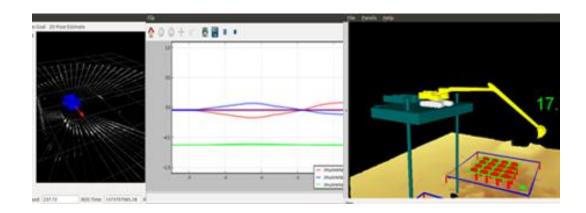
Chapter 1: Getting Started with ROS







About Why ROS?

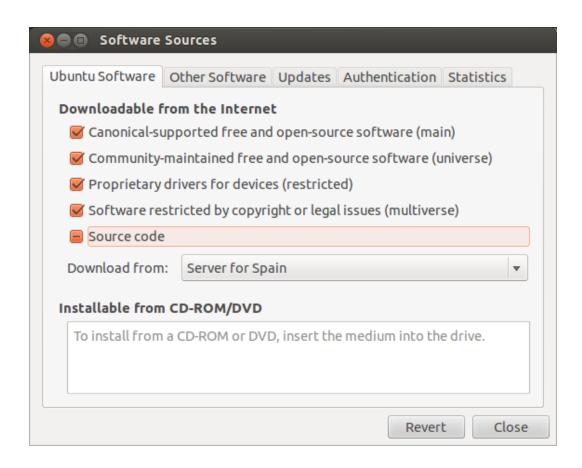
Getting Started

Get Involved

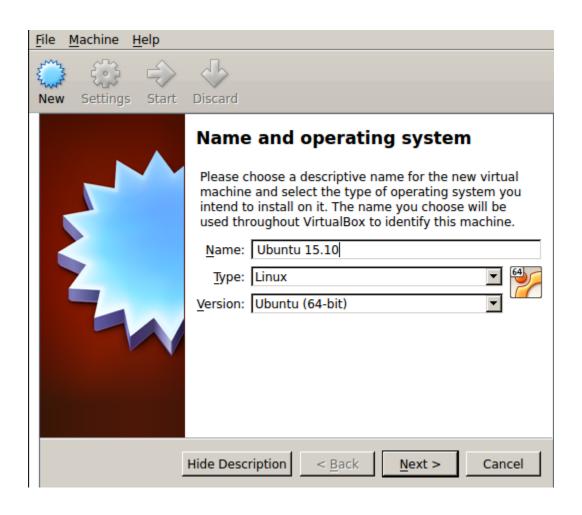
Blog

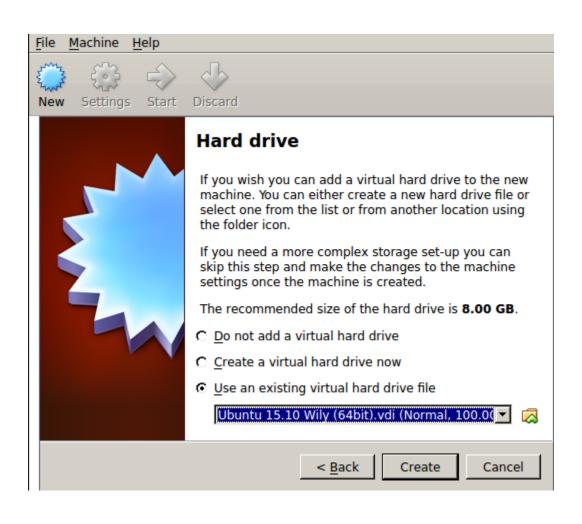




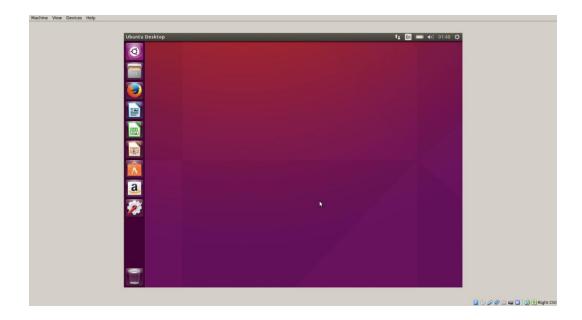




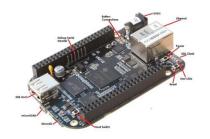


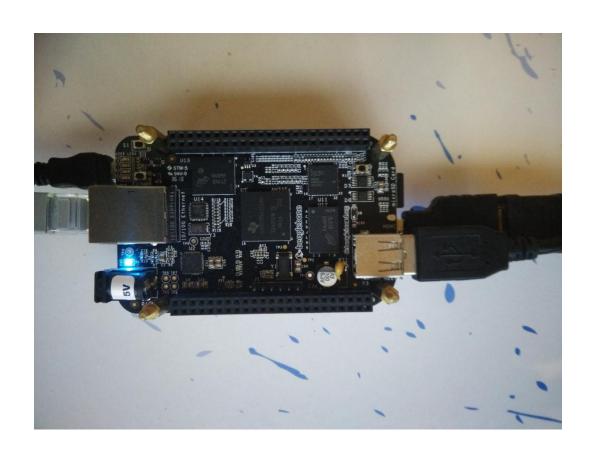




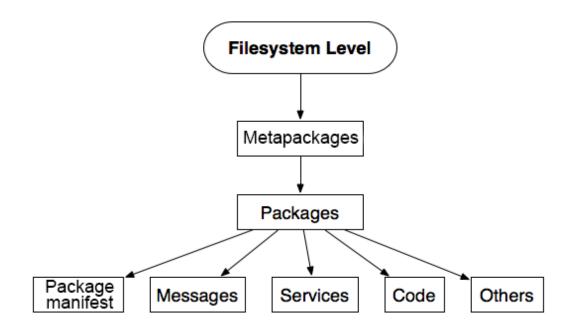


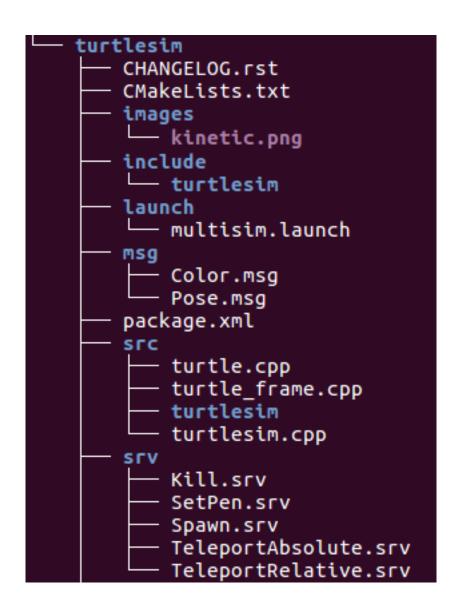
```
~$ docker pull ros
FATA[0000] Post http:///var/run/docker.sock/v1.18/images/create?fromImage=ros%3
Alatest: dial unix /var/run/docker.sock: permission denied. Are you trying to c
onnect to a TLS-enabled daemon without TLS?
~$ docker pull ros
latest: Pulling from ros
808ef855e5b6: Pull complete
267903aa9bd1: Pull complete
d28d8a6a946d: Pull complete ab035c88d533: Pull complete
0b409bfffca0: Pull complete
aa8ec2450c6b: Pull complete
fea18d173ca4: Pull complete
5c9bb5cbe512: Pull complete
ae87b758dd0d: Pull complete
9cadeb3affd3: Pull complete
9c28b2d84bd7: Pull complete
0c7cd879039b: Pull complete
e8530b0325b8: Pull complete
8ab2cb273ccb: Pull complete
c7411052df49: Pull complete
ec05b0e2ef74: Pull complete
c366f9bb95b3: Pull complete
e795c4487953: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:078fbd221da8a3126eff2e283655f5a58e0342de272e38ef94631a1017568b86
Status: Downloaded newer image for ros:latest
```



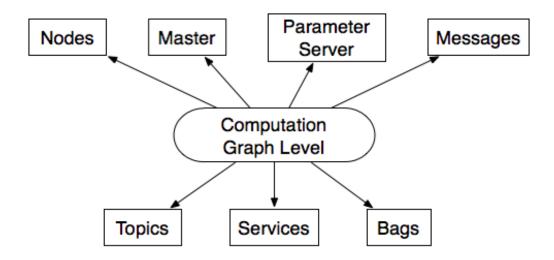


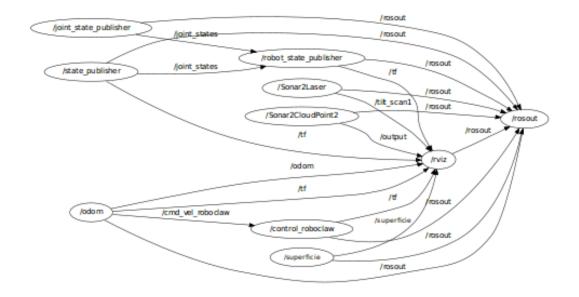
Chapter 2: ROS Architecture and Concepts





```
catkin_ws
build
catkin
catkin_generated
Makefile
...
devel
setup.zsh
...
src
CMakeLists.txt -> /opt/ros/kinetic/share/catkin/cmake/toplevel.cmake
```





Created file chapter2_tutorials/package.xml Created file chapter2_tutorials/CMakeLists.txt Created folder chapter2_tutorials/include/chapter2_tutorials Created folder chapter2_tutorials/src Created folder chapter2_tutorials/src Successfully created files in /home/aaronmr/dev/catkin_ws/src/chapter2_tutorials. Please adjust the values in package.xml.

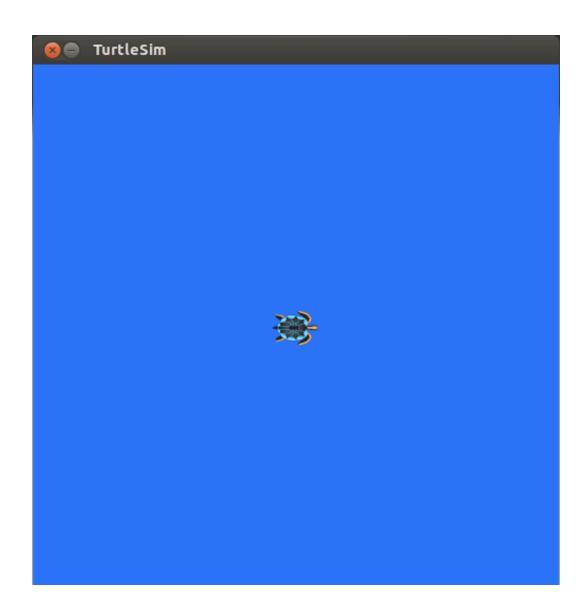
```
Base path: /home/aaronmr/dev/catkin_ws
Source space: /home/aaronmr/dev/catkin_ws/src
Build space: /home/aaronmr/dev/catkin_ws/build
Devel space: /home/aaronmr/dev/catkin_ws/devel
Install space: /home/aaronmr/dev/catkin_ws/install
...
-- BUILD_SHARED_LIBS is on
-- ~~ traversing 29 packages in topological order:
-- ~~ chapter2_tutorials
...
-- +++ processing catkin package: 'chapter2_tutorials'
-- ==> add_subdirectory(chapter2_tutorials)
...
[100%] Built target ......
```

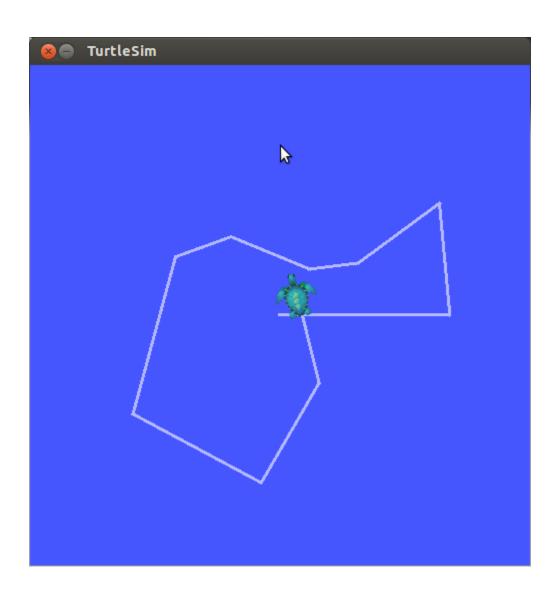
```
rosnode is a command-line tool for printing information about ROS Nodes.

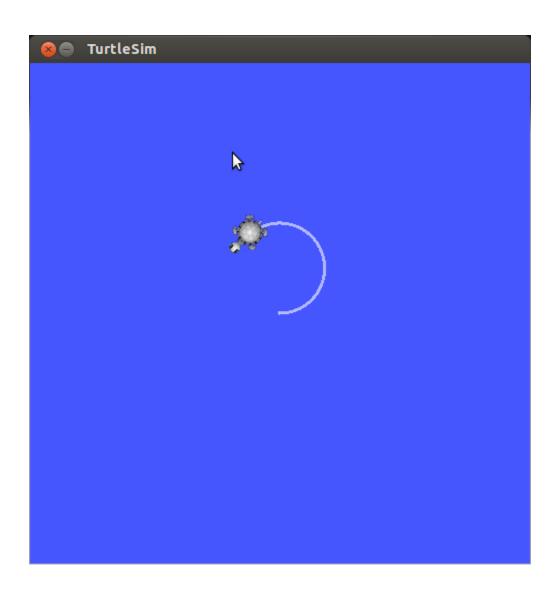
Commands:

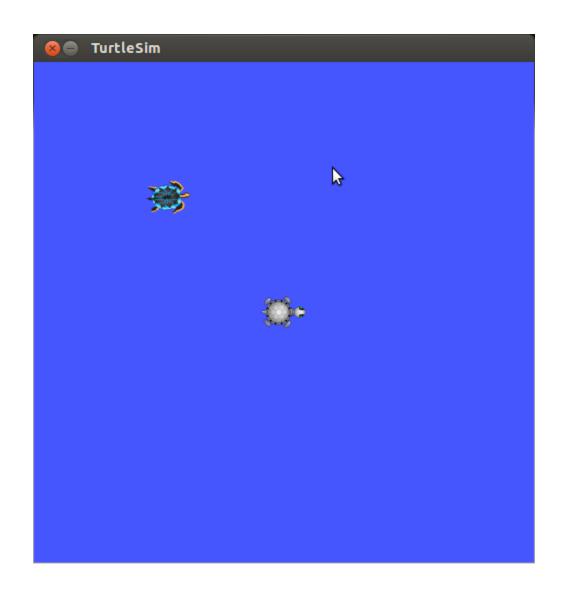
rosnode ping test connectivity to node
rosnode list list active nodes
rosnode info print information about node
rosnode machine list nodes running on a particular machine or list machines
rosnode kill kill a running node
rosnode cleanup purge registration information of unreachable nodes

Type rosnode <command> -h for more detailed usage, e.g. 'rosnode ping -h'
```





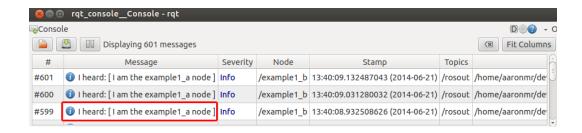


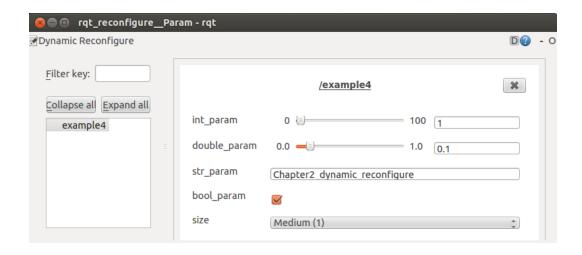


```
...
[ INFO] [1403252419.452448698]: I heard: [ I am the example1_a node ]
[ INFO] [1403252419.552163326]: I heard: [ I am the example1_a node ]
[ INFO] [1403252419.653701929]: I heard: [ I am the example1_a node ]
[ INFO] [1403252419.752261663]: I heard: [ I am the example1_a node ]
[ INFO] [1403252419.854459847]: I heard: [ I am the example1_a node ]
...
```

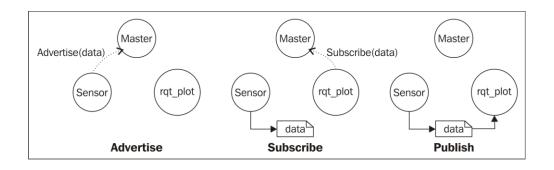
```
started roslaunch server http://127.0.0.1:40930/
SUMMARY
======
PARAMETERS
* /rosdistro
* /rosversion
NODES
   example1_a (chapter2_tutorials/example1_a)
   example1_b (chapter2_tutorials/example1_b)
auto-starting new master
process[master]: started with pid [19889]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311
setting /run_id to b334800a-f940-11e3-989f-080027b05884
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [19902]
started core service [/rosout]
process[example1_a-2]: started with pid [19914]
process[example1_b-3]: started with pid [19925]
```

/example1_a /example1_b /rosout





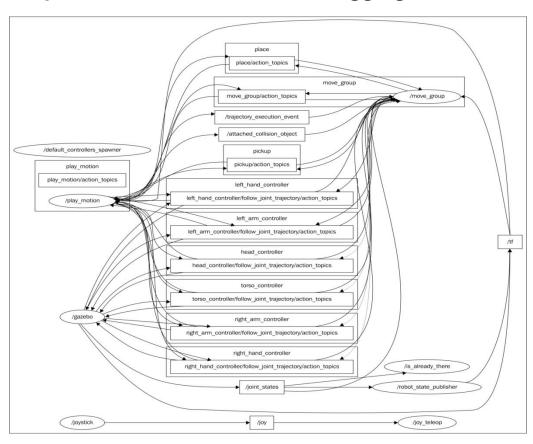
```
[ INFO] [1403367196.752115948]: Reconfigure Request: 20 0.800000 qwert True 1 [ INFO] [1403367196.942722848]: Reconfigure Request: 20 0.800000 qwerty True 1 [ INFO] [1403367196.973132691]: Reconfigure Request: 20 0.800000 qwerty True 1 [ INFO] [1403367197.183714401]: Reconfigure Request: 20 0.800000 qwertyu True 1 [ INFO] [1403367197.217819018]: Reconfigure Request: 20 0.800000 qwertyu True 1 [ INFO] [1403367203.160337570]: Reconfigure Request: 1 0.800000 qwertyu True 1 [ INFO] [1403367203.188864110]: Reconfigure Request: 1 0.800000 qwertyu True 1
```

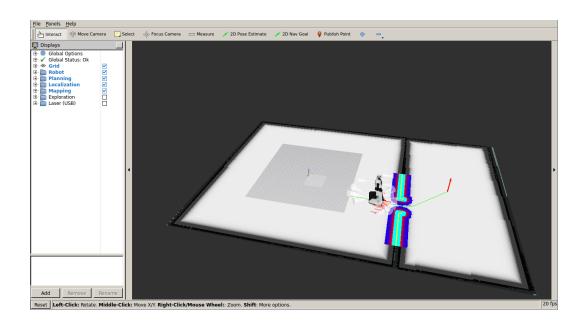


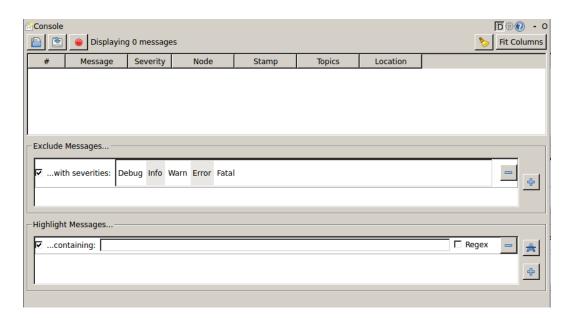
```
·-----
Node [/turtlesim]
Publications:
* /turtle1/color_sensor [turtlesim/Color]
* /rosout [rosgraph_msgs/Log]
* /turtle1/pose [turtlesim/Pose]
Subscriptions:
* /turtle1/cmd_vel [geometry_msgs/Twist]
Services:
* /turtle1/teleport_absolute
* /turtlesim/get_loggers
* /turtlesim/set_logger_level
* /reset
* /spawn
* /clear
* /turtle1/set_pen
* /turtle1/teleport_relative
* /kill
contacting node http://daneel:38674/ ...
Pid: 3881
Connections:
* topic: /rosout
   * to: /rosout
   * direction: outbound
   * transport: TCPROS
* topic: /turtle1/cmd_vel
   * to: /teleop_turtle (http://daneel:44645/)
   * direction: inbound
   * transport: TCPROS
```

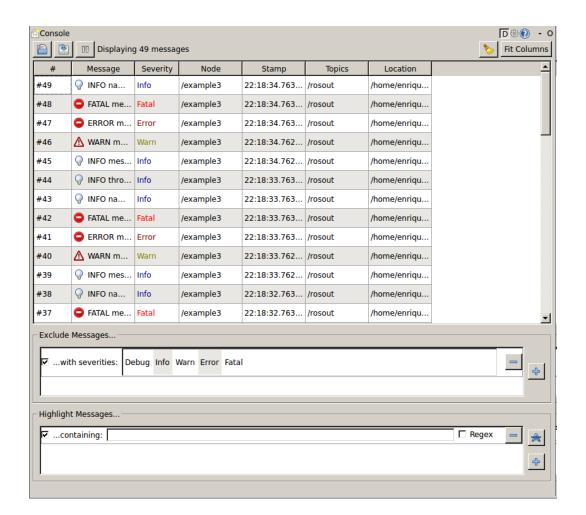
```
Node [/teleop_turtle]
Publications:
* /turtle1/cmd_vel [geometry_msgs/Twist]
* /rosout [rosgraph_msgs/Log]
Subscriptions: None
Services:
* /teleop_turtle/get_loggers
 * /teleop_turtle/set_logger_level
contacting node http://daneel:44645/ ...
Pid: 4156
Connections:
 * topic: /rosout
   * to: /rosout
   * direction: outbound
   * transport: TCPROS
 * topic: /turtle1/cmd_vel
   * to: /turtlesim
   * direction: outbound
    * transport: TCPROS
```

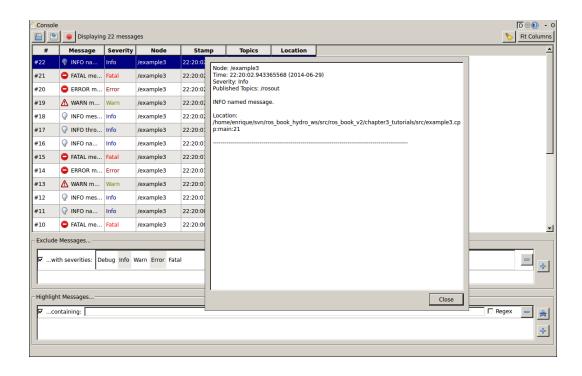
Chapter 3: Visualization and Debugging Tools

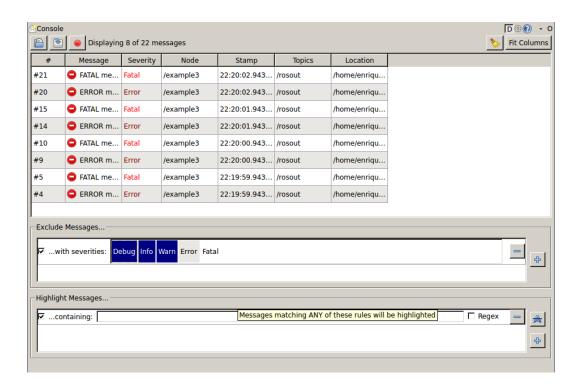


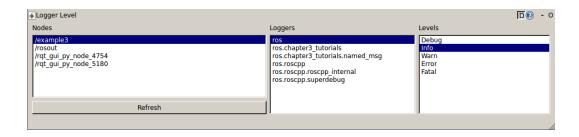


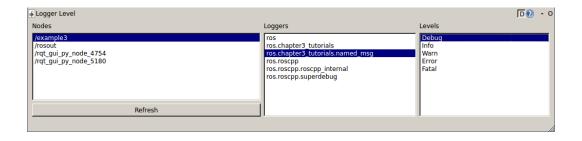






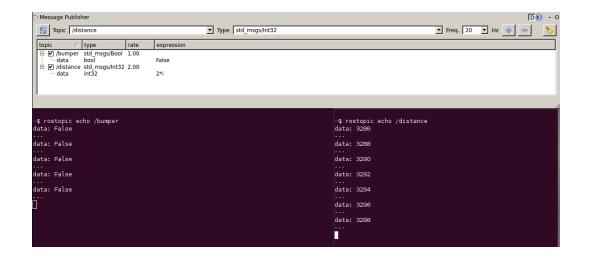


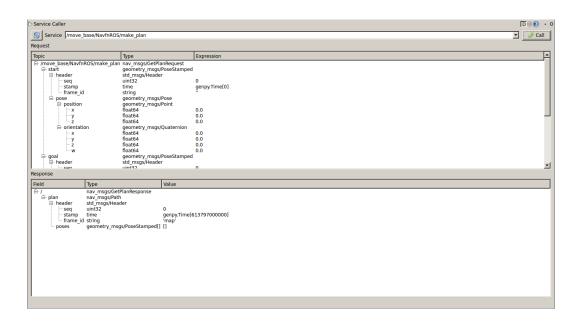


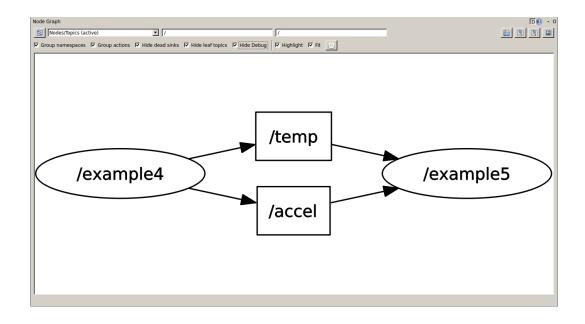


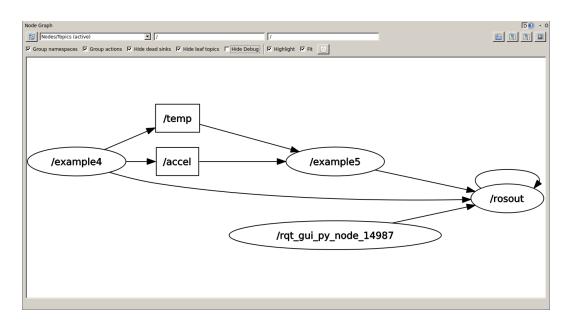
Filter	□ rege				
Node $ abla$	PID	CPU %	Mem %	Num Threads	
rqt_gui_py_node_10852	10852	13.10	1.07	5	
/rosout	6271	1.00	0.12	5	
/robot state publisher	6311	15.20	0.19	6	
/play motion	6398	20.20	0.54	9	
/move_group	6365	25.30	0.72	19	
/move base	6575	26.30	0.43	11	
/map_server	6408	9.10	0.14	5	
/joystick	6319	9.10	0.11	5	
/joy_teleop	6314	6.10	0.20	6	
/is already there	6399	7.10	0.20	6	
/gazebo	6296	139.00	3.78	69	
/default controllers spawner	6299	6.10	0.20	5	
/amcl	6438	19.20	0.26	7	
				Kill No	de

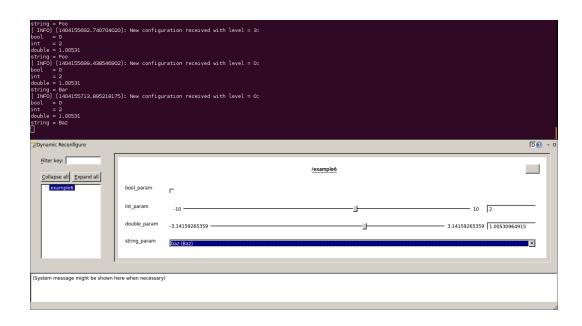
ppic	△ Type	Bandwidth	Hz	Value
/amcl pose	geometry_msgs/PoseWithCovarianceStamp	oed unknown	unknowr	1
⊕-header	std_msgs/Header			
frame_id	string			'map'
seq	uint32			0
stamp	time			genpy.Time[5917000000]
⊕-pose	geometry_msgs/PoseWithCovariance			
covariance	float64[36]			(0.20457495899314834, -0.001707561741432752,
⊟ pose	geometry_msgs/Pose			
⊕ orientation	geometry msgs/Quaternion			
w	float64			0.9999948663862841
x	float64			0.0
y	float64			0.0
Z	float64			0.003204247349652341
	geometry_msgs/Point			
- x	float64			0.005243756470619018
y	float64			0.023378910660500424
L. Ž	float64			0.0
/amcl/parameter descriptions	dynamic reconfigure/ConfigDescription			not monitored
/amcl/parameter updates	dynamic reconfigure/Config			not monitored
/attached collision object	moveit msgs/AttachedCollisionObject			not monitored
/back camera/camera info	sensor msgs/CameraInfo			not monitored
☑ /back camera/image	sensor msgs/Image	10.22MB/s	9.34	
/back_camera/image/compressed	sensor msgs/CompressedImage			not monitored
/back_camera/image/compressed/parameter_descriptions	dynamic reconfigure/ConfigDescription			not monitored
/back camera/image/compressed/parameter updates	dynamic reconfigure/Config			not monitored
/back_camera/image/compressedDepth	sensor msgs/CompressedImage			not monitored
/back camera/image/compressedDepth/parameter descriptions	dynamic reconfigure/ConfigDescription			not monitored
/back_camera/image/compressedDepth/parameter_updates	dynamic reconfigure/Config			not monitored
/back camera/parameter descriptions	dynamic reconfigure/ConfigDescription			not monitored
/back camera/parameter updates	dynamic reconfigure/Config			not monitored
✓ /base inclinometer	sensor msqs/lmu	16.80KB/s	50.00	The tribined ed
⊕-angular velocity	geometry msgs/Vector3	20.00.00,0		
angular velocity covariance	float64[9]			(-1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
⊕-header	std msgs/Header			(210) 010) 010) 010) 010) 010) 010)
⊟ linear acceleration	geometry_msgs/Vector3			
-x	float64			0.0
⊢ŷ	float64			0.0
7	float64			0.0
linear acceleration covariance	float64[9]			(-1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
orientation	geometry msgs/Ouaternion			(1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
orientation covariance	float64[9]			(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
/bumper states	qazebo msqs/ContactsState			can not get message class for type "gazebo msgs/C
☐ /dumper_states	rosgraph msgs/Clock			not monitored
☐ /diagnostics				not monitored not monitored
☐ /diagnostics	diagnostic_msgs/DiagnosticArray			not monitored

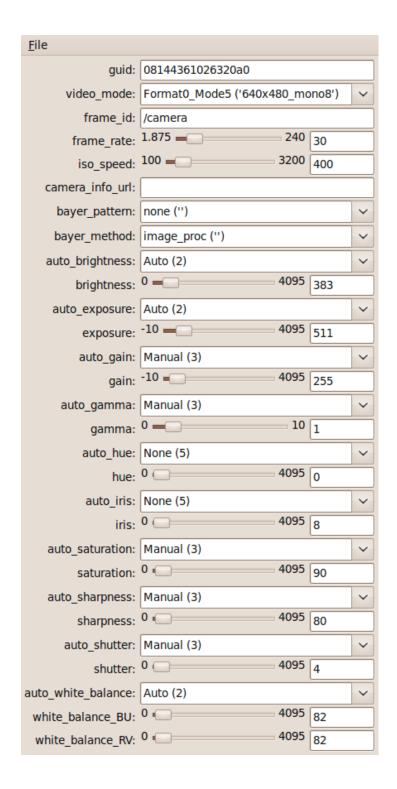












```
trackin_lint -W2 --pkg chapter3_tutorials
chapter3_tutorials: notice: target name 'example6' might not be sufficiently unique
chapter3_tutorials: notice: target name 'example6' might not be sufficiently unique
chapter3_tutorials: notice: target name 'example6' might not be sufficiently unique
chapter3_tutorials: notice: target name 'example6' might not be sufficiently unique
chapter3_tutorials: notice: target name 'example8' might not be sufficiently unique
chapter3_tutorials: notice: target name 'example8' might not be sufficiently unique
chapter3_tutorials: notice: target name 'example8' might not be sufficiently unique
chapter3_tutorials: notice: target name 'example8' might not be sufficiently unique
chapter3_tutorials: notice: target name 'example8' might not be sufficiently unique
chapter3_tutorials: Odkweitsts.txt(89: notice: extra arguments in endforeach()
catkin_lint: checked 1 packages and found 9 problems
MANNING: Package name '3dof_robot' does not follow the naming conventions. It should start with a lower case letter and only contain lower case letters, digits and under
scores.

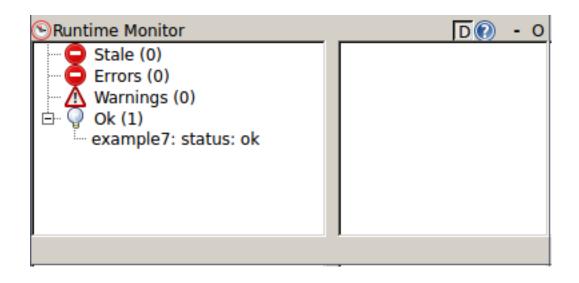
MANNING: Package name '3dof_robot' does not follow the naming conventions. It should start with a lower case letter and only contain lower case letters, digits and under
scores.

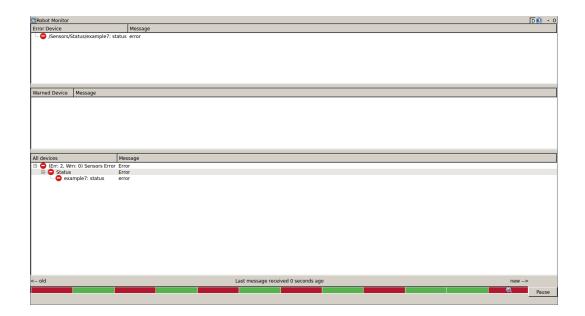
MANNING: Package name '3dof_description' does not follow the naming conventions. It should start with a lower case letter and only contain lower case letters, digits and
underscores.

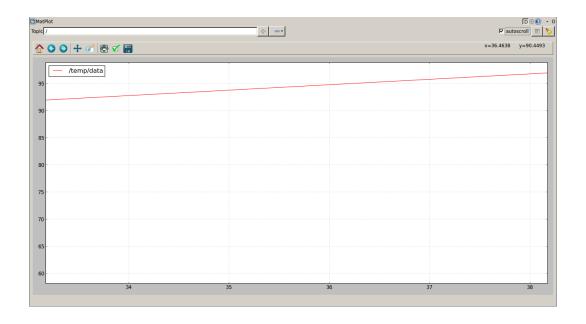
MANNING: Package name '3dof_controller_configuration' does not follow the naming conventions. It should start with a lower case letter and only contain lower case letters,
digits and
underscores.

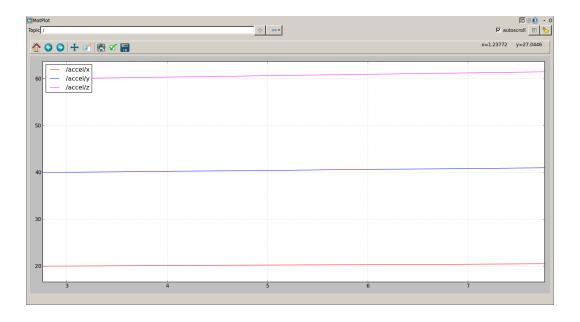
MANNING: Package name '3dof_controller_configuration' does not follow the naming conventions. It should start with a lower case letter and only contain lower case letters,
digits and
underscores.

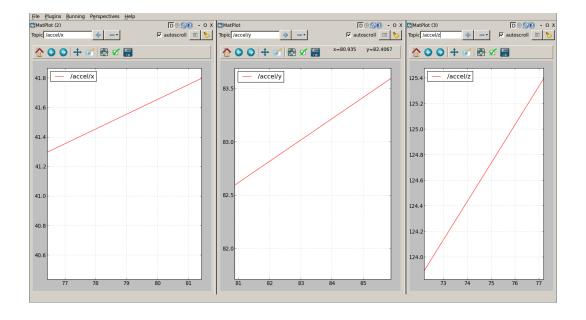
MANNING: Package name '3dof_controller_configuration' does not follow the naming conventions. It should start with a lower case letter and only contain lower case letters,
digits a
```











Plot Type

C PyQtGraph

Based on PyQtGraph

- installer: http://luke.campagnola.me/code/pyqtgraph

MatPlot

Based on MatPlotLib

- needs most CPU
- needs matplotlib >= 1.1.0
- if using PySide: PySide > 1.1.0

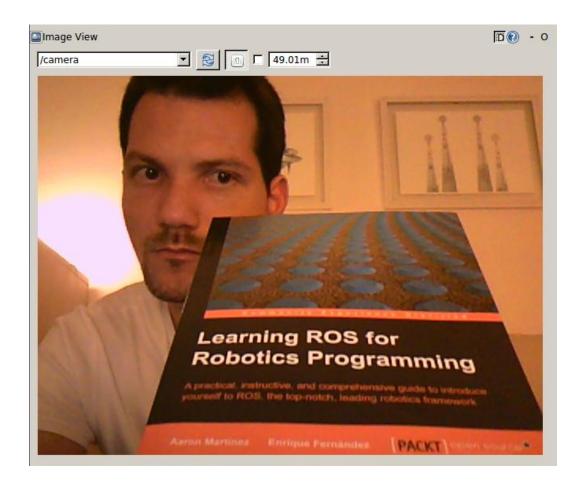
C QwtPlot

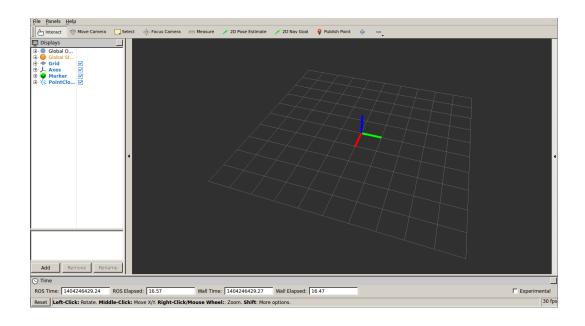
Based on QwtPlot

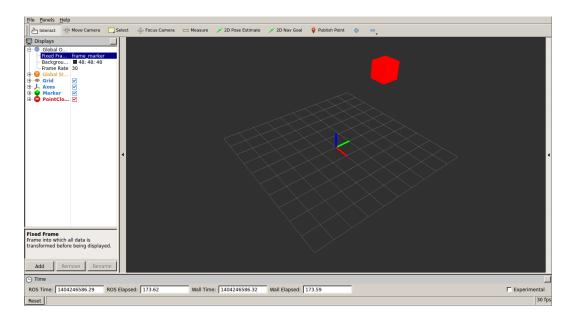
- does not use timestamps
- uses least CPU
- needs Python Qwt bindings

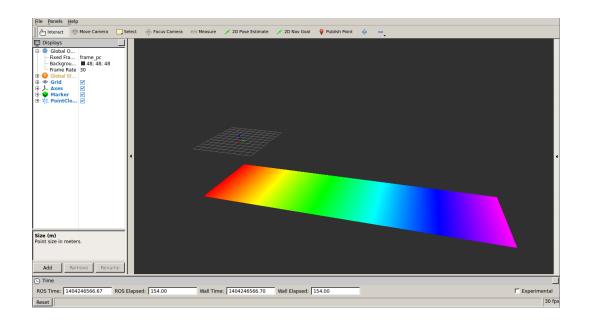
OK

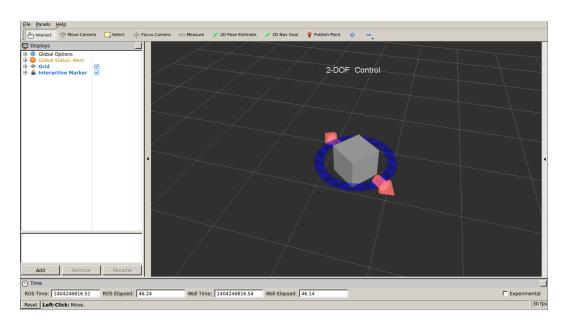
Cancel



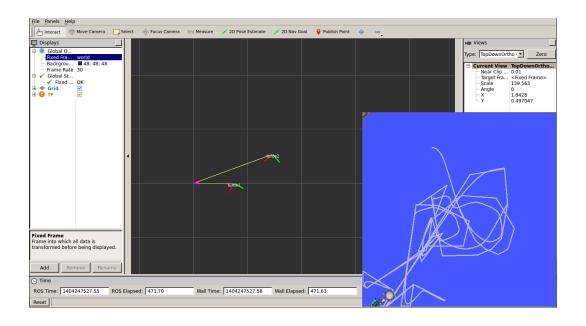




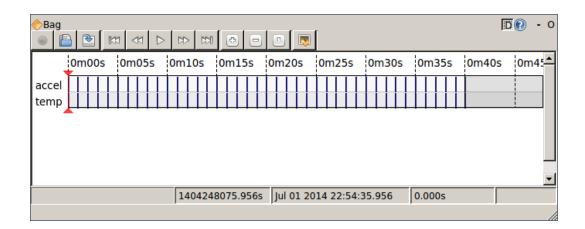


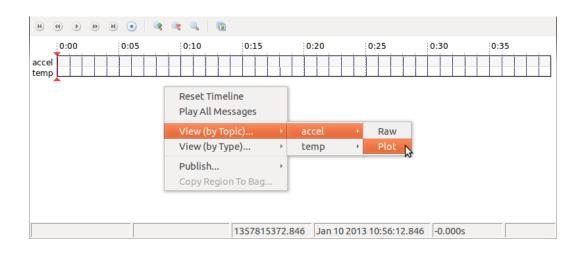


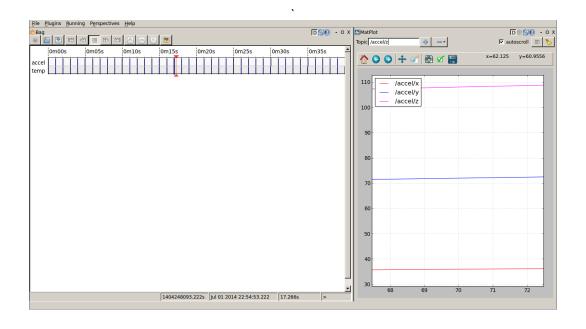




~\$ rosbag info 2014-07-01-22-54-34.bag path: 2014-07-01-22-54-34.bag version: 2.0 duration: 40.0s start: Jul 01 2014 22:54:35.96 (1404248075.96) end: Jul 01 2014 22:55:15.96 (1404248115.96) size: 10.9 KB 82 messages: compression: none [1/1 chunks] geometry_msgs/Vector3 [4a842b65f413084dc2b10fb484ea7f17] types: std_msgs/Int32 [da5909fbe378aeaf85e547e830cc1bb7] /accel 41 msgs : geometry_msgs/Vector3 topics: 41 msgs : std_msgs/Int32 /temp



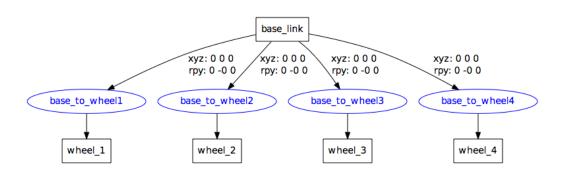


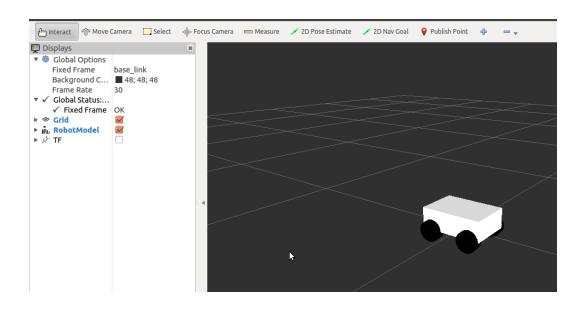


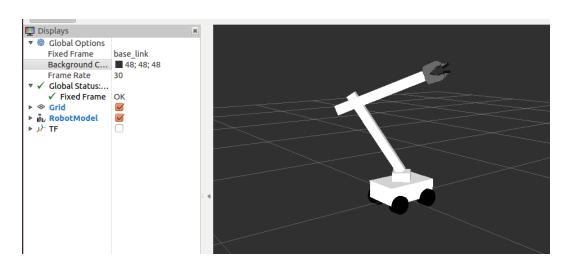
```
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/luis/devel/catkin_ws/devel/lib/chapter3_tutorials/exampl
e1
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
[New Thread 0x7ffff170d700 (LWP 6618)]
[New Thread 0x7ffff6f0c700 (LWP 6619)]
[New Thread 0x7fffebfff700 (LWP 6620)]
[New Thread 0x7fffeb7fe700 (LWP 6625)]
[DEBUG] [1476313631.940149636]: This is a simple DEBUG message!
[DEBUG] [1476313631.940214159]: This is a DEBUG message with an argument: 3.1400
00
[DEBUG] [1476313631.940246937]: This is DEBUG stream message with an argument: 3
14
[Thread 0x7fffeb7fe700 (LWP 6625) exited]
[Thread 0x7ffff0f0c700 (LWP 6618) exited]
[Thread 0x7ffff0f0c700 (LWP 6619) exited]
[Thread 0x7ffffebfff700 (LWP 6620) exited]
[Inferior 1 (process 6613) exited normally]
(gdb) ■
```

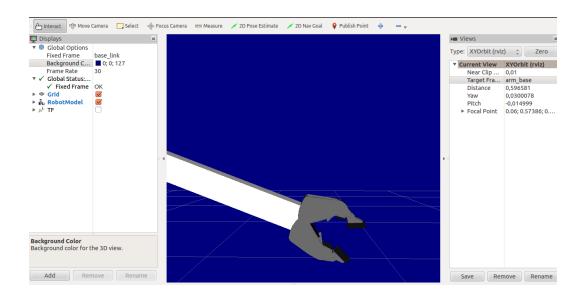
Chapter 4: 3D Modeling and Simulation

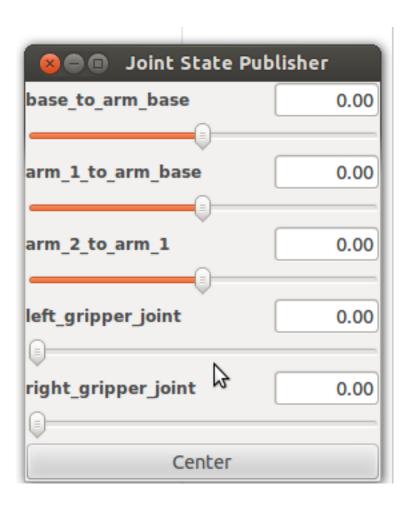
```
robot name is: Robot1
------ Successfully Parsed XML -----
root Link: base_link has 4 child(ren)
child(1): wheel_1
child(2): wheel_2
child(3): wheel_3
child(4): wheel_4
```

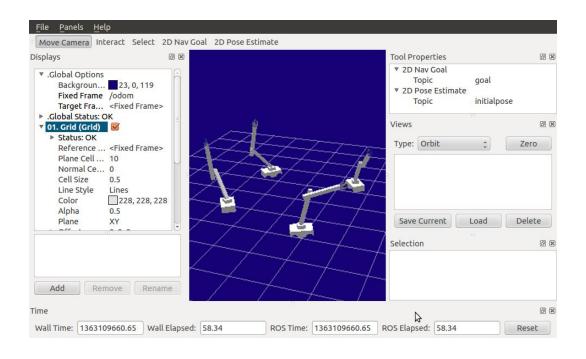


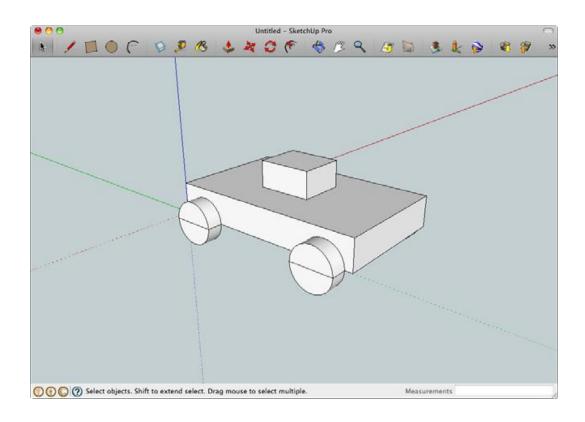


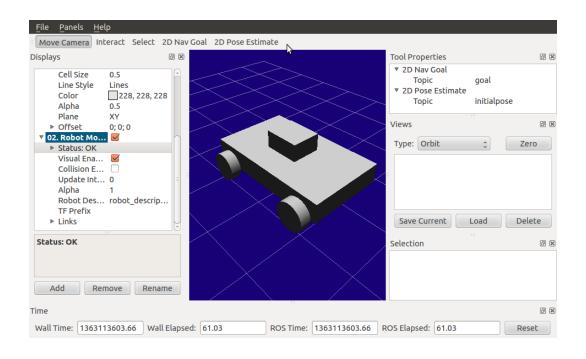


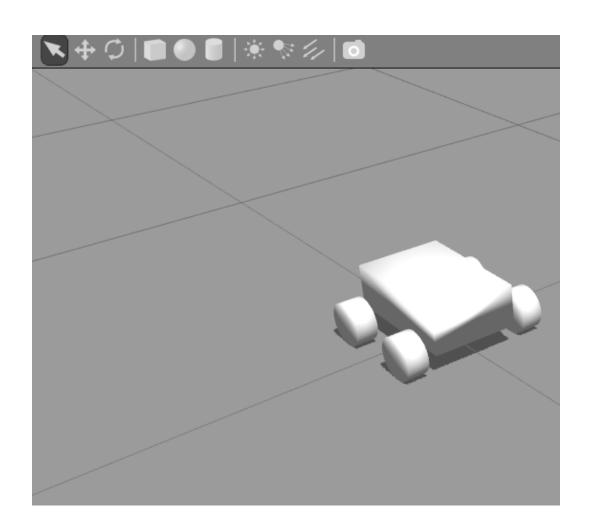


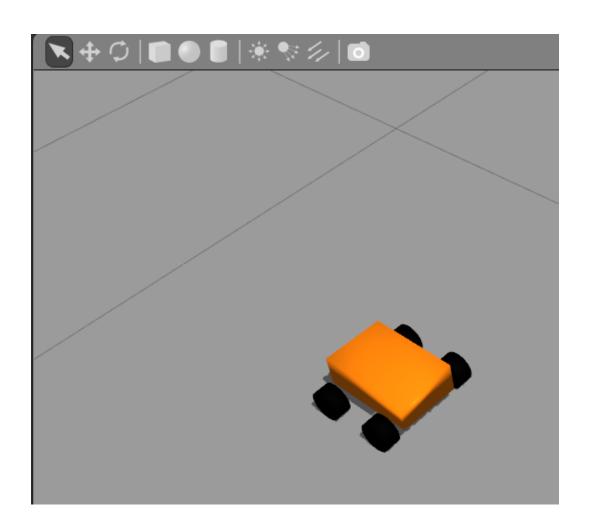


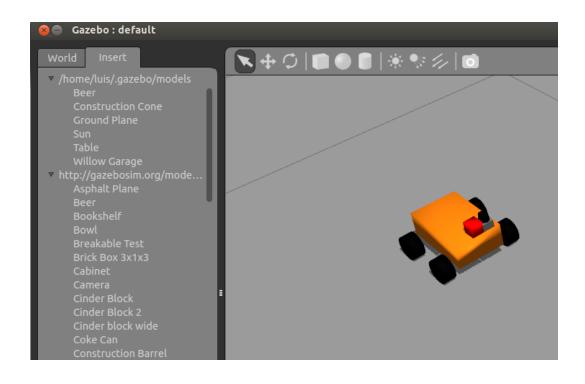


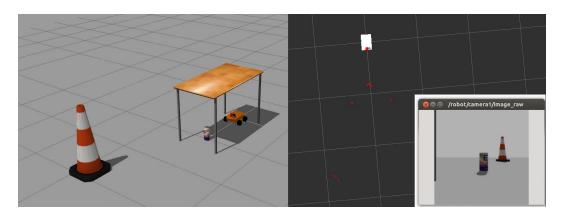


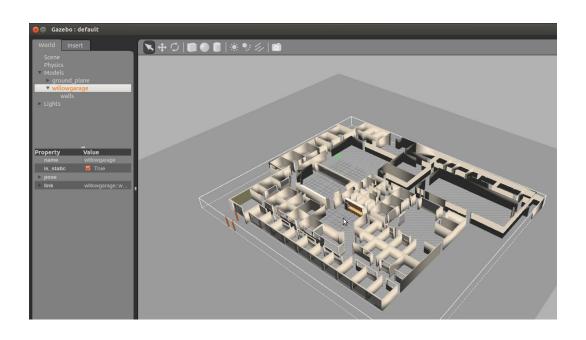


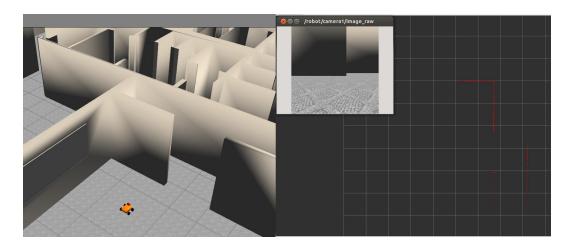


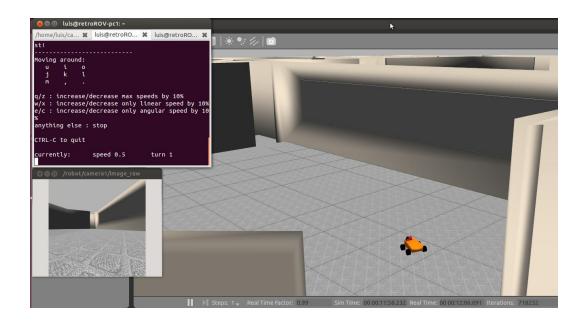




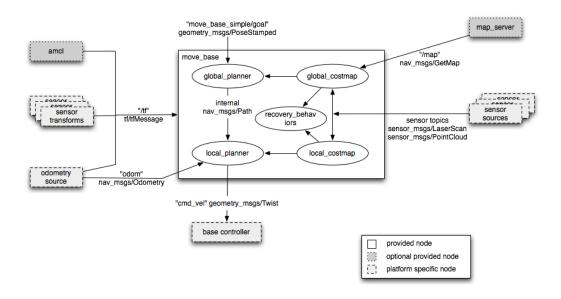


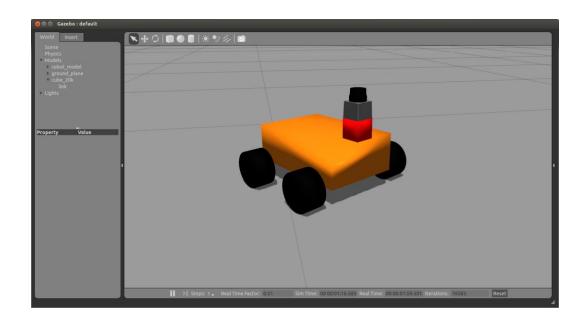


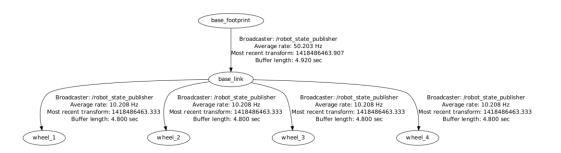


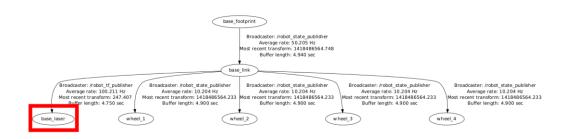


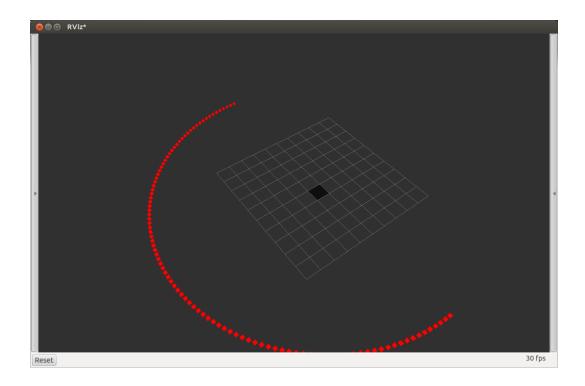
Chapter 5: The Navigation Stack – Robot Setups



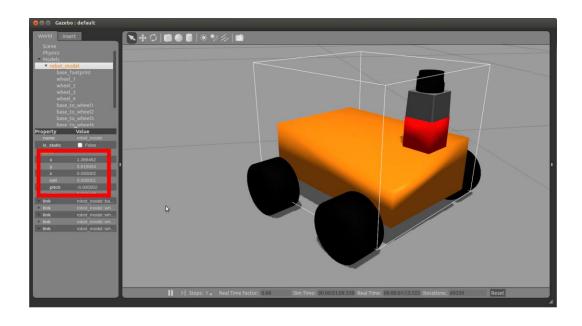


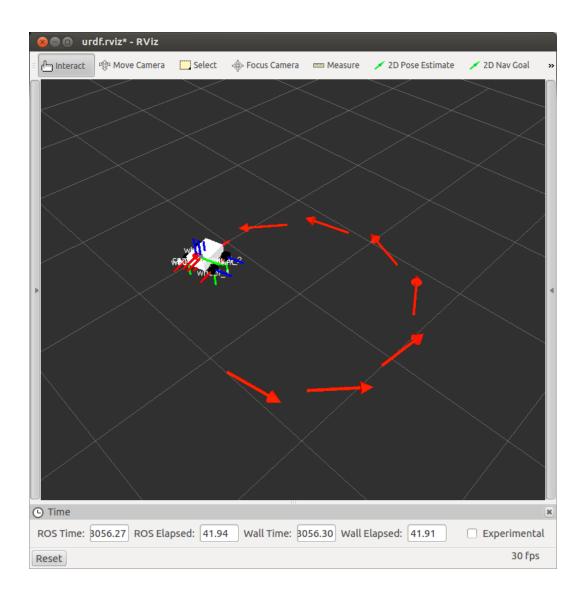


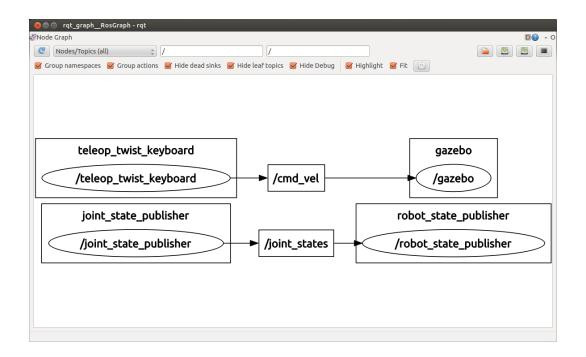


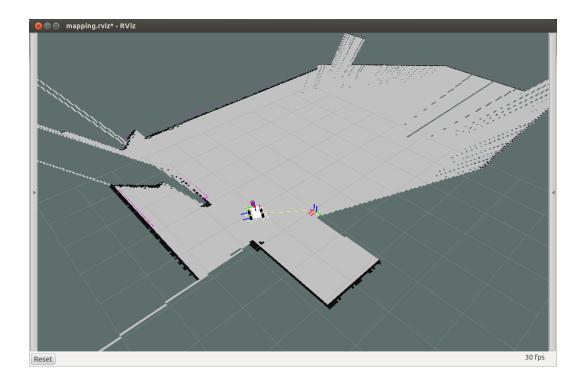


```
std_msgs/Header header
 uint32 seq
 time stamp
 string frame_id
string child frame id
geometry_msgs/PoseWithCovariance pose
 geometry_msgs/Pose pose
    geometry_msgs/Point position
      float64 x
      float64 v
      float64 z
    geometry_msgs/Quaternion orientation
      float64 x
      float64 v
      float64 z
      float64 w
 float64[36] covariance
geometry_msgs/TwistWithCovariance twist
 geometry_msgs/Twist twist
   geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear
      float64 x
      float64 y
      float64 z
    geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular
      float64 x
      float64 v
      float64 z
 float64[36] covariance
```









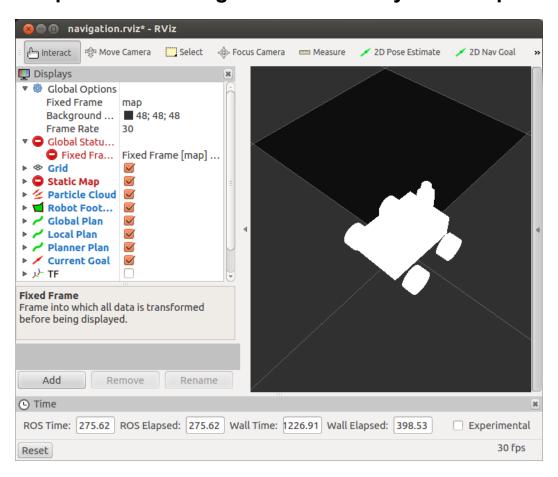
```
[ INFO] [1418594807.613374681]: Waiting for the map
[ INFO] [1418594807.958979924, 126.530000000]: Received a 4000 X 4000 map @ 0.050 m/pix
[ INFO] [1418594807.959452501, 126.530000000]: Writing map occupancy data to map.pgm
[ INFO] [1418594808.997886519, 127.085000000]: Writing map occupancy data to map.yaml
[ INFO] [1418594808.998301431, 127.085000000]: Done
```

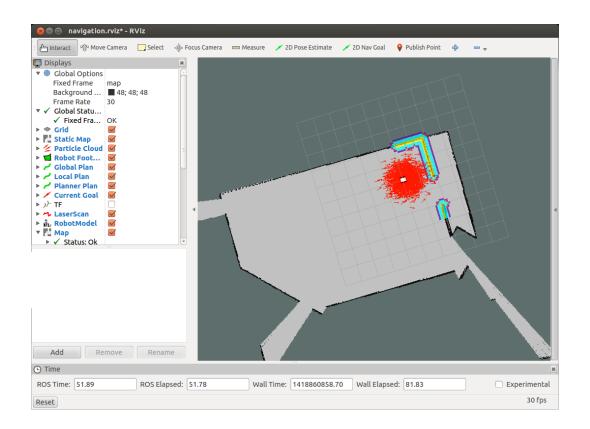
```
image: map.pgm
resolution: 0.050000
origin: [-100.000000, -100.000000, 0.000000]
negate: 0
occupied_thresh: 0.65
free_thresh: 0.196
```

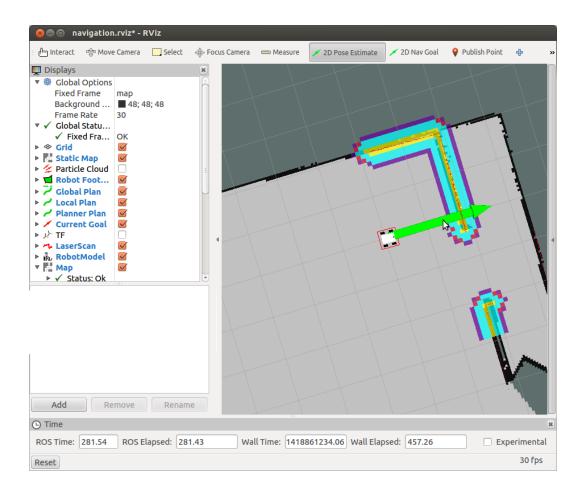


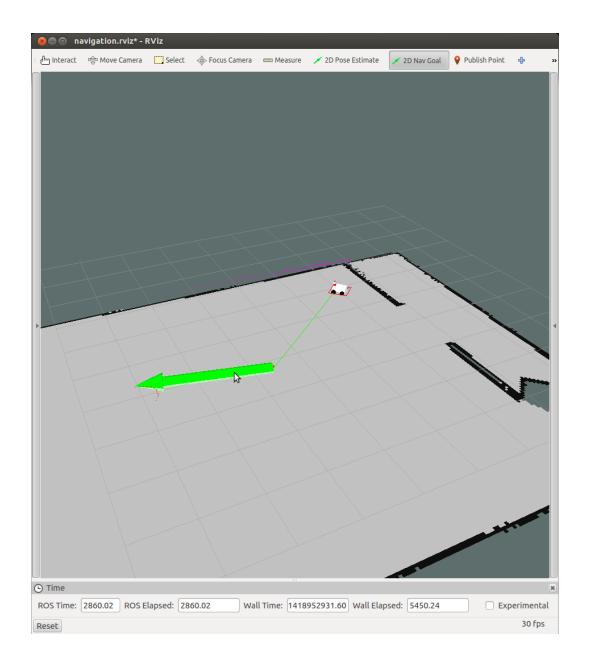
```
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear
float64 x
float64 y
float64 z
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular
float64 x
float64 y
float64 z
```

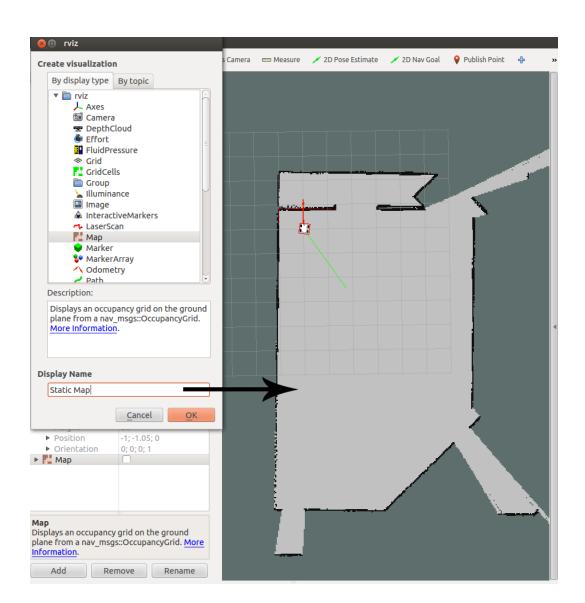
Chapter 6: The Navigation Stack – Beyond Setups

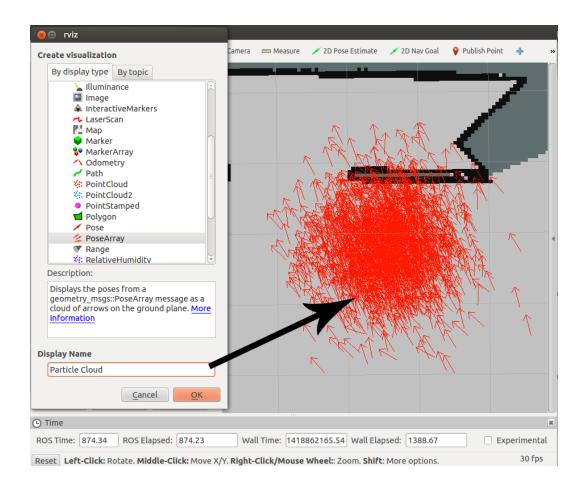


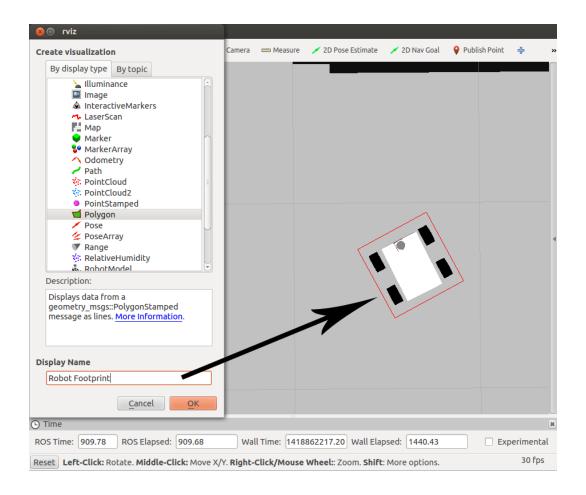


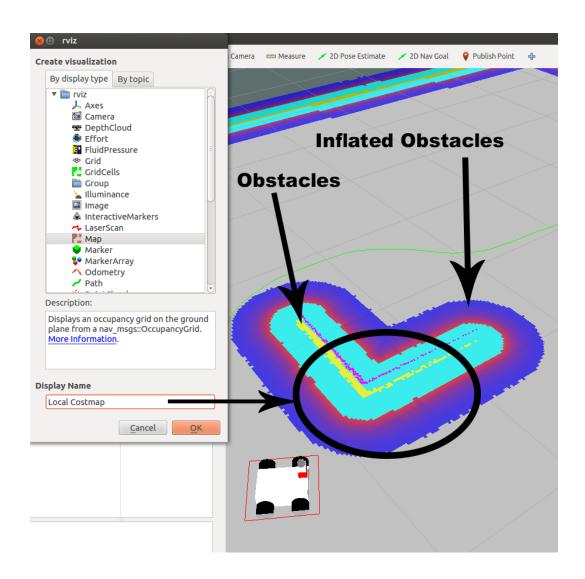


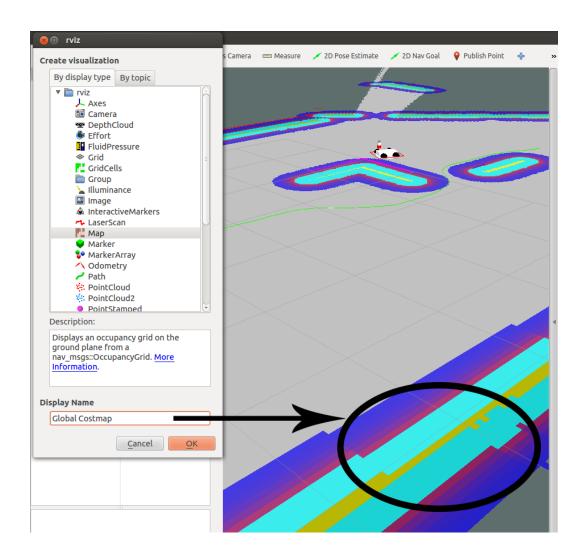


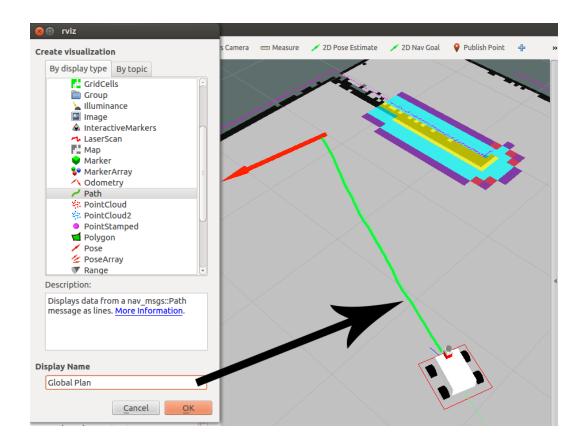


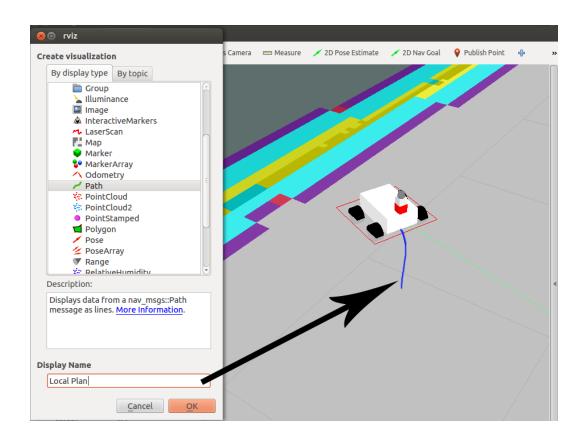


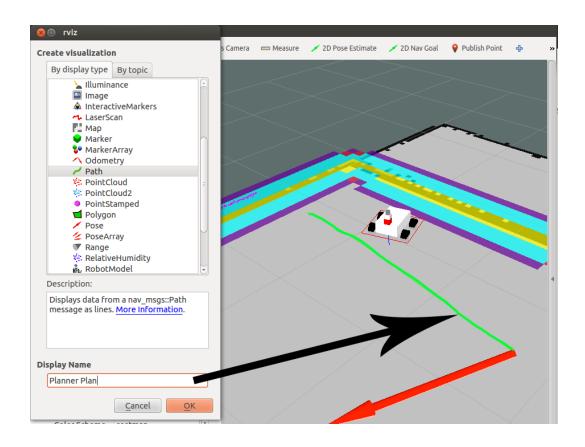


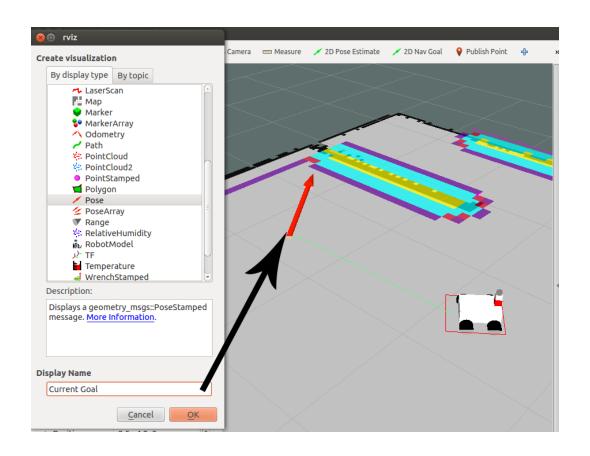


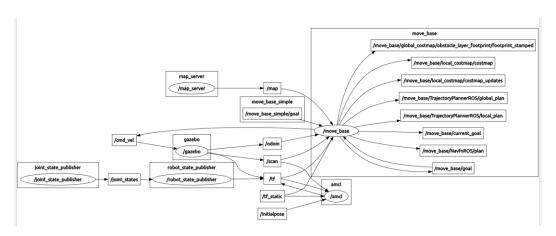


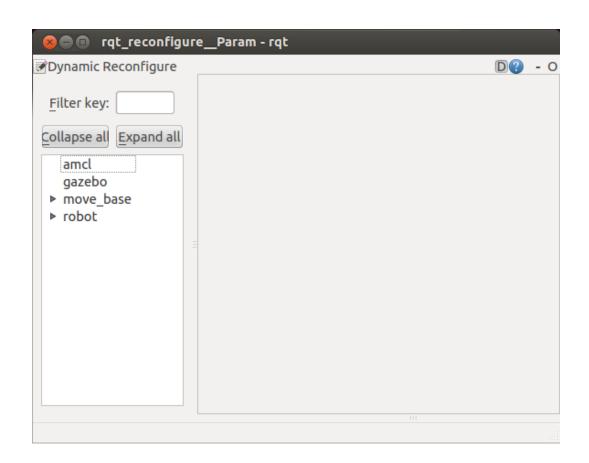


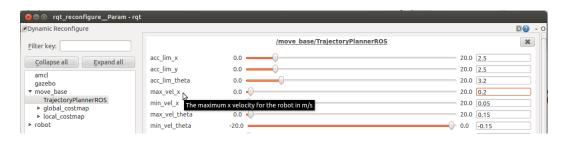


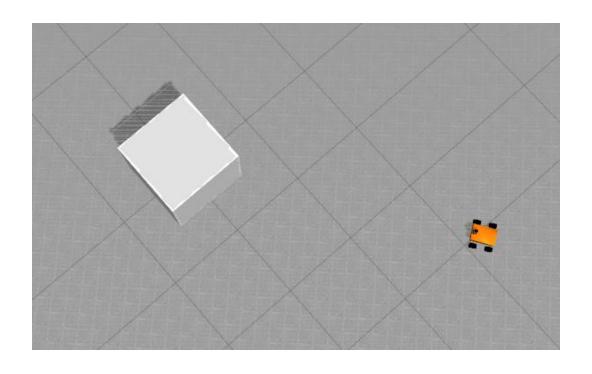


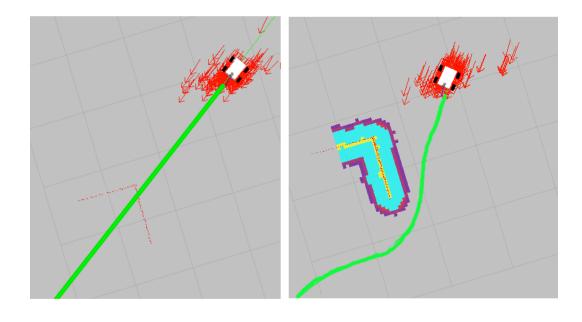


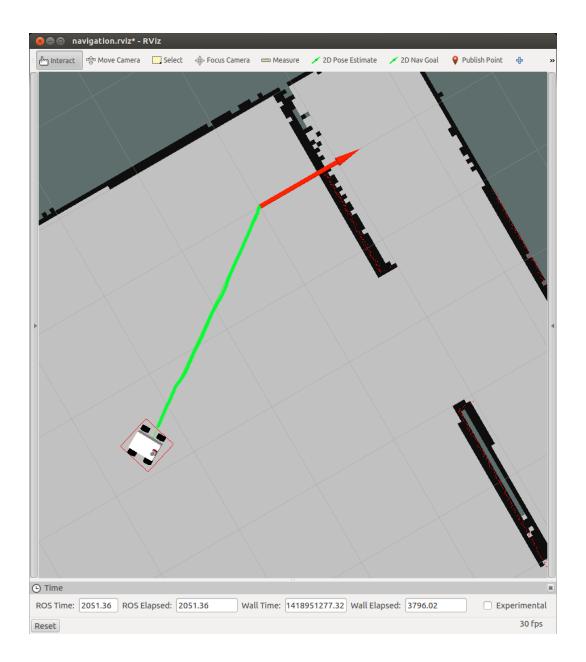




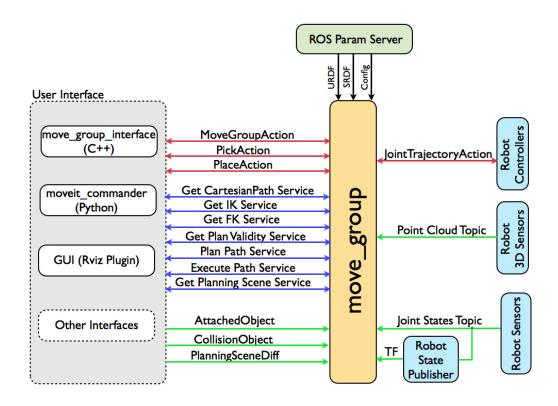


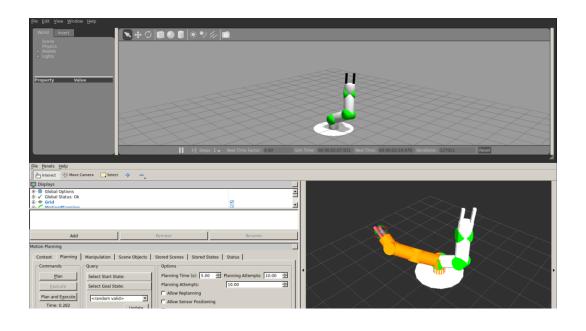


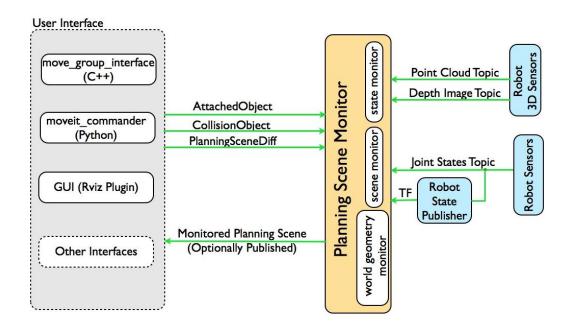




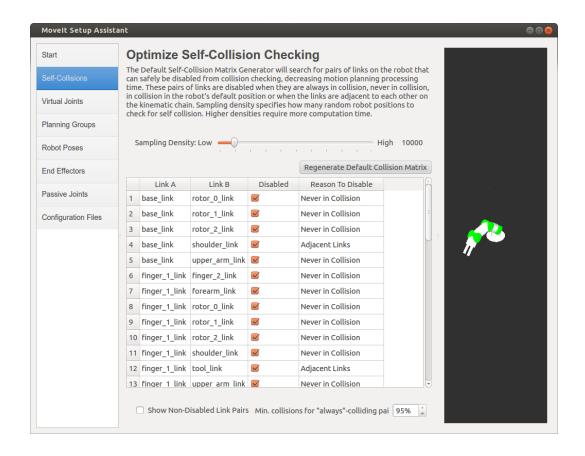
Chapter 7: Manipulation with Movelt!

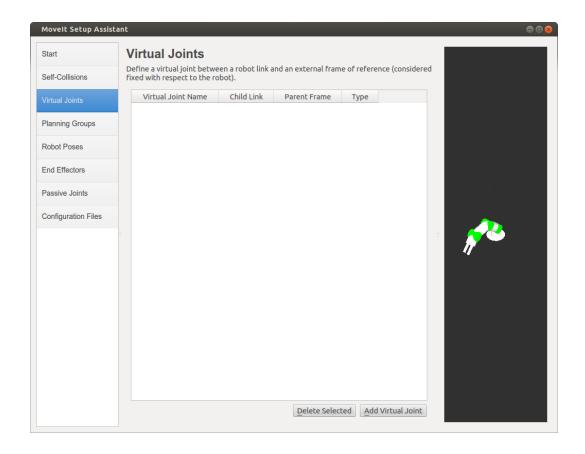


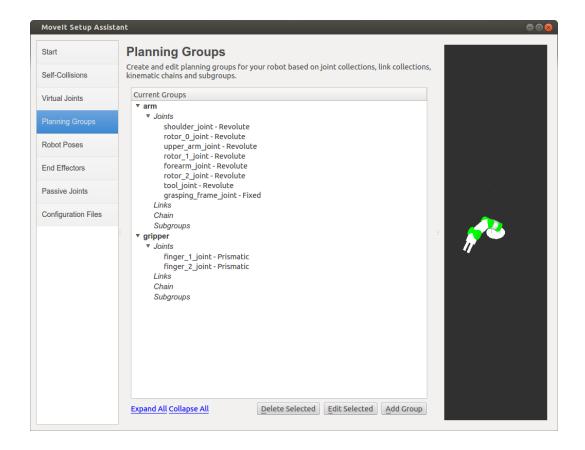


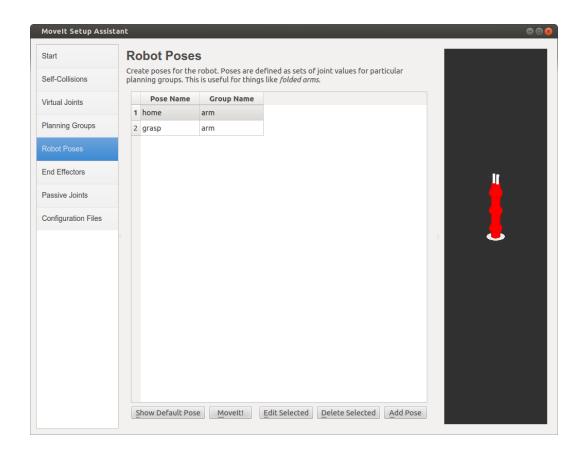


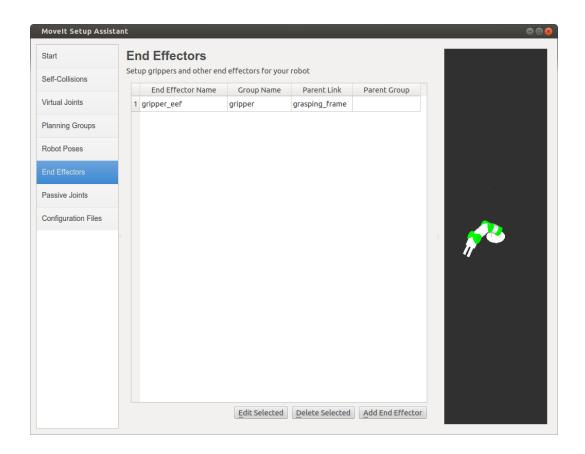


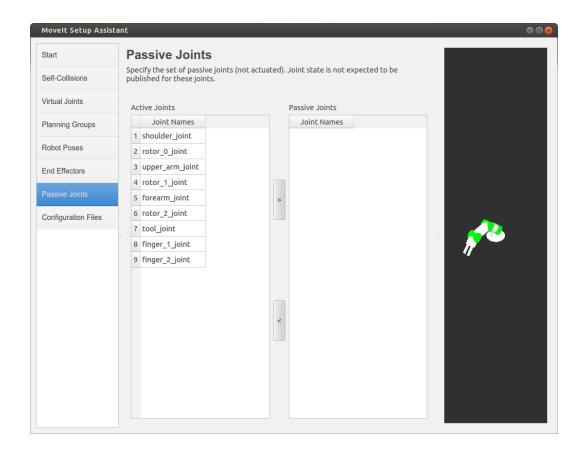


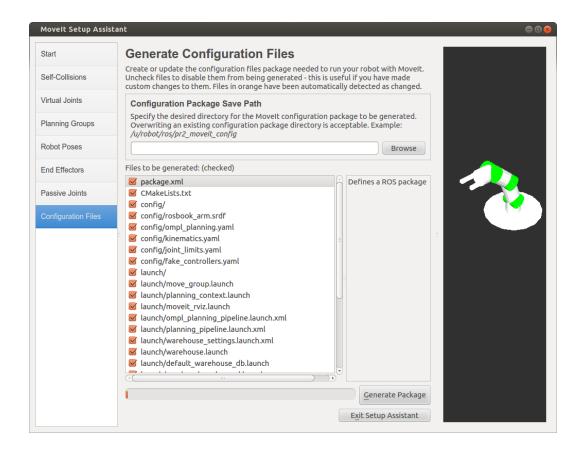


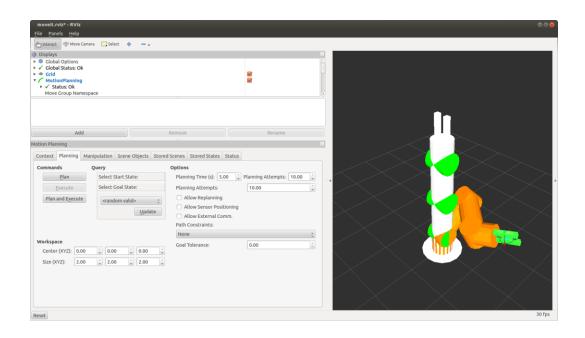


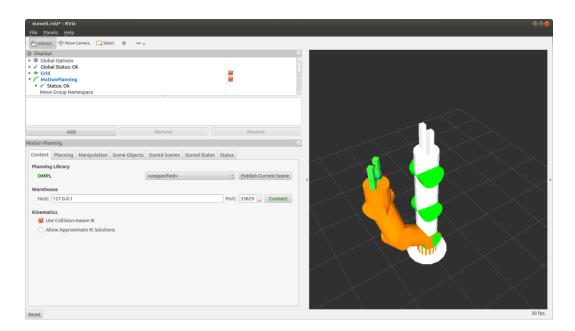


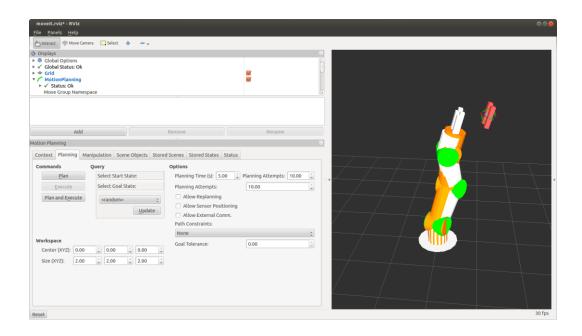


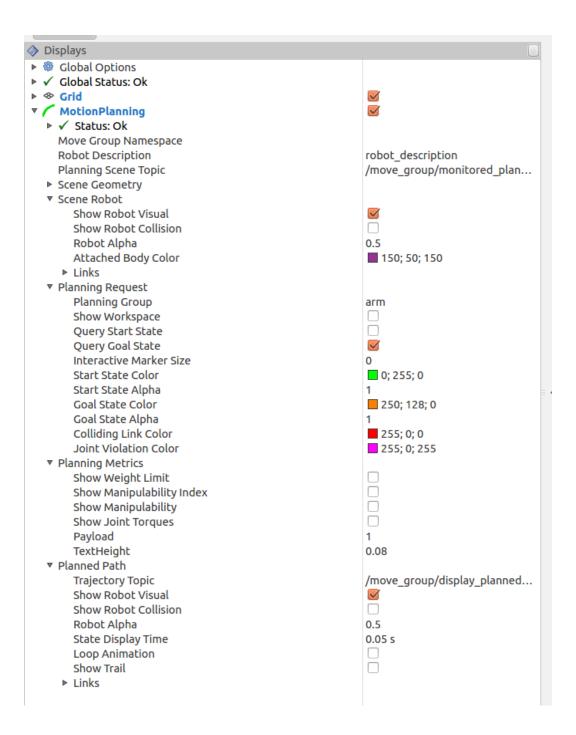


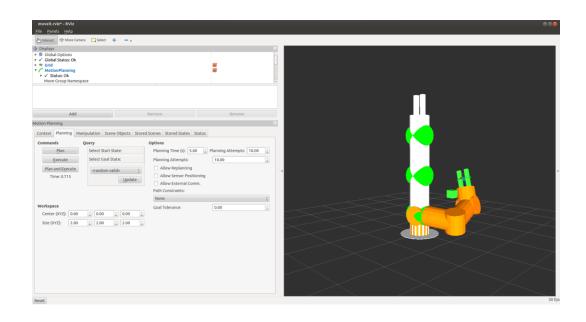


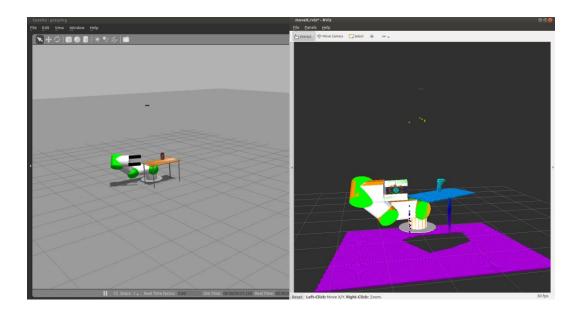


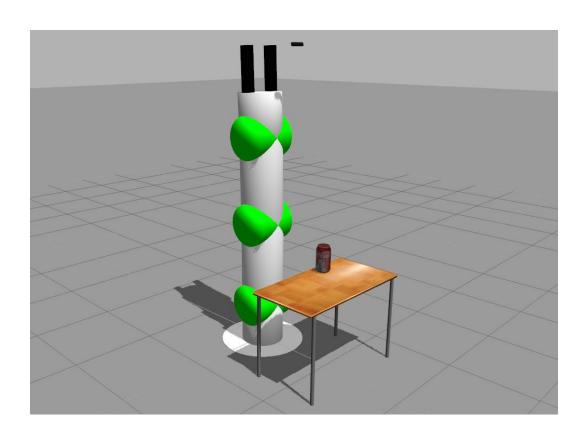


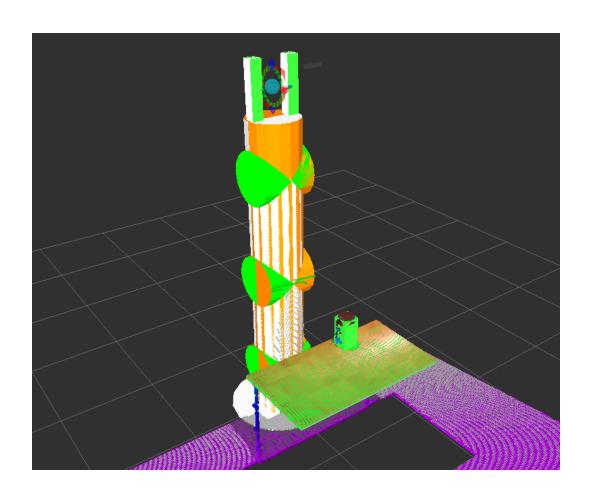


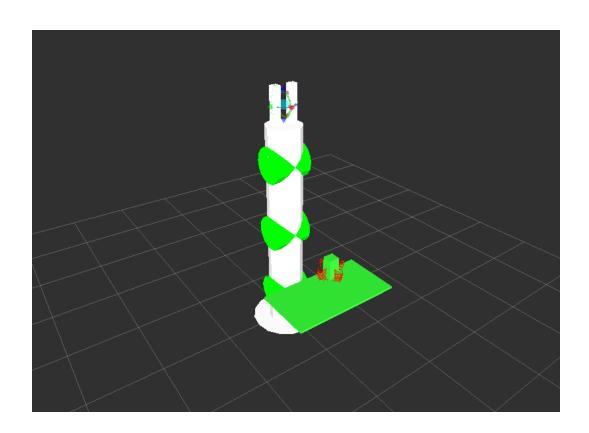


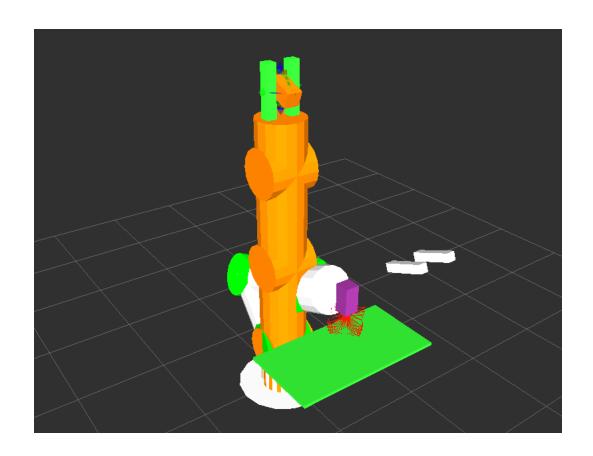


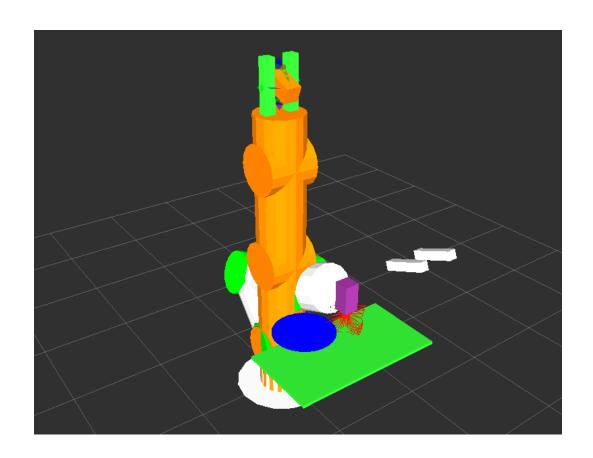


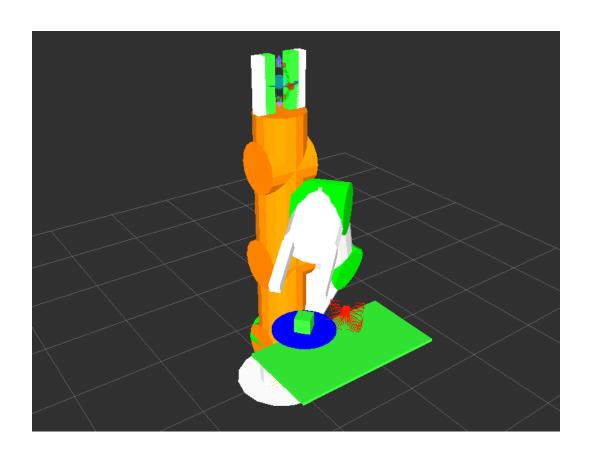


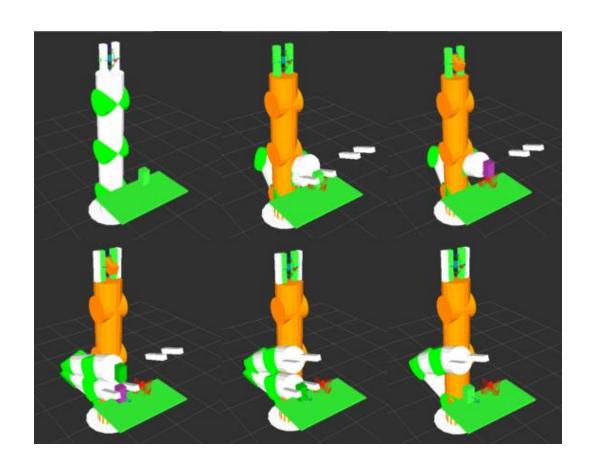












Chapter 8: Using Sensors and Actuators with ROS

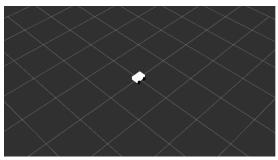


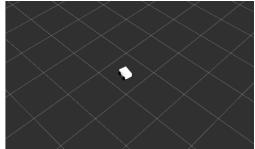
```
header:
    seq: 33
    stamp:
    secs: 1480289803
    nsecs: 599782892
    frame_id: ''
axes: [-0.0, -0.2219386249780655, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0]
buttons: [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
```

```
std_msgs/Header header
  uint32 seq
  time stamp
  string frame_id
float32[] axes
int32[] buttons
```

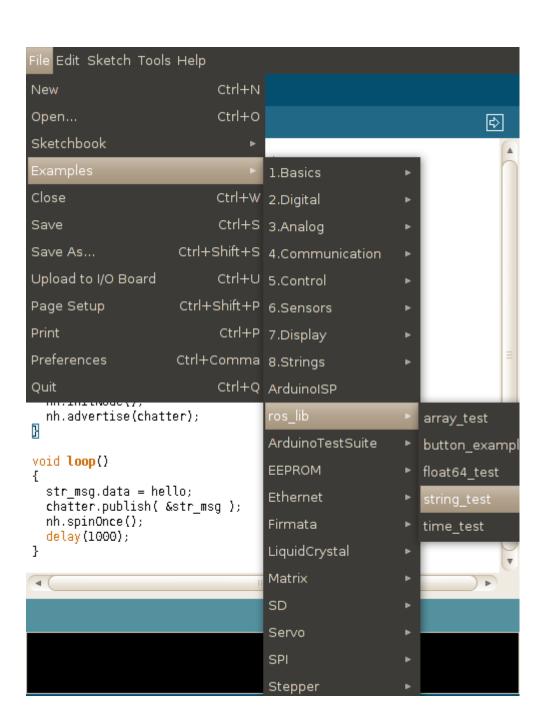
```
Node [/odom]
Publications:
* /odom [nav_msgs/Odometry]
* /rosout [rosgraph_msgs/Log]
* /tf [tf2_msgs/TFMessage]
Subscriptions:
* /cmd_vel [unknown type]
Services:
* /odom/get_loggers
* /odom/set_logger_level
contacting node http://daneel:35582/ ...
Pid: 30375
Connections:
 * topic: /rosout
   * to: /rosout
   * direction: outbound
    * transport: TCPROS
```

```
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear
  float64 x
  float64 y
  float64 z
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular
  float64 x
  float64 y
  float64 z
```





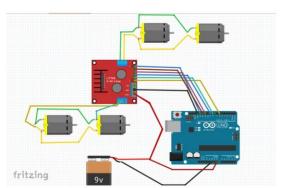








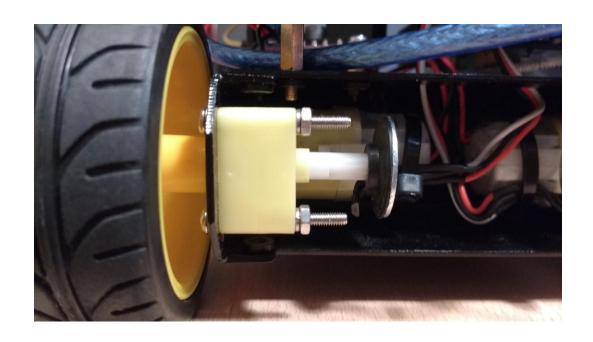




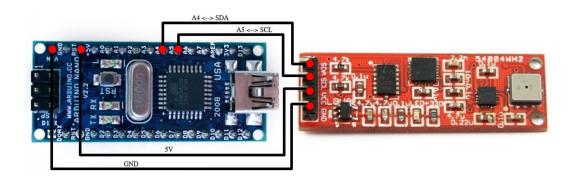


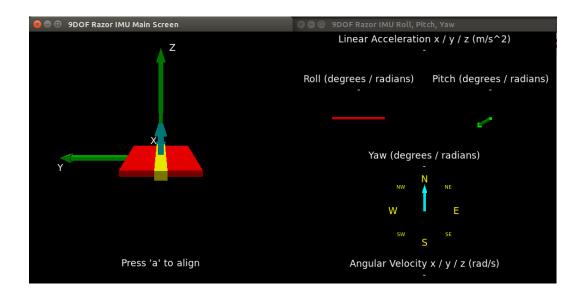
/cmd_left_wheel
/cmd_right_wheel
/diagnostics
/left_wheel_velocity
/right_wheel_velocity
/rosout
/rosout_agg

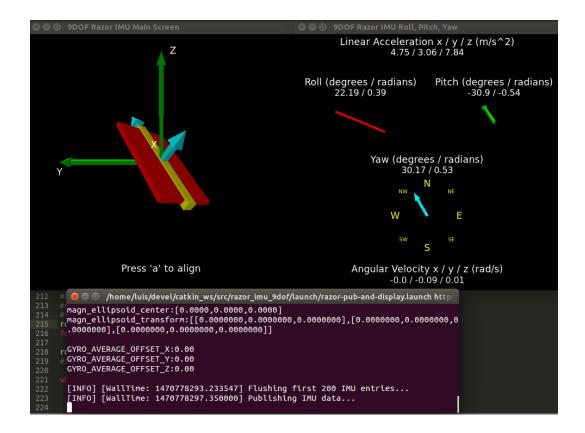
```
linear:
 x: 0.046875
 y: 0.0
 z: 0.0
angular:
 x: 0.0
 y: 0.0
 z: 0.9375
linear:
 x: 0.046875
 y: 0.0
 z: 0.0
angular:
 x: 0.0
 y: 0.0
 z: 0.9375
linear:
 x: 0.046875
 y: 0.0
 z: 0.0
angular:
 x: 0.0
 y: 0.0
 z: 0.9375
```









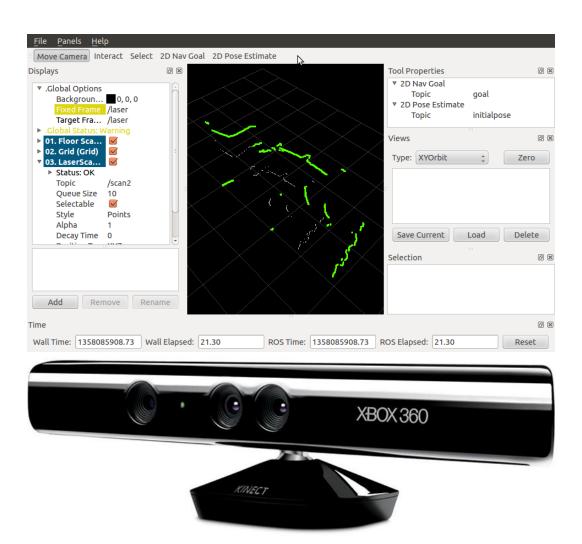


```
std_msgs/Header header
 uint32 seq
 time stamp
 string frame_id
geometry_msgs/Quaternion orientation
 float64 x
 float64 v
 float64 z
 float64 w
float64[9] orientation_covariance
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular_velocity
 float64 x
 float64 y
 float64 z
float64[9] angular_velocity_covariance
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear_acceleration
 float64 x
 float64 y
 float64 z
float64[9] linear_acceleration_covariance
```

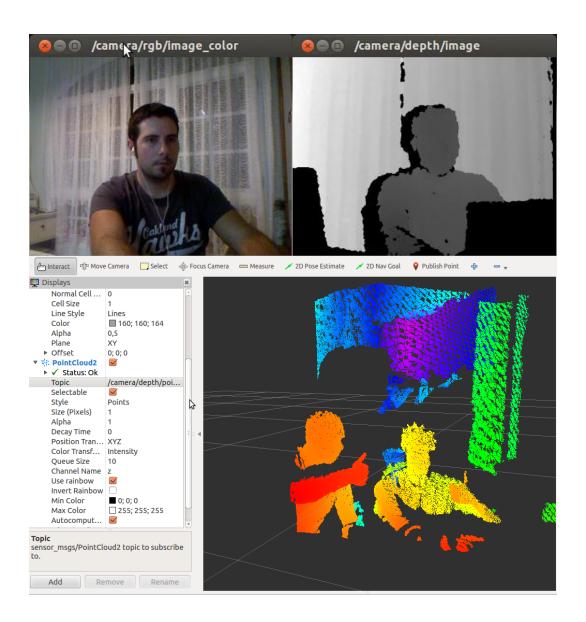
```
header:
 seq: 43264
 stamp:
  secs: 1480621387
  nsecs: 926049947
 frame_id: base_imu_link
orientation:
x: -0.664401936806
 y: 0.459286679427
z: -0.562455021343
w: 0.176833711254
orientation_covariance: [0.0025, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0025, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0025]
angular_velocity:
x: -0.02
y: -0.04
z: -0.0
linear_acceleration:
 x: 5.8836
 y: -7.60960921875
z: -2.98087078125
Z
```

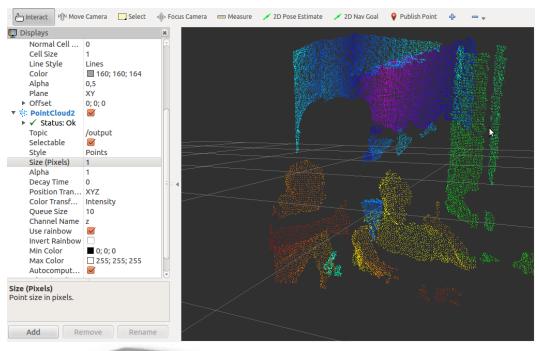












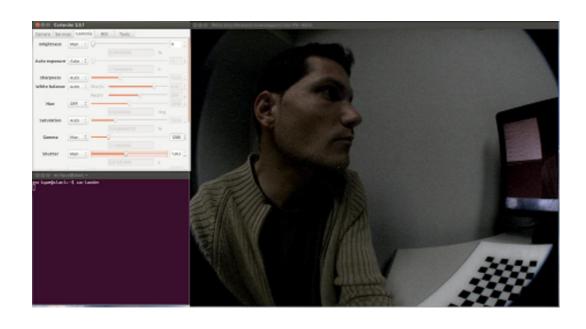




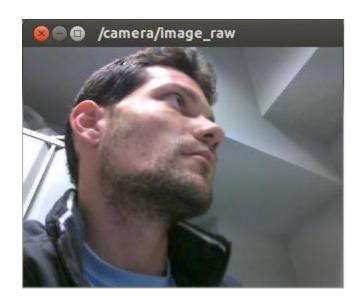


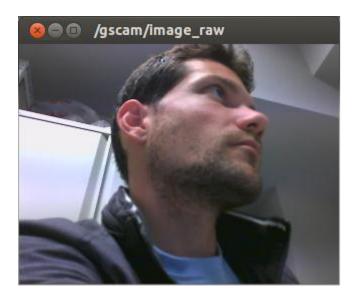
Chapter 9: Computer Vision

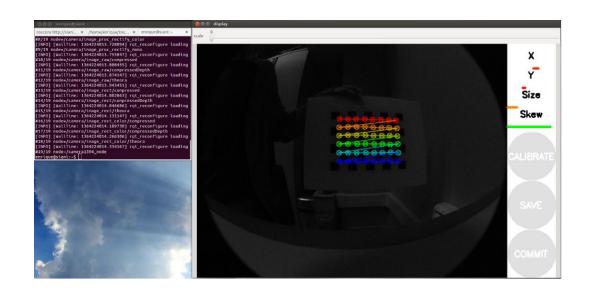


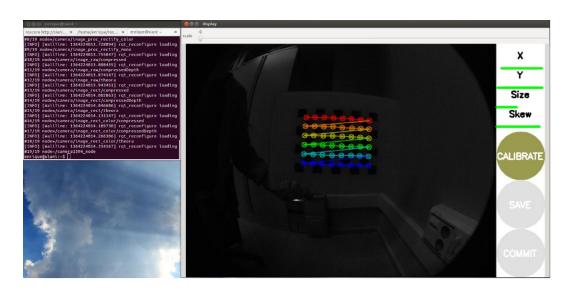


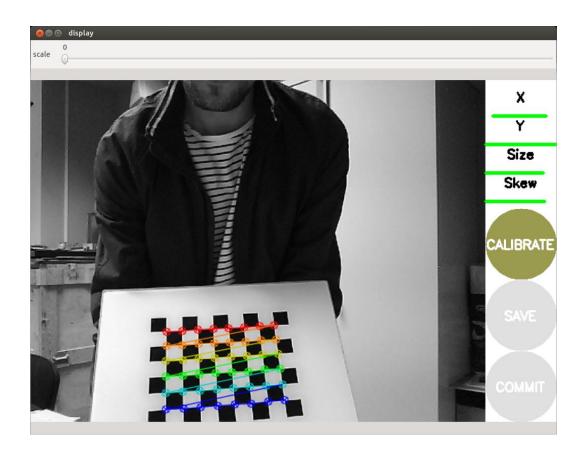
















ioctl: VIDIOC_ENUM_FMT

Index : 0

Type : Video Capture Pixel Format: 'YUYV' Name : YUV 4:2:2 (YUYV)

Index : 1

Type : Video Capture

Pixel Format: 'MJPG' (compressed)
Name : MJPEGioctl: VIDIOC_ENUM_FMT

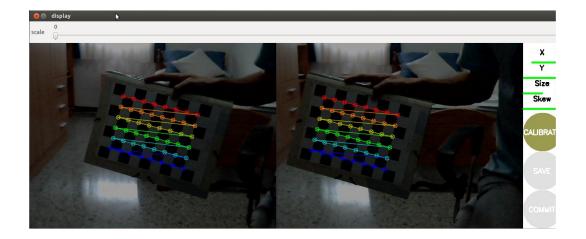
Index : 0

Type : Video Capture Pixel Format: 'YUYV' Name : YUV 4:2:2 (YUYV)

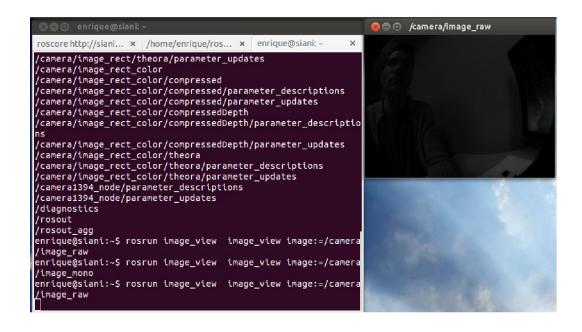
Index : 1

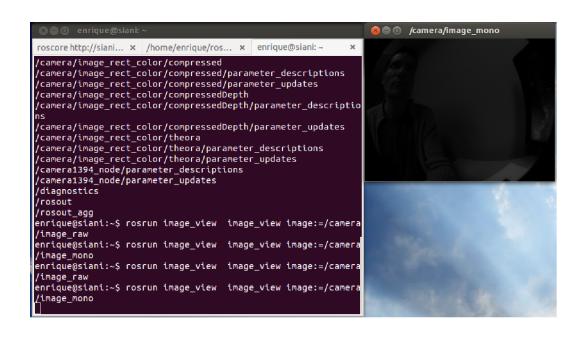
Type : Video Capture

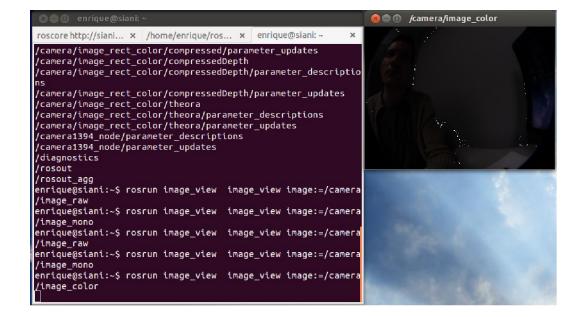
Pixel Format: 'MJPG' (compressed)

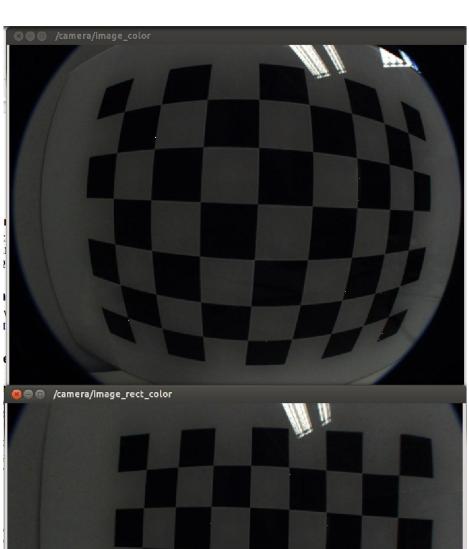


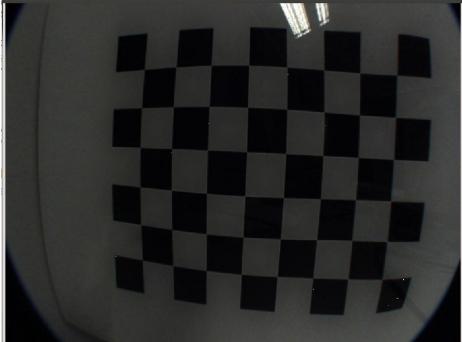


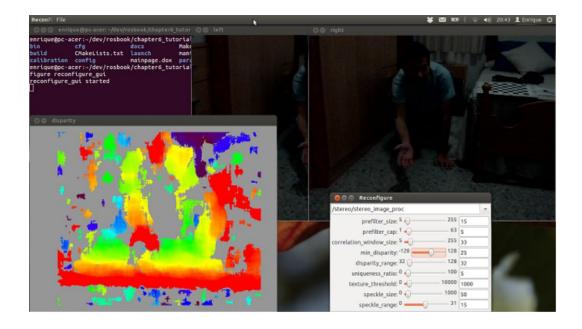






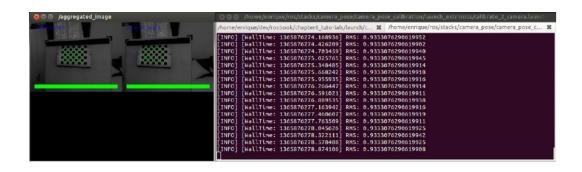


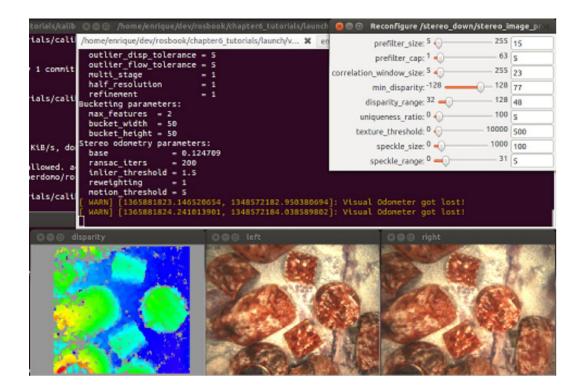


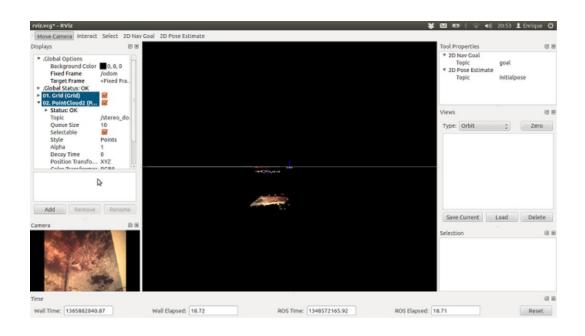


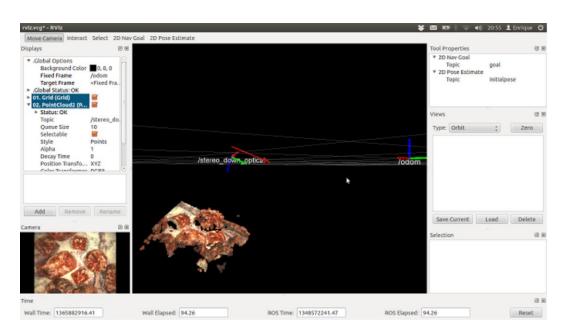


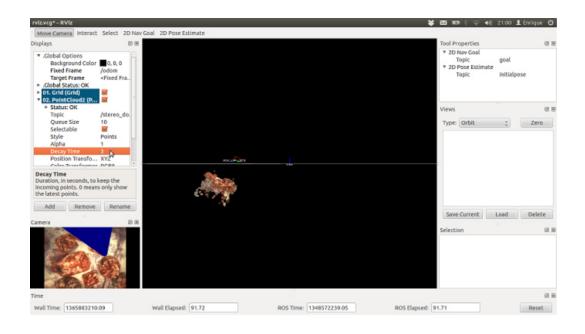


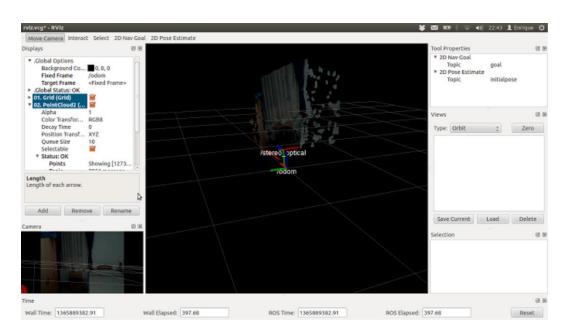


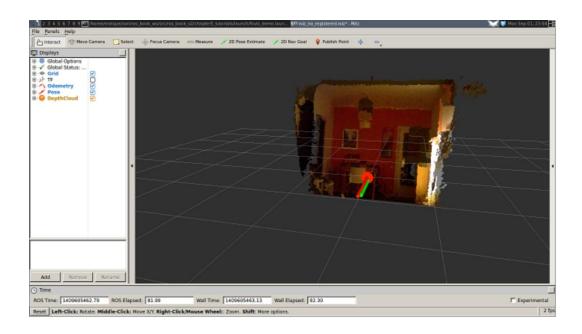


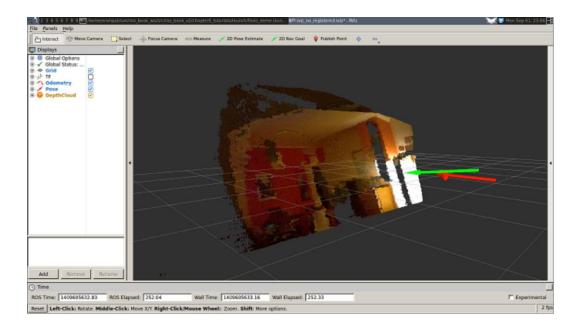


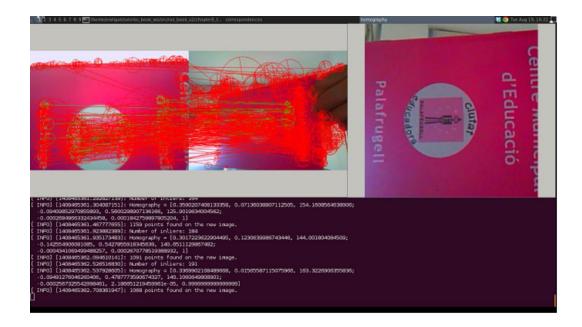












Chapter 10: Point Clouds

