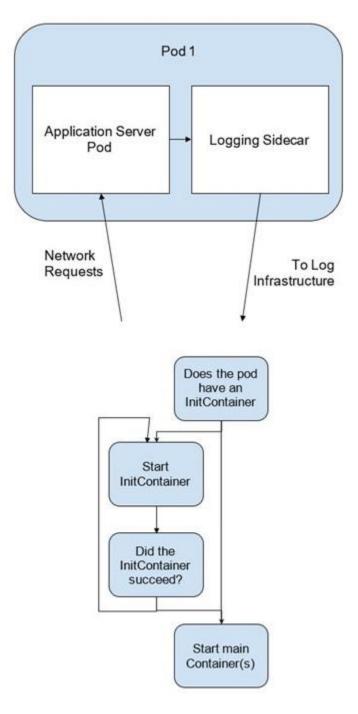
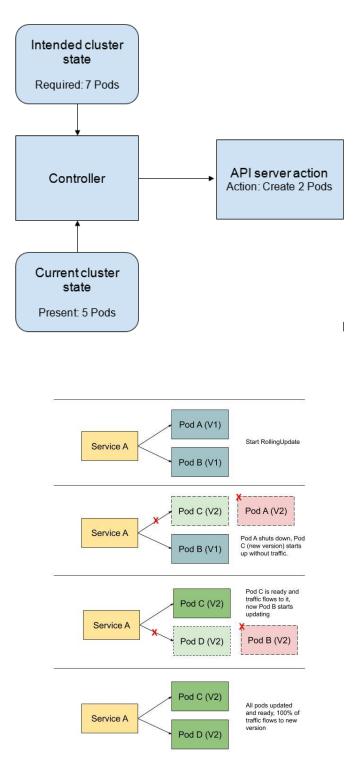
# Chapter 1: Communicating with Kubernetes

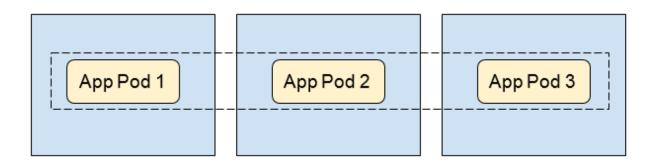
### **Chapter 2: Setting Up Your Kubernetes Cluster**

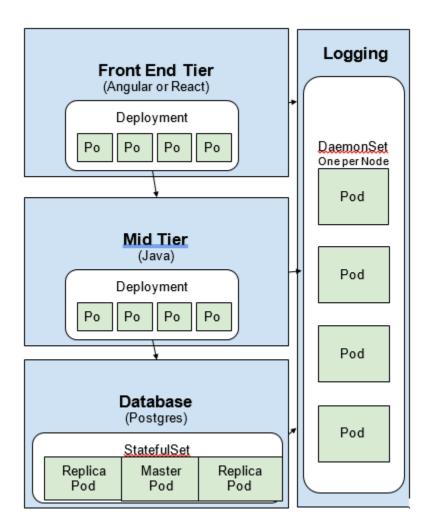
### **Chapter 3: Running Application Containers on Kubernetes Using Pods**



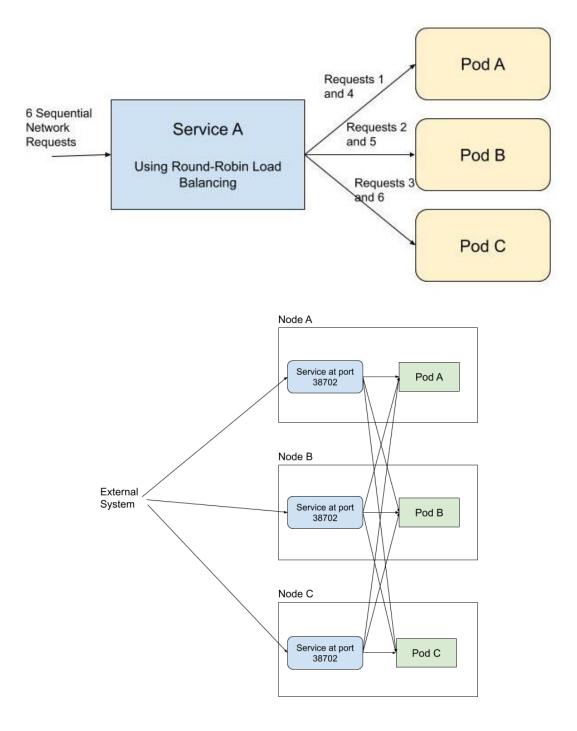
### **Chapter 4: Scaling and Deploying Your Application**

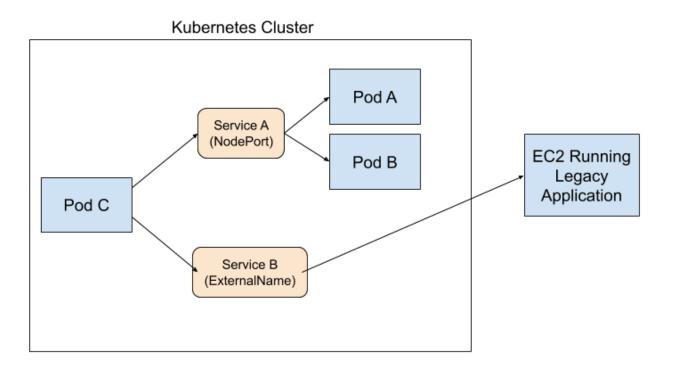


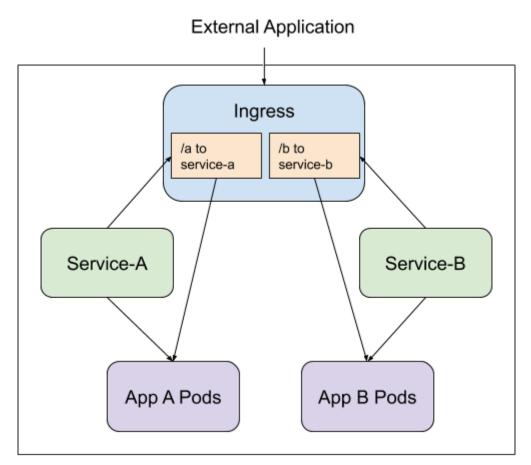




# Chapter 5: Services and Ingress – Communicating with the Outside World





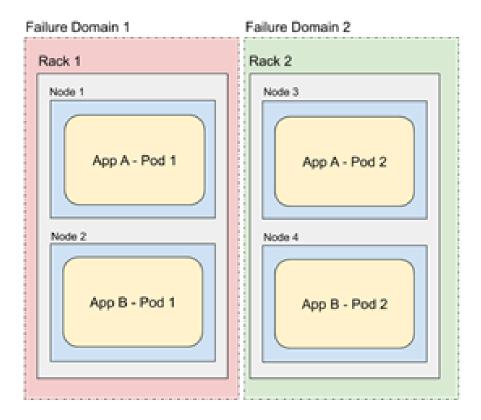


# **Chapter 6: Kubernetes Application Configuration**

# Chapter 7: Storage on Kubernetes

Name				<b>v</b>	Volume ID	Ŧ	Size	• Volume T	ype - IOPS - S	Snapshot	- Created	•
kubernetes	-dynamic-pvc			•			1 GiB	gp2	100		August 28, 2	2020 at
/olumes: vol-		(kubernetes-d	ynamic-pvc-			i)						
Description	Status Checks	Monitoring	Tags									
	Volume ID	vol-							Outposts AR	N -		
	Alarm status								Siz			
	Snapshot	-							Create	d August	28, 2020 at 9:46:26	AM UTC-4
	Availability Zone	us-east-1a							Sta	te availabl	e	
	Encryption								Attachment informatio			

### **Chapter 8: Pod Placement Controls**



### **Chapter 9: Observability on Kubernetes**

ype I	Reason	Age		rom		Message	
larning l	FailedScheduling	35s (	x1 over 35s) (	default-sche	duler	0/3 nodes are 3 Insufficien	
Conditions:	entration and the state of the state		and and the factor of the				
Туре	Status LastHeartbeatTime		LastTransitionTime	Reason		Message	
OutOfDisk MemoryPressure DiskPressure Ready	False         Wed, 12 Mar 2020 22:45           True         Wed, 12 Mar 2020 22:45           False         Wed, 12 Mar 2020 22:45           True         Wed, 12 Mar 2020 22:45           True         Wed, 12 Mar 2020 22:45	03 -0400 03 -0400 03 -0400	Tue, 11 Mar 2020 07:10:44 -0 Tue, 11 Mar 2020 07:10:44 -0	400 KubeletHasSuffic 400 KubeletHasInsuff 400 KubeletHasNoDisk	icientMemor	kubelet has sufficient d y Kubelet has insufficient kubelet has no disk pres kubelet is posting ready	memory available sure
IAME			CPU(cores)	CPU%		10RY(bytes)	MEMORY%
	-1-231.ec2.inte	rnal	22m	2%	355		9%
IAME			CPU(cores)	CPU%		10RY(bytes)	MEMORY%
	-1-109.ec2.inte	rnal	24m	2%	355		9%
AME			CPU(cores)	CPU%		10RY(bytes)	MEMORY%
		rnal	29m	- 3%	354	1Mi	9%

Every Service Account has a Secret with valid Bearer Token that can be used to log in to Dashboard. To find out more about how to configure and use Bearer Tokens, please refer to the Authentication section.

#### Kubeconfig

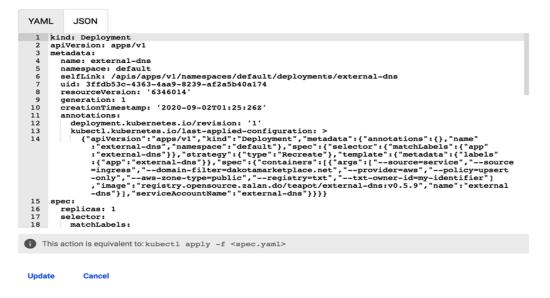
Please select the kubeconfig file that you have created to configure access to the cluster. To find out more about how to configure and use kubeconfig file, please refer to the Configure Access to Multiple Clusters section.

Enter token \*

C:	an	in
3	gn	

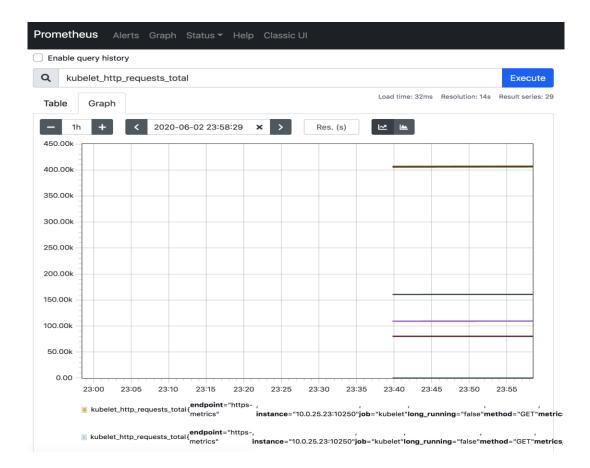
Cluster > Namespac	es					
uster Cluster Roles	Namespaces				Ŧ	
Namespaces	Name	Labels	Phase	Created 1		
Nodes Persistent Volumes	kubernetes-dashboard	2	Active	15 minutes ago		:
Storage Classes	ingress-nginx	app.kubernetes.io/instance: ingress-nginx app.kubernetes.io/name: ingress-nginx	Active	17 days ago		:
imespace fault v	Cert-manager		Active	26 days ago		:
verview	🥑 default	3	Active	a month ago		:
orkloads	kube-node-lease		Active	a month ago		:
Cron Jobs	V kube-public	5	Active	a month ago		:
Daemon Sets Deployments	kube-system		Active	a month ago		:

#### Edit a resource

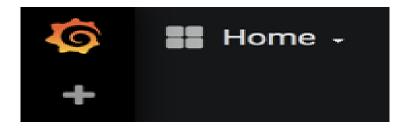


Prometheus Alerts Graph Status - Help Classic UI										
Enable query history										
Q         Expression (press Shift+Enter for newlines)         Execute										
Table Graph										
< Evaluation time >										
No data queried yet										
	Remove Panel									
Add Panel										

#### Prometheus Alerts Graph Status - Help Classic UI Enable query history Q kubelet\_http\_requests\_total Execute Load time: 19ms Resolution: 14s Result series: 29 Table Graph < 2020-06-02 23:58:29 × kubelet\_http\_requests\_total{endpoint="https-metrics", instance="10.0.25.23:10250", job="kubelet", long\_running="false", method="GET", 5 metrics\_path="/metrics", namespace="kube-system", node="ip-10-0-25-23.ec2.internal", path="Invalid path", server\_type="readwrite", service="kubelet"} kubelet\_http\_requests\_total{endpoint="https-metrics", instance="10.0.25.23:10250", job="kubelet", long\_running="false", method="GET", 254 metrics\_path="/metrics", namespace="kube-system", node="ip-10-0-25-23.ec2.internal", path="containerLogs", server\_type="readwrite", service="kubelet"} kubelet\_http\_requests\_total{endpoint="https-metrics", instance="10.0.25.23:10250", job="kubelet", long\_running="false", method="GET", 80440 metrics\_path="/metrics", namespace="kube-system", node="ip-10-0-25-23.ec2.internal", path="healthz", server\_type="readwrite", service="kubelet"} kubelet\_http\_requests\_total{endpoint="https-metrics", instance="10.0.25.23:10250", job="kubelet", long\_running="false", method="GET", 110012 metrics\_path="/metrics", namespace="kube-system", node="ip-10-0-25-23.ec2.internal", path="metrics", server\_type="readwrite", service="kubelet"} kubelet\_http\_requests\_total{endpoint="https-metrics", instance="10.0.25.23:10250", job="kubelet", long\_running="false", method="GET", 109338 metrics\_path="/metrics", namespace="kube-system", node="ip-10-0-25-23.ec2.internal", path="metrics/cadvisor", server\_type="readwrite", service="kubelet"} kubelet\_http\_requests\_total{endpoint="https-metrics", instance="10.0.25.23:10250", job="kubelet", long\_running="false", method="GET", 406718 metrics\_path="/metrics", namespace="kube-system", node="ip-10-0-25-23.ec2.internal", path="pods", server\_type="readwrite", service="kubelet"} kubelet\_http\_requests\_total{endpoint="https-metrics", instance="10.0.25.23:10250", job="kubelet", long\_running="false", method="GET", 160880 metrics\_path="/metrics", namespace="kube-system", node="ip-10-0-25-23.ec2.internal", path="spec", server\_type="readwrite", service="kubelet"}



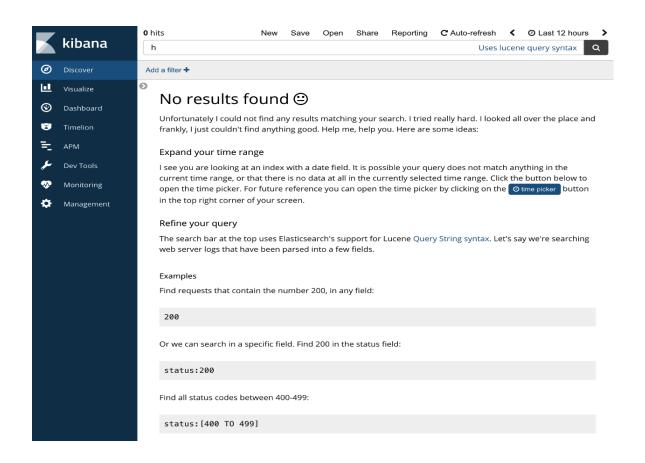


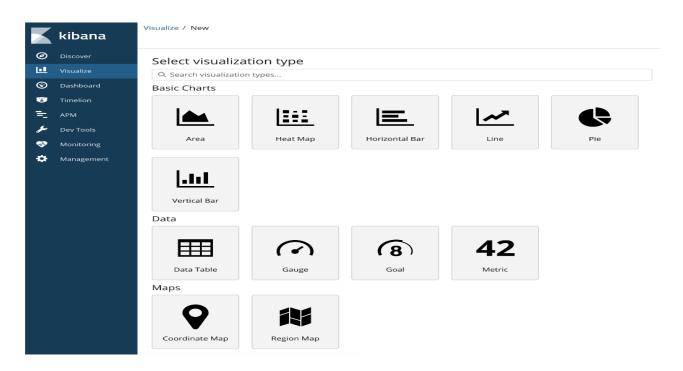


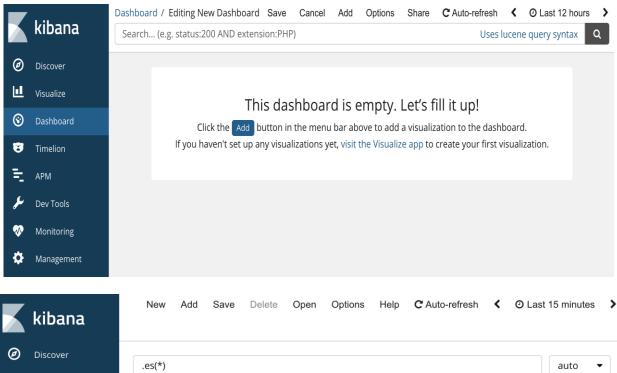
<b>(</b> ) +	Import Import dashboard from file or Grafana.com
***	Upload .json file
◆	Paste Grafana.com dashboard url or id Or paste JSON
	E Load

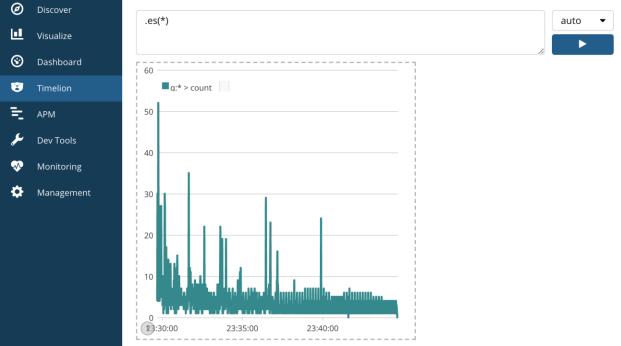
0	Kubernetes clus	ter monitoring (via Pr	ometheus) - 🗤	☆ 🕑 🖪	a 🌞 🖵	② Last 5 minutes ▼	Q 2 10s ▼	
	Node All -							
+	✓ Network I/O pressi	ure						
88			Network I/0	O pressure				
*	2 MBs							
	0 Bs							
*	-1 MBs							
$\heartsuit$	-2 MBs 20:54:30 20:55:0	00 20:55:30 20:55	6:00 20:56:30 2	0:57:00 20:5	7:30 20:58:00	20:58:30 20:5	9:00	
	✓ Total usage							
	Cluster mer	mory usage	Cluster CPU us	sage (1m avg)		Cluster filesystem usage		
	43	5%	9.5	9.50%		N/A		
	Used	Total	Used	Total		Used	Total	
	4.88 GiB	11.38 GiB	0.57 cores	6.00 core	es	N/A	N/A	

Alertm	anager Alerts Siler	nces Status Help		New Silence		
Filte	er Group	Receiver:	All Silenced	Inhibited		
Custo	m matcher, e.g. env="produc	stion"	+	& Silence		
+ E	xpand all groups					
- + l	Not grouped 2 alerts	5				
+ [	Not grouped 1 alert					
+ [	namespace="kube-sys	tem" + 2 alerts				
+ [	namespace="monitorin	g" + 4 alerts				
<ul> <li>kibana</li> <li>Discover</li> <li>Visualize</li> <li>Dashboard</li> <li>Timelion</li> <li>APM</li> <li>Dev Tools</li> </ul>	Add Data to Kibana Use these solutions to quickly turn your da	ta into pre-built dashboards and monitoring sys tog Logging Ingest logs from popular data sources and easily visualize in preconfigured dashboards.	stems. Metrics Collect metrics from the operating system and services running on your servers.	Data already in Elasticseard Set up index patterns Security analytics Centralize security events for interactive investigation in ready- to-go visualizations.		
<ul> <li>Monitoring</li> <li>Management</li> </ul>	Add APM	Add log data	Add metric data	Add security events		
	Visualize and Explore Data		Manage and Administer the			
	APM Automatically collect in-depth performance metrics and errors from inside your applications.	Dashboard Display and share a collection of visualizations and saved searches.	Console Skip cURL and use this JSOI interface to work with your data directly.	that help retrieve your data from Elasticsearch.		
	Discover Interactively explore your data by querying and filtering raw documents.	Graph Surface and analyze relevant relationships in your Elasticsearch data.	Monitoring Track the real-time health and performance of your Elastic Stack.	Saved Objects Import, export, and manage your saved searches, visualizations, and dashboards.		
	Machine Learning Automatically model the normal behavior of your time series data to detect anomalies.	Vie an expression language to analyze time series data and visualize the results.	Security Settings Protect your data and easil manage who has access to what with users and roles.			
	Visualize Create visualizations and aggregate data stores in your Elasticsearch indices.					



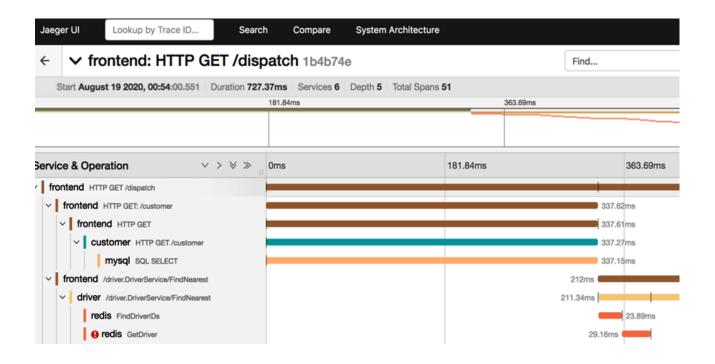






NAME		CURRENT	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE		AGE
jaeger-operato		1	1	1		1m
NAMESPACE I	NAME	HOSTS	ADDRESS	PORTS	AGE	
observability a	all-in-one-query	*	10.200.208.231	80	46s	

Lookup by Trace ID	Search Compare	System Architecture	About ~
Search JSON File			
Service (0)		1	
Select A Service V			
Operation (0)		000	
all			
Tags 🕐		$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$	
http.status_code=200 error=true			
Lookback			L
Last Hour V	27 Bar		20
Min Duration		Lap to Lar Papas eve galjuke-produktins.com	-
e.g. 1.2s, 100ms, 500us			
Max Duration			
e.g. 1.2s, 100ms, 500us			



# Chapter 10: Troubleshooting Kubernetes

Conditions: Type  OutOfDisk MemoryPress DiskPressur Ready	Statu  Unkno ure False	 wn Fri, Thu, Thu,	22 May 21 May 21 May 21 May		+0000 +0000	Message  kubelet stopped posting node status. kubelet has sufficient memory available kubelet has no disk pressure kubelet stopped posting node status.
Normal Sch Normal Bac Normal Bac Normal Pul Warning Fai	eduled 5r kOff 4r ling 3r led 4r	ge n n (x2 over n (x2 over n (x2 over n (x2 over	• 5m) • 5m)	From default-schedu kubelet, node- kubelet, node- kubelet, node- kubelet, node-	- ler S 01 B 01 p 01 E 01 F	 mage:lates"

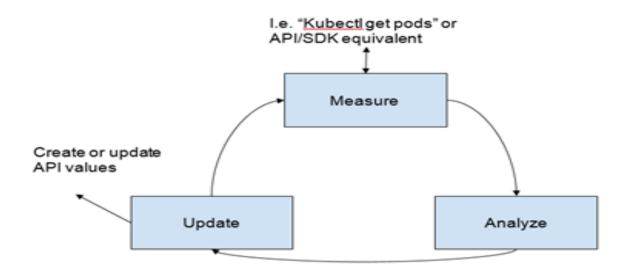
# Chapter 11: Template Code Generation and CI/CD on Kubernetes

certmanager-cert-manager-cainjector-token-829kk	kubernetes.io/service-account-token	3	24m
certmanager-cert-manager-token-hh6gn	kubernetes.io/service-account-token	3	24m
certmanager-cert-manager-webhook-ca	Opaque	3	24m
certmanager-cert-manager-webhook-token-cstp8	kubernetes.io/service-account-token	3	24m
default-token-d6hgh	kubernetes.io/service-account-token	3	24m
sh.helm.release.v1.certmanager.v1	helm.sh/release.v1	1	24m

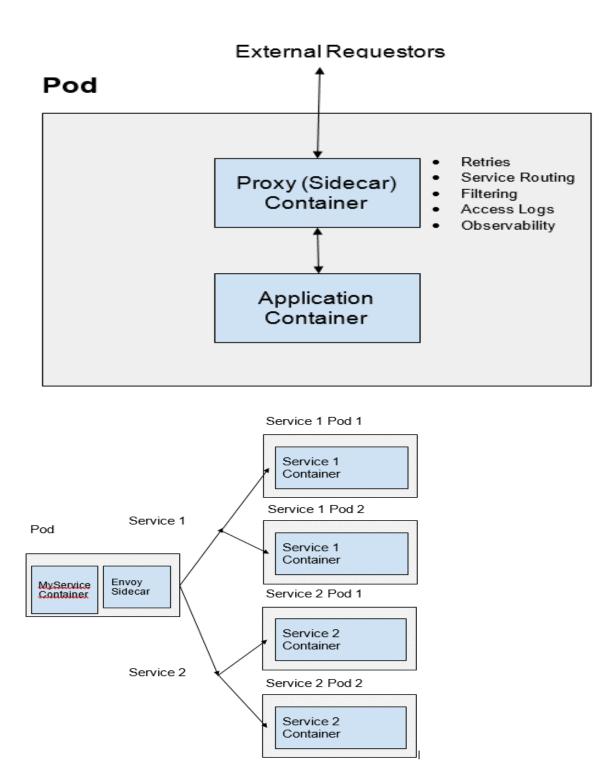
NAME	NAMESPACE	REVISION	UPDATED		STATUS	CHART	APP VERSION
certmanager	cert-manager	1	2020-05-23 19:07:04.798578	-0400 EDT	deployed	cert-manager-v0.16.1	v0.16.1

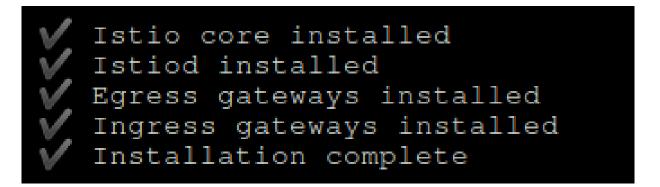
# Chapter 12: Kubernetes Security and Compliance

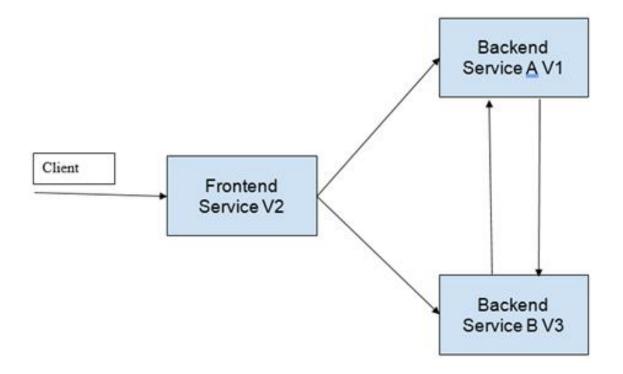
### Chapter 13: Extending Kubernetes with CRDs



### **Chapter 14: Service Meshes and Serverless**







# Chapter 15: Stateful Workloads on Kubernetes

NAMESPACE	NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
default	minio-operator-85ccdcfb6-r8g8b	1/1	Running	0	74m
default	my-tenant-console-8696cd7d84-6dwxq	1/1	Running	0	30s
default	my-tenant-console-8696cd7d84-gkv7t	1/1	Running	0	30s
default	my-tenant-zone-0-0	1/1	Running	0	50s
default	my-tenant-zone-0-1	1/1	Running	0	50s

Buckets		<b>Q</b> Search Buckets	+ Create Bucket
Name	Creation Date	Size	Actions
my-bucket	Sun Nov 01 2020 19:00:30 GMT-0500	0 B	٢

Total Objects	Usage
1	<b>4</b> B

Username:		*
Password:		*
	Login	

▼ Nodes	
Name	File descriptors ?
rabbit@rabbitmq-0.rabbitmq-headless.default.svc.cluster.local	99
	1048576 available

Add a new q	ueue
Type:	Classic 🗸
Name:	my-queue *
Durability:	Durable 🗸
Auto delete: ?	No V
Arguments:	= String V
	Add Message TTL ?   Auto expire ?   Max length ?   Max length bytes ?   Overflow behaviour ?
	Dead letter exchange ?   Dead letter routing key ?   Single active consumer ?   Maximum priority ?
	Lazy mode ? Master locator ?

