278440830952350345050061378".
```

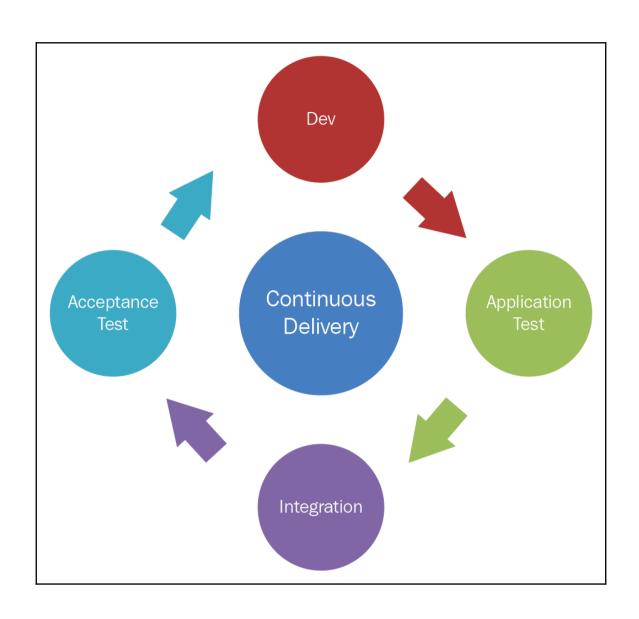
D:\AWS SDK Example\swf\swfexample>java -cp "D:\AWS SDK Example\AWS Tools and SDK\aws-java-sdk-1.11.205\lib\aws-java-sdk-1.11.205\lib\aws-java-sdk-1.11.205\lib\aws-java-sdk-1.11.205\third-party\lib*;D:\AWS SDK Example\swf\swfexample\target\swfexample-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar" co m.packt.example.Starter
Starting the workflow execution 'ExampleWorkflowExecution' with input 'Amazon SWF'.
Workflow execution started with the run id '224bGMBktPIudrtutup4M/kd8u00rx0apxefEE7KRIs3Y='.

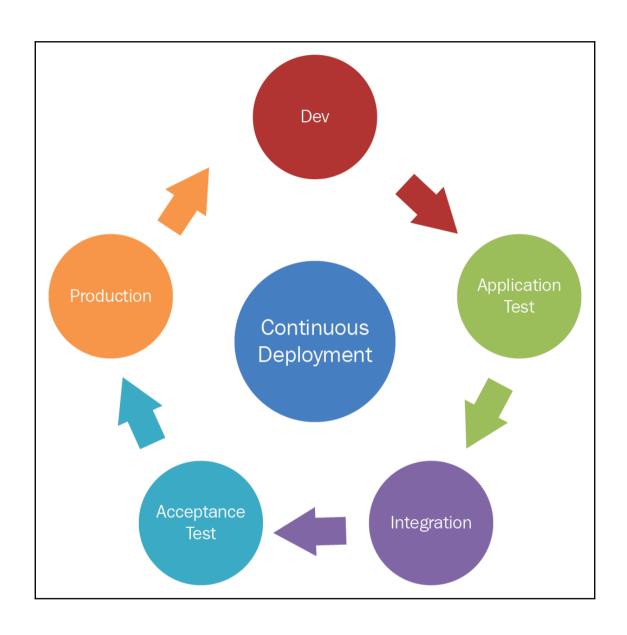
Chapter 3: Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment Workflow







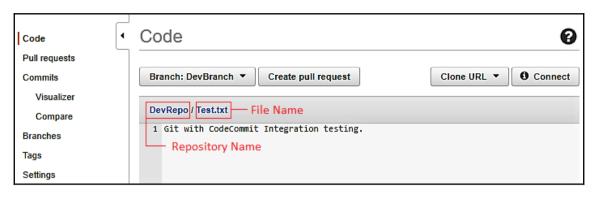


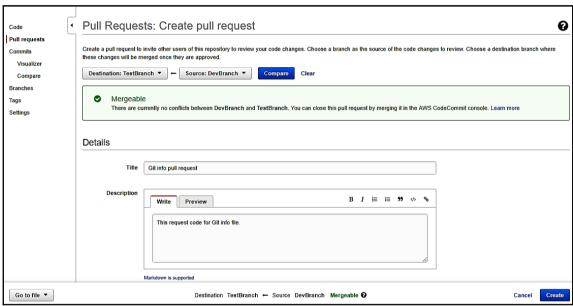


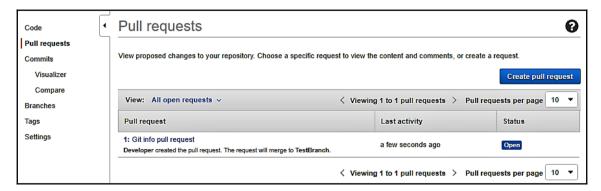
Chapter 4: CI/CD in AWS Part 1 – CodeCommit, CodeBuild, and Testing

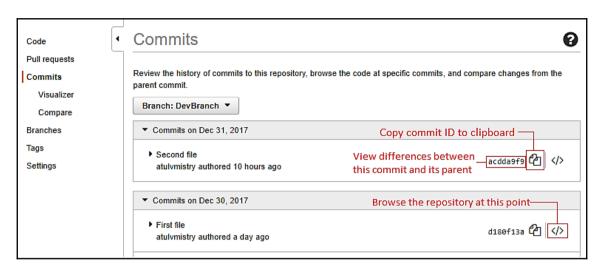


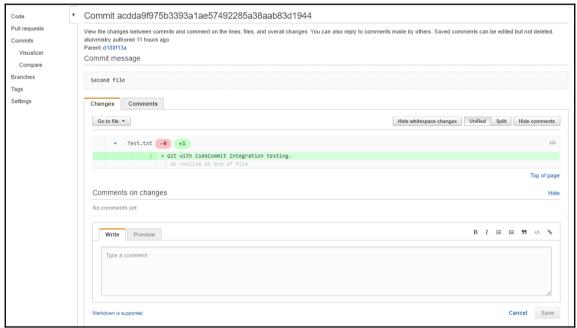


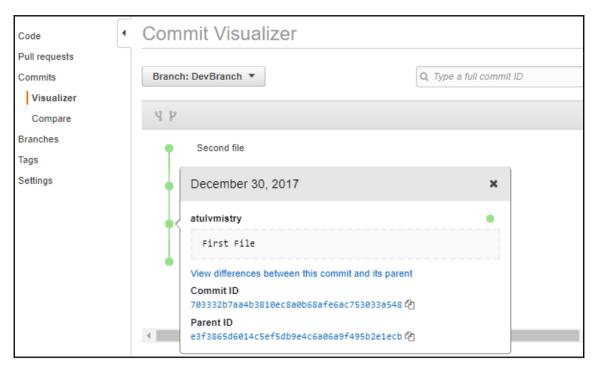




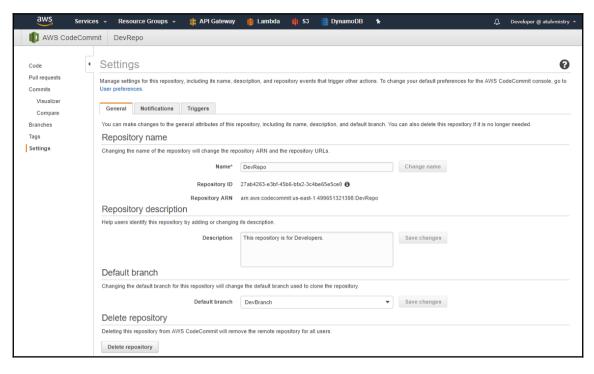


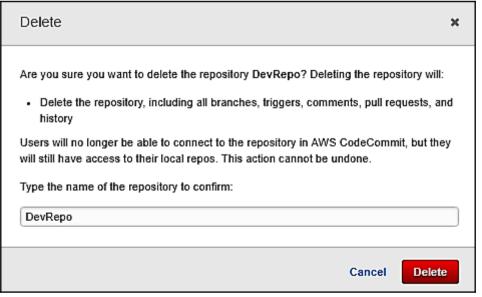




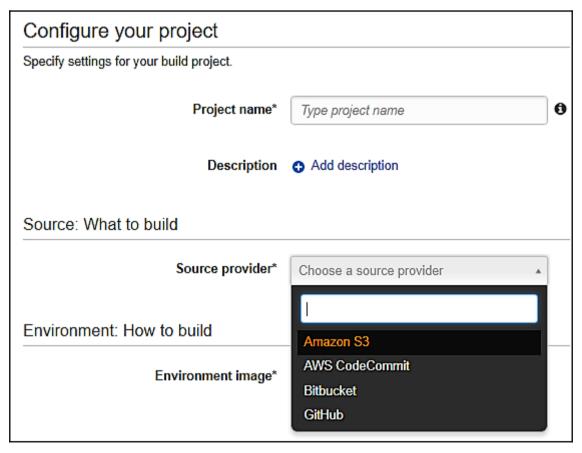


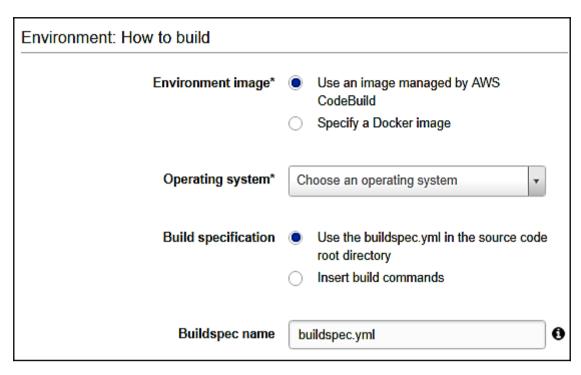


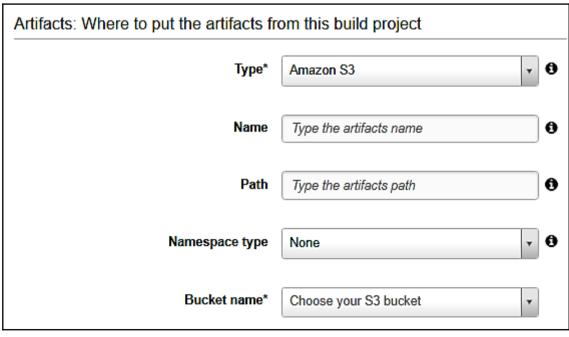


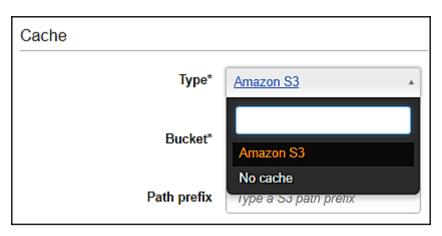




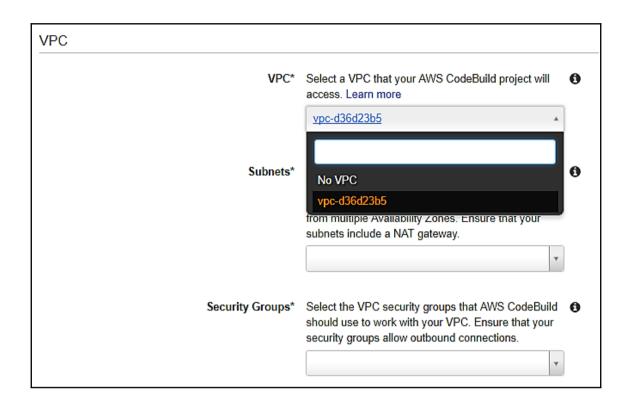






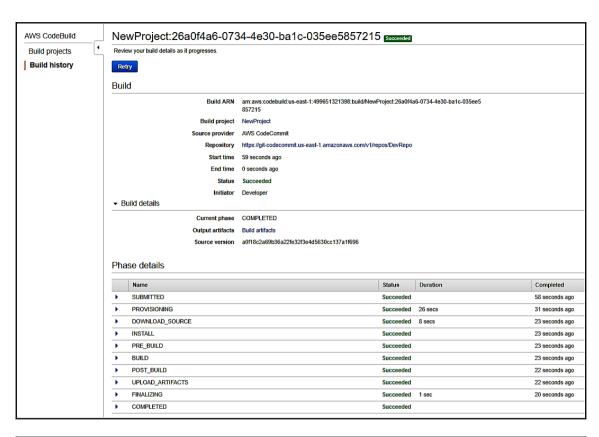


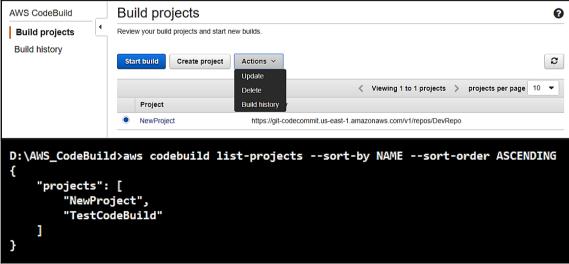




→ Hide advanced settings				
Timeout	1 hours 0 m	inutes •		
Encryption key	Type encryption key am:aws:kms: <region-id>:<account< th=""><th>-ID>:key/<key-id></key-id></th><th></th><th></th></account<></region-id>	-ID>:key/ <key-id></key-id>		
Privileged		nt to build Docker images		
Artifacts packaging	None	· 6		
Compute type	3 GB memory, 2 vCPU7 GB memory, 4 vCPU15 GB memory, 8 vCPU			
Environment variables	Add environment variables (cu Learn more	stom file paths, AWS resource IDs) th	at you want AWS CodeBuild to use.	
	Name	Value	Туре	
			Plaintext ▼ S	
Tags		rameter ciate with this build project. You can u /S Config and Cost Explorer) to help y		
	Key	Value		
			0	
	• Add row			

Start new build		
Choose the build project you want to use. Optionally, you can build a specific version of the source code, and you can override any of the build project's settings for this build only.		
Project name*	NewProject v	
Source provider	AWS CodeCommit	
Repository	https://git-codecommit.us-east- 1.amazonaws.com/v1/repos/DevRepo	
Branch	DevBranch	
Source version	a0f18c2a69b36a22fe32f3e4d5630cc137a1f696 Committer name: atulymistry Committer E-mail: atulymistry@yahoo.com Commit message: changed 3 buildspec.yml	
➤ Show advanced options		
▶ Environment variables		
*Required	Cancel Start build	





Chapter 5: CI/CD in AWS Part 2 – CodeDeploy, CodePipeline, and CodeStar

IAM role (i	Packt	-EC2-Role			· C	Create new IAM role
Key (127 cha	ıracters maximun	1)		Value (25	5 charact	ers maximum)
Name				PacktCodeDep	oloyDemo)
Туре (і)	Protocol (j	Port Range (j	Source (i)			Description (i)
RDP ▼	TCP	3389	Custom ▼ 0.0.0.0/0			e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop
HTTP ▼	TCP	80	Custom ▼ 0.0.0.0/0,	::/0		e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop
<pre>"applicationId": "94ed06e2-4a9a-4fff-9cf3-5bd2e91f9141" } c:\Packt>_</pre>						
c:\Packt>aws deploy pushapplication-name Packt_CodeDeploy_Demos3-location s3://packtdemo/PacktCodeDeploy.zipign ore-hidden-files To deploy with this revision, run: aws deploy create-deploymentapplication-name Packt_CodeDeploy_Demos3-location bucket=packtdemo,key=PacktCodeDeploy .zip,bundleType=zip,eTag=ed5a870c5dZe563db48e53df6933c962,version=45tZKZt8L0RUbHVi5IJwrdEiZiMSrIKPdeployment-group-na me <deployment-group-name>deployment-config-name <deployment-config-name>description <description> c:\Packt>_</description></deployment-config-name></deployment-group-name>						
Select Administrator:	Command Prompt					-
<pre>c:\Packt>aws deploy create-deployment-groupapplication-name Packt_CodeDeploy_Demodeployment-group-name Packt_Deplo yment_Groupdeployment-config-name CodeDeployDefault.OneAtATimeec2-tag-filters Key=Name,Value=PacktCodeDeployDemo,T ype=KEY_AND_VALUEservice-role-arn arn:aws:iam:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::</pre>						

```
c:\Packt>aws deploy create-deployment --application-name Packt_CodeDeploy_Demo --deployment-config-name CodeDeployDefaul
t.OneAtATime --deployment-group-name Packt_Deployment_Group --s3-location bucket=packtdemo,bundleType=zip,key=PacktCodeD
eploy.zip
{
    "deploymentId": "d-H81YVFHVQ"
}
```

```
Select Administrator Command Prompt

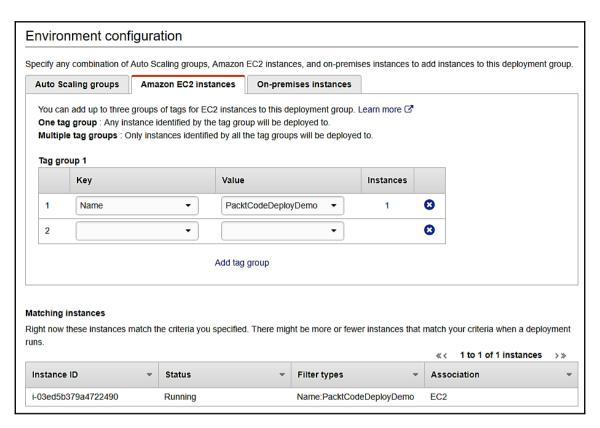
c:\Packt>aws deploy list-deployments --application-name Packt_CodeDeploy_Demo --deployment-group-name Packt_Deployment_Group --query "deployments" --output text d-H81YVFHVQ d-ZW2S5FOVQ d-DMYJILHVQ

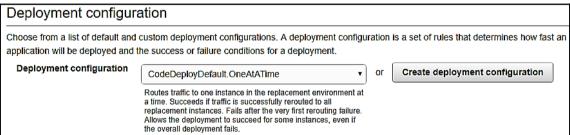
c:\Packt>aws deploy get-deployment --deployment-id d-H81YVFHVQ --query "deploymentInfo.status" --output text Succeeded

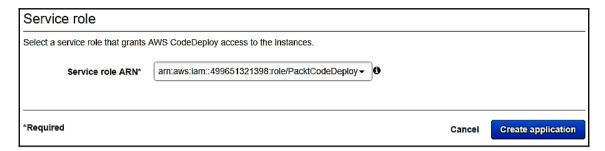
c:\Packt>_
```

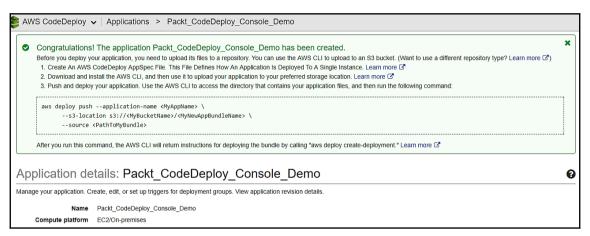


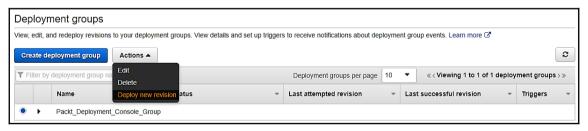
Create application	on ②		
Create an application and choos	e a deployment type. Specify the instances to deploy to. Specify the conditions for a successful deployment.		
Application name*	Packt_CodeDeploy_Console_Demo		
Compute Platform*	EC2/On-premises v		
Deployment group name*	Packt_Deployment_Console_Group		
Deployment type			
Choose the deployment to use to	o deploy your application. Learn more ☑*		
	In-place deployment		
	Updates the instances in the deployment group with the latest application revision. During a deployment, each instance will be briefly taken offline for its update.		
	Blue/green deployment		
	Replaces the instances in the deployment group with new instances and deploys the latest application revision to them. After instances in the replacement environment are registered with a load balancer, instances from the original environment are deregistered and can be terminated.		

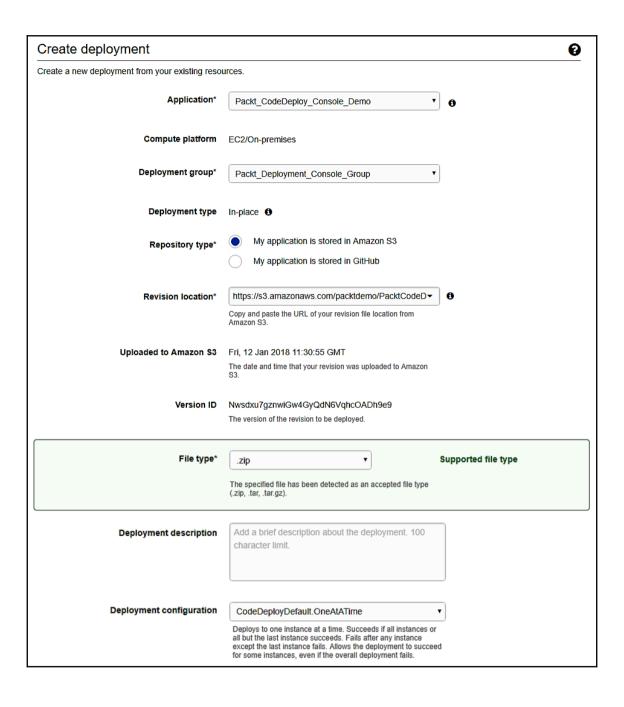


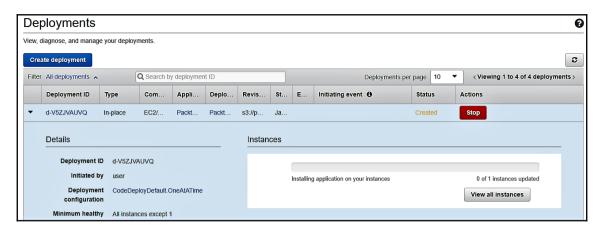


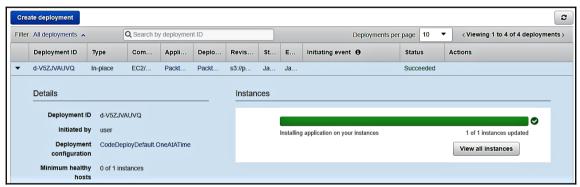


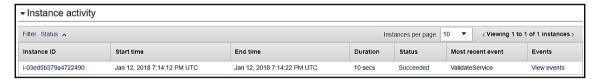


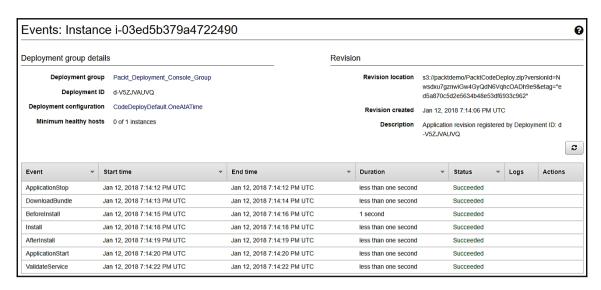




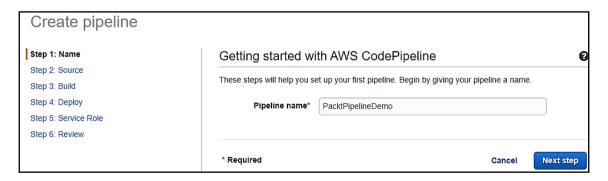


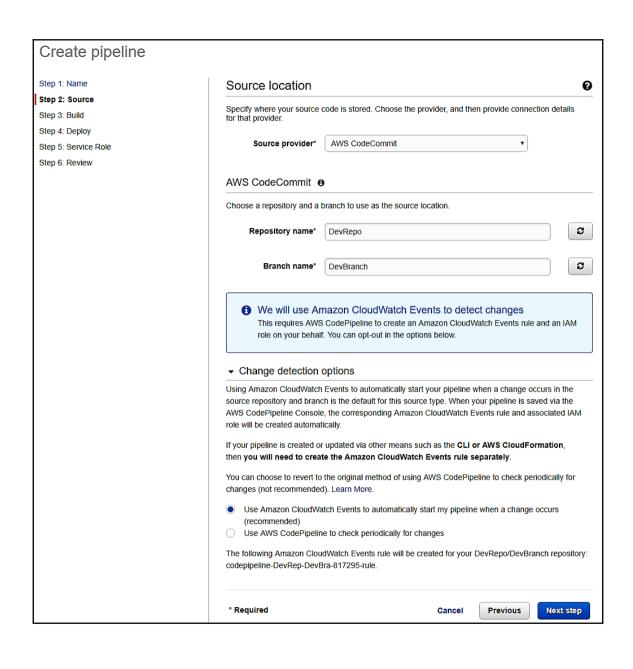


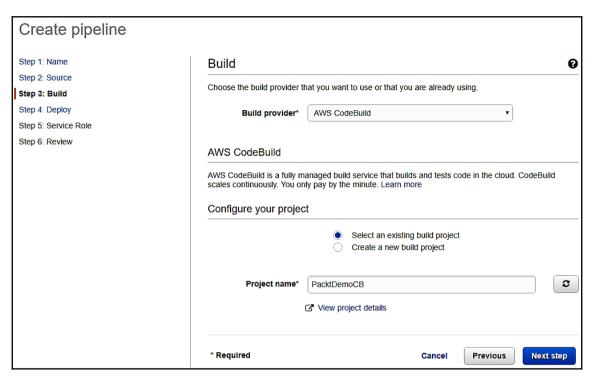


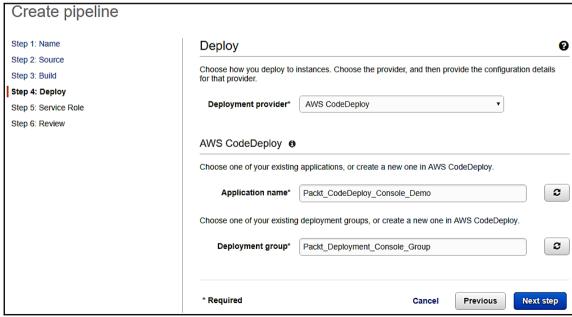


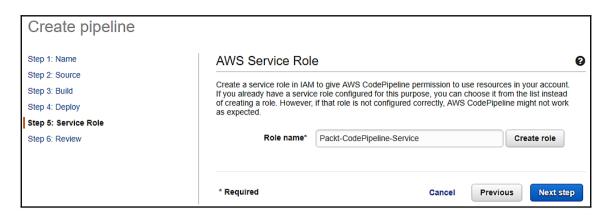


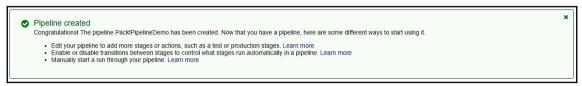


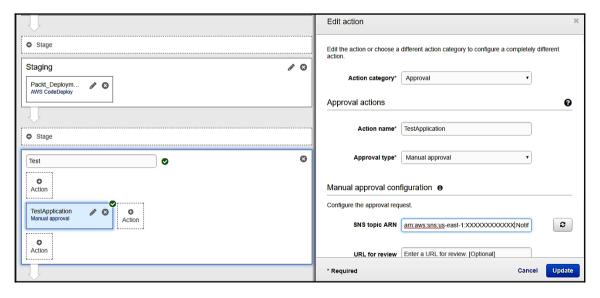


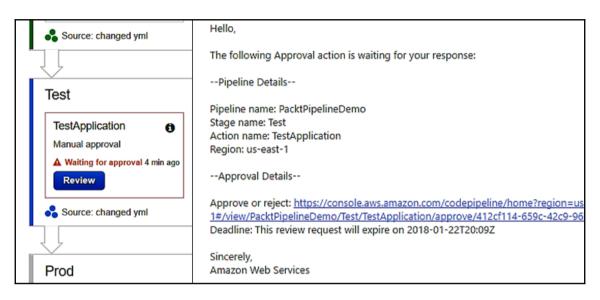


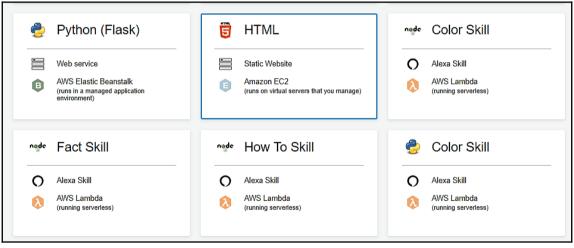


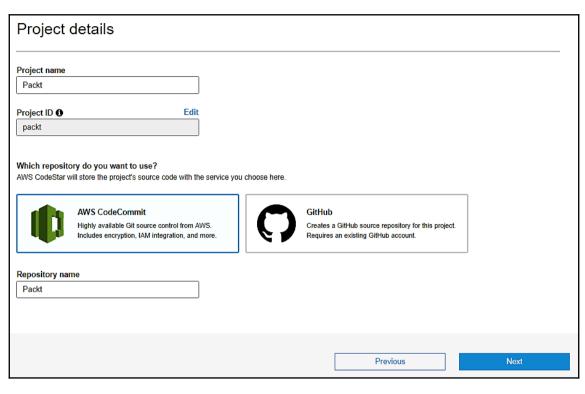


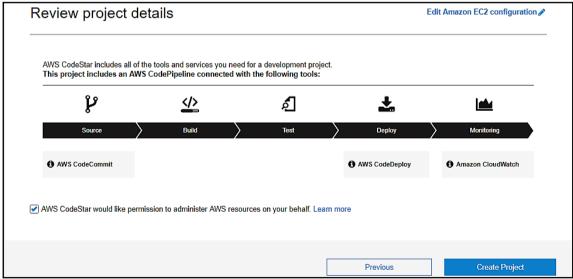


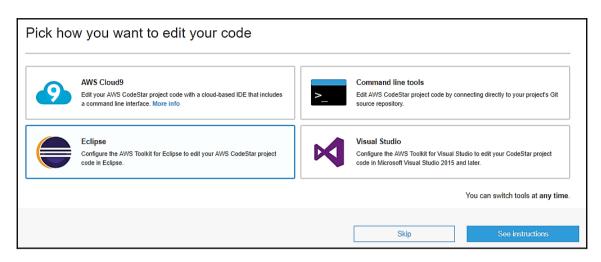


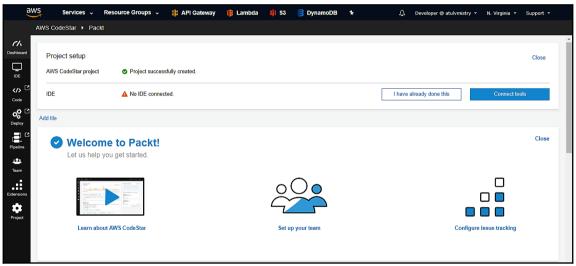




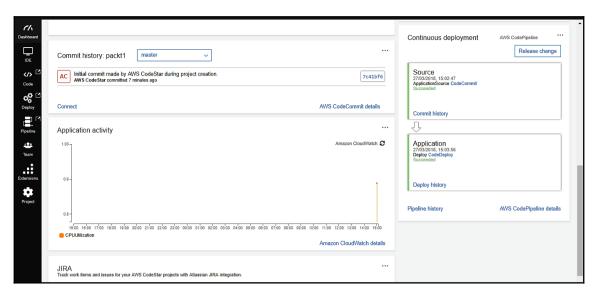


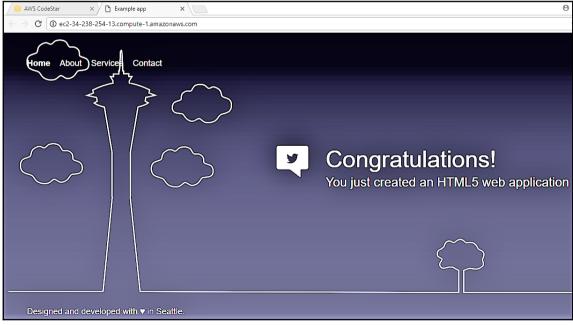




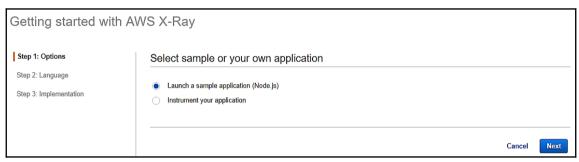




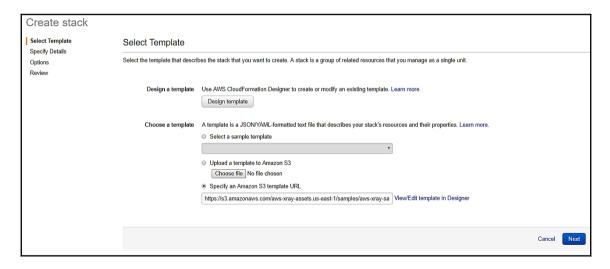


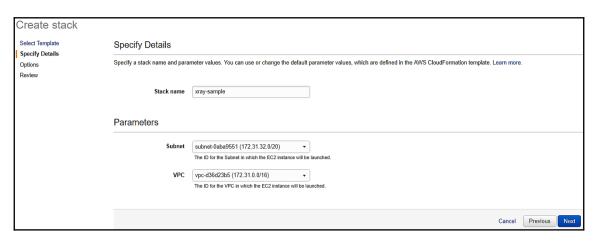


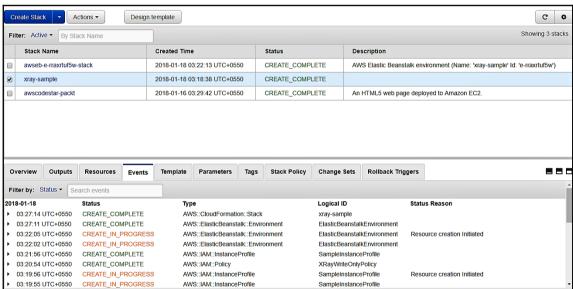




Getting started with AWS X-Ray Step 1: Options Launch the sample application Step 2: Language The sample application uses AWS CloudFormation to create an Elastic Beanstalk application that generates sample data for you to view in the AWS X-Ray console. Click here to learn more about the sample application and view the source code. ♂ Step 3: Implementation 1. Choose Launch sample application to open the template in the CloudFormation console 3. Optionally, edit the Stack name. Choose Next. 4. Optionally, add tags to the sample stack. Choose Next. 5. Confirm that IAM resources will be created, and then choose Create. 6. It takes a few minutes for CloudFormation to create the resources used in the sample. When the status of your stack transitions to CREATE_COMPLETE, select it from the list and choose the Output tab. 7. Find the ElasticBeanstalkEnvironmentURL key. Copy the value into your web browser to visit the sample application. 8. Return to this page and choose Done to proceed to the service map. Cleaning up To delete the resources created in this sample, open the CloudFormation console, select the sample stack from the list, and then for Actions, choose Delete Stack Previous Launch sample application Cancel



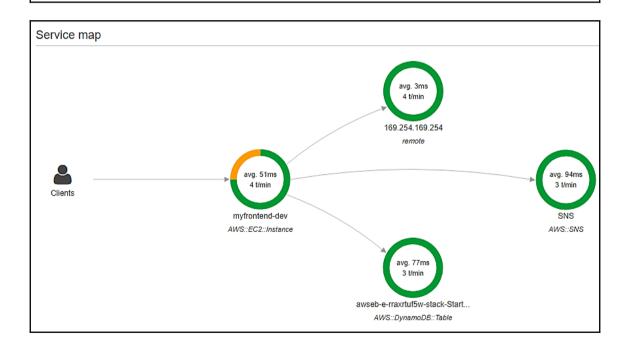


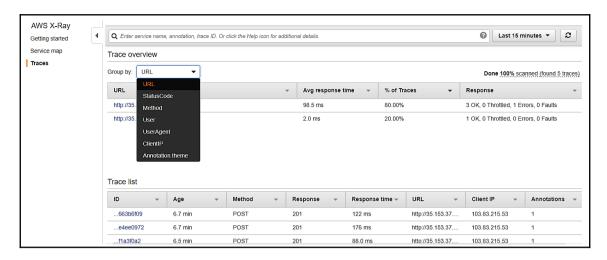


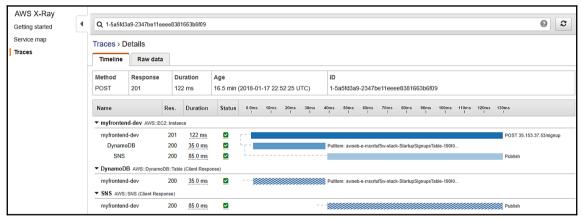
AWS X-Ray Sample Application

Aww yeah, you've successfully launched the AWS X-Ray sample application. Use the start/stop buttons below to control the generation of signup requests. The application will generate up to 10 signup requests per minute with a duplicate signup each minute. Alternatively, you can use the form below to manually generate signup requests. Once you've generated a few requests, go to the AWS X-Ray Console to view the service map and traces.











Chapter 6: User Authentication with AWS Cognito



Amazon Cognito

Amazon Cognito makes it easy for you to have users sign up and sign in to your apps, federate identities from social identity providers, secure access to AWS resources and synchronize data across multiple devices, platforms, and applications.

Manage your User Pools

Manage Federated Identities



Add Sign-up and Sign-in

With Cognito Your User Pools, you can easily and securely add sign-up and sign-in functionality to your mobile and web apps with a fully-managed service that scales to support hundreds of millions of users.



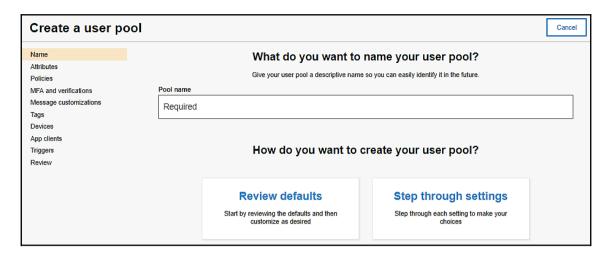
Federate User Identities

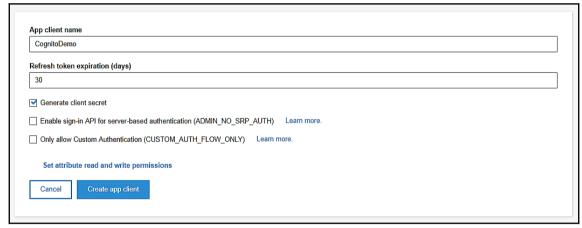
With Cognito Federated Identities, your users can sign-in through social identity providers such as Facebook and Twitter, or through your own identity solution, and you can control access to AWS resources from your ano.



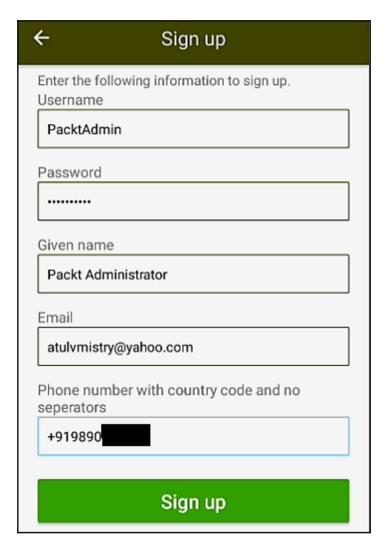
Synchronize Data Across Devices

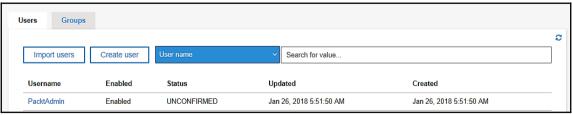
With Cognito Sync, your app can save user data, such as preferences and game state, and sync that data to make your users' experiences consistent across their devices and when they are disconnected.





CognitoDemo		
App client id		
1mkdr4t8o4d28q	sqp0uthbv85	
App client secret		
1bpufkccepofhtl7f	ugkgiooqppsgkevkaq5en08nabnjoolpsnp	
Refresh token exp	ration (days)	
30		
Enable sign-in A	PI for server-based authentication (ADMIN_NO_SRP_AUTH) Learn more.	
Only allow Cust	om Authentication (CUSTOM_AUTH_FLOW_ONLY) Learn more.	
Set attribute n	ead and write permissions	
	·	



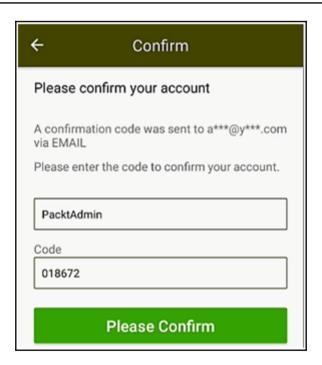


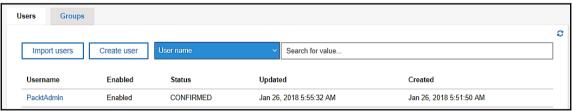
● New Packt User Sign Up Verification Code

no-reply@verificationemail.com

To atulvmistry@yahoo.com

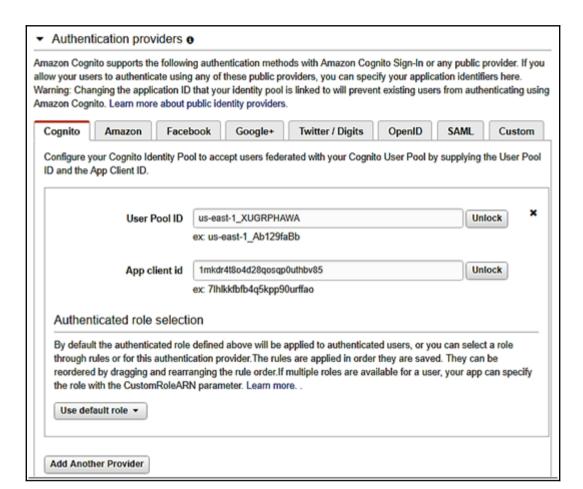
Greetings. Thanks for sign up to Packt. Your Sign up verification code : 018672. Please enter this code for successful login.

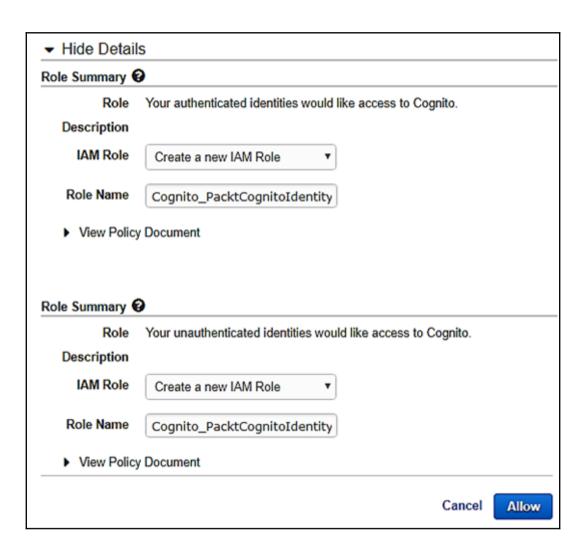


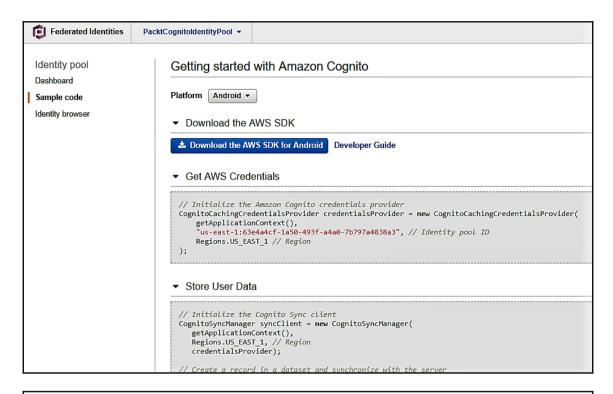


Getting started wi	zard
Step 1: Create identity pool	Create new identity pool
Step 2: Set permissions	Identity pools are used to store end user identities. To declare a new identity pool, enter a unique name.
	Identity pool name*
	Example: My App Name

■ Unauthenticated identities ● Amazon Cognito can support unauthenticated identities by providing a unique identifier and AWS credentials for users who do not authenticate with an identity provider. If your application allows customers to use the application without logging in, you can enable access for unauthenticated identities. Learn more about unauthenticated identities. ■ Enable access to unauthenticated identities







Push synchronization

When records change in a dataset, Amazon Cognito can notify devices of that change using an SNS notification. If you would like to enable this feature, select the SNS Application Platforms to which you want to publish notifications. Learn more about push synchronization.

Service role

Select role... ▼ Create role

Platform applications No platform applications

Chapter 7: Evaluating the Best Architecture

Exterior Firewall

Hardware or software solution to open standard ports (80,443)

Web Load Balancer

Hardware or software solution to distribute trafiic over web servers

Web Server Tier

Fleet of web servers handling HTTP(S) requests

Interior Firewall

Limits access to application tied from web tier

App Load Balancer

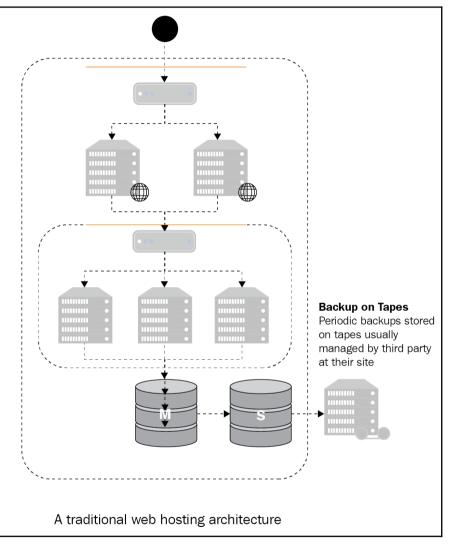
Hardware or software solution to spread traffic over app servers

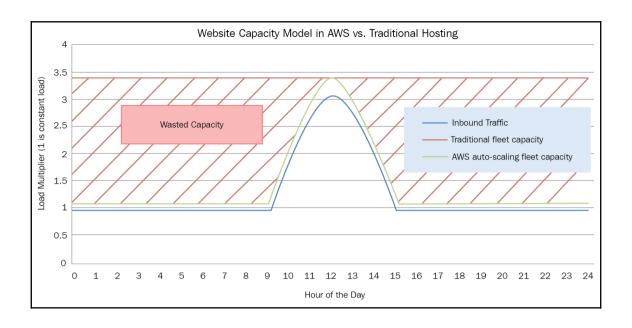
App Server Tier

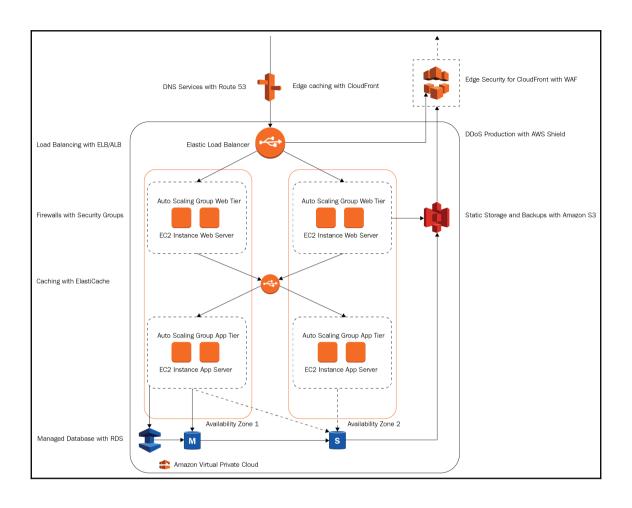
Fleet of servers handling applicationspecific workloads

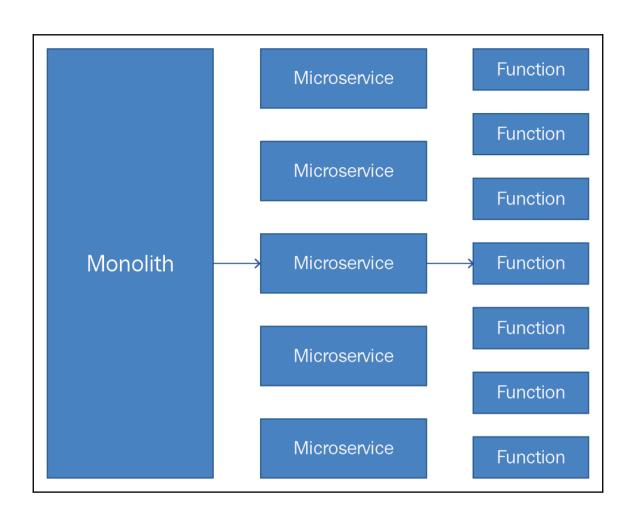
Data Tier

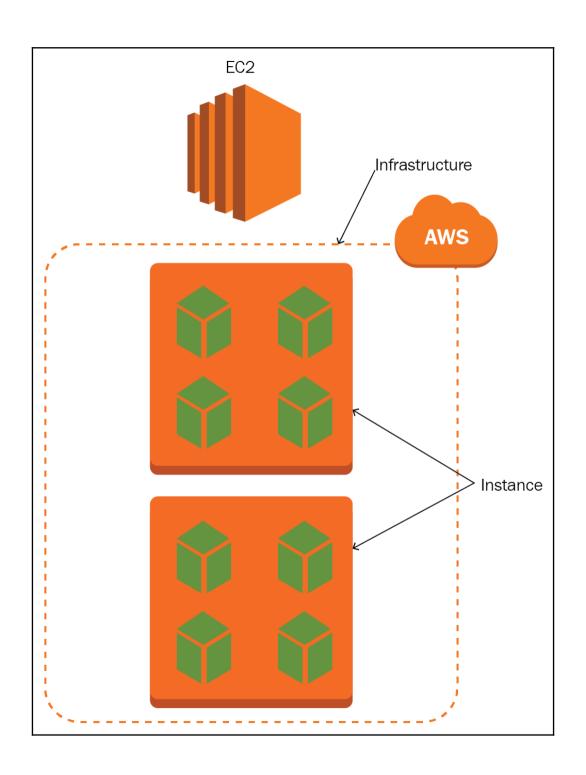
Database server machines with master and local running seperately with network storage for static objects

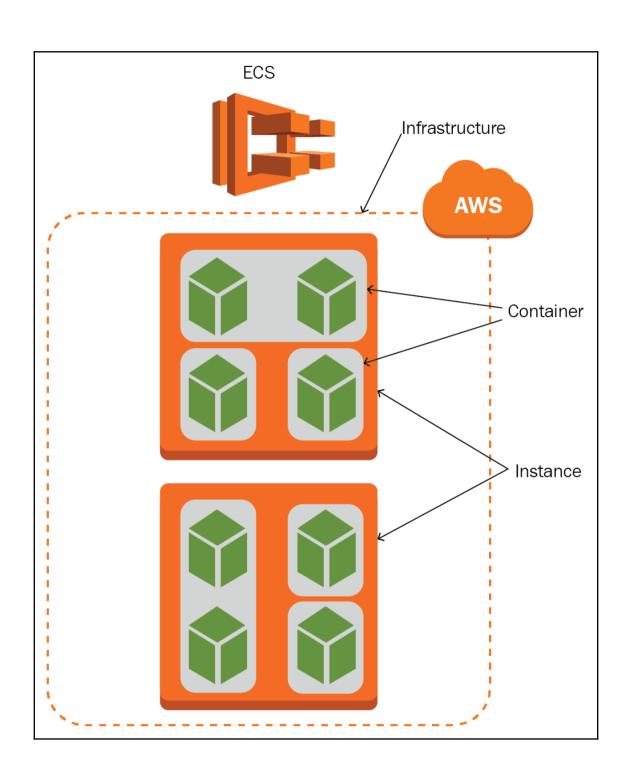


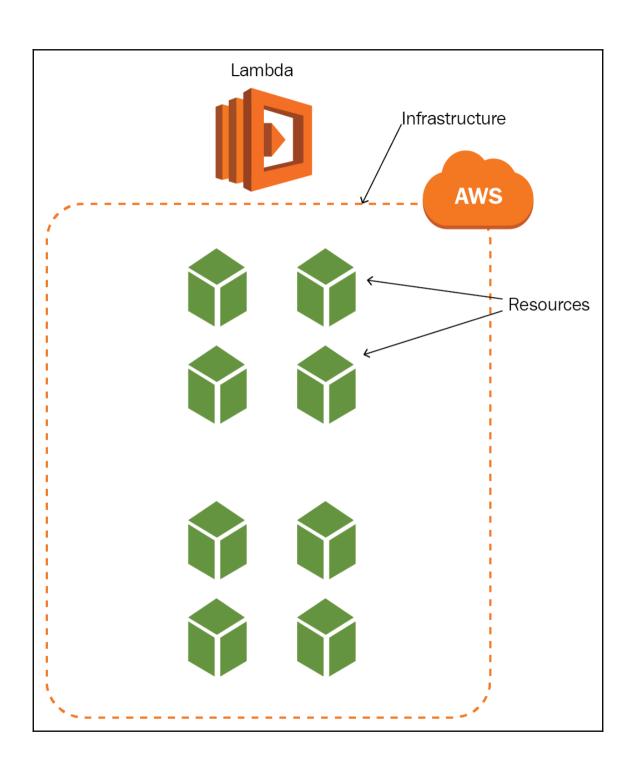












Chapter 8: Traditional Web Hosting – Amazon EC2 and Elastic Load Balancing

```
[115981.261711] Out of memory: kill process 20243 (httpd) score 1289779 or a child [115981.269791] Killed process 1021 (php-cgi) vsz:4645684kB, anon-rss:101186kB, file-rss:204kB
```

```
Kernel command line: root=/dev/sda1 ro 4
...
Registering block device major 8
...
Kernel panic - not syncing: VFS: Unable to mount root fs on unknown-block(8,1)
```

```
XENBUS: Timeout connecting to devices!
...
Kernel panic - not syncing: No init found. Try passing init= option to kernel.
```

Instance type	Suggestion
Amazon EBS- backed	Do any action: Stop the instance. Modify with different and suitable instance type. Start the instance. Reboot the instance. Problem might fix if you will change the instance type.
Instance store- backed	Do any action: Terminate the instance. Launch a new instance with different and suitable instance type. Reboot the instance. Problem might fix if you will change the instance type.

```
[9912662.053217] end_request: I/O error, dev sde, sector 52428288
[9912664.191262] end_request: I/O error, dev sde, sector 52428168
[9912664.191285] Buffer I/O error on device md0, logical block 209713020
[9912664.191297] Buffer I/O error on device md0, logical block 209713021
```

block drbd1: Local IO failed in request_timer_fn. Detaching...

Aborting journal on device drbd1-8.

block drbd1: IO ERROR: neither local nor remote disk

Buffer I/O error on device drbd1, logical block 557056

lost page write due to I/O error on drbd1

JBD2: I/O error detected when updating journal superblock for drbd1-8.

Instancetype	Suggestion
Amazon EBS- backed	Stop the instance than detach the volume. Try to recover the volume. Re-attach volume to the instance and start the instance. Note: It is good practice that you take the snapshot of your Amazon EBS volume often. It will decrease the data loss risk.
Instance store- backed	Terminate the instance. Launch a new instance. Note: It is good practice that you use Amazon S3 or Amazon EBS to store backup. Instance store volumes are tied with single host and single disk failure.

```
BIOS-provided physical RAM map:
Xen: 00000000000000000 - 0000000026700000 (usable)
0MB HIGHMEM available.
...
request_module: runaway loop modprobe binfmt-464c
```

```
...

FATAL: kernel too old

Kernel panic - not syncing: Attempted to kill init!
```

```
FATAL: Could not load /lib/modules/2.6.34-4-virtual/modules.dep: No such file or directory
ALERT! /dev/sda1 does not exist. Dropping to a shell!

BusyBox v1.13.3 (Ubuntu 1:1.13.3-1ubuntu5) built-in shell (ash)
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.
```

```
ERROR Invalid kernel: elf_xen_note_check: ERROR: Will only load images built for the generic loader or Linux images xc_dom_parse_image returned -1
```

```
[/sbin/fsck.ext3 (1) -- /mnt/dbbackups] fsck.ext3 -a /dev/sdh
fsck.ext3: No such file or directory while trying to open /dev/sdh

/dev/sdh:
The superblock could not be read or does not describe a correct ext2 filesystem. If
the device is valid and it really contains an ext2 filesystem (and not swap or ufs or
something else), then the superblock is corrupt, and you might try running e2fsck
with an alternate superblock: e2fsck -b 8193 <device>

[FAILED]

*** An error occurred during the file system check.

*** Dropping you to a shell; the system will reboot

*** when you leave the shell.
Give root password for maintenance
(or type Control-D to continue):
```

Checking file systems...fsck from util-linux-ng 2.16.2 /sbin/fsck.xfs: /dev/sdh does not exist fsck died with exit status 8

Instancetype	Suggestion
Amazon EBS- backed	Stop the instance. Modify ramdisk and kernel attributes to use new kernel and start the instance.
Instance store- backed	Terminate the instance. Start new instance with kernel and ramdisk as parameters.

init: mountall main process (221) terminated with status 1
General error mounting filesystems.

A maintenance shell will now be started.

CONTROL-D will terminate this shell and re-try.

Press enter for maintenance (or type Control-D to continue):

```
Root device '/dev/xvda1' doesn't exist. Attempting to create it.

ERROR: Unable to determine major/minor number of root device '/dev/xvda1'.

You are being dropped to a recovery shell

Type 'exit' to try and continue booting

sh: can't access tty; job control turned off
```

XENBUS: Device with no driver: device/vbd/2048 drivers/rtc/hctosys.c: unable to open rtc device (rtc0) Initalizing network drop monitor service Freeing unused kernel memory: 508k freed

```
...
Bringing up loopback interface: [ OK ]

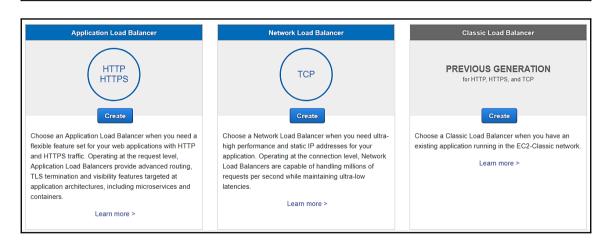
Bringing up interface eth0: Device eth0 has different MAC address than expected, ignoring.
[FAILED]

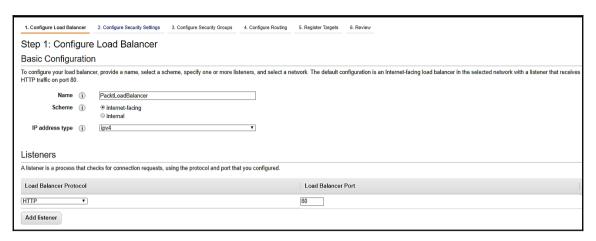
Starting auditd: [ OK ]
```

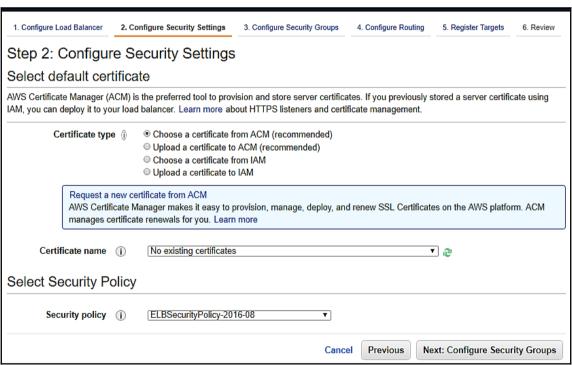
audit(1314445302.626:2): enforcing=1 old_enforcing=0 auid=4294947295 Unable to load SELinux Policy. Machine is in enforcing mode. Halting now. Kernel panic - not syncing: Attempted to kill init!

Instance type	Suggestion
	 Stop the instance and detach the root volume. Attach this volume to a working instance, run filesystem check and fix any errors. Detach the volume from the working instance and attach it to the stopped instance. Start the instance and check the instance status.
Instance store- backed	Start a new instance. Or contact support center for technical assistance.

Features	ALB	NLB	CLB
Protocols	HTTP,	TCP	HTTP, HTTPS,
	HTTPS		TCP, SSL
Platforms	VPC	VPC	EC2-Classic,
			VPC
Health checks, CloudWatch metrics, Logging, Zonal	Yes	Yes	Yes
fail-over, Connection draining (deregistration delay)			
Load Balancing to multiple ports on the same	Yes	Yes	No
instance, WebSockets, IP addresses as targets, Load			
balancer deletion protection			
Path-Based Routing, Host-Based Routing, Native	Yes	No	No
HTTP/2, Server Name Indication (SNI)			
Configurable idle connection timeout, Cross-zone	Yes	No	Yes
load balancing, SSL offloading, Sticky sessions,			
Back-end server encryption			
Static IP, Elastic IP address, Preserve Source IP	No	Yes	No
address			







Configure Load Balancer	2. Cor	nfigure Security Settings	3. Configure Security Groups	4. Configure Routing	5. Register Targets	6. Review
	equests	to the targets in this ta	rget group using the protocol ch target group can be asso			ı checks on
Target group						
Target group	i	New target group	▼			
Name	(i)					
Protocol	(i)	HTTP	▼			
Port	(i)	80				
Target type	(i)	instance	▼			
Health checks						
Protocol	(i)	HTTP	▼			
Path	\odot	/				
► Advanced health	check	settings				
				Cancel Previo	us Next: Regist	er Targets

Security Groups Elastic IPs Placement Groups Key Pairs

Network Interfaces

LOAD BALANCING
 Load Balancers
 Target Groups

■ AUTO SCALING

Launch Configurations Auto Scaling Groups

SYSTEMS MANAGER SERVICES

Run Command

State Manager

Configuration Compliance

Automations

Patch Compliance

Patch Baselines

Welcome to Auto Scaling

You can use Auto Scaling to manage Amazon EC2 capacity automatically, maintain the right number of instances for your application, operate a healthy group of instances, and scale it according to your needs.

Learn more

Create Auto Scaling group

Note: To create your Auto Scaling groups in a different region, select your region from the navigation bar.

Benefits of Auto Scaling

Reusable Instance Templates



Provision instances based on a reusable template you define, called a launch configuration.

Learn more

Automated Provisioning



Keep your Auto Scaling group healthy and balanced, whether you need one instance or 1,000.

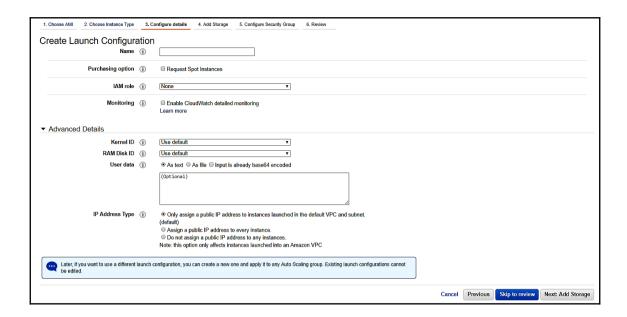
Learn more

Adjustable Capacity

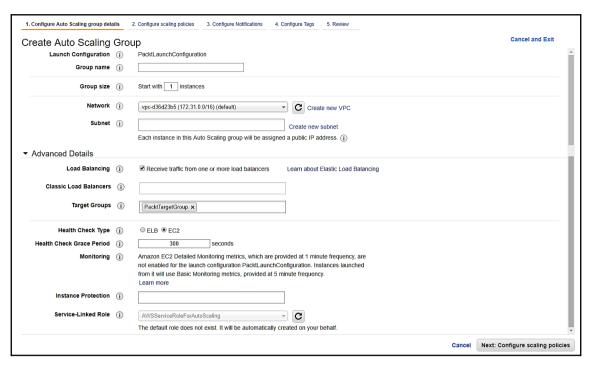


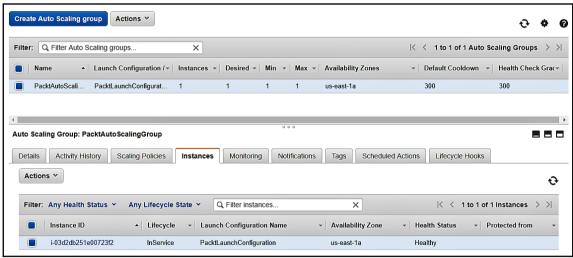
Maintain a fixed group size or adjust dynamically based on Amazon CloudWatch metrics.

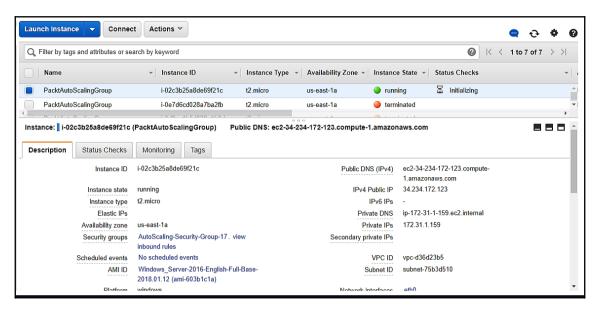
Learn more

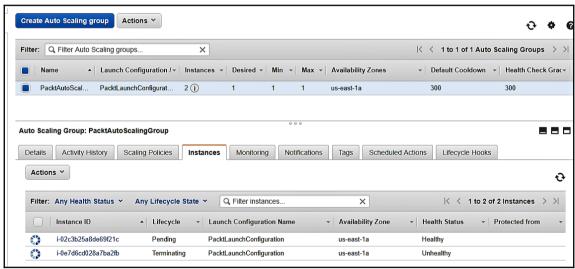


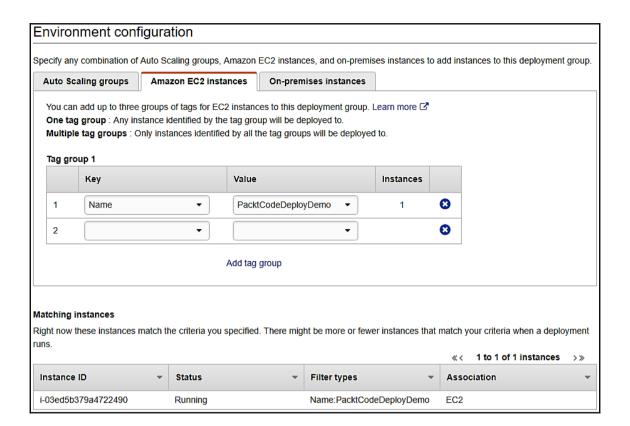
Value for User data
#!/bin/bash
yum -y update
yum install -y ruby
cd /home/ec2-user
curl -O https://bucket-name.s3.amazonaws.com/latest/install
chmod +x ./install
./install auto
#!/bin/bash
apt-get -y update
apt-get -y install ruby
apt-get -y install wget
cd /home/ubuntu
wget https://bucket-name.s3.amazonaws.com/latest/install
chmod +x ./install
./install auto
<pre><powershell></powershell></pre>
New-Item -Path c:\temp -ItemType "directory" -Force
powershell.exe -Command Read-S3Object -BucketName bucket-
name/latest -Key codedeploy-agent.msi -File c:\temp\codedeploy-
agent.msi
Start-Process -Wait -FilePath c:\temp\codedeploy-agent.msi -
WindowStyle Hidden

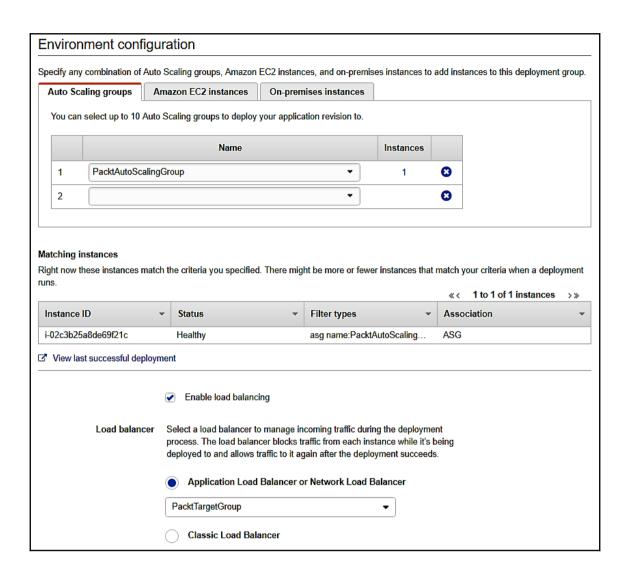


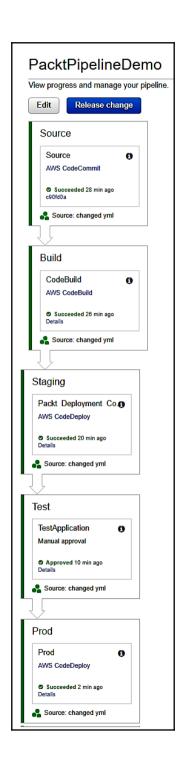














Chapter 9: Amazon EC2 Container Service

```
🗗 ec2-user@ip-172-31-28-90:~
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-28-90 ~]$ docker build -t packt-demo .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 7.168kB
Step 1/11 : FROM ubuntu:12.04
---> 5b117edd0b76
Step 2/11 : RUN apt-get update -y
---> Using cache
 ---> 95ec3f37fcb2
Step 3/11 : RUN apt-get install -y apache2
---> Using cache
 ---> 229f11e07a37
Step 4/11 : RUN echo "Hi from Packt!!!" > /var/www/index.html
---> Using cache
---> a8a422c8532f
Step 5/11 : RUN a2ermod rewrite
---> Using cache
---> ddda1a15d5f9
Step 6/11 : RUN chown -R www-data:www-data /var/www
---> Using cache
---> a2a9e944f269
Step 7/11 : ENV APACHE_RUN_USER www-data
---> Using cache
---> 28e5809785b2
Step 8/11 : ENV APACHE RUN GROUP www-data
---> Using cache
---> 2c7076f7fced
Step 9/11 : ENV APACHE_LOG_DIR /var/log/apache2
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 22b37714a710
Step 10/11 : EXPOSE 80
---> Using cache
---> 0453834d9ee1
Step 11/11 : CMD /usr/sbin/apache2 -D FOREGROUND
---> Using cache
---> 49e2d92ef214
Successfully built 49e2d92ef214
Successfully tagged packt-demo:latest
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-28-90 ~]$
```

```
root@ip-172-31-23-115:/home/ec2-user

[root@ip-172-31-23-115 ec2-user]# docker images --filter reference=packt-demo

REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE

packt-demo latest da5a5abd0804 About a minute ago 179MB

[root@ip-172-31-23-115 ec2-user]#
```



[ec2-user@ip-172-31-28-90 ~]\$

ec2-user@ip-172-31-28-90:

Ege c2_user@ip-172-31-29-90 ~1\$ docker login -u AMS -p ey AMYX leb2Fkt joiWCSySjVebnJ02/thev8kRFEWJ08cjtWXpAMp09c9tg2Tl Za2dAUI4anh3bE1rc12mb1N0bjE8d2SQXVSOVEREGMCXIVEL 62_user@ip-172-31-29-90 ~1\$ docker login -u AMS -p ey AMYX leb2Fkt joiWCSySjVebnJ02/thev8kFEWJ08cjtWxpAmp09c9tg2Tl Za2dAUI4anh3bE1rc12mb1N0bjE8d2SQXVSOVEREGMCXIVEL 62_user@ip-172-31-29-90 ~1\$ first krepsodd.cxysis-2d-4yxxdeVi3htyogLeb1coxQXWlQ21l yadvallexysis-2d-4yxxdeVi3htyogLeb1coxQXWlQ21l yadvallexysis-2d-2xyxdeVi3htyogLeb1coxQXVZ 62_user@ip-172-31-2d-2xyxdeVi3htyogleb1coxQXVIIIanh4bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl12xydQXIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh2bl12xydIIIanh2bl02xydIIIanh

ec2-user@ip-172-31-28-90:~

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-28-90 ~]\$ docker push 499651321398.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/packt-demo The push refers to a repository [499651321398.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/packt-demo]

5ab47bccc841: Pushed 24f39b42024f: Pushed 71ec0451e27d: Pushed f56e38d36b79: Pushed 3efd1f7c01f6: Pushed 73b4683e66e8: Pushed ee60293db08f: Pushed 9dc188d975fd: Pushed 58bcc73dcf40: Pushed

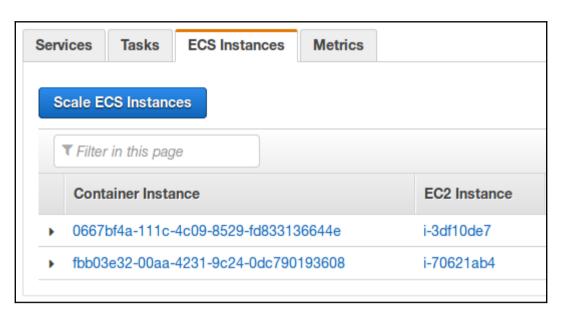
c9e4e57de9eb: Pushed

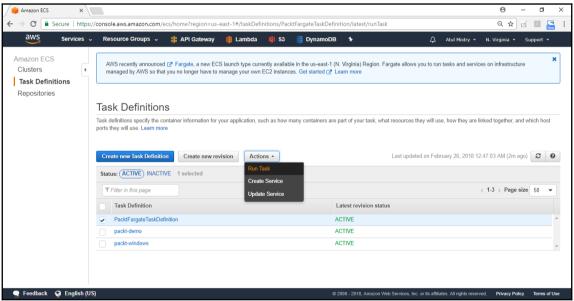
latest: digest: sha256:f4823d9113ee841e8bfc4f65be589383a976993e14f68f450079a9407ae9f240 size: 2404 [ec2-user@ip-172-31-28-90 ~]\$ 📙

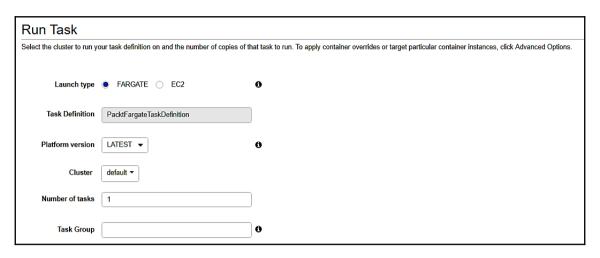
```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-28-90:

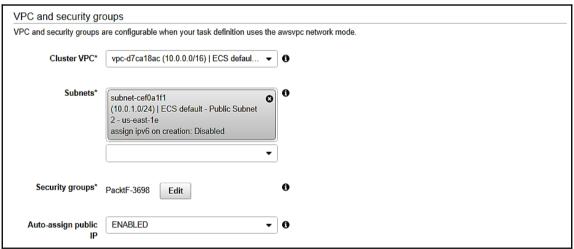
call the property of the pro
 [ec2-user@ip-172-31-28-90 ~]$ aws ecs register-task-definition --cli-input-json file://packt-demo-task-def.json
                       "taskDefinition": {
    "status": "ACTIVE",
    "family": "packt-demo",
    "placementConstraints": [],
    "requiresAttributes": [
                                                                                              "name": "com.amazonaws.ecs.capability.ecr-auth"
                                             ],
"compatibilities": [
"EC2"
                                              ],
"volumes": [],
"taskDefinitionArn": "arn:aws:ecs:us-east-1:499651321398:task-definition/packt-demo:1",
"containerDefinitions": [
                                                                                             "environment": [],
"name": "packt-demo",
"mountPoints": [],
"image": "499651321398.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/packt-demo",
"cpu": 10,
"portMappings": [
                                                                                                                                           "protocol": "tcp",
"containerPort": 80,
                                                                                                                                            "hostPort": 80
                                                                                        ],
"entryPoint": [
"/usr/sbin/apache2",
"-D",
"FOREGROUND"
                                                                                            ],
"memory": 500,
"essential": true,
"volumesFrom": []
                                              ],
"revision": 1
```

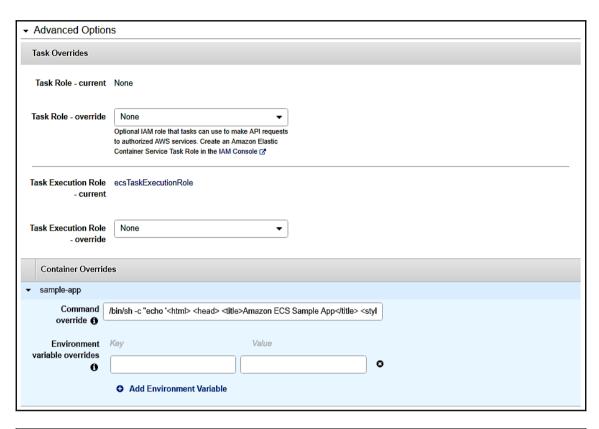
Create Cluster Step 1: Select cluster template Select cluster template Step 2: Configure cluster The following cluster templates are available to simplify cluster creation. Additional configuration and integrations can be added later. Networking only EC2 Linux + Networking Resources to be created: Resources to be created: Cluster Cluster VPC (optional) VPC Subnets (optional) Subnets Auto Scaling group with Linux AMI Powered by AWS Fargate EC2 Windows + Networking Resources to be created: Cluster VPC Subnets Auto Scaling group with Windows AMI Next step *Required Cancel



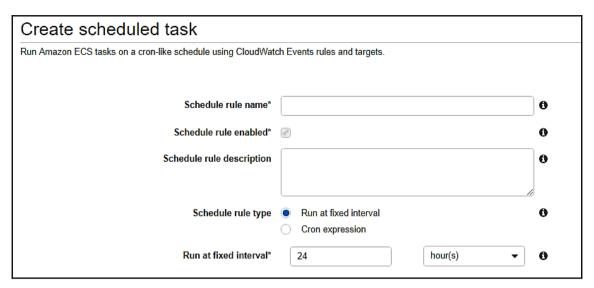


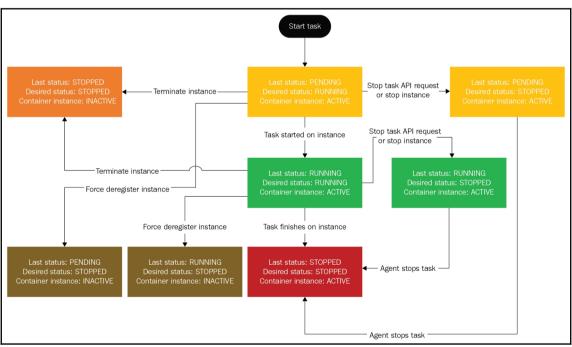


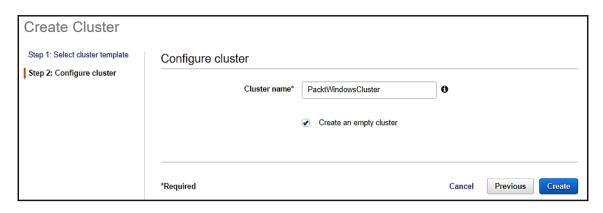


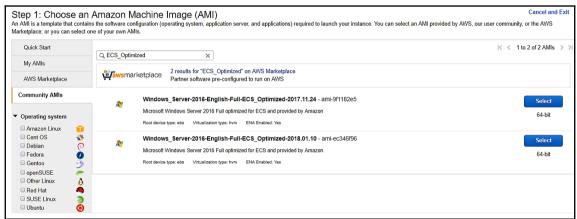






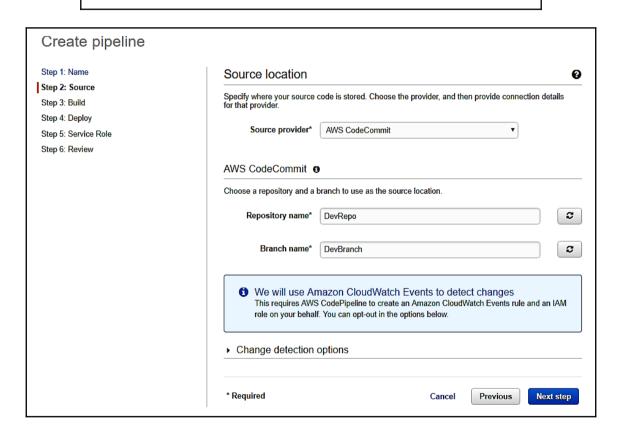




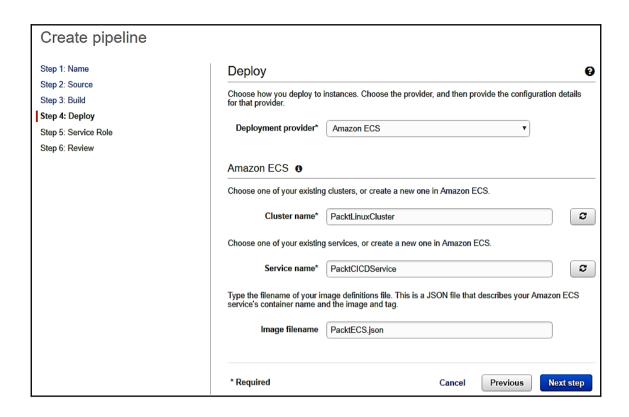


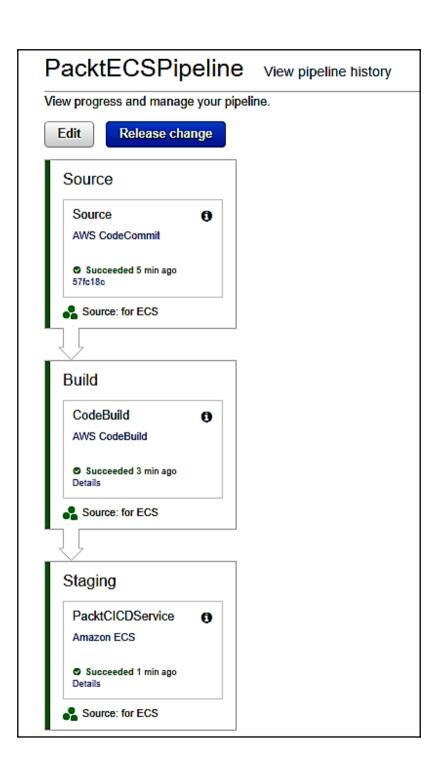




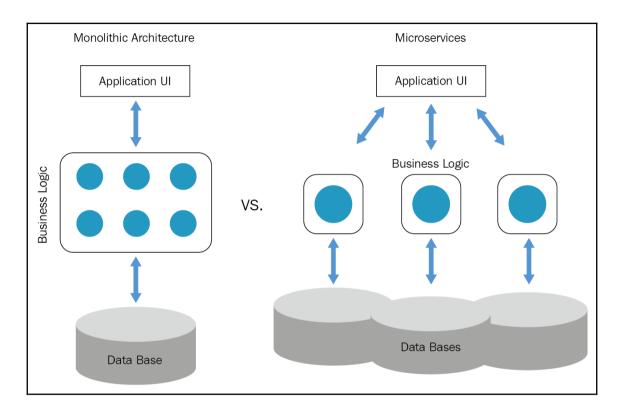


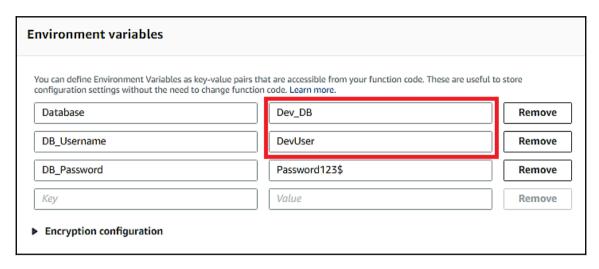
Configure your project		
	Select an existing build projectCreate a new build project	
Project name*	PacktECSCodeBuild	•
Description	◆ Add description	
Environment: How to build		
Environment image*	 Use an image managed by AWS CodeBuild Specify a Docker image 	
Operating system*	Ubuntu ▼	
Runtime*		
Version*	aws/codebuild/docker:17.09.0 ▼	
Build specification	Use the buildspec.yml in the source code root directory Insert build commands	

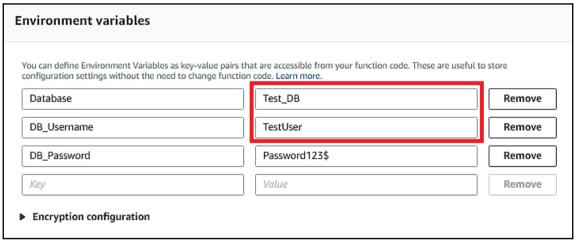




Chapter 10: Amazon Lambda – AWS Serverless Architecture





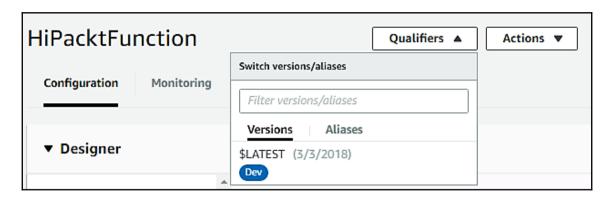


ou can define Environment Variables as key onfiguration settings without the need to c	 value pairs that are accessible from your function code. hange function code. Learn more. 	These are useful to store
Database	Prod_DB	Remove
DB_Username	ProdUser	Remove
DB_Password	Password123\$	Remove
Kev	Value	Remove

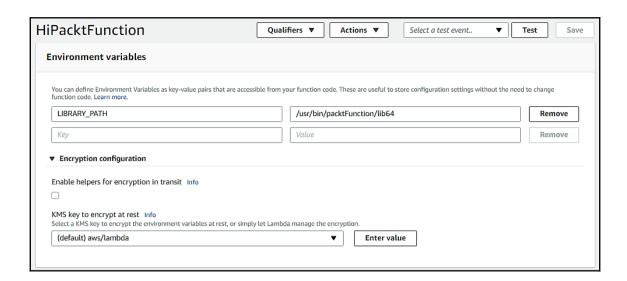
L

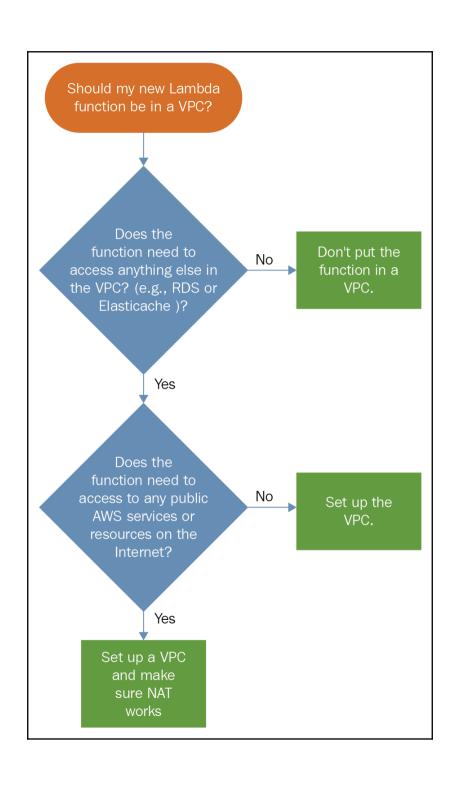
```
Command Prompt
                                                                                х
D:\AWS Lambda>aws lambda create-function --region us-east-1 --function-name HiPacktFun
ction --zip-file fileb://hi_packt.zip --role arn:aws:iam::499651321398:role/service-ro
le/LambdaRole --environment Variables="{LIBRARY_PATH=/usr/bin/packtFunction/lib64}" -
handler hi_packt.my_handler --runtime python3.6 --timeout 15 --memory-size 512
    "FunctionName": "HiPacktFunction",
   "LastModified": "2018-03-03T14:18:58.471+0000",
   "RevisionId": "e9fdbc61-4145-40f1-ba0e-229f3d182ed1",
   "MemorySize": 512,
   "Environment": {
        "Variables": {
            "LIBRARY_PATH": "/usr/bin/packtFunction/lib64"
   "Version": "$LATEST",
   "Role": "arn:aws:iam::499651321398:role/service-role/LambdaRole",
   "Timeout": 15,
   "Runtime": "python3.6",
   "TracingConfig": {
        "Mode": "PassThrough"
    "CodeSha256": "fINyhgYQoEdbWxw6prLc0UMRSx7jLD2wbUJPcGqA8SQ=",
   "Description": "",
   "CodeSize": 280,
   "FunctionArn": "arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:499651321398:function:HiPacktFunction",
   "Handler": "hi_packt.my_handler"
```

HiPacktFunction Qua	alifiers ▼ Actions ▼ Select a test event	▼ Test Save
Environment variables		
You can define Environment Variables as key-value pai the need to change function code. Learn more. LIBRARY_PATH	irs that are accessible from your function code. These are useful to sto	ore configuration settings without
Кеу	Value	Remove
► Encryption configuration		

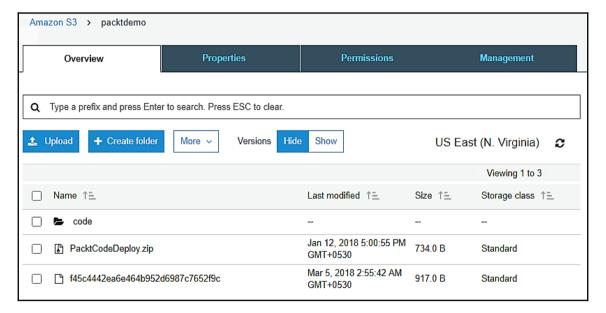


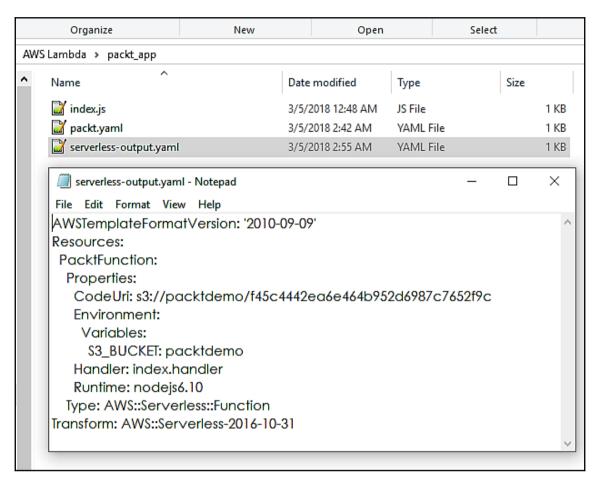




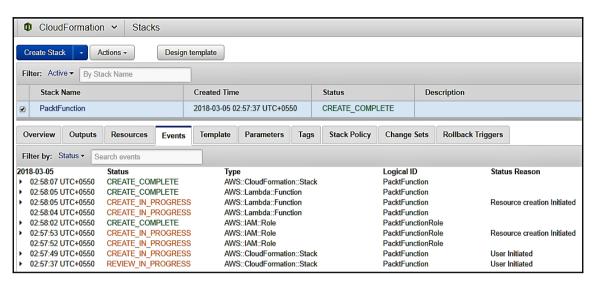


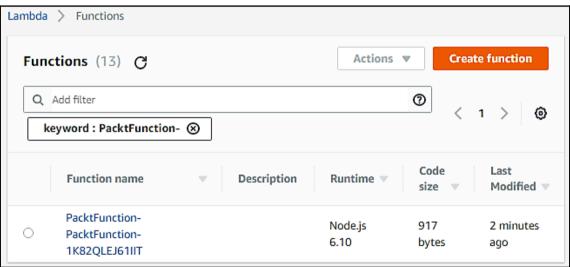
Command Prompt - cmd			×
D:\AWS Lambda\packt_app>aws cloudformation packagetemplate-fileoutput-template-file serverless-output.yamls3-bucket packtdemd Uploading to f45c4442ea6e464b952d6987c7652f9c 917 / 917.0 (100.06 Successfully packaged artifacts and wrote output template to file sutput.yaml. Execute the following command to deploy the packaged template aws cloudformation deploytemplate-file D:\AWS Lambda\packt_app\subseteq utput.yamlstack-name <your name="" stack=""></your>	o' 9%) serve	rless	-0
D:\AWS Lambda\packt_app>			

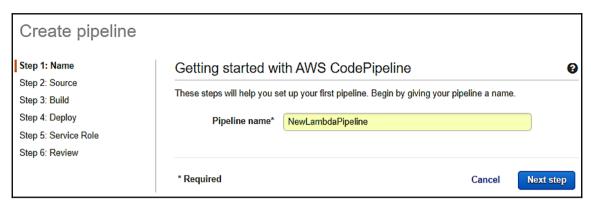


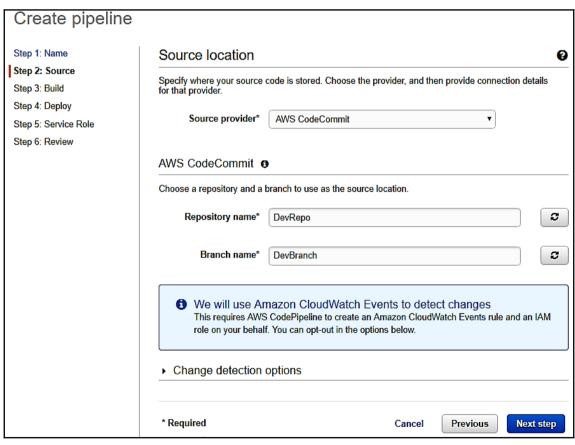












AWS CodeBuild			
AWS CodeBuild is a fully managed build service that builds and tests code in the cloud. CodeBuild scales continuously. You only pay by the minute. Learn more			
Configure your project			
	 Select an existing build project Create a new build project 		
Project name*	PacktLambdaDemo 3		
Description	Add description		
Environment: How to build			
Environment image*	 Use an image managed by AWS CodeBuild Specify a Docker image 		
Operating system*	Ubuntu ▼		
Runtime*	Node.js ▼		
Version*	aws/codebuild/nodejs:6.3.1 ▼		
Build specification	 Use the buildspec.yml in the source code root directory Insert build commands 		

