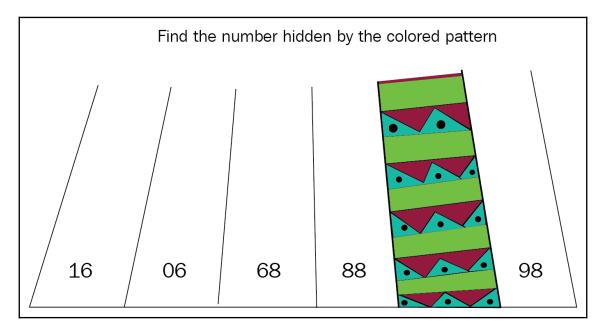
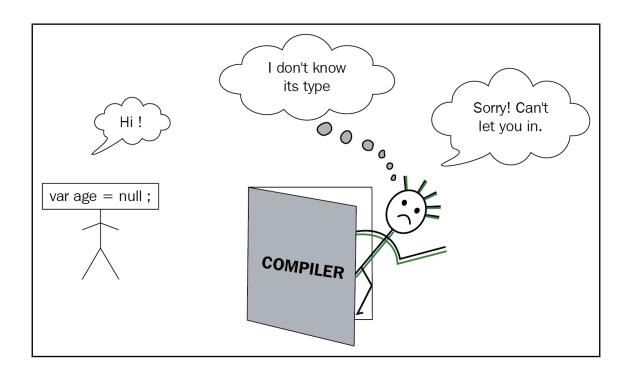
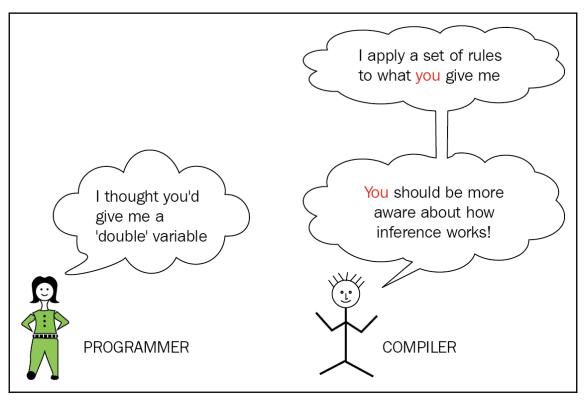
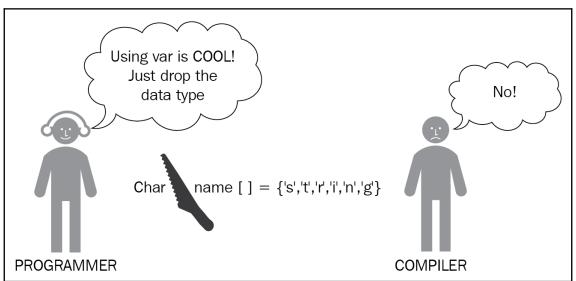
Chapter 1: Type Inference

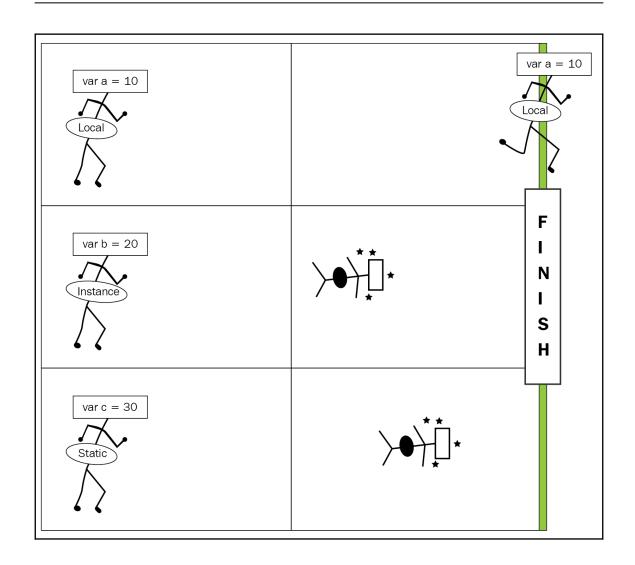




```
class Person {
      {
                                   // instance initializer block
      static {
                                   // static initializer block
      Person(){
                                   // constructor
           if (....) {
                                   // if construct
      void aMethod () {
          switch (..) {
              case .. : {
                                   // switch constructs
                                   // at beginning,
                                   // middle or end
                                   // of a method
      for ( ) {
                                   // for - loop initialization
                                   // for loop body
                                   // do, do - while loops
```







Chapter 2: AppCDS

C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11\bin\server				
^	Name	Date modified	Туре	Size
	classes.jsa jvm.dll	10/15/2018 10:19 9/13/2018 11:41 AM	JSA File Application extens	17,792 KB 11,233 KB

```
C:\Users\Mala Gupta >java -Xshare:dump
narrow klass base = 0x00000000000000000000, narrow klass shift = 3
Allocated temporary class space: 1073741824 bytes at 0x000000008c00000000
Allocated shared space: 3221225472 bytes at 0x00000000000000000
Loading classes to share ...
Loading classes to share: done.
Rewriting and linking classes ...
Rewriting and linking classes: done
Number of classes 1273
    instance classes
    obj array classes =
    type array classes =
                              8
Updating ConstMethods ... done.
Removing unshareable information ... done.
Scanning all metaspace objects ...
Allocating RW objects ...
Allocating RO objects ...
Relocating embedded pointers ...
Relocating external roots ...
Dumping symbol table ...
Relocating SystemDictionary::_well_known_klasses[] ...
Removing java_mirror ... done.
                8416 [ 0.0% of total] out of
mc space:
                                                   65536 bytes [ 12.8% used] at 0x0000000000000000
rw space:
             4034120
                       22.2% of total] out of
                                                 4063232 bytes [
                                                                  99.3% used] at 0x0000000800010000
ro space:
             7332808 [
                       40.4% of total] out of
                                                  7340032 bytes [
                                                                  99.9% used1 at 0x00000008003f0000
                2560 [ 0.0% of total] out of
                                                   65536 bytes [
                                                                  3.9% used] at 0x0000000800af0000
md space:
                       36.1% of total] out of
                                                                  99.1% used] at 0x0000000800b00000
od space:
             6556656 [
                                                  6619136 bytes [
            17934560 [100.0% of total] out of
                                                18153472 bytes
                                                                  98.8% used]
total
```

```
[0.010s][info][class,load] opened: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11\lib\modules
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.Object source: shared objects file
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.io.Serializable source: shared objects file
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.Comparable source: shared objects file
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.CharSequence source: shared objects file
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.String source: shared objects file
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.reflect.AnnotatedElement source: shared objects file
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.reflect.GenericDeclaration source: shared objects file
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.reflect.Type source: shared objects file
[0.082s][info][class,load] ConquerWorld source: file:/C:/Users/MalaGupta/AppDataSharing/code/
[0.082s][info][class,load] java.lang.NamedPackage source: shared objects file
[0.082s][info][class,load] java.lang.PublicMethods$MethodList source: shared objects file
[0.082s][info][class,load] java.lang.PublicMethods$Key source: shared objects file
[0.082s][info][class,load] java.lang.Void source: shared objects file
[0.083s][info][class,load] jdk.internal.misc.TerminatingThreadLocal$1 source: shared objects file
[0.083s][info][class,load] java.lang.Shutdown source: shared objects file
[0.083s][info][class,load] java.lang.Shutdown$Lock source: shared objects file
```

```
[0.010s][info][class,load] opened: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11\lib\modules
[0.019s][info][class,load] java.lang.Object source: jrt:/java.base
[0.019s][info][class,load] java.io.Serializable source: jrt:/java.base
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.Comparable source: jrt:/java.base
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.CharSequence source: jrt:/java.base
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.String source: jrt:/java.base
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.reflect.AnnotatedElement source: jrt:/java.base
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.reflect.GenericDeclaration source: jrt:/java.base
[0.020s][info][class,load] java.lang.reflect.Type source: jrt:/java.base
[0.109s][info][class,load] ConquerWorld source: file:/C:/Users/MalaGupta/AppDataSharing/code/
[0.109s][info][class,load] java.lang.NamedPackage source: jrt:/java.base
[0.109s][info][class,load] java.lang.PublicMethods$MethodList source: jrt:/java.base
[0.109s][info][class,load] java.lang.PublicMethods$Key source: jrt:/java.base
[0.109s][info][class,load] java.lang.Void source: jrt:/java.base
[0.110s][info][class,load] jdk.internal.misc.TerminatingThreadLocal$1 source: jrt:/java.base
[0.110s][info][class,load] java.lang.Shutdown source: jrt:/java.base
[0.110s][info][class,load] java.lang.Shutdown$Lock source: jrt:/java.base
```

C:\Mala\code>java -Xshare:off -XX:+UseAppCDS -XX:DumpLoadedClassList=myclasses.lst -cp appcds.jar AppCDS OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM warning: Ignoring obsolete option UseAppCDS; AppCDS is automatically enabled

```
C:\Mala\code\Java11BookCode>jar cvf appcds.jar com/ejavaguru/appcds/*.class added manifest adding: com/ejavaguru/appcds/Cotton.class(in = 207) (out= 174)(deflated 15%) adding: com/ejavaguru/appcds/Plastic.class(in = 209) (out= 175)(deflated 16%) adding: com/ejavaguru/appcds/PlasticBottle.class(in = 233) (out= 171)(deflated 26%) adding: com/ejavaguru/appcds/Wood.class(in = 203) (out= 173)(deflated 14%)
```

_____ [7]

```
java/lang/Object
java/lang/String
java/io/Serializable
java/lang/Comparable
java/lang/CharSequence
java/lang/Class
java/lang/Cloneable
java/lang/ClassLoader
java/lang/System
java/lang/Throwable
java/lang/Error
AppCDS
com/ejavaguru/appcds/Plastic
jdk/internal/misc/TerminatingThreadLocal$1
java/lang/Shutdown
java/lang/Shutdown$Lock
```

```
C:\Mala\code\Java11BookCode>java -Xshare:dump -XX:SharedClassListFile=myappCDS.lst -XX:SharedArchiveFile=appCDS.jsa -cp
appcds.jar
narrow_klass_base = 0x00000000800000000, narrow_klass_shift = 3
Allocated temporary class space: 1073741824 bytes at 0x000000008c00000000
Allocated shared space: 3221225472 bytes at 0x000000000000000000
Loading classes to share ...
Preload Warning: Cannot find AppCDS
Loading classes to share: done.
Rewriting and linking classes ...
Rewriting and linking classes: done
Number of classes 683
     instance classes
                                     604
     obj array classes =
     type array classes =
Updating ConstMethods ... done.
Removing unshareable information ... done.
Scanning all metaspace objects ...
Allocating RW objects ...
Allocating RO objects ...
Relocating embedded pointers ...
Relocating external roots ...
Dumping symbol table ...
Relocating SystemDictionary::_well_known_klasses[] ...
Removing java_mirror ... done.

mc space: 5680 [ 0.1% of total] out of

rw space: 2092064 [ 22.5% of total] out of

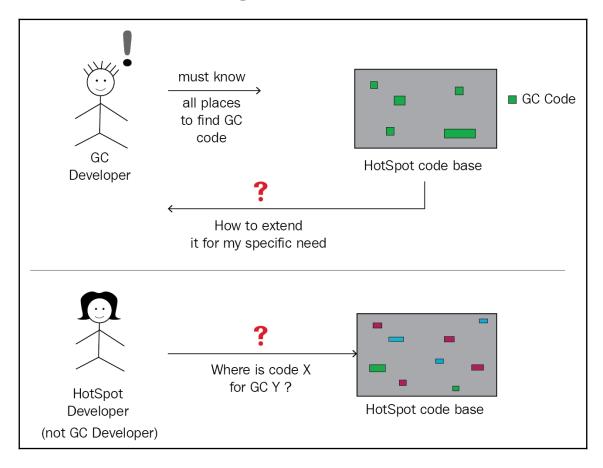
ro space: 3769640 [ 40.5% of total] out of

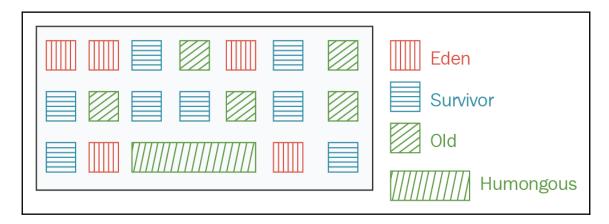
md space: 2560 [ 0.0% of total] out of

od space: 3233648 [ 34.7% of total] out of

total : 9103592 [100.0% of total] out of
                                                                    65536 bytes [
                                                                                        8.7% used] at 0x0000000800000000
                                                                  2097152 bytes [
                                                                                        99.8% used] at 0x0000000800010000
                                                                                        99.2% used]
                                                                                                       at 0x0000000800210000
                                                                  3801088 bytes
                                                                                        3.9% used] at 0x00000008005b0000
                                                                    65536 bytes
                                                                  3276800 bytes
                                                                                       98.7% used]
                                                                                                        at 0x00000008005c0000
                                                                  9306112 bytes
                                                                                       97.8% used
```

Chapter 3: Garbage Collector Optimizations





```
[0.012s][info][gc,heap] Heap region size: 1M
                                                      (1)
[0.018s][info][gc ] Using G1 -
                                      -(2)
[0.018s][info][gc,heap,coops] Heap address: 0x0000000741c00000, size: 3044 MB,
                             Compressed Oops mode: Zero based, Oop shift amount: 3
                           ] GC(0) Pause Young (Normal) (G1 Evacuation Pause)
[0.309s][info][gc,start
[0.309s][info][gc,task
                           ] GC(0) Using 4 workers of 4 for evacuation
[0.311s][info][gc,phases
                           ] GC(0)
                                    Pre Evacuate Collection Set: 0.0ms
                                   Evacuate Collection Set: 1.5ms
[0.312s][info][gc,phases
                         ] GC(0)
[0.312s][info][gc,phases ] GC(0)
                                   Post Evacuate Collection Set: 0.2ms
[0.312s][info][gc,phases
                           ] GC(0)
                                   Other: 1.1ms
                           ] GC(0) Eden regions: 14->0(113) 5
[0.313s][info][gc,heap
[0.330s][info][gc,heap
                           ] GC(0) Survivor regions: 0->2(2)
[0.332s][info][gc,heap
                           ] GC(0) Old regions: 0->0
[0.333s][info][gc,heap
                           ] GC(0) Humongous regions: 43->43
[0.334s][info][gc,metaspace ] GC(0) Metaspace: 2066K->2066K(1056768K)
```

```
[1.264s][info][gc,start
                             ] GC(5) Pause Young (Concurrent Start) (G1 Humongous Allocation)
[1.264s][info][gc,task
                            ] GC(5) Using 4 workers of 4 for evacuation
                            ] GC(5) Pre Evacuate Collection Set: 0.0ms
[1.267s][info][gc,phases
                            ] GC(5)
[1.267s][info][gc,phases
                                       Evacuate Collection Set: 1.8ms
                             ] GC(5)
                                       Post Evacuate Collection Set: 0.2ms
[1.268s][info][gc,phases
[1.268s][info][gc,phases
                             ] GC(5)
                                       Other: 1.0ms
                             ] GC(5) Eden regions: 36->0(20)
[1.269s][info][gc,heap
                             ] GC(5) Survivor regions: 2->2(7)
[1.269s][info][gc,heap
                             ] GC(5) Old regions: 0->0
[1.270s][info][gc,heap
[1.270s][info][gc,heap
                            ] GC(5) Humongous regions: 148->148
[1.271s][info][gc,metaspace ] GC(5) Metaspace: 2073K->2073K(1056768K)
                             ] GC(5) Pause Young (Concurrent Start) (G1 Humongous Allocation)
[1.271s][info][gc
                                    184M->149M(192M) 7.197ms
[1.271s][info][gc,cpu
                            ] GC(5) User=0.02s Sys=0.00s Real=0.01s
```

```
[20.498s][info][gc,task
                               GC(196) Using 4 workers of 4 for full compaction (1)
                               GC(196) Pause Full (Gl Humongous Allocation)
[20.498s][info][gc.start
[20.499s][info][gc,phases,start] GC(196) Phase 1: Mark live objects
[20.502s][info][gc,stringtable ] GC(196) Cleaned string and symbol table, strings: 2609 processed, 23 removed,
                                 symbols: 5461
[20.502s][info][gc,phases
                              ] GC(196) Phase 1: Mark live objects 3.246ms
[20.502s][info][gc,phases,start] GC(196) Phase 2: Prepare for compaction
[20.504s][info][gc,phases
                               ] GC(196) Phase 2: Prepare for compaction 1.450ms
[20.504s][info][gc,phases,start] GC(196) Phase 3: Adjust pointers
[20.509s][info][gc,phases
                              ] GC(196) Phase 3: Adjust pointers 4.849ms
[20.513s][info][gc,phases,start] GC(196) Phase 4: Compact heap
[20.515s][info][gc,phases
                             ] GC(196) Phase 4: Compact heap 1.795ms
                               ] GC(196) Eden regions: 0->0(152)
[20.517s][info][gc,heap
[20.517s][info][gc,heap
                               ] GC(196) Survivor regions: 0->0(19)
[20.518s][info][gc,heap
                               ] GC(196) Old regions: 3->3
[20.519s][info][gc,heap
                               ] GC(196) Humongous regions: 2983->2983
[20.519s][info][gc,metaspace
                              ] GC(196) Metaspace: 2114K->2022K(1056768K)
[20.519s][info][gc
                               ] GC(196) Pause Full (G1 Humongous Allocation) 2984M->2983M(3044M) 20.705ms
                               GC(196) User=0.02s Sys=0.02s Real=0.02s
GC(193) Concurrent Mark From Roots 61.566ms
[20.519s][info][gc.cpu
[20.520s][info][gc,marking
[20.520s][info][gc,marking
                               ] GC(193) Concurrent Mark Abort
[20.520s][info][gc
                               ] GC(193) Concurrent Cycle 63.136ms
                              1 Heap
[20.523s][info][gc,heap,exit
[20.523s][info][gc,heap,exit ] garbage-first heap total 3117056K, used 3055583K [0x00000000741c00000,
                                 0x00000008000000000)
[20.524s][info][gc,heap,exit ] region size 1024K, 1 young (1024K), 0 survivors (0K)
                              ] Metaspace
] class space
[20.524s][info][gc,heap,exit
                                                  used 2037K, capacity 4544K, committed 4864K, reserved 1056768K
[20.524s][info][gc,heap,exit
                                  class space
                                                 used 185K, capacity 408K, committed 512K, reserved 1048576K
```

Chapter 4: Miscellaneous Improvements in JDK 10

Chapter 5: Local Variable Syntax for Lambda Parameters

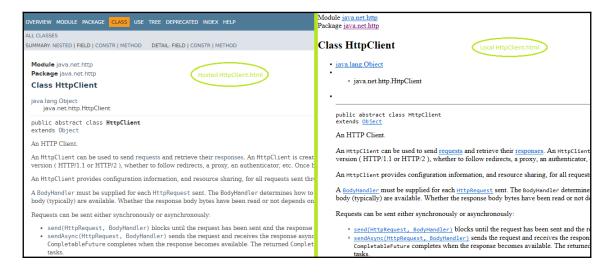
Chapter 6: Epsilon GC

```
C:\Users\Mala Gupta\code>java -XX:+UnlockExperimentalVMOptions -XX:+UseEpsilonGC
HelloEpsilonGC
[0.014s][info][gc] Resizeable heap; starting at 190M, max: 3043M, step: 128M
[0.015s][info][gc] Using TLAB allocation; max: 4096K
[0.015s][info][gc] Elastic TLABs enabled; elasticity: 1.10x
0.016s][info][gc] Elastic TLABs decay enabled; decay time: 1000ms
[0.016s][info][gc] Using Epsilon
[0.018s][info][gc,heap,coops] Heap address: 0x0000000741cb0000, size: 3043 MB,
Compressed Oops mode: Zero based, Oop shift amount: 3
Hello to Epsilon GC!
[0.076s][info][gc,heap,exit ] Heap
[0.076s][info][gc,heap,exit ] Epsilon Heap
[0.076s][info][gc,heap,exit ] Allocation space:
[0.077s][info][gc,heap,exit ] space 194816K, 0% used [0x00000000741cb0000,
                               0x0000000741d762e0, 0x000000074daf0000)
[0.078s][info][gc
                            ] Total allocated: 792 KB
[0.079s][info][gc
                            Average allocation rate: 3809505 KB/sec
```

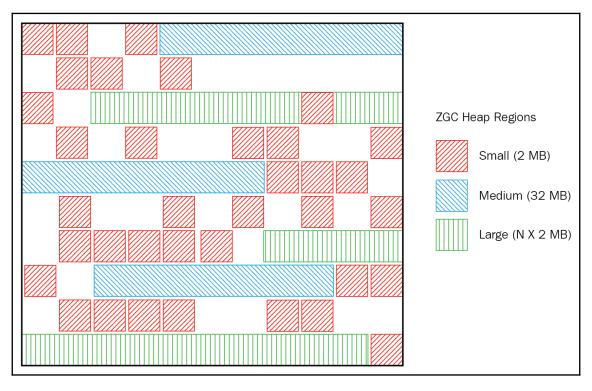
```
[0.009s][info][gc] Non-resizeable heap; start/max: 40M
[0.010s][info][gc] Using TLAB allocation; max: 4096K
[0.011s][info][gc] Elastic TLABs enabled; elasticity: 1.10x
Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 4M (10.92%) used
[0.071s][info][gc
[0.080s][info][gc
[0.083s][info][gc
                                  Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 6M (17.05%) used
Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 8M (22.05%) used
[0.086s][info][gc
                                  ] Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 10M (27.05%) used
[0.088s][info][gc
                                  ] Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 12M (32.05%) used
[0.093s][info][gc
[0.095s][info][gc
[0.100s][info][gc
                                   Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 14M (37.05%) used
                                    Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 16M (42.05%)
                                  ] Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 18M (47.05%) used
[0.103s][info][gc
                                    Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 20M (52.05%) used
[0.105s][info][gc
[0.109s][info][gc
[0.113s][info][gc
                                    Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 22M (57.05%) used
                                    Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 24M (62.05%) used
Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 26M (67.05%) used
[0.114s][info][gc
                                    Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 28M (72.05%) used
[0.116s][info][gc
[0.118s][info][gc
[0.120s][info][gc
                                    Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 30M (77.05%) used
                                    Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 32M (82.05%) used
Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 34M (87.05%) used
[0.123s][info][gc
                                    Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 36M (92.05%) used
[0.125s][info][gc
                                  ] Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 38M (97.05%) used
Terminating due to java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: Java heap space
```

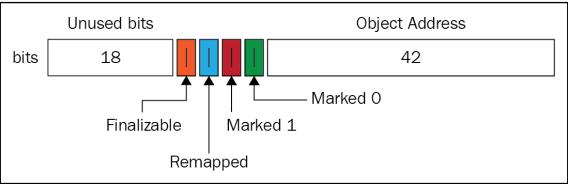
```
[0.011s][info][gc] Non-resizeable heap; start/max: 40M
[0.012s][info][gc] Using TLAB allocation; max: 4096K
[0.013s][info][gc] Elastic TLABs enabled; elasticity: 1.10x
[0.013s][info][gc] Elastic TLABs decay enabled; decay time: 1000ms
[0.013s][info][gc] Using Epsilon
0.013s][info][gc,heap,coops] Heap address: 0x00000000fd800000, size: 40 MB, Compressed Oops mode: 32-bit [0.068s][info][gc ] Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 2M (5.08%) used
0.078s][info][gc
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 4M (10.92%) used
[0.083s][info][gc
[0.090s][info][gc
[0.096s][info][gc
[0.100s][info][gc
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 6M (17.05%) used
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 8M (22.05%) used
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 10M (27.05%) used
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 12M (32.05%) used
[0.1045][info][gc
[0.1055][info][gc
[0.1075][info][gc
[0.1085][info][gc
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 14M (37.05%) used
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 16M (42.05%) used
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 18M (47.05%) used
Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 20M (52.05%) used
[0.110s][info][gc
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 22M (57.05%) used
[0.1125][info][gc
[0.1145][info][gc
[0.1165][info][gc
[0.1185][info][gc
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 24M (62.05%) used
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 26M (67.05%) used
Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 28M (72.05%) used
                                           Heap: 40M reserved, 40M (100.00%) committed, 30M (77.05%) used
[0.119s][info][gc,heap,exit
                                           Heap
[0.119s][info][gc,heap,exit
[0.120s][info][gc,heap,exit
[0.120s][info][gc,heap,exit
                                           Epsilon Heap
                                           Allocation space:
                                           space 40960K, 78% used [0x00000000fd800000, 0x00000000ff752018, 0x000000001
[0.120s][info][gc
                                           Total allocated: 32072 KB
[0.120s][info][gc
                                           Average allocation rate: 100510197 KB/sec
```

Chapter 7: The HTTP Client API

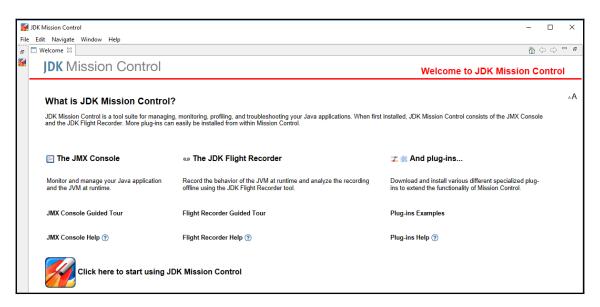


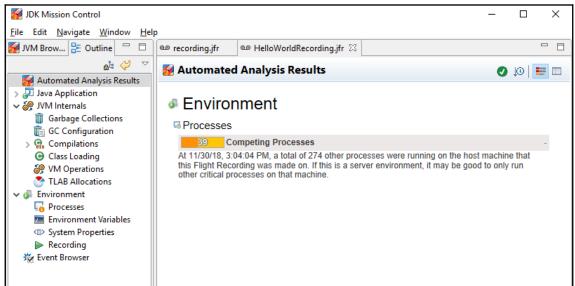
Chapter 8: ZGC

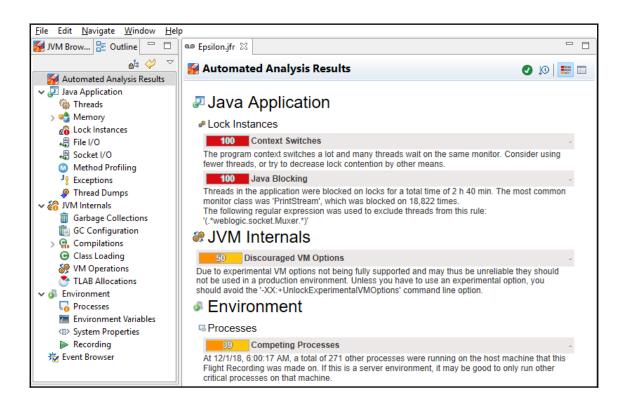


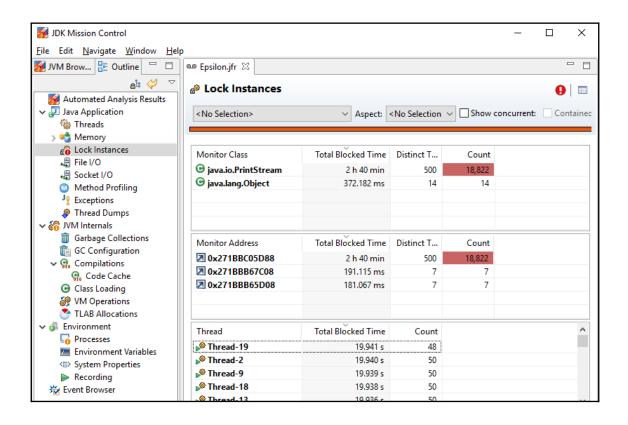


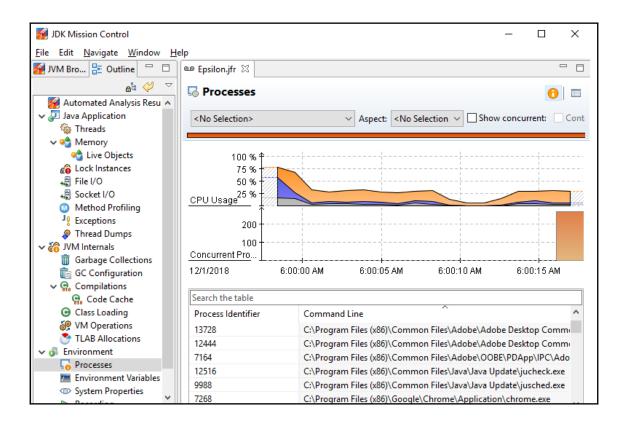
Chapter 9: Flight Recorder and Mission Control







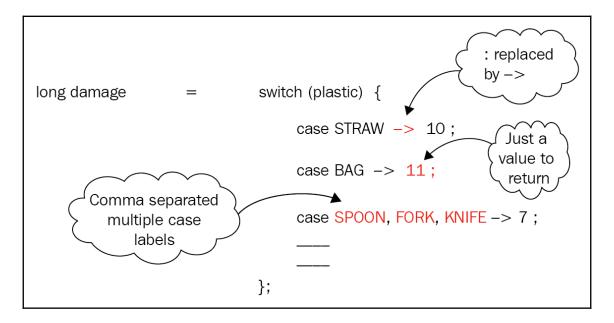




Chapter 10: Miscellaneous Improvements in JDK 11

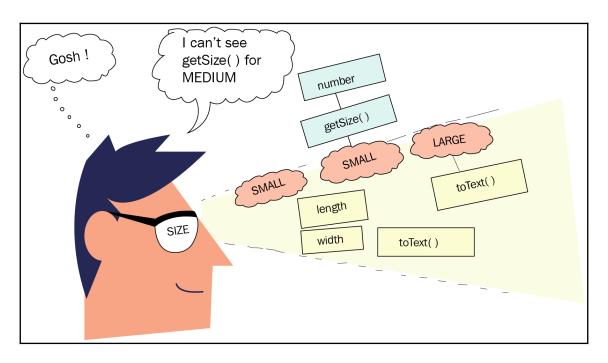
Chapter 11: Switch Expressions

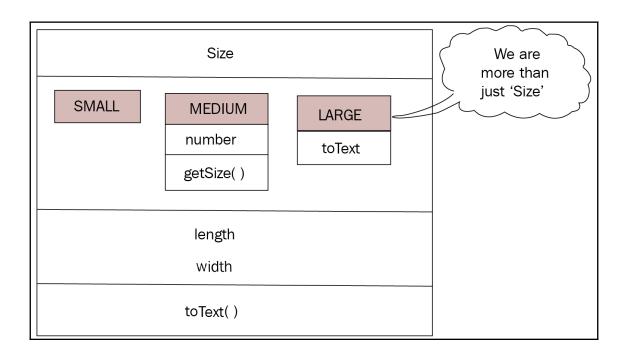
What I want	What I get
 examine variable size initialize variable length accordingly Output value of variable length 	switch (size)){ 10 case xs: length=20; System.out.println (length); break; case s:



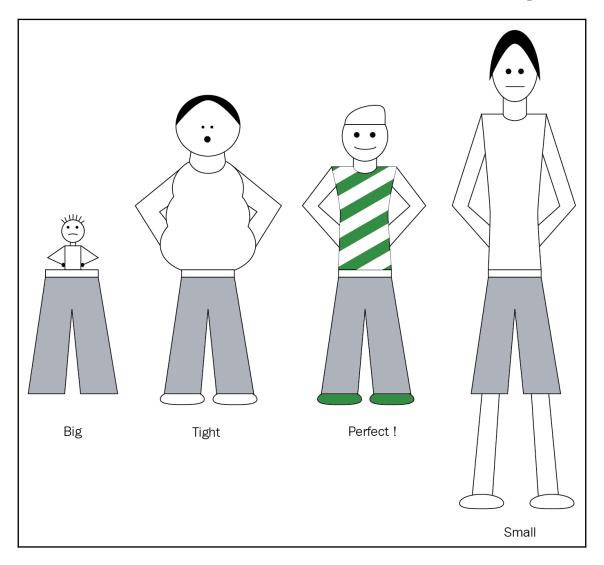
Chapter 12: Miscellaneous Improvements in JDK 12

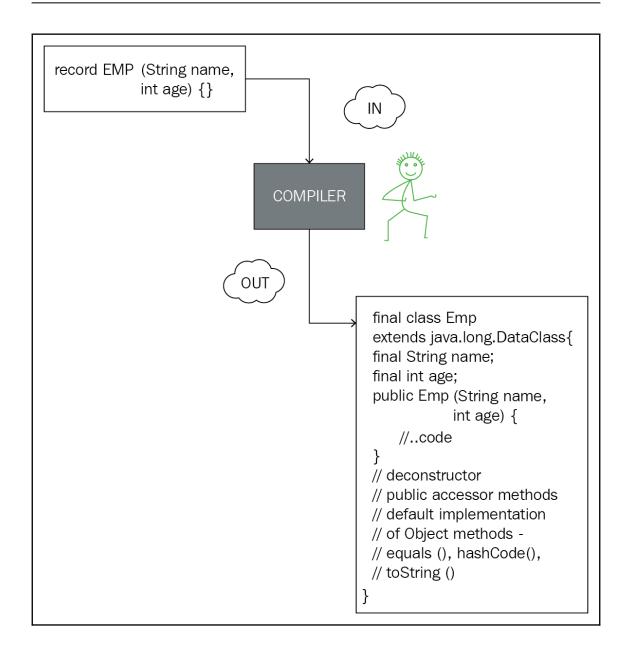
Chapter 13: Enhanced Enums in Project Amber

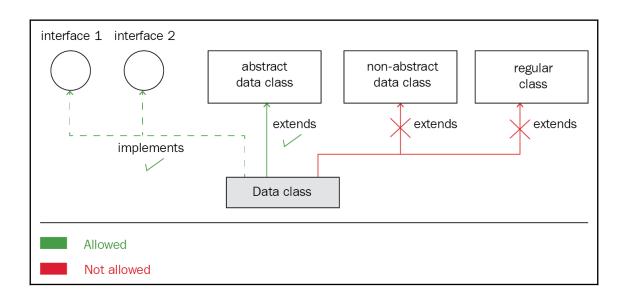




Chapter 14: Data Classes and Their Usage







Chapter 15: Raw String Literals

Chapter 16: Lambda Leftovers

Chapter 17: Pattern Matching

obj instanceof Ocean	obj <mark>matches</mark> Ocean o	
((Ocean)obj).getBottles();	o.getBottles();	