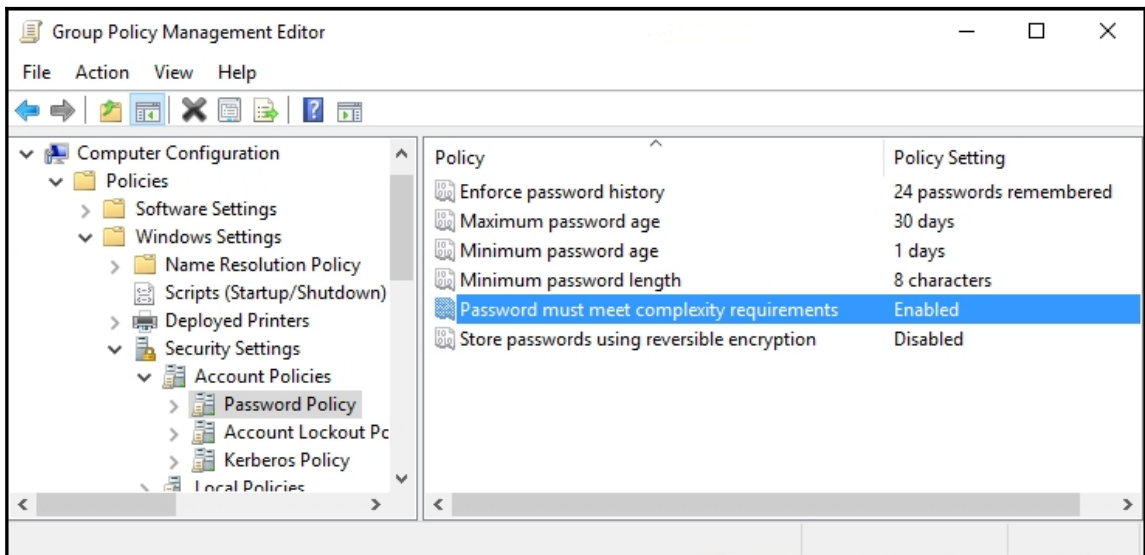
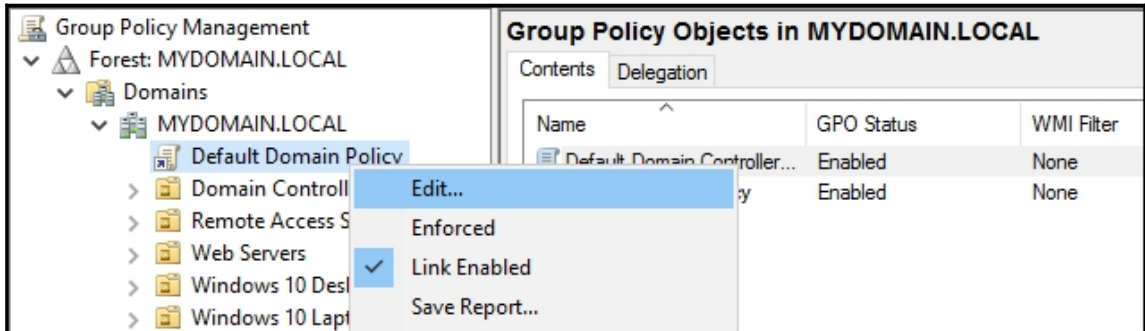


# Chapter 1: Security and Networking



Your password has expired. To change the password, click OK, return to the lock screen, click Switch user, and then sign in.

OK

Does this rule apply to all local ports or specific local ports?

All local ports

Specific local ports:

445, 3389

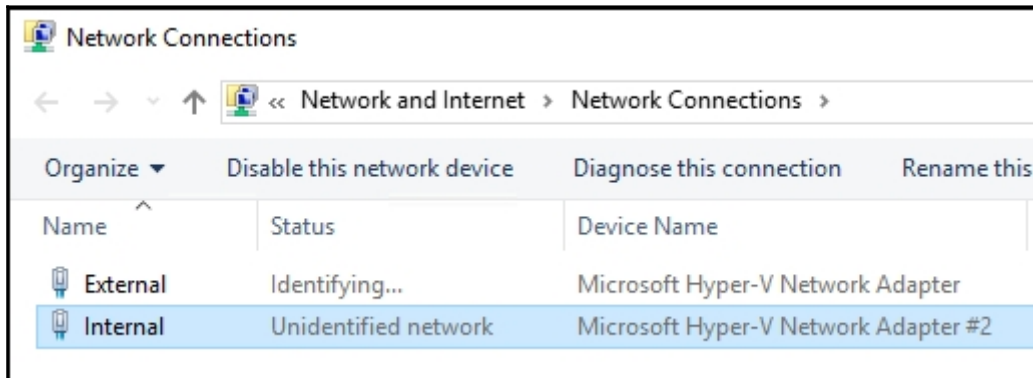
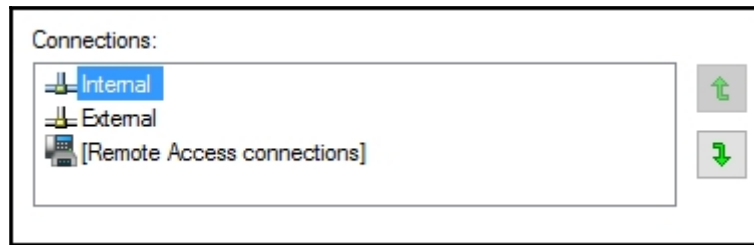
Example: 80, 443, 5000-5010

The screenshot shows the 'Block ICMPv4 Properties' dialog box with the 'Protocols and Ports' tab selected. The 'Protocol type' is set to 'ICMPv4' and the 'Protocol number' is set to '1'. The left pane shows a list of inbound rules, with 'Block ICMPv4' selected.

The screenshot shows the Windows Registry Editor with the path `Computer\HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal Server\WinStations\RDP-Tcp` selected. The right pane shows a list of registry values:

Name	Value Name	Value Type	Value
ab	PdName	REG_SZ	tcp
ab	PdName1	REG_SZ	tssecsrv
015	PortNumber	REG_DWORD	0x000012d6 (4822)
015	SecurityLayer	REG_DWORD	0x00000002 (2)

The screenshot shows the 'Remote Desktop Connection' dialog box. The 'Computer' field is set to 'WEB1:4822'. The 'User name' field is 'None specified'. The 'Connect' button is highlighted.



```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\>route print

=====
Interface List
 3...00 15 5d ac 20 07 .....Microsoft Hyper-V Network Adapter
 4...00 15 5d ac 20 06 .....Microsoft Hyper-V Network Adapter #2
 1.....Software Loopback Interface 1
12...00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft ISATAP Adapter #2
13...00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft ISATAP Adapter #3
=====

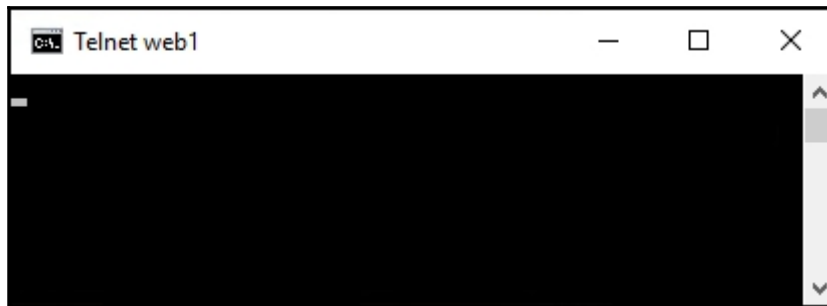
IPv4 Route Table
=====
Active Routes:
```

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\>route add -p 10.0.1.0 mask 255.255.255.0 10.0.0.254 if 4
OK!
C:\>_
```

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Pinging web1.MYDOMAIN.LOCAL [10.0.0.85] with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 10.0.0.85:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
C:\>
```

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\>telnet web1 80
```



```
C:\>pathping dc1

Tracing route to DC1.MYDOMAIN.LOCAL [10.0.0.1]
over a maximum of 30 hops:
  0  WEB1.MYDOMAIN.LOCAL [10.0.0.85]
  1  DC1 [10.0.0.1]

Computing statistics for 25 seconds...
Hop  RTT      Source to Here   This Node/Link   Address
  0                               0/ 100 = 0%     WEB1.MYDOMAIN.LOCAL [10.0.0.85]
  1   0ms     0/ 100 = 0%     0/ 100 = 0%     DC1 [10.0.0.1]

Trace complete.

C:\>
```

Windows Firewall	Domain: On
Remote management	Enabled
Remote Desktop	Disabled
NIC Teaming	Disabled
NIC1	IPv4 address assigned by DHCP, IPv6 enabled
NIC2	IPv4 address assigned by DHCP, IPv6 enabled

**TEAMS** **ADAPTER**

All Teams | 0 total

Team	Status	Teaming Mode	Load Balance
<b>TASKS</b> ▼ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New Team</li> <li>Delete</li> <li>Properties</li> </ul>			

Team name:

Internal NIC Team

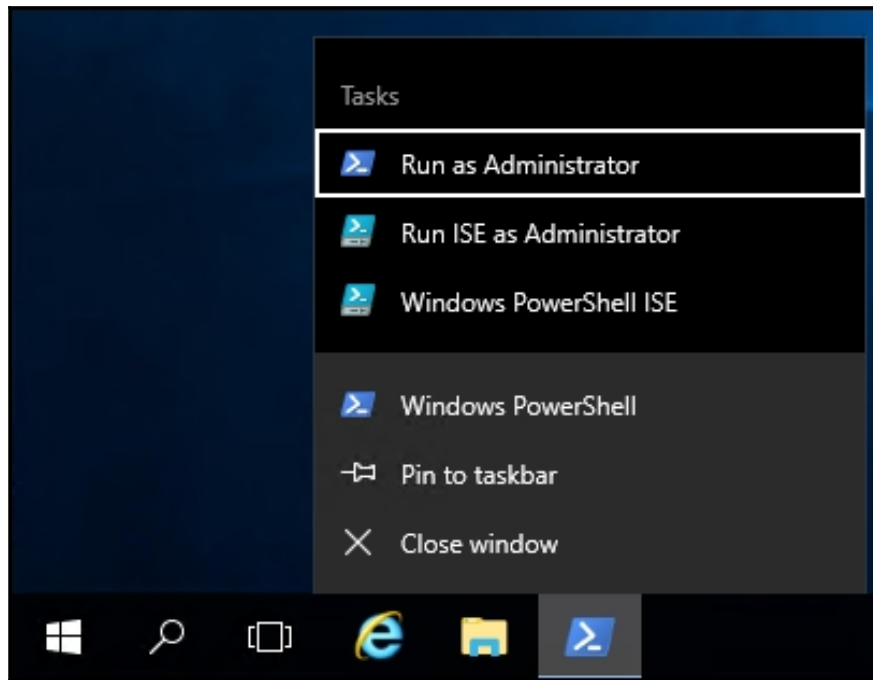
Member adapters:

In Team	Adapter	Speed	State	Reason
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ethernet	10 Gbps		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ethernet 2	10 Gbps		

Organize ▼ Disable this network device >>

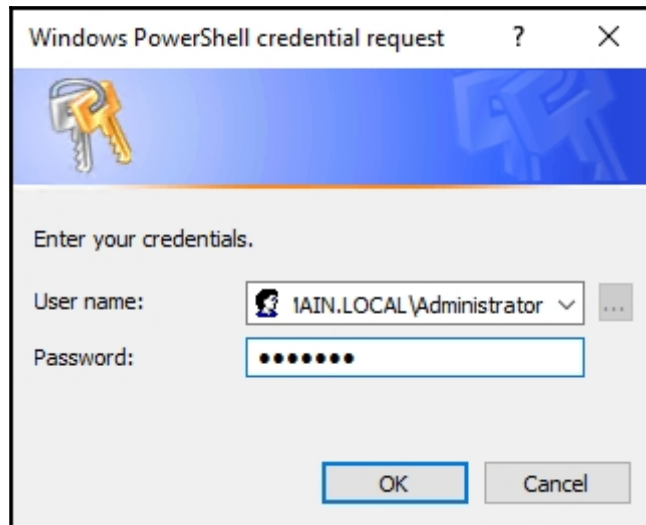
Name	Status	Device Name
NIC1	Enabled	Microsoft Hyper-V Network
NIC2	Enabled	Microsoft Hyper-V Network
Internal NIC Team	MYDOMAIN.LOCAL	Microsoft Network Adapte

3 items | 1 item selected



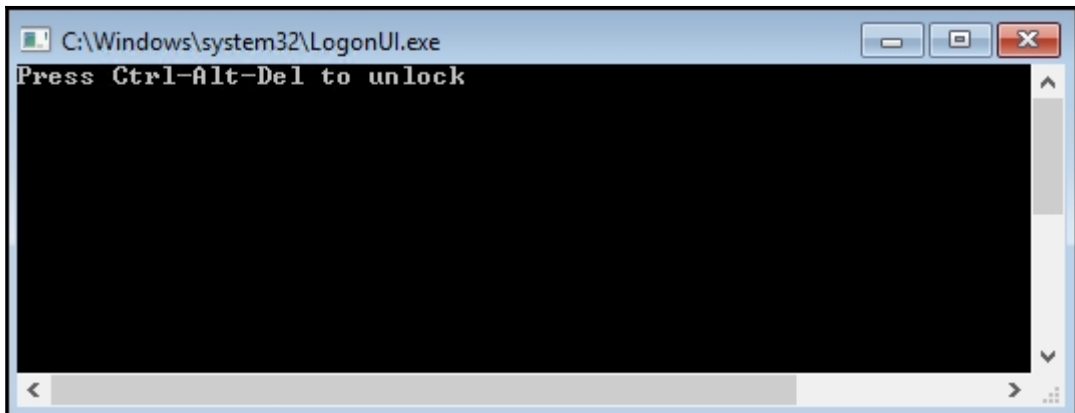
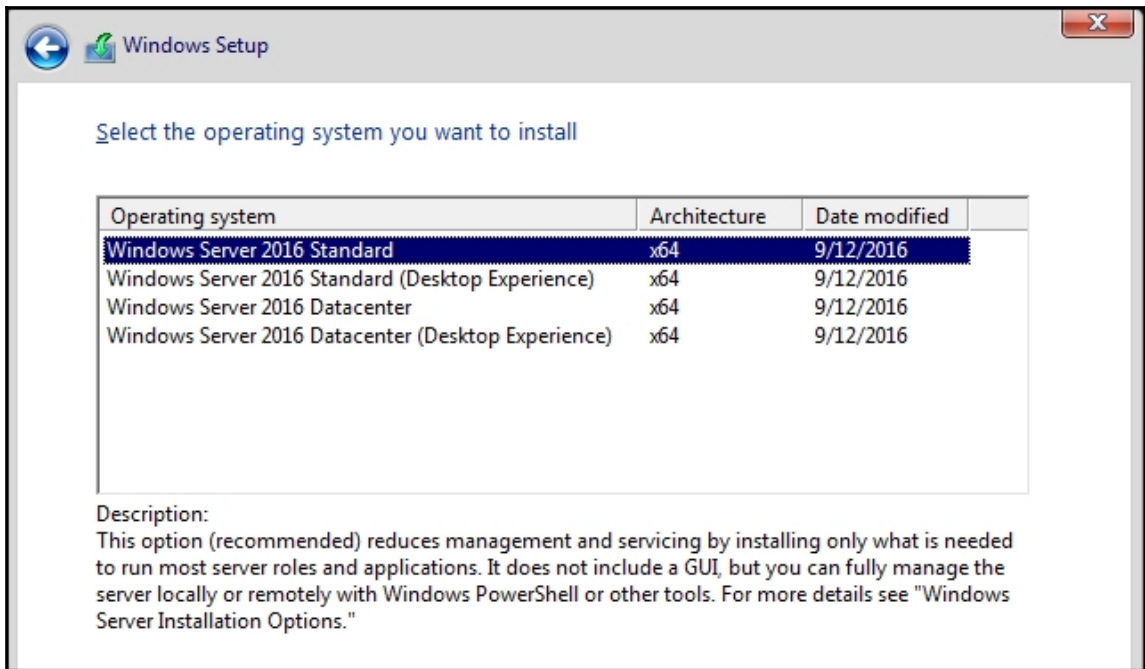
```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\> Rename-Computer -NewName WEB2 -Restart_
```

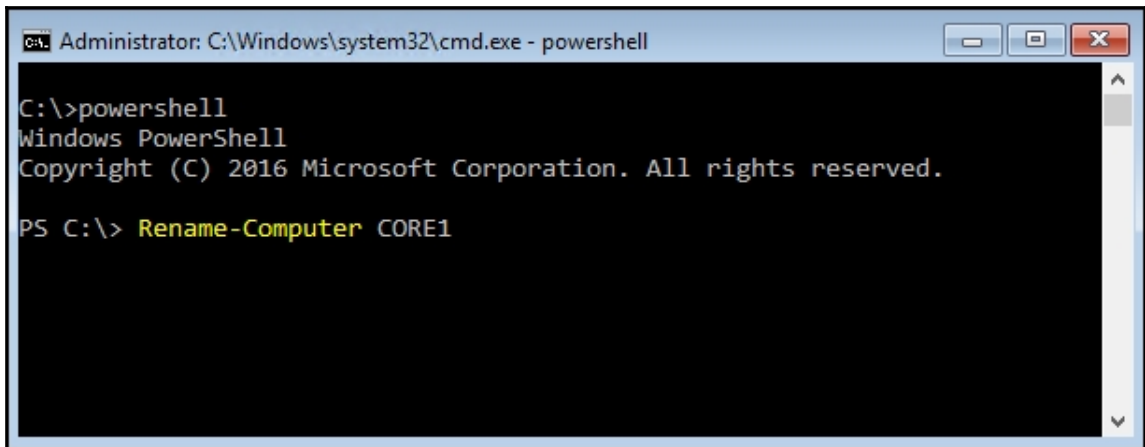
```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\> Add-Computer -DomainName MYDOMAIN.LOCAL -Credential MYDOMAIN.LOCAL\Administrator -Restart
```



Computer name, domain, and workgroup settings	
Computer name:	WEB2
Full computer name:	WEB2.MYDOMAIN.LOCAL
Computer description:	
Domain:	MYDOMAIN.LOCAL

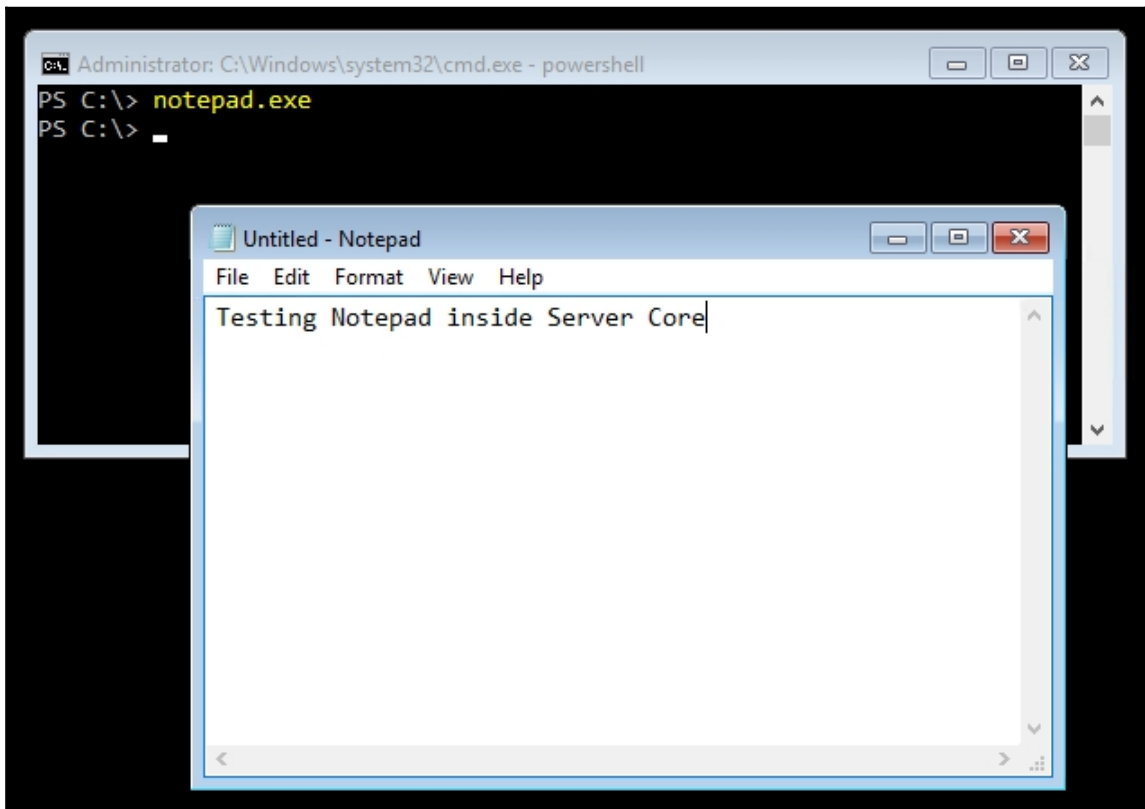






```
C:\>powershell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\> Rename-Computer CORE1
```



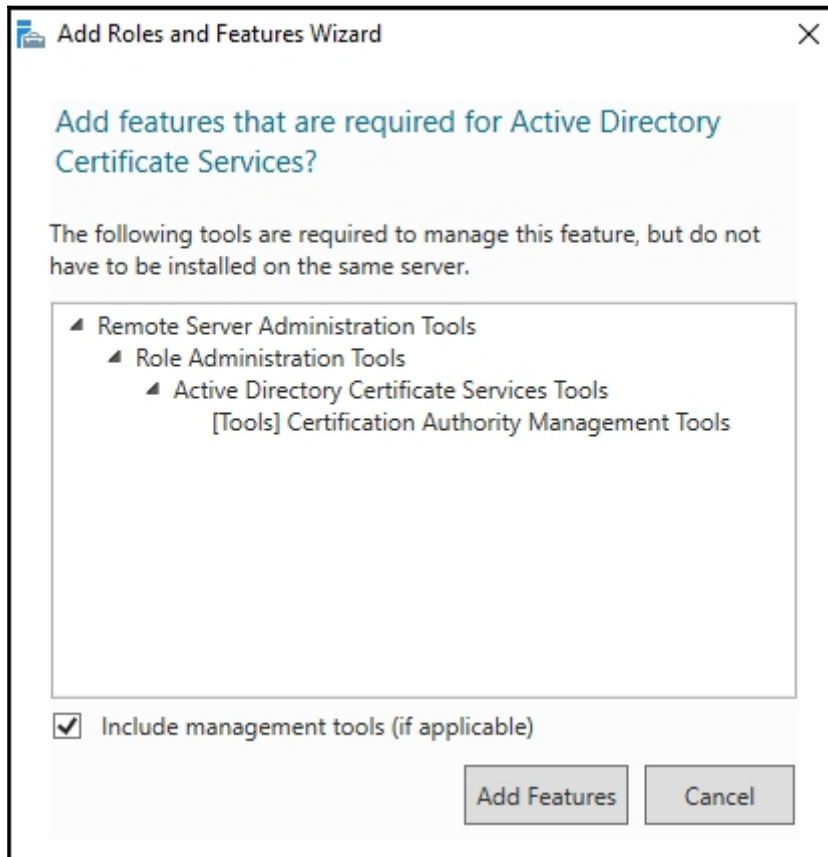
```
C:\> powershell
PS C:\> notepad.exe
PS C:\> _
```

Untitled - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Testing Notepad inside Server Core

## Chapter 2: Working with Certificates



Before You Begin

Installation Type

Server Selection

Server Roles

Features

AD CS

**Role Services**

Web Server Role (IIS)

Role Services

Confirmation

Results

Select the role services to install for Active Directory Certificate Services

Role services	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certification Authority	
<input type="checkbox"/> Certificate Enrollment Policy Web Service	
<input type="checkbox"/> Certificate Enrollment Web Service	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Certification Authority Web Enrollment</b>	Certification Authority Web Enrollment provides a simple Web interface that allows users to perform tasks such as request and renew certificates, retrieve certificate revocation lists (CRLs), and enroll for smart card certificates.
<input type="checkbox"/> Network Device Enrollment Service	
<input type="checkbox"/> Online Responder	

Credentials

**Role Services**

Setup Type

CA Type

Private Key

Cryptography

CA Name

Select Role Services to configure

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certification Authority
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certification Authority Web Enrollment
<input type="checkbox"/> Online Responder
<input type="checkbox"/> Network Device Enrollment Service
<input type="checkbox"/> Certificate Enrollment Web Service
<input type="checkbox"/> Certificate Enrollment Policy Web Service

Specify the cryptographic options

Select a cryptographic provider: Key length:

RSA#Microsoft Software Key Storage Provider 2048

Select the hash algorithm for signing certificates issued by this CA:

SHA256  
SHA384  
SHA512  
SHA1  
MD5

Allow administrator interaction when the private key is accessed by the CA.

Common name for this CA:

MyDomain-CertServer

Distinguished name suffix:

DC=MYDOMAIN,DC=LOCAL

Preview of distinguished name:

CN=MyDomain-CertServer,DC=MYDOMAIN,DC=LOCAL

The following roles, role services, or features were configured:

Active Directory Certificate Services

Certification Authority

[More about CA Configuration](#)

Configuration succeeded

Certification Authority Web Enrollment

[More about Web Enrollment Configuration](#)

Configuration succeeded

Role services

- Certification Authority
- Certificate Enrollment Policy Web Service
- Certificate Enrollment Web Service
- Certification Authority Web Enrollment
- Network Device Enrollment Service
- Online Responder

Enterprise CA

Enterprise CAs must be domain members and are typically online to issue certificates or certificate policies.

Standalone CA

Standalone CAs can be members or a workgroup or domain. Standalone CAs do not require AD DS and can be used without a network connection (offline).

Root CA

Root CAs are the first and may be the only CAs configured in a PKI hierarchy.

Subordinate CA

Subordinate CAs require an established PKI hierarchy and are authorized to issue certificates by the CA above them in the hierarchy.

Common name for this CA:

MyDomain-SSLCertServer

Send a certificate request to a parent CA:

Select:

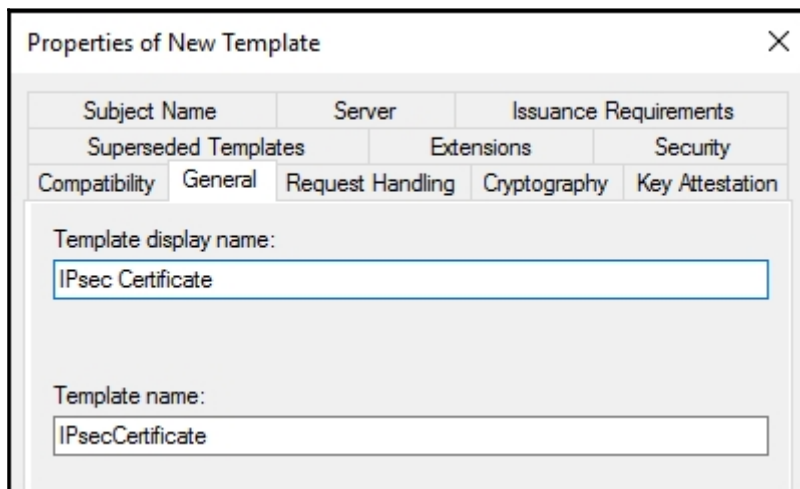
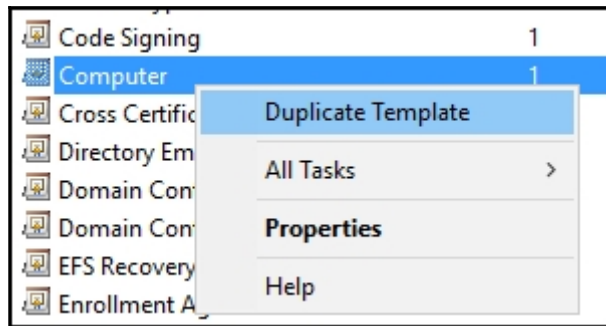
CA name

Computer name

Parent CA: CA1.MYDOMAIN.LOCAL\MyDomain-CertServer

Select...

	Name	Intended Purpose
Certification Authority (Local)		
MyDomain-CertServer		
Revoked Certificates	Directory Email Replication	Directory Service Email Replication
Issued Certificates	Domain Controller Authentication	Client Authentication, Server Authentic...
Pending Requests	Kerberos Authentication	Client Authentication, Server Authentic...
Failed Requests	EFS Recovery Agent	File Recovery
Certificate Templates	Basic EFS	Encrypting File System
	Manage	Client Authentication, Server Authentic...
	New >	Server Authentication
		Client Authentication, Server Authentic...



Build from this Active Directory information

Select this option to enforce consistency among subject names and to simplify certificate administration.

Subject name format:

Common name

Include e-mail name in subject name

Include this information in alternate subject name:

E-mail name

DNS name

User principal name (UPN)

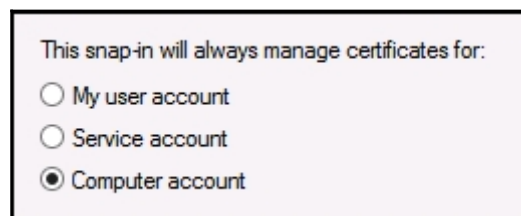
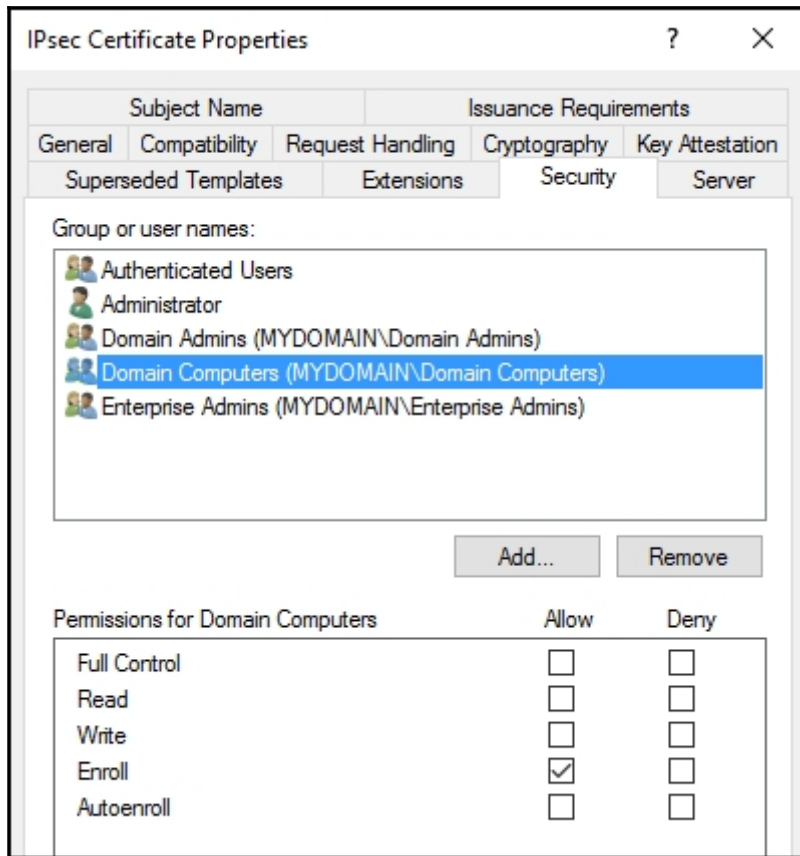
Service principal name (SPN)

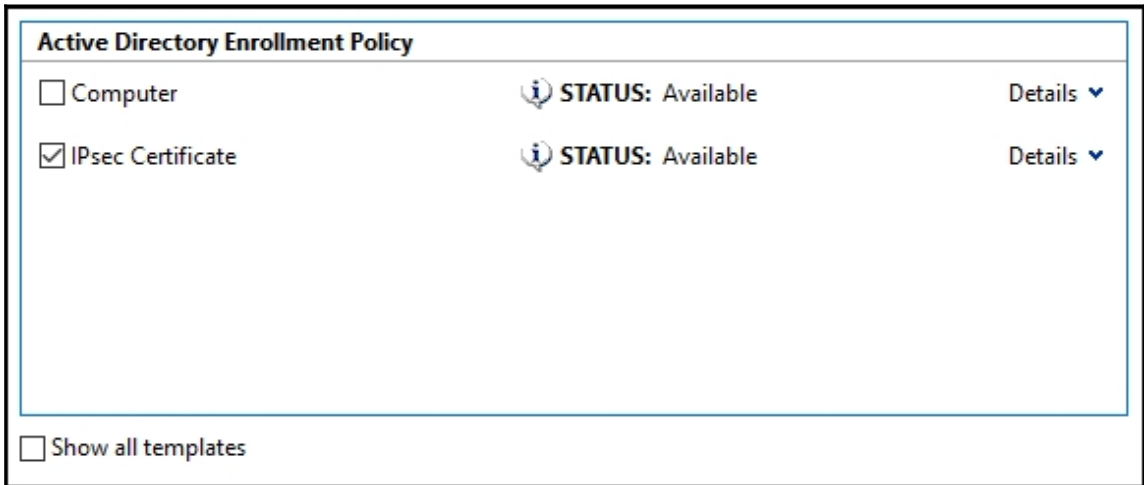
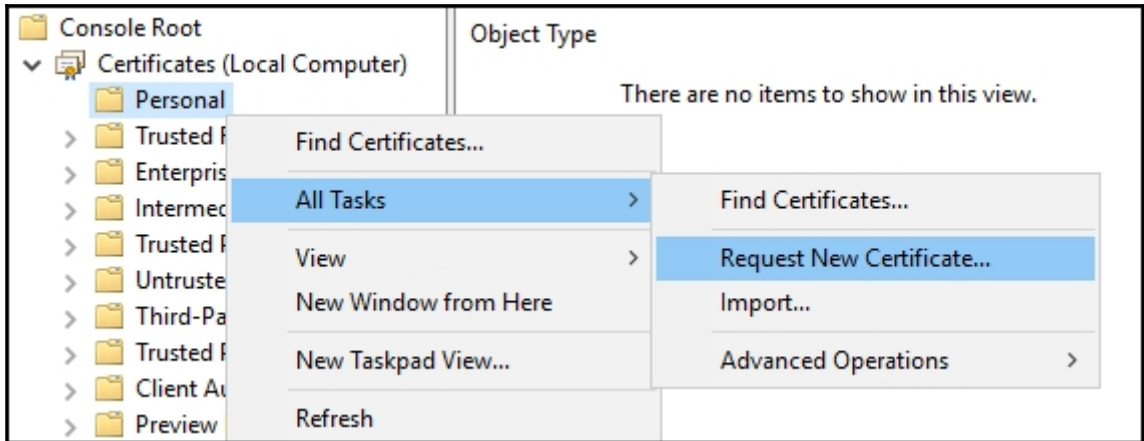
Failed Requests

Certificate Templates

- Manage
- New > Certificate Template to Issue
- Refresh
- Help







http://ca1/certsrv/ Microsoft Active Directory ...

Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services – MyDomain-CertServer Home

### Welcome

Use this Web site to request a certificate for your Web browser, e-mail client, or other program. By using a certificate, you can verify your identity to people you communicate with over the Web, sign and encrypt messages, and, depending upon the type of certificate you request, perform other security tasks.


You can also use this Web site to download a certificate authority (CA) certificate, certificate chain, or certificate revocation list (CRL), or to view the status of a pending request.

For more information about Active Directory Certificate Services, see [Active Directory Certificate Services Documentation](#).

**Select a task:**

- [Request a certificate](#)
- [View the status of a pending certificate request](#)
- [Download a CA certificate, certificate chain, or CRL](#)

### Web Access Confirmation



This Web site is attempting to perform a digital certificate operation on your behalf:

https://ca1/certsrv/certrqma.asp

You should only allow known Web sites to perform digital certificate operations on your behalf.  
Do you want to allow this operation?

Yes No

## Advanced Certificate Request

---

### Certificate Template:

---

Custom Web Server ▼

### Identifying Information For Offline Template:

Name:

E-Mail:

Company:

Department:

City:

State:

Country/Region:

### Key Options:

---

Create new key set     Use existing key set

CSP:

Key Usage:  Exchange

Key Size:  Min: 2048  
Max: 16384 (common key sizes: [2048](#) [4096](#) [8192](#) [16384](#) )

Automatic key container name     User specified key container name

Mark keys as exportable

Enable strong private key protection

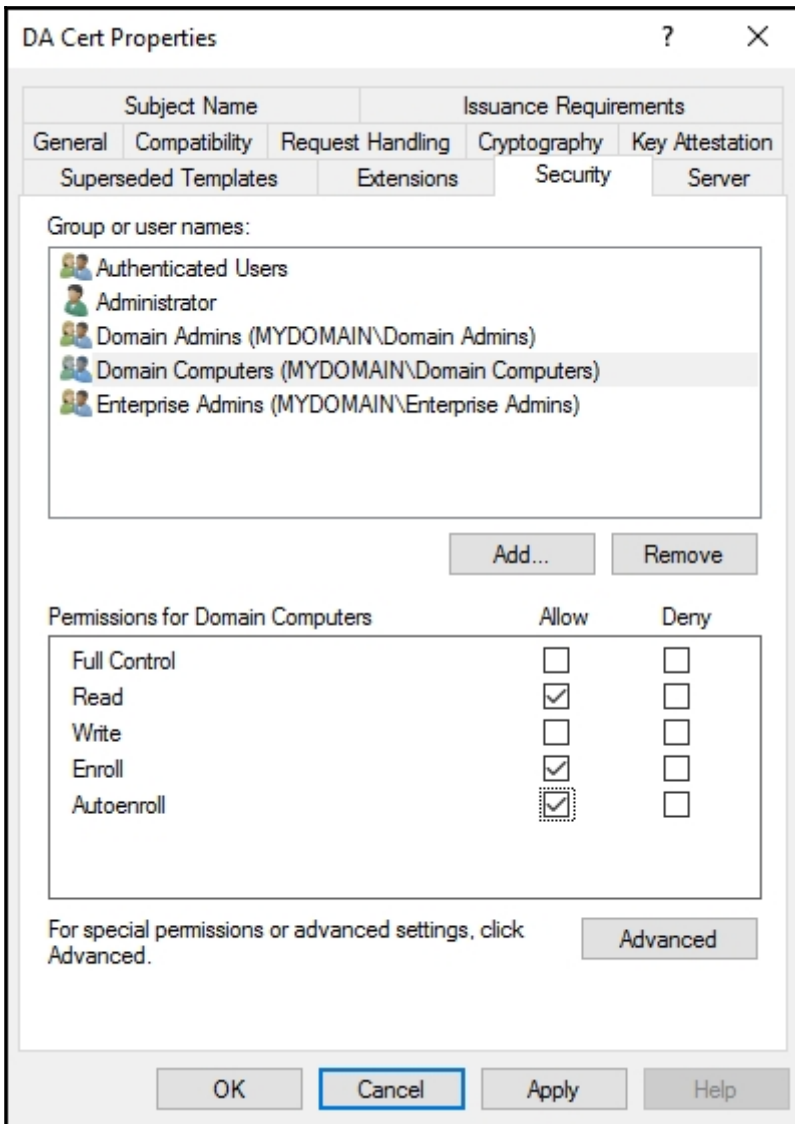
**Microsoft Active Directory Certificate Services – MyDomain-CertServer**

### Certificate Installed

---

Your new certificate has been successfully installed.

---



Group Policy Management

- Forest: MYDOMAIN.LOCAL
  - Domains
    - MYDOMAIN.LOCAL
      - Certificate Autoenrollment Policy**
        - Default Domain Policy
        - Domain Controllers
        - Remote Access Servers
        - Web Servers
        - Windows 10 Desktops

**Certificate Autoenrollment Policy**

Scope: Details Settings Delegation

**Links**

Display links in this location: MYDOMAIN.LOCAL

and OUs are linked to this GPO:

	Enforced
	No

Context menu for Certificate Autoenrollment Policy:

- Edit...
- Enforced
- Link Enabled
- Save Report...

Certificate Autoenrollment Policy [DC1.MYD]

- Computer Configuration
  - Policies
    - Software Settings
    - Windows Settings
      - Name Resolution Policy
      - Scripts (Startup/Shutdown)
      - Deployed Printers
      - Security Settings
        - Account Policies
        - Local Policies
        - Event Log
        - Restricted Groups
        - System Services
        - Registry
        - File System
        - Wired Network (IEEE 802.3)
        - Windows Firewall with Adv
        - Network List Manager Poli
        - Wireless Network (IEEE 802
        - Public Key Policies
        - Software Restriction Policie
        - Application Control Policie
        - IP Security Policies on Acti
        - Advanced Audit Policy Co
        - Policy-based QoS

Object Type

- Encrypting File System
- Data Protection
- BitLocker Drive Encryption
- BitLocker Drive Encryption Network Unlock Cer
- Automatic Certificate Request Settings
- Trusted Root Certification Authorities
- Enterprise Trust
- Intermediate Certification Authorities
- Trusted Publishers
- Untrusted Certificates
- Trusted People
- Certificate Services Client - Certificate Enrollme
- Certificate Path Validation Settings
- Certificate Services Client - Auto-Enrollment**

Certificate Services Client - Auto-Enrollment Properties

Enrollment Policy Configuration

Enroll user and computer certificates automatically

Configuration Model: Enabled

Renew expired certificates, update pending certificates, and remove revoked certificates

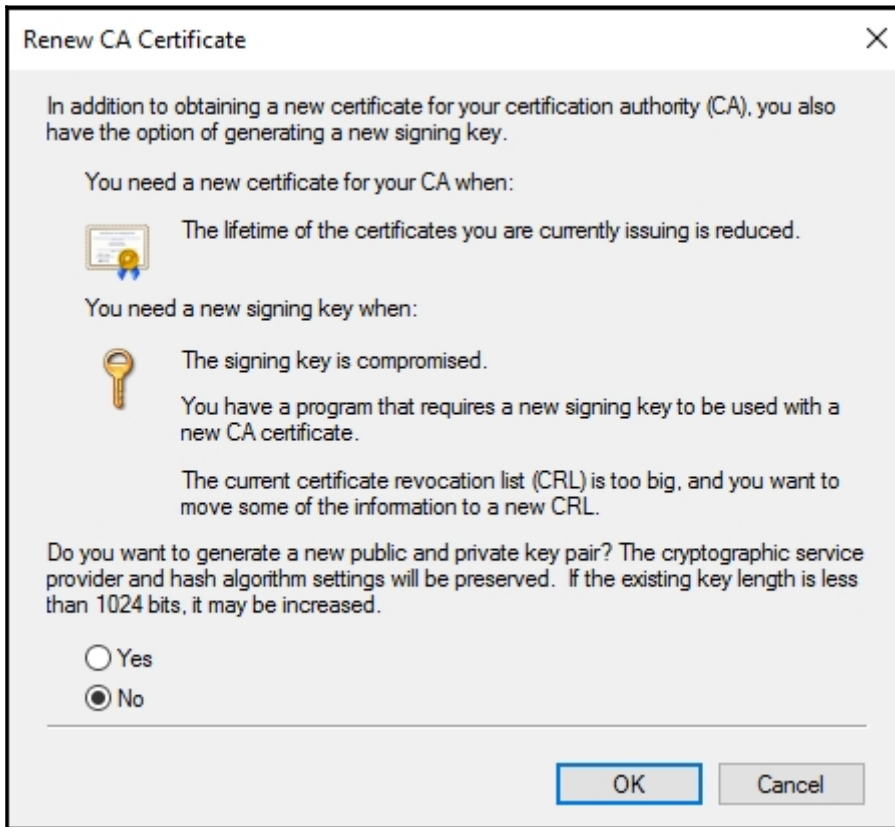
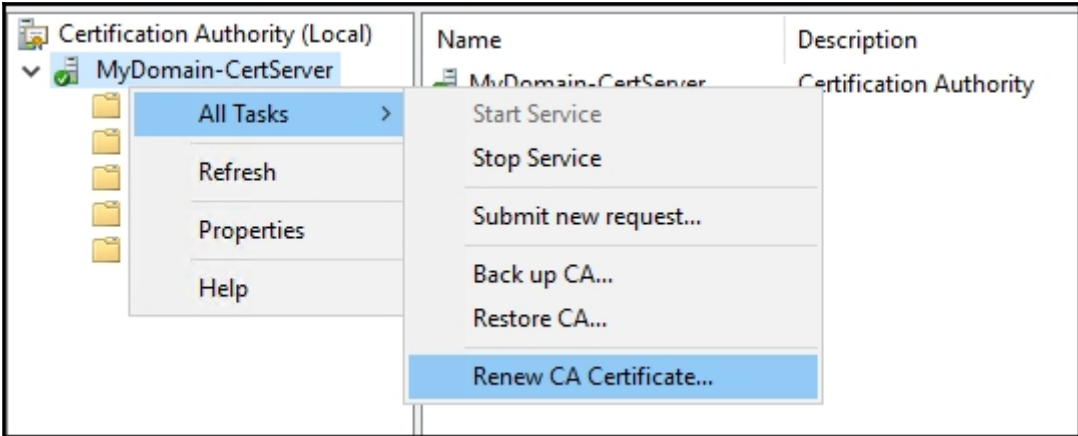
Update certificates that use certificate templates

Log expiry events and show expiry notifications when the percentage of remaining certificate lifetime is

10 %

Additional stores. Use ";" to separate multiple stores. For example: "Store1, Store2, Store3"

7	MYDOMAIN\DC1\$	-----BEGIN C...	Directory Email Repli...
8	MYDOMAIN\WEB1\$	-----BEGIN C...	DA Cert (1.3.6.1.4.1.3...
9	MYDOMAIN\CA2\$	-----BEGIN C...	DA Cert (1.3.6.1.4.1.3...



# Chapter 3: Remote Access

Select the role services to install for Remote Access

Role services

- DirectAccess and VPN (RAS)
- Routing
- Web Application Proxy

➔ [Run the Remote Access Setup Wizard](#)

Use this wizard to configure DirectAccess and VPN with custom settings.

The screenshot shows the Group Policy Objects console. The left pane shows a tree view with 'Group Policy Objects' expanded, and 'DirectAccess Server Setting' selected. The right pane shows the 'Security Filtering' tab. The text reads: 'The settings in this GPO can only apply to the following groups, users, and computers:'. Below this is a list box with the entry 'RA1\$ (MYDOMAIN\RA1\$)'. At the bottom are three buttons: 'Add...', 'Remove', and 'Properties'.

The screenshot shows the Group Policy Objects console with 'Remote Access Servers' selected in the left pane. A context menu is open over it, showing the following options: 'Create a GPO in this domain, and Link it here...', 'Link an Existing GPO...', and 'Block Inheritance'. The 'Link an Existing GPO...' option is highlighted. The right pane shows 'Created: 6/10/2016 7:49:16 AM'.



## DirectAccess Client Settings




Scope **Details** Settings Delegation Status

### Links

Display links in this location:


MYDOMAIN.LOCAL

The following sites, domains, and OUs are linked to this GPO:

Location	Enforced	Link Enabled	Path
 Windows 10 Laptops	No	Yes	MYDOMAIN.LOCAL/Winc
 Windows 7 Laptops	No	Yes	MYDOMAIN.LOCAL/Winc
 Windows 8 Laptops	No	Yes	MYDOMAIN.LOCAL/Winc

### Security Filtering

The settings in this GPO can only apply to the following groups, users, and computers:

Name
 DirectAccess Computers (MYDOMAIN\DirectAccess Computers)

Add...

Remove

Properties

## Remote Access Setup

Select a certificate.

---



### Microsoft Flighting Root 2014

Issuer: Microsoft Development Root  
Certificate Authority 2014

Valid From: 5/28/2014 to 5/28/2039

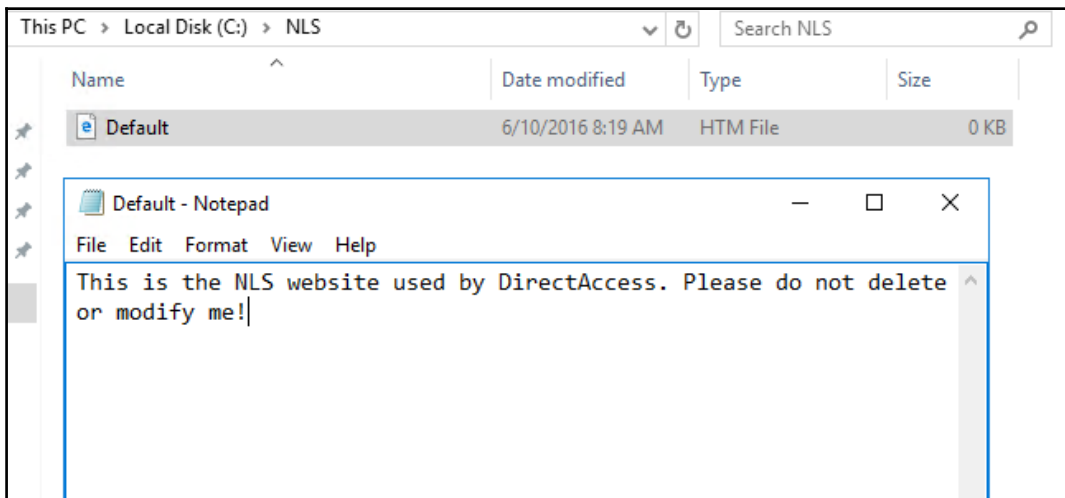
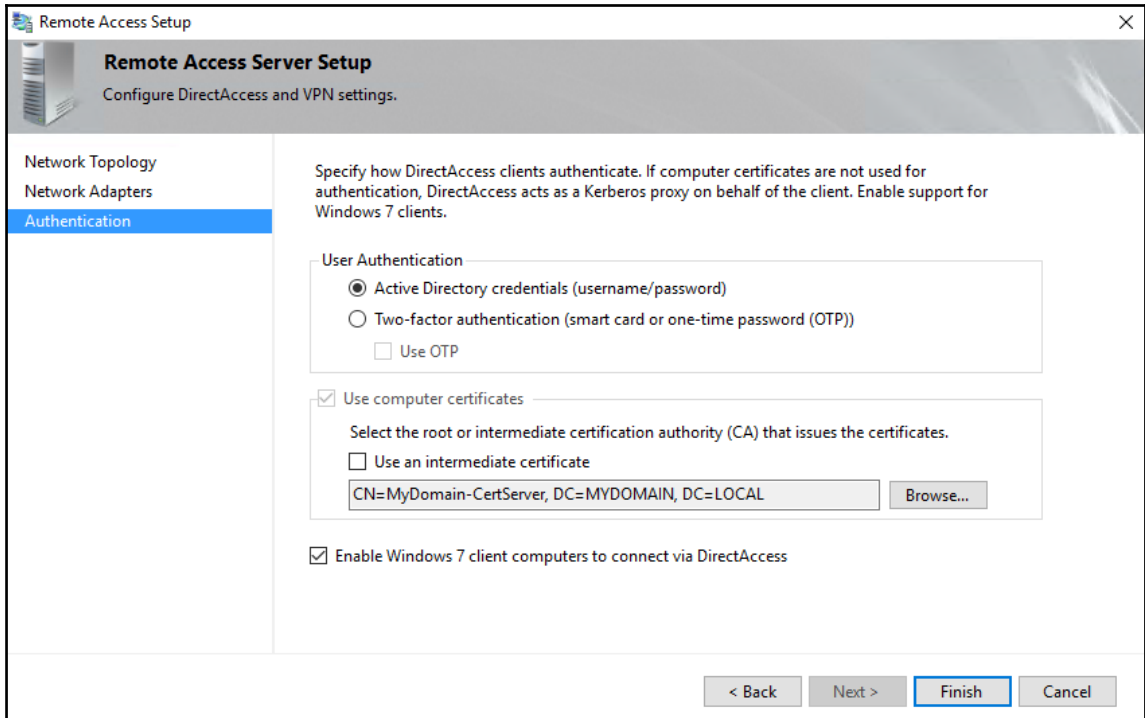


### MyDomain-CertServer






Issuer: MyDomain-CertServer

Valid From: 6/2/2016 to 6/2/2021

[Click here to view certificate  
properties](#)



### Active Directory Enrollment Policy

<input type="checkbox"/> Computer	 <b>STATUS:</b> Available	Details ▾
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Custom Web Server	 <b>STATUS:</b> Available	Details ▾
 More information is required to enroll for this certificate. <a href="#">Click here to configure settings.</a>		
<input type="checkbox"/> DA Cert	 <b>STATUS:</b> Available	Details ▾
<input type="checkbox"/> IPsec Certificate	 <b>STATUS:</b> Available	Details ▾

### Subject name:

Type:

Common name ▾

Value:

Add >

< Remove

CN=nls.mydomain.local

**Add Website** [?] [X]

Site name:  Application pool:

**Content Directory**

Physical path:

Pass-through authentication

**Binding**


Type:  IP address:  Port:

Host name:

Require Server Name Indication

SSL certificate:

Start Website immediately

 **Remote Access Server**

Define configuration and network settings for the Remote Access server.

Multisite Deployment

Enable Multisite

Load Balanced Cluster

**Enable Load Balancing**

## External Dedicated IP Addresses

Before You Begin

Load Balancing Method

External DIPs

Internal DIPs

Summary

Completion

Configure dedicated IP addresses (DIPs) for the server external adapter. With load balancing enabled, the current primary DIPs of the network adapters will be used as the virtual IP addresses (VIPs) for the load balanced cluster.

IPv4 address:

Example: 203.0.113.18

Subnet mask:

Example: 255.255.0.0

## Internal Dedicated IP Addresses

Before You Begin

Load Balancing Method

External DIPs

Internal DIPs

Summary

Completion


Configure dedicated IP addresses (DIPs) for the server internal adapter. With load balancing enabled, the current primary DIPs of the network adapters will be used as the virtual IP addresses (VIPs) for the load balanced cluster.

IPv4 address:

Example: 10.0.0.18

Subnet mask:

Example: 255.255.0.0

Load Balanced Cluster 

Configure Load Balancing S...

Add or Remove Servers

Disable Load Balancing

## Network Adapters

Select Server

Network Adapters

Summary

Completion

Select the network adapters that connect to the external and internal network.

External adapter:

External

1.1.1.13

[Details](#)

Internal adapter:

Internal

192.168.0.27

[Details](#)

Select the certificate used to authenticate IP-HTTPS connections.

Use a self-signed certificate

CN=directaccess.my

[Browse...](#)

## Add or Remove Servers

Add or remove servers from a load balanced cluster. The cluster must contain at least one server.

Server Name	External Adapter	Internal Adapter	VPN Static Pool
RA-01.MYDOMAIN.LOCAL	External	Internal	
RA-02.MYDOMAIN.LOCAL	External	Internal	

VPN

Open RRAS Management

Enable VPN

Enable Site-to-Site VPN

IP Address Assignment **Authentication**

Address assignment method:

- Assign addresses automatically

With this option enabled, addresses are assigned by a DHCP server.

- Assign addresses from a static address pool

Add IP address ranges to the static pool. Addresses are assigned from the first range before continuing to the next.

	From	To	Number
	10.0.1.1	10.0.1.254	254
▶*			

## Step 2



### Remote Access Server

Define configuration and network settings for the Remote Access server.

Edit...

Select the certificate used to authenticate IP-HTTPS connections:

- Use a self-signed certificate created automatically by DirectAccess

CN=directaccess.

Browse...



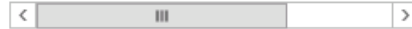


Some configuration changes have not been applied. Click Finish to apply the changes.

Finish...

#### Connection Details






Connect Using DirectAccess  
Total Bytes In 201608  
Total Bytes Out 311496  
Connection start 6/10/2016 12:52:43 PM  
Authentication Machine Certificate, User Nt  
ISP Address -




#### Access Details

Protocol	Port	IP Address
6	80	192.168.250.45
6	445	192.168.250.18
17	389	192.168.250.2

Protocol/Tunnel	Duration	Server
Pptp	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	User Name
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Host Name
IPHttps	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ISP Address
IPHttps	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Protocol/Tunnel
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Duration
		IPv4 Address
		IPv6 Address
		Type
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Server
		Total Bytes
		Total Bytes In
		Total Bytes Out
		Connection Start Time
		Health Status
		Authentication Method
		Activity Status
		Rate

-  Configuration  
DirectAccess and VPN
-  Dashboard
-  Operations Status
-  Remote Client Status
-  Reporting

## Remote Access Reporting



Inbox accounting must be configured before reporting can be used.

[Configure Accounting](#)

Configure Accounting

### Configure Accounting

Configure accounting settings for Remote Access data logging.

Configure settings for Remote Access accounting.

Select Accounting Method


- Use RADIUS accounting  
Select this setting to store logs and generate reports using a local or remote RADIUS server.
- Use inbox accounting  
Select this setting to store logs using the Windows Internal Database (WID) and generate reports on this server.

Configure Accounting Settings

Accounting method: Inbox accounting

Store accounting logs for last 12 months

Used space:	0 bytes	0 MB
Free space:	0 bytes	0 MB



Free (100%)

Manage Accounting

- Delete all accounting logs
- Delete accounting logs for specified period

From: 6/10/2016

To: 6/10/2016

Empty

Apply Cancel