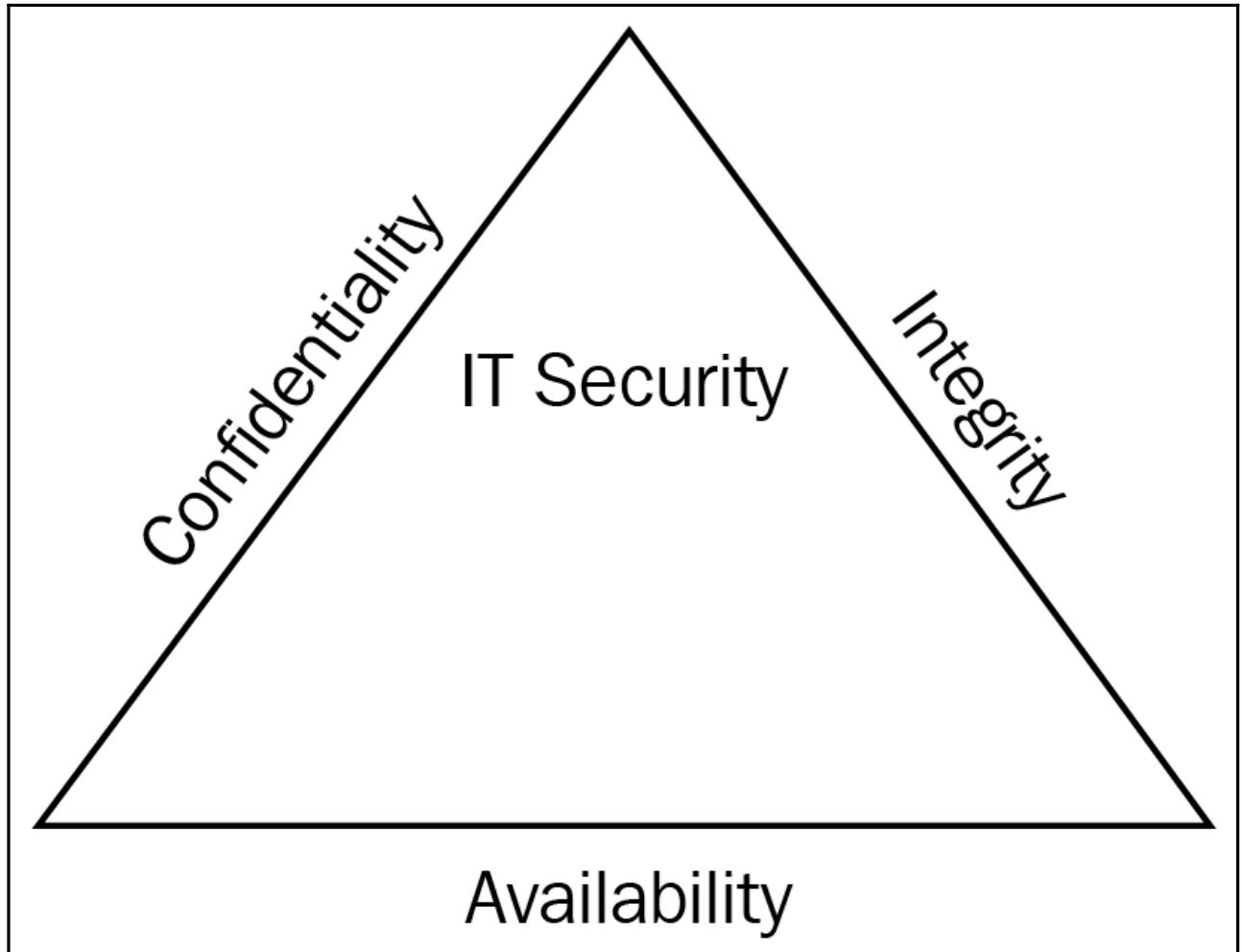
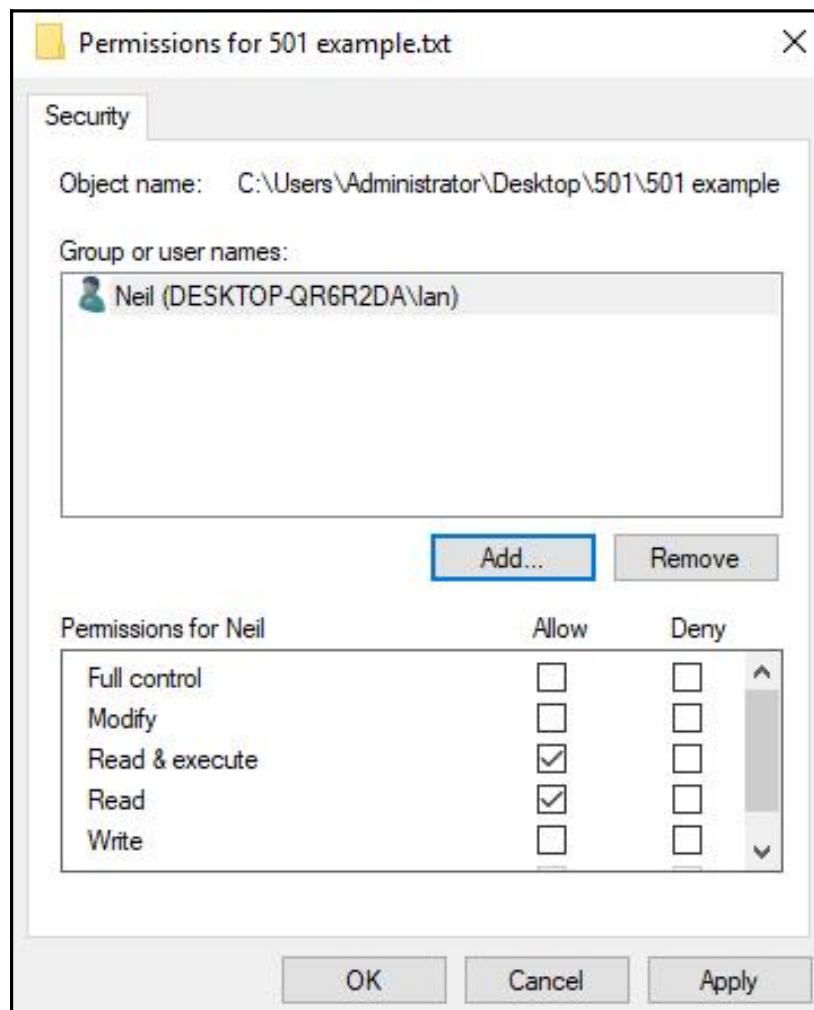
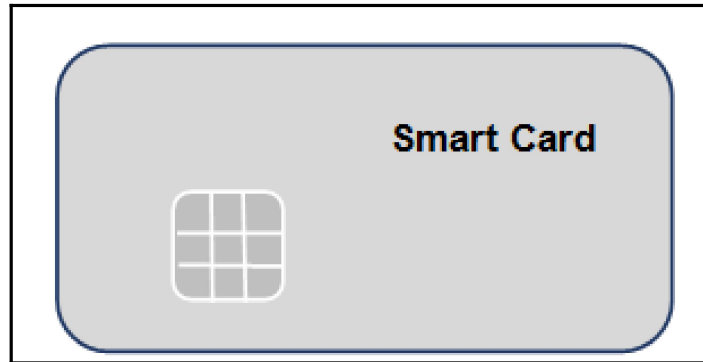
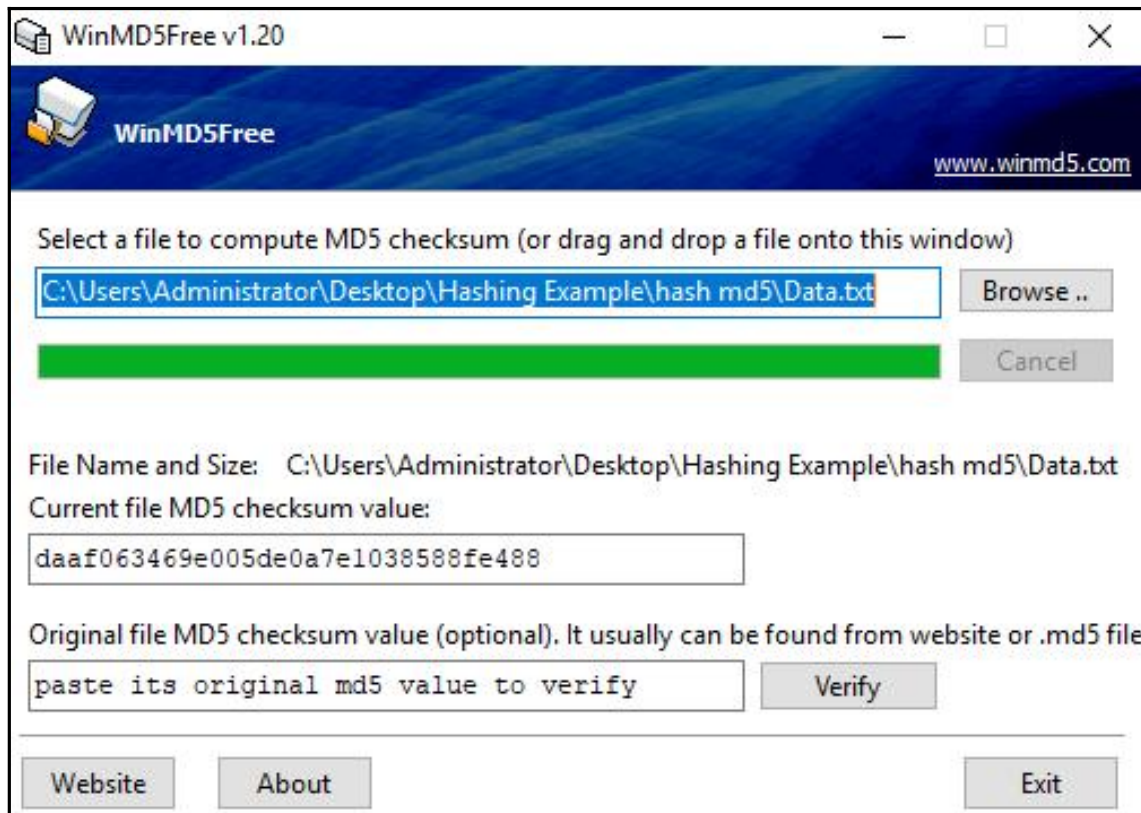
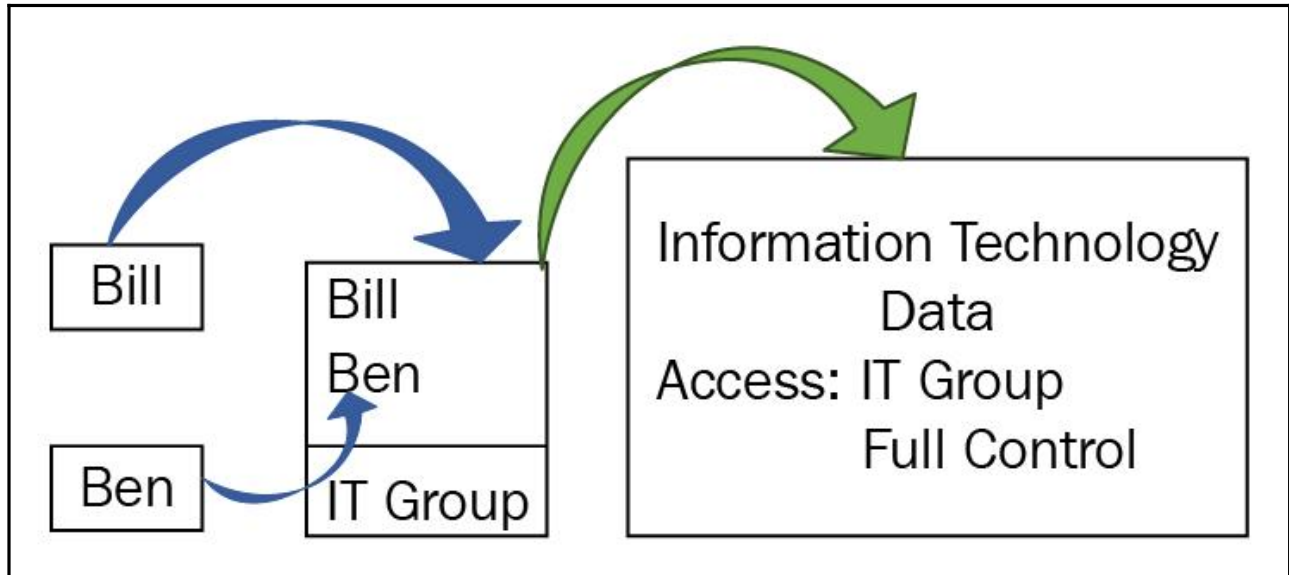
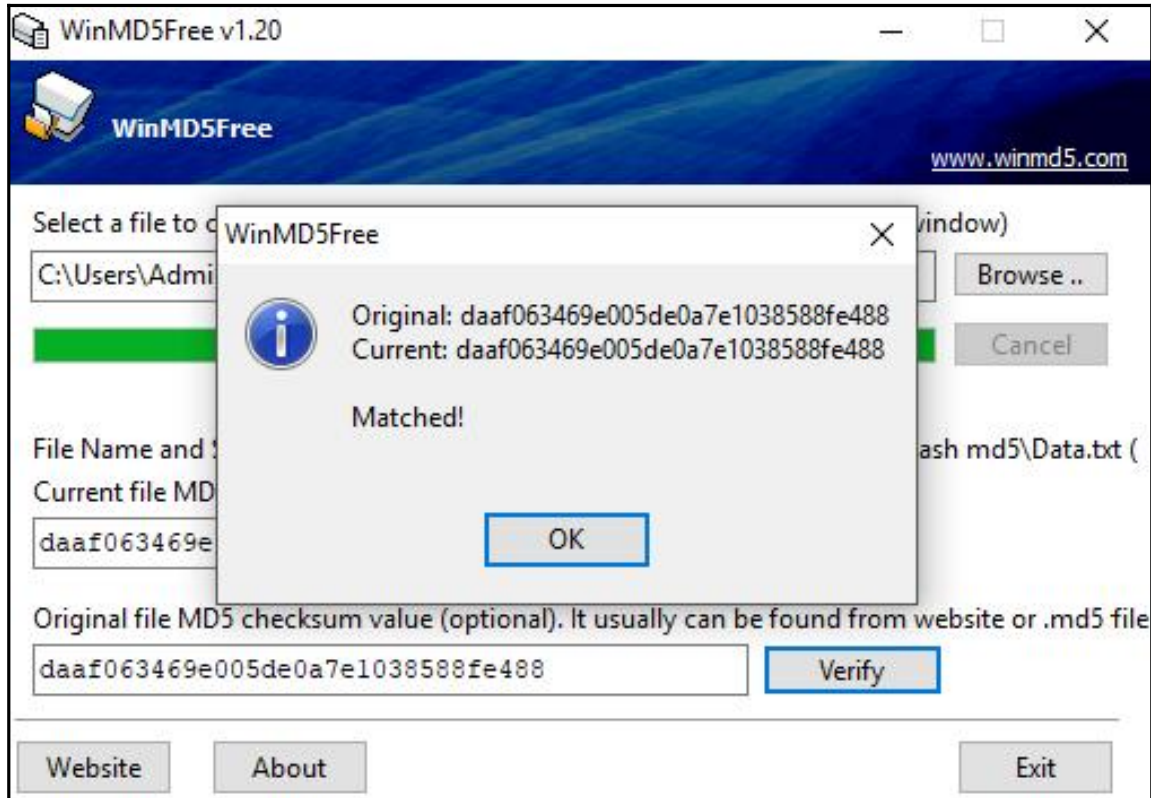


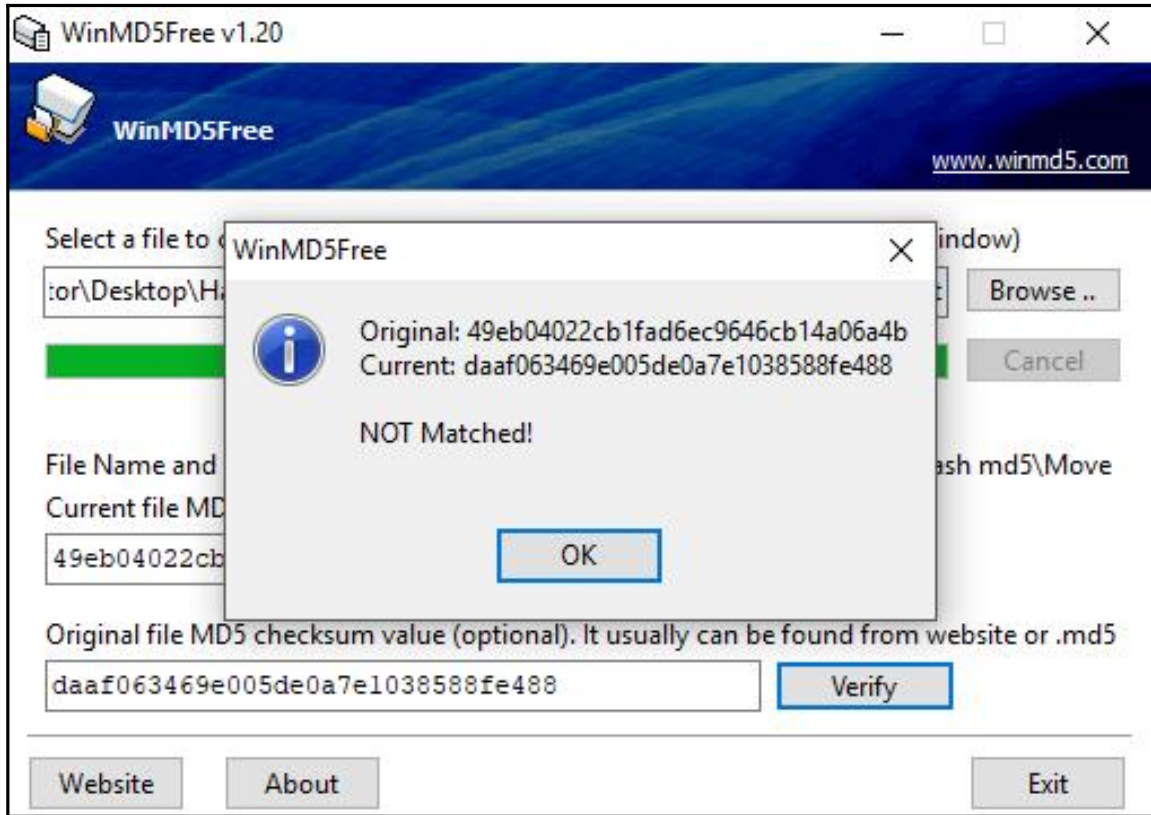
Chapter 01: Understanding Security Fundamentals

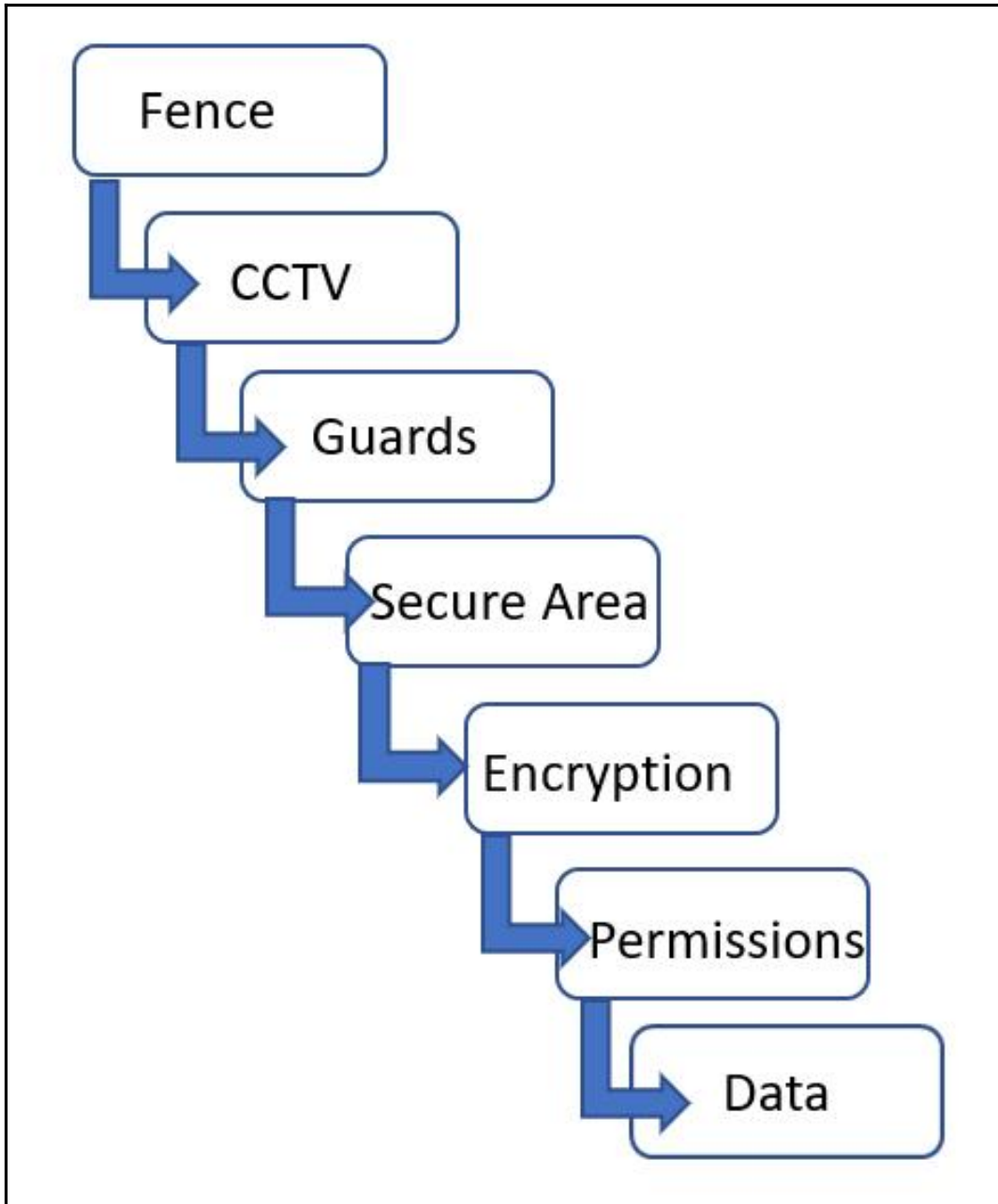












Chapter 03: Implementing Security Policies and Procedures



Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer 2.3 (for IT Professionals)

Important! Selecting a language below will dynamically change the complete page content to that language.

Select Language:

English

Download

The Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer provides a streamlined method to identify missing security updates and common security misconfigurations. MBSA 2.3 release adds support for Windows 8.1, Windows 8, Windows Server 2012 R2, and Windows Server 2012. Windows 2000 will no longer be supported with this release.

 [Details](#)

Choose the download that you want

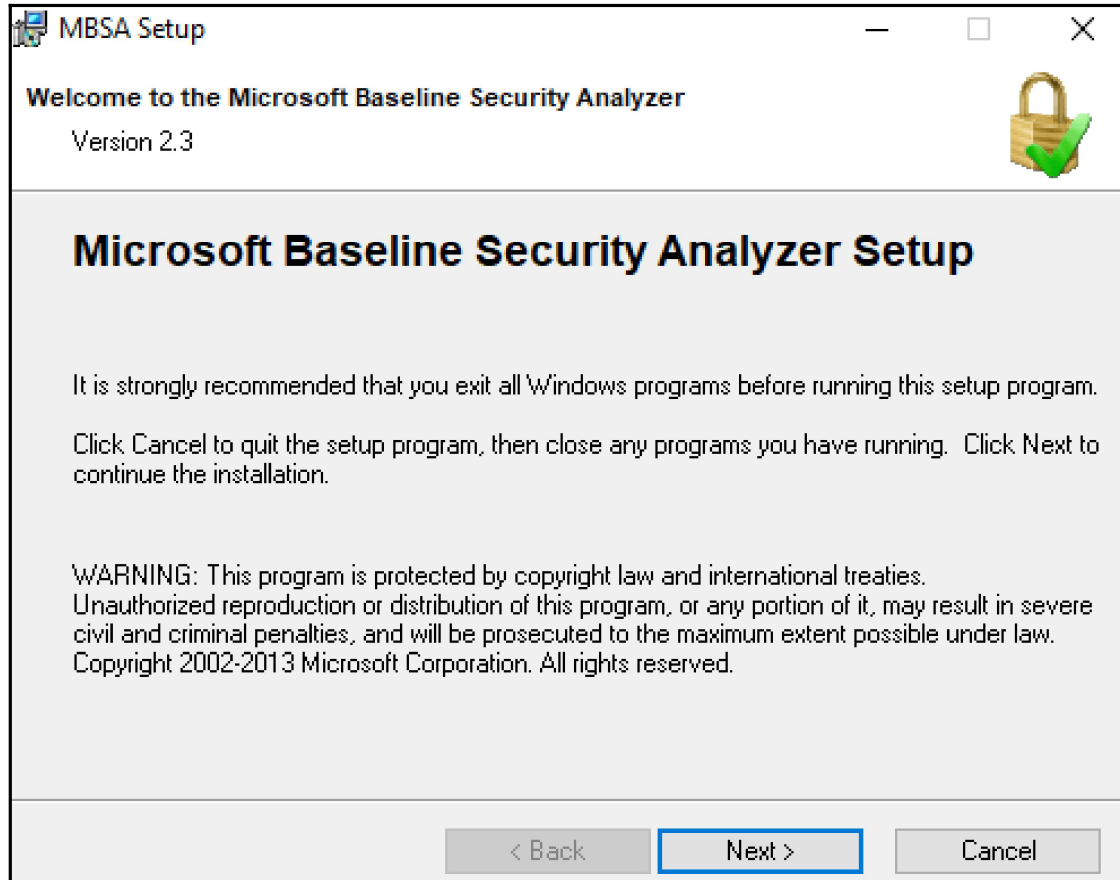
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MBSASetup-x64-EN.msi	1.7 MB
<input type="checkbox"/> MBSASetup-x64-DE.msi	1.7 MB
<input type="checkbox"/> MBSASetup-x64-FR.msi	1.7 MB
<input type="checkbox"/> MBSASetup-x64-JA.msi	1.8 MB
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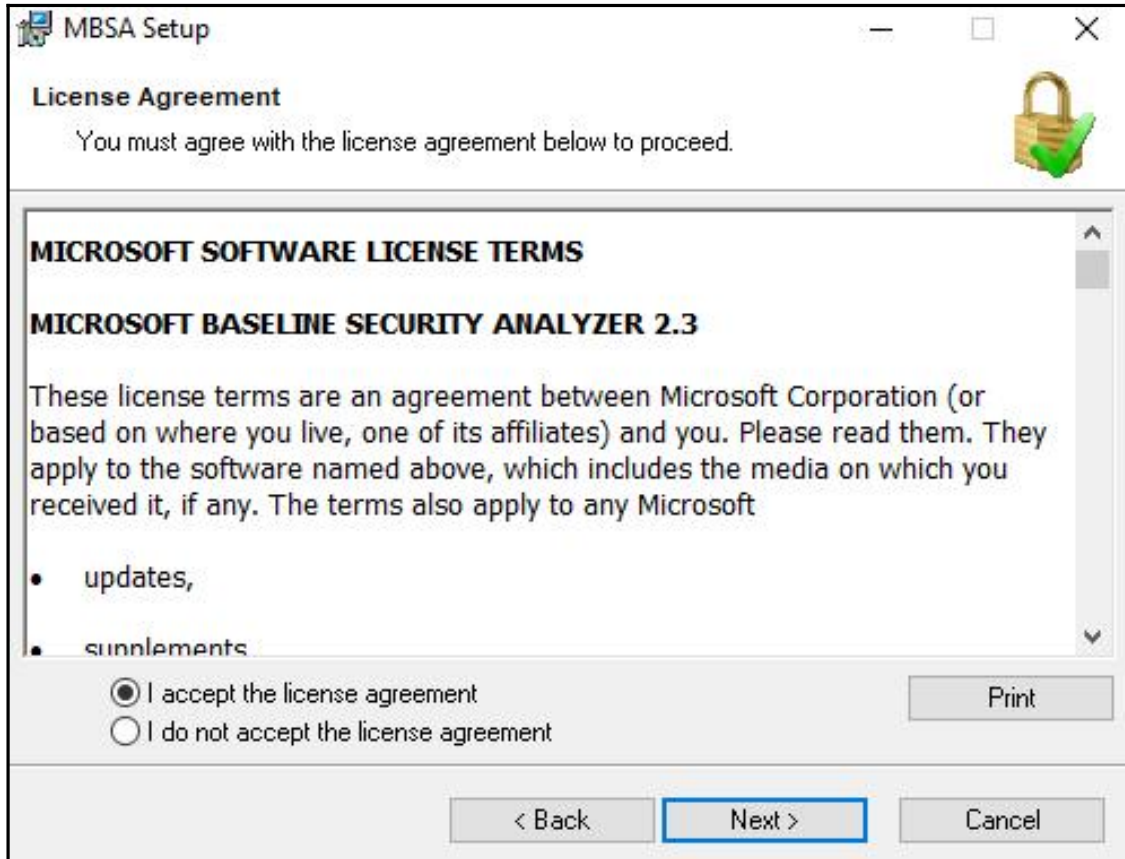
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KBMBGB

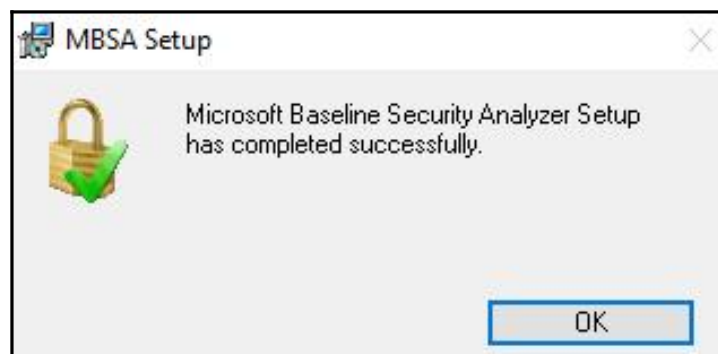
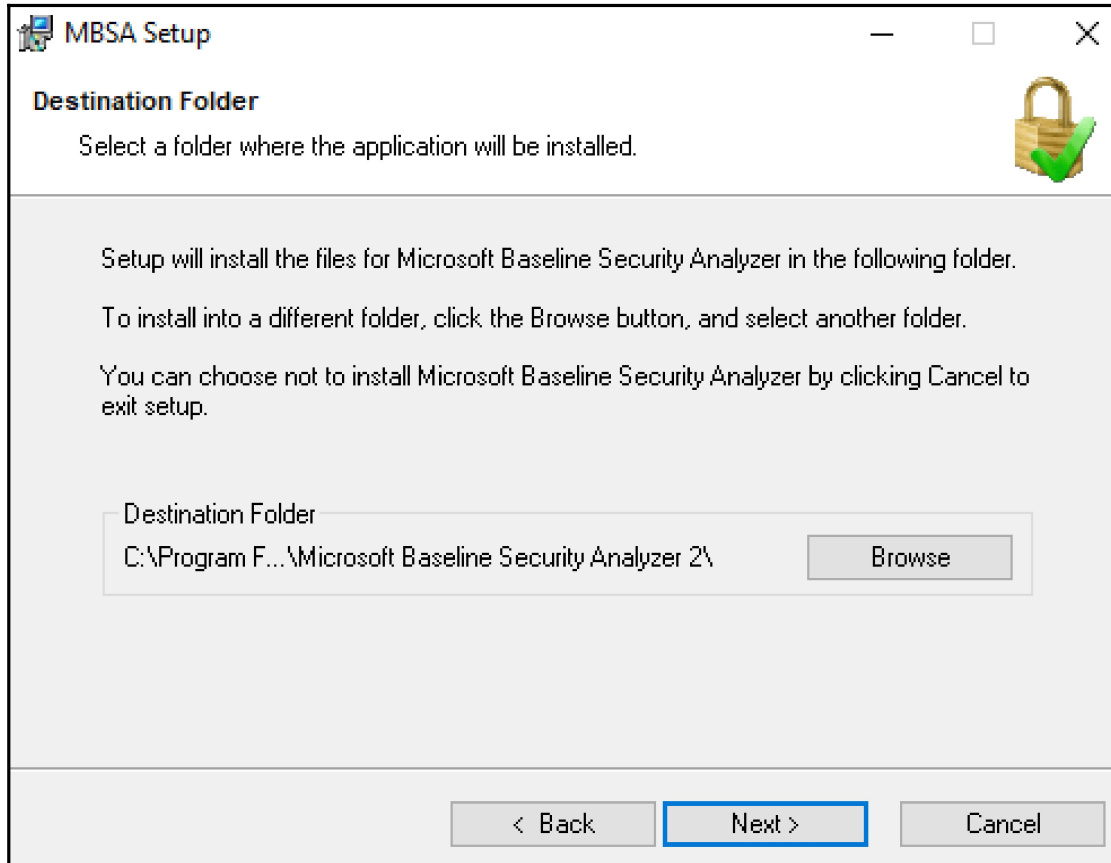
1. MBSASetup-x64-EN.msi

Total Size: 1.7 MB

Next









Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer

Tasks

- Scan a computer
- Scan multiple computers
- [View security reports](#)
- About Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer

Check computers for common security misconfigurations.

The Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer can check computers running Microsoft Windows computers for security updates utilizes Windows Server Update Services. You must have

- Scan a computer**
Check a computer using its name or IP Address.
- Scan multiple computers**
Check multiple computers using a domain name or a range of IP addresses.
- [View existing security scan reports](#)**
View, print and copy the results from the previous scans.

Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer

Scanning...

Downloading security update information from Microsoft...

Report Details for WORKGROUP - DESKTOP-QR6R2DA (2018-05-29 14:27:11)

Security assessment:
Incomplete Scan (Could not complete one or more requested checks.)

Computer name: WORKGROUP\DESKTOP-QR6R2DA
IP address: 169.254.224.252
Security report name: WORKGROUP - DESKTOP-QR6R2DA (29-05-2018 14-27)
Scan date: 29/05/2018 14:27
Scanned with MBSA version: 2.3.2211.0
Catalog synchronization date: Security updates scan not performed

Sort Order:

Security Update Scan Results

Score	Issue	Result
	Security Updates	Cannot load security CAB file. How to correct this

Windows Scan Results

Administrative Vulnerabilities

Score	Issue	Result
	Automatic Updates	The Automatic Updates feature has not been configured on this computer. Please upgrade to the latest Service Pack to obtain the latest version of this feature and then use the Control Panel to configure Automatic Updates. What was scanned How to correct this
	File System	Not all hard drives are using the NTFS file system. What was scanned Result details How to correct this
	Autologon	Autologon is configured on this computer. What was scanned How to correct this
	Incomplete Updates	A previous software update installation was not completed. You must restart your computer to finish the installation. If the incomplete installation was a security update, then the computer may be at risk until the computer is restarted. What was scanned How to correct this
	Password Expiration	Some user accounts (3 of 6) have non-expiring passwords. What was scanned Result details How to correct this
	Windows Firewall	Windows Firewall is enabled and has exceptions configured. Windows Firewall is enabled on all network connections. What was scanned Result details How to correct this
	Local Account Password Test	Some user accounts (3 of 6) have blank or simple passwords, or could not be analyzed. What was scanned Result details
	Guest Account	The Guest account is disabled on this computer. What was scanned
	Restrict Anonymous	Computer is properly restricting anonymous access. What was scanned
	Administrators	More than 2 Administrators were found on this computer. What was scanned Result details

Additional System Information

Score	Issue	Result
	Auditing	Neither Logon Success nor Logon Failure auditing are enabled. Enable auditing and turn on auditing for specific events such as logon and logoff. Be sure to monitor your event log to watch for unauthorized access.

[Print this report](#)

[Copy to clipboard](#)

[Previous security report](#)

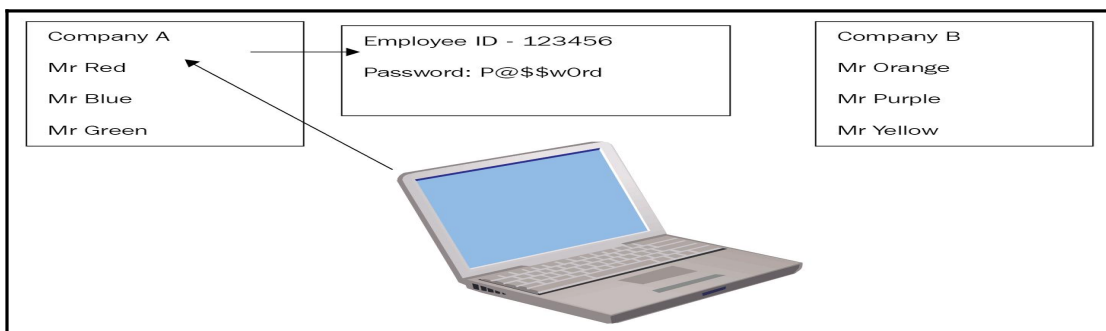
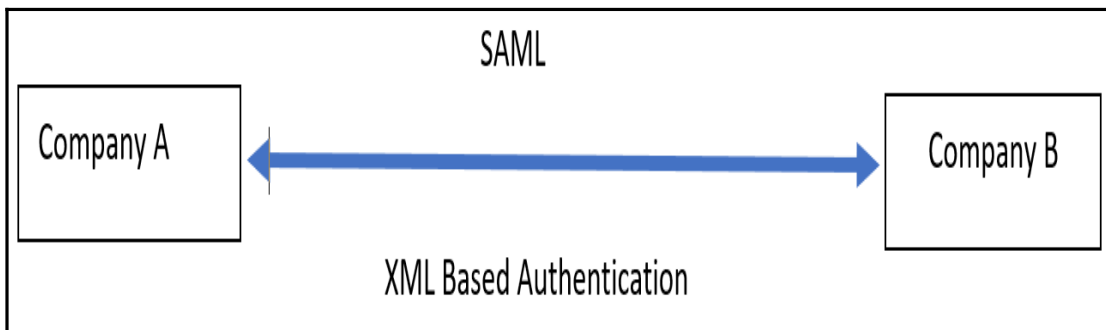
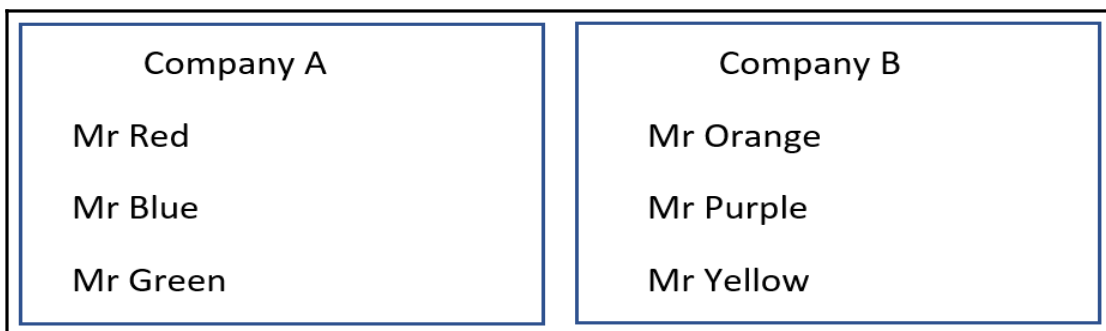
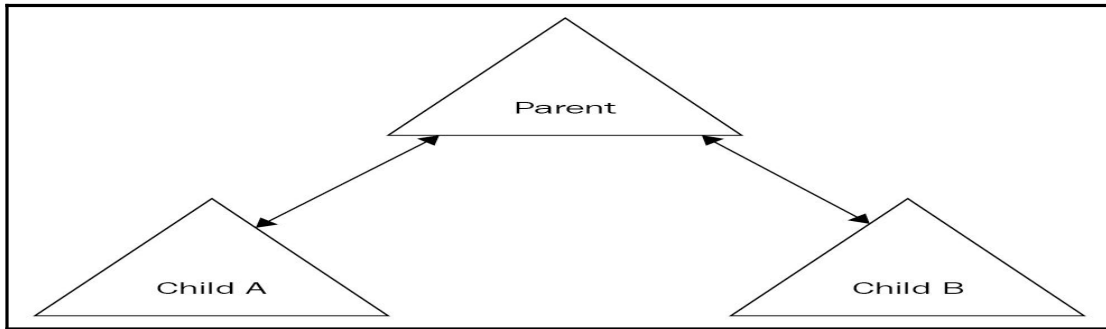
[Next security report](#)

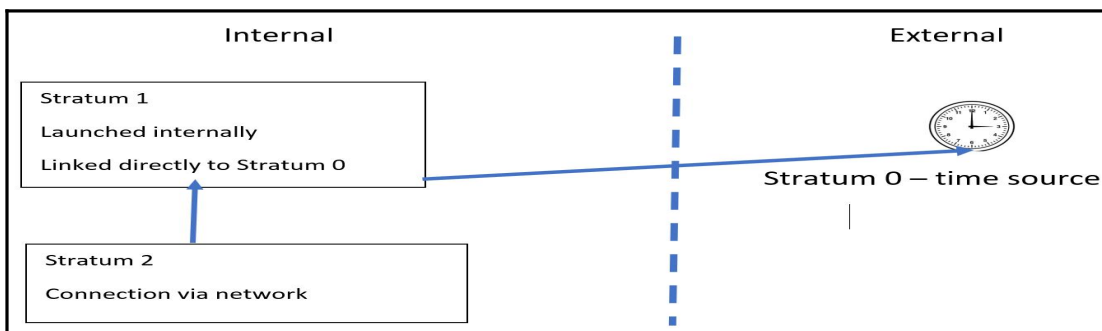
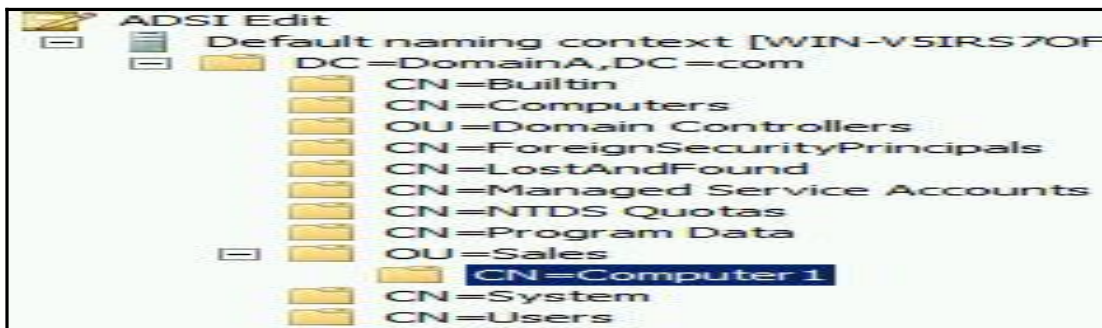
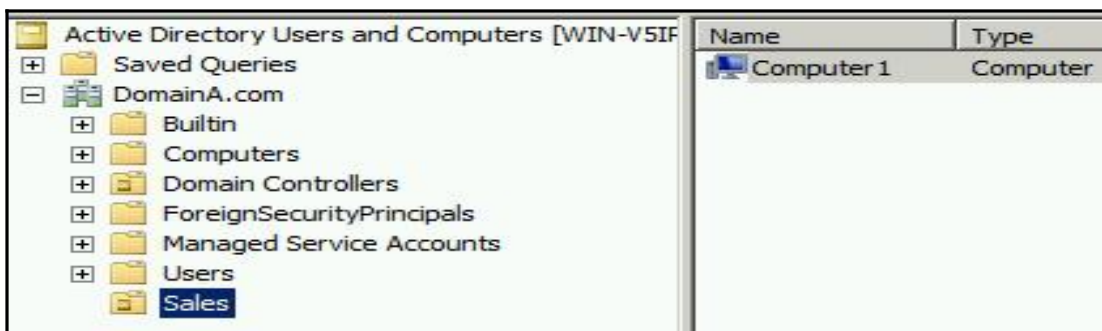
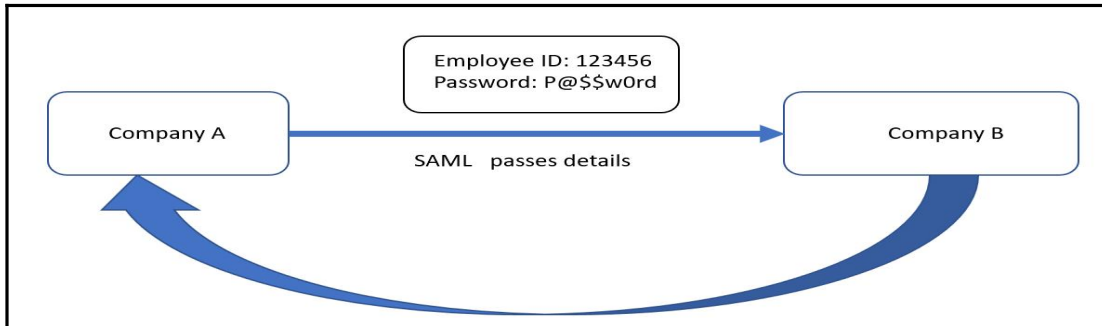
Chapter 04: Delving into Identity and Access Management

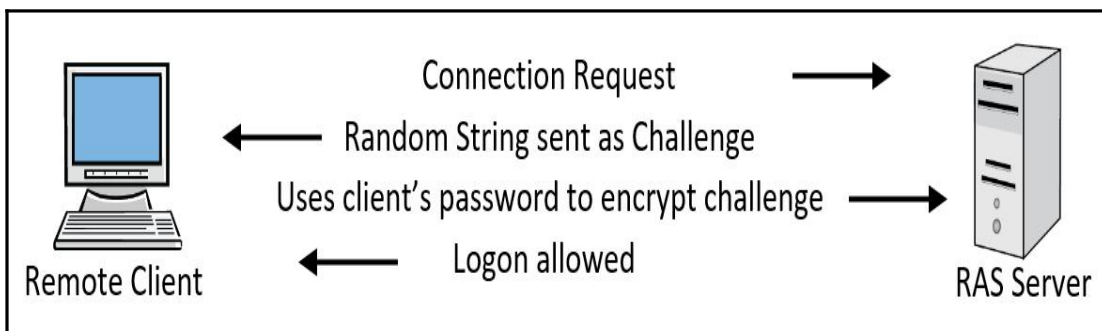
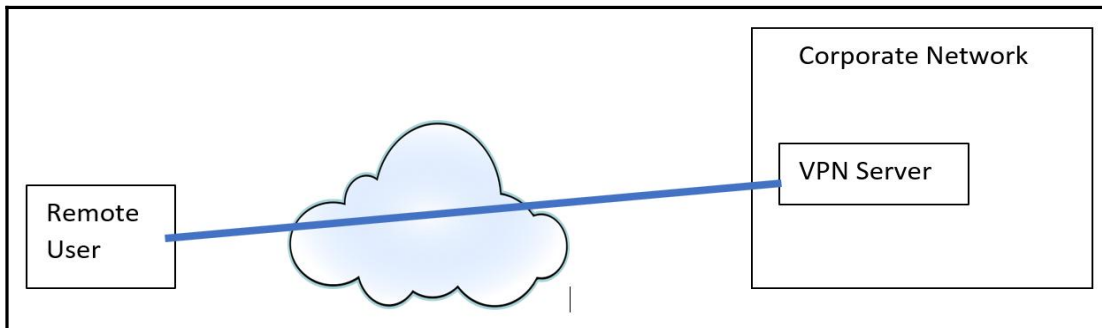
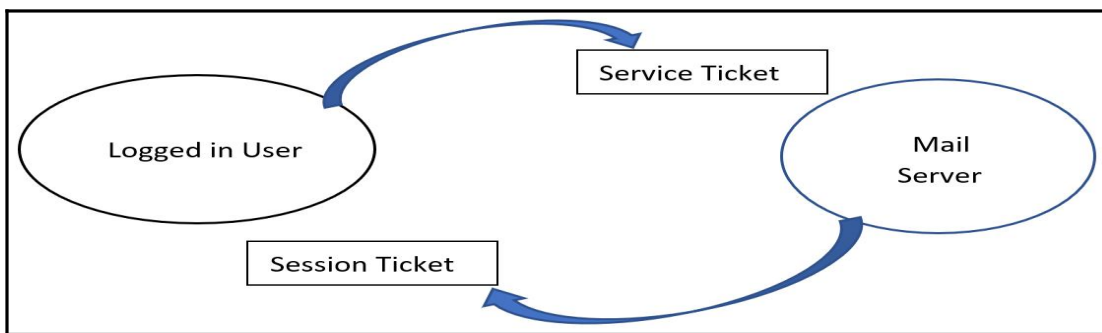
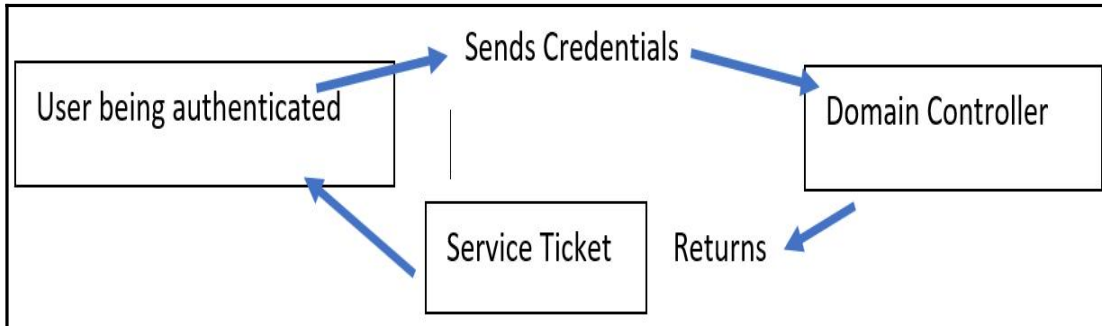
Policy	Security Setting
Enforce password history	24 passwords remember
Maximum password age	42 days
Minimum password age	0 days
Minimum password length	0 characters
Password must meet complexity requirements	Disabled
Store passwords using reversible encryption	Disabled

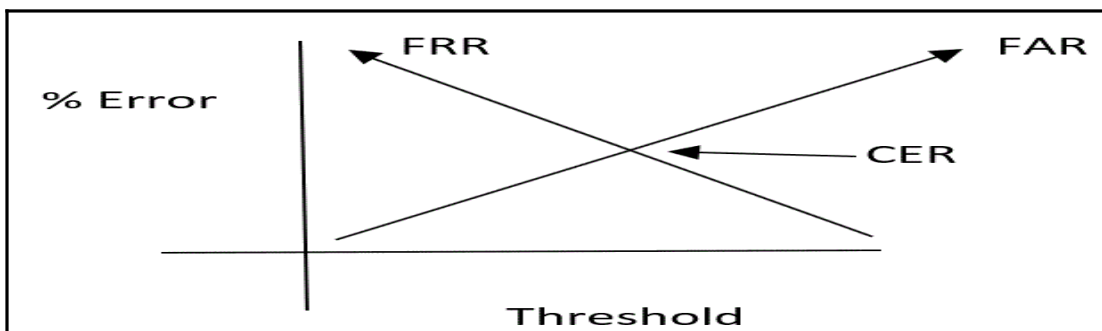
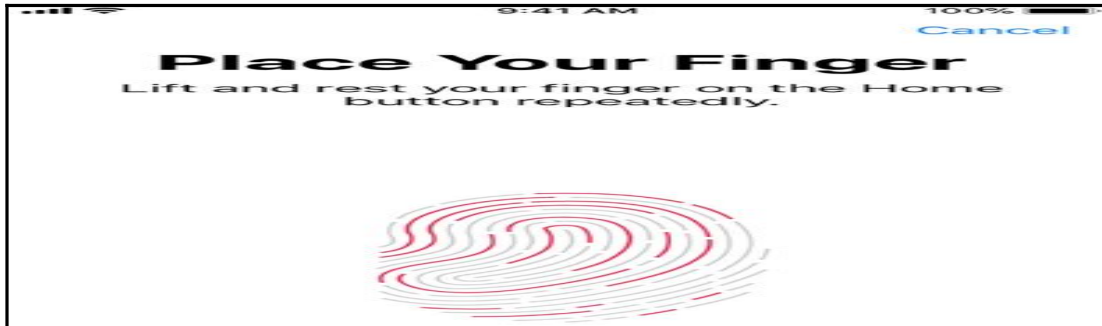
Policy	Security Setting
Account lockout duration	30 minutes
Account lockout threshold	3 invalid logon attempts
Reset account lockout counter after	30 minutes



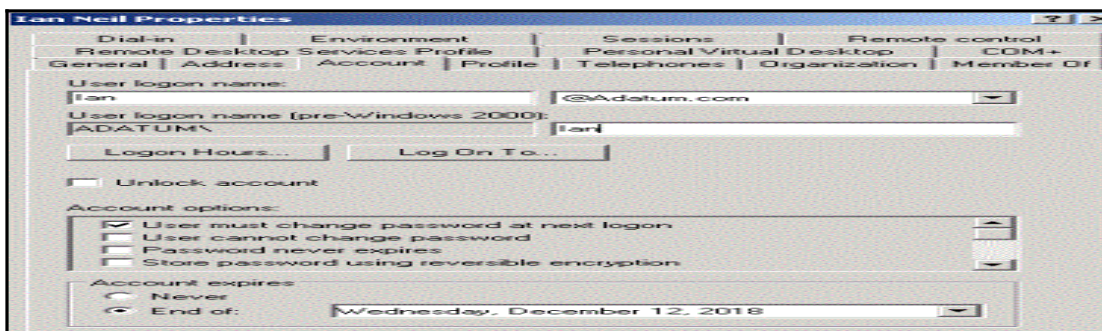


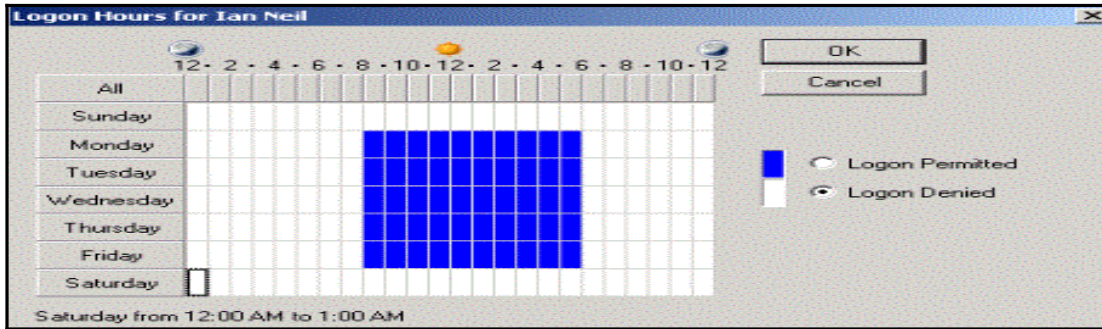






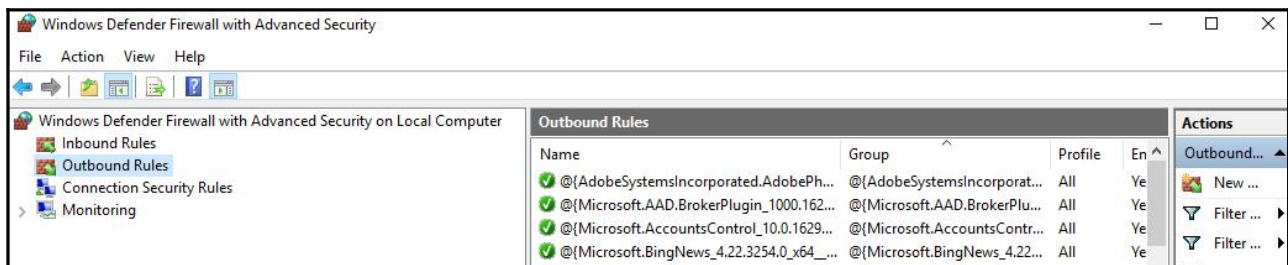
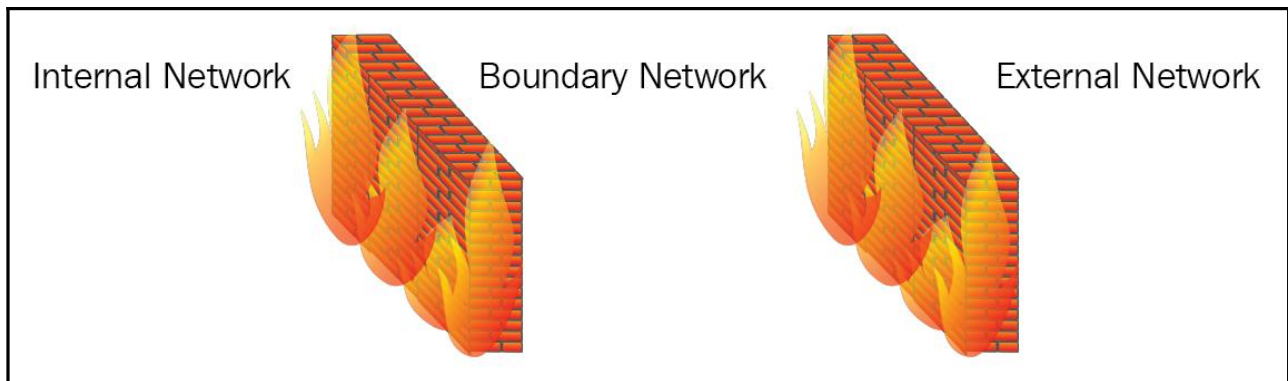
165323
Use with 30 seconds



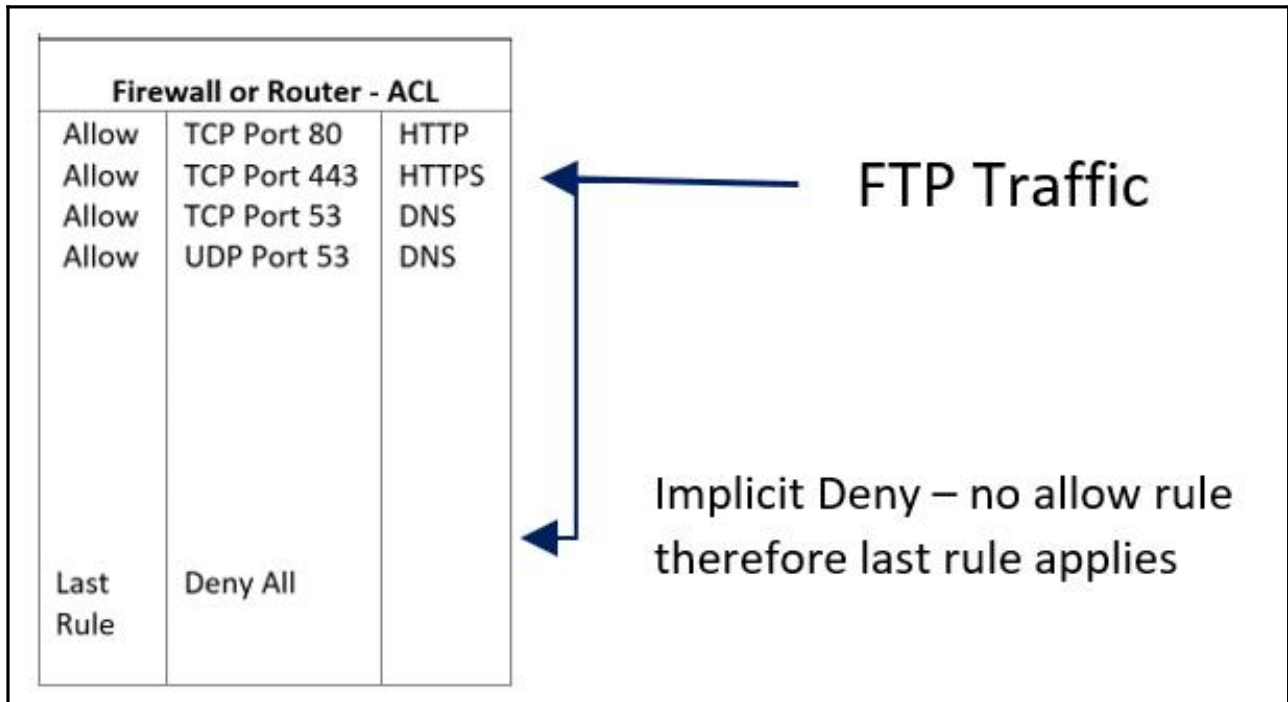


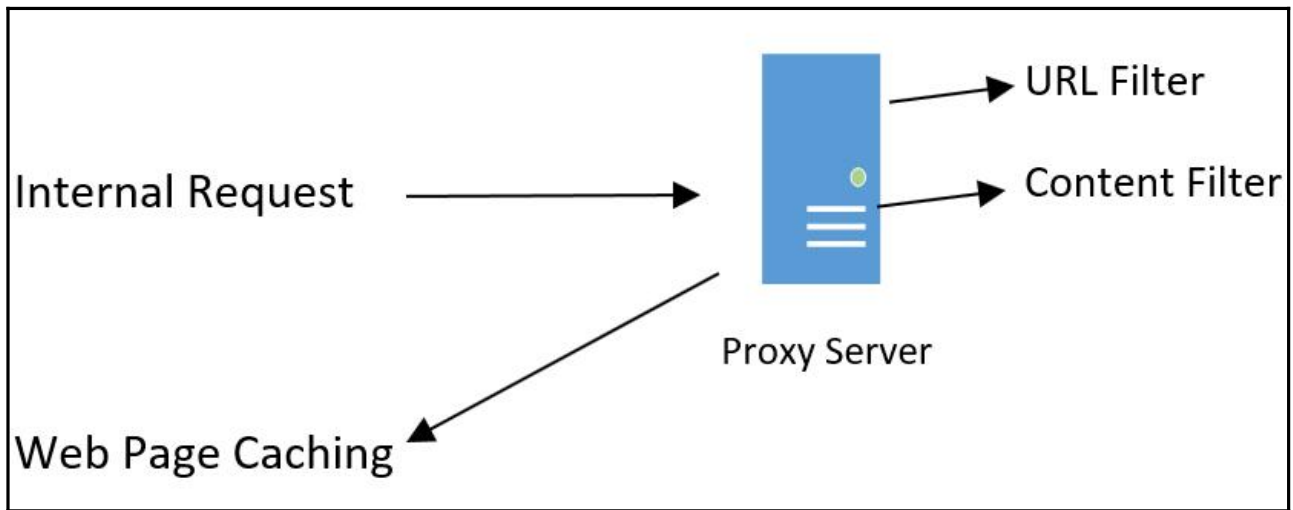
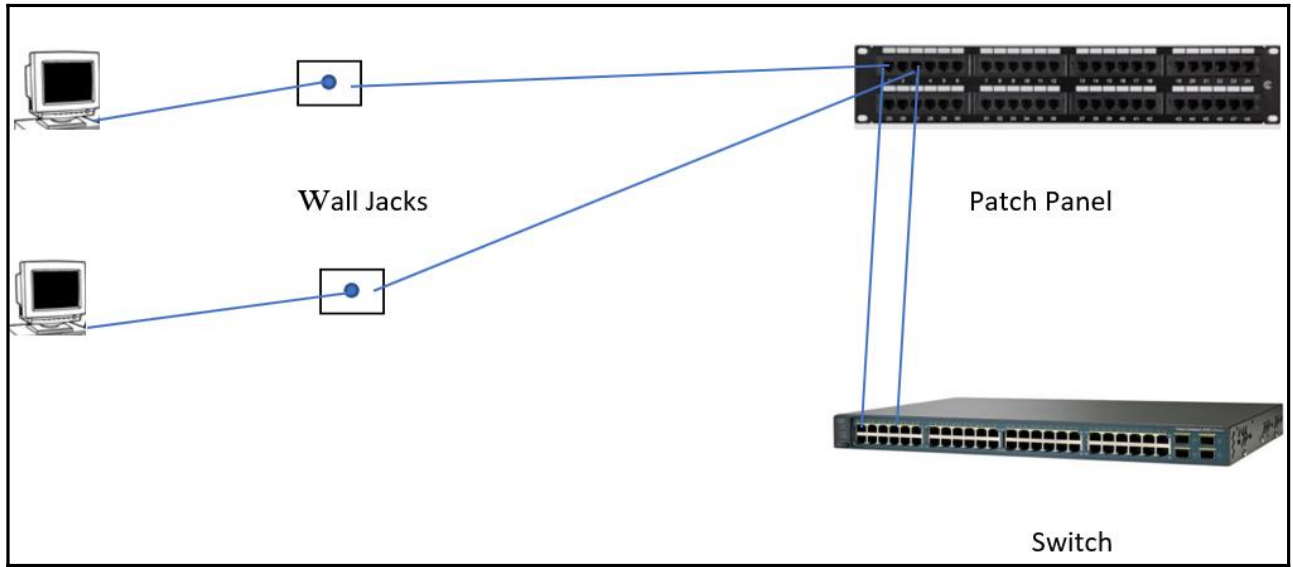
Chapter 05: Understanding Network Components

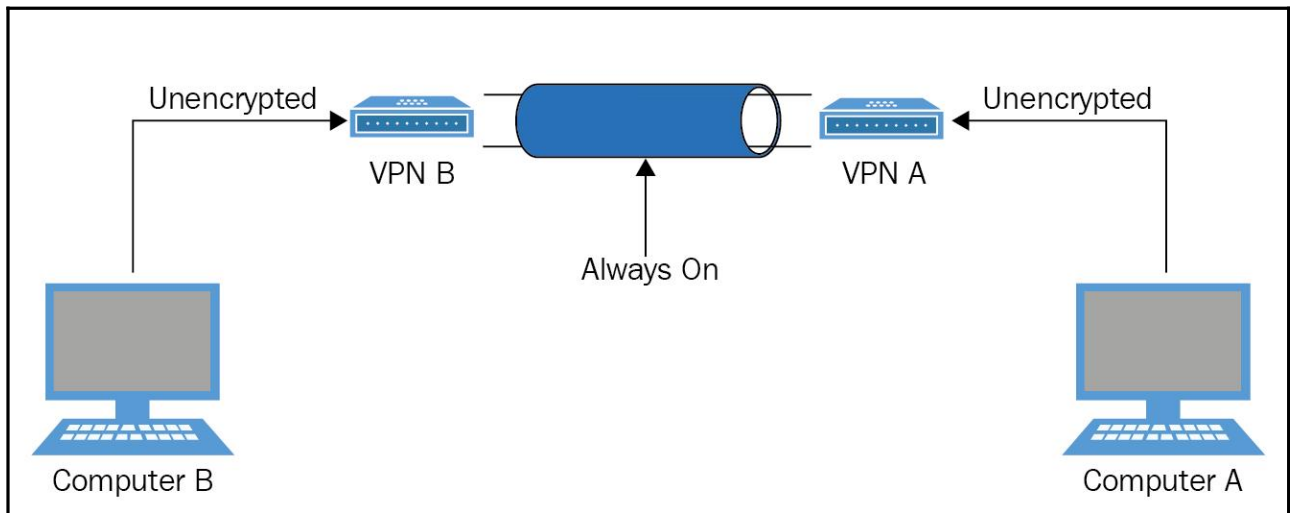
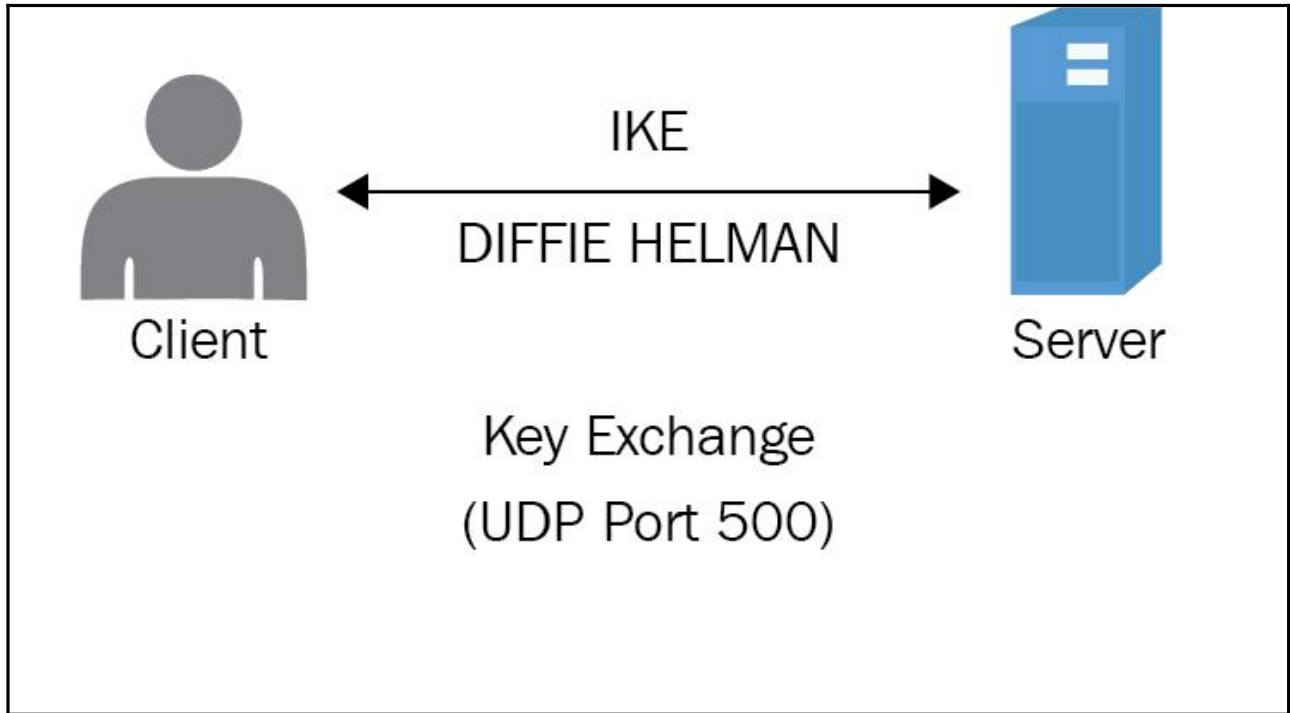
Layer	Description	Example	Devices	Packet Structure
7	Application	HTTP, SMTP		
6	Presentation	Encryption, Formatting		
5	Session	Logging On/Off		
4	Transport	TCP, UDP		Datagrams
3	Network	IP, ICMP	Router	Packets
2	Data Link	IP Sec, VLAN, ARP	Switch	Frames
1	Physical	Cables	Hub	Bits - 01010101

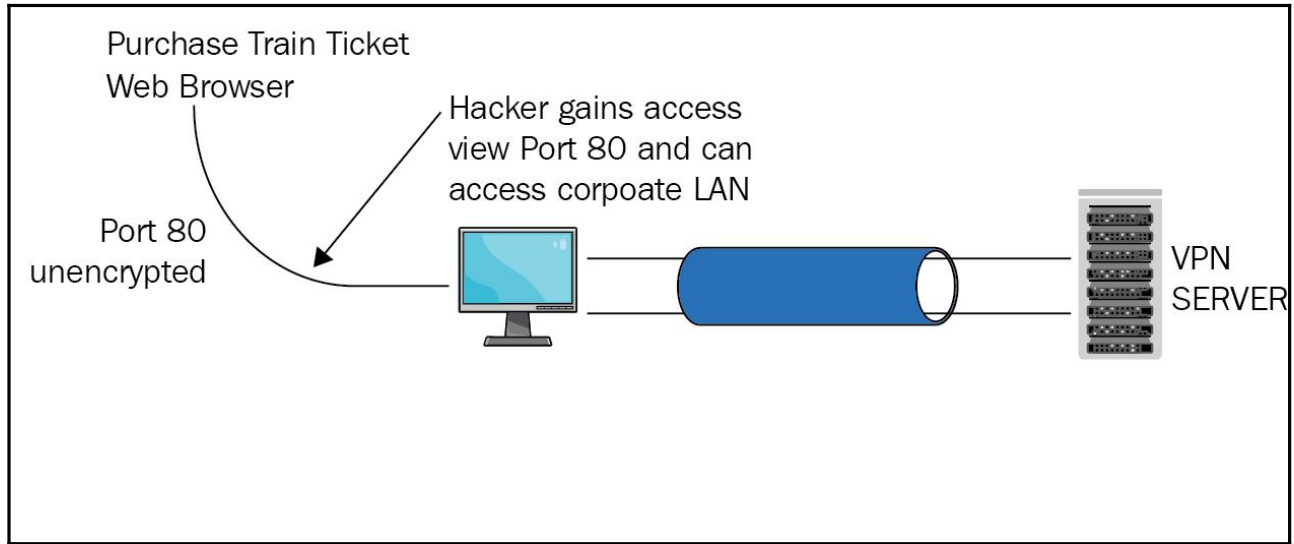


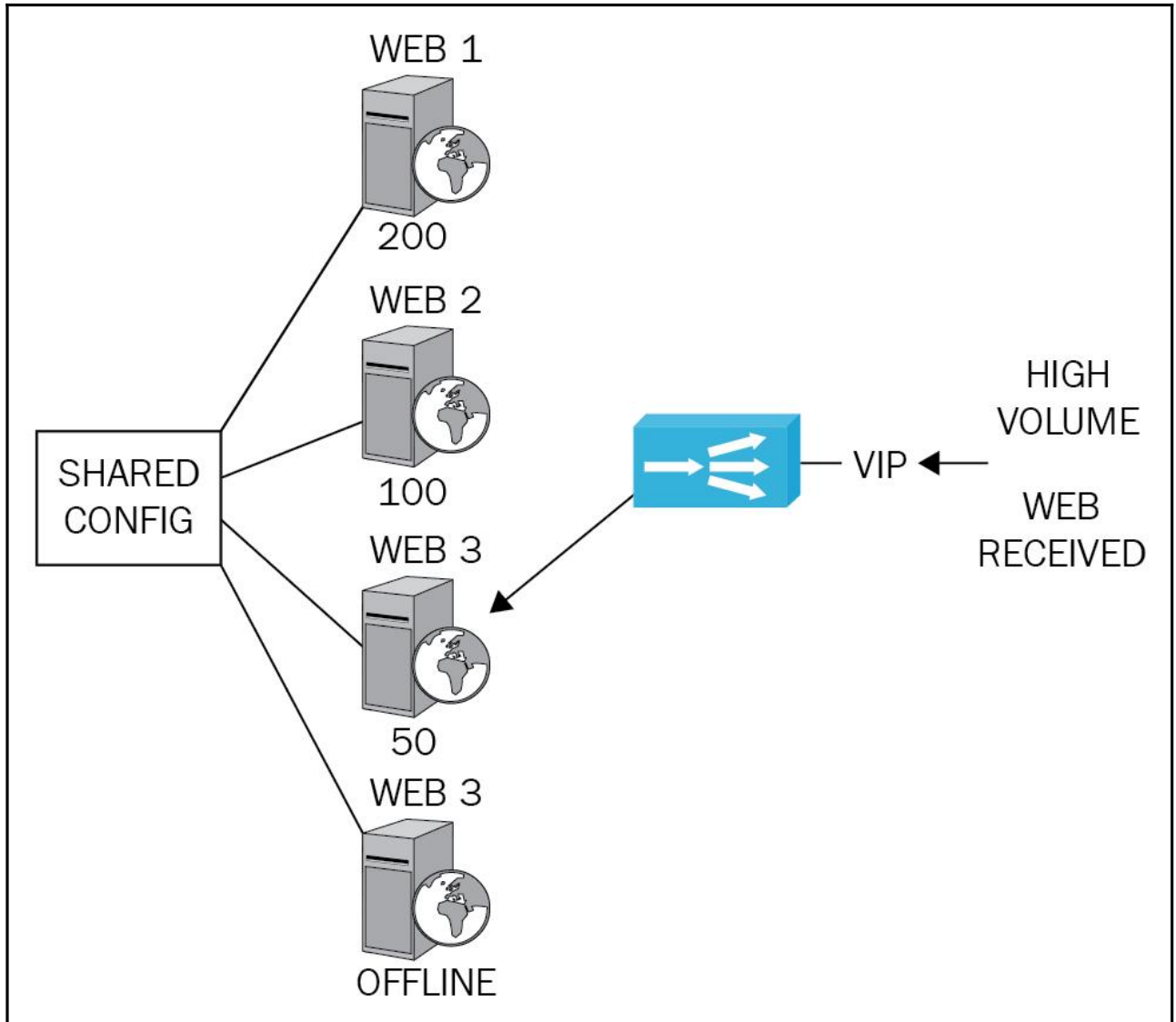
Name	Description	Status	Startup Type	Log On As
Windows Biometric Service	The Windo...		Manual (Trig...	Local Syste
Windows Camera Frame Server	Enables mul...		Manual (Trig...	Local Service
Windows Connect Now - Config ...	WCNCSVC ...		Manual	Local Service
Windows Connection Manager	Makes auto...	Running	Automatic (T...	Local Service
Windows Defender Advanced Thr...	Windows D...		Manual	Local Syste
Windows Defender Antivirus Net...	Helps guard...		Manual	Network S...
Windows Defender Antivirus Serv	Helps prote...		Manual	Local Syste
Windows Defender Firewall	Windows D...	Running	Manual	Local Service
Windows Defender Security Centr...	Windows D...	Running	Automatic	Local Syste

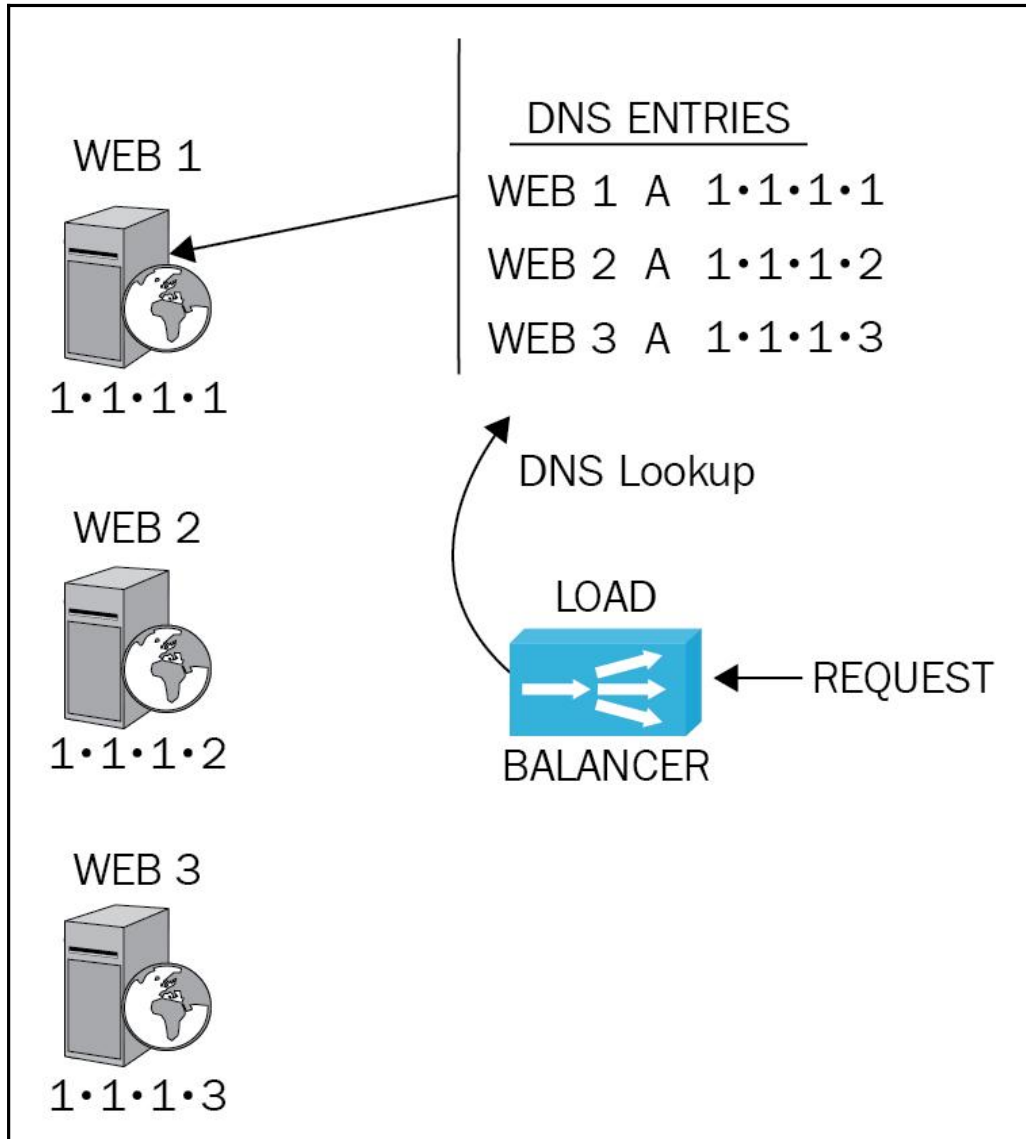


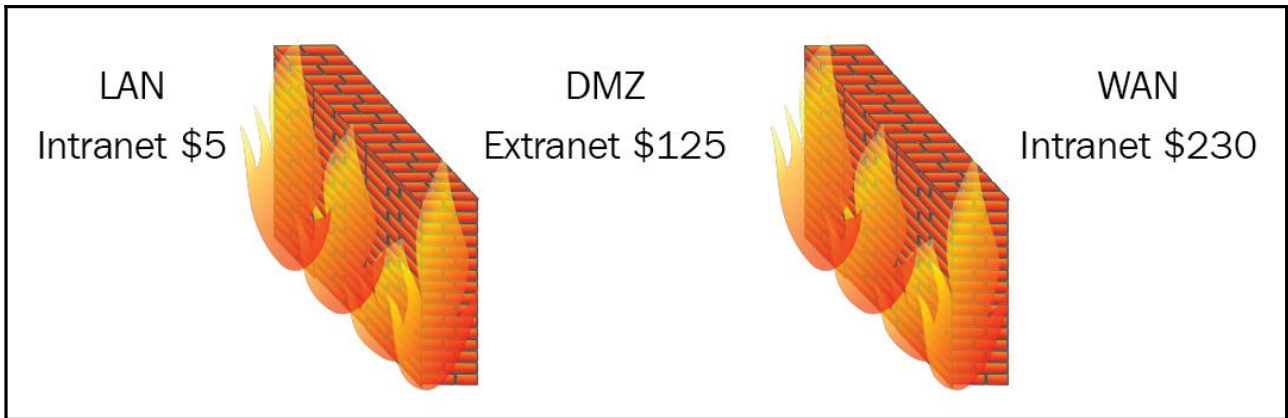
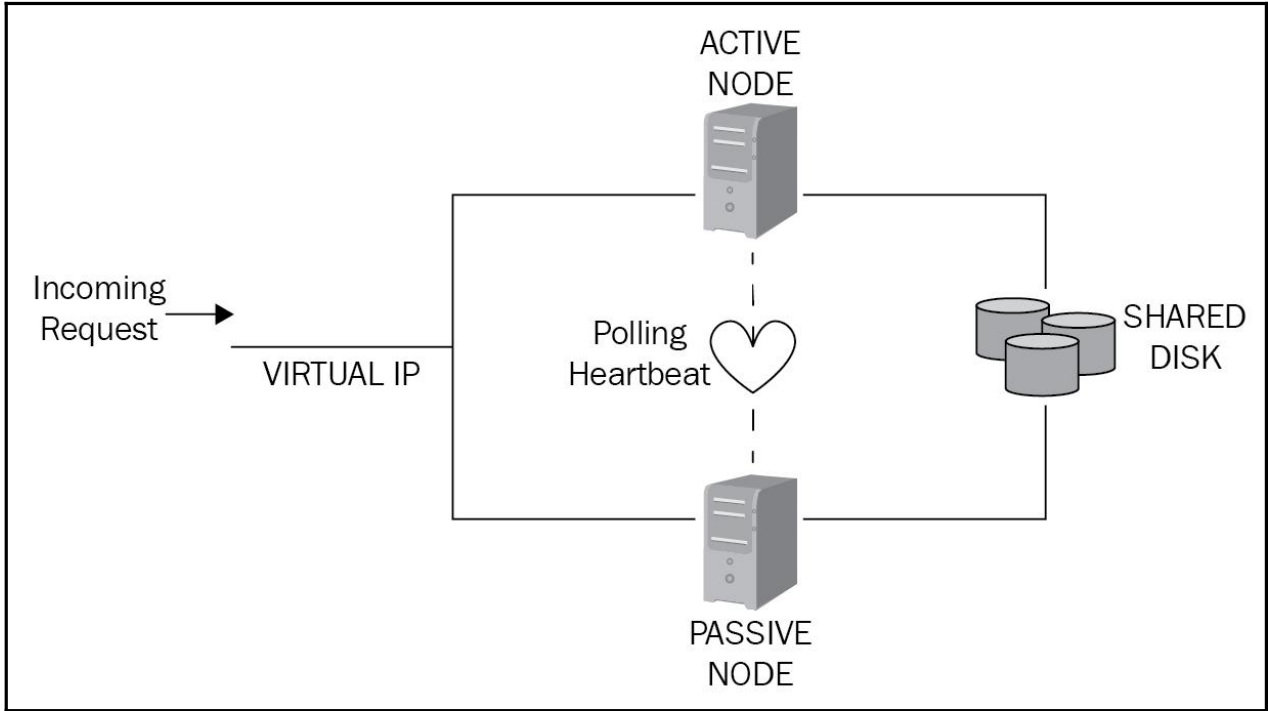


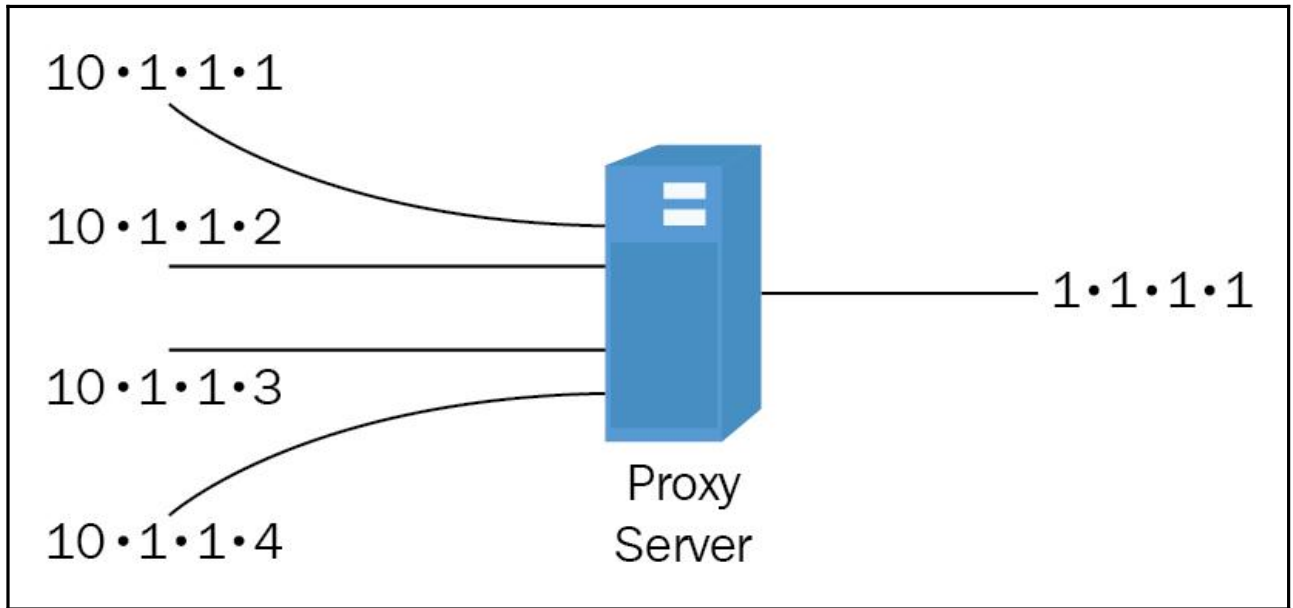
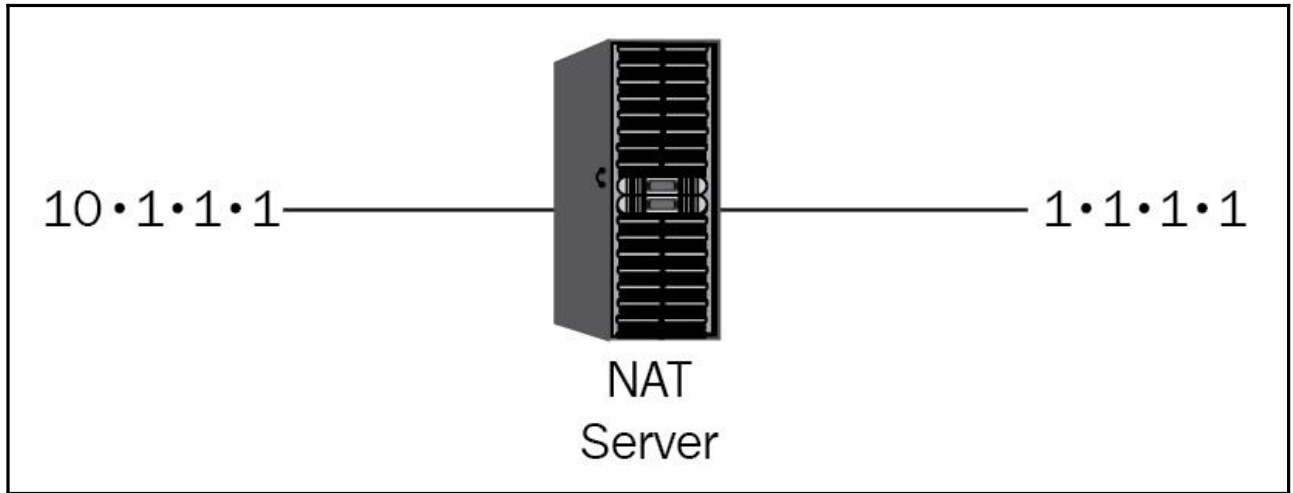


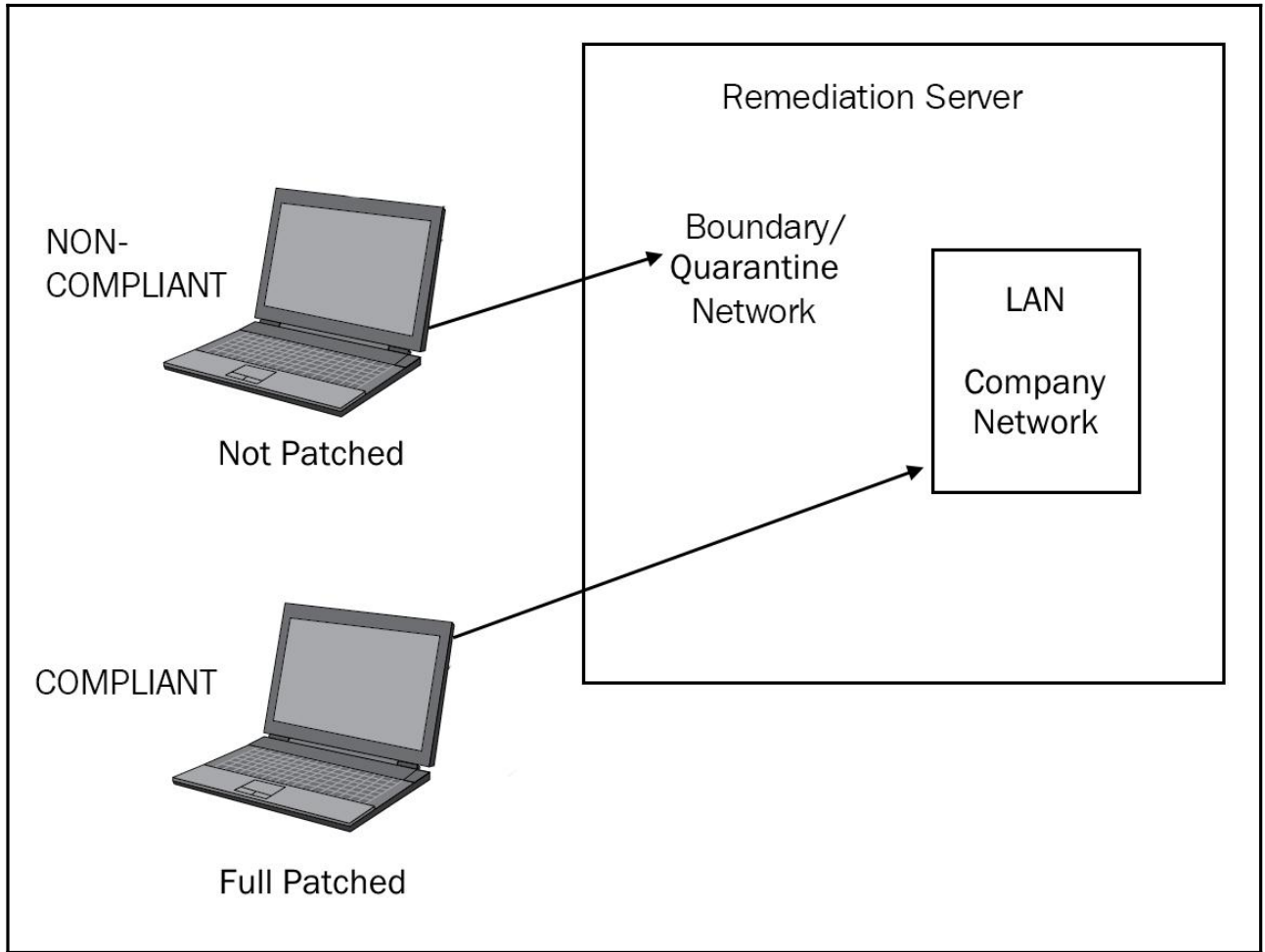


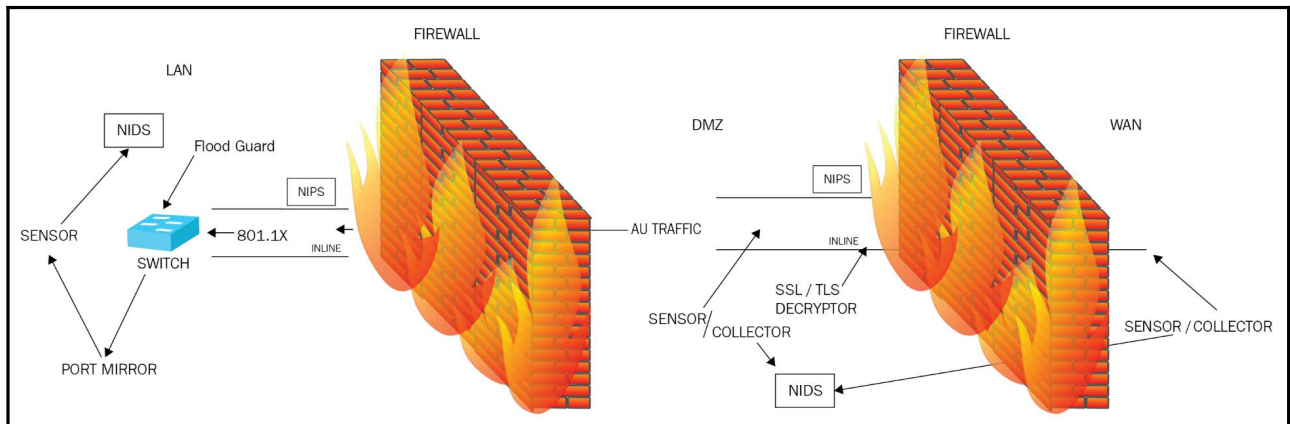
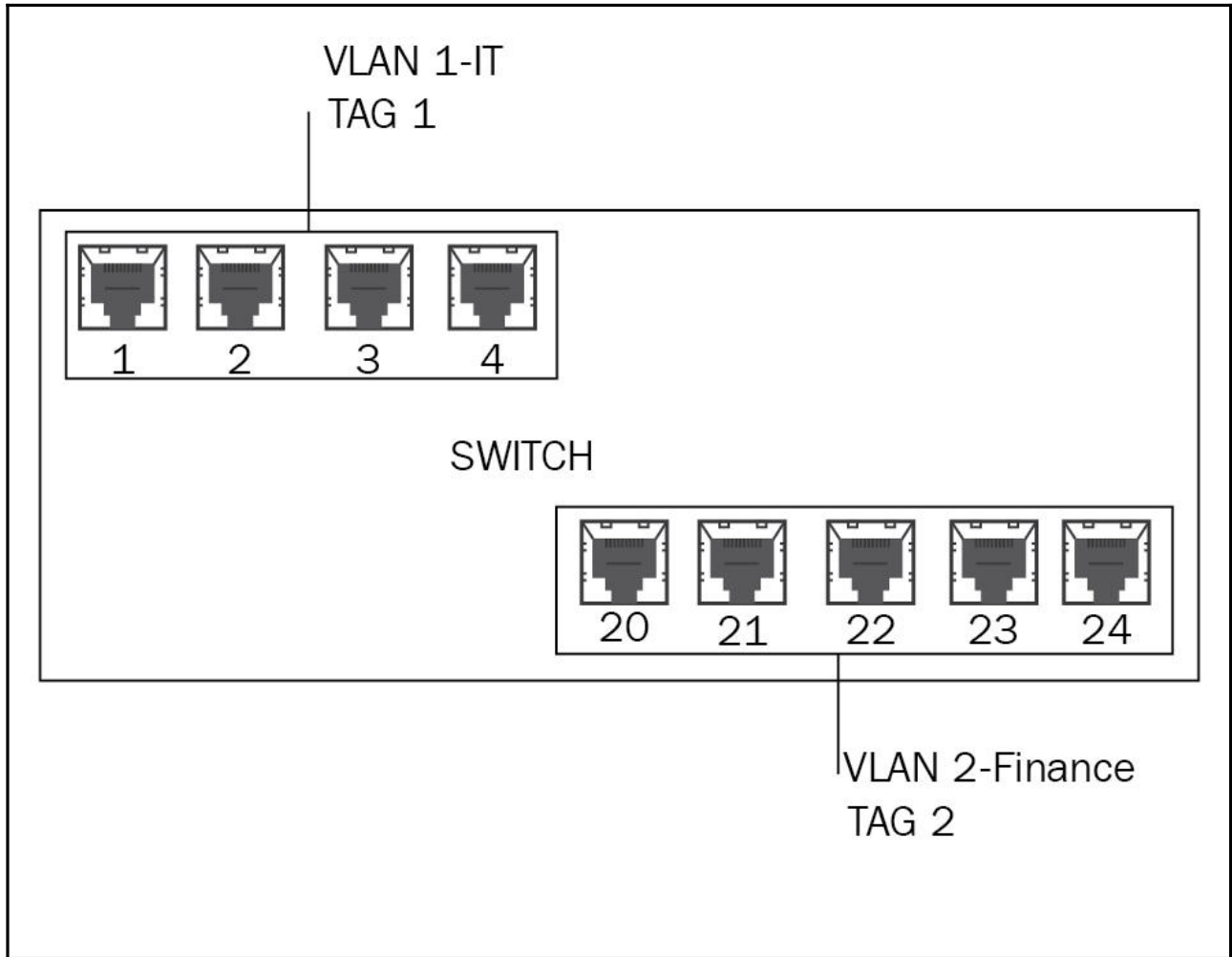


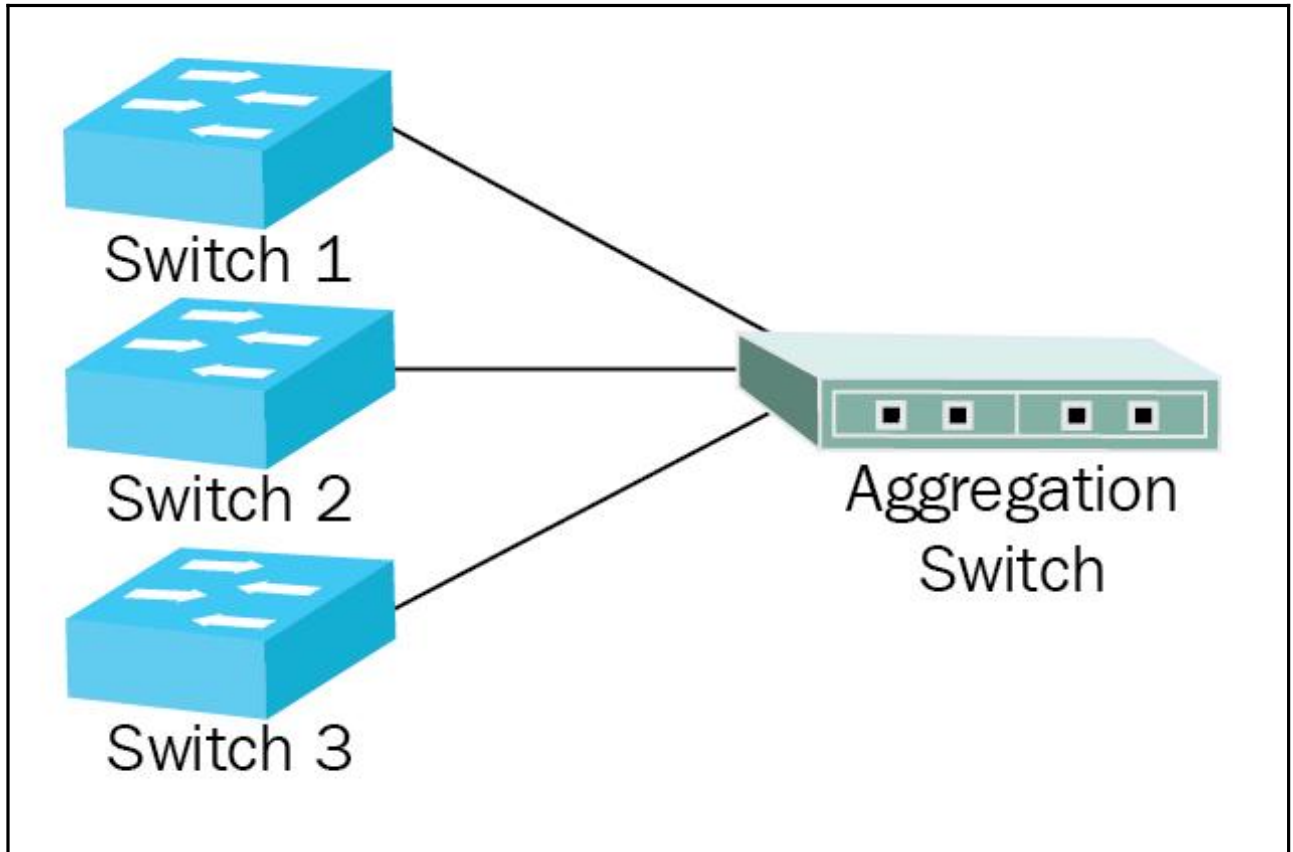


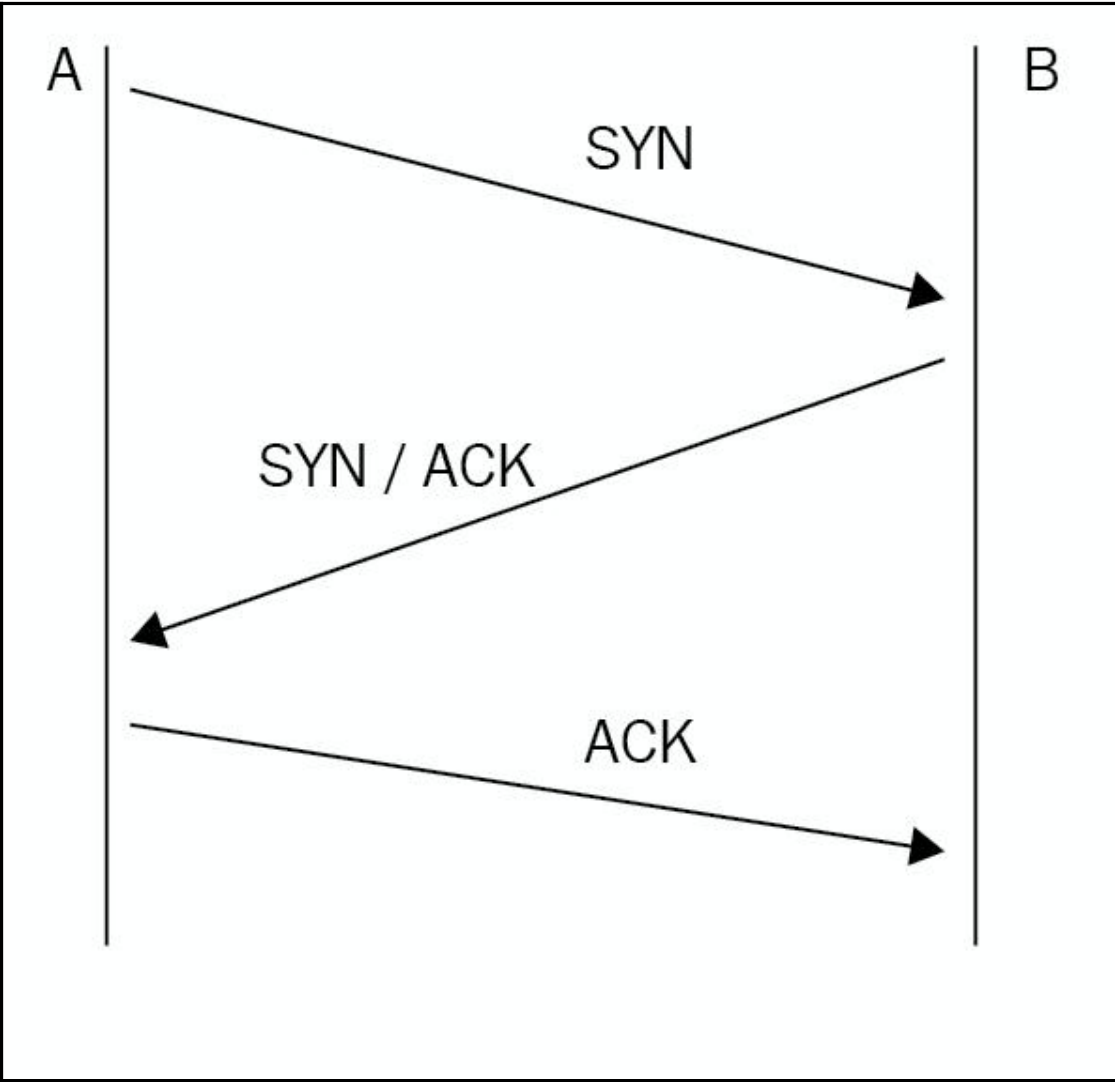


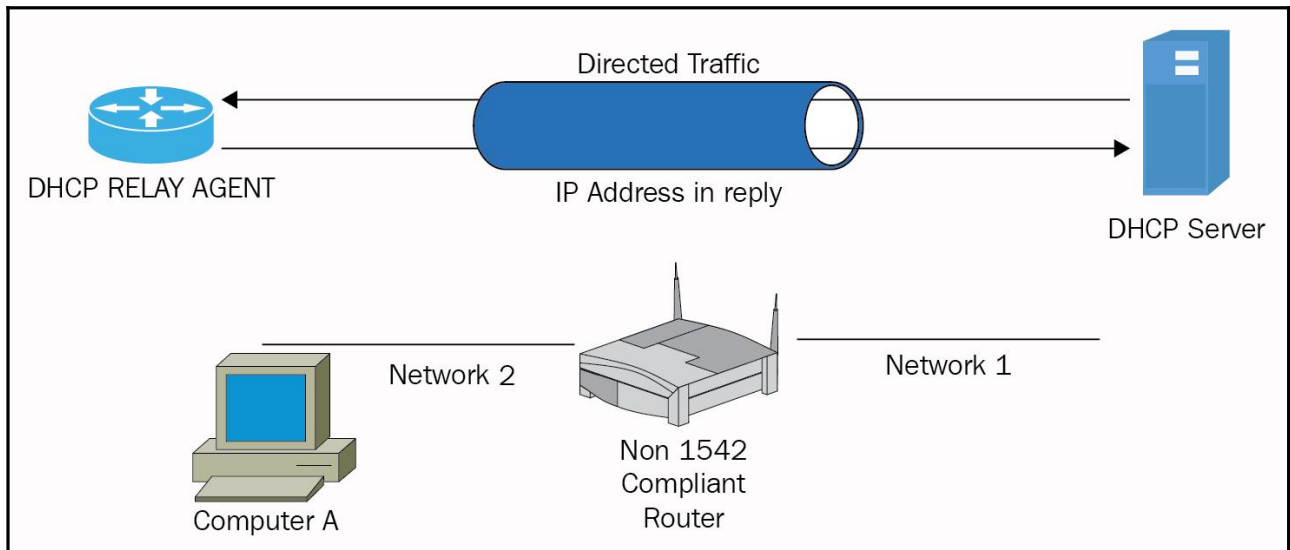
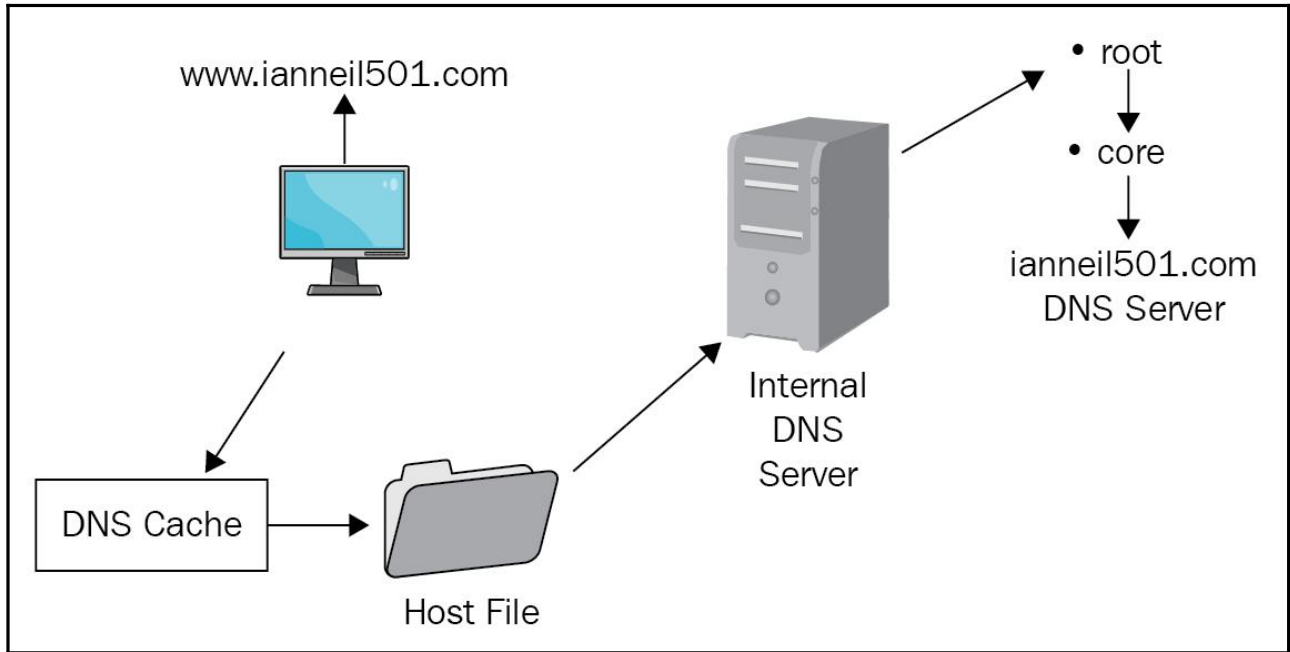


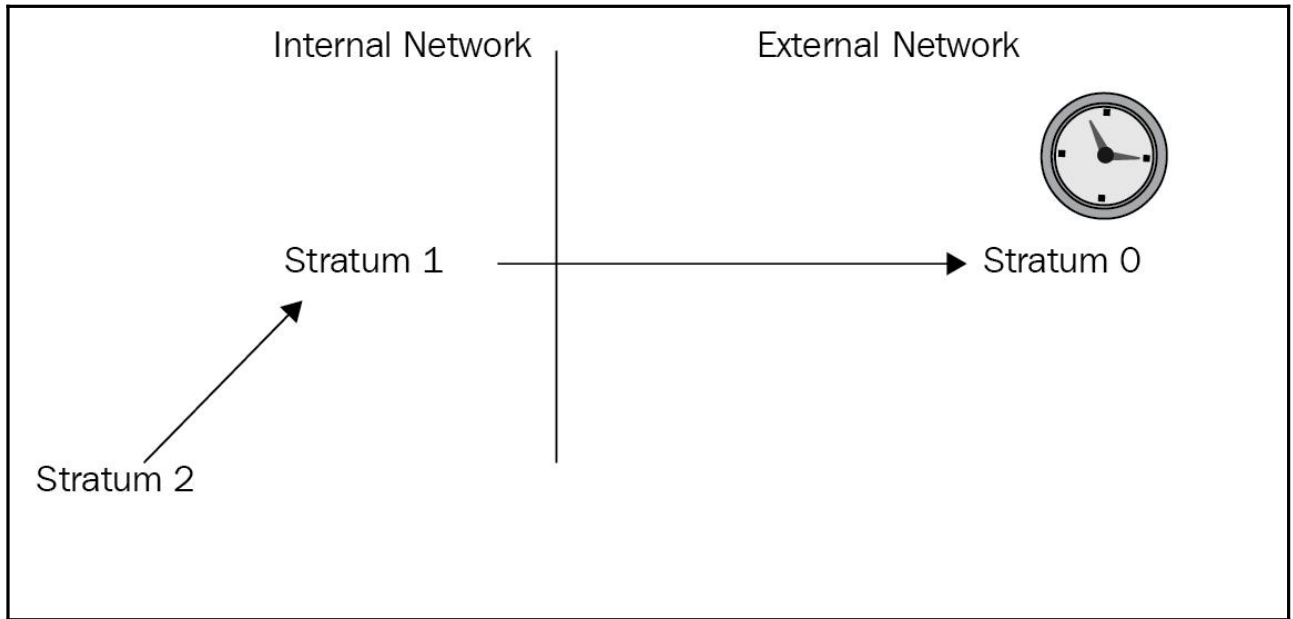
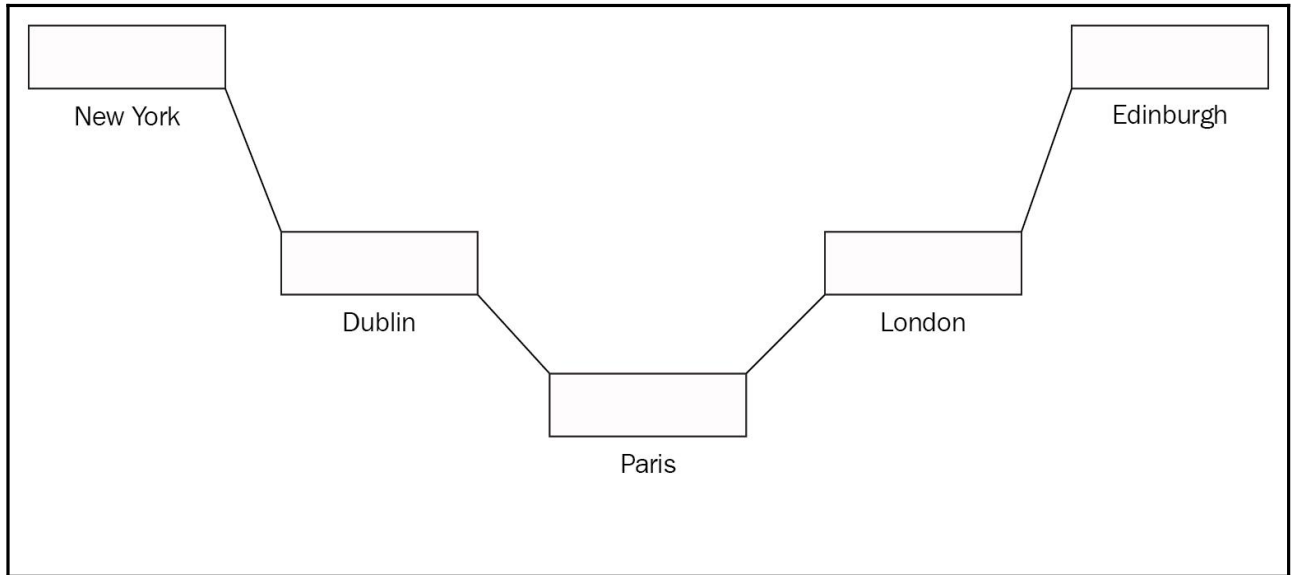












Wireless Settings

Configuration
Encryption
Connection Control
Client List
Profile

Enable Wireless Networking

Enable Wireless Networking

Channel Selection

Channel

Service Area Name/SSID

Service Area Name/SSID

Disable Broadcast SSID

Note: The Service Area Name/SSID may also be referred to as "ESSID", and is case sensitive.

Wireless Settings

Configuration
Encryption
Connection Control
Client List
Profile

Enable Connection Control

All Wireless PCs can connect to the Gateway

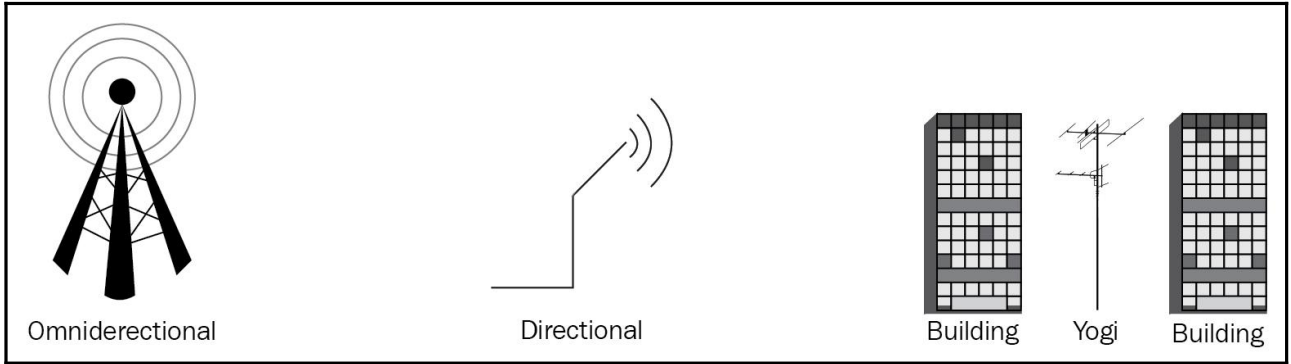
Only authorised Wireless PCs can connect to the Gateway

Note: Enabling this feature will disconnect existing Wireless PCs.

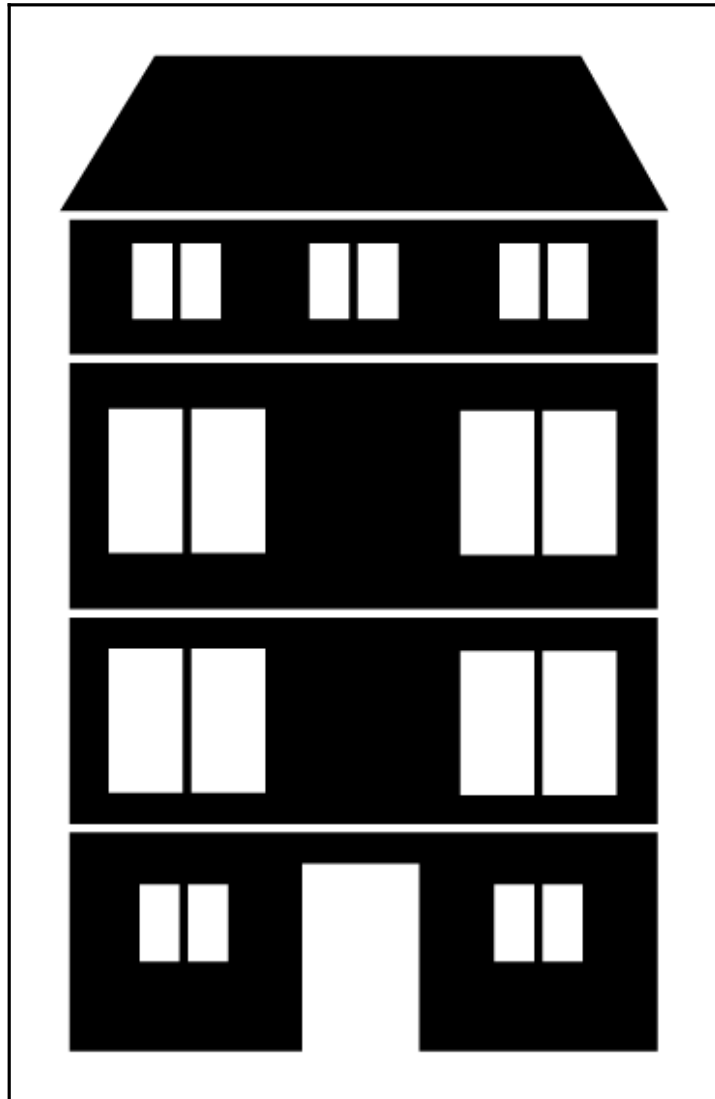
Note: Use the PC Privileges feature on the Firewall page to restrict individual PCs access to the Internet.

Authorised Wireless PCs

<input type="button" value="delete"/>	00-04-75-CC-3A-4B
---------------------------------------	-------------------



Chapter 06: Understanding Cloud Models and Virtualization



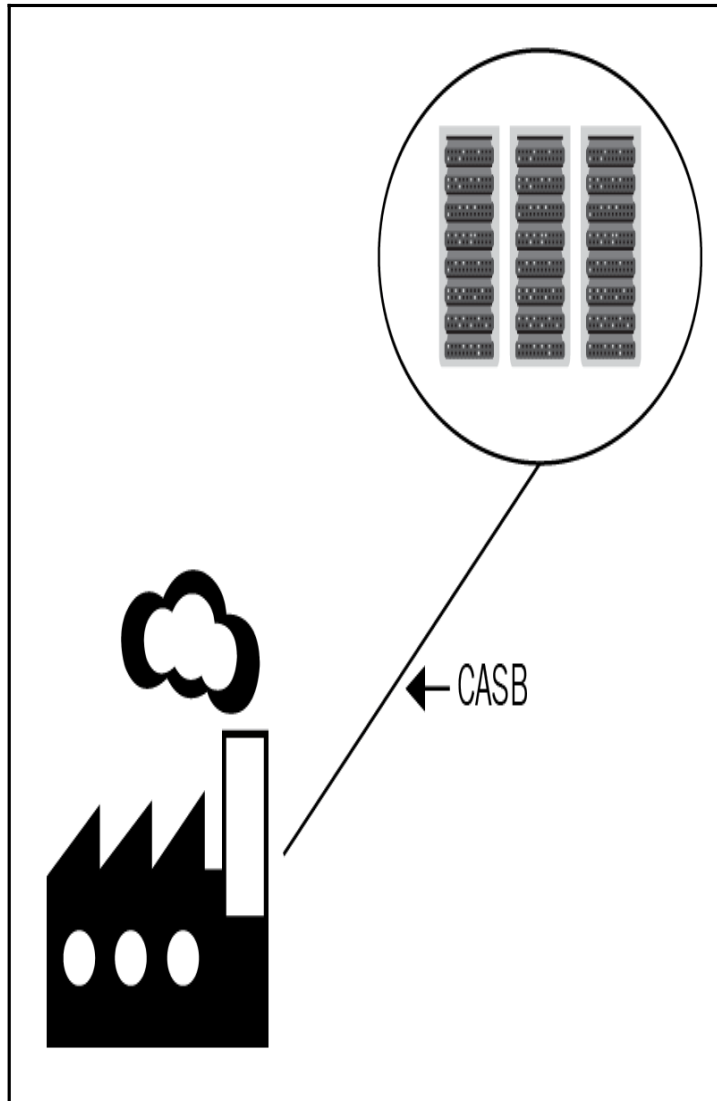


Community Cloud 1







Community Cloud 2

Group of
Lawyers

Group of
Doctors/
Nurses



Example pricing for popular products

 <p>App Service Compute</p> <p>Quickly create powerful cloud apps for web and mobile</p> <p>Starting from</p> <p>\$0.013 /hour</p> <p>Free for the first 12 months</p>	 <p>Virtual Machines Compute</p> <p>Provision Windows and Linux virtual machines in seconds</p> <p>Starting from</p> <p>\$0.008 /hour</p> <p>Free for the first 12 months</p>	 <p>Azure SQL Database Databases</p> <p>Managed relational SQL Database as a service</p> <p>Starting from</p> <p>\$0.021 /hour</p> <p>250GB free for the first 12 months</p>
 <p>Blob storage Storage</p> <p>REST-based object storage for unstructured data</p> <p>Starting from</p> <p>\$0.002 /GB</p> <p>5GB free for the first 12 months</p>	 <p>Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS) Containers</p> <p>Simplify the deployment, management, and operations of Kubernetes</p> <p>Pay only for virtual machines. Starting from</p> <p>\$0.008 /hour</p> <p>Free for the first 12 months</p>	 <p>Functions Compute</p> <p>Process events with serverless code</p> <p>Starting from</p> <p>\$0.20 /million executions</p> <p>1 million requests per month always free</p>









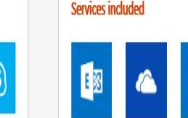



No Server? No Problem.

	SUBSCRIPTION
WHAT'S INCLUDED	SUBSCRIPTION
Contact management	YES
Email linking	YES
Web and mobile device access	OPTIONAL
Sales forecasting and opportunity management	YES
Marketing list management and group emails	YES
Integration for Constant Contact campaign downloads	YES
Customer service management	YES
Real time dashboards	YES
Customize fields	YES

See Salesforce in action.

TAKE THE SALES CLOUD GUIDED TOUR



1 year £7.90 user/month	1 year £9.40 user/month	1 year £3.80 user/month
<p>Office 365 Business</p> <p>Buy now</p> <p><small>Price does not include VAT.</small></p>	<p>Office 365 Business Premium</p> <p>Buy now</p> <p><small>Price does not include VAT.</small></p>	<p>Office 365 Business Essentials</p> <p>Buy now</p> <p><small>Price does not include VAT.</small></p>
<p>Best for businesses that need Office applications plus cloud file storage and sharing. Business email not included.</p>	<p>Best for businesses that need business email, Office applications, and other business services.</p>	<p>Best for businesses that need business email and other business services. Office applications not included.</p>
<p>Office applications included</p>	<p>Office applications included</p>	<p>Office applications included</p>
 <p>Outlook Word Excel PowerPoint</p>	 <p>Outlook Word Excel PowerPoint</p>	<p>(Not included) ⓘ</p>
 <p>OneNote Access (PC only)</p>	 <p>OneNote Access (PC only)</p>	
<p>Services included</p>	<p>Services included</p>	<p>Services included</p>
 <p>OneDrive</p>	 <p>Exchange OneDrive SharePoint Skype for Business</p>	 <p>Exchange OneDrive SharePoint Skype for Business</p>
 <p>Microsoft Teams</p>	 <p>Microsoft Teams</p>	 <p>Microsoft Teams</p>

000

okta Dashboard Directory Applications Security Reports Settings My Applications

Google Apps Google Apps Back to Applications

Active View Log

General Sign On Mobile Provisioning Import People Groups Push Groups

Settings Cancel

SIGN ON METHODS

The sign-on method determines how a user signs into and manages their credentials for an application. Some sign-on methods require additional configuration in the 3rd party application.

Secure Web Authentication

SAML 2.0

Default Relay State

All DP-initiated requests will include this RelayState

SAML 2.0 is not configured until you complete the setup instructions.

[View Setup Instructions](#)

Identity Provider metadata is available if this application supports dynamic configuration.

About

SAML 2.0 streamlines the end user experience by not requiring the user to know their credentials. Users cannot edit their credentials when SAML 2.0 is configured for this application. Additional configuration in the 3rd party application may be required to complete the integration with Okta.

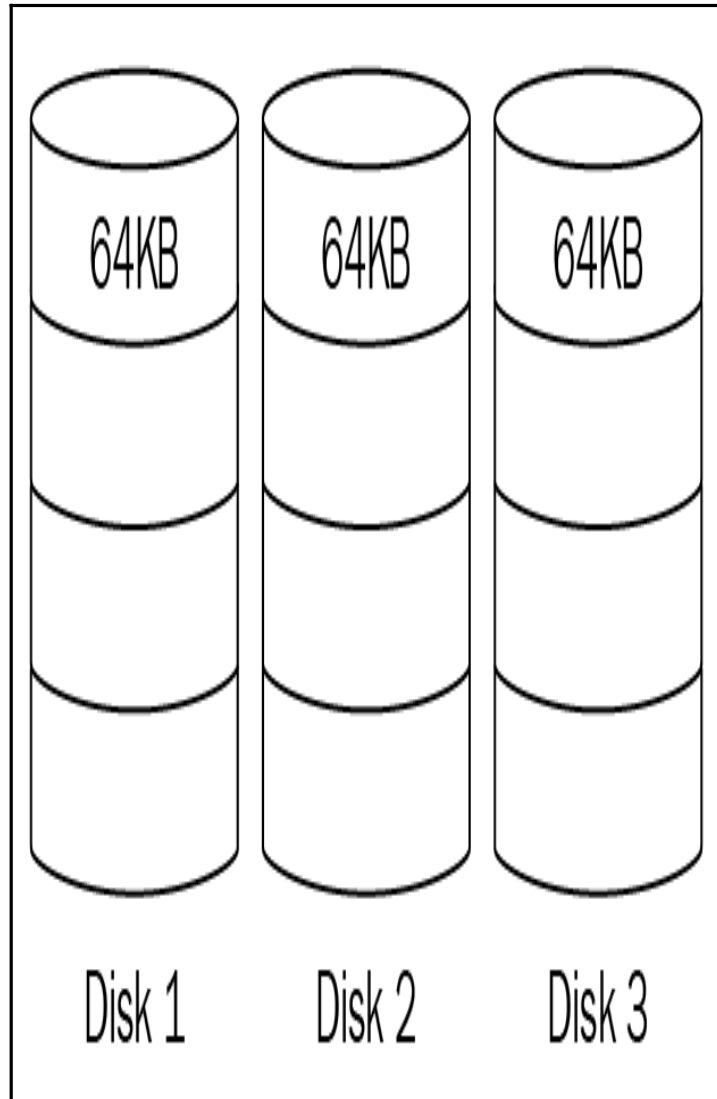
You can sync passwords to this app

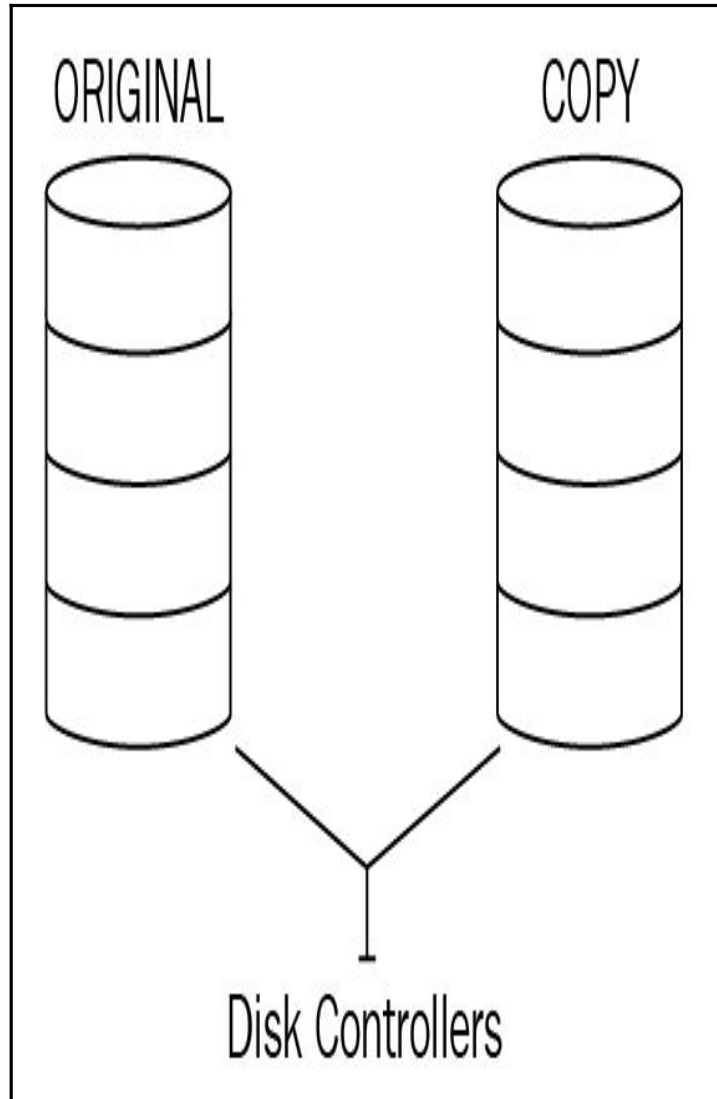
If you enable provisioning and password push, you can automatically synchronize Okta passwords to Google Apps.

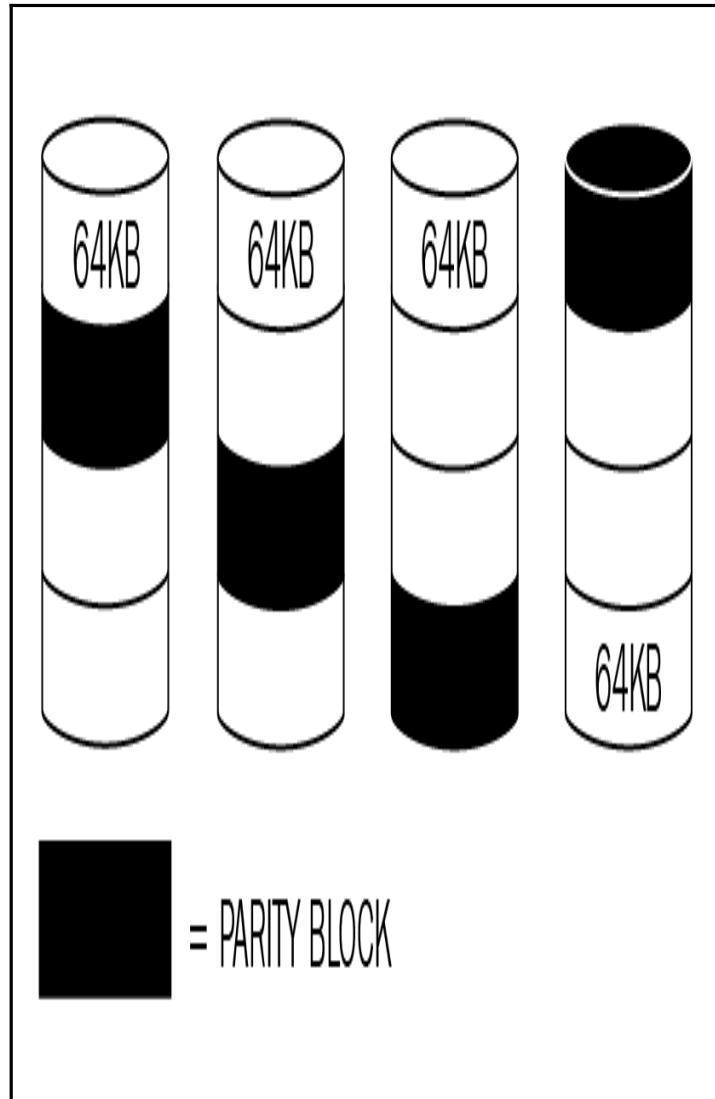
Application Username

Choose a format to use as the default username value when assigning the application to users.

If you select None you will be prompted to enter the username manually when assigning an application with password or profile push provisioning features.



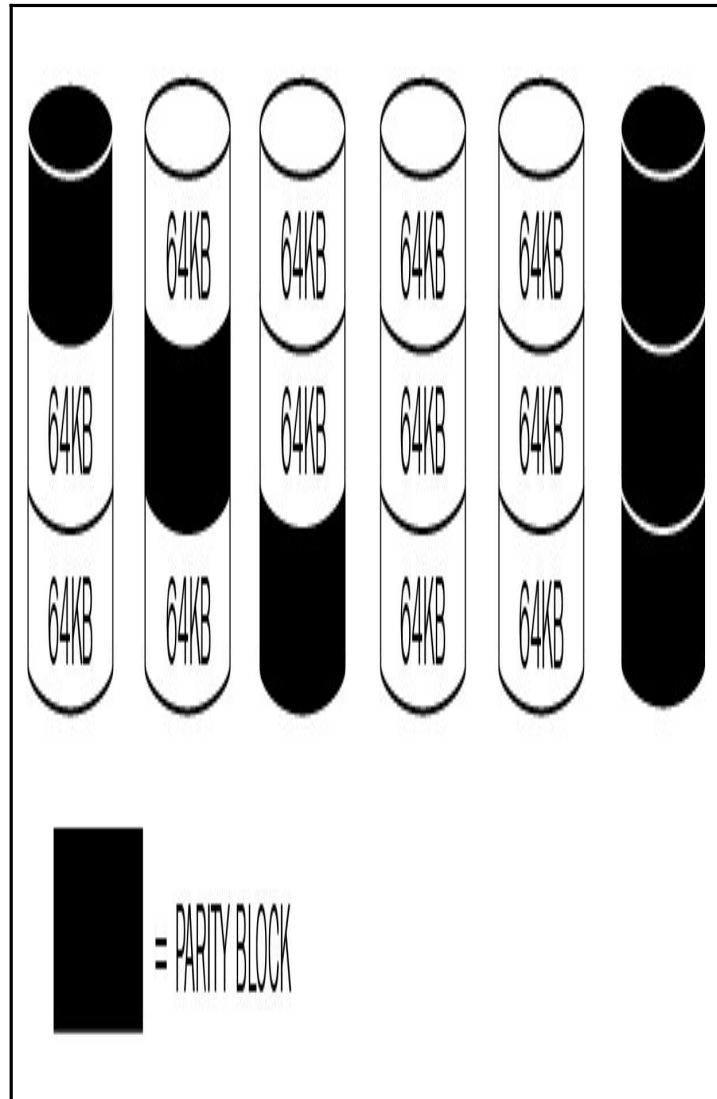


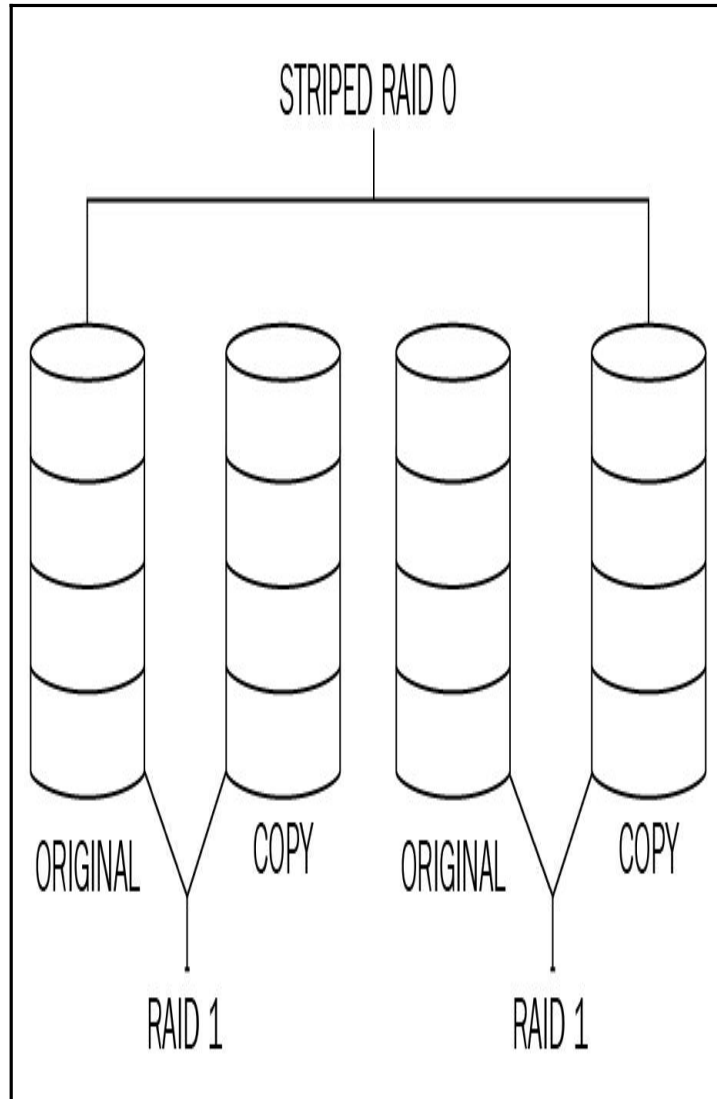


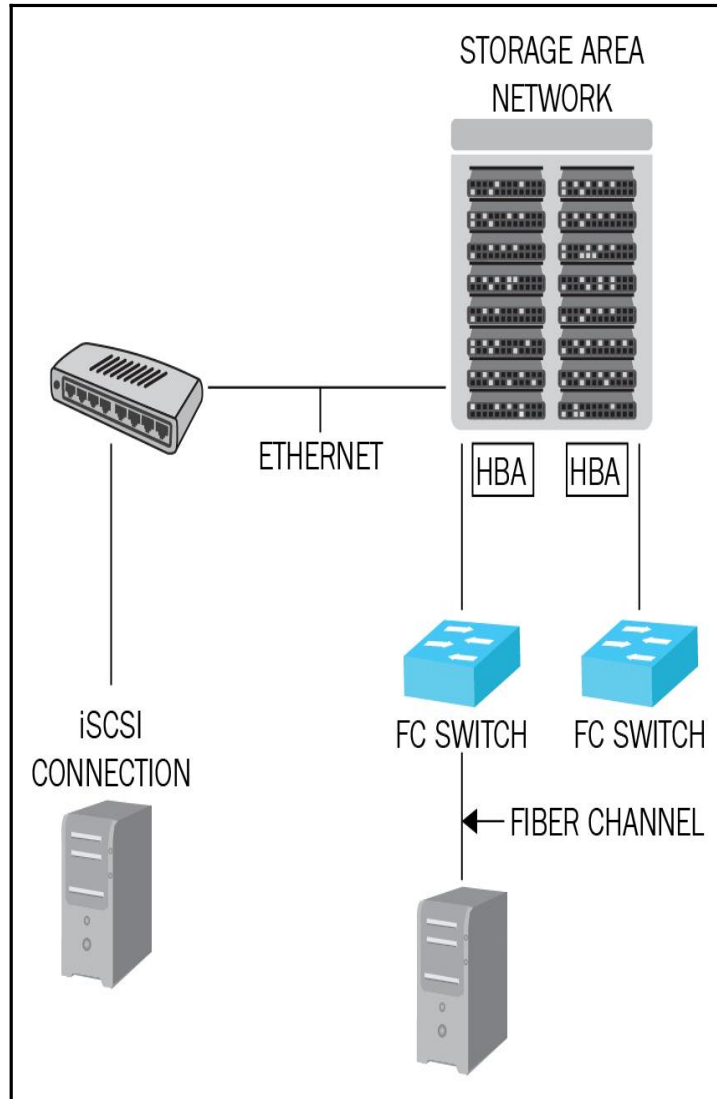
$$\boxed{7} \quad \boxed{+} \quad \boxed{3} \quad \boxed{=} \quad \boxed{10}$$

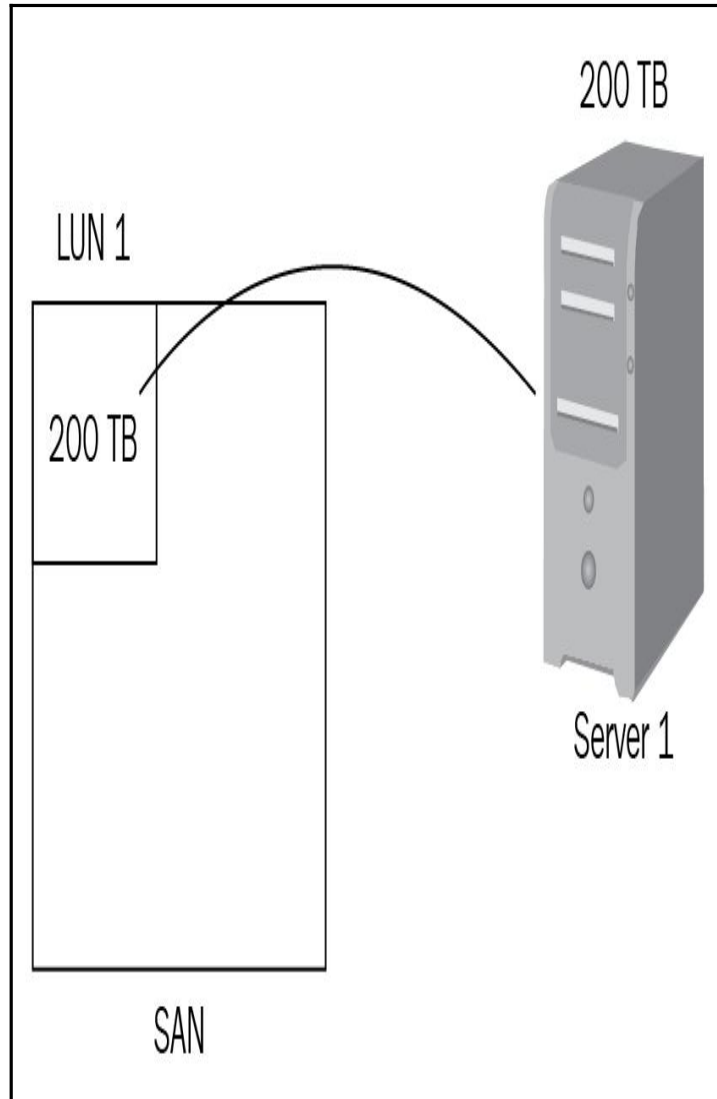
Disk 1 Disk 2 Disk 3 Disk 4 Disk 5

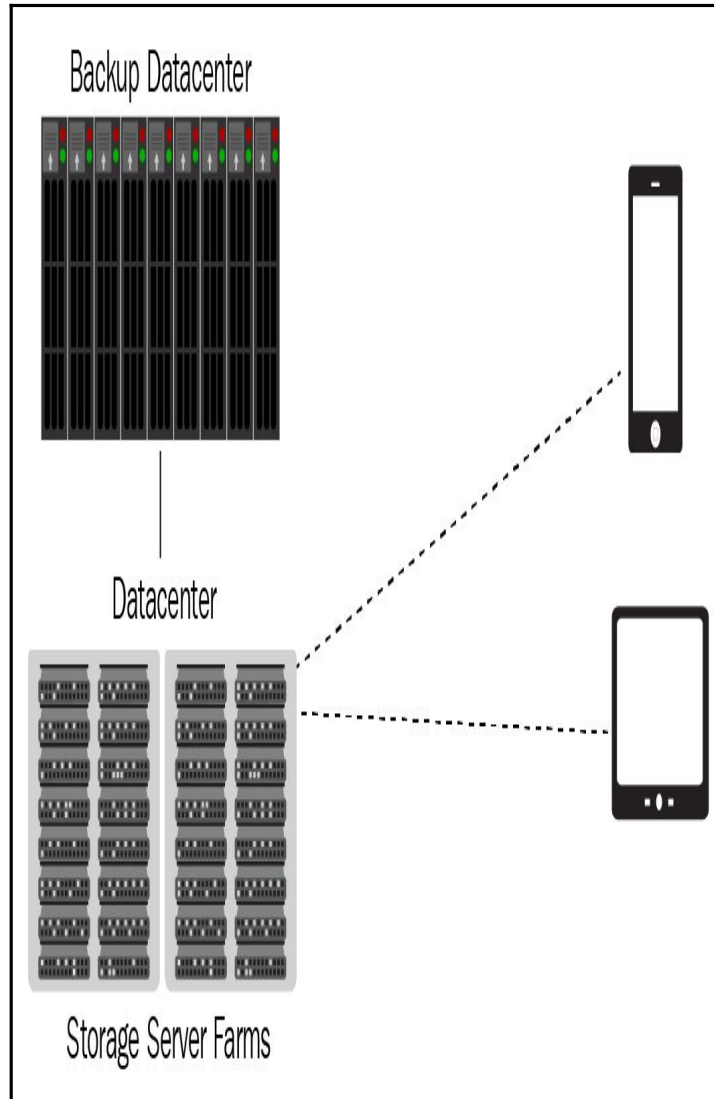
Figure 13- RAID 5 Shown as an equation

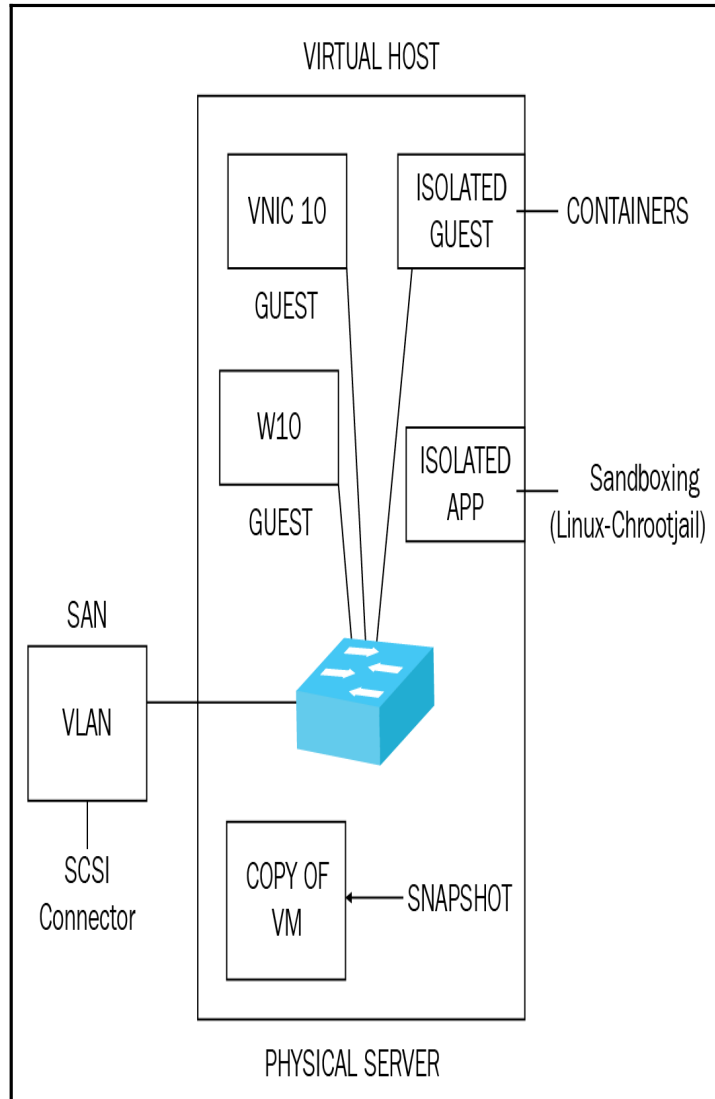


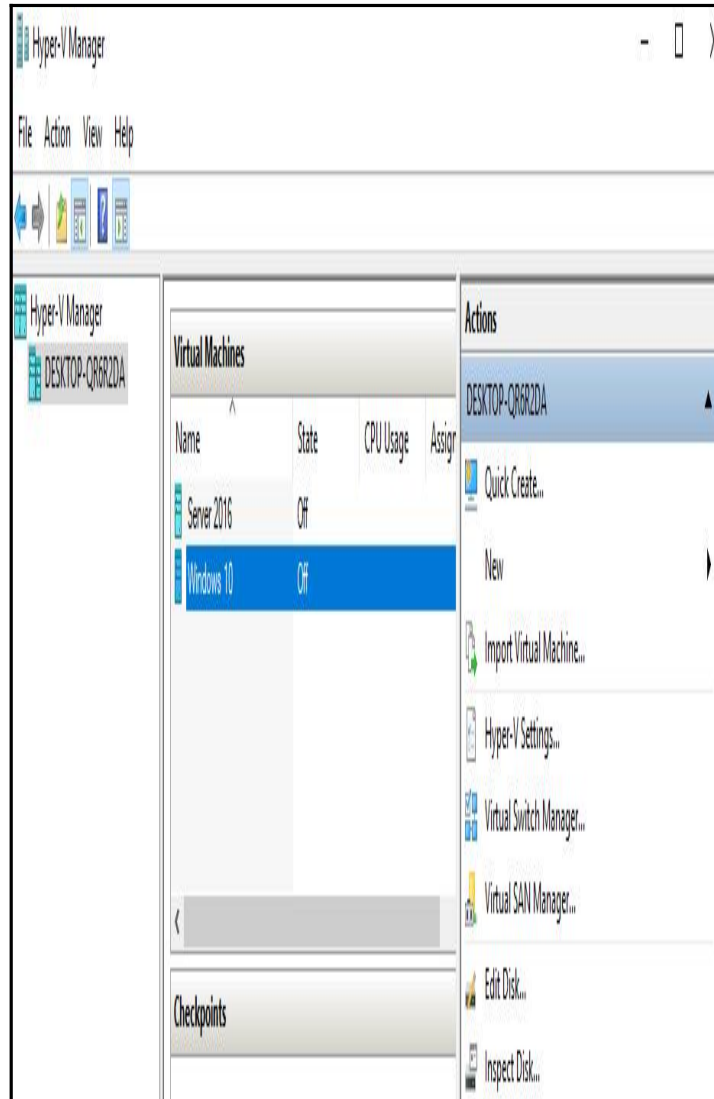


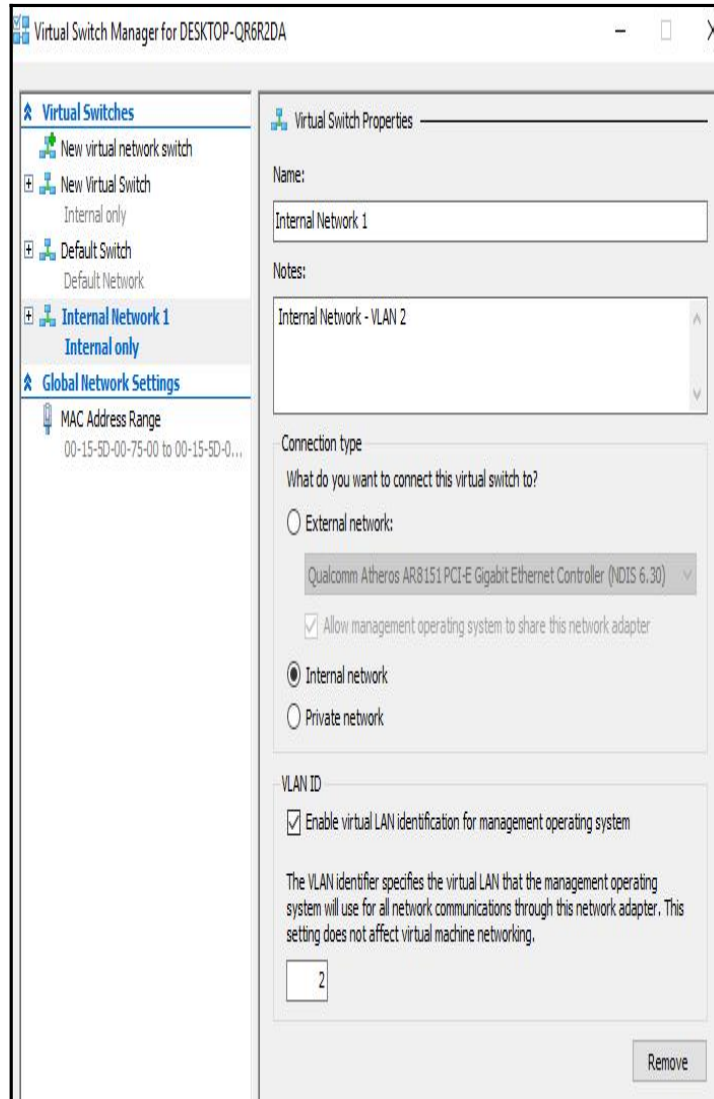













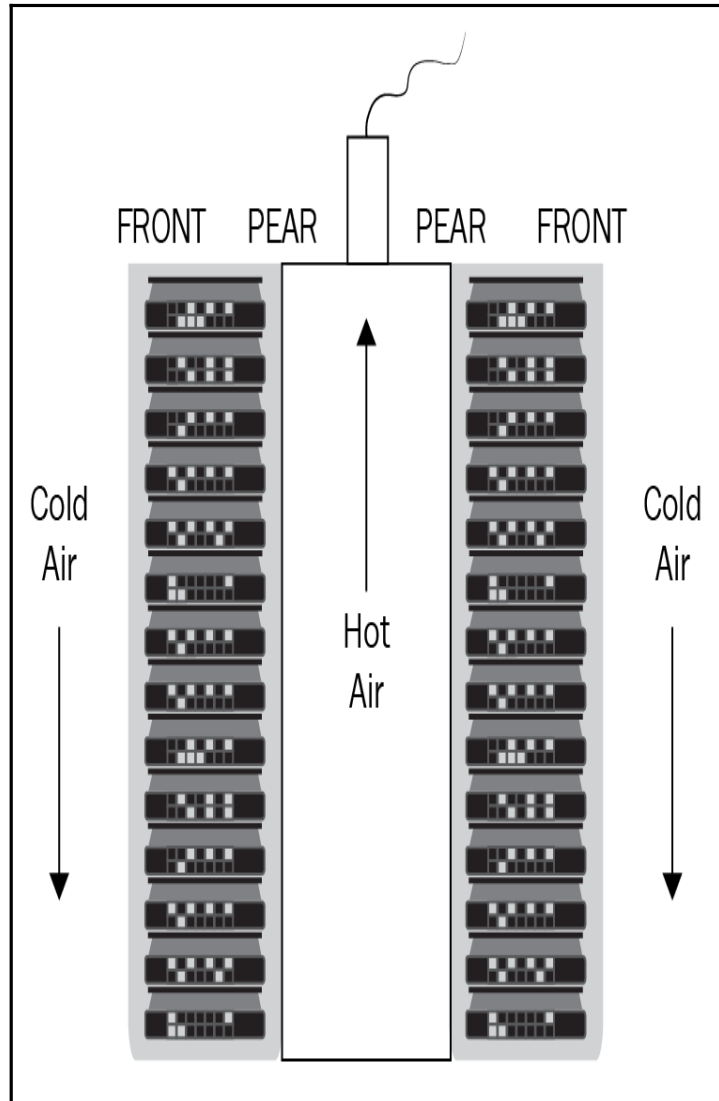






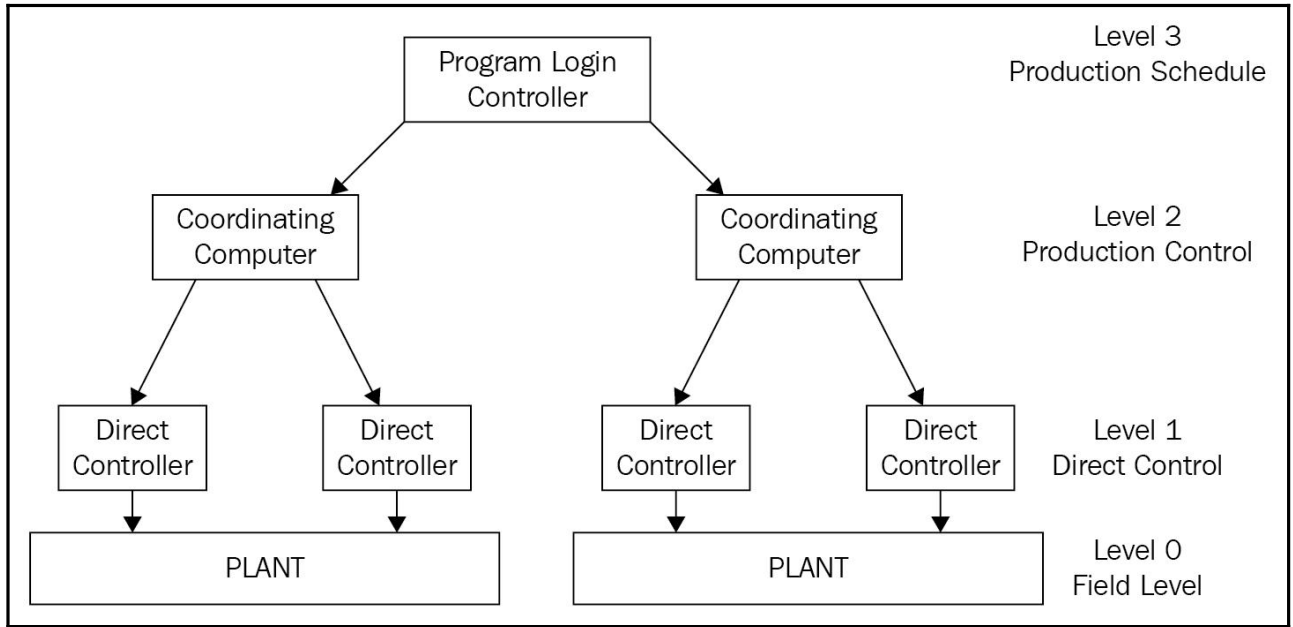
 Server 2016	Off
 Windows 10	Off

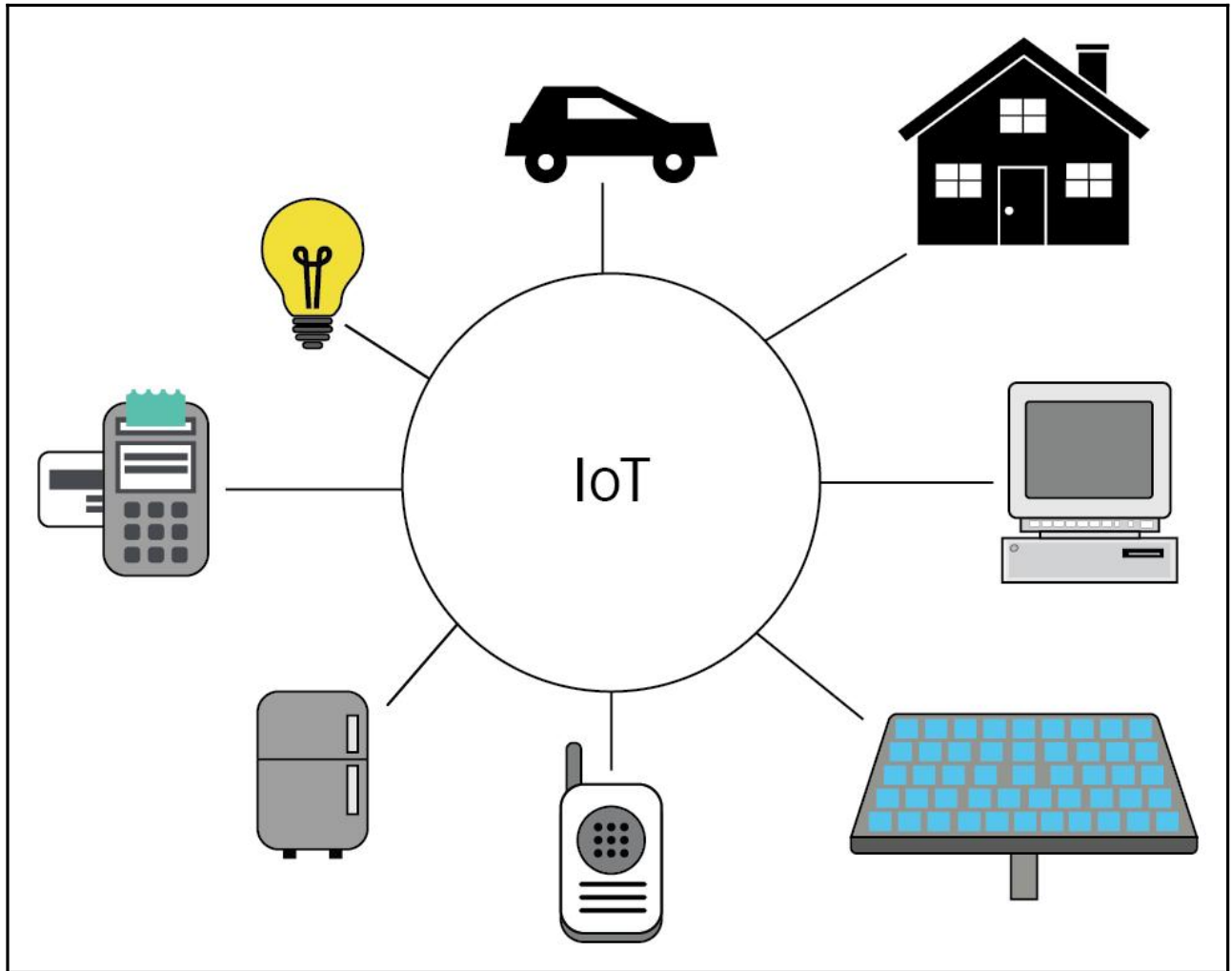
Checkpoints	
 	Automatic Checkpoint - Server 2008 - (17/06/2018 - 11:57:42)
 	Server 2016 - (09/07/2018 - 08:31:19)
	Now



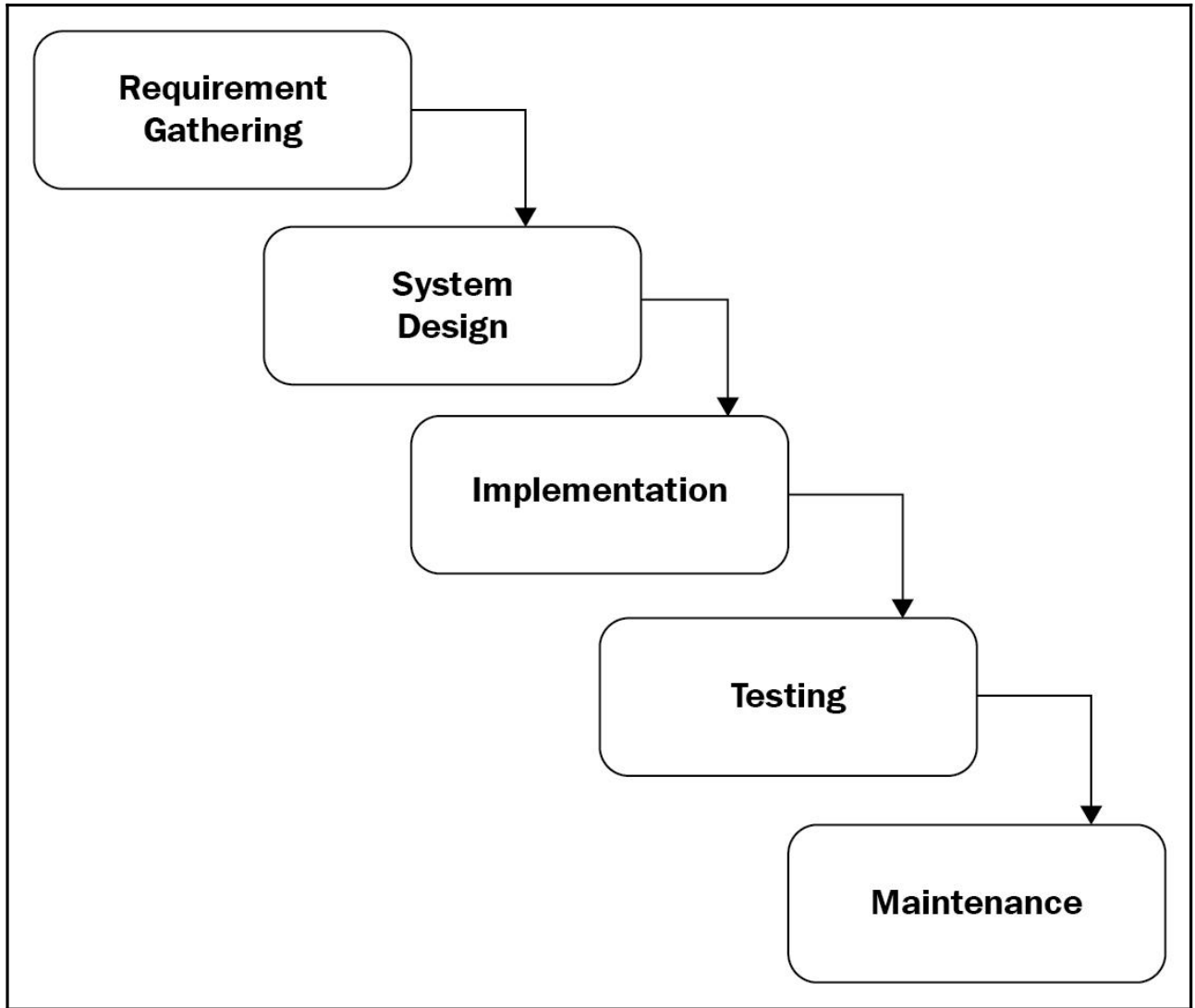
Chapter 07: Managing Hosts and Applications Deployment

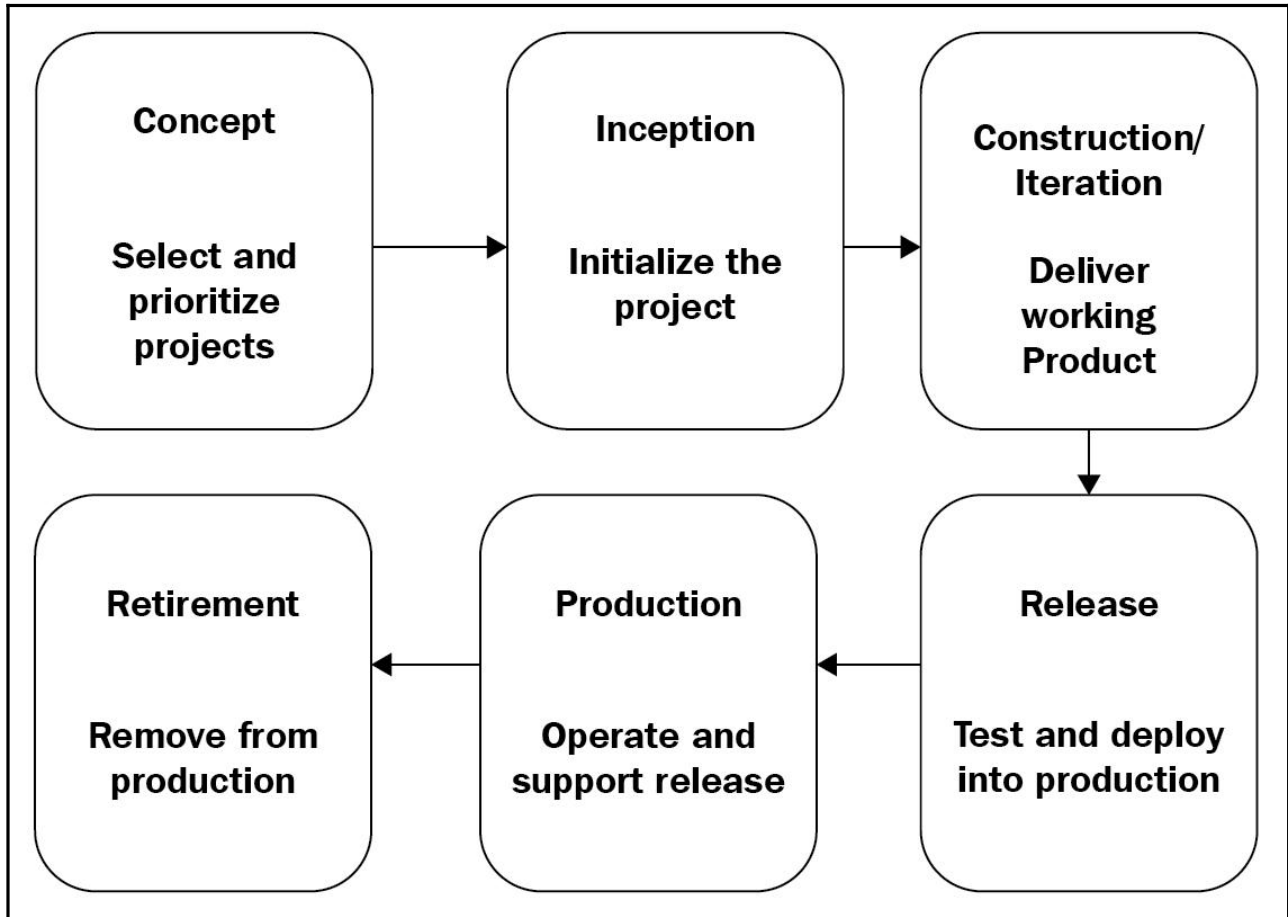












Chapter 08: Protecting Against Attacks and Vulnerabilities

Oops, your important files are encrypted.

If you see this text, then your files are no longer accessible, because they have been encrypted. Perhaps you are busy looking for a way to recover your files, but don't waste your time. Nobody can recover your files without our decryption service.

We guarantee that you can recover all your files safely and easily. All you need to do is submit the payment and purchase the decryption key.

Please follow the instructions:

1. Send \$300 worth of Bitcoin to following address:

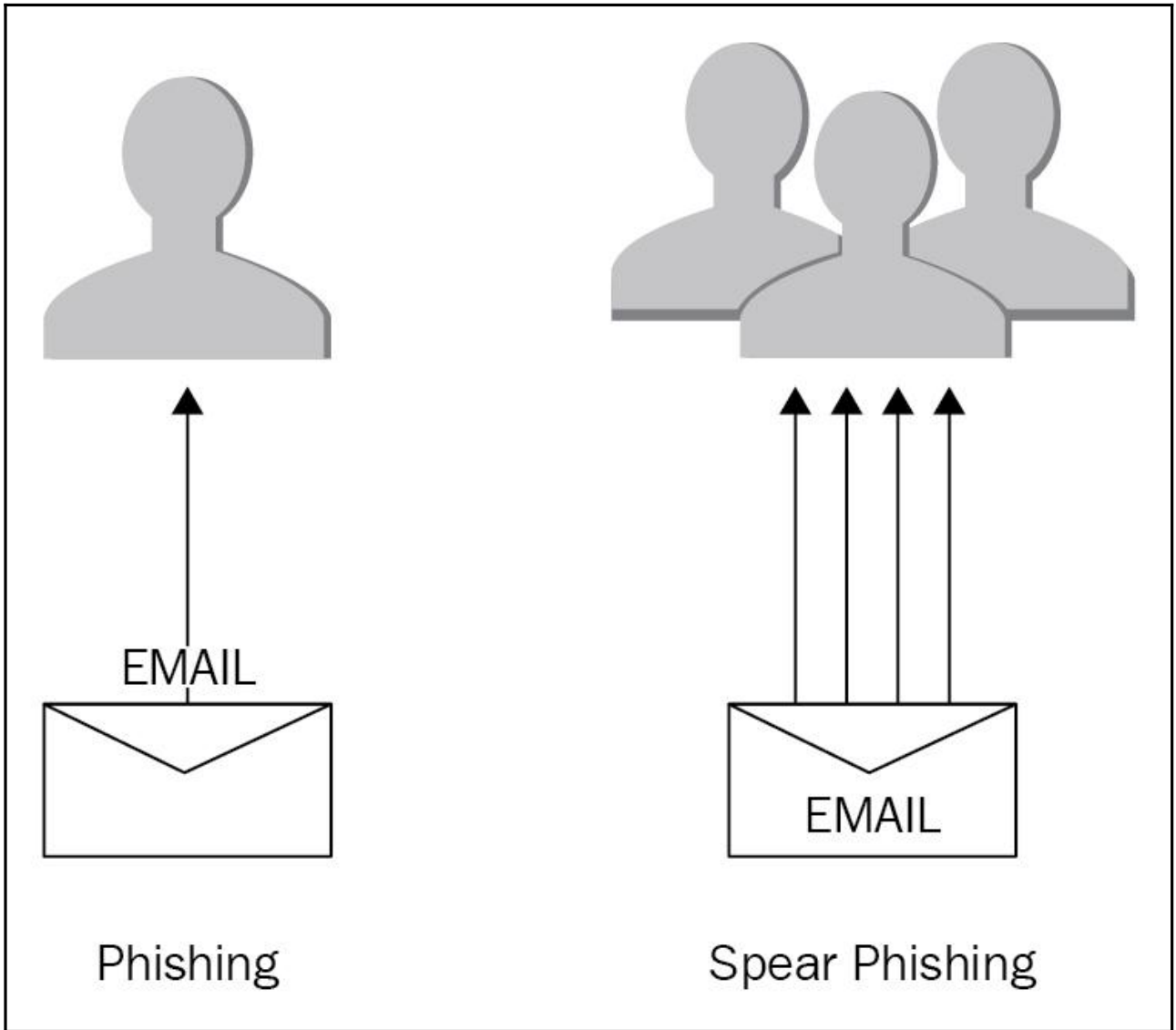
1Mz7153HMuxXTuR2R1t78mGSdzaAtNbBWx

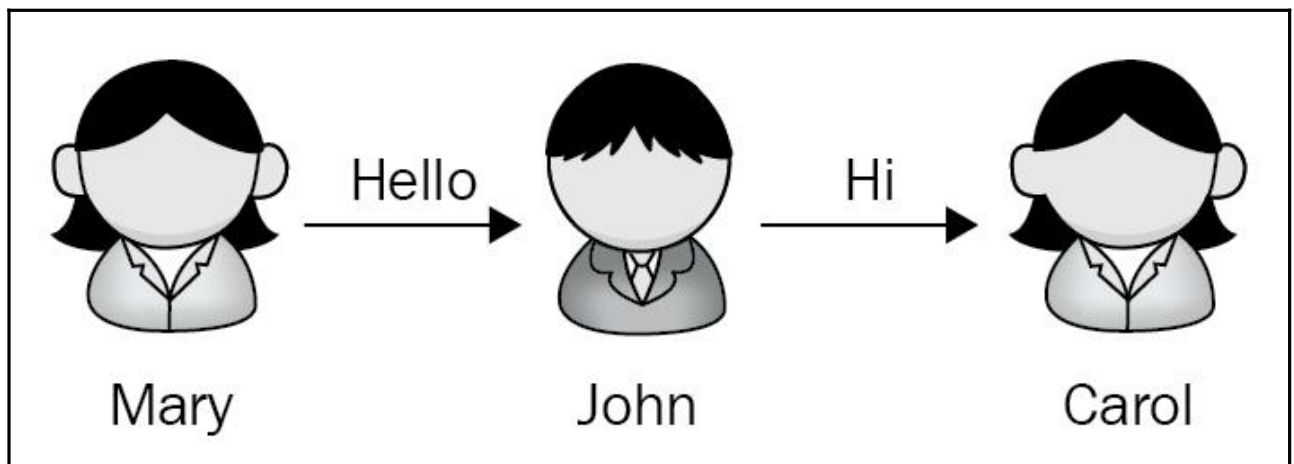
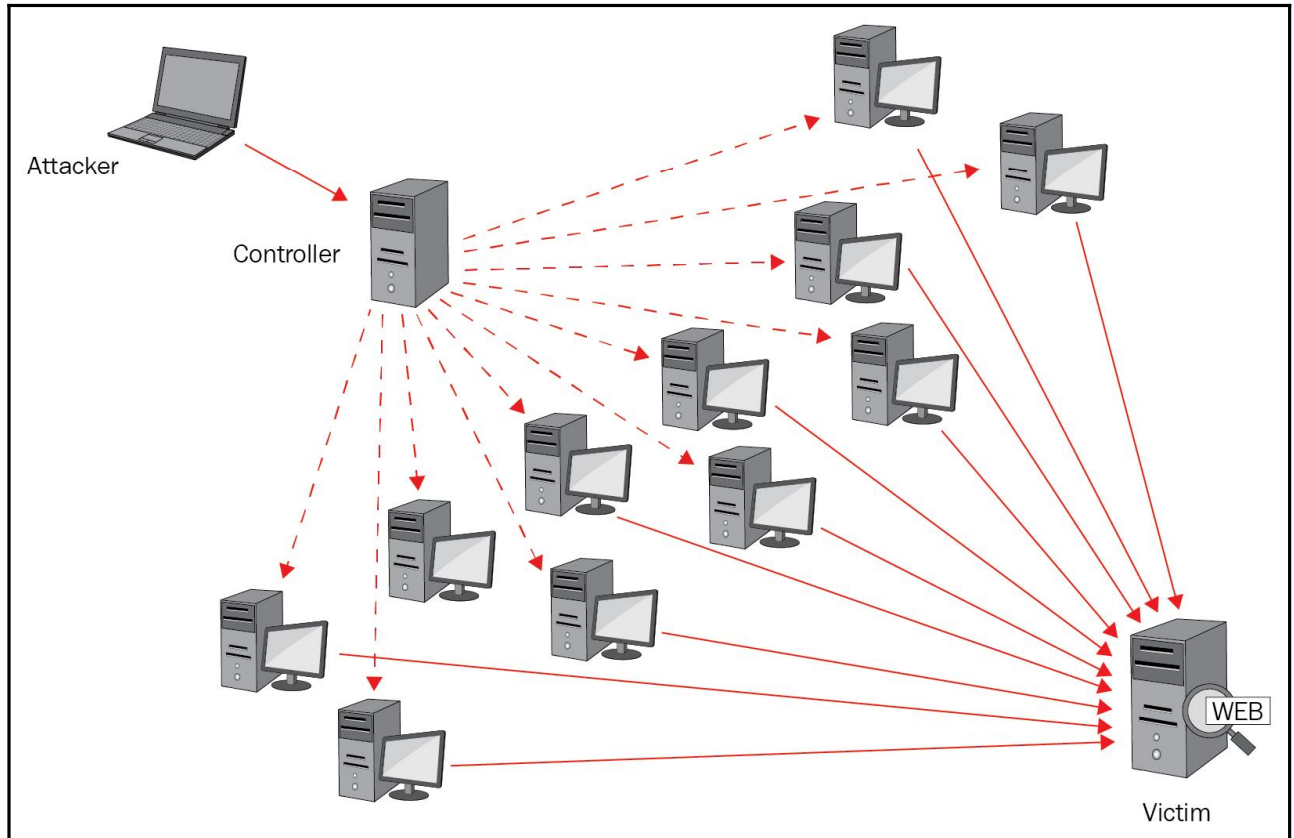
2. Send your Bitcoin wallet ID and personal installation key to e-mail wowsmith123456@posteo.net. Your personal installation key:

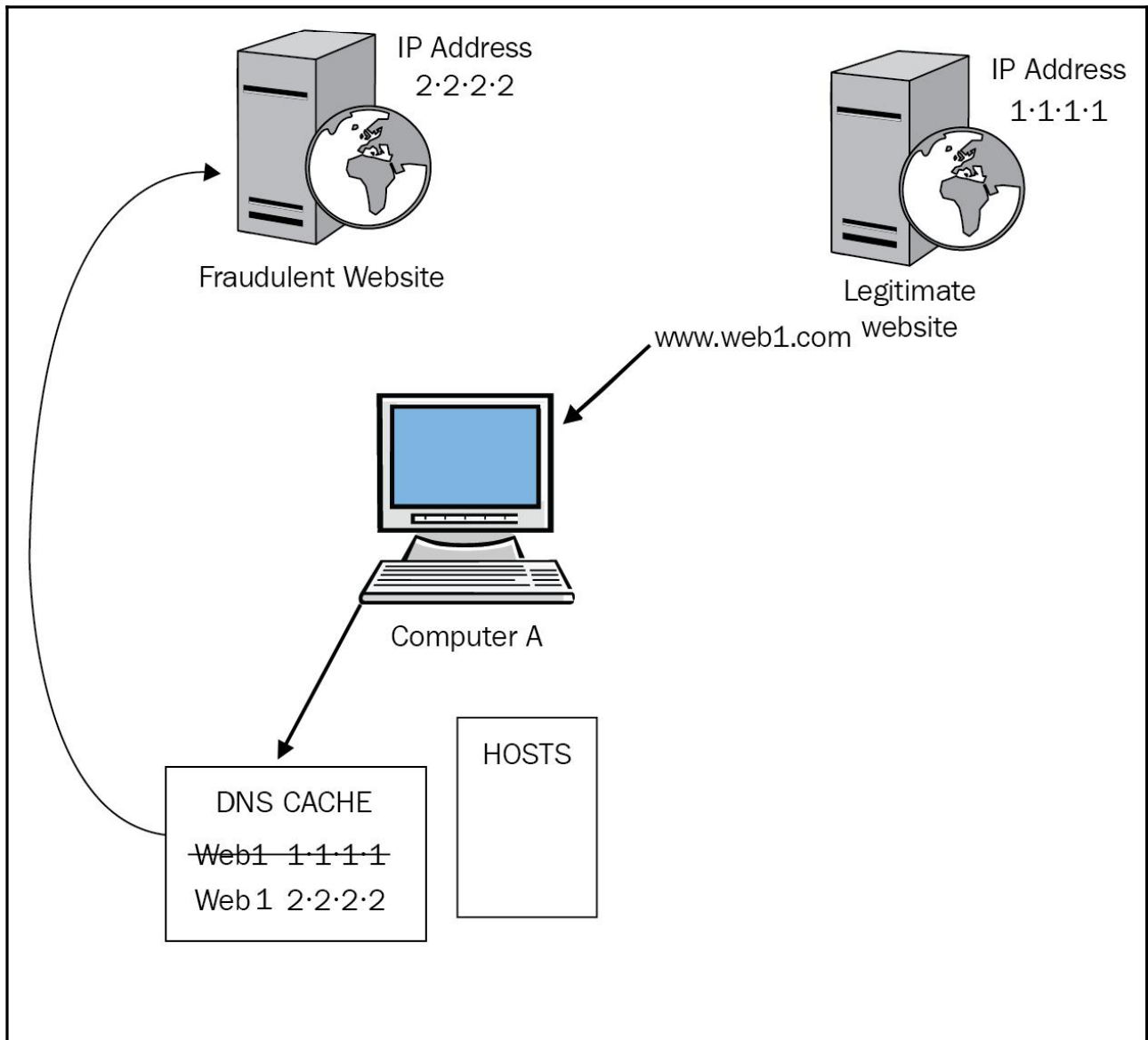
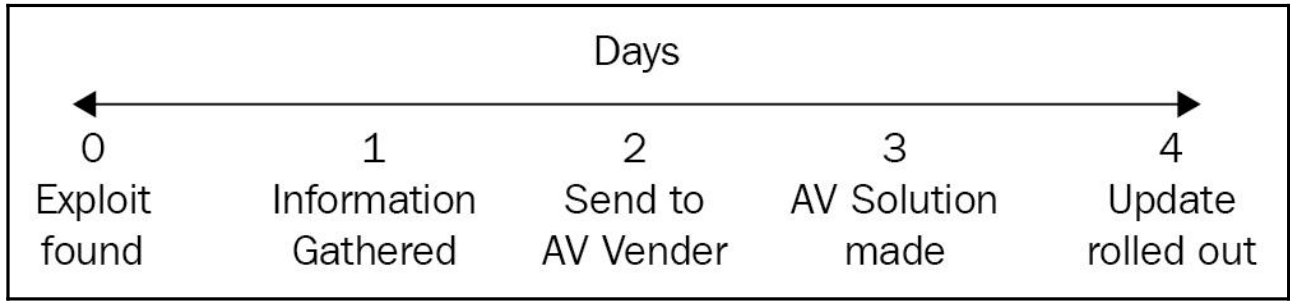
Ap5JUv-qhTAHy-HyeyS2-wqeQEK-YtHQeK-w7NUMZ-11RBUq-fuu4Wa-zpv8dS-zeQNGS

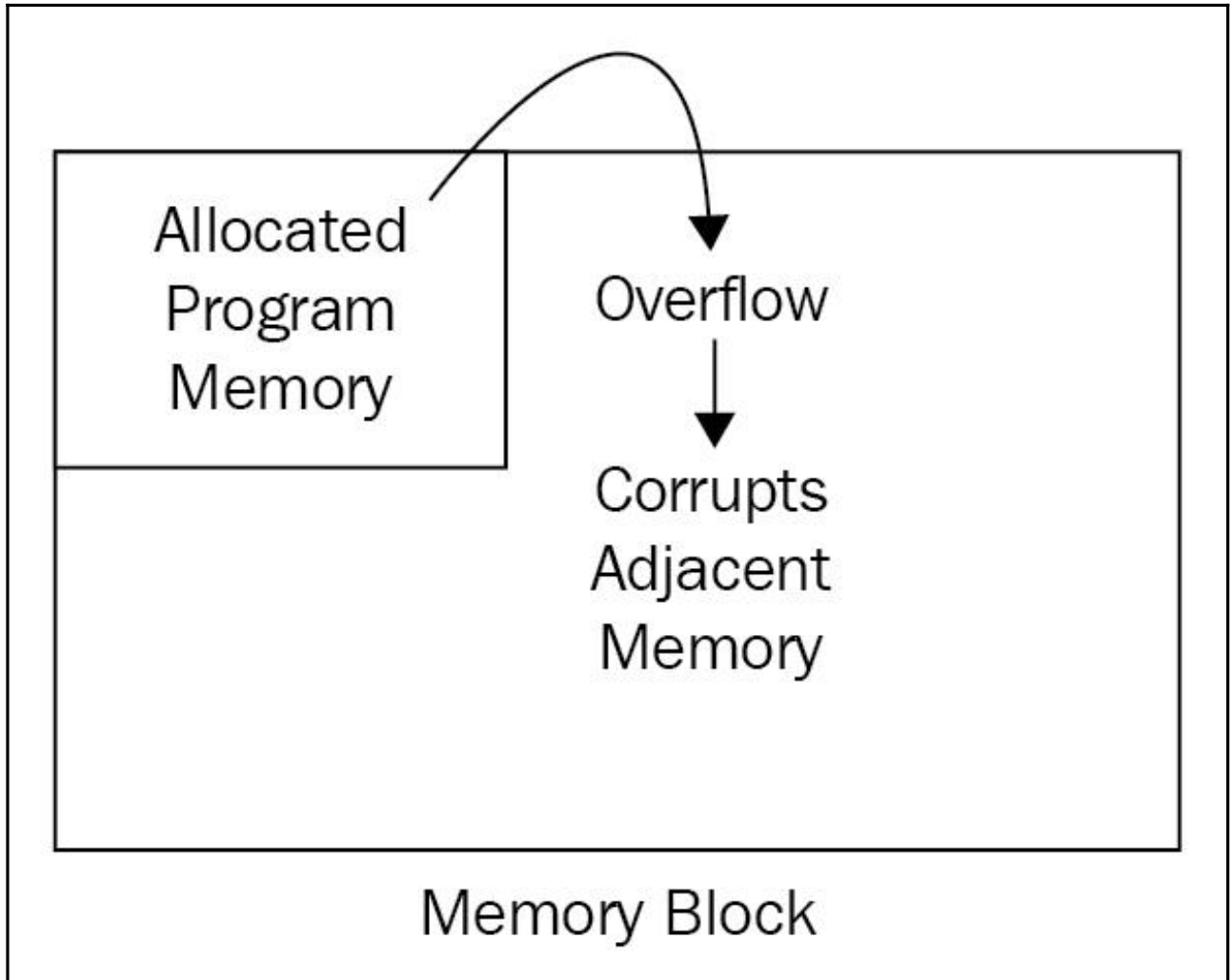
If you already purchased your key, please enter it below.

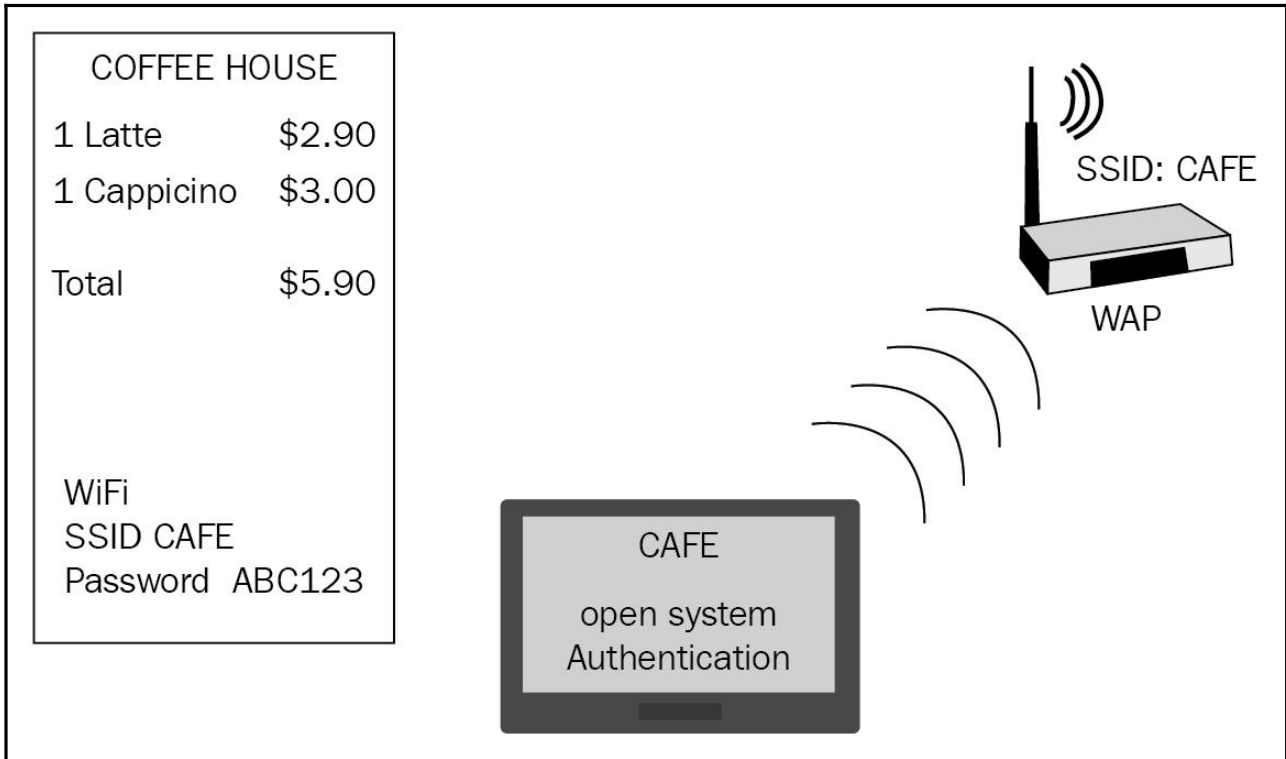
Key: _

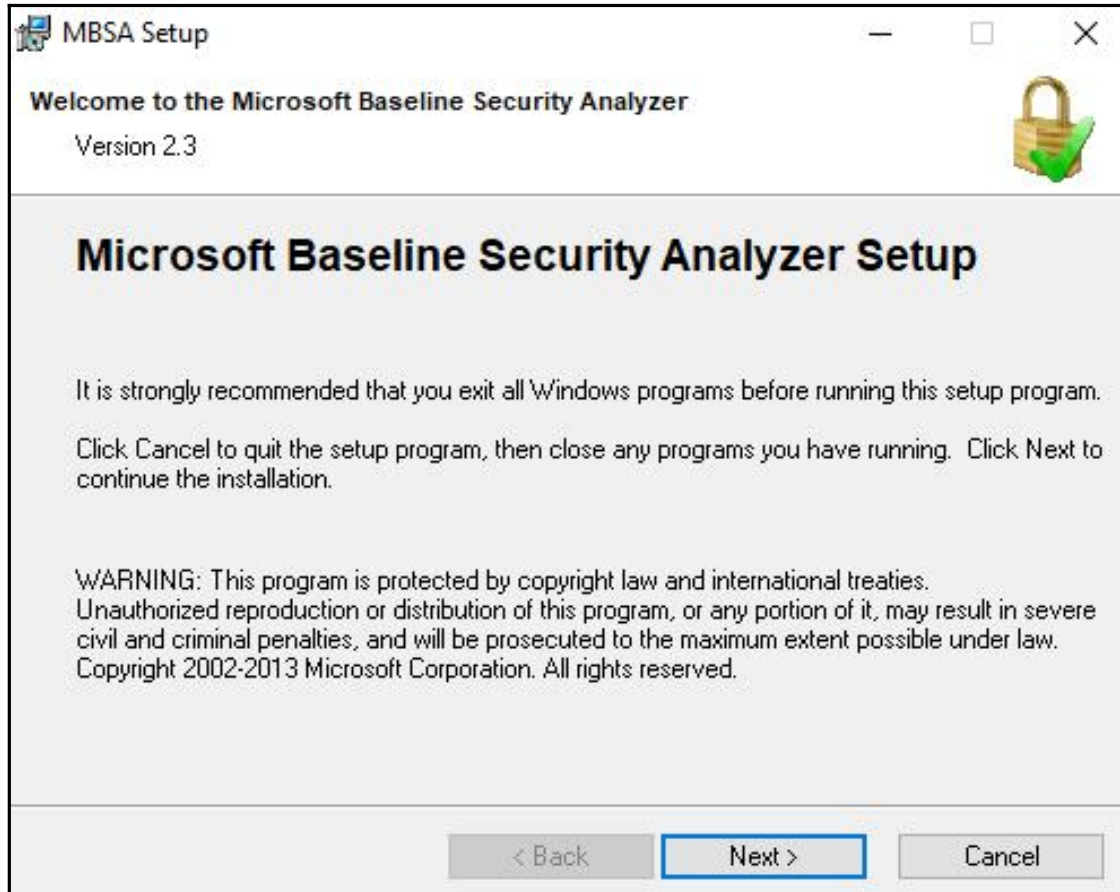


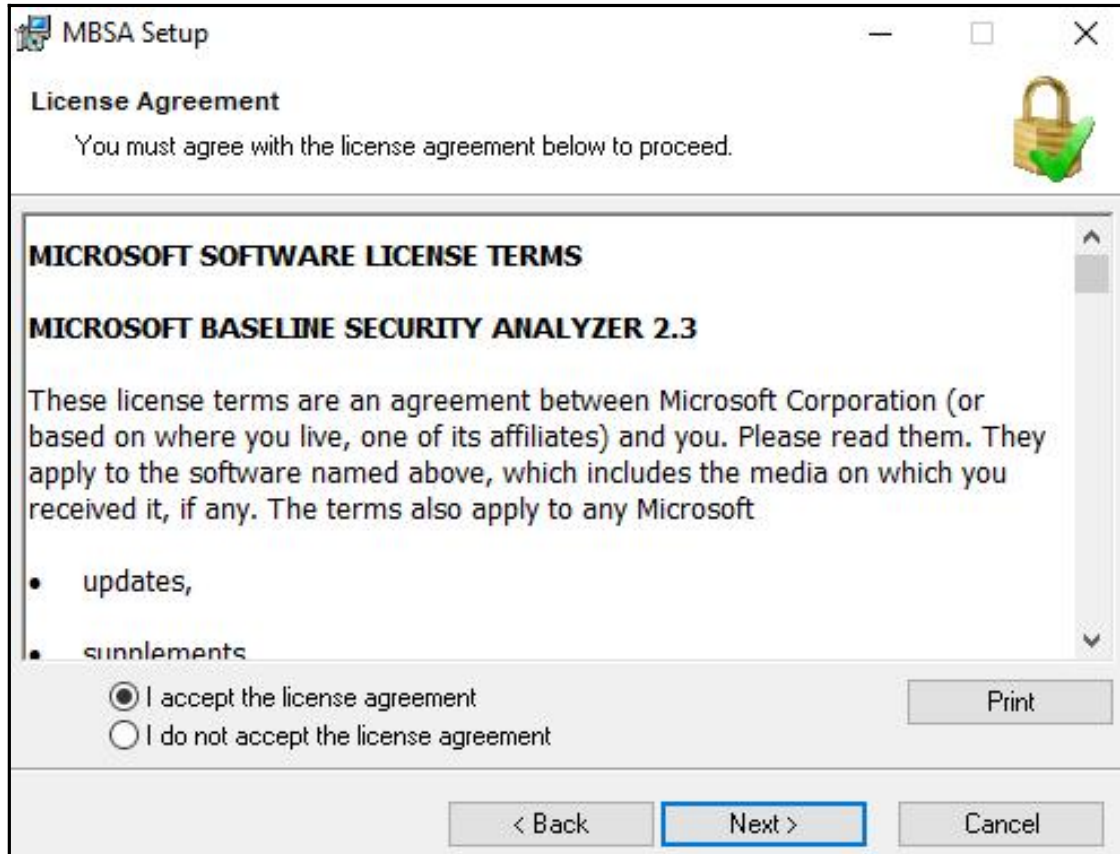


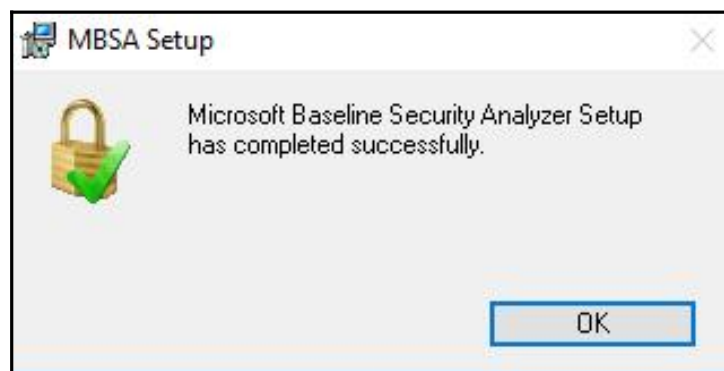
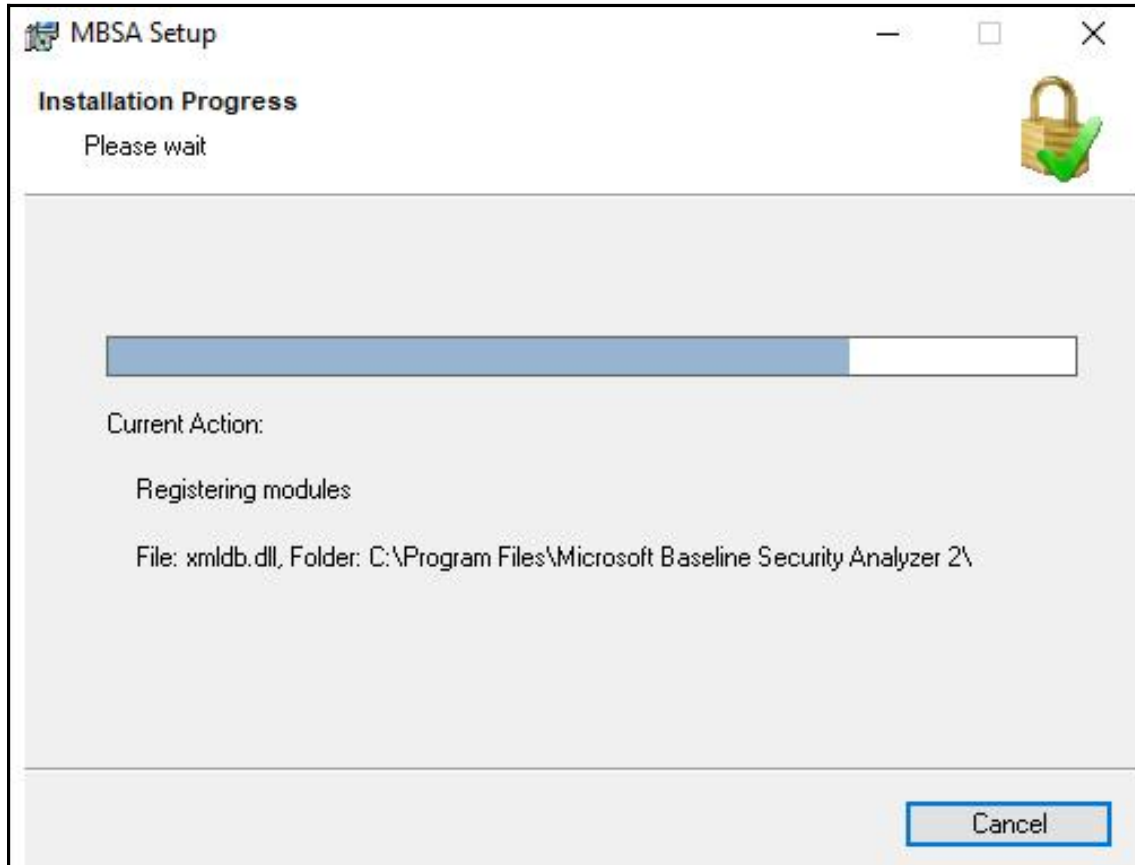














Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer 2.3

Microsoft
Baseline Security Analyzer

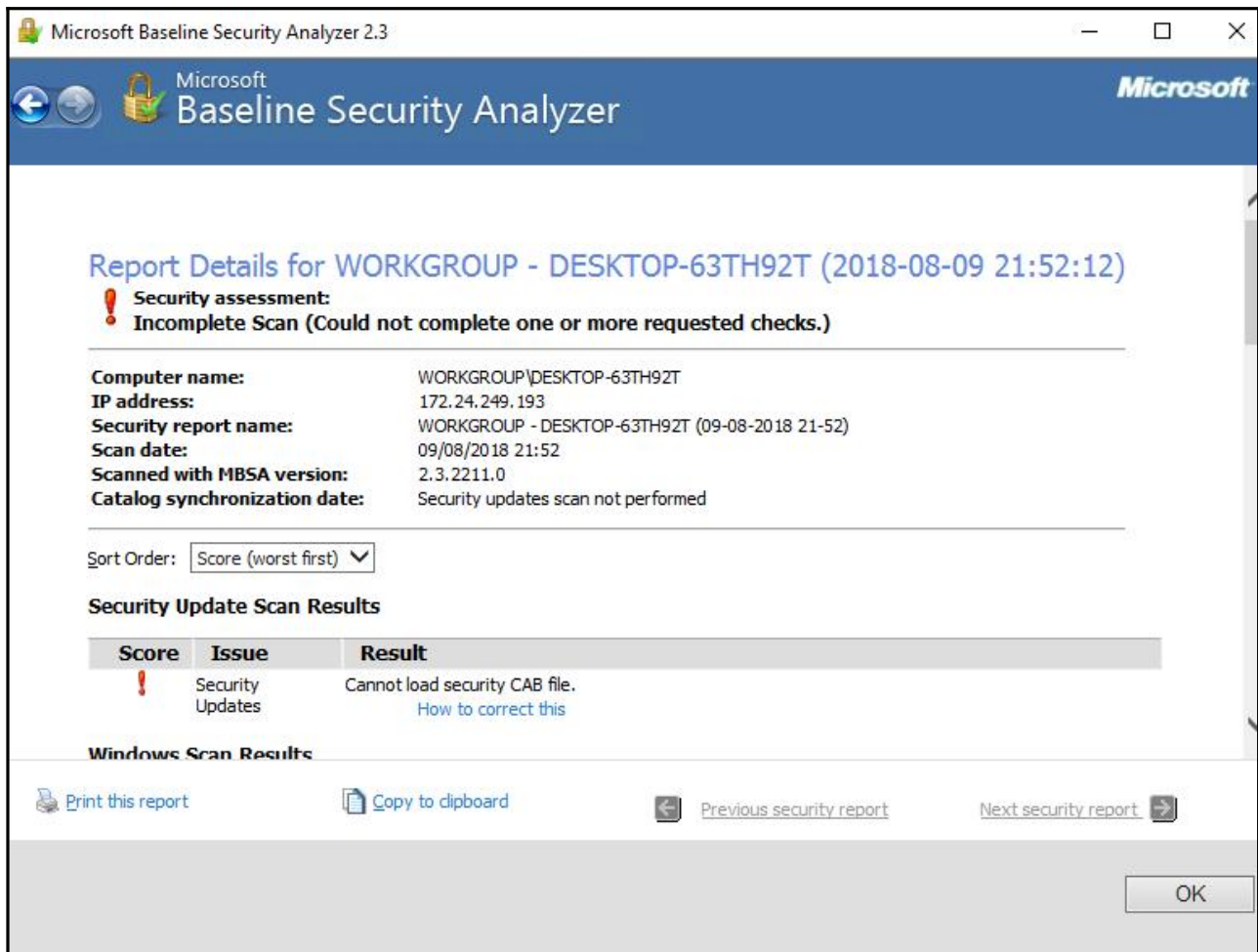
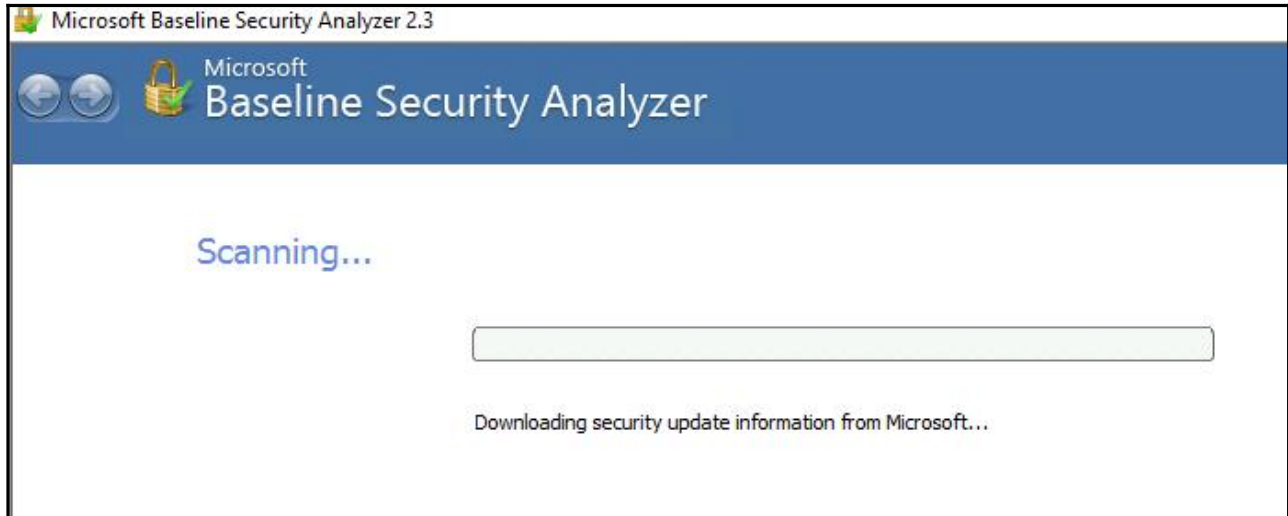
Tasks

- Scan a computer
- Scan multiple computers
- [View security reports](#)
- About Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer

Check computers for common security misconfigurations.

The Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer can check computers running Microsoft Windows 7, Windows® Server 2003, Windows Server 2008, Windows Vista, or administrator privileges for each computer you want to scan.

- [Scan a computer](#)
Check a computer using its name or IP Address.
- [Scan multiple computers](#)
Check multiple computers using a domain name or a range of IP addresses.
- [View existing security scan reports](#)
View, print and copy the results from the previous scans.



Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer 2.3

Microsoft
Baseline Security Analyzer

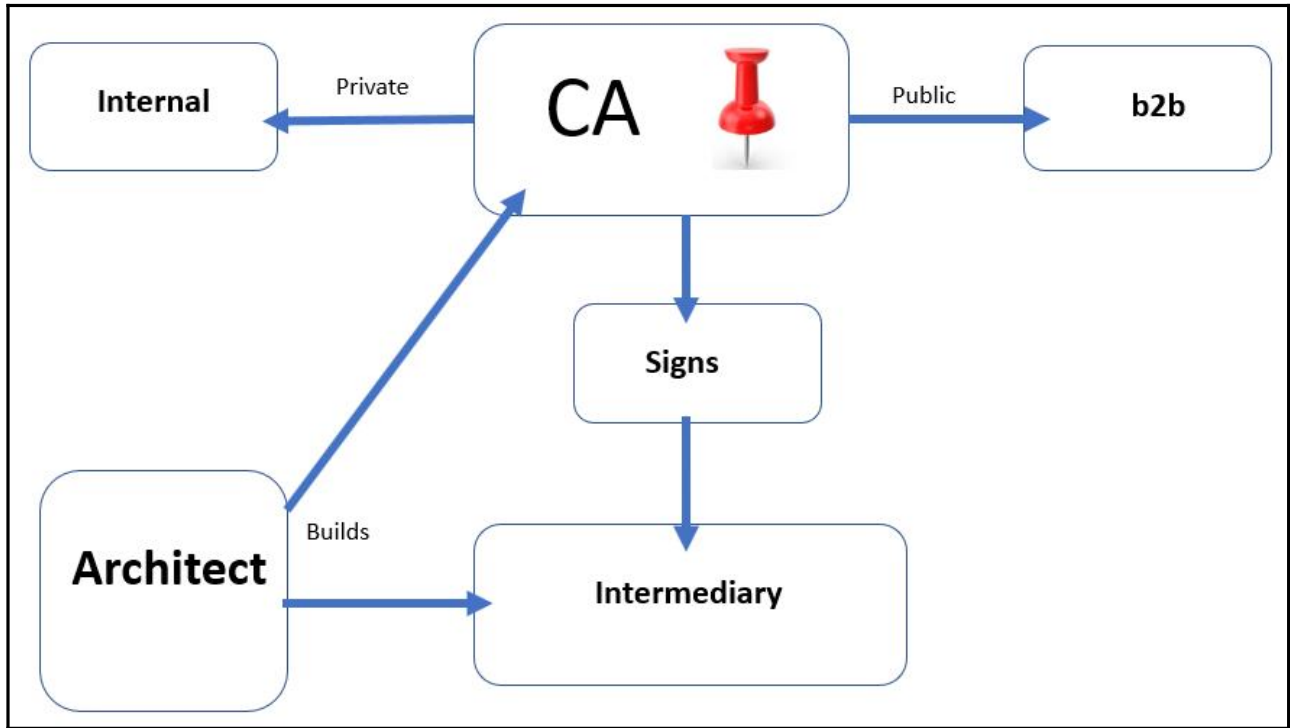
Administrative Vulnerabilities

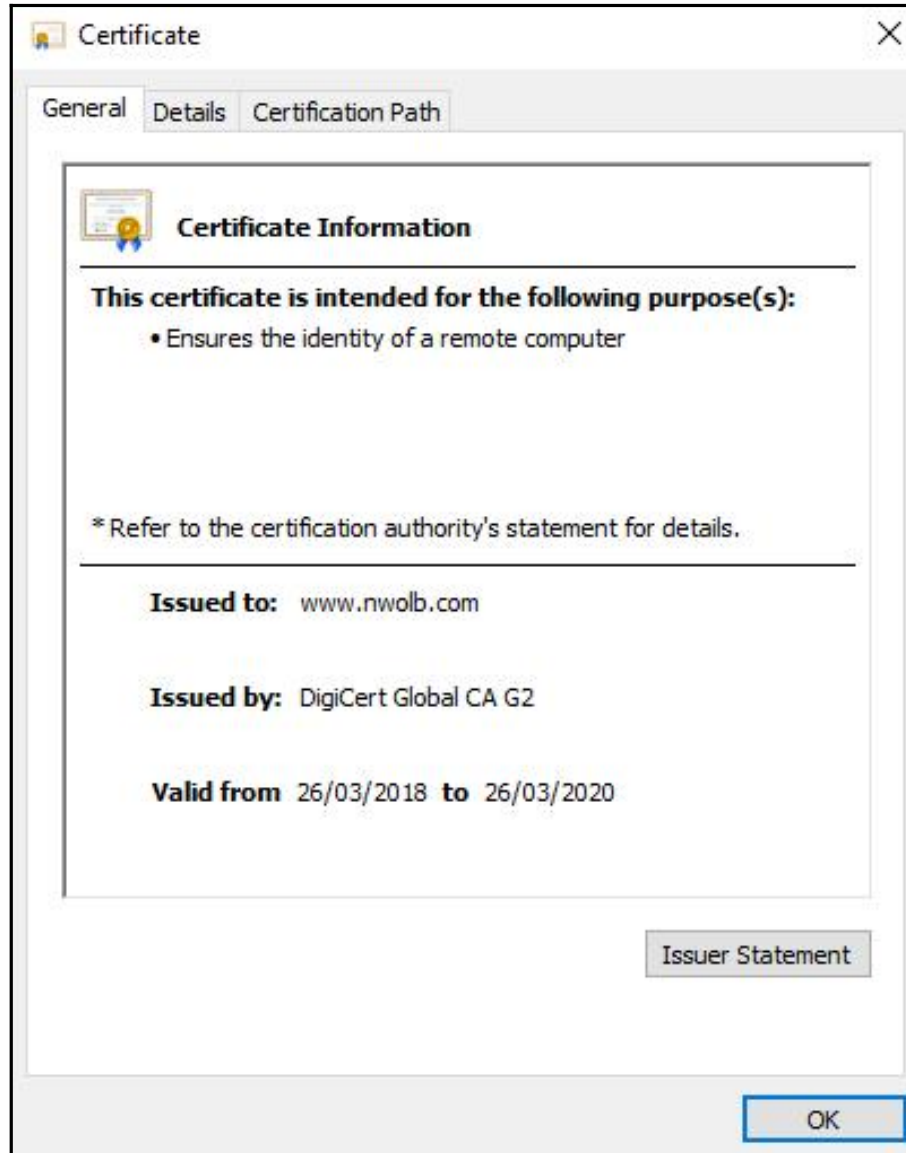
Score	Issue	Result
	Automatic Updates	The Automatic Updates feature has not been configured on this computer. Please upgrade to the latest Service Pack to obtain the latest version of this feature and then use the Control Panel to configure Automatic Updates. What was scanned How to correct this
	Administrators	More than 2 Administrators were found on this computer. What was scanned Result details How to correct this
	Password Expiration	Some user accounts (4 of 5) have non-expiring passwords. What was scanned Result details How to correct this
	Incomplete Updates	No incomplete software update installations were found. What was scanned
	Windows Firewall	Windows Firewall is enabled and has exceptions configured. Windows Firewall is enabled on all network connections. What was scanned Result details How to correct this
	Local Account Password Test	Some user accounts (3 of 5) have blank or simple passwords, or could not be analyzed. What was scanned Result details
	File System	All hard drives (2) are using the NTFS file system. What was scanned Result details
	Autologon	Autologon is not configured on this computer. What was scanned
	Guest Account	The Guest account is disabled on this computer. What was scanned

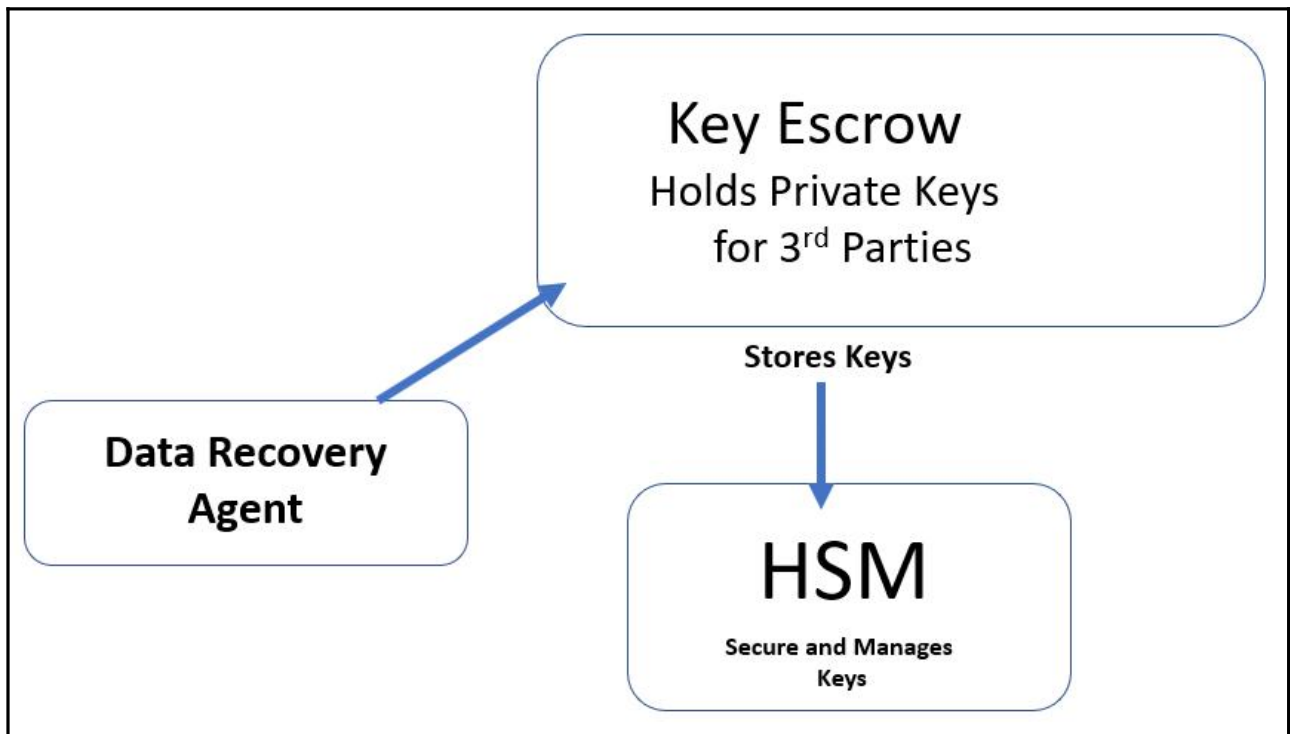
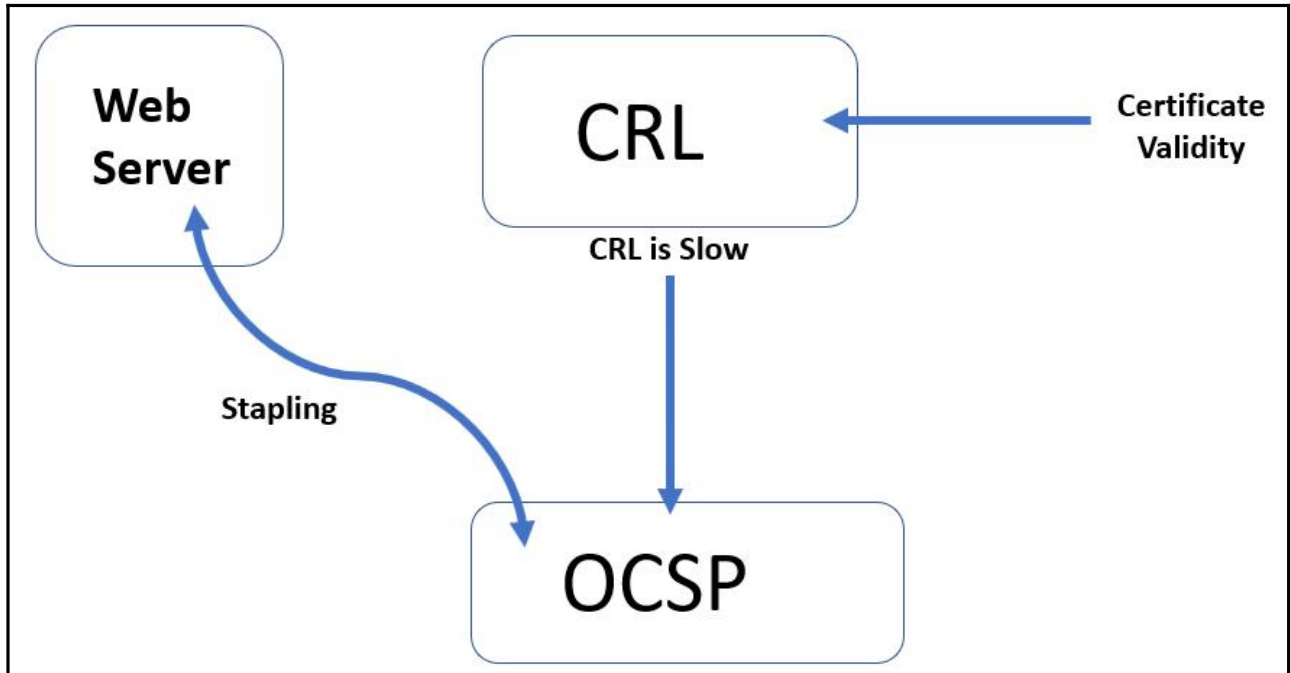
Print this report
 Copy to clipboard
 Previous security report
 Next security report

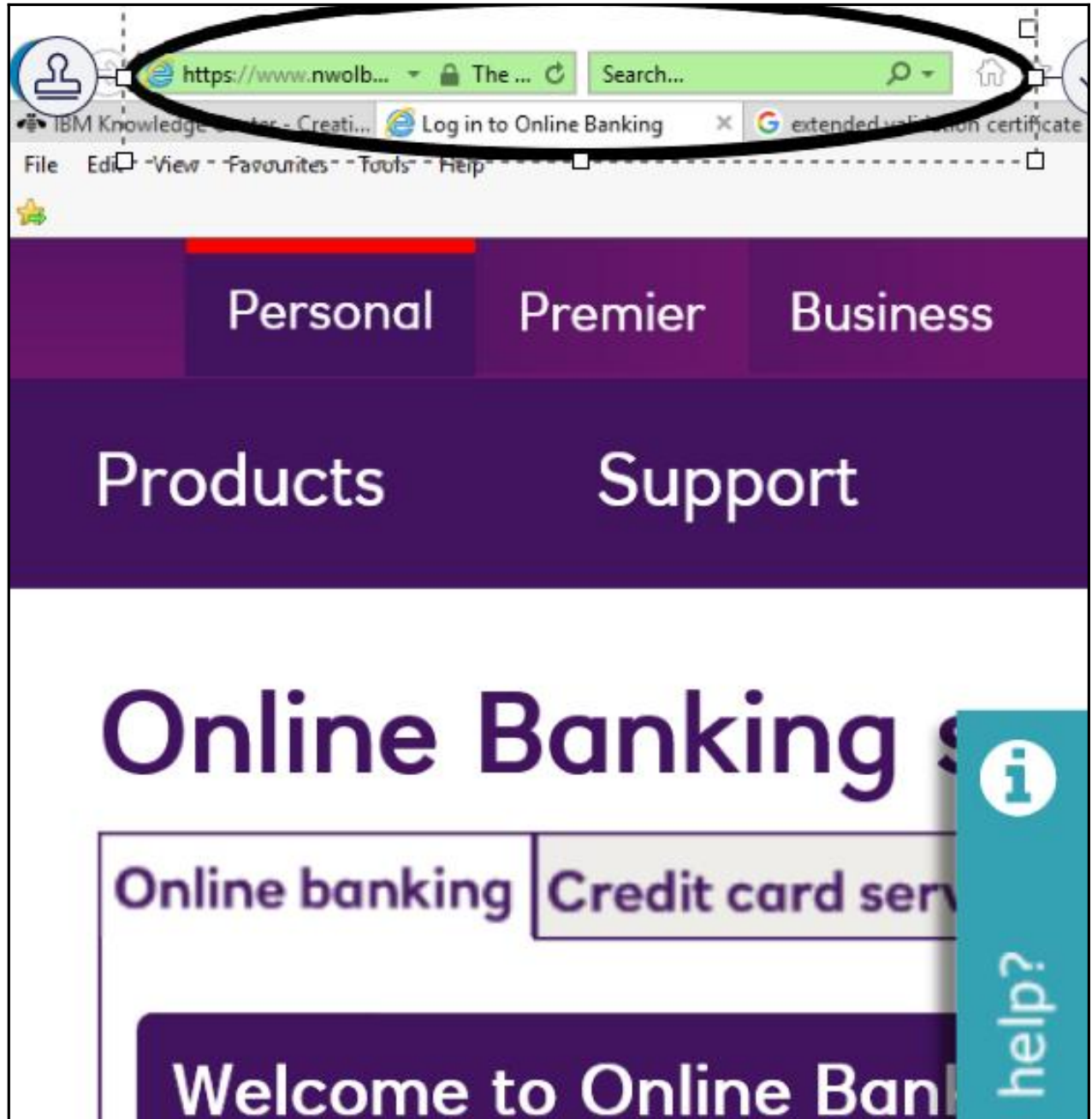
OK

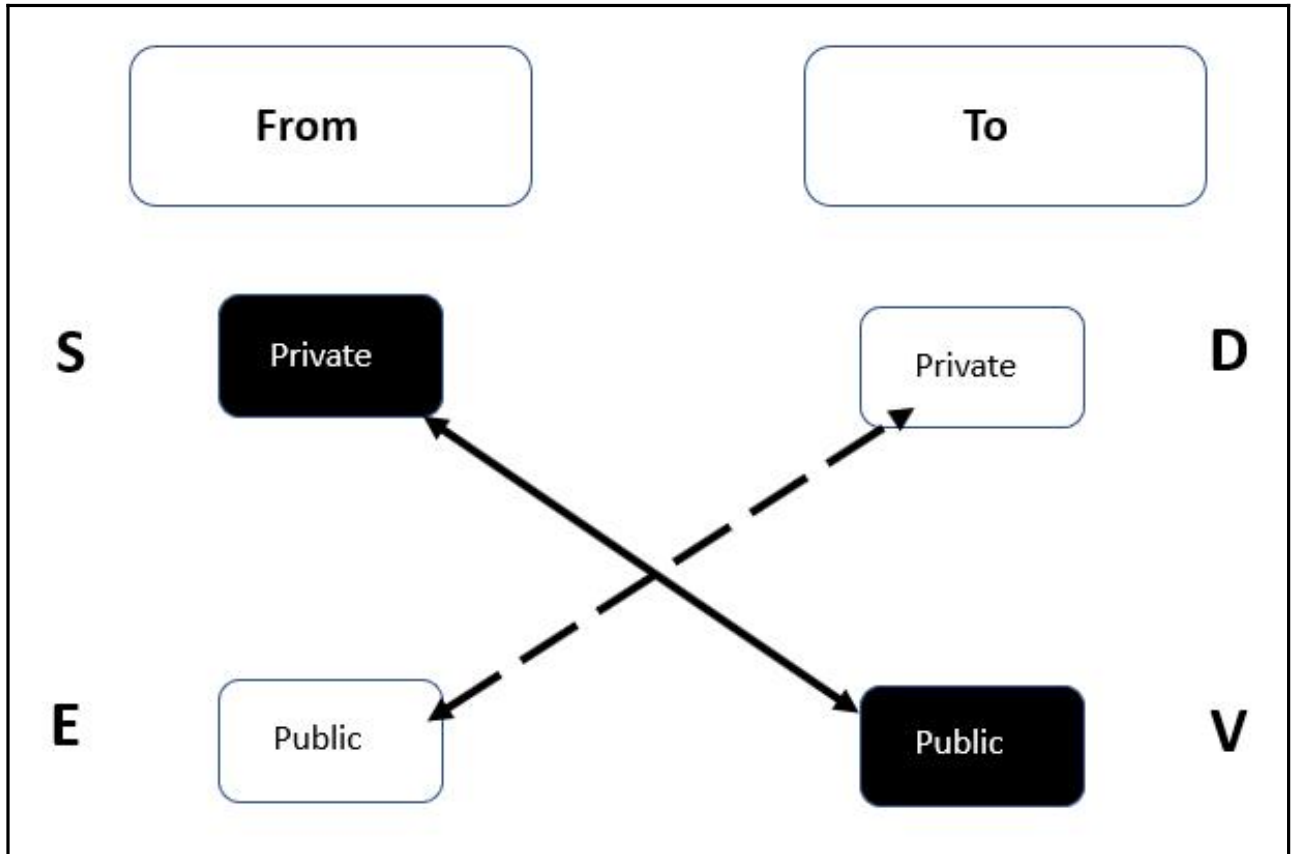
Chapter 09: Implementing Public Key Infrastructure

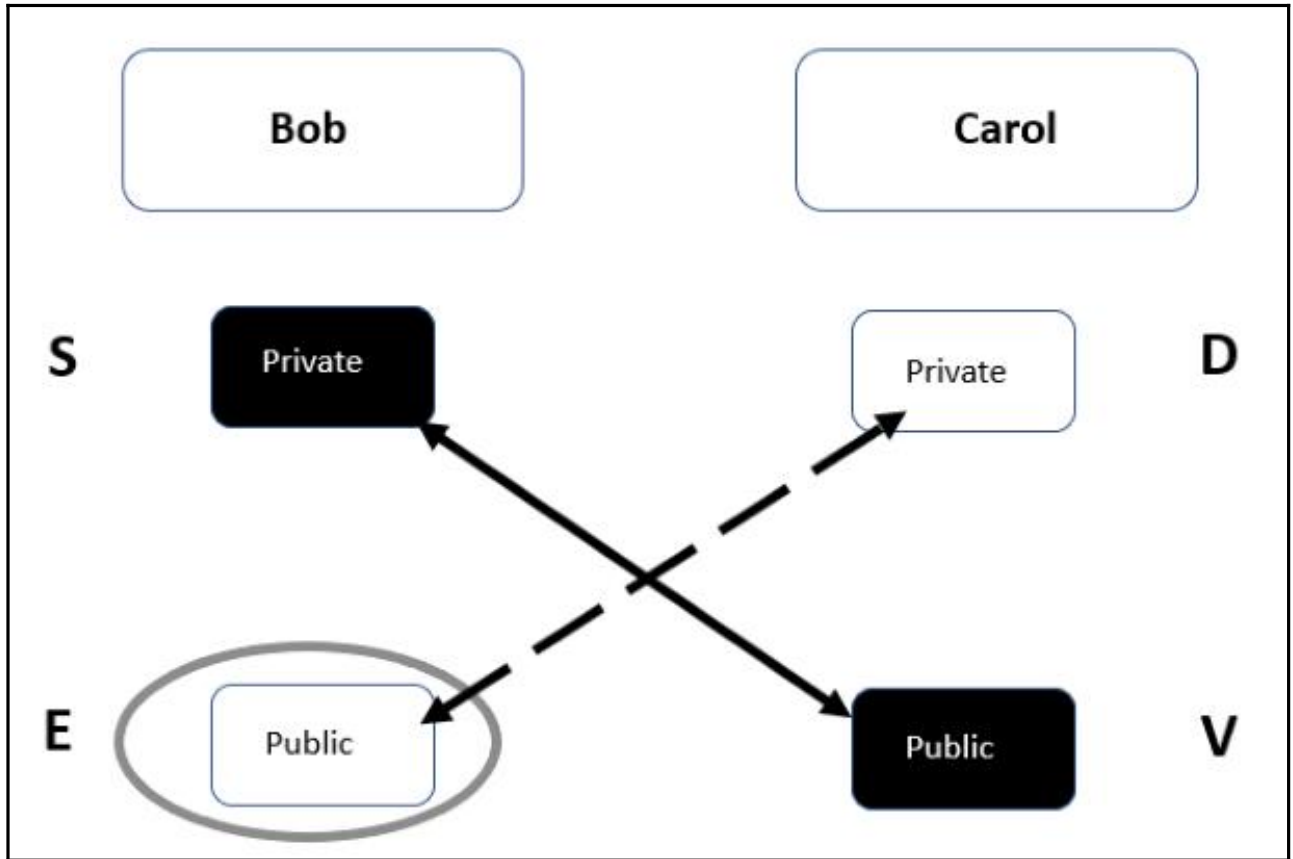


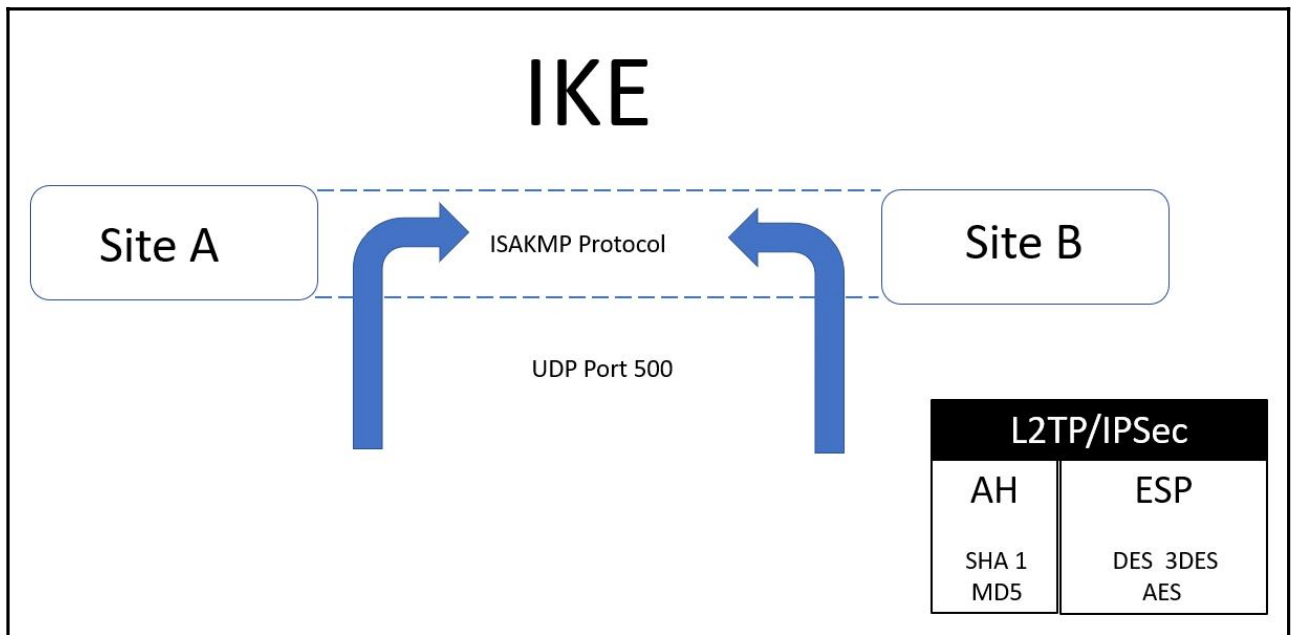
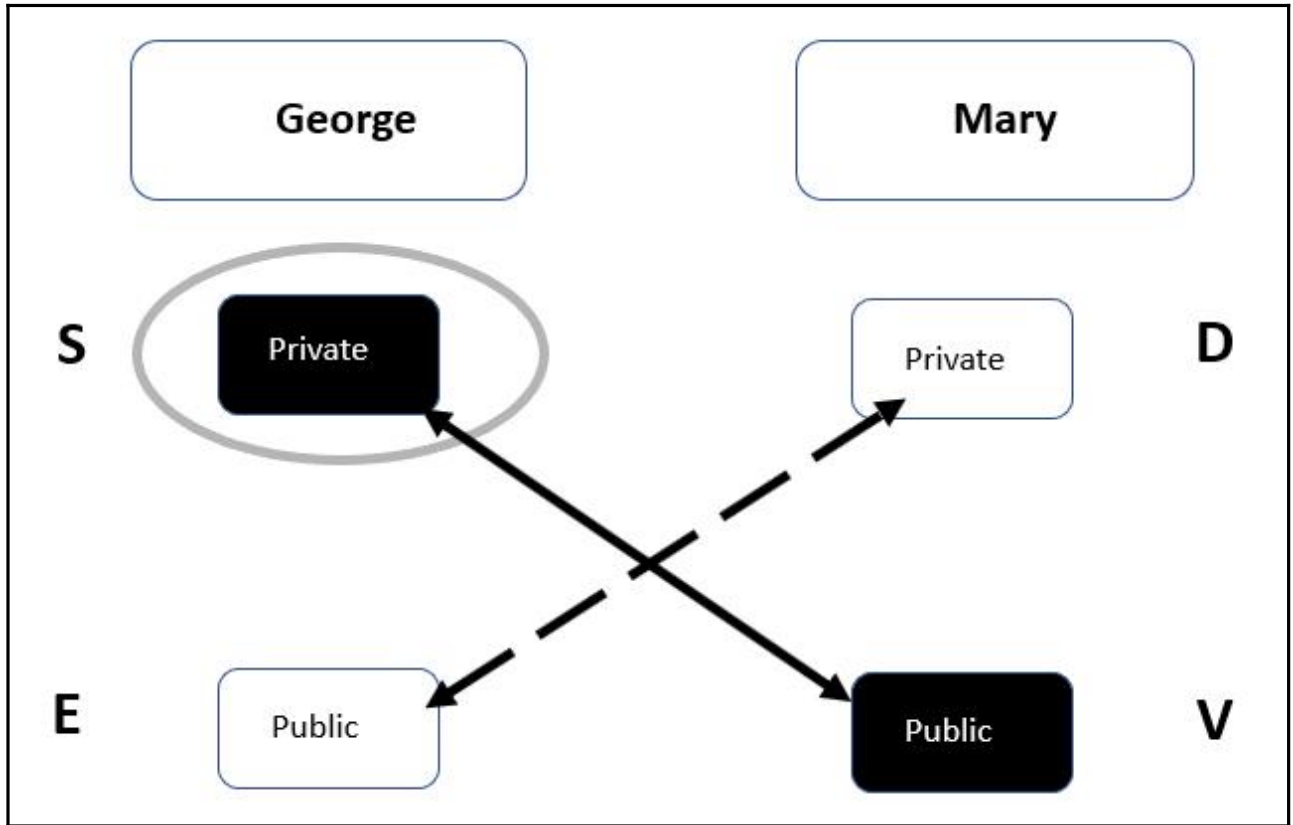




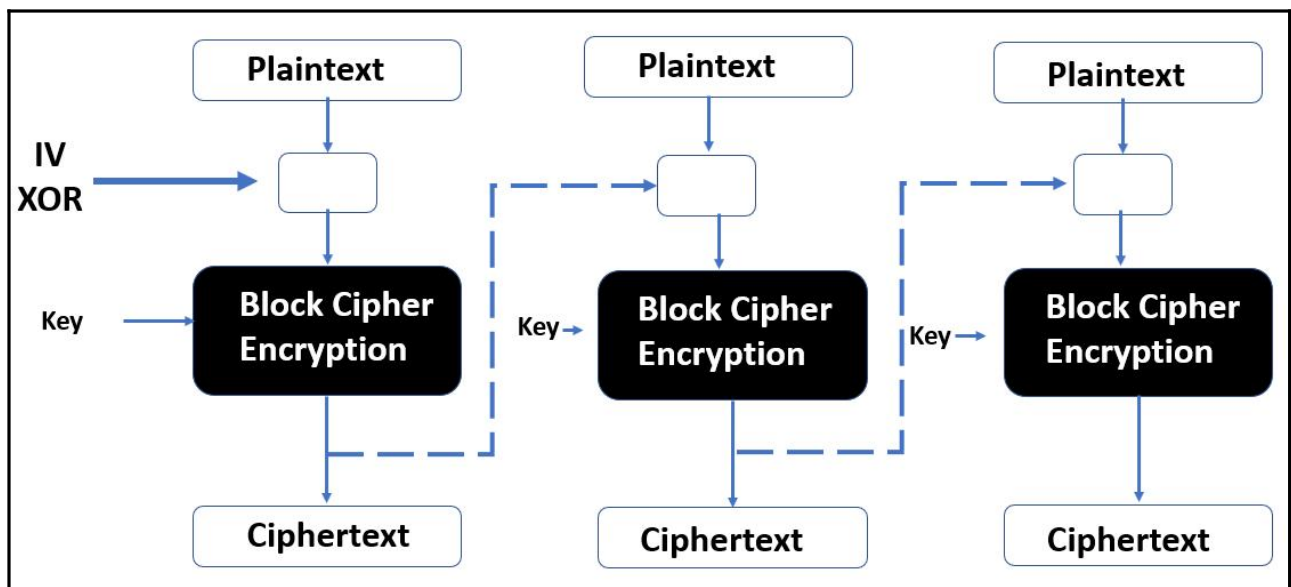




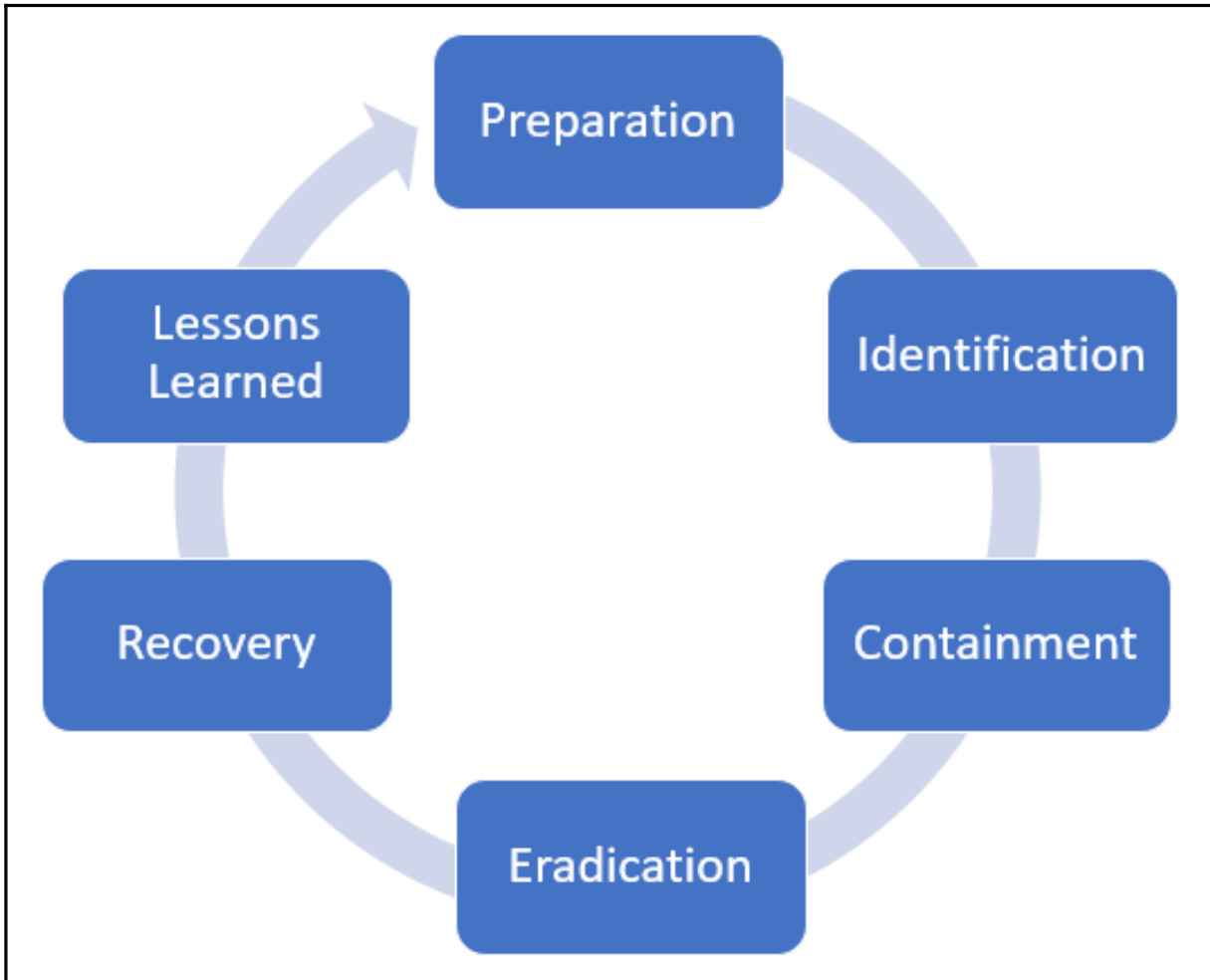




	T	R	E	A	D
XOR (Original Input)	01010100	01110010	01100101	01100001	01100100
Key	01101000	01100101	01101100	01101100	01101111
Output	00111100	00010111	00001001	00001101	00001011



Chapter 10: Responding to Security Incidents



Wireshark packet capture window showing an HTTP GET request. The display filter is set to http. The selected packet (No. 16340) is expanded to show the Hypertext Transfer Protocol section, which includes the following details:

```

Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.3, Dst: 151.101.62.2
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 63689, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1363, Ack: 1, Len: 606
> [2 Reassembled TCP Segments (1968 bytes): #16339(1362), #16340(606)]
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  > [truncated]GET /nfl/trc/3/json?tim=08%3A44%3A10.581&data=%7B%22id%3A140%2C%22ii%3A%22%2Fnews%2Fstory%2F0ap3000000952209%2Farticle%2Fjosh-dobbs-mike-glennon-drawing-trade-interest%3A%22%7D
  Accept: application/javascript, */*;q=0.8\r\n
  Referer: http://www.nfl.com/news/story/0ap3000000952209/article/josh-dobbs-mike-glennon-drawing-trade-interest\r\n
  Accept-Language: en-GB\r\n
  User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko\r\n
  Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
  Host: trc.taboola.com\r\n
  
```

Node Details for bgp-2651-01 showing various performance metrics and graphs:

- Average Response Time & Packet Loss:** Avg Resp Time is 1 ms, Packet Loss is 0%.
- Network Latency & Packet Loss:** A bar chart showing response time in milliseconds over time, with a peak around 6:00 AM.
- Top CPUs by Percent Load:** A line graph showing CPU load percentage over time, with a peak around 12:00 PM.
- Average CPU Load & Memory Utilization:** Avg CPU Load is 12%, Memory Used is 18%.
- CPUs by Percent Load:** A table showing CPU names and their current percent load.
- Min/Max/Average of Average CPU Load:** A bar chart showing the minimum, maximum, and average CPU load over time.

Microsoft Baseline Security Analyzer 2.3

Microsoft
Baseline Security Analyzer

Windows Scan Results

Administrative Vulnerabilities

Score	Issue	Result
	Automatic Updates	The Automatic Updates feature has not been configured on this computer. Please upgrade to the latest Service Pack to obtain the latest version of this feature and then use the Control Panel to configure Automatic Updates. What was scanned How to correct this
	Administrators	More than 2 Administrators were found on this computer. What was scanned Result details How to correct this
	Password Expiration	Some user accounts (4 of 5) have non-expiring passwords. What was scanned Result details How to correct this
	Incomplete Updates	No incomplete software update installations were found. What was scanned
	Windows Firewall	Windows Firewall is enabled and has exceptions configured. Windows Firewall is enabled on all network connections. What was scanned Result details How to correct this
	Local Account Password Test	Some user accounts (3 of 5) have blank or simple passwords, or could not be analyzed. What was scanned Result details
	File System	All hard drives (2) are using the NTFS file system. What was scanned Result details
	Autologon	Autologon is not configured on this computer. What was scanned

Print this report Copy to clipboard Previous security report Next security report

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>ping ianneil501.com

Pinging ianneil501.com [46.30.213.45] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=42ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=44ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=42ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=43ms TTL=47

Ping statistics for 46.30.213.45:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 42ms, Maximum = 44ms, Average = 42ms
```



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>ping -t www.ianneil501.com

Pinging www.ianneil501.com [46.30.213.45] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=42ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=43ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=41ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=41ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=47ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=49ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=45ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=43ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=44ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=46ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=42ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=43ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=42ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=43ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=43ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=41ms TTL=47
Reply from 46.30.213.45: bytes=32 time=46ms TTL=47
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>NETSTAT

Active Connections

Proto Local Address          Foreign Address        State
TCP    127.0.0.1:5939          DESKTOP-QR6R2DA:49758 ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:7778          DESKTOP-QR6R2DA:49793 ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:49669         DESKTOP-QR6R2DA:49670 ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:49670         DESKTOP-QR6R2DA:49669 ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:49758         DESKTOP-QR6R2DA:5939  ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:49793         DESKTOP-QR6R2DA:7778  ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:49794         DESKTOP-QR6R2DA:49795 ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:49795         DESKTOP-QR6R2DA:49794 ESTABLISHED
TCP    192.168.0.118:49672     r-54-45-234-77:https  CLOSE_WAIT
TCP    192.168.0.118:49677     DE-HAM-PLS-R012:5938  ESTABLISHED
TCP    192.168.0.118:49748     ams10-004:http        ESTABLISHED
TCP    192.168.0.118:49753     40.67.255.199:https   ESTABLISHED
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>tracert www.ianneil501.com

Tracing route to www.ianneil501.com [46.30.213.45]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  <1 ms    <1 ms    <1 ms    192.168.0.254
  1  1 ms     1 ms     1 ms     209.134-31-62.static.virginmediabusiness.co.uk [62.31.134.209]
  2  *        *        *        Request timed out.
  3  20 ms    19 ms    17 ms    perr-core-2a-ae16-0.network.virginmedia.net [62.253.138.245]
  4  *        *        *        Request timed out.
  5  29 ms    26 ms    26 ms    86.85-254-62.static.virginmediabusiness.co.uk [62.254.85.86]
  6  34 ms    33 ms    32 ms    ldn-b1-link.telia.net [213.248.84.25]
  7  30 ms    27 ms    26 ms    ldn-bb4-link.telia.net [62.115.143.26]
  8  42 ms    41 ms    37 ms    hbg-bb4-link.telia.net [62.115.122.160]
  9  46 ms    42 ms    49 ms    kbn-bb4-link.telia.net [213.155.135.121]
 10  53 ms    52 ms    45 ms    kbn-b3-link.telia.net [62.115.114.69]
 11  43 ms    43 ms    43 ms    onecom-ic-307407-kbn-horsk-i1.c.telia.net [62.115.47.242]
 12  43 ms    42 ms    44 ms    ae1-200.dr3-cph3.pub.network.one.com [46.30.210.17]
 13  43 ms    50 ms    43 ms    xe-0-2-0-200.ar1.pub.webpod1-cph3.one.com [46.30.210.31]
 14  41 ms    41 ms    41 ms    webcluster46.webpod1-cph3.one.com [46.30.213.45]
```

```
C:\Users\Administrator>nslookup www.ianneil501.com
Server: cache2.service.virginmedia.net
Address: 194.168.8.100

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: www.ianneil501.com
Addresses: 2a02:2350:5:100:8b40:0:7611:8566
           46.30.213.45
```

```
[root@centos7 ~]# dig google.com

; <<>> DiG 9.9.4-RedHat-9.9.4-29.el7_2.3 <<>> google.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 32702
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; MBZ: 0005 , udp: 4000
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;google.com.                IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
google.com.                 5       IN      A      216.58.220.110

;; Query time: 27 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.12.2#53(192.168.220.2)
;; WHEN: Tue Sep 04 11:18:22 AEST 2018
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 55
```

```
C:\Users\Administrator>arp -a

Interface: 172.18.27.177 --- 0x7
  Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
  172.18.27.191        ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff    static
  224.0.0.22           01-00-5e-00-00-16    static
  224.0.0.251          01-00-5e-00-00-fb    static
  224.0.0.252          01-00-5e-00-00-fc    static
  239.255.255.250      01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa    static
  255.255.255.255      ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff    static

Interface: 192.168.0.118 --- 0xe
  Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
  192.168.0.134        20-47-ed-97-3b-3a    dynamic
  192.168.0.158        20-47-ed-c9-54-1a    dynamic
  192.168.0.159        20-47-ed-2a-27-42    dynamic
  192.168.0.163        30-59-b7-7e-c3-23    dynamic
  192.168.0.250        d0-bf-9c-45-b2-be    dynamic
  192.168.0.254        64-12-25-5a-06-c1    dynamic
  192.168.0.255        ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff    static
  224.0.0.22           01-00-5e-00-00-16    static
  224.0.0.251          01-00-5e-00-00-fb    static
  224.0.0.252          01-00-5e-00-00-fc    static
  239.255.255.250      01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa    static
  255.255.255.255      ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff    static
```

```
C:\Users\Administrator>ipconfig /displaydns

Windows IP Configuration

177.27.18.172.in-addr.arpa
-----
Record Name . . . . . : 177.27.18.172.in-addr.arpa.
Record Type . . . . . : 12
Time To Live . . . . . : 86400
Data Length . . . . . : 8
Section . . . . . : Answer
PTR Record . . . . . : DESKTOP-QR6R2DA.mshome.net

mssplus.mcafee.com
-----
No records of type AAAA

mssplus.mcafee.com
-----
Record Name . . . . . : mssplus.mcafee.com
Record Type . . . . . : 1
Time To Live . . . . . : 86400
Data Length . . . . . : 4
Section . . . . . : Answer
A (Host) Record . . . : 0.0.0.1
```

```
C:\Users\Administrator>ipconfig /flushdns

Windows IP Configuration

Successfully flushed the DNS Resolver Cache.

C:\Users\Administrator>
```

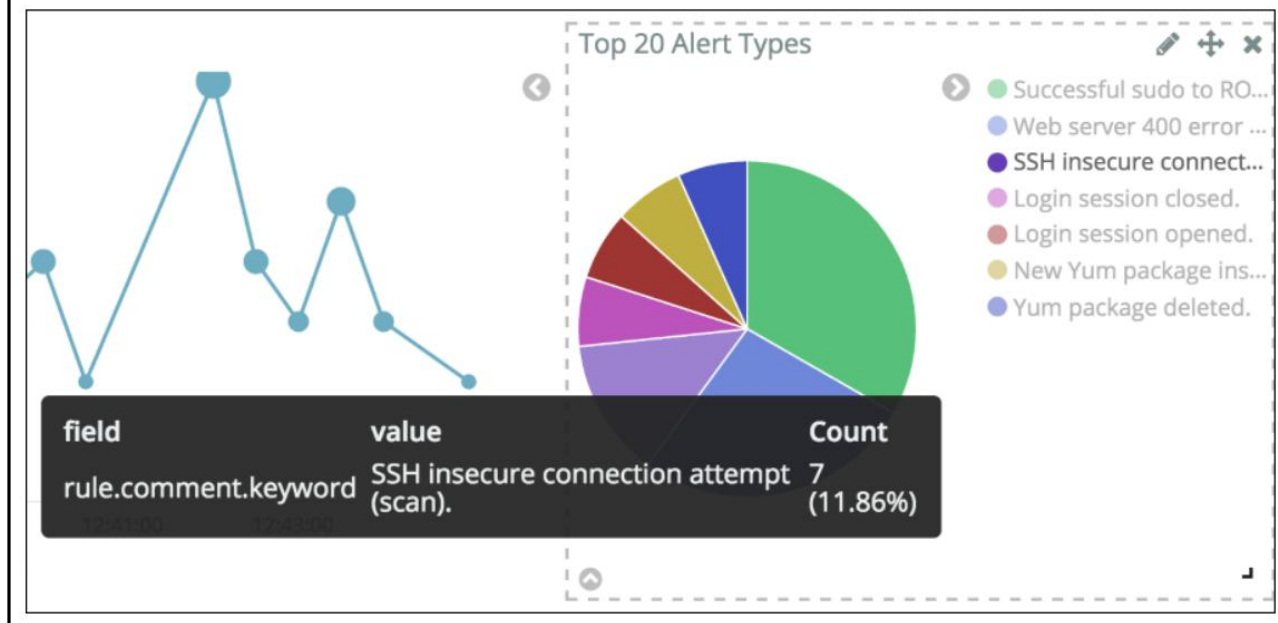
```
# tcpdump -i eth0
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 65535 bytes
11:33:31.976358 IP 172.16.25.126.ssh > 172.16.25.125.apwi-rxspooler: Flags [P.], seq 3500440357
:3500440553, ack 3652628334, win 18760, length 196
11:33:31.976603 IP 172.16.25.125.apwi-rxspooler > 172.16.25.126.ssh: Flags [.), ack 196, win 64
487, length 0
11:33:31.977243 ARP, Request who-has tecmint.com tell 172.16.25.126, length 28
11:33:31.977359 ARP, Reply tecmint.com is-at 00:14:5e:67:26:1d (oui Unknown), length 46
11:33:31.977367 IP 172.16.25.126.54807 > tecmint.com: 4240+ PTR? 125.25.16.172.in-addr.arpa. (4
4)
11:33:31.977599 IP tecmint.com > 172.16.25.126.54807: 4240 NXDomain 0/1/0 (121)
11:33:31.977742 IP 172.16.25.126.44519 > tecmint.com: 40988+ PTR? 126.25.16.172.in-addr.arpa. (
44)
11:33:32.028747 IP 172.16.20.33.netbios-ns > 172.16.31.255.netbios-ns: NBT UDP PACKET(137): QUE
RY; REQUEST; BROADCAST
11:33:32.112045 IP 172.16.21.153.netbios-ns > 172.16.31.255.netbios-ns: NBT UDP PACKET(137): QU
ERY; REQUEST; BROADCAST
11:33:32.115606 IP 172.16.21.144.netbios-ns > 172.16.31.255.netbios-ns: NBT UDP PACKET(137): QU
ERY; REQUEST; BROADCAST
```

```
$ netcat -z -v ianneil501.com 78-80

nc: connect to ianneil501.com port 78 (tcp) failed: connection refused
nc: connect to ianneil501.com port 79 (tcp) failed: connection refused

Connection to ianneil501.com port 80 (tcp/html) succeeded!
```

To explore the alert data in more detail, you can choose an alert type on which to filter, as shown in the following two screenshots.







AVG AntiVirus Free

⊕ QUARANTINE 4 threats

Threat	Location found	Date found
<input type="checkbox"/> Win32:Rootkit-gen...	C:\Users\Administrato ...F2FE6A5E2E76528A	Apr 12, 2018 11:27 AM
<input type="checkbox"/> Win32:Rootkit-gen...	C:\Users\ADMINI~1\A...Temp\FC4A.tmp.exe	Apr 12, 2018 11:27 AM
<input type="checkbox"/> Win32:Rootkit-gen...	C:\Users\Administrato ...\33SLGU0R\2[1].exe	Apr 12, 2018 11:27 AM
<input type="checkbox"/> IDP.Generic	C:\Windows\System32\SIHClient.exe	Jun 13, 2018 11:35 AM

135 vulnerable sensitive documents found

Sensitive data in these documents is vulnerable to unauthorized access.

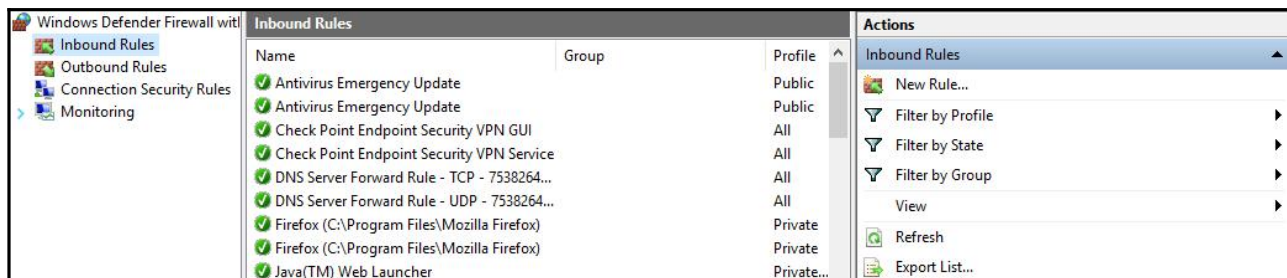
 Employment documents	27 documents >
 Plane tickets	1 document >
 Travel documents	1 document >
 Other sensitive documents	106 documents >

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>sfc /scannow
```

```
Beginning system scan. This process will take some time.
```

```
Beginning verification phase of system scan.  
Verification 100% complete.
```










```
Windows Resource Protection found corrupt files and successfully repaired them.  
For online repairs, details are included in the CBS log file located at  
windir\Logs\CBS\CBS.log. For example C:\Windows\Logs\CBS\CBS.log. For offline  
repairs, details are included in the log file provided by the /OFFLOGFILE flag.
```



The screenshot shows the Windows Defender Firewall with Advanced Security console. The left pane shows the tree view with 'Inbound Rules' selected. The main pane displays a list of inbound rules with columns for Name, Group, and Profile. The right pane shows the 'Actions' menu for the selected rule, including options like 'New Rule...', 'Filter by Profile', 'Filter by State', 'Filter by Group', 'View', 'Refresh', and 'Export List...'.

Name	Group	Profile
Antivirus Emergency Update		Public
Antivirus Emergency Update		Public
Check Point Endpoint Security VPN GUI		All
Check Point Endpoint Security VPN Service		All
DNS Server Forward Rule - TCP - 7538264...		All
DNS Server Forward Rule - UDP - 7538264...		All
Firefox (C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox)		Private
Firefox (C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox)		Private
Java(TM) Web Launcher		Private...

Action	User	Name	Condition
✔ Allow	Everyone	Microsoft Office 2016	Publisher
✔ Allow	Everyone	McAfee Security Scan	Publisher
✔ Allow	Everyone	Mozilla Firefox	Publisher
✔ Allow	Everyone	Internet Explorer	Publisher
✔ Allow	Everyone	Wireshark	Publisher
✔ Allow	Everyone	Adobe Acrobat Pro	Publisher

- | |
|---|
|  Prevent installation of removable devices |
|  Prevent Media Sharing |
|  Prevent restoring previous versions from backups |
|  Prevent Windows Media DRM Internet Access |
|  Prohibit connection to non-domain networks when connec... |
|  Provide the unique identifiers for your organization |
|  Removable Disks: Deny execute access |
|  Removable Disks: Deny read access |
|  Removable Disks: Deny write access |

SOPHOS UTM 9 | admin | ? | C | ⚙️

search | Dashboard for Thu Jul 3 2014 | 16:39:16

Dashboard

- Management
- Definitions & Users
- Interfaces & Routing
- Network Services
- Network Protection
- Web Protection
- Email Protection
- Endpoint Protection
- Wireless Protection
- Webserver Protection
- RED Management
- Site-to-site VPN
- Remote Access
- Logging & Reporting
- Support
- Log off

Resource usage

CPU: 6%

RAM: 71% of 3.0 GB

Log Disk: 4% of 15.8 GB

Data Disk: 22% of 12.0 GB

utm.sophos-exchange.virtual

Model: ASG Software
License ID: 405633

Subscriptions: Base Functionality, Email Protection, Network Protection, Web Protection, Webserver Protection, Wireless Protection, Endpoint Antivirus

Uptime: 0d 15h 43m

Today's threat status

Firewall: 101 674 packets filtered
IPS: 195 attacks blocked
Antivirus: 5 items blocked
AntiSpam: 30 657 emails blocked
AntiSpyware: 7 items blocked
Web Filter: 468 URLs filtered
WAF: 11 attacks blocked
Endpoint: 0 attacks blocked, 0 devices blocked

Version information

Interf...	Name	Type	State	Link	In	Out
all	All Interfaces				39.0 kbit	57.6 kbit
eth0	Internal Lan	Ethernet	Up	Up	34.7 kbit	54.6 kbit
eth1	SUM MGMT Interface	Ethernet	Up	Up	<0.1 kbit	0.6 kbit
eth2	WAN Interface	Ethernet DHCP	Up	Up	4.2 kbit	2.1 kbit
wlan2	Guest Wifi	Ethernet	Up	Up	0	0.2 kbit

Advanced Threat Protection









Botnet/command-and-control traffic detected 120 Infected Hosts

Current system configuration

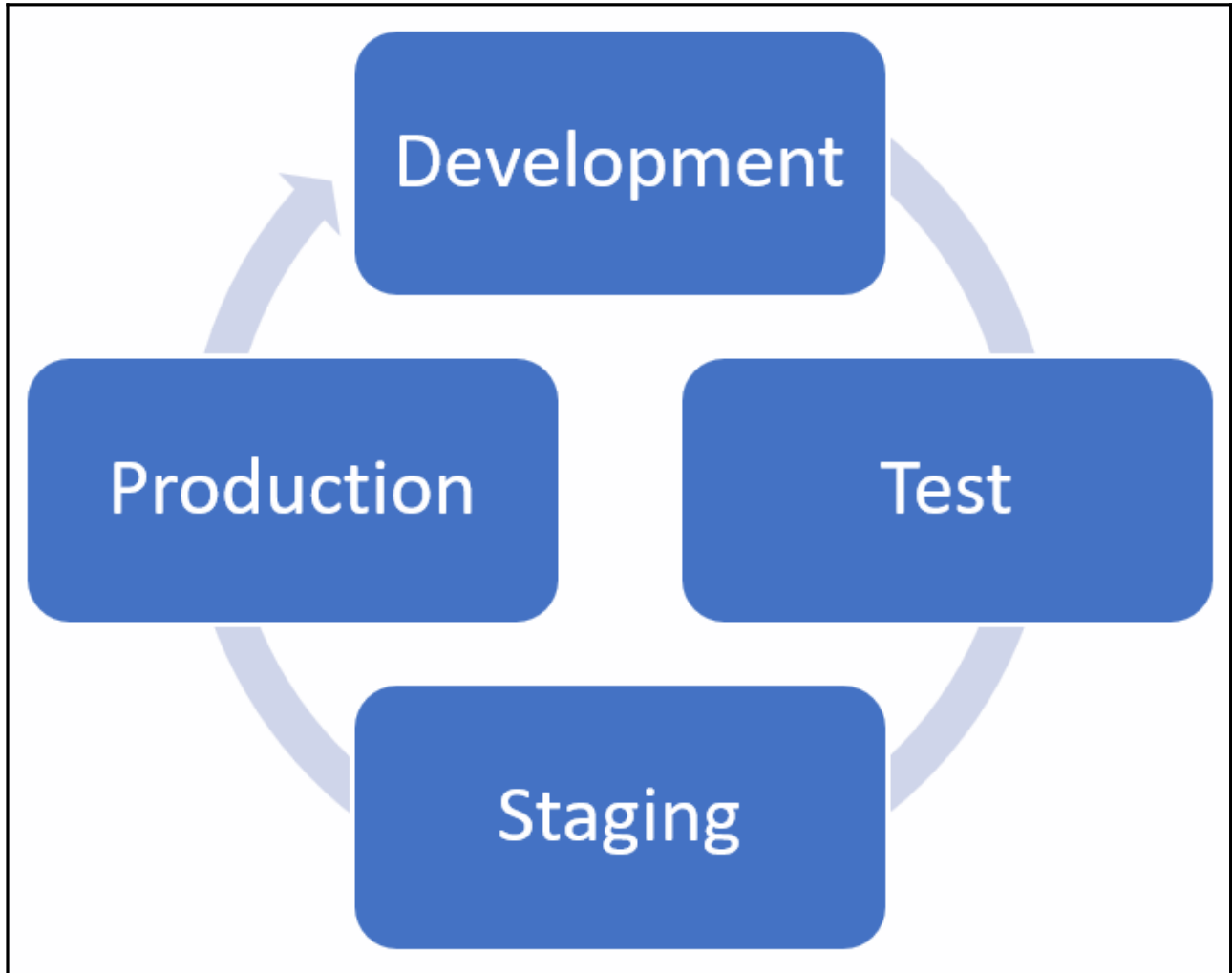
- Firewall is active with 22 rules
- Intrusion Prevention is active with 6019 of 17661 patterns
- Web Filtering is active, 57718 requests served today
- Network Visibility is active, 3 Application Control rules active
- SMTTP Proxy is active, 41 095 emails processed, 32 940 emails blocked
- POP3 Proxy is active, 10 390 emails processed, 8 289 emails blocked
- RED is active, 5 servers (0 online), 0 clients (0 online)
- Wireless Protection is active, 0 APs connected
- Endpoint Protection is active, Sophos LiveConnect is enabled, 0 endpoints, 0 threat alerts, 0 out-of-date alerts
- Site-to-Site VPN is inactive
- Remote Access is active with 0 online users
- Web Application Firewall is active, 412 314 requests served today
- Sophos UTM Manager is connected to SUM
- Sophos Mobile Control is active, with 0 of 0 devices [non-compliant](#)
- HA/Cluster is inactive
- Antivirus is active for protocols HTTPS, SMTP, POP3, WAF

```
^(?:4[0-9]{12}(?:[0-9]{3})?|[25][1-7][0-9]{14}|6(?:011|5[0-9][0-9])[0-9]{12}|3[47][0-9]{13}|3(?:0[0-5]|[68][0-9])[0-9]{11}|(?:2131|1800|35\d{3})\d{11})$
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>wmic OS Get DataExecutionPrevention_SupportPolicy
DataExecutionPrevention_SupportPolicy
2
```

Web Application Firewall > Log							
<div style="text-align: right;"> Export Log Clear Log E-Mail Log </div>							
Search <input type="text"/> in All Fields <input type="button" value="Search"/> <input type="button" value="Exclude"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/>							
Items per page <input type="text" value="100"/> Items <input type="text" value="1"/> to 33 (of 33) <input type="button" value="«"/> <input type="button" value="»"/>							
Time ▼	Priority	Category	Source	Destination	User	Location	Message
2013-02-01 08:29:21	Info	Web Application Firewall	76.93.6.176	10.203.23.180	dtelehowski		WAF threat detected: Cookie Tampering (_mkto_trk)
2013-02-01 05:02:47	Info	Web Application Firewall	95.143.243.150	10.203.23.180	tnaghmouchi		WAF threat detected: Cookie Tampering (_mkto_trk)
2013-02-01 05:02:34	Info	Web Application Firewall	95.143.243.150	10.203.23.180	tnaghmouchi		WAF threat detected: Cookie Tampering (_mkto_trk)
2013-02-01 05:02:25	Info	Web Application Firewall	95.143.243.150	10.203.23.180	tnaghmouchi		WAF threat detected: Cookie Tampering (_mkto_trk)
2013-02-01 05:02:07	Info	Web Application Firewall	95.143.243.150	10.203.23.180	tnaghmouchi		WAF threat detected: Cookie Tampering (_mkto_trk)
2013-02-01 05:01:42	Info	Web Application Firewall	95.143.243.150	10.203.23.180	tnaghmouchi		WAF threat detected: Cookie Tampering (_mkto_trk)
2013-02-01 04:59:43	Info	Web Application Firewall	95.143.243.150	10.203.23.180	tnaghmouchi		WAF threat detected: Cookie Tampering (_mkto_trk)
2013-02-01 04:59:39	Info	Web Application Firewall	95.143.243.150	10.203.23.180	tnaghmouchi		WAF threat detected: Cookie Tampering (_mkto_trk)

Chapter 11: Managing Business Continuity



	Issued To	Issued By	Expiration Date	Intended Purposes	Friendly Name	Status
Console Root						
Certificates - Current User						
Personal						
Certificates						
Trusted Root Certification Authorities						
Certificates						
Enterprise Trust						
Intermediate Certification Authorities						
Active Directory User Object						
Trusted Publishers						
Untrusted Certificates						
Third-Party Root Certification Authorities						
Trusted People						
Client Authentication Issuers						
Other People						
Smart Card Trusted Roots						
	Actalis Authentication Root CA	Actalis Authentication Root CA	22/09/2030	Server Authenticati...	Actalis Authenticati...	
	AddTrust External CA Root	AddTrust External CA Root	30/05/2020	Server Authenticati...	The USERTrust Net...	
	Baltimore CyberTrust Root	Baltimore CyberTrust Root	13/05/2025	Server Authenticati...	DigiCert Baltimore ...	
	Certum CA	Certum CA	11/06/2027	Server Authenticati...	Certum	
	Certum Trusted Network CA	Certum Trusted Network CA	31/12/2029	Server Authenticati...	Certum Trusted Net...	
	Class 3 Public Primary Certificat...	Class 3 Public Primary Certificatio...	02/08/2028	Server Authenticati...	VeriSign Class 3 Pu...	
	COMODO RSA Certification Au...	COMODO RSA Certification Auth...	19/01/2038	Server Authenticati...	COMODO SECURE™	
	Copyright (c) 1997 Microsoft C...	Copyright (c) 1997 Microsoft Corp.	31/12/1999	Time Stamping	Microsoft Timesta...	
	DESKTOP-QR6R2DA	DESKTOP-QR6R2DA	23/08/3017	Server Authenticati	<None>	
	DESKTOP-QR6R2DA	DESKTOP-QR6R2DA	24/09/3017	Server Authenticati	<None>	
	DigiCert Assured ID Root CA	DigiCert Assured ID Root CA	10/11/2031	Server Authenticati...	DigiCert	
	DigiCert Global Root CA	DigiCert Global Root CA	10/11/2031	Server Authenticati...	DigiCert	
	DigiCert Global Root G2	DigiCert Global Root G2	15/01/2038	Server Authenticati...	DigiCert Global Roo...	
	DigiCert High Assurance EV Ro...	DigiCert High Assurance EV Root	10/11/2031	Server Authenticati...	DigiCert	
	DigiCert Trusted Root G4	DigiCert Trusted Root G4	15/01/2038	Server Authenticati...	DigiCert Trusted Ro...	
	DST Root CA X3	DST Root CA X3	30/09/2021	Secure Email, Serve...	DST Root CA X3	
	D-TRUST Root Class 3 CA 2 2009	D-TRUST Root Class 3 CA 2 2009	05/11/2029	Server Authenticati...	D-TRUST Root Clas...	
	Entrust Root Certification Auth...	Entrust Root Certification Authority	27/11/2026	Server Authenticati...	Entrust	
	Entrust Root Certification Auth...	Entrust Root Certification Authori...	07/12/2030	Server Authenticati...	Entrust.net	
	Entrust.net Certification Author...	Entrust.net Certification Authority...	24/07/2029	Server Authenticati...	Entrust (2048)	
	Equifax Secure Certificate Auth...	Equifax Secure Certificate Authority	22/08/2018	Secure Email, Serve...	GeoTrust	
	GeoTrust Global CA	GeoTrust Global CA	21/05/2022	Server Authenticati...	GeoTrust Global CA	

END