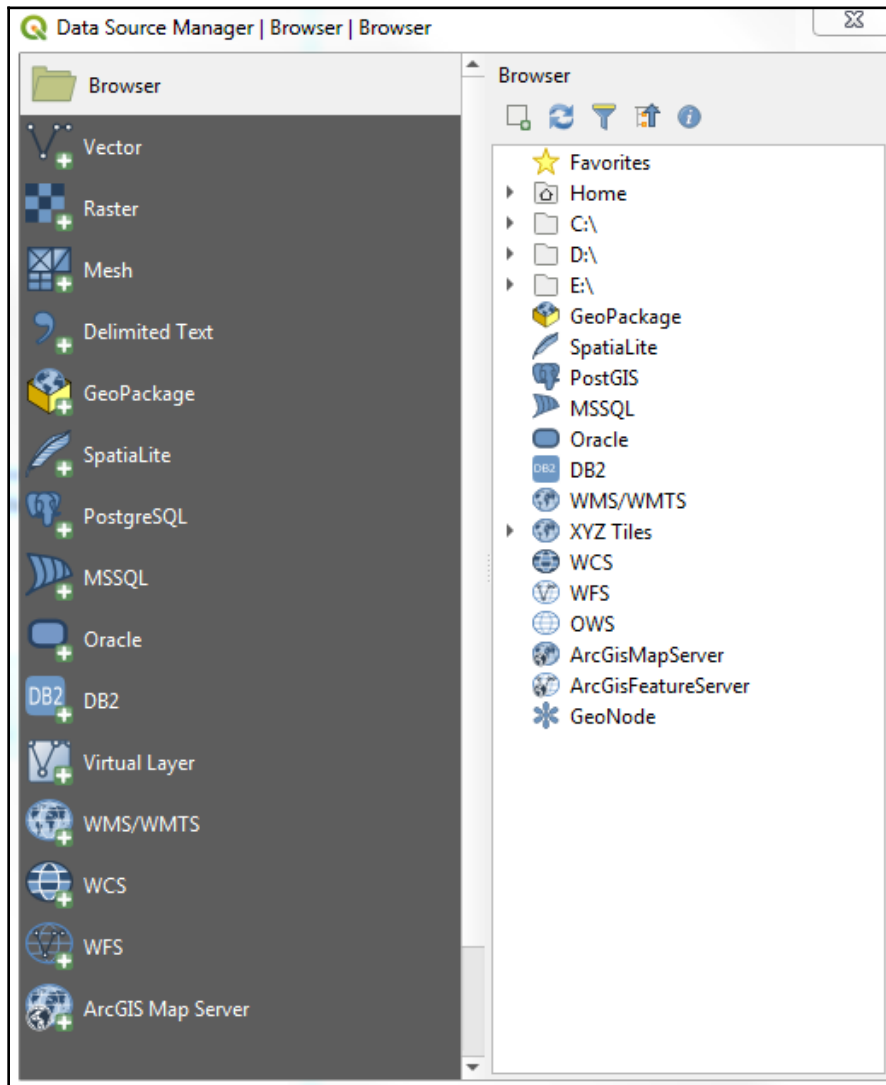
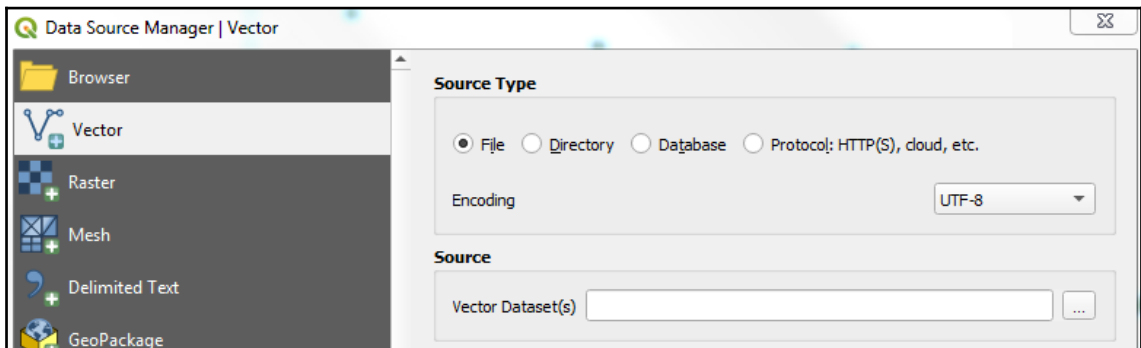
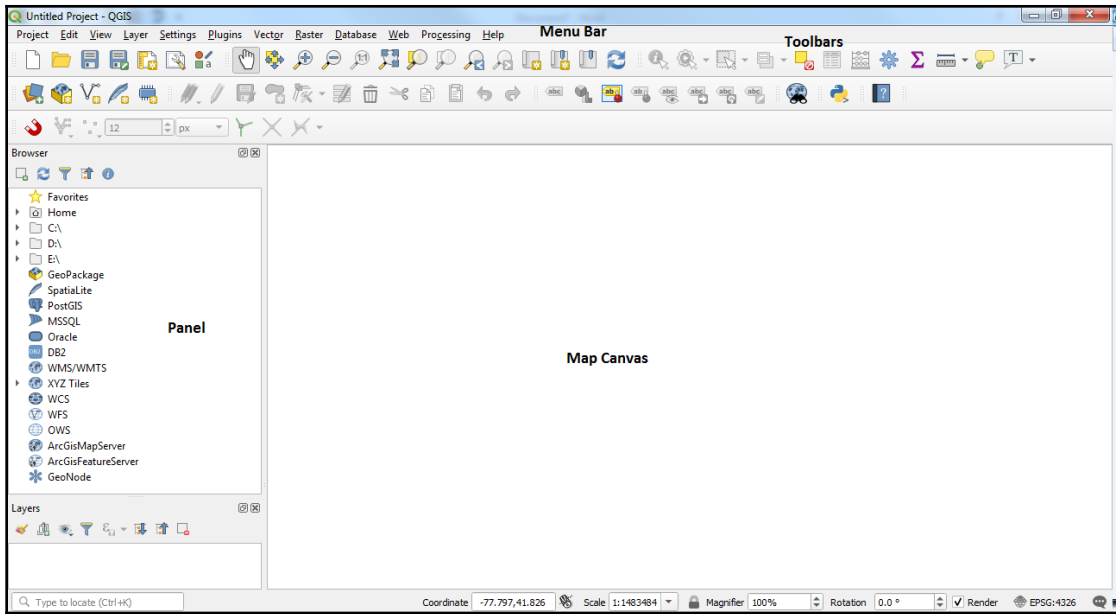


# Chapter 1: A Refreshing Look at QGIS





- HTTP/HTTPS/FTP
- AWS S3
- Google Cloud Storage
- Microsoft Azure Blob
- Alibaba Cloud OSS
- OpenStack Swift Object Storage
- GeoJSON
- GeoJSON
- CouchDB

Data Source Manager | Raster

Browser

Vector

Raster

Mesh

Delimited Text

GeoPackage

**Source type**

File  Protocol: HTTP(S), cloud, etc.

**Source**

Raster Dataset(s)  ...



climate :: Features Total: 95, Filtered: 95, Selected: 0

Table information

Table Tools

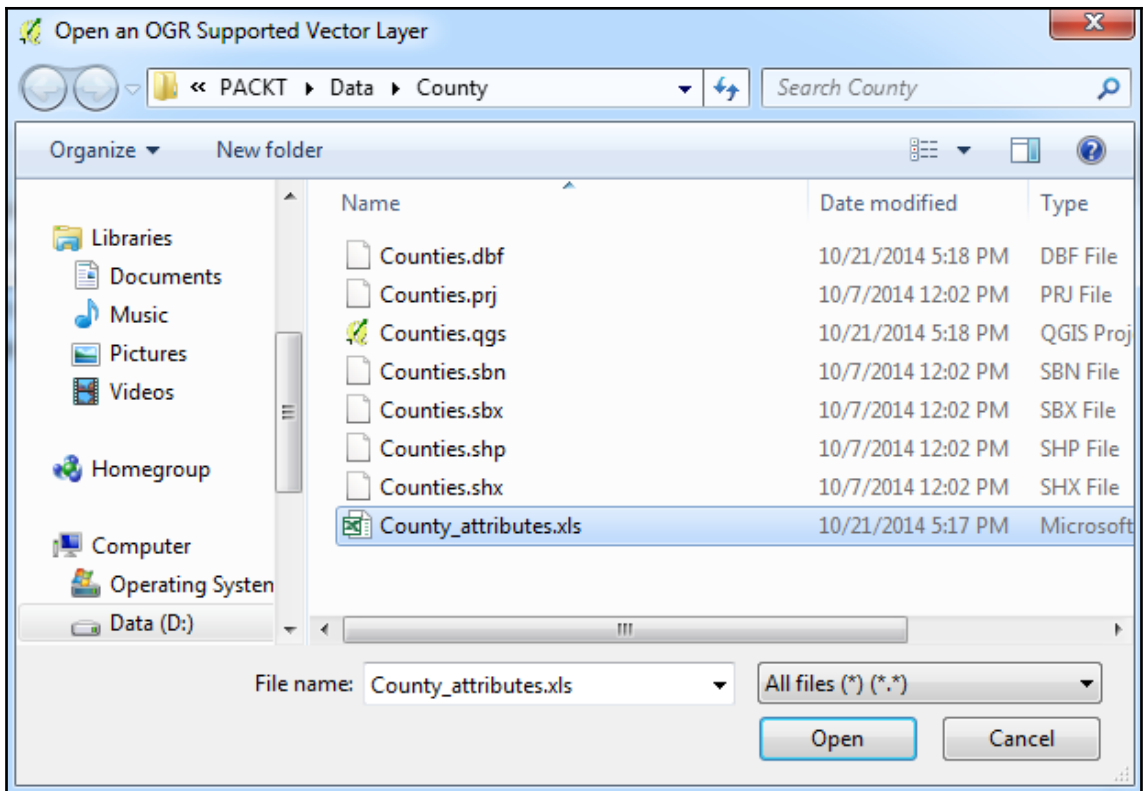
	Year	CO2	Temp
1	1920	932	-0.241
2	1921	803	-0.187
3	1919	806	-0.272
4	1924	963	-0.292
5	1925	975	-0.214
6	1922	845	-0.301
7	1923	970	-0.272
8	1928	1065	-0.206
9	1929	1145	-0.348
10	1926	983	-0.105
11	1927	1062	-0.208
12	1932	847	-0.134
13	1933	893	-0.267
14	1930	1053	-0.134
15	1931	940	-0.083
16	1936	1130	-0.14

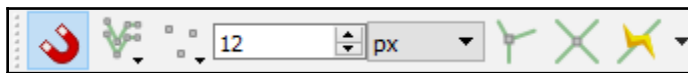
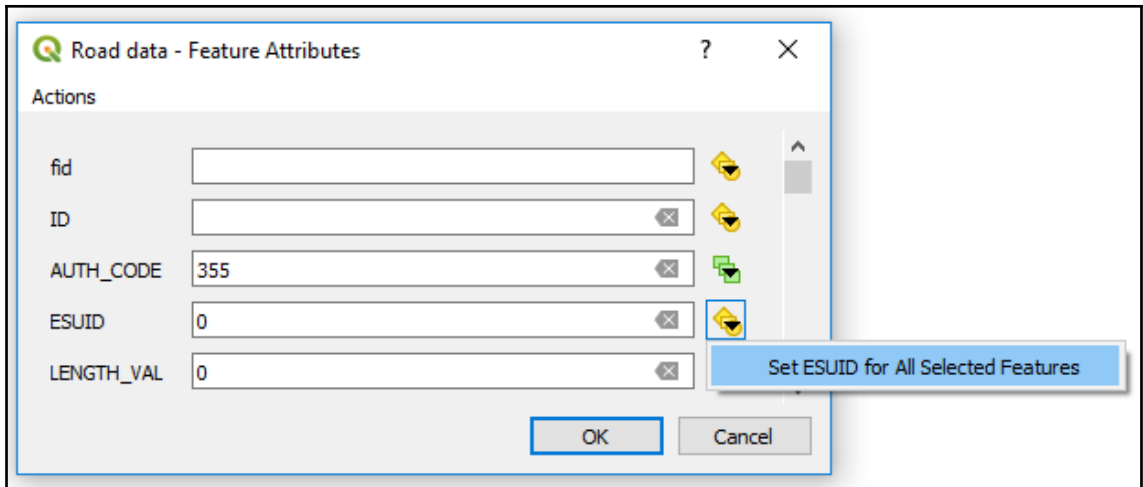
Table Body

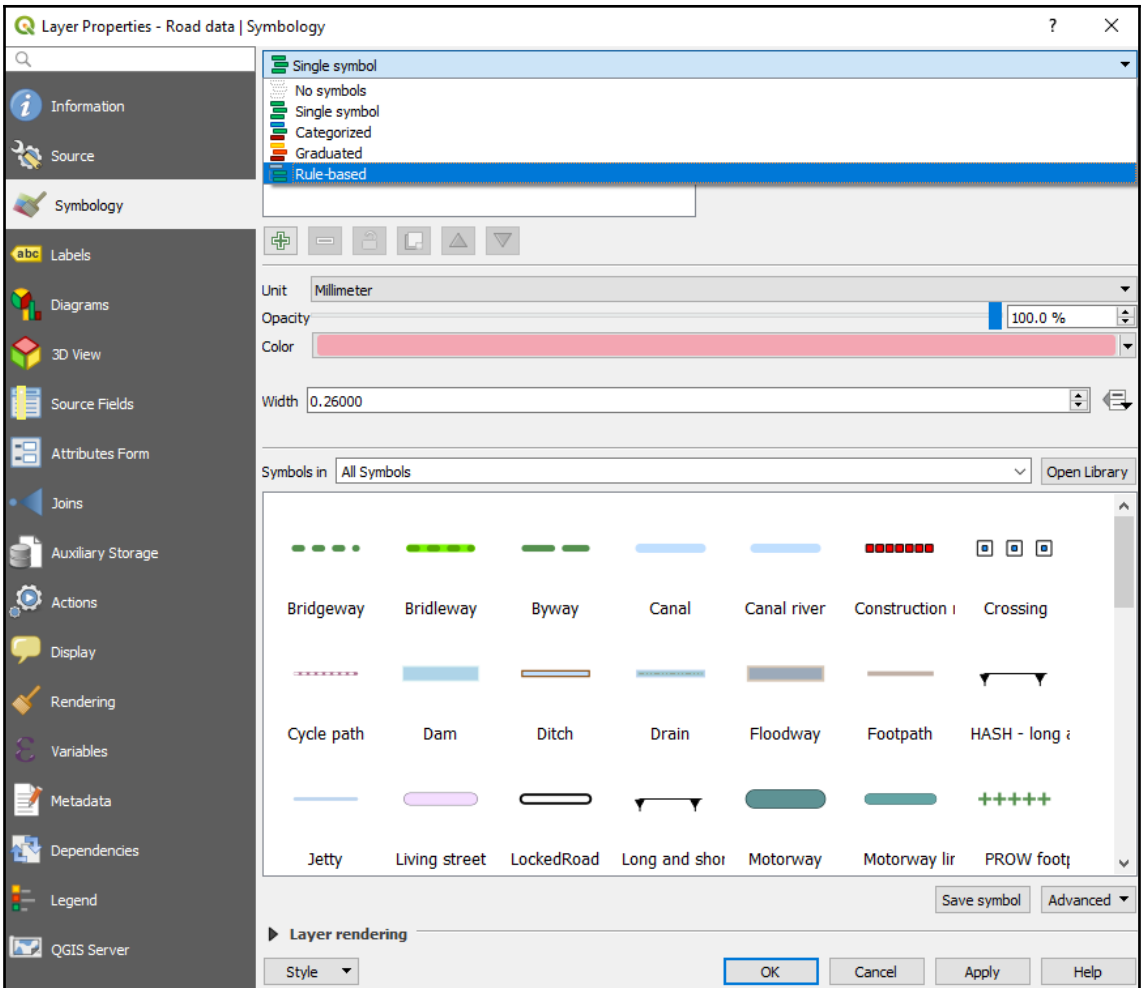
Show All Features...

Table Menu

Table View







Layer Properties - DSM | Symbology

Information  
Source  
Symbology  
Transparency  
Histogram  
Rendering  
Pyramids  
Metadata  
Legend  
QGIS Server

**Band rendering**

Render type: Singleband gray

Gray band: Band 1 (Gray)

Color gradient: Black to white

Min: 5.265 Max: 42.005

Contrast enhancement: Stretch to MinMax

▶ Min / max values settings

**Color rendering**

Blending mode: Normal Reset

Brightness: 0 Contrast: 0

Saturation: 0 Grayscale: Off

Hue:  Colorize Strength: 100%

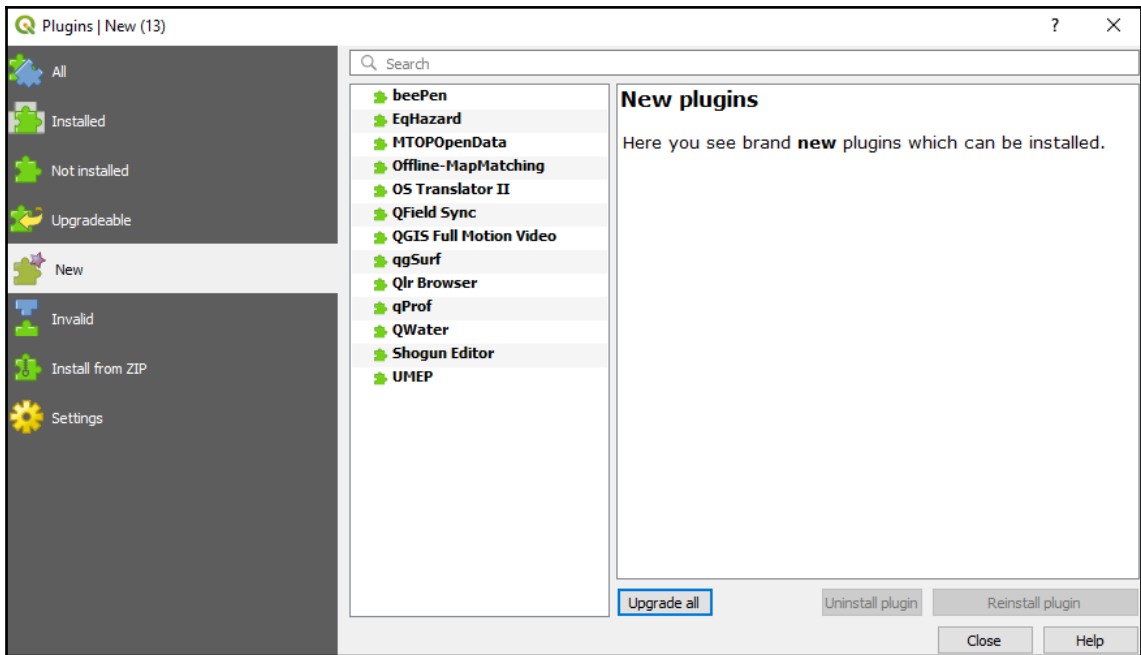
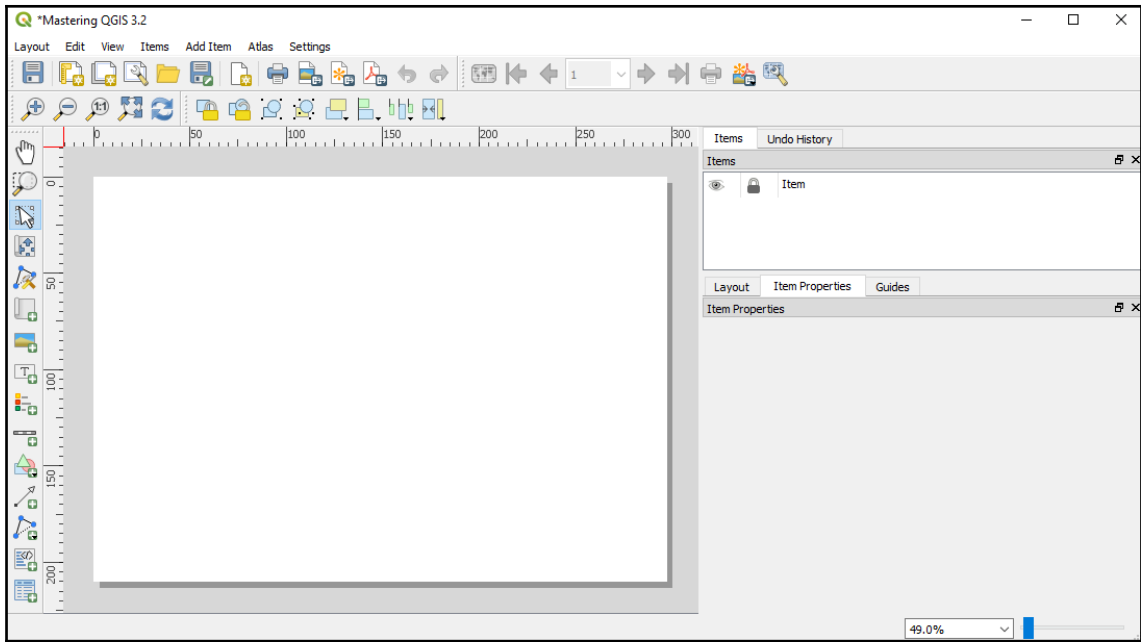
**Resampling**

Zoomed: in Nearest neighbour out Nearest neighbour Oversampling: 2.00

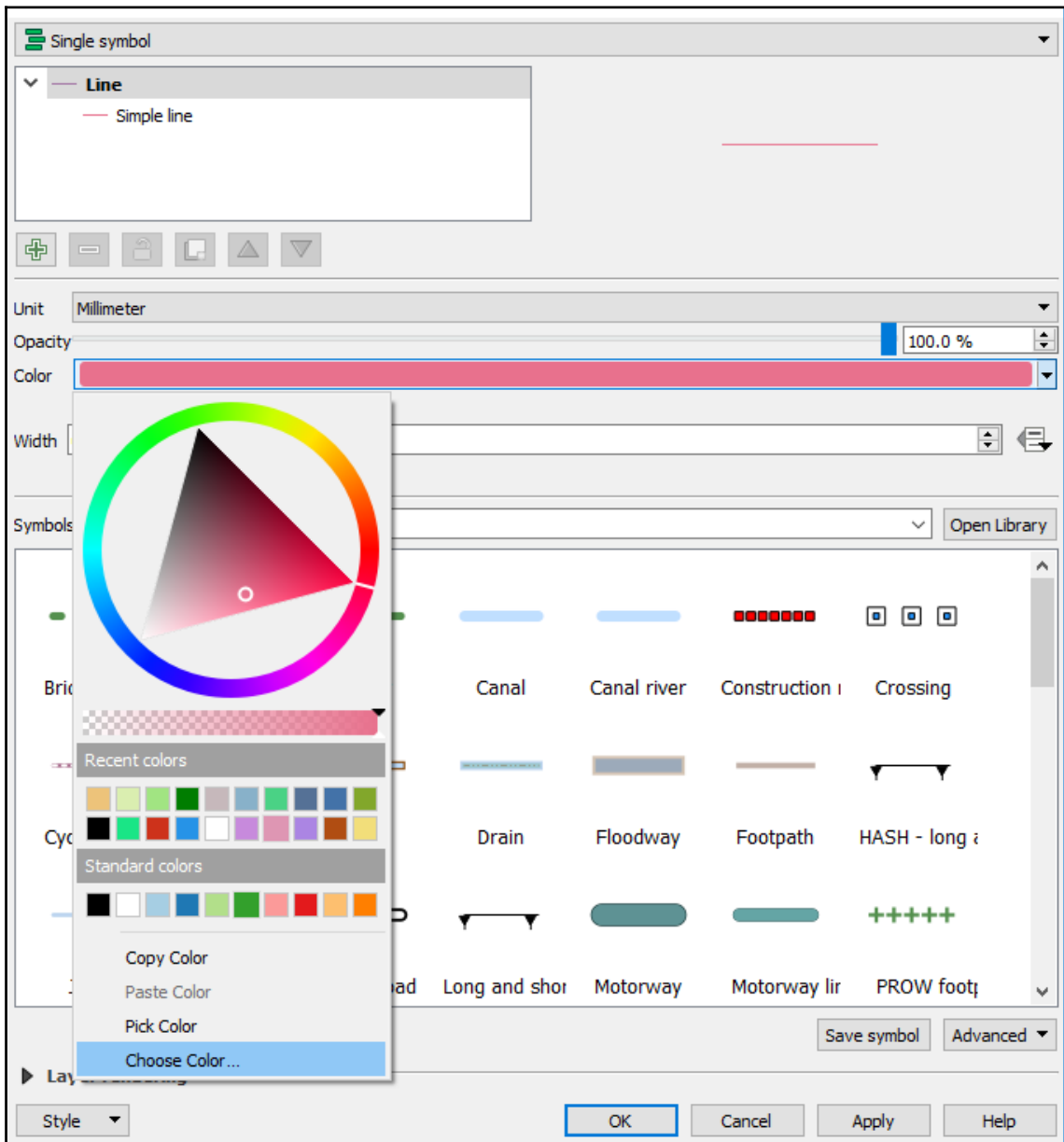
Thumbnail Legend Palette

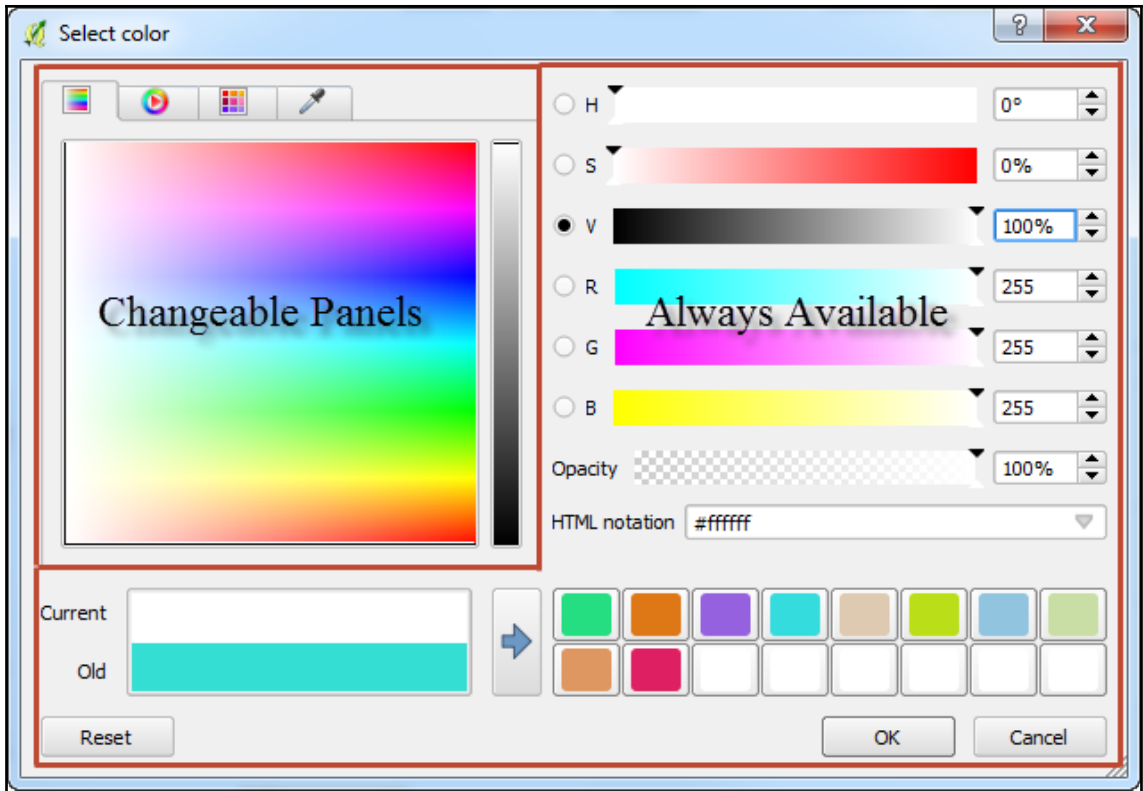
Style OK Cancel Apply Help

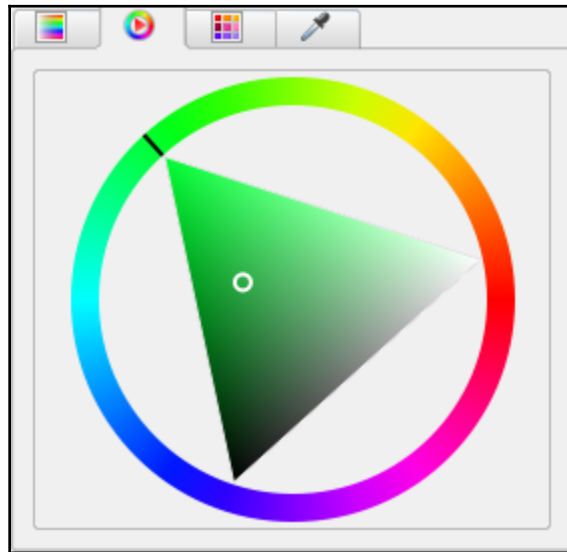
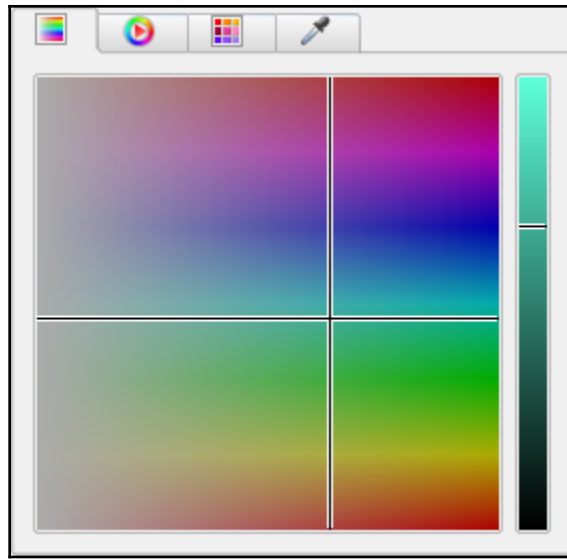


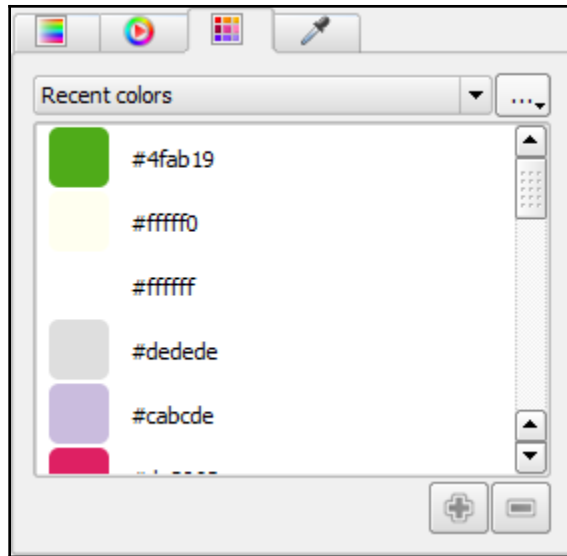


# Chapter 2: Styling Raster and Vector Data

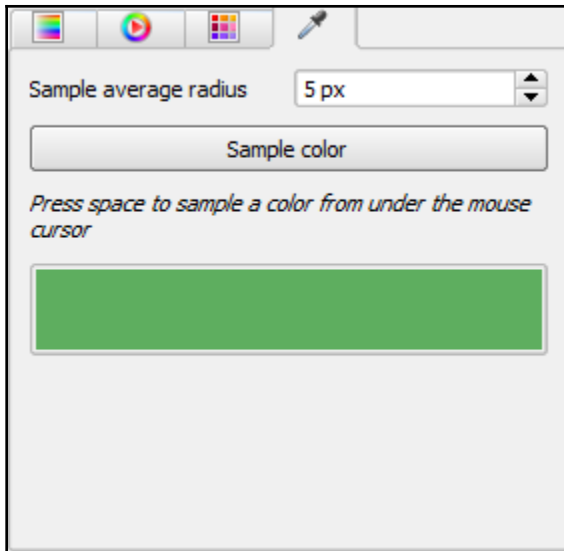


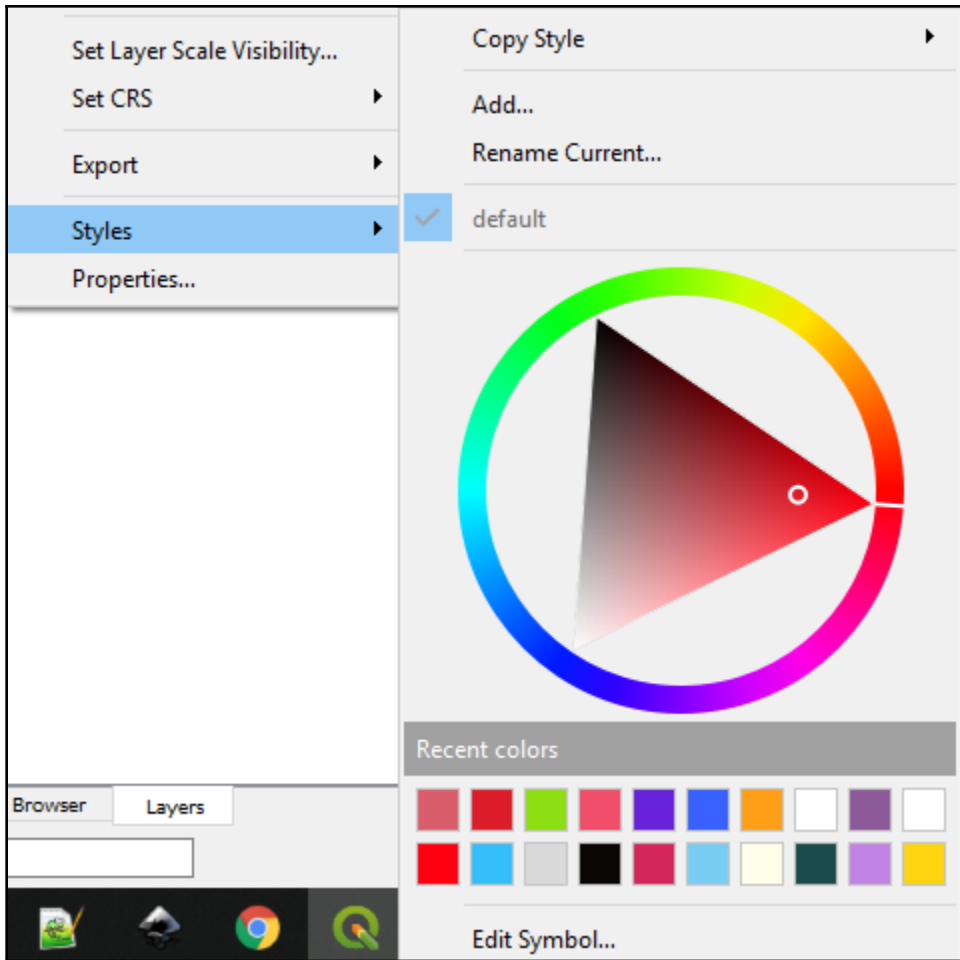














Layer Styling

New Roads

Single symbol

Line

Simple line

Unit: Millimeter

Opacity: 100.0 %

Color: [Red color swatch]

Width: 0.26000

Symbols in: All Symbols [Open Library]

Bridgeway	Bridleway	Byway
Canal	Canal river	Construction
Crossing	Cycle path	Dam

Save symbol Advanced

Layer rendering

Live update Apply


Browser Statistics Layer Styling Layers

**Populated Places**

- 0.0000 - 2.0000
- 2.0000 - 4.0000
- 4.0000 - 6.0000
- 6.0000 - 8.0000
- 8.0000 - 10.0000

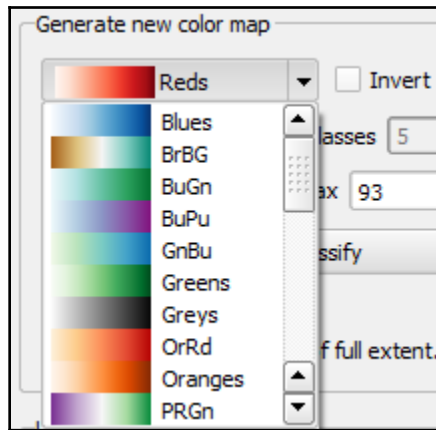
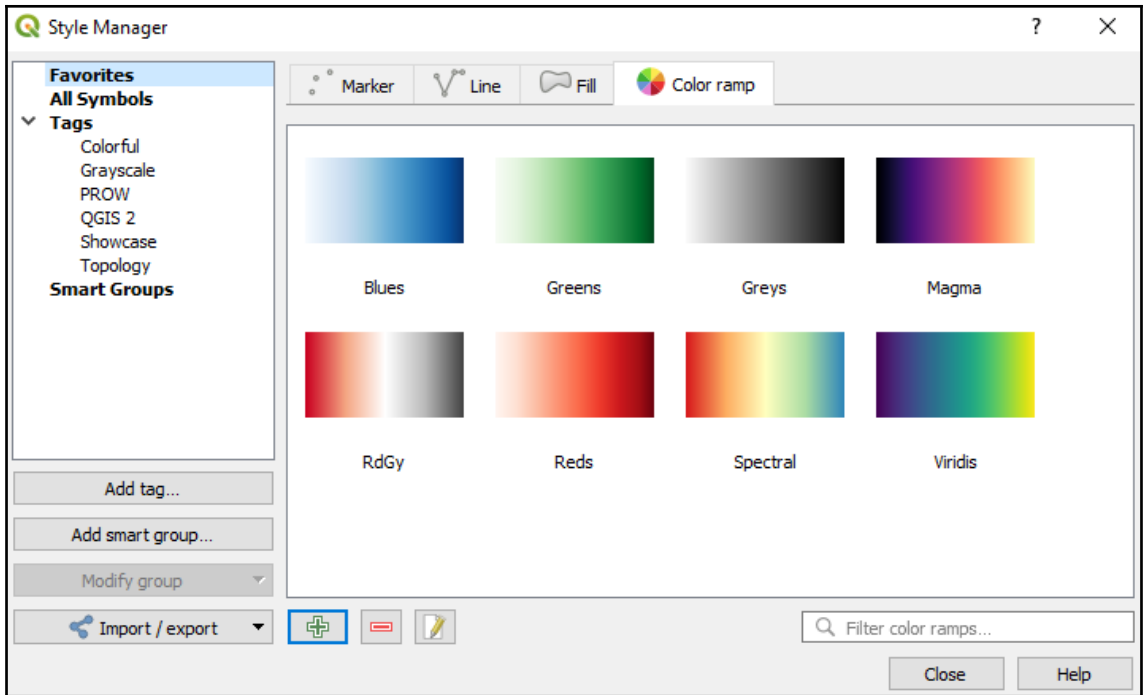
Show All Items

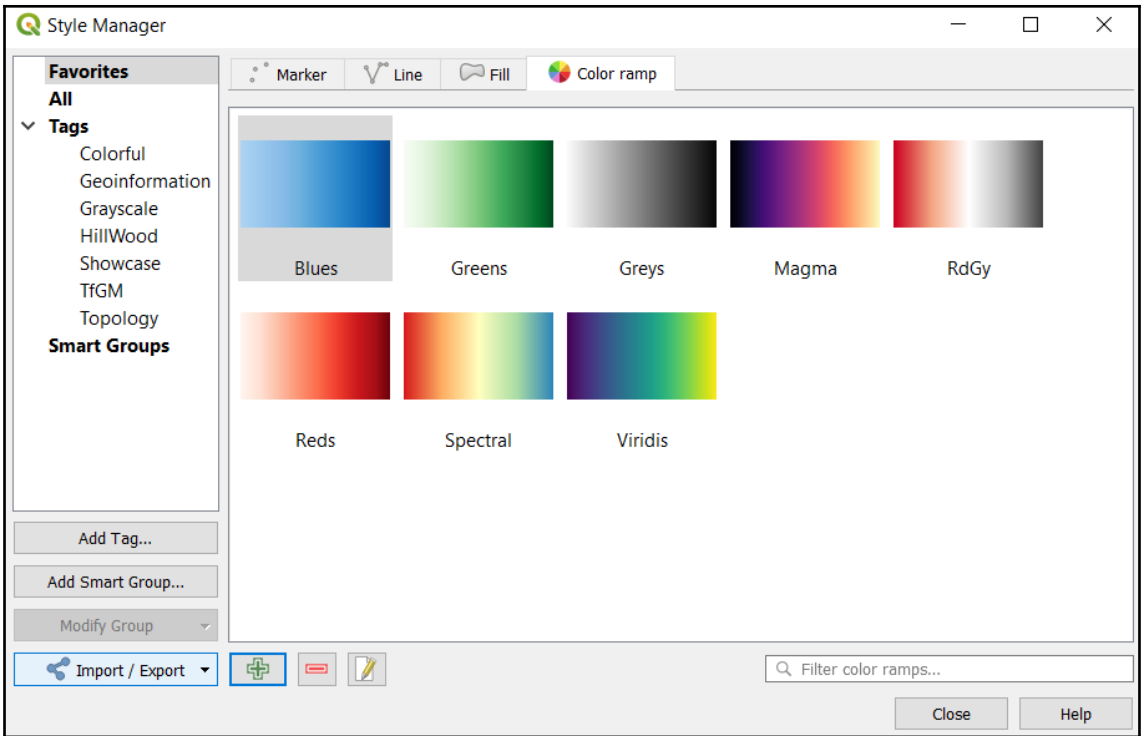
Hide All Items

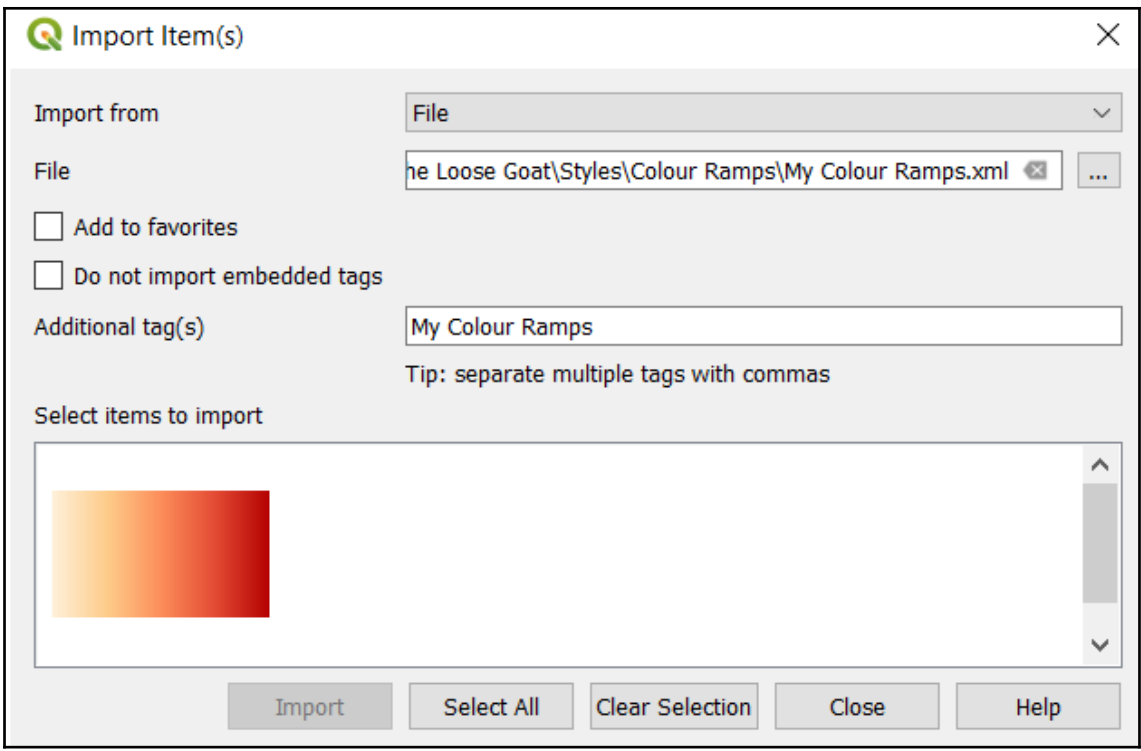


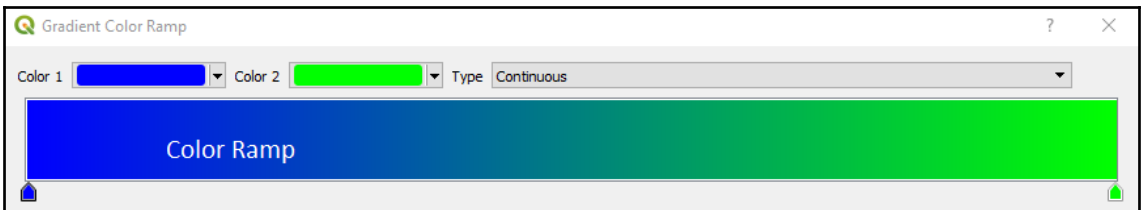
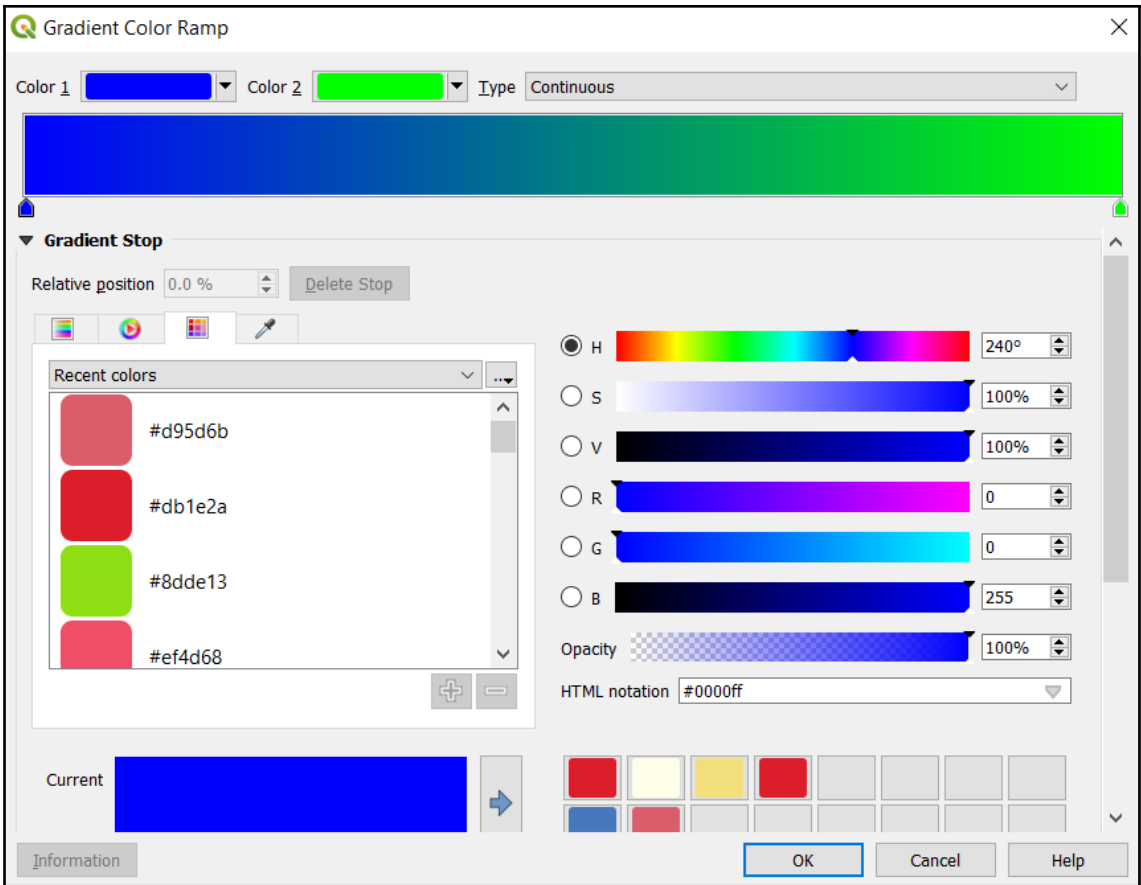
Recent colors

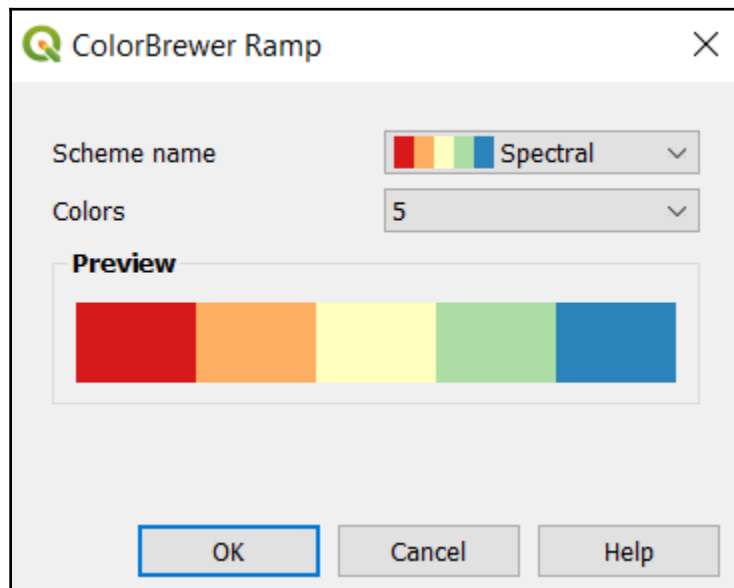
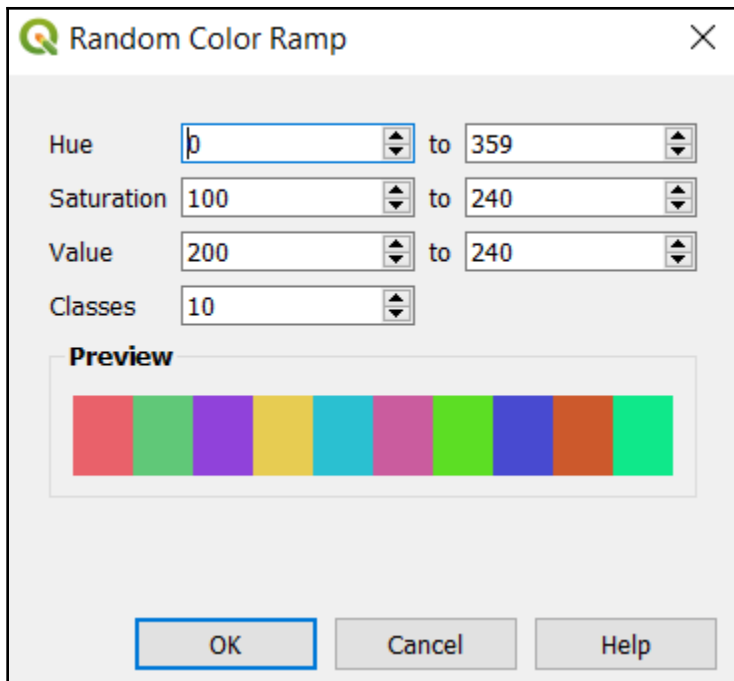

Edit Symbol...

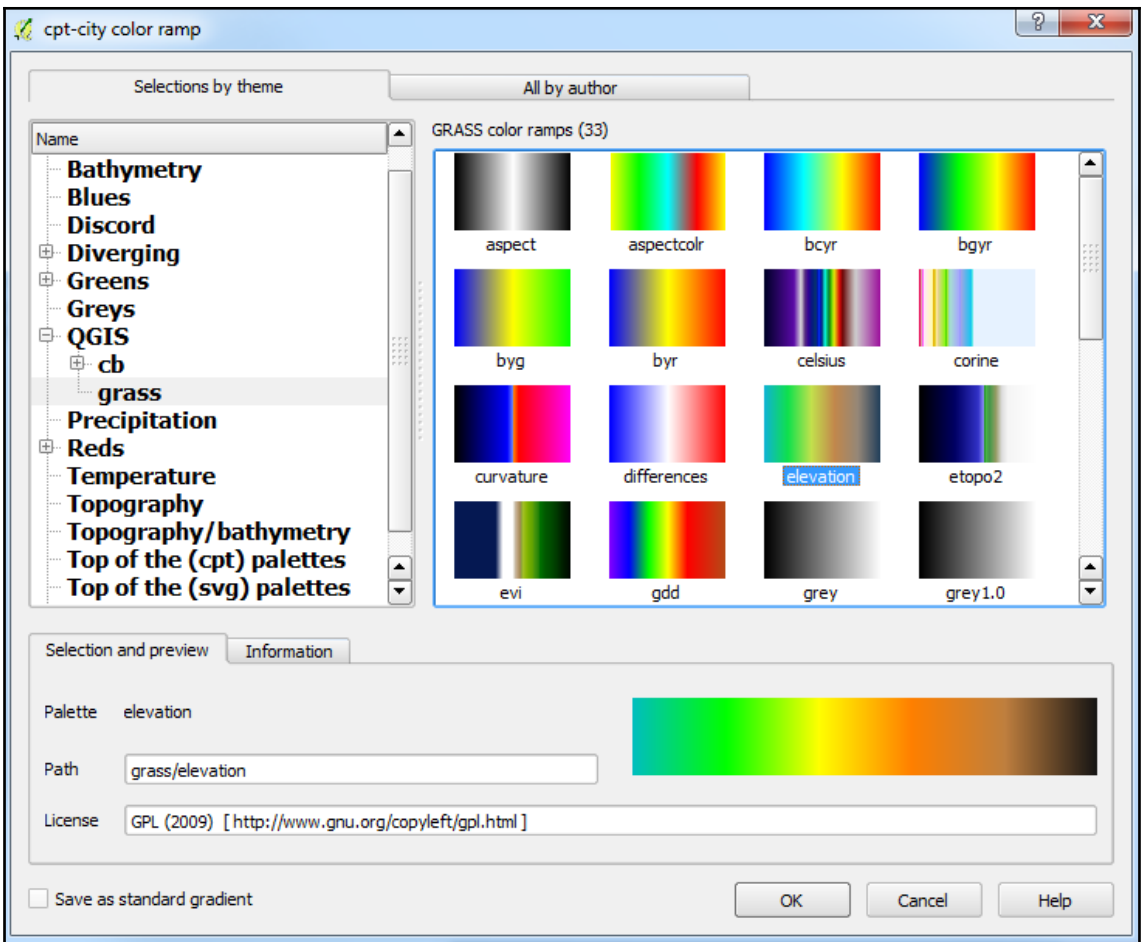




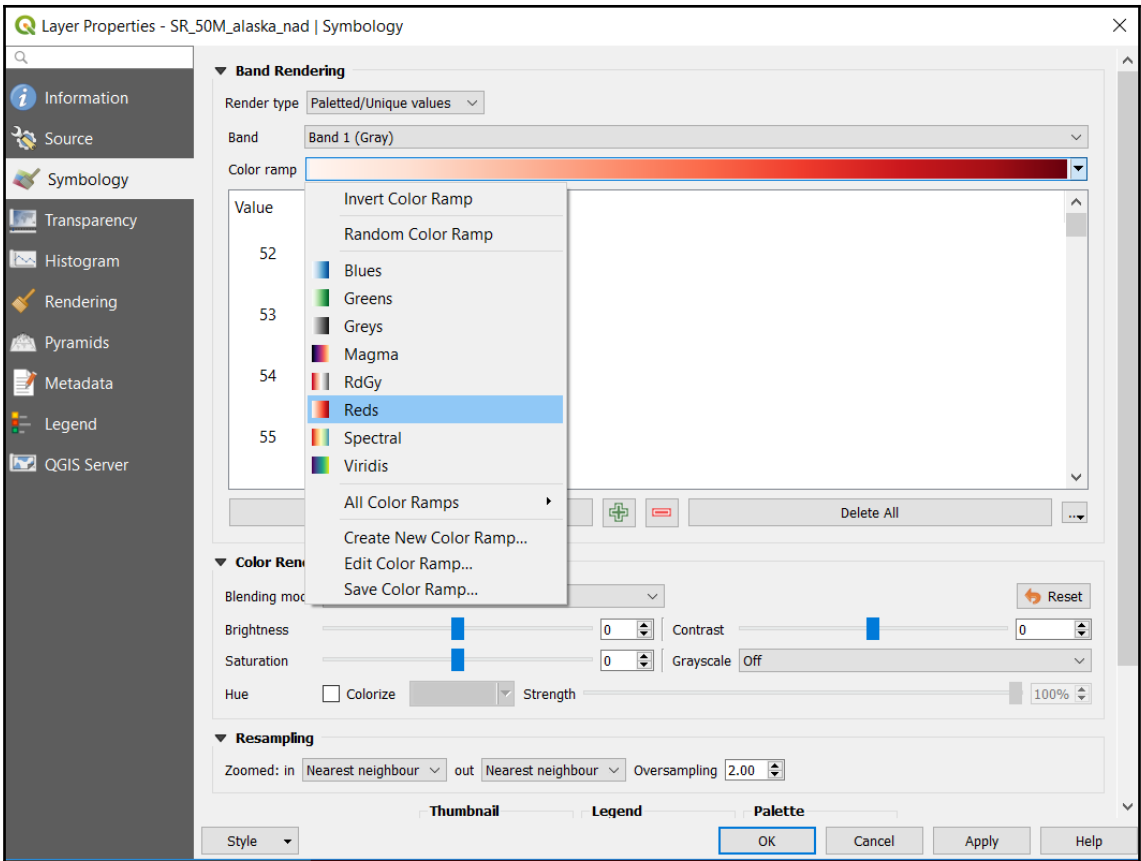


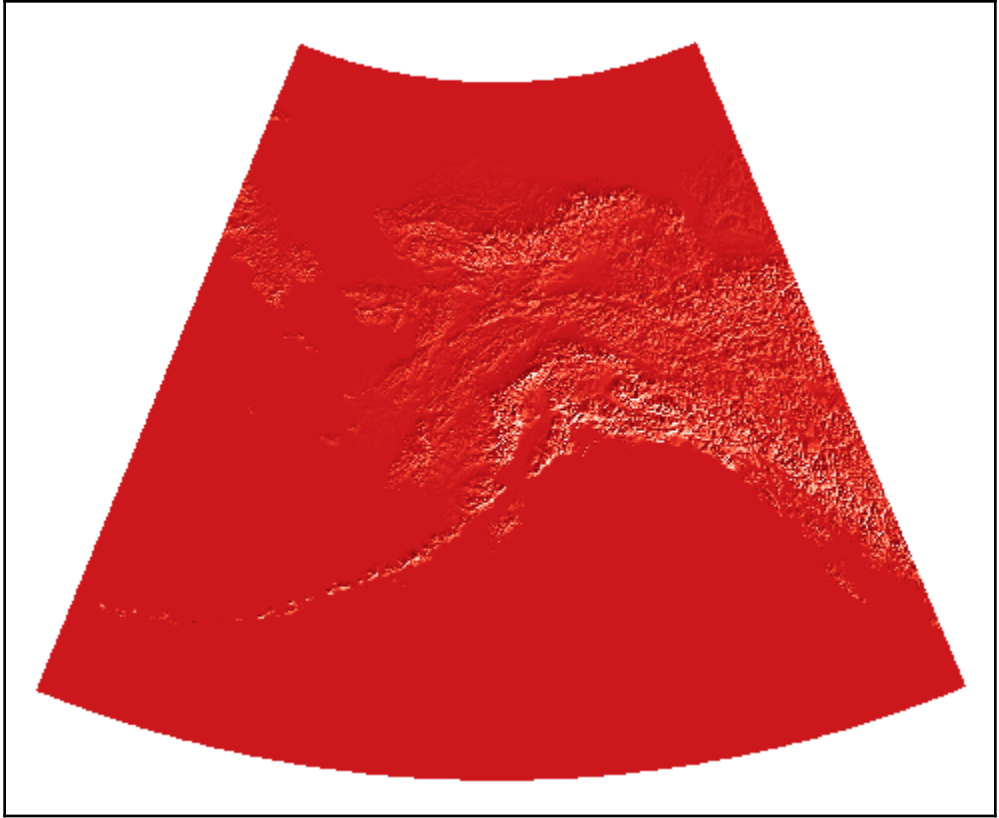












Layer Properties - GRAY\_50M\_SR\_W | Symbology

Information  
Source  
Symbology  
Transparency  
Histogram  
Rendering  
Pyramids  
Metadata  
Legend  
QGIS Server

**Band rendering**

Render type: Singleband gray

Gray band: Band 1 (Gray)

Color gradient: Black to white

Min: 105 Max: 207

Contrast enhancement: Stretch to MinMax

**Min / max values settings**

User defined

Cumulative count cut: 2.0 - 98.0 %

Min / max

Mean +/- standard deviation x: 2.00

Statistics extent: Whole raster

Accuracy: Estimate (faster)

**Color rendering**

Blending mode: Normal Reset

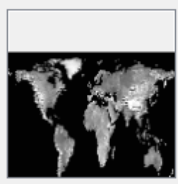
Brightness: 0 Contrast: 0

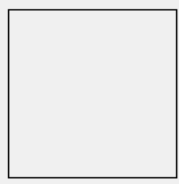
Saturation: 0 Grayscale: Off

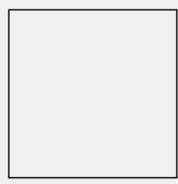
Hue:  Colorize Strength: 100%

**Resampling**

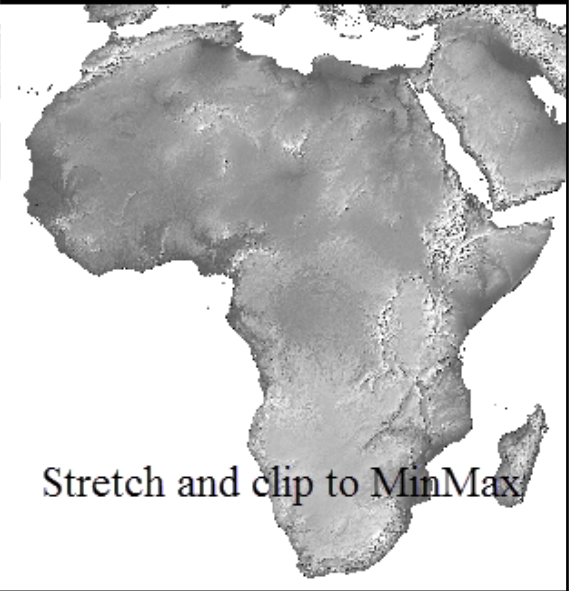
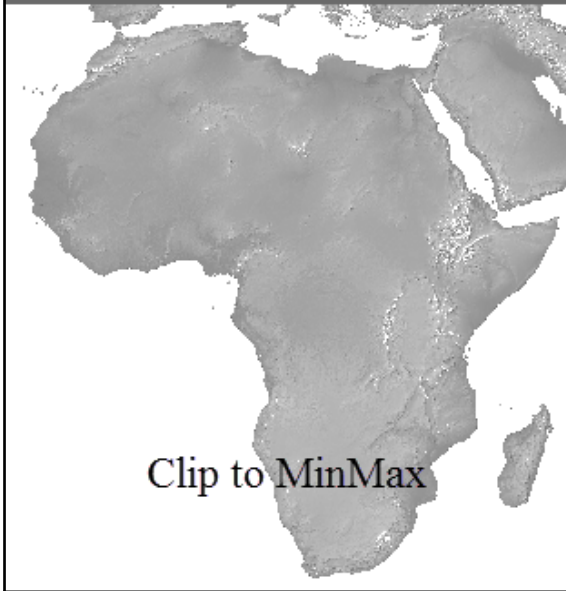
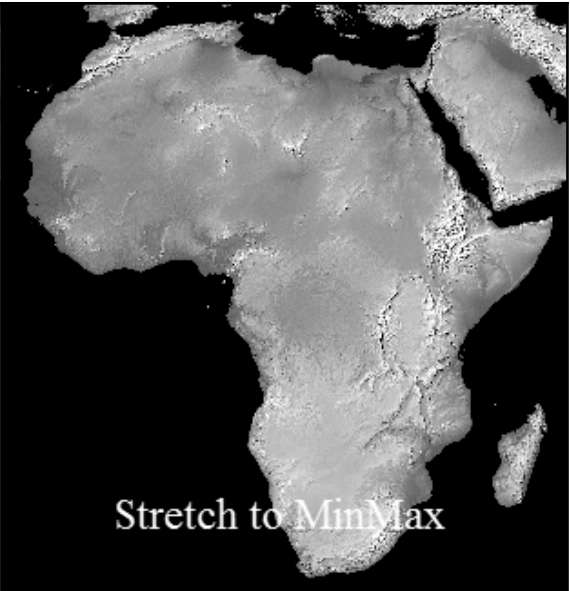
Zoomed: in Nearest neighbour out Nearest neighbour Oversampling: 2.00

Thumbnail: 

Legend: 

Palette: 

Style OK Cancel Apply Help



### ▼ Band Rendering


Render type Singleband pseudocolor ▾

Band Band 1 (Gray) ▾

Min 105 Max 207

#### ▶ Min / Max Value Settings

Interpolation Linear ▾

Color ramp 

Label unit suffix

Value	Color	Label
105		105
108.519		109
112.038		112
115.5468		116
119.0658		119

Mode Continuous ▾

Classes 30 ▾

Classify     

Clip out of range values

**▼ Band Rendering**

Render type: Singleband pseudocolor

Band: Band 1 (Gray)





Min: 42 Max: 251

**▶ Min / Max Value Settings**

Interpolation: Linear

Color ramp: Linear

Label unit suffix:

Value	Color	Label
42		42
46.0980302		46.1
50.1960813		50.2
54.2941115		54.3

Mode: Continuous

Classify + - ↻ 📁

Clip out of range values

**▼ Color Rendering**

Blending mode: Normal

Brightness: 0 Contrast: 0

Saturation: 0 Grayscale: Off

Hue:  Colorize Strength

**▼ Resampling**

Zoomed: in Nearest neighbour out Nearest neighbour Oversampling: 2.00

**Atlas\_Style**

- Blues
- BrBG
- BuGn
- BuPu
- GnBu
- Greens
- Greys
- Inferno
- Magma
- RdGy
- Reds
- Spectral
- Viridis
- All Color Ramps
- Create New Color Ramp...
- Edit Color Ramp...
- Save Color Ramp...
- Plasma
- PuBu
- PuBuGn
- PuOr
- PuRd
- Purples
- RdBu
- RdGy
- RdPu
- RdYlBu
- RdYlGn
- Reds
- Spectral
- Viridis

Classes: 5

Reset

0

100%



▼ Color rendering

Blending mode

Brightness  Contrast

Saturation  Grayscale

Hue  Colorize  Strength

▼ Resampling

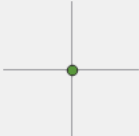
Zoomed: in  out  Oversampling


Layer Properties - schools | Symbology

Information  
Source  
Symbology  
Labels  
Diagrams  
3D View  
Source Fields  
Attributes Form  
Joins  
Auxiliary Storage  
Actions  
Display  
Rendering  
Variables  
Metadata  
Dependencies  
Legend  
QGIS Server  
Digitizing










Single symbol

Marker  
Simple marker



Unit: Millimeter  
Opacity: 100.0 %  
Color:   
Size: 2.00000  
Rotation: 0.00 °

Favorites

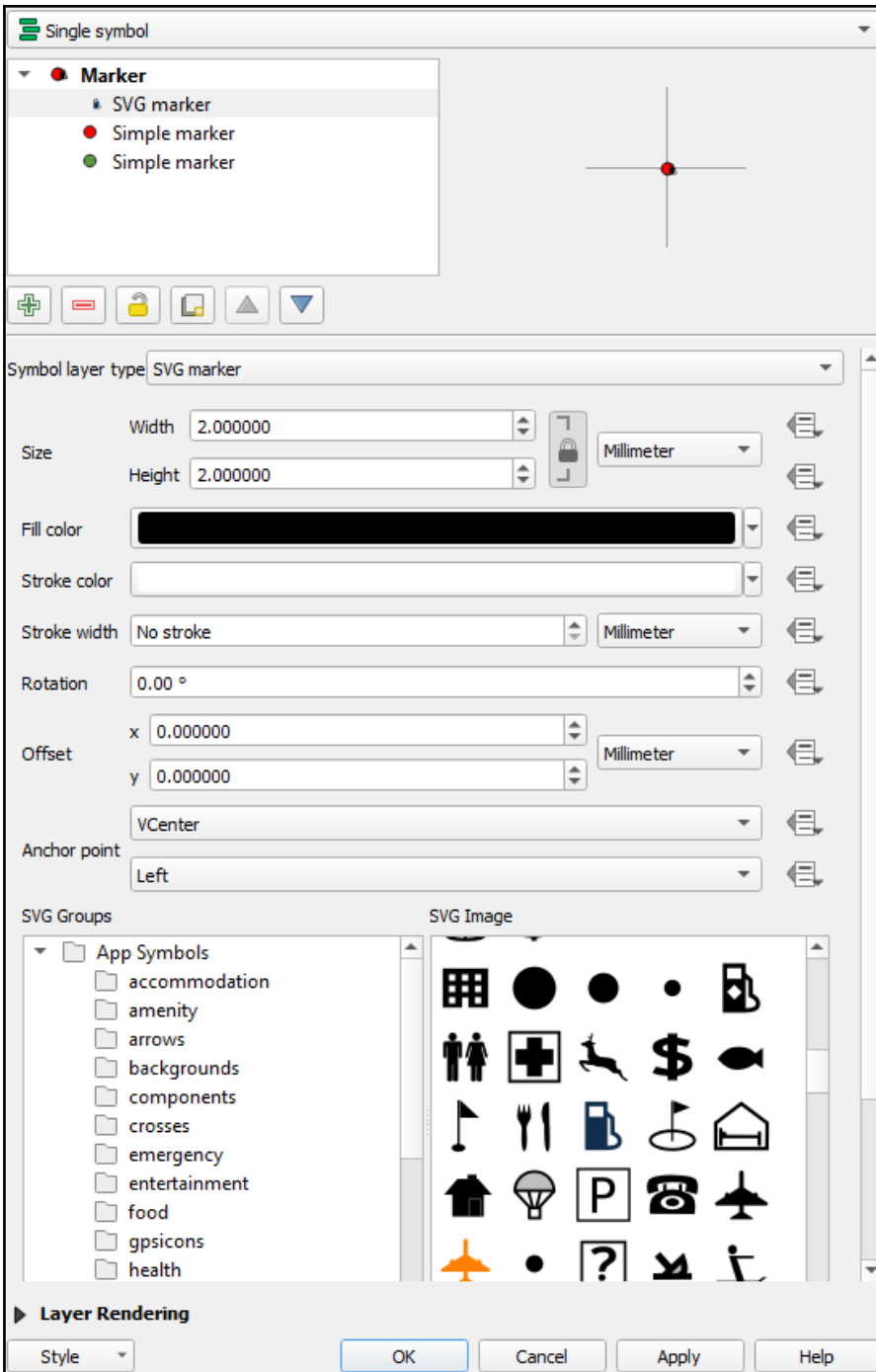
				
dot black	dot white	dot blue	dot green	dot red
				
effect drop shadow	shield disability	topo hospital	topo pop capital	

Save Symbol Advanced

Layer Rendering  
Style

OK Cancel Apply Help





**Categorized**

Column: abc Reference

Symbol: Change...

Color ramp: Random colors

Symbol	Value	Legend
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ●	High	High
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ●	Medium	Medium
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ●	Low	Low
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ◆		

**Graduated**

Column: 123 LEVEL\_NO

Symbol: Change...

Legend Format: %1 - %2 Precision 1 Trim

Method: Color

Color ramp: [Color gradient bar]

Classes: Histogram

Symbol	Values	Legend
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ○	1.000 - 3.200	1.0000 - 3.2000
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ○	3.200 - 5.400	3.2000 - 5.4000
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ●	5.400 - 7.600	5.4000 - 7.6000
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ●	7.600 - 9.800	7.6000 - 9.8000
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ●	9.800 - 12.000	9.8000 - 12.0000

Mode: Equal Interval Classes: 5

Classify [ ] Delete all [ ]

Link class boundaries

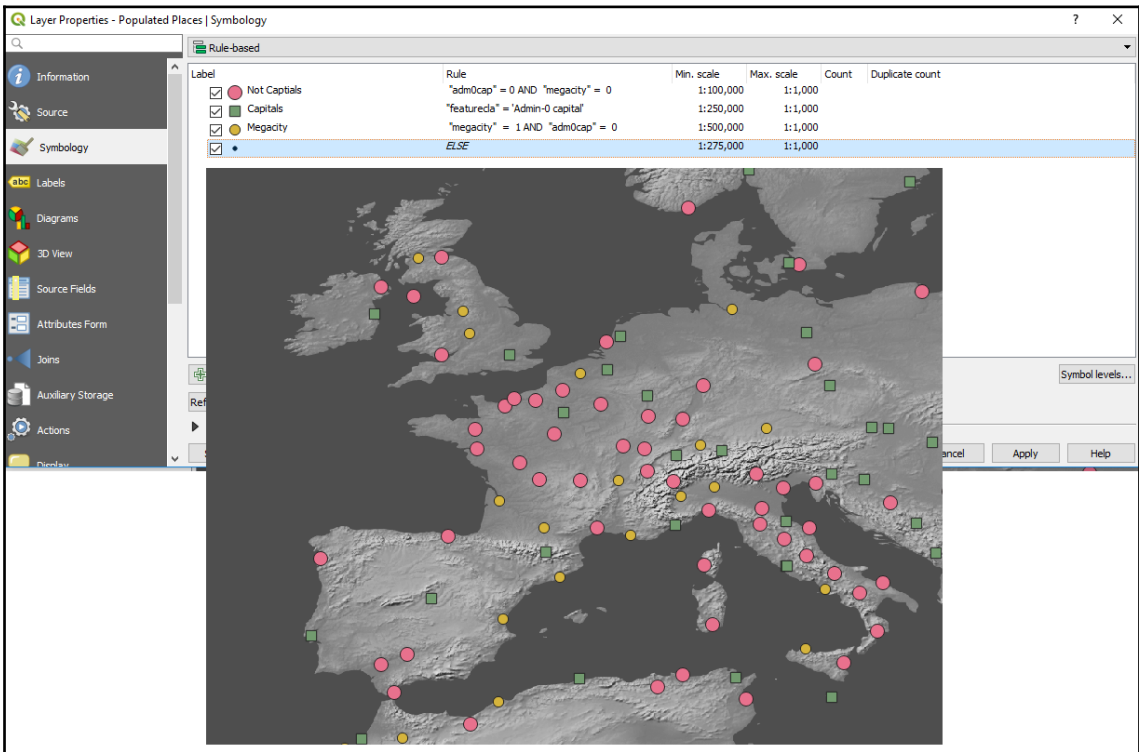
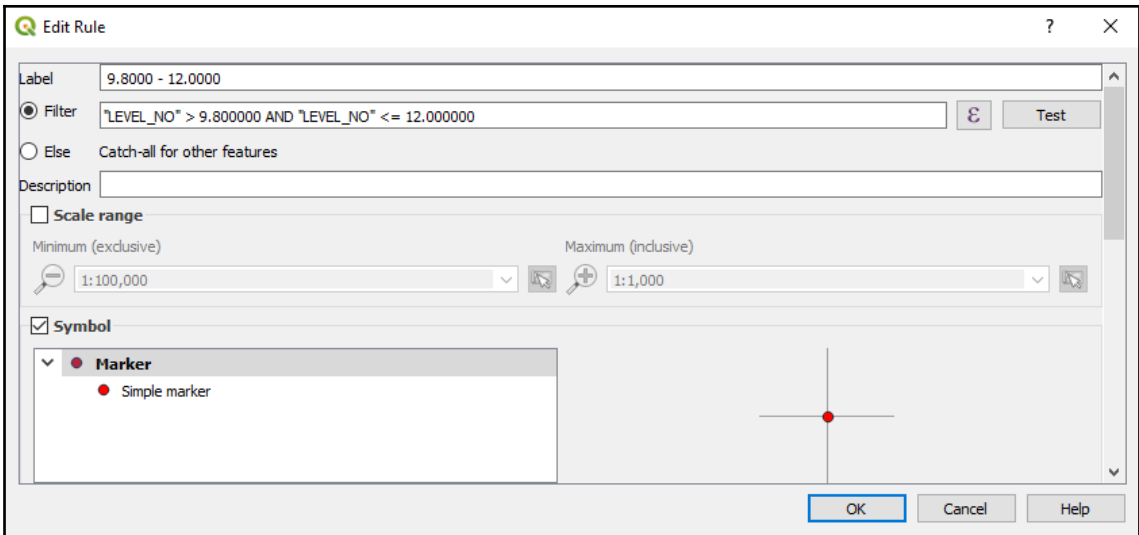
Advanced

**Rule-based**


Label	Rule	Min. scale	Max. scale	Count	Duplicate count
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ○ 1.0000 - 3.2000	"LEVEL_NO" >= 1.000000 AND "LEVEL_NO" <= 3.200000				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ○ 3.2000 - 5.4000	"LEVEL_NO" > 3.200000 AND "LEVEL_NO" <= 5.400000				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ● 5.4000 - 7.6000	"LEVEL_NO" > 5.400000 AND "LEVEL_NO" <= 7.600000				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ● 7.6000 - 9.8000	"LEVEL_NO" > 7.600000 AND "LEVEL_NO" <= 9.800000				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ● 9.8000 - 12.0000	"LEVEL_NO" > 9.800000 AND "LEVEL_NO" <= 12.000000				


Symbol levels...

Refine selected rules





**Point displacement**

Center symbol: 



Renderer:  Single symbol

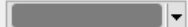
Renderer settings...



Distance: 20.0000000   Millimeter

Placement method: Ring

**Displacement lines**

Stroke width: 0.40 mm  


Stroke color: 

Size adjustment: 2.00 mm  



**Labels**


Label attribute: id

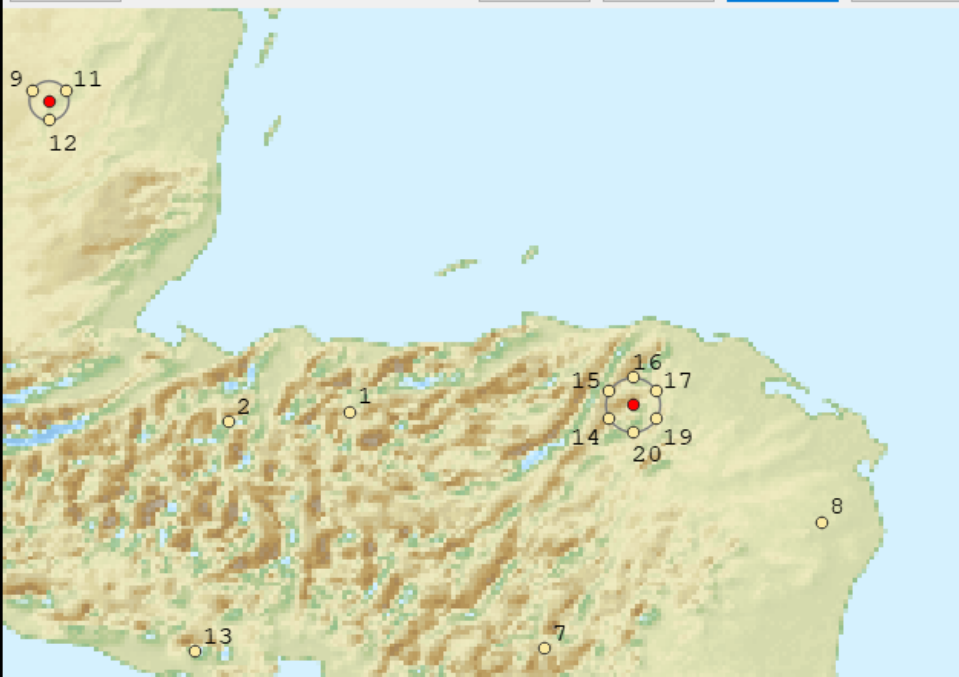
Label font: Font

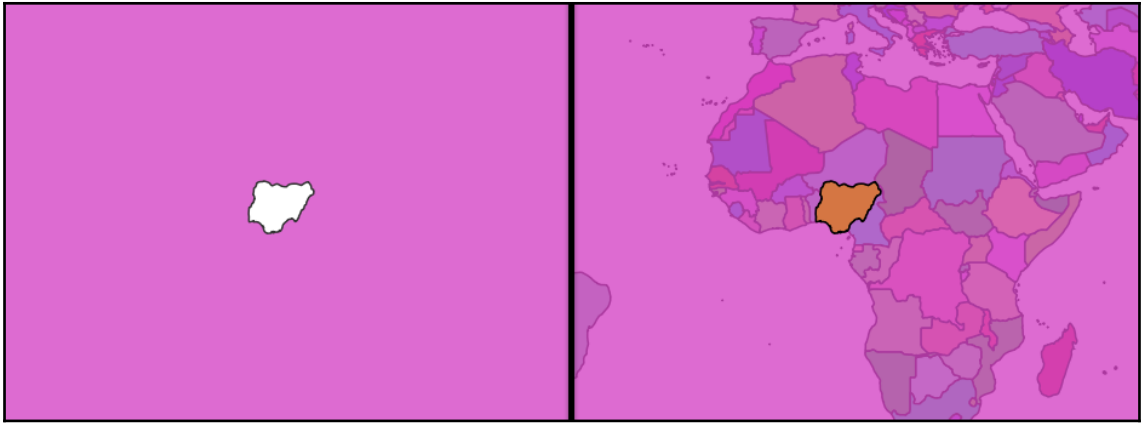
Label color: 

Use scale dependent labeling

Minimum map scale: 0  

Style  OK Cancel **Apply** Help






Inverted polygons

Sub renderer Single symbol

Merge polygons before rendering (slow)

▼ **Fill**

- Simple fill





Unit: Millimeter


Opacity: 100.0 %


Color:


Symbols in: All Symbols Open Library


  
A


  
B


  
C

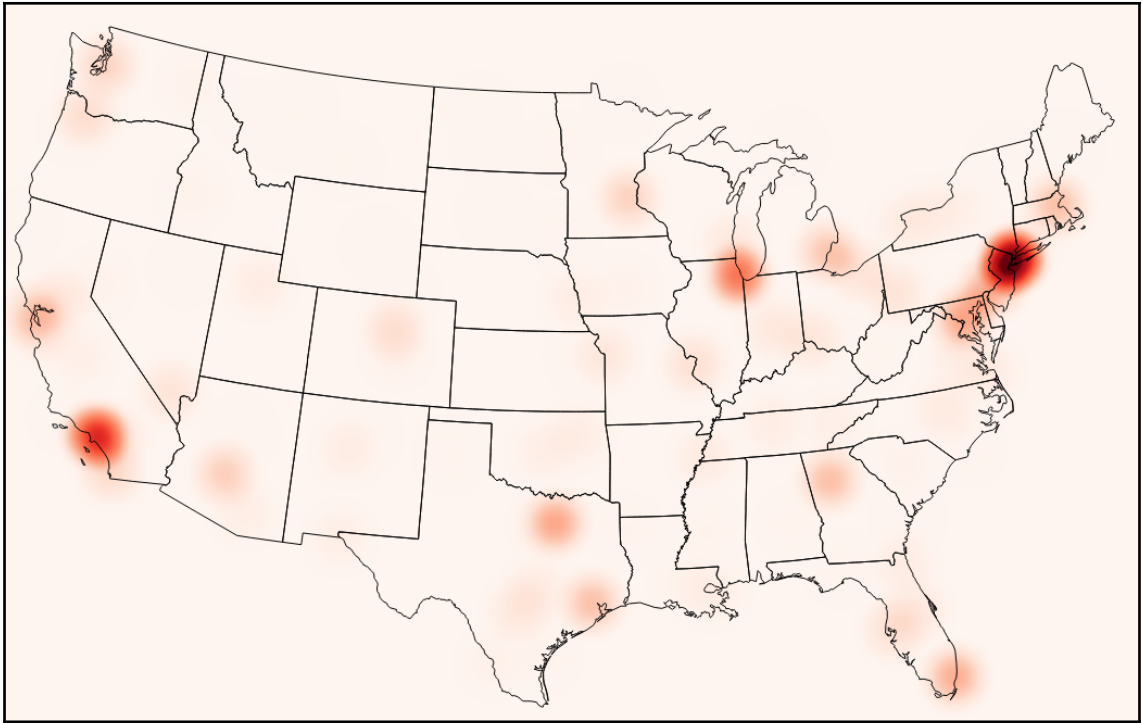
  
D

  
corners

  
cut\_feature\_sl

  
diagonal

  
dotted



Heatmap

Color ramp

Radius     Millimeter

Maximum value

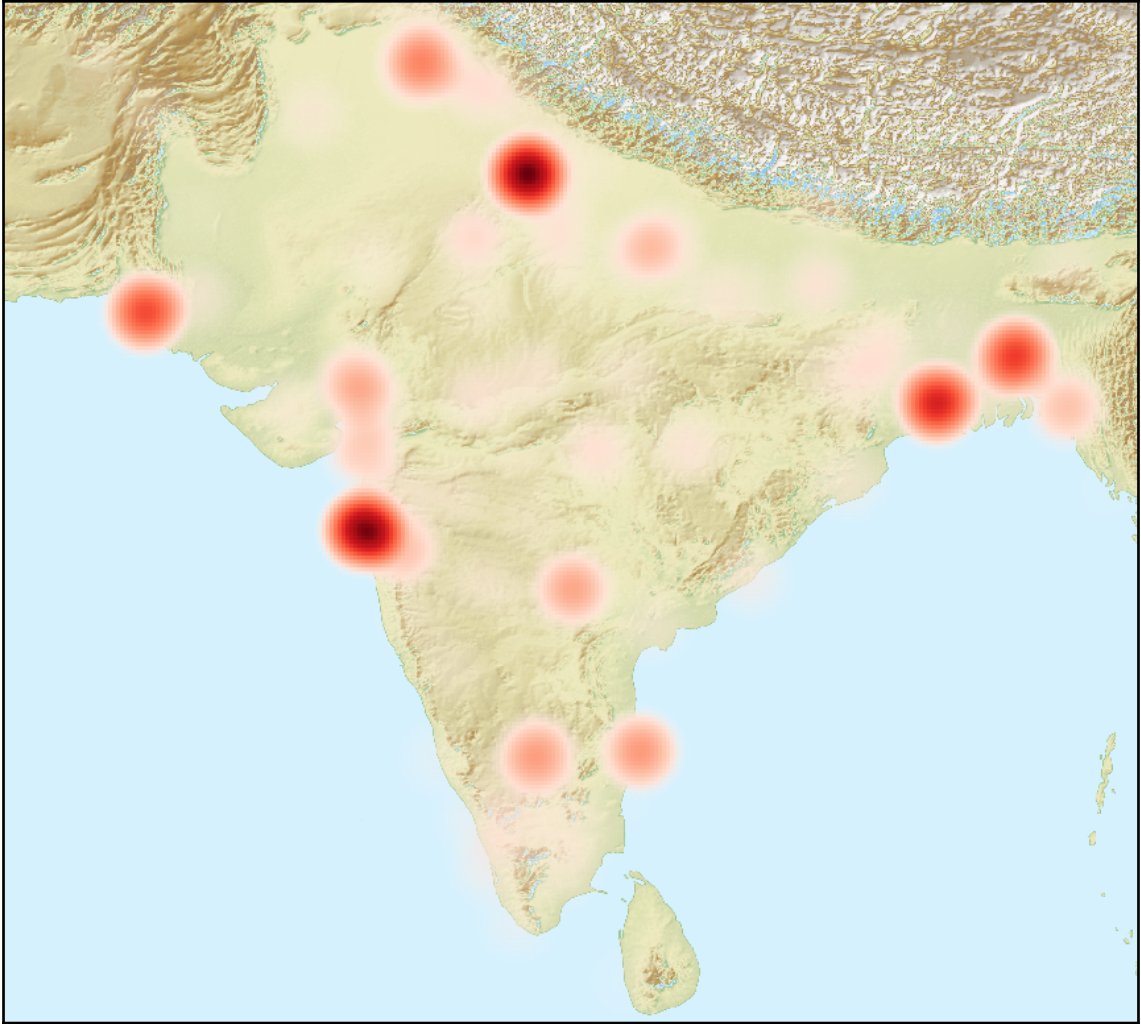
Weight points by

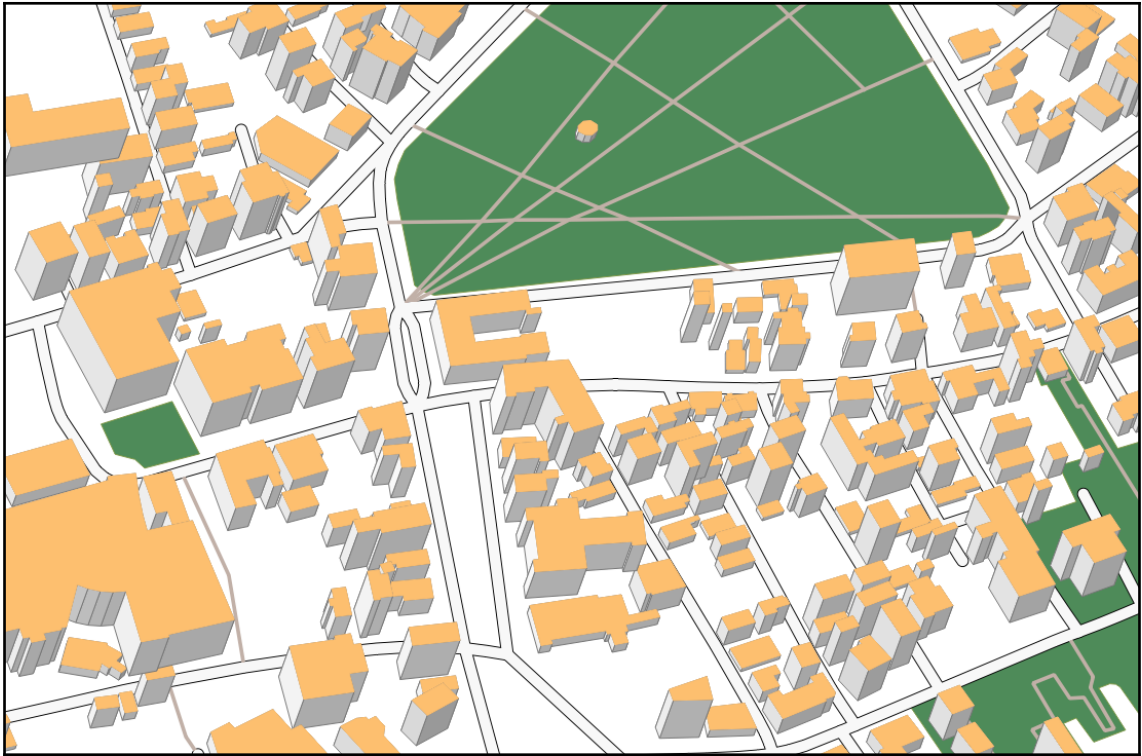
Rendering quality *Best*  *Fastest*

Select Color Ramp

Color 1  Color 2

Transparent







2.5 D

Height  $\text{Height} * .00002$

Angle  $70^\circ$

**Advanced Configuration**

Roof Color  

Wall Color  

Shade walls based on aspect

Shadow

Color  

Size 4.00

**Advanced Styling**  
This page helps to configure the 2.5D effect as easily as possible with some basic parameters.



Once you have finished the basic styling, you can convert this to another renderer (single, categorized, graduated) and fine-tune the appearance to your liking.


**Overlay problems**  
Features are rendered based on their distance to the camera. It is sometimes possible that parts of a feature are in front of another feature by mistake. This happens if any part of the overlapped feature is closer to the camera than the overlapping feature.


In such cases you can avoid rendering problems by cutting the feature in front into smaller pieces.



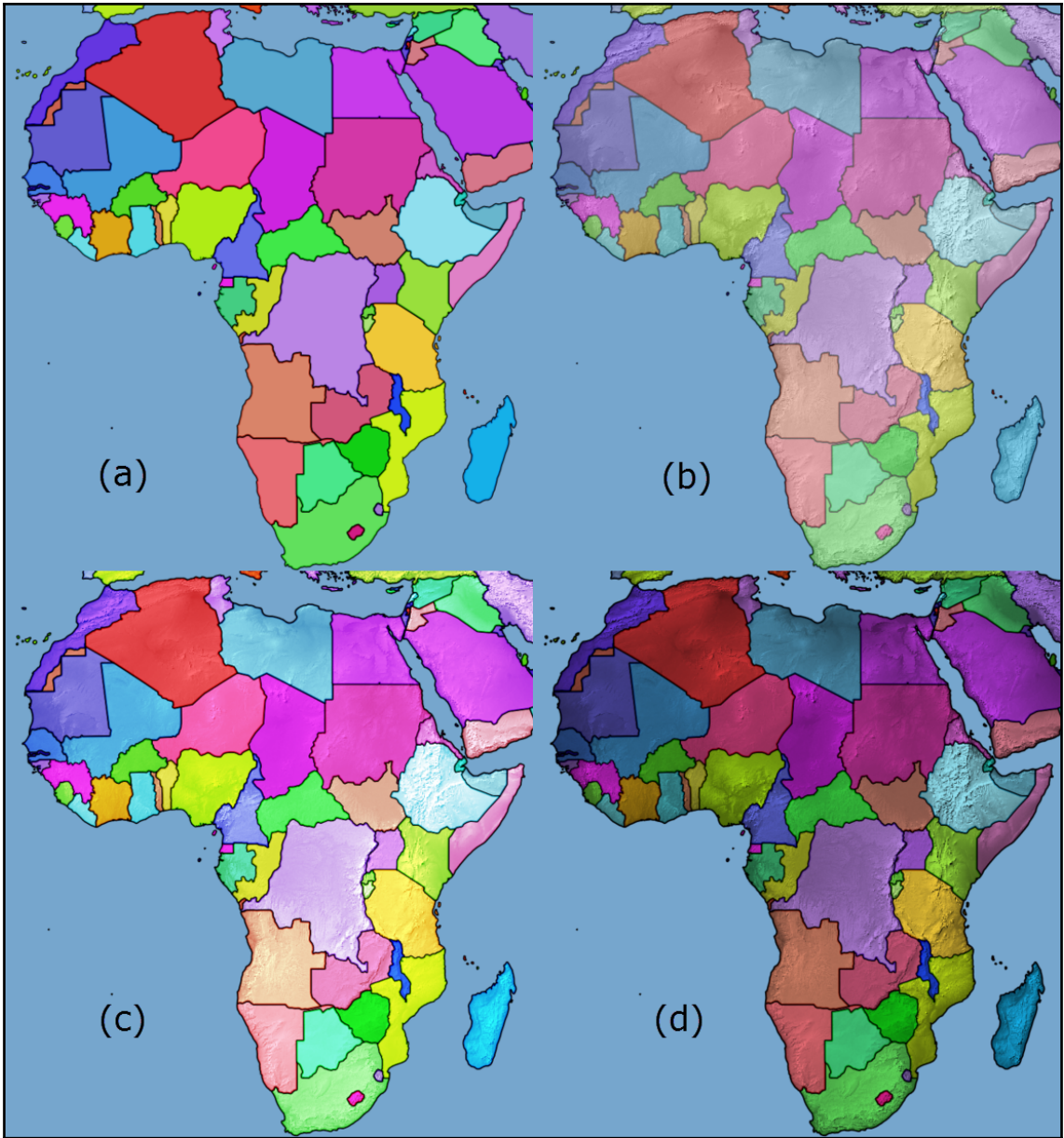
▼ Layer rendering

Layer transparency  0 

Layer blending mode Normal  Feature blending mode Normal 

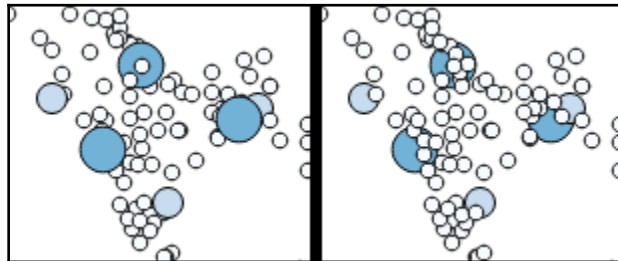
Draw effects 

Control feature rendering order  



Define order ? X

	Expression		Asc / Desc	NULLs handling
1	123 pop_max	⌵	Descending	NULLs last
2	123 rank_min	⌵	Ascending	NULLs first



Define order ? X

	Expression		Asc / Desc	NULLs handling
1	123 pop_max	⌵	Descending	NULLs last

Pie chart

Attributes  
Rendering  
Size  
Placement  
Options  
Legend

Size

Size units: Millimeter

Fixed size: 15.00000

Scaled size

Scale linearly between 0 and the following attribute value / diagram size:

Attribute: [ ]

Maximum value: 0.000000 [Find]

Size: 50 [Scale] Area

Increase size of small diagrams Minimum size: 0.000000

Style

OK Cancel Apply Help

Size

Size units: mm

Fixed size: 15.00000

Scaled size

Bar length: Scale linearly, so that the following value matches the specified bar length:

Attribute: [ ]

Maximum value: 0.000000 [Find]

Bar length: 50

Placement

Around Point  Over Point

Distance

▼ **Coordinates**

X Y

▼ **Priority**

Low High

Automated Placement Engine ? X

Search method  ▼

**Number of candidates**

Point	<input type="text" value="8"/>	
Line	<input type="text" value="8"/>	
Polygon	<input type="text" value="8"/>	

Draw text as outlines (recommended)

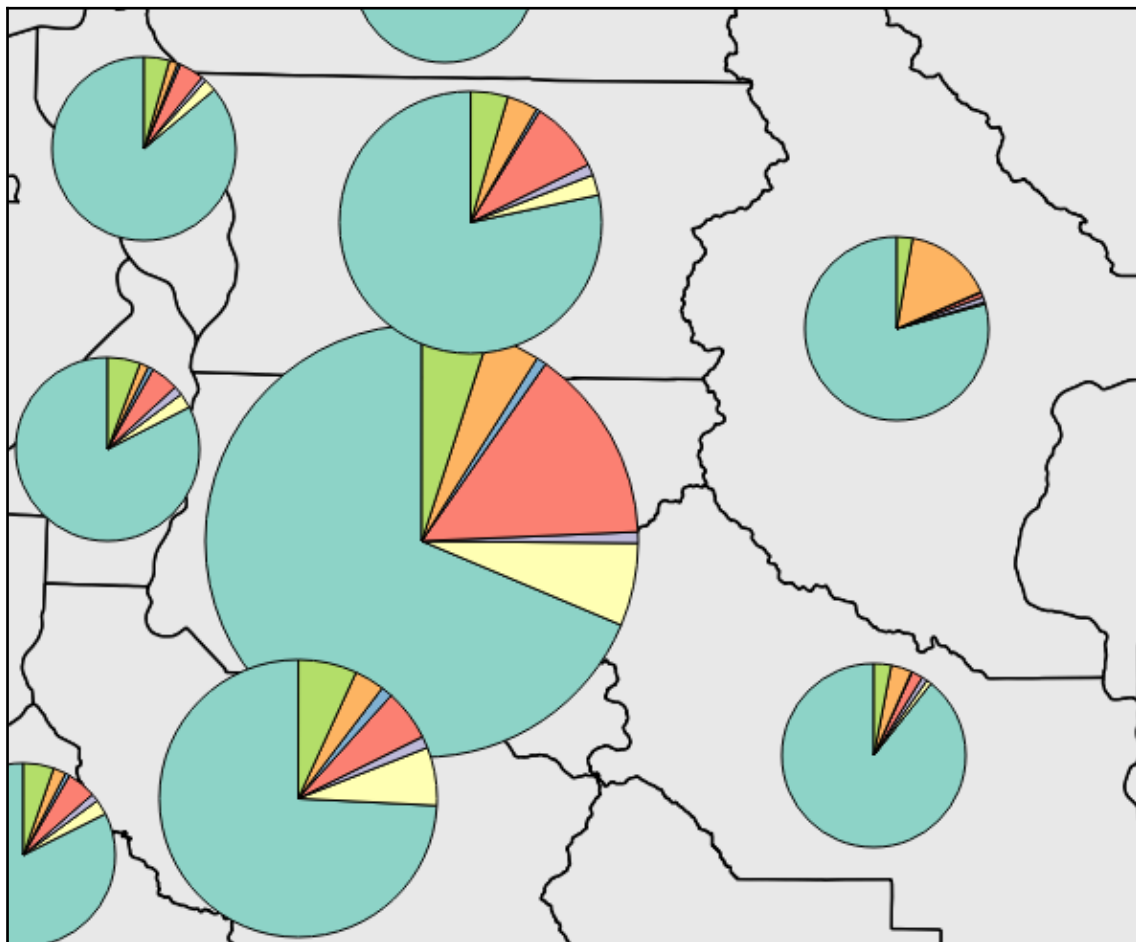
Show partials labels

Show all labels and features for all layers  
(i.e. including colliding objects)

Show candidates (for debugging)

Show shadow rectangles (for debugging)

Assigned attributes		
Attribute	Color	Legend
"White"	Light Green	White
"Black"	Yellow	Black
"NativeAm"	Blue	Native American
"NativeHI"	Purple	Native Hawaii
"Asian"	Red	Asian
"Other"	Orange	Other





Rendering

▼ **Format**

Opacity  100.0 %

Line color

Line width  Millimeter

Start angle

▼ **Visibility**

Diagram z-index

Show all diagrams

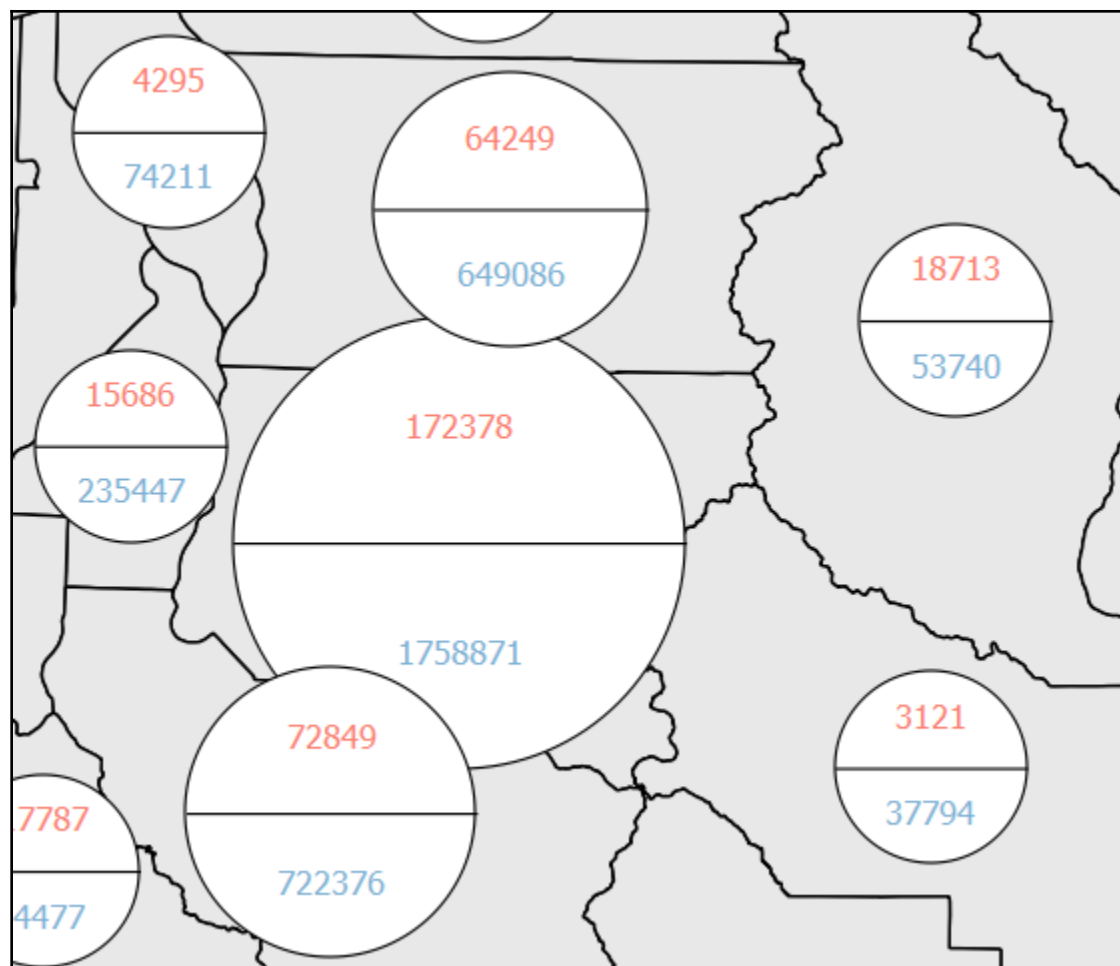
Show diagram  Always show

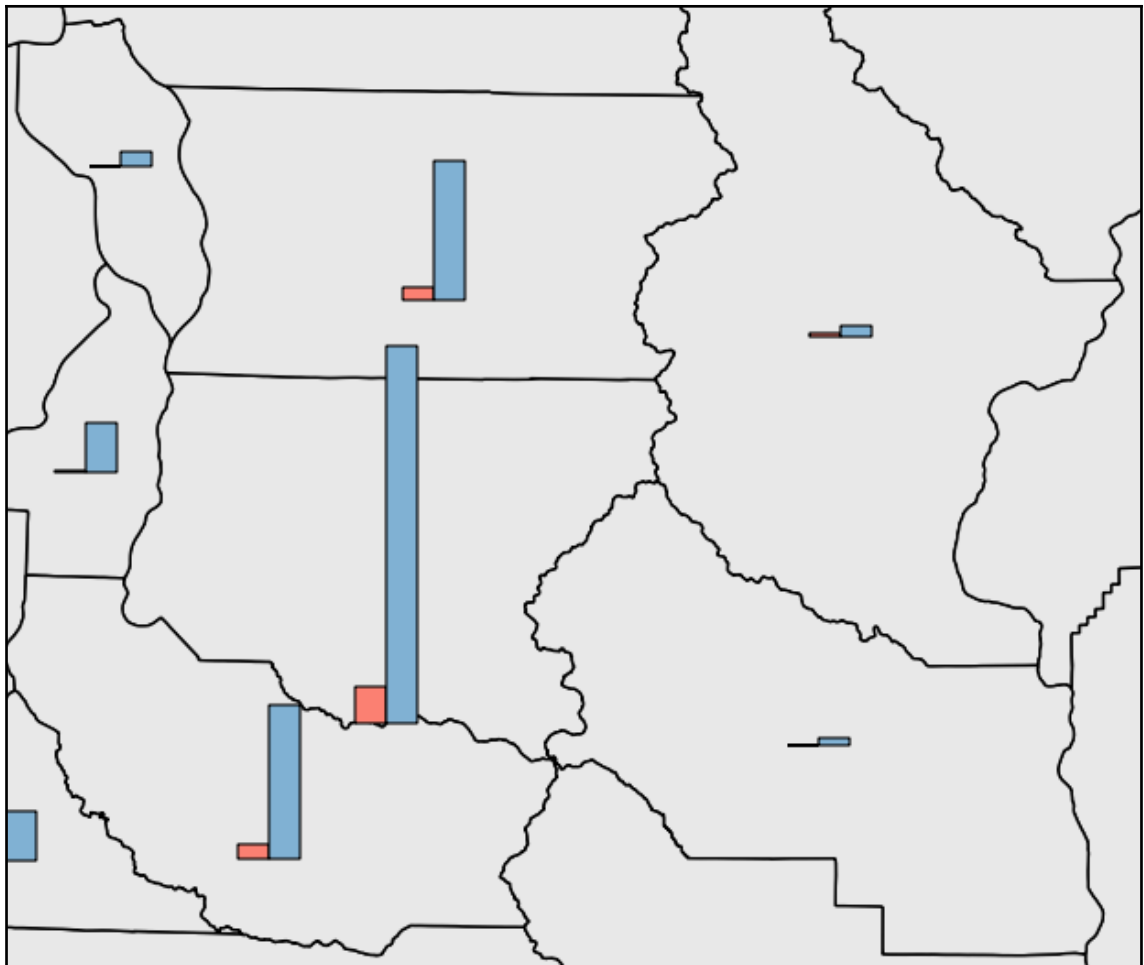
▼  **Scale dependent visibility**

Minimum (exclusive)  Maximum (inclusive)

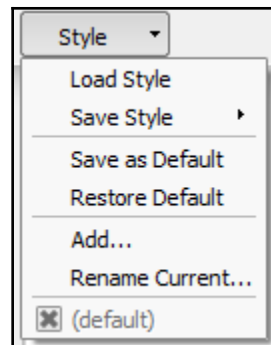
Discourage diagrams and labels from covering features



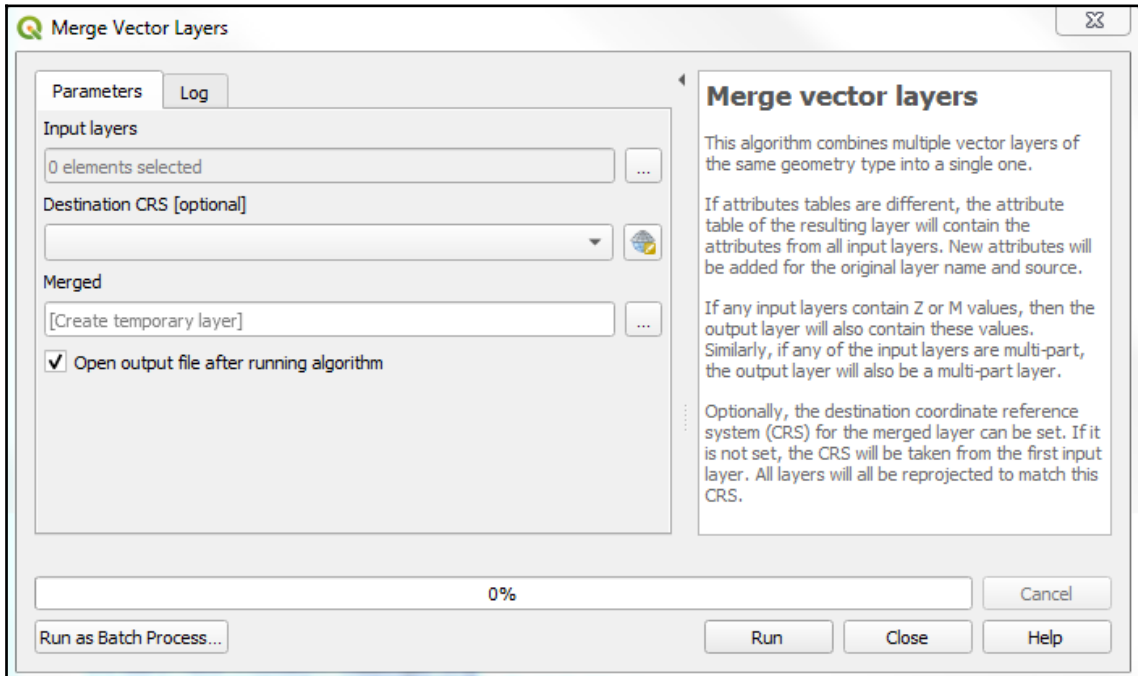


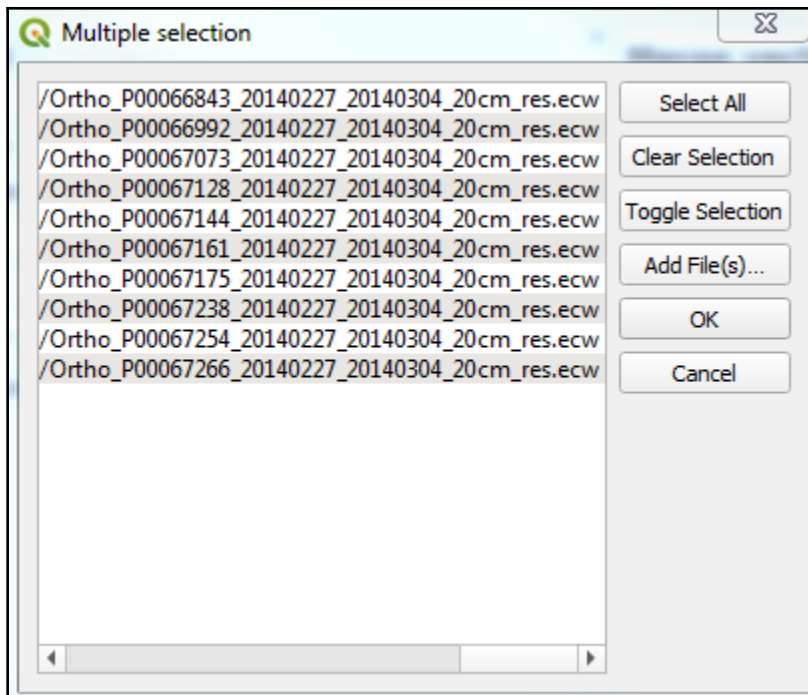


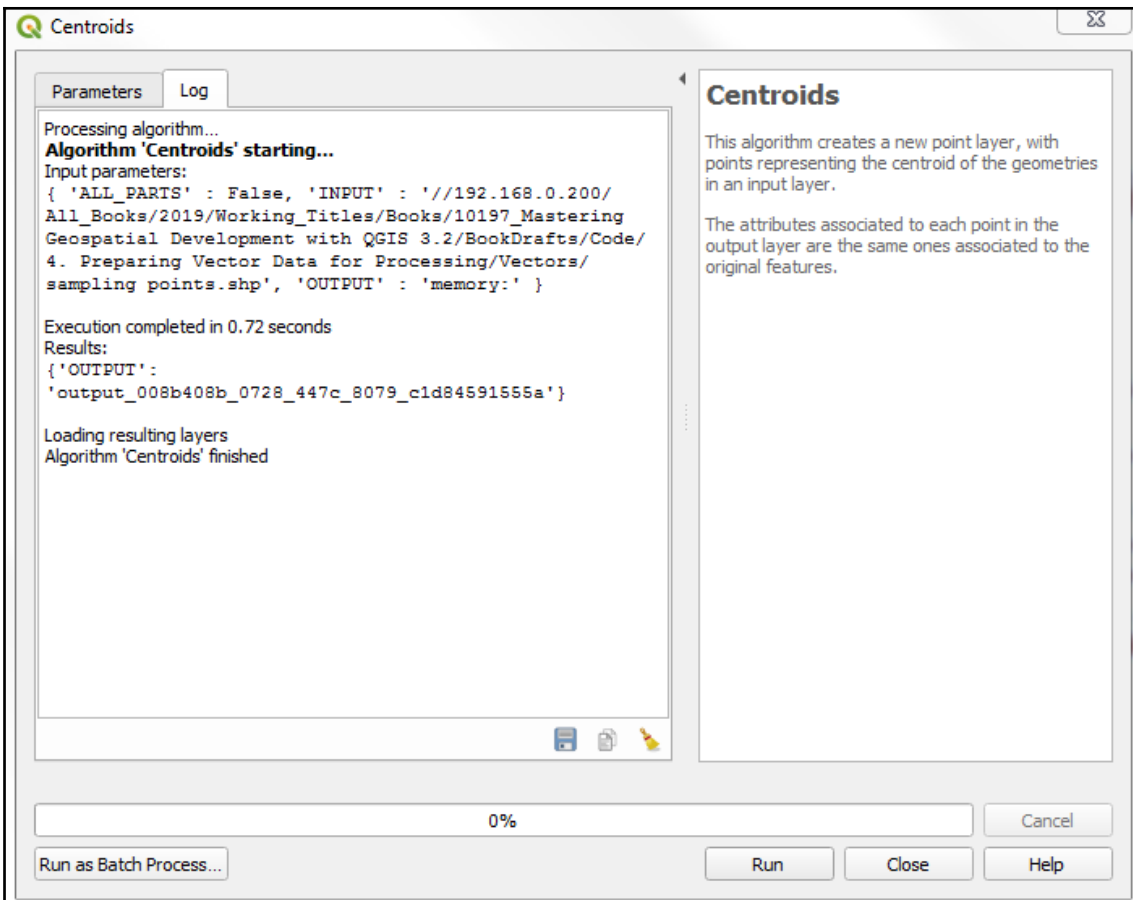
- Options
- Bar Orientation
- Up
  - Down
  - Right
  - Left

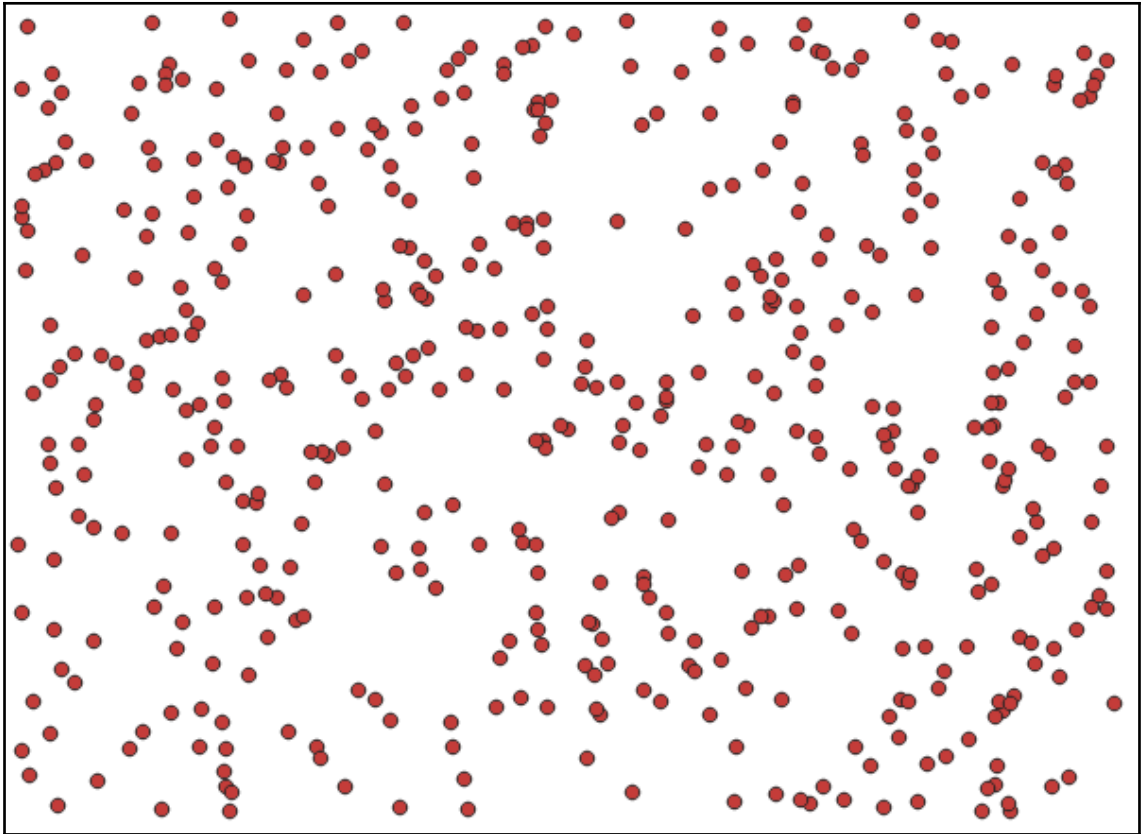


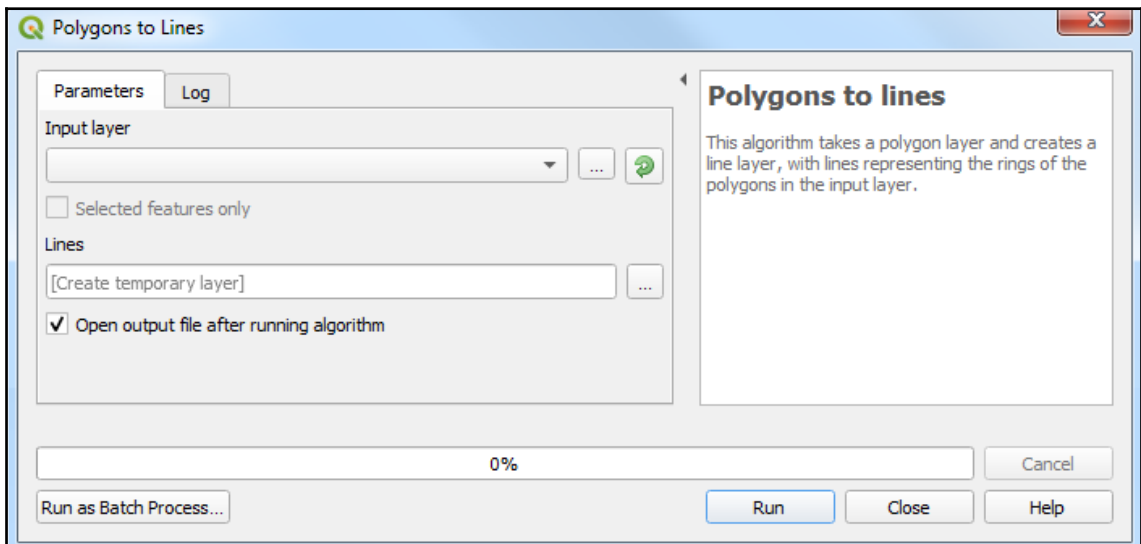
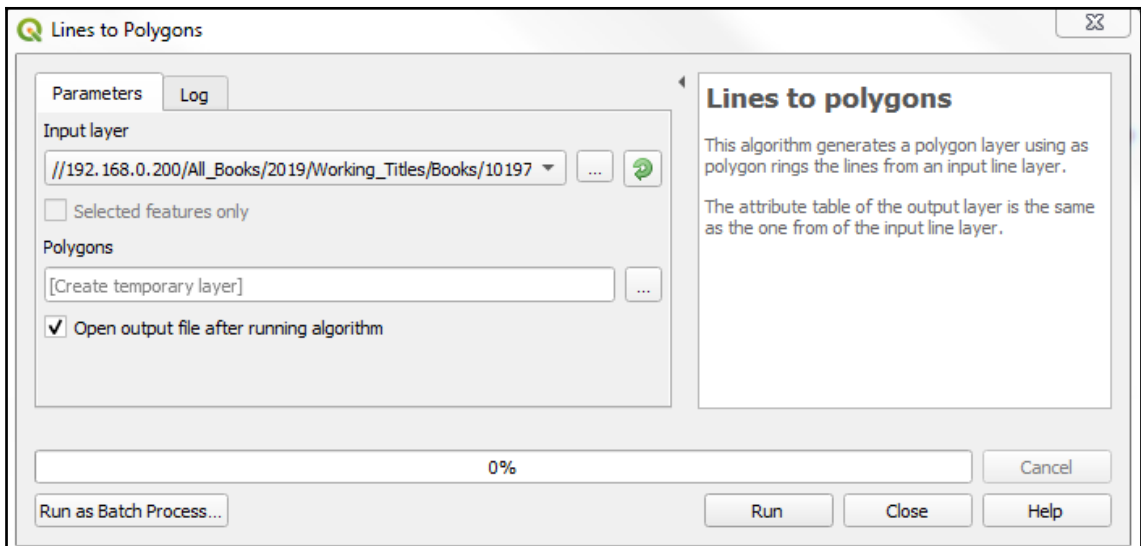
# Chapter 4: Preparing Vector Data for Processing



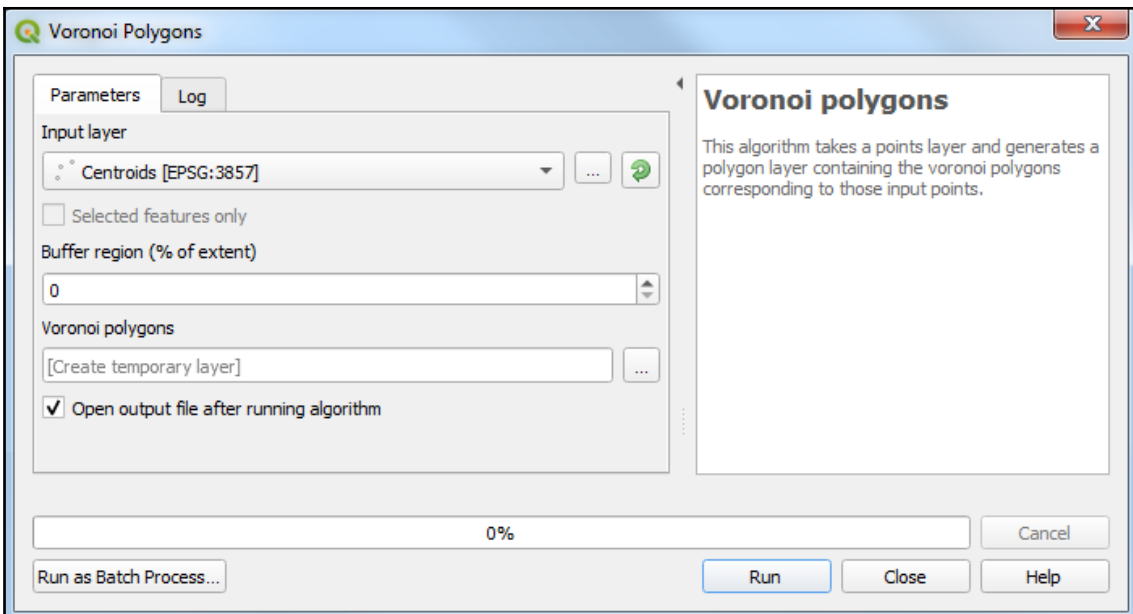




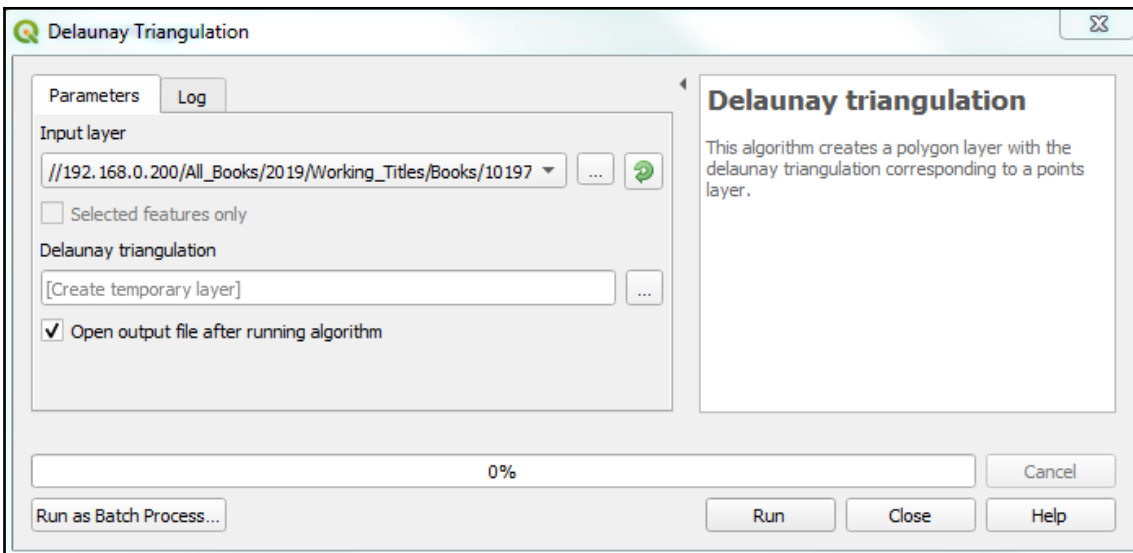


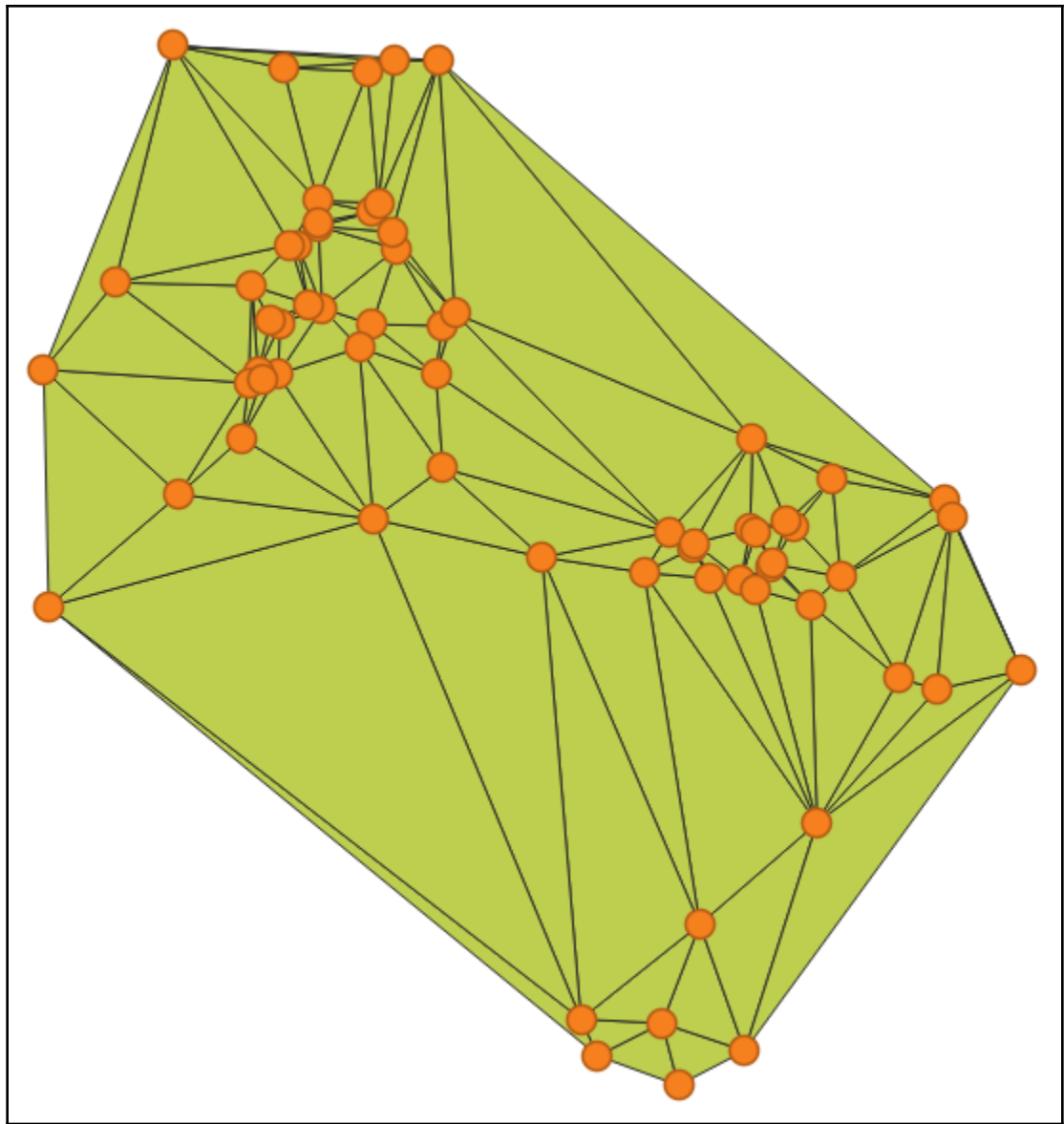


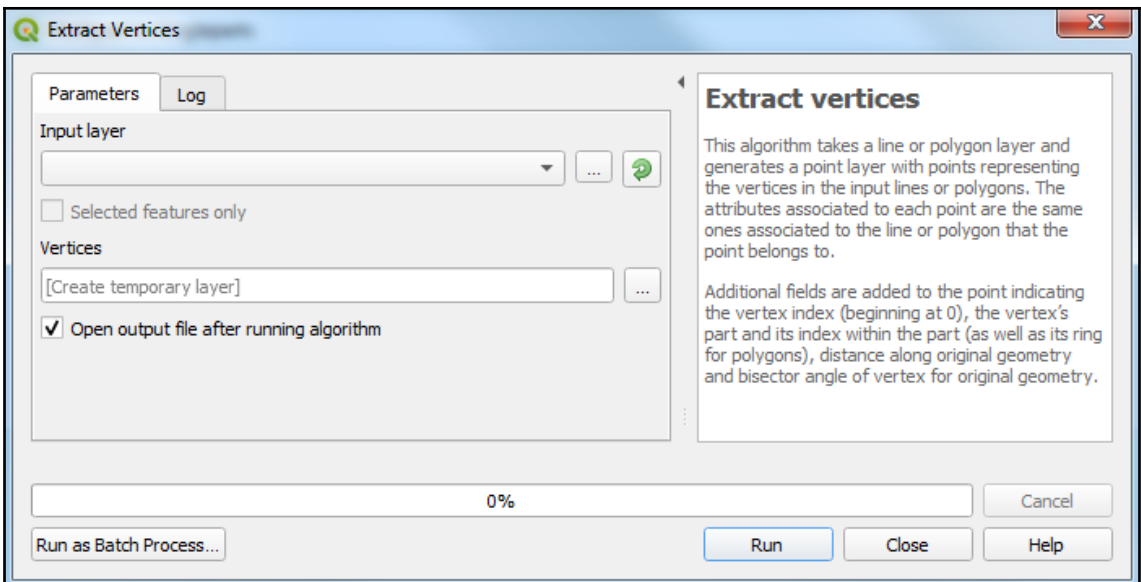


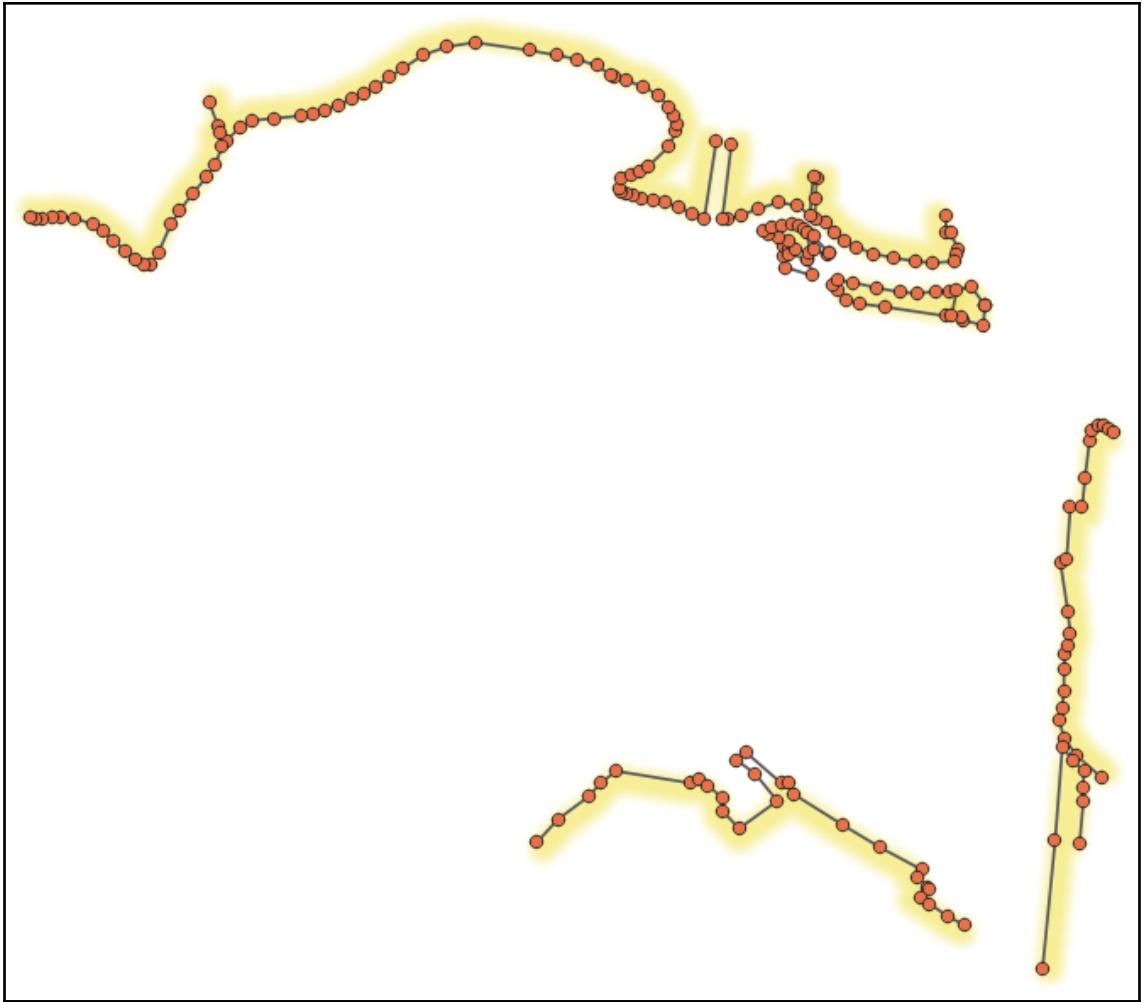


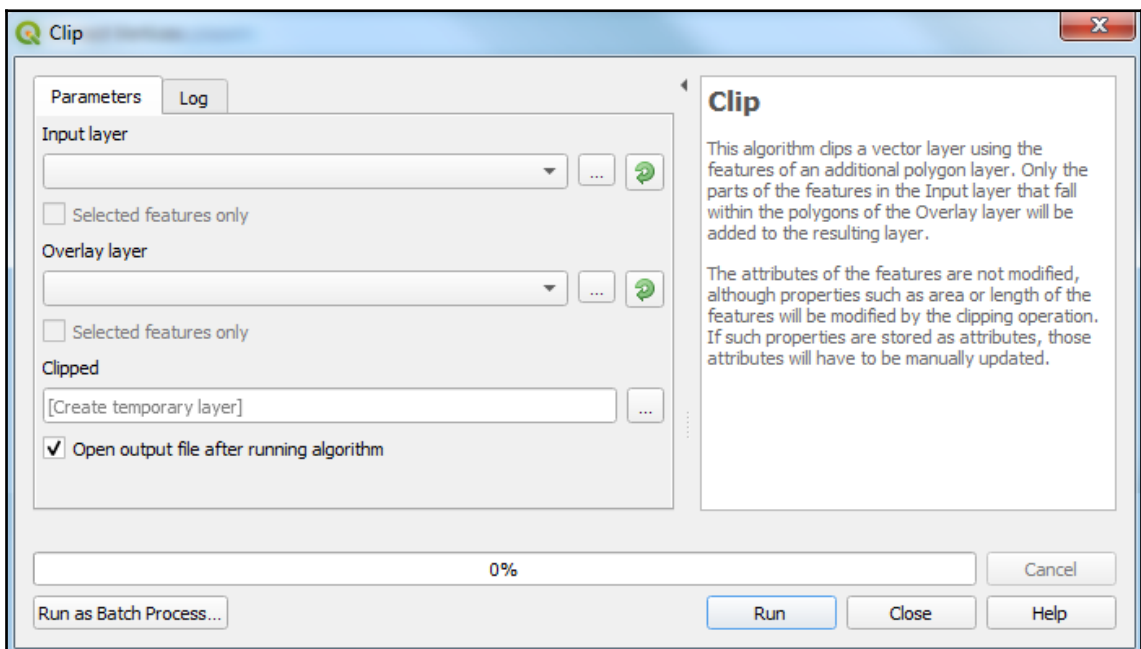
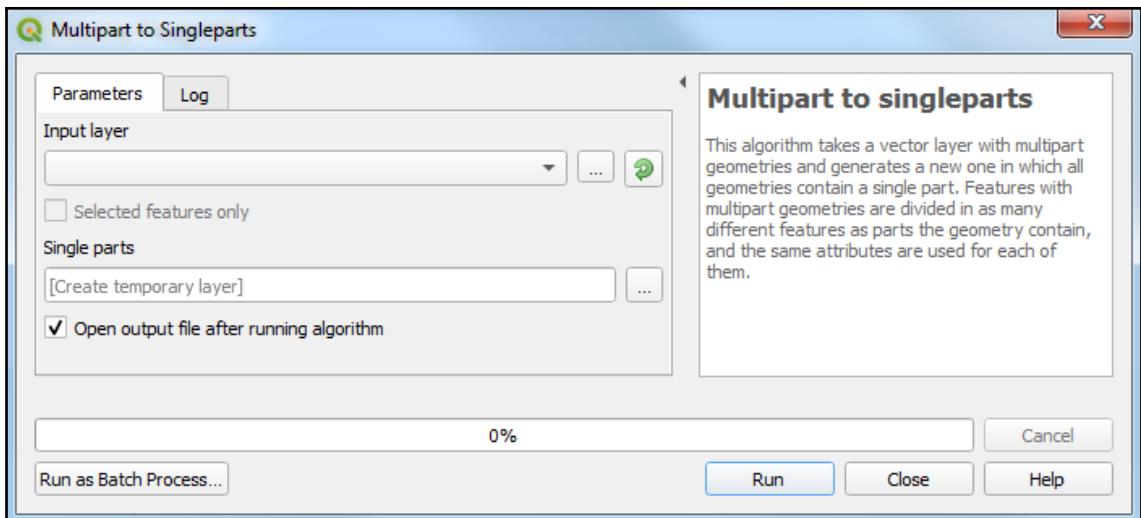






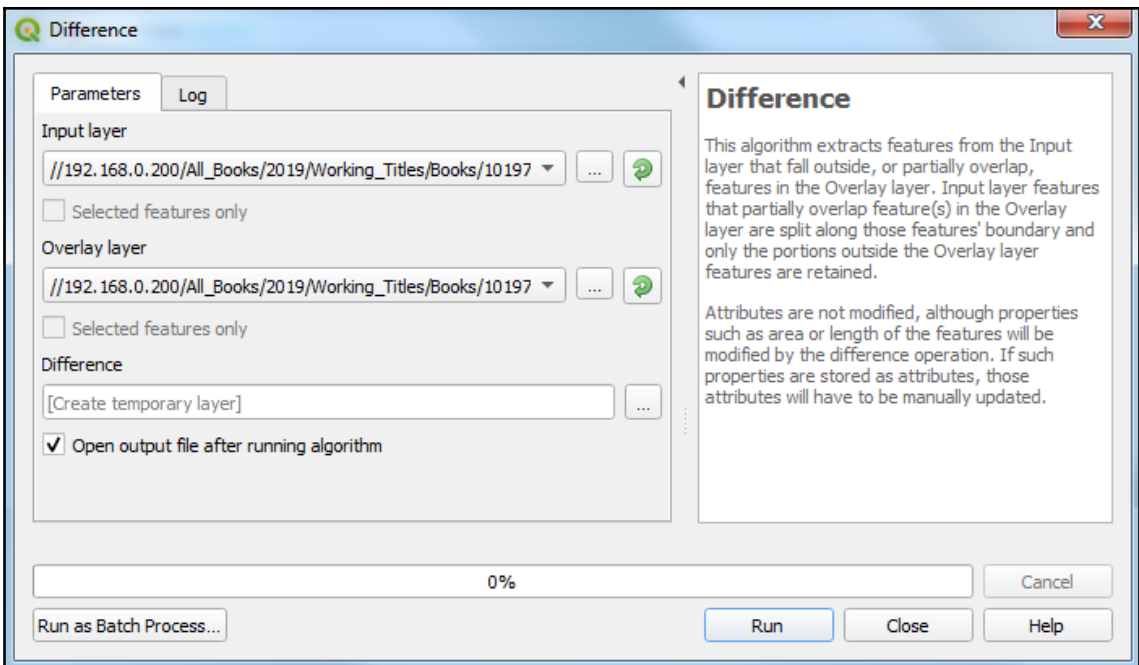




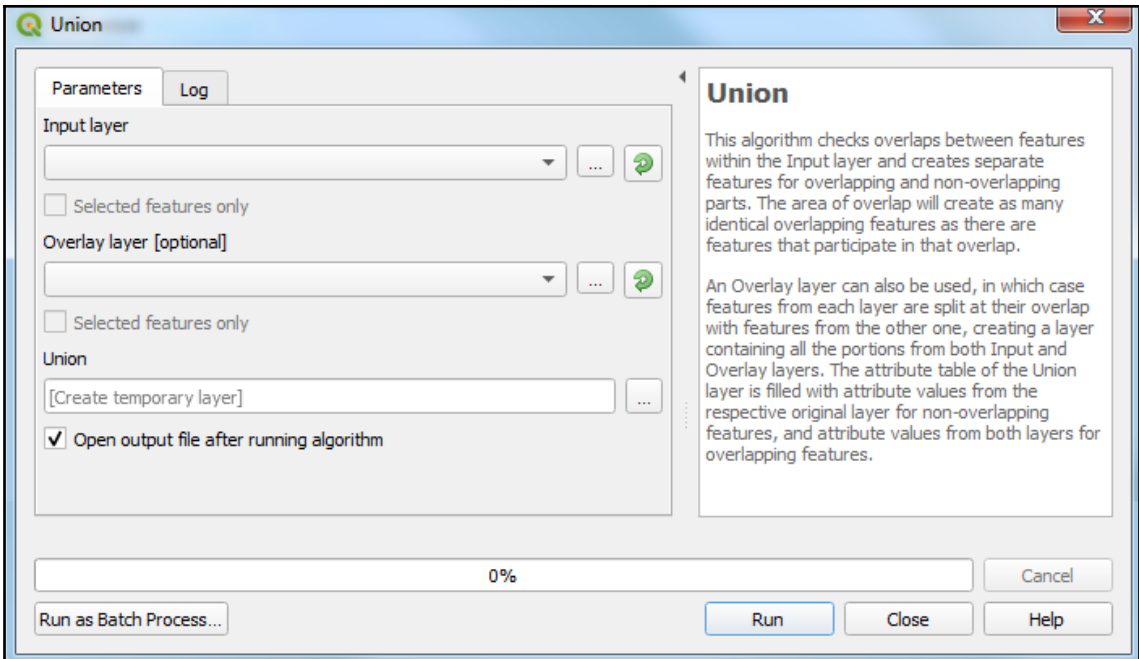


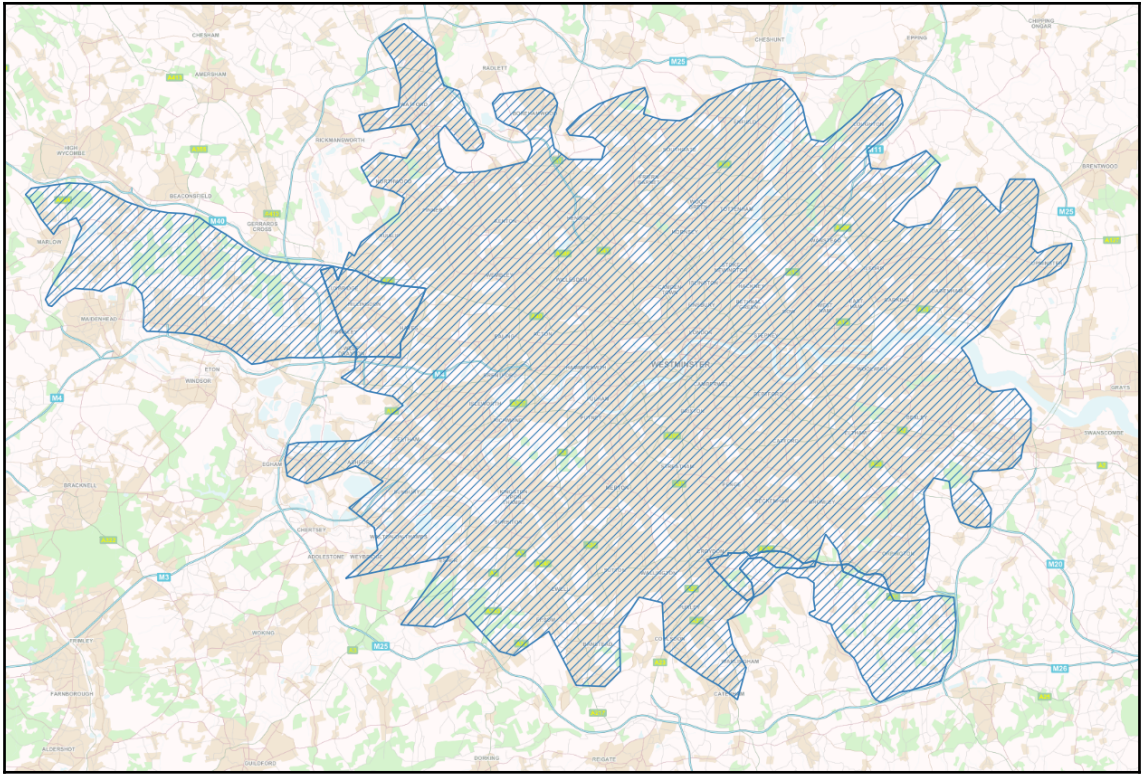


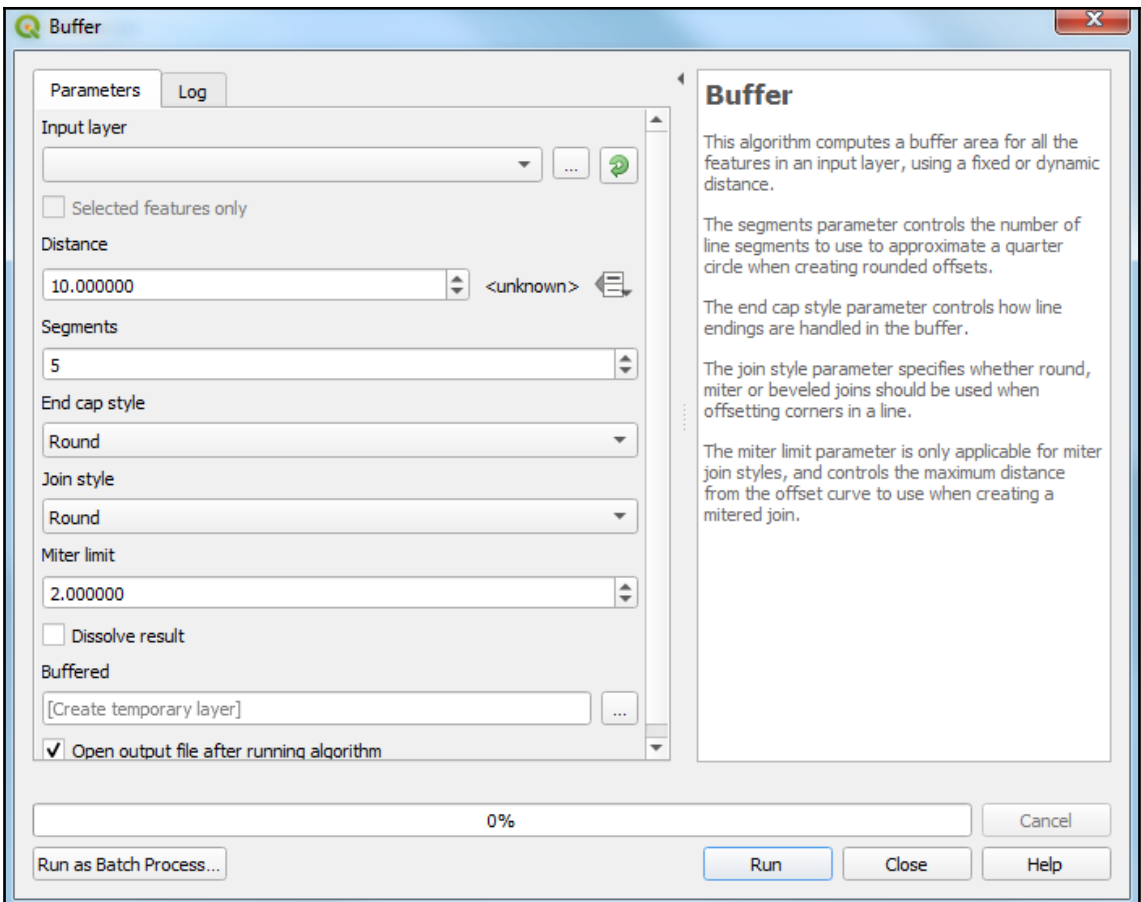


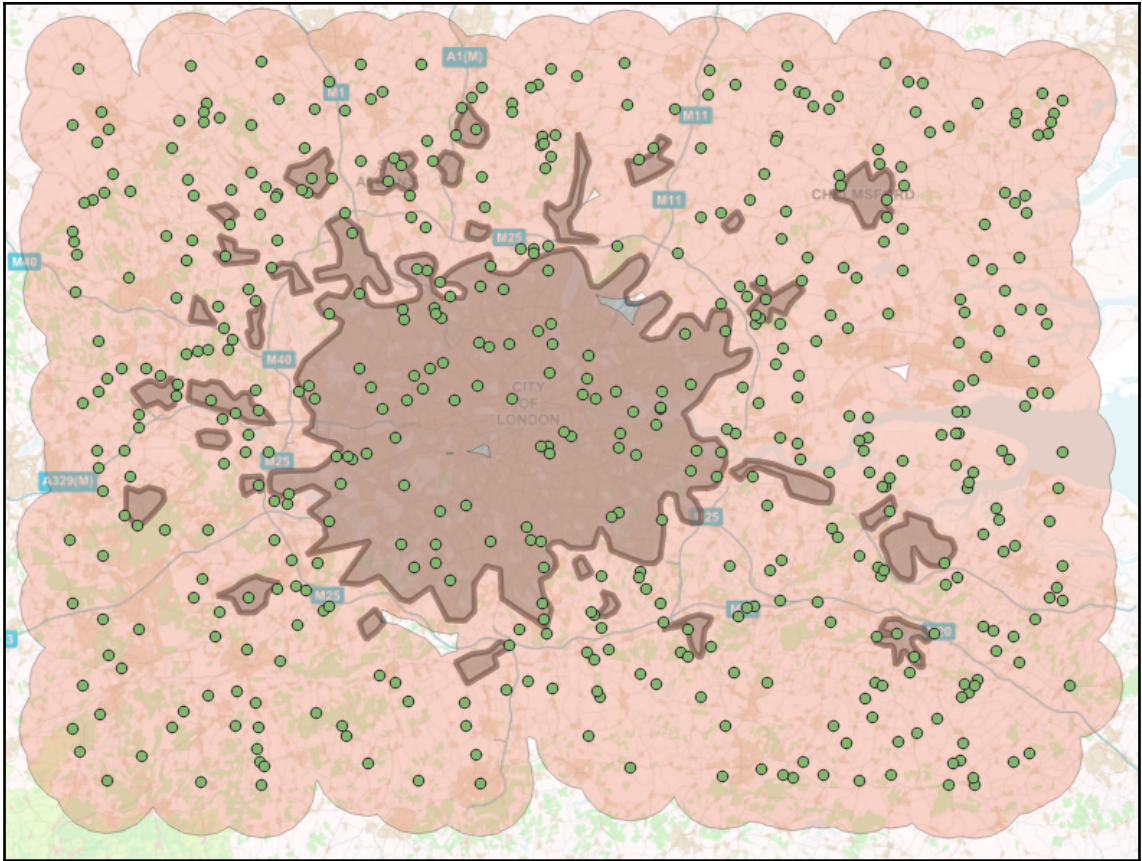














Custom Coordinate Reference System Definition

Define

You can define your own custom Coordinate Reference System (CRS) here. The definition must conform to the proj4 format for specifying a CRS.

Name	Parameters	
		 

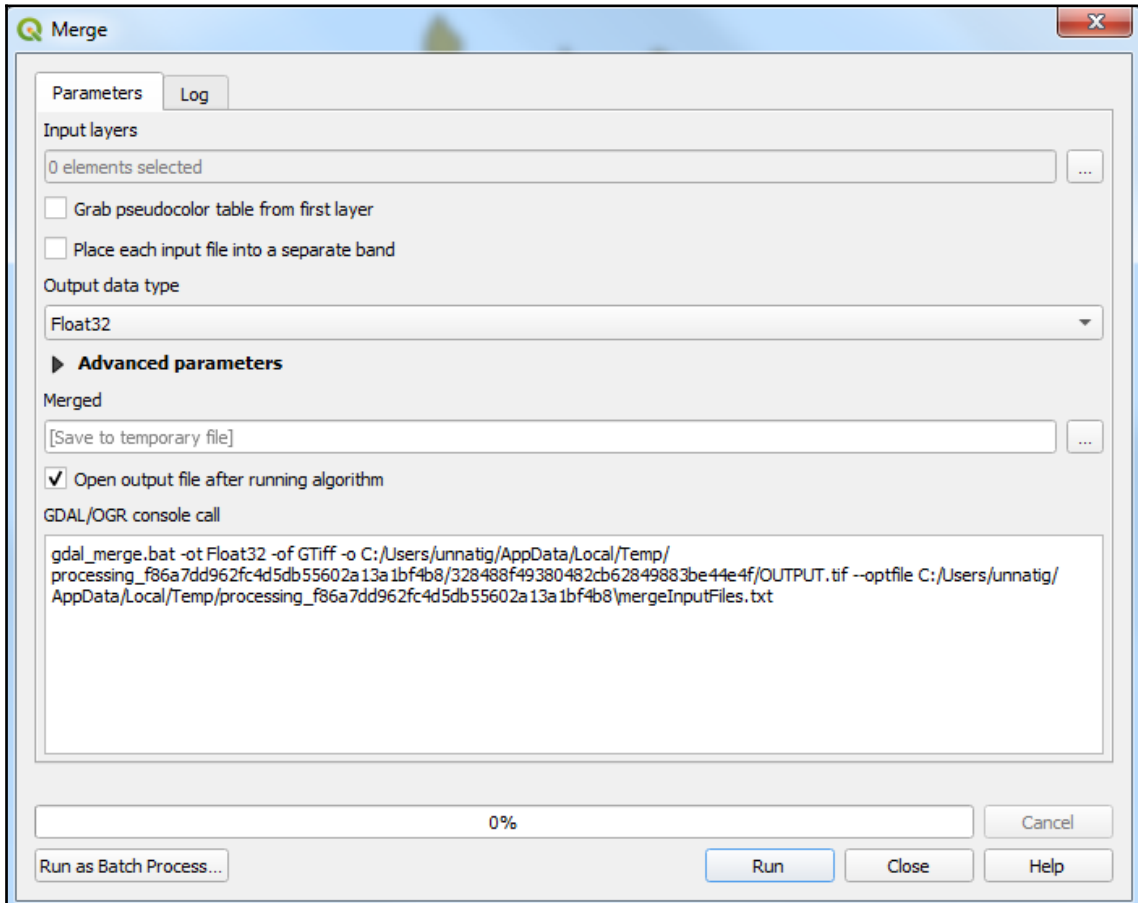
Name

Parameters  

Test

OK Cancel Help

# Chapter 5: Preparing Raster Data for Processing







**Translate (Convert Format)**

Parameters Log

Input layer  
//192.168.0.200/All\_Books/2019/Working\_Titles/Books/10197\_Mastering Geospatial Development with QGIS 3.2/BookDrafts/ ...

Override the projection for the output file [optional]

Assign a specified nodata value to output bands [optional]  
0.000000

Copy all subdatasets of this file to individual output files

► **Advanced parameters**

Converted  
D:/experiment.tif

Open output file after running algorithm

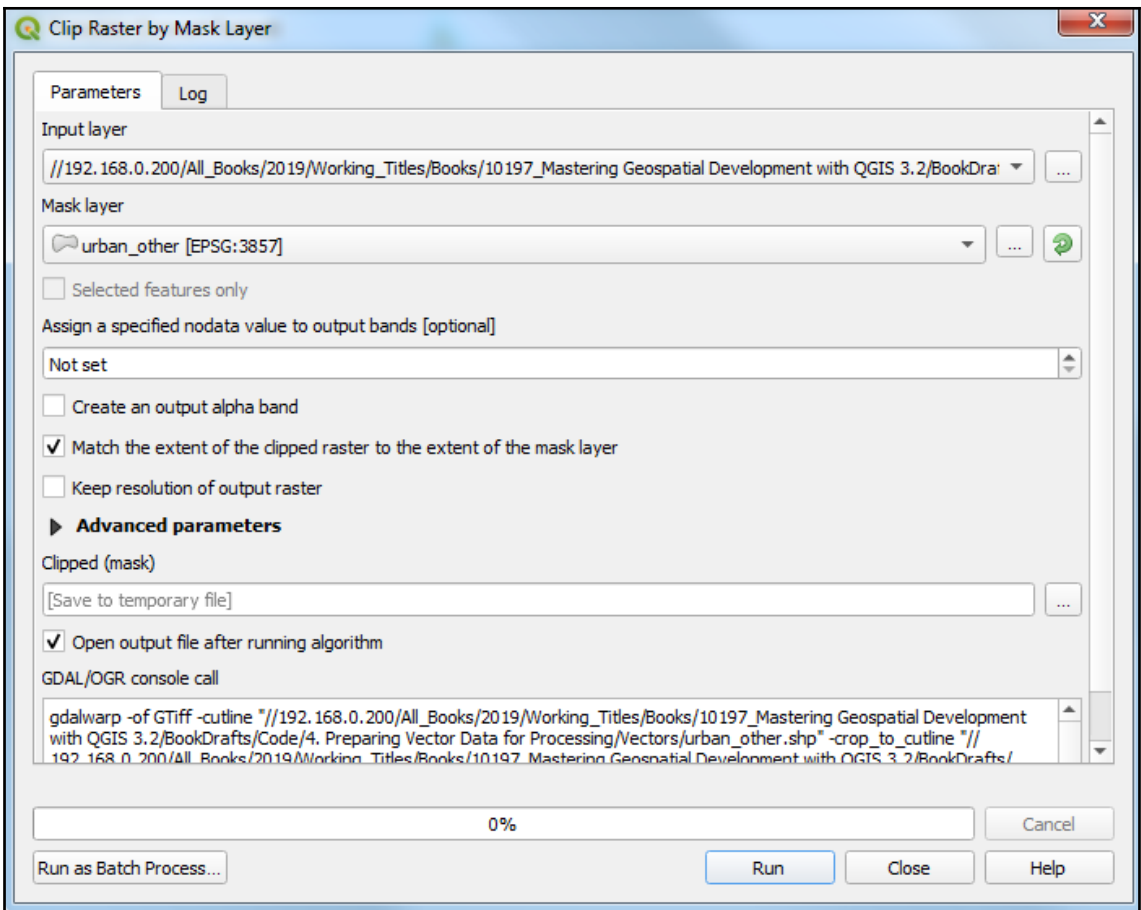
GDAL/OGR console call

```
gdal_translate -a_nodata 0.0 -of GTiff "//192.168.0.200/All_Books/2019/Working_Titles/Books/10197_Mastering Geospatial Development with QGIS 3.2/BookDrafts/Code/5. Preparing Raster Data for Processing/rasters/Ortho_P00067254_20140227_20140304_20cm_res.ecw" D:/experiment.tif
```

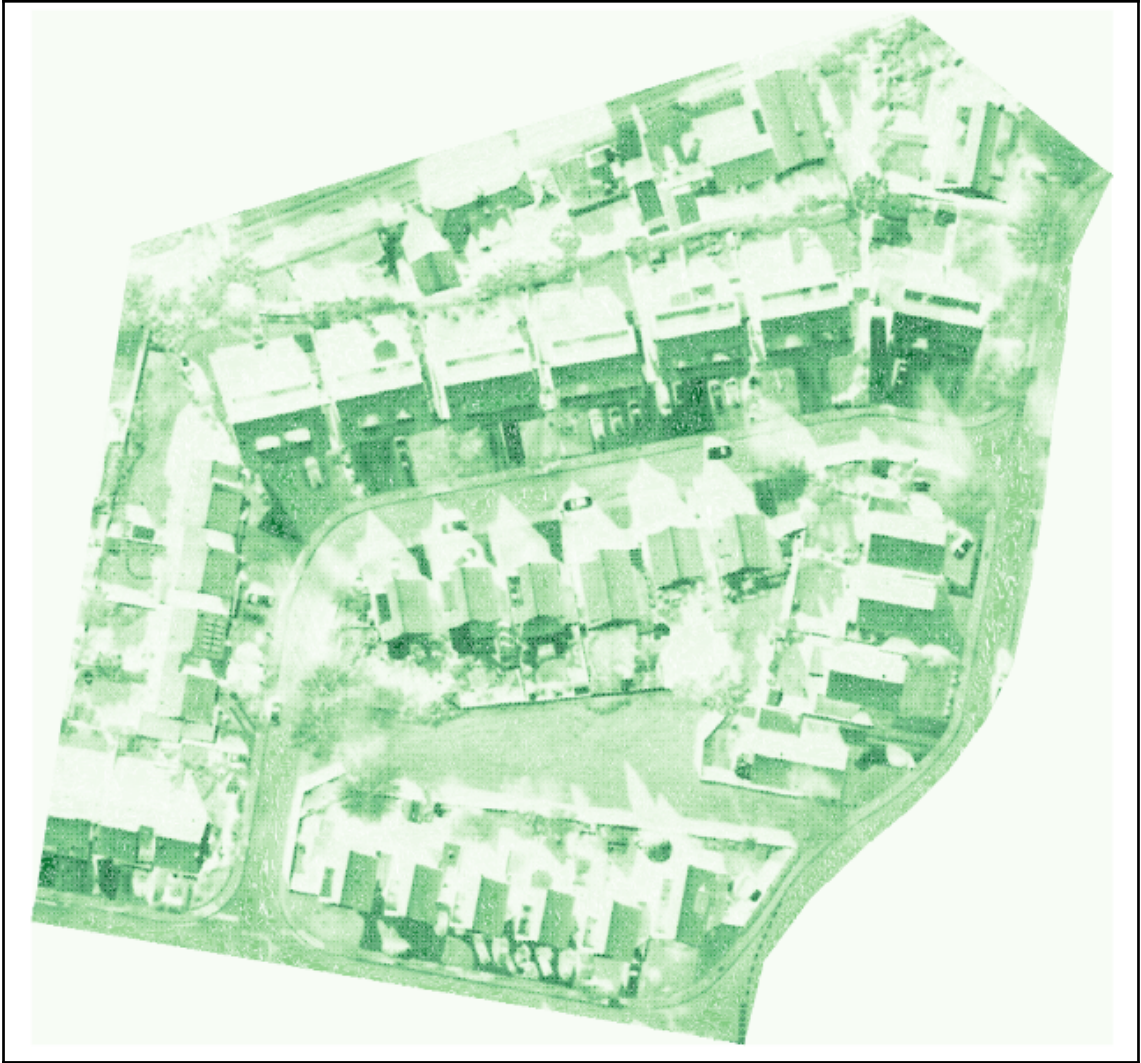
0%

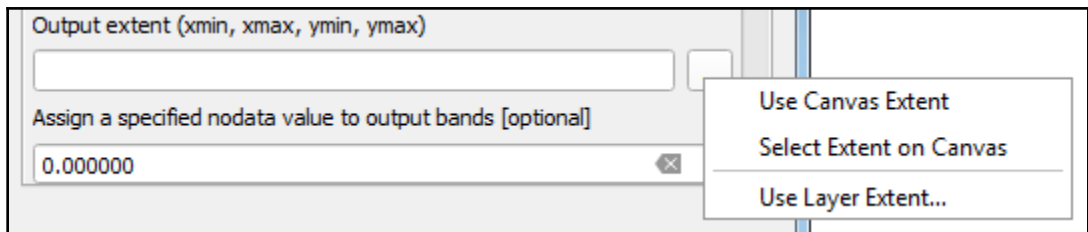
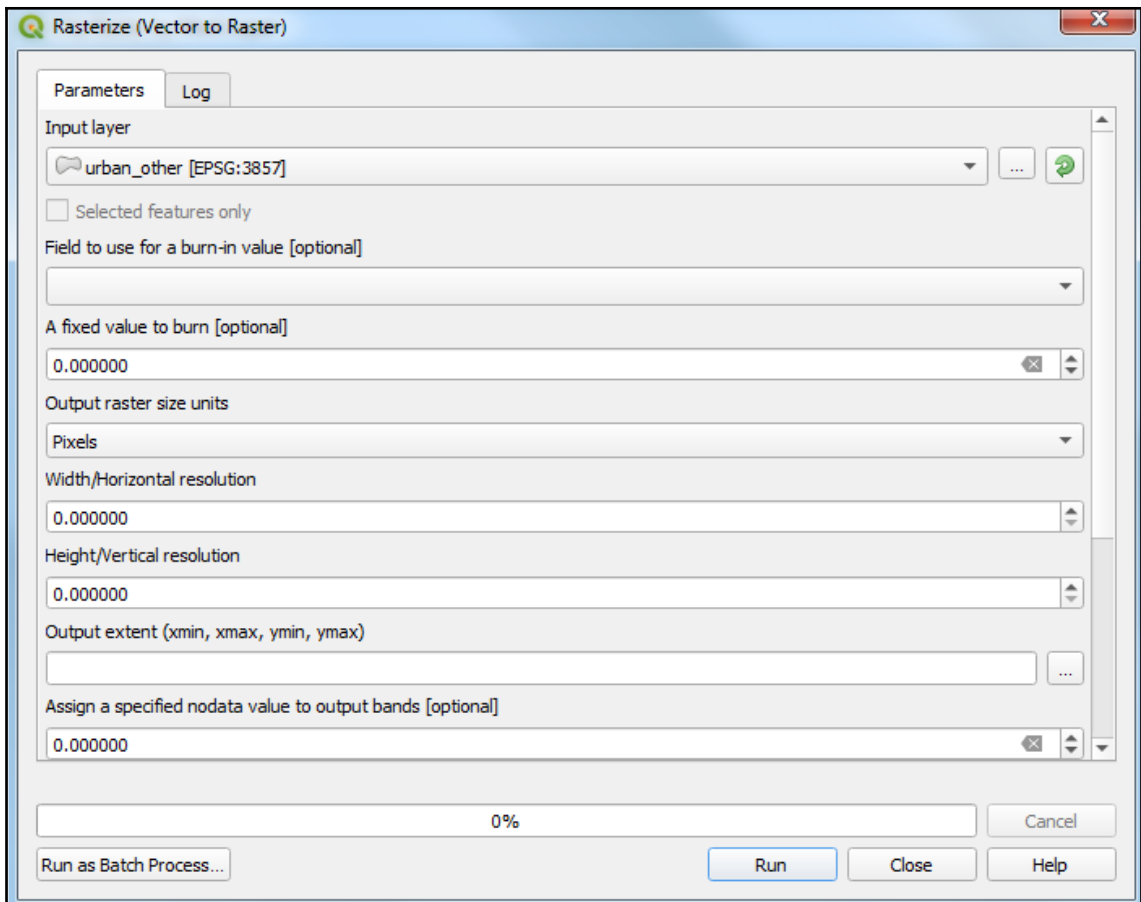
Run as Batch Process... Run Close Help

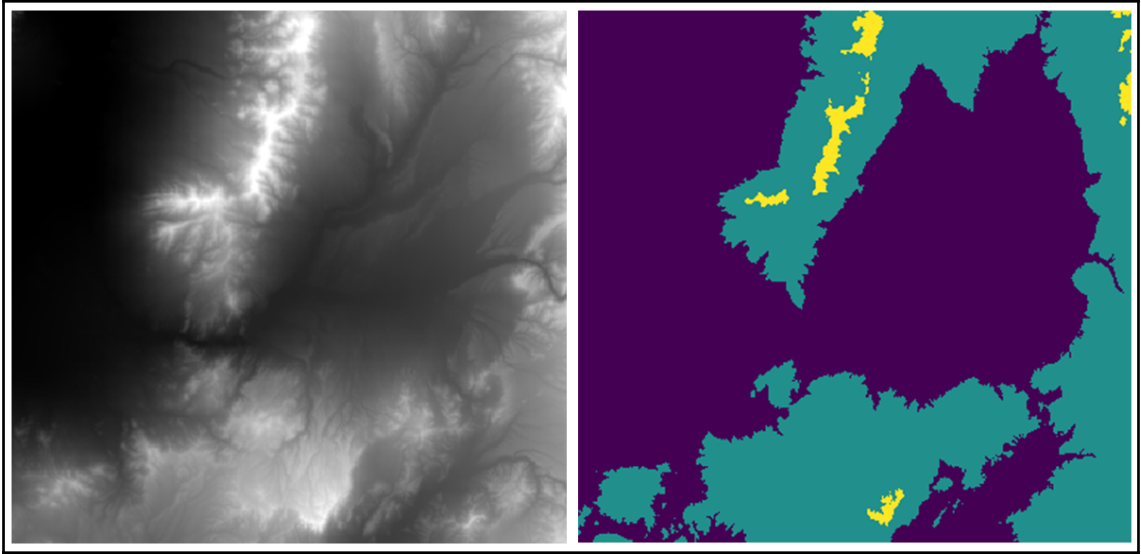
Cancel











# Chapter 6: Advanced Data Creation and Editing

- Add Circle from 2 Points
- Add Circle from 3 Points
- Add Circle from 3 Tangents
- Add Circle from 2 Tangents and a Point
- Add Circle by a Center Point and Another Point

The screenshot shows the 'New Shapefile Layer' dialog box with the following fields and callouts:

- 1**: File name field (F:\Mastering Geospatial Development with QGIS 3.2\Data\circle.shp)
- 2**: File encoding dropdown (UTF-8)
- 3**: Geometry type dropdown (Polygon)
- 4**: Name field in the 'New Field' section
- 5**: Type dropdown in the 'New Field' section (1,2 Decimal number)
- 6**: Length field in the 'New Field' section (20)
- 7**: 'Add to Fields List' button
- 8**: 'OK' button

The 'Fields List' table is as follows:

Name	Type	Length	Precision
id	Integer	10	
value	Real	20	

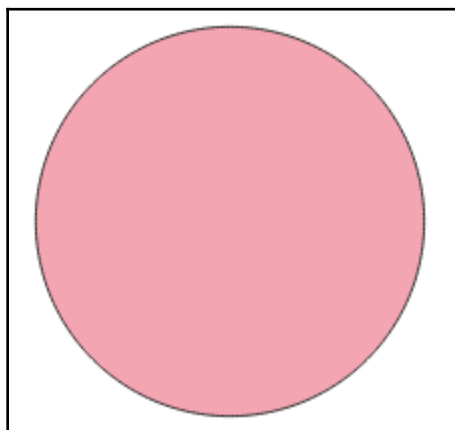
circle - Feature Attributes




Actions

id 1

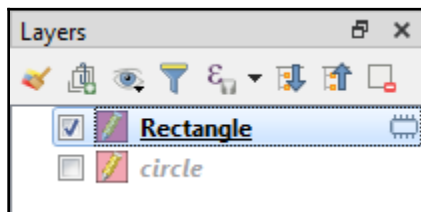
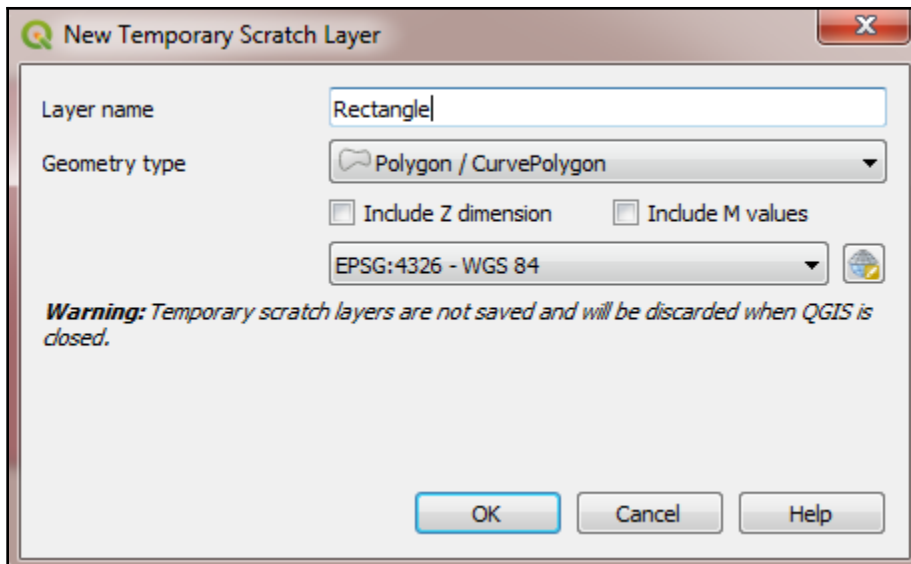
value 10




OK Cancel

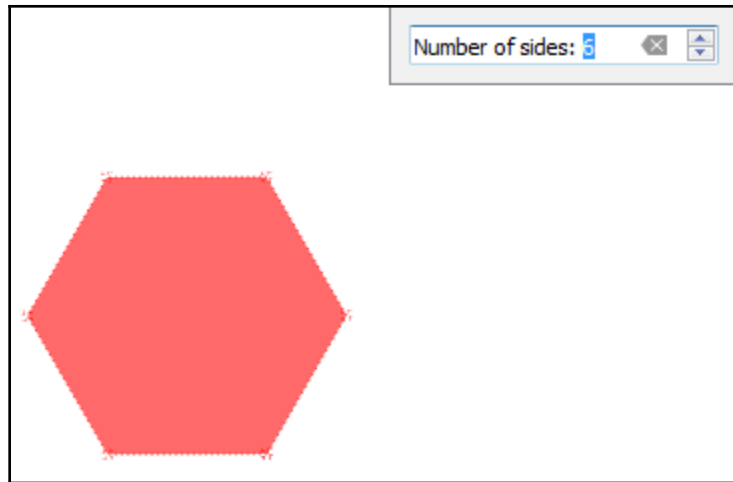


-  Add Rectangle from Extent
-  Add Rectangle from Center and a Point
-  Add Rectangle from 3 Points

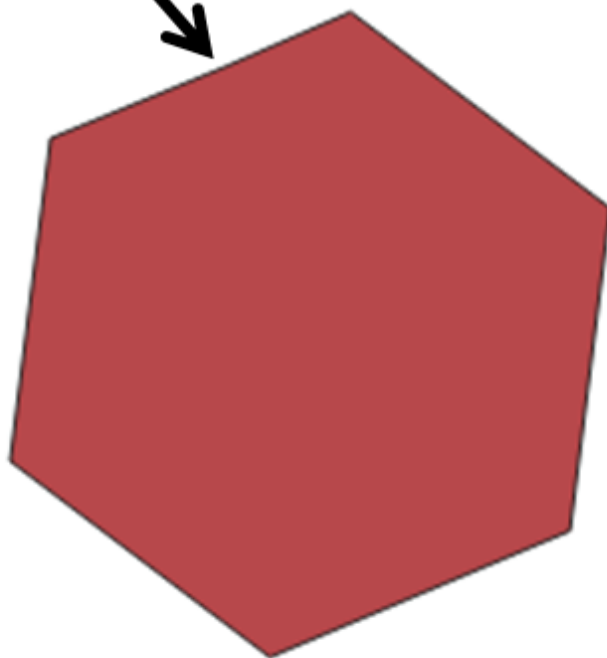




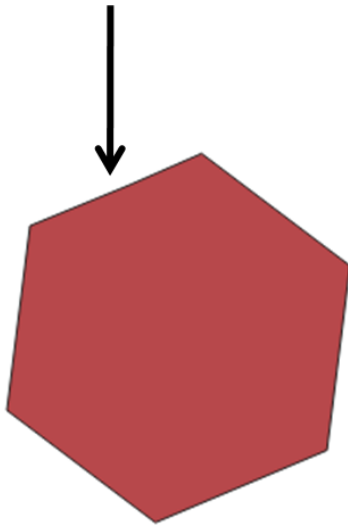
-  Add Regular Polygon from Center and a Point
-  Add Regular Polygon from Center and a Corner
-  Add Regular Polygon from 2 Points



We want to add a  
new point here

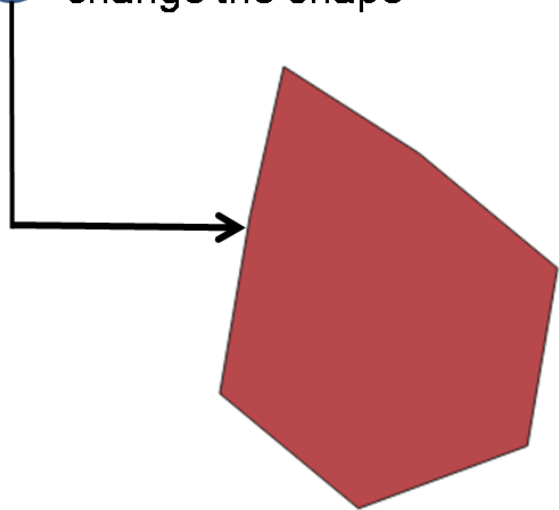


**1** Click this point

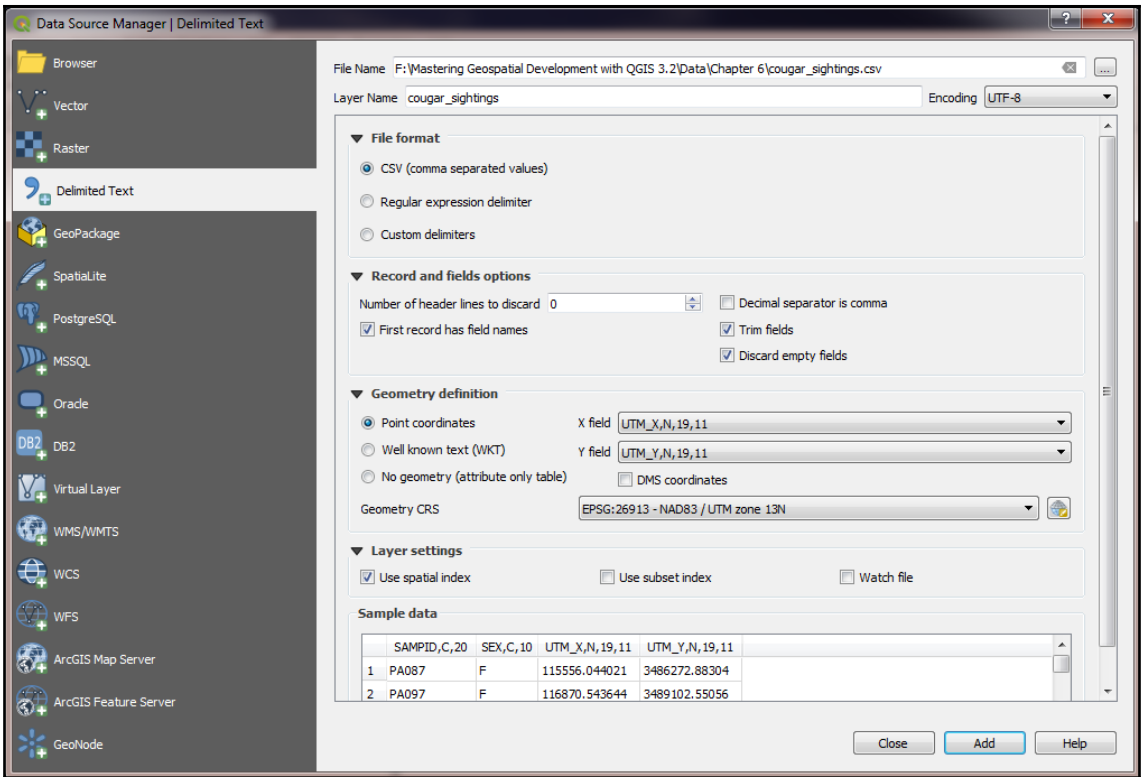


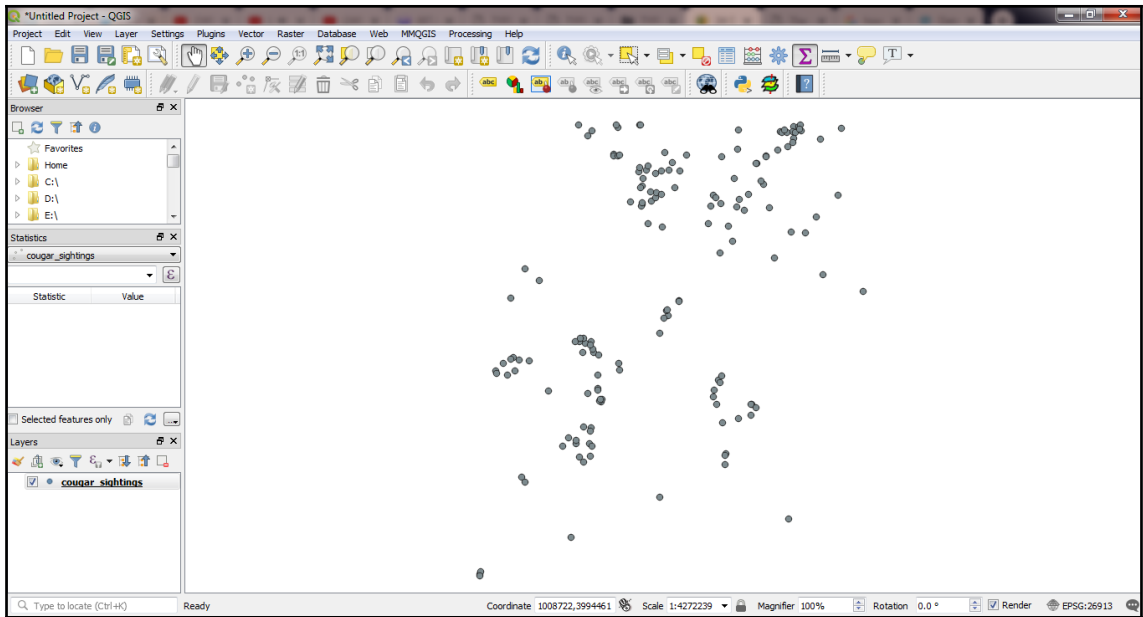
**2**

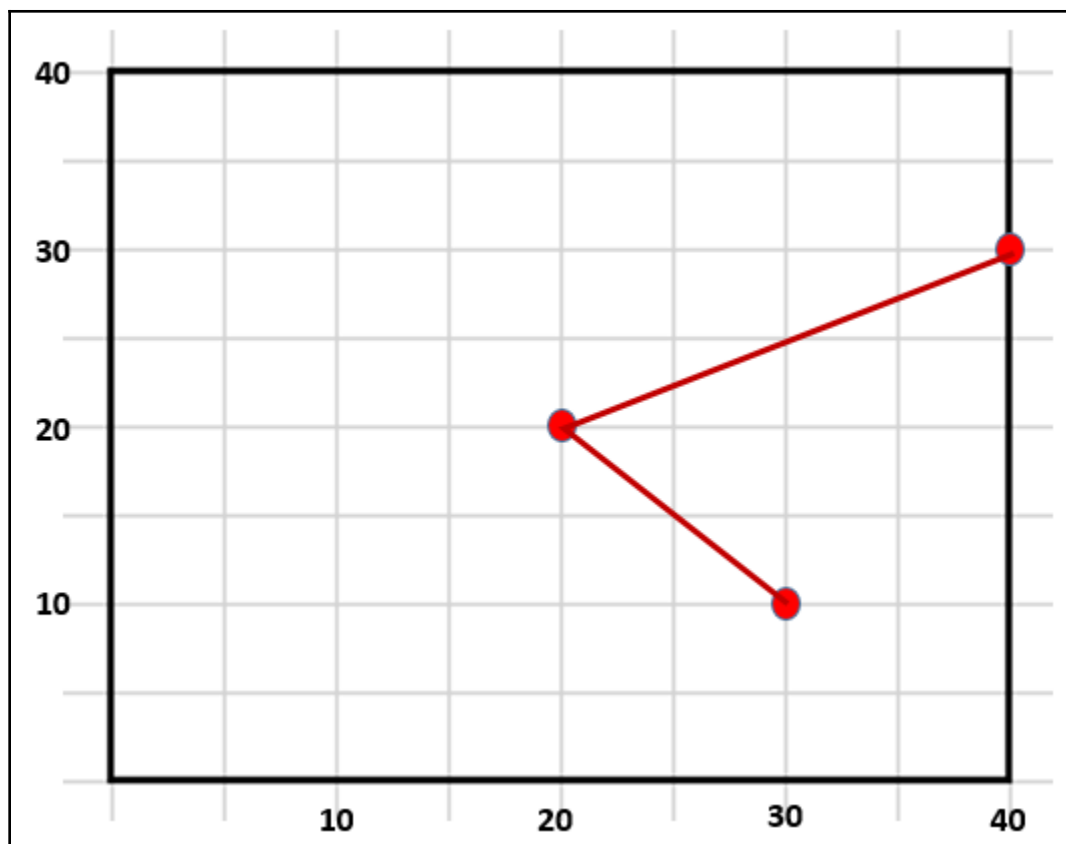
Drag the selected point to change the shape

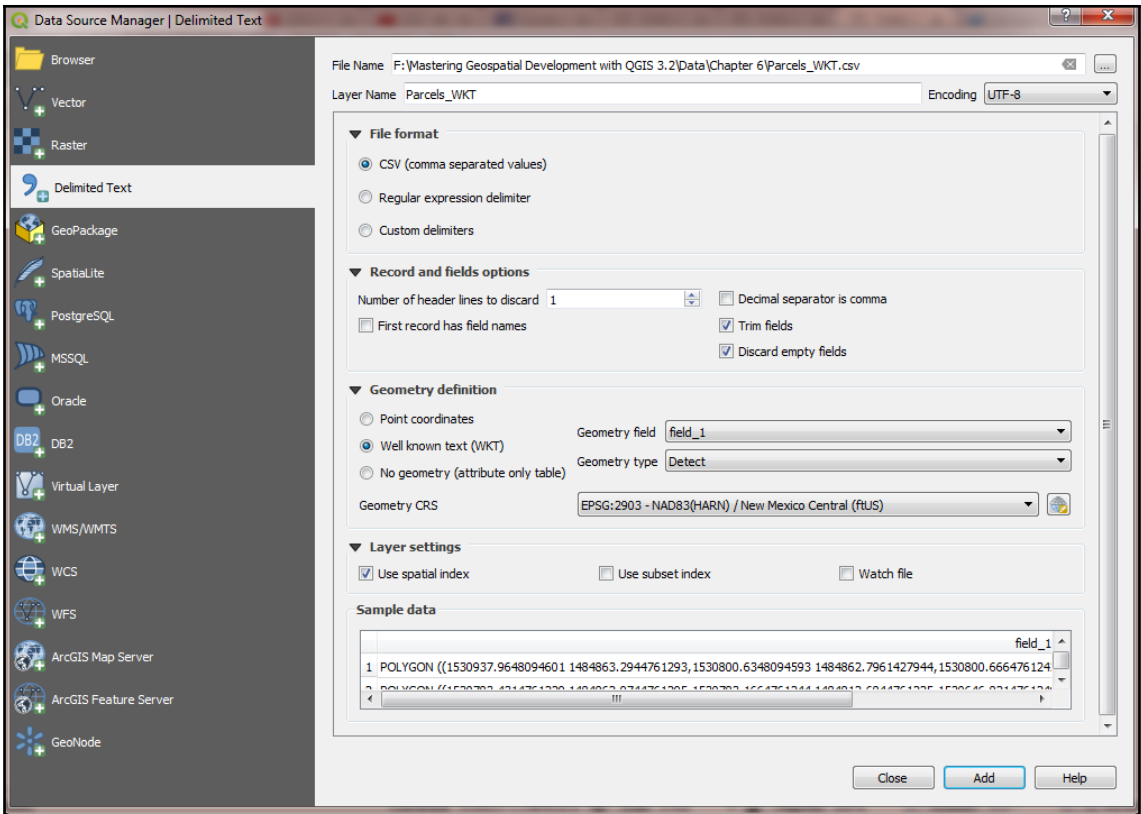


```
"SAMPID,C,20","SEX,C,10","UTM_X,N,19,11","UTM_Y,N,19,11"  
PA087,F,115556.044021,3486272.88304  
PA097,F,116870.543644,3489102.55056  
PA098,M,116148.894117,3483420.50411  
PN001,M,482000.018751,3700998.34463  
PN002,M,296192.720405,4053069.38808  
PN003,M,347990.948523,3990302.26593  
PN004,F,431049.74714,3998099.74491  
PN005,F,498461.953615,4013066.46126  
PN006,F,319083.556347,3988585.77826
```

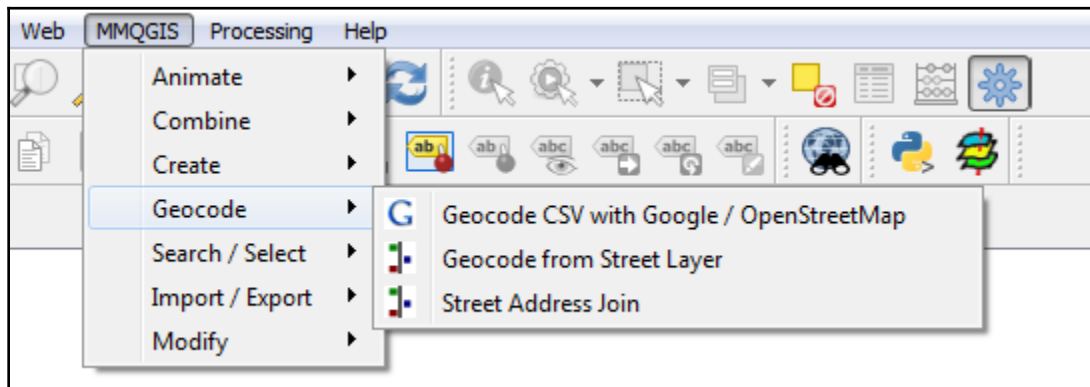
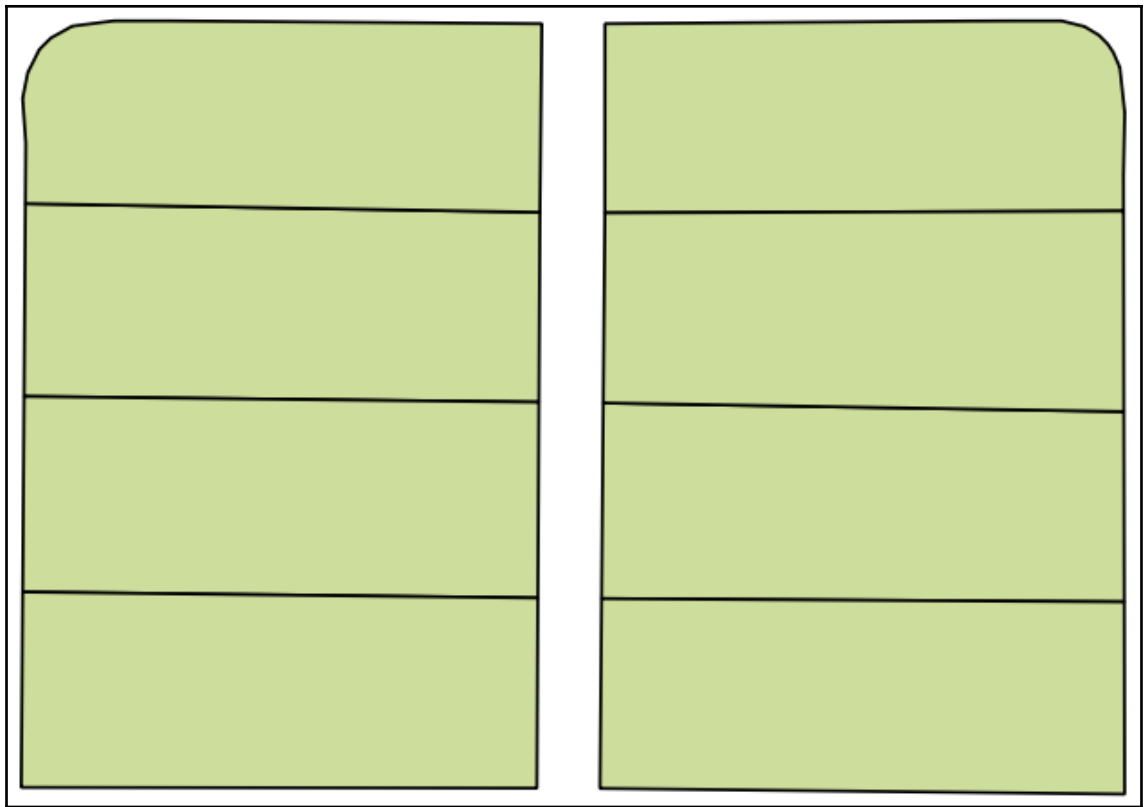








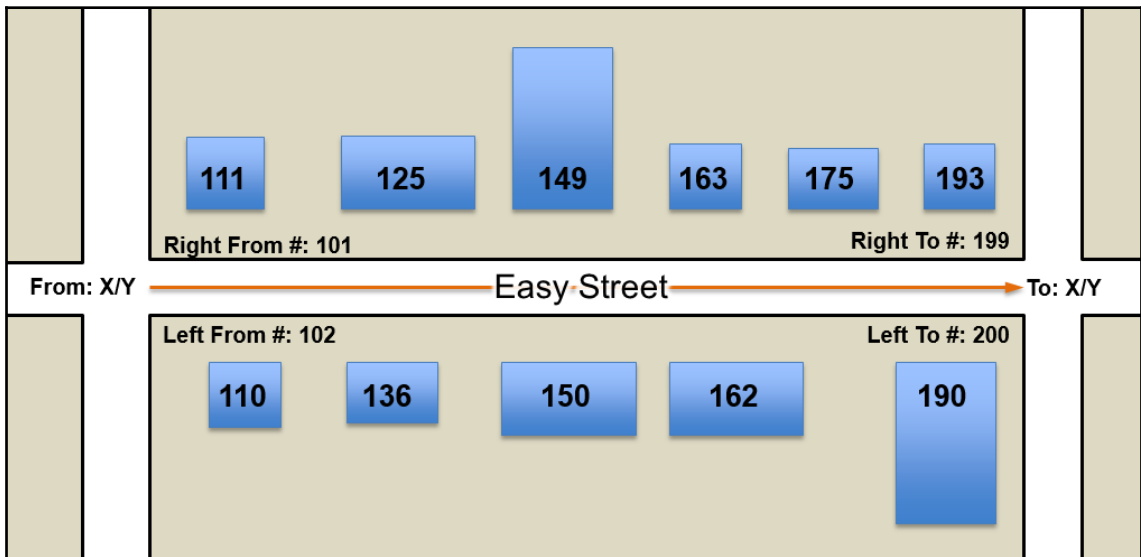




Attribute table - Streets :: Features total: 41825, filtered: 41825, selected: 0

	LEFTLOW	LEFTHIGH	RIGHTLOW	RIGHTHIGH	STREETNAME	STREETDESI
16316	25920.00000000...	25926.00000000...	25919.00000000...	25925.00000000...	SAN PABLO	ST
16404	25914.00000000...	25916.00000000...	25915.00000000...	25917.00000000...	SAN PABLO	ST
16479	25910.00000000...	25912.00000000...	25911.00000000...	25913.00000000...	SAN PABLO	ST
16533	25906.00000000...	25908.00000000...	25907.00000000...	25909.00000000...	SAN PABLO	ST
16588	25900.00000000...	25904.00000000...	25901.00000000...	25905.00000000...	SAN PABLO	ST
16241	25876.00000000...	25898.00000000...	25877.00000000...	25897.00000000...	ANTHIS	AV
16317	25854.00000000...	25868.00000000...	25853.00000000...	25873.00000000...	BRADSHAW	AV
16356	25830.00000000...	25852.00000000...	25831.00000000...	25849.00000000...	BRADSHAW	AV
30358	25827.00000000...	25829.00000000...	25828.00000000...	25828.00000000...	CONNER	AV

Show All Features



Web Service Geocode

Input CSV File (UTF-8)  
D:/Mastering QGIS\_Code/Chapter 6/Addresses.csv Browse...

Address Field  
STREET

City Field  
CITY

State Field  
STATE

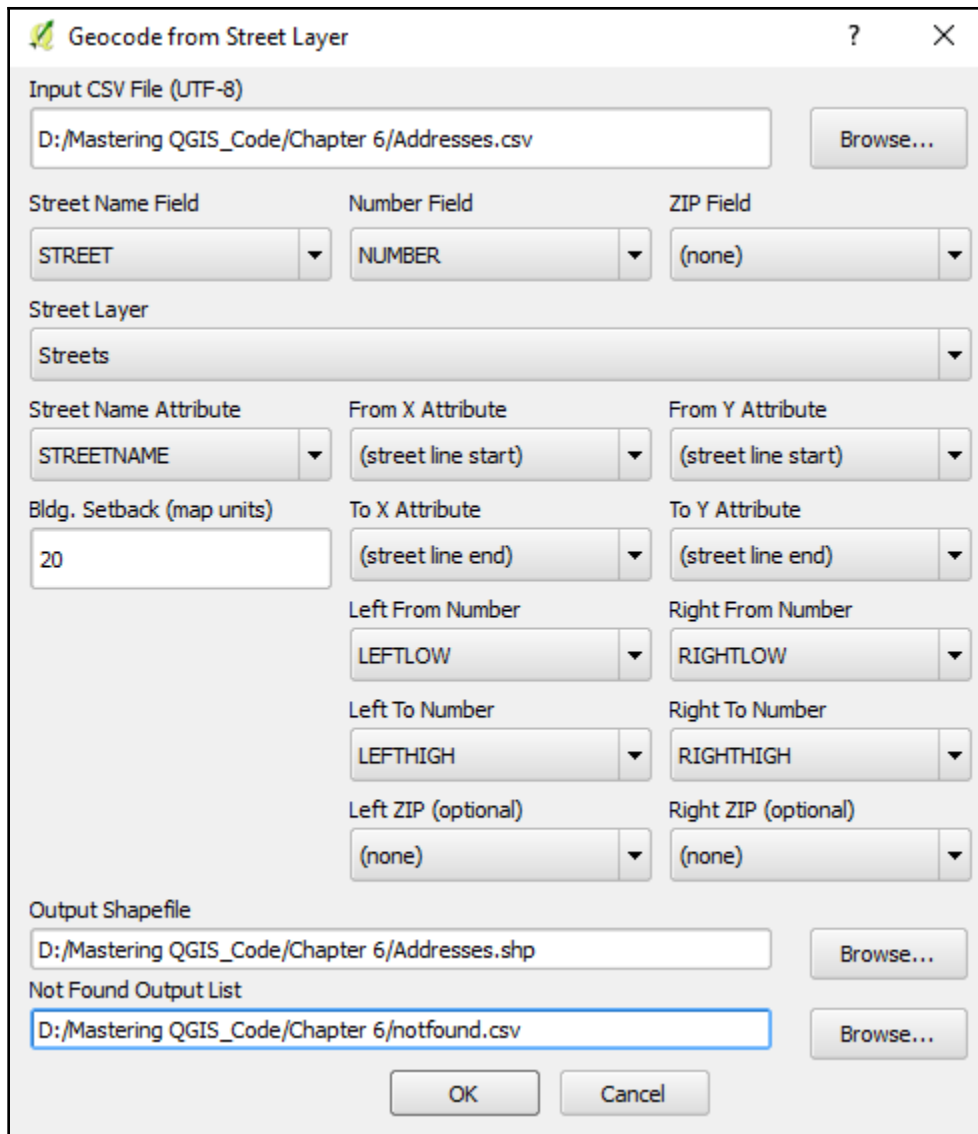
Country Field  
COUNTRY

Web Service  
Google Maps

Output Shapefile  
D:/Mastering QGIS\_Code/Chapter 6/Addresses.shp Browse...

Not Found Output List  
D:/Mastering QGIS\_Code/Chapter 6/notfound.csv Browse...

OK Cancel

A dialog box titled "Geocode from Street Layer" with a question mark and close button in the top right corner. The dialog is organized into several sections with labels and input fields.

**Input CSV File (UTF-8)**  
D:/Mastering QGIS\_Code/Chapter 6/Addresses.csv Browse...

**Street Name Field** **Number Field** **ZIP Field**  
STREET ▼ NUMBER ▼ (none) ▼

**Street Layer**  
Streets ▼

**Street Name Attribute** **From X Attribute** **From Y Attribute**  
STREETNAME ▼ (street line start) ▼ (street line start) ▼

**Bldg. Setback (map units)** **To X Attribute** **To Y Attribute**  
20 (street line end) ▼ (street line end) ▼

**Left From Number** **Right From Number**  
LEFTFLOW ▼ RIGHTFLOW ▼

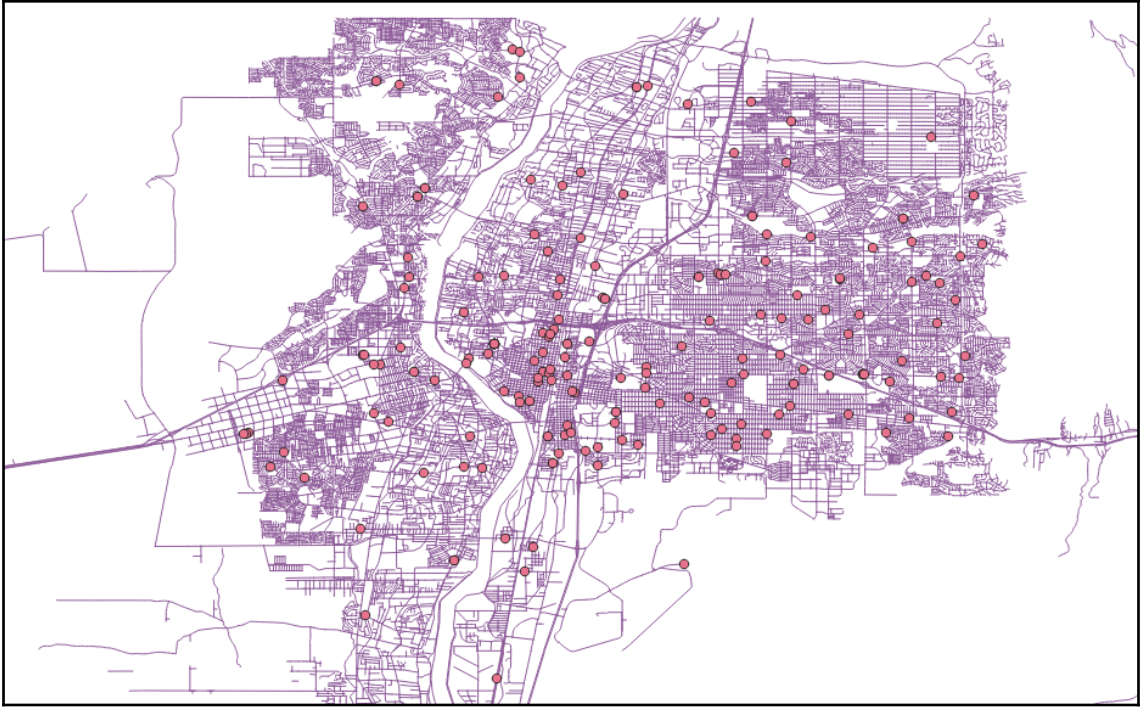
**Left To Number** **Right To Number**  
LEFTHIGH ▼ RIGHTHIGH ▼

**Left ZIP (optional)** **Right ZIP (optional)**  
(none) ▼ (none) ▼

**Output Shapefile**  
D:/Mastering QGIS\_Code/Chapter 6/Addresses.shp Browse...

**Not Found Output List**  
D:/Mastering QGIS\_Code/Chapter 6/notfound.csv Browse...

OK Cancel



Plugins | Installed (12)

All  
Installed  
Not installed  
New  
Install from ZIP  
Settings

Search

- Coordinate Capture
- DB Manager
- eVis
- Geometry Checker
- Georeferencer GDAL
- GPS Tools
- MetaSearch Catalog Client
- mmqgis
- OfflineEditing
- Point sampling tool
- Processing
- Topology Checker

**This is a core plugin, so you can't uninstall it**

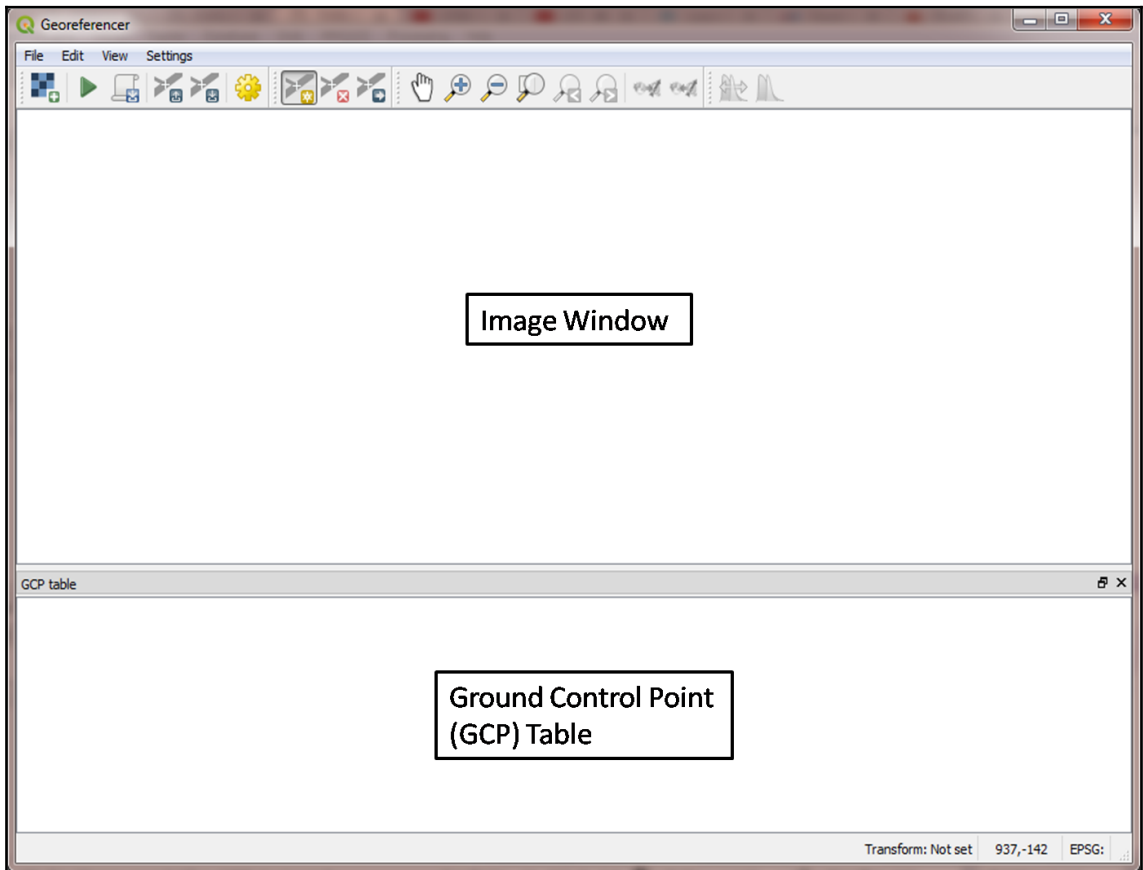
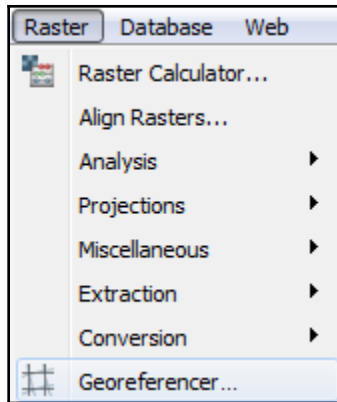
# Georeferencer GDAL


Georeferencing rasters using GDAL

**Category** Raster  
**Installed version** Version 3.1.9

Upgrade all   Uninstall plugin   Reinstall plugin

Close   Help




 Enter map coordinates ? X

Enter X and Y coordinates (DMS (*dd mm ss.ss*), DD (*dd.dd*) or projected coordinates (*mmmm.mm*)) which correspond with the selected point on the image. Alternatively, click the button with icon of a pencil and then click a corresponding point on map canvas of QGIS to fill in coordinates of that point.

X / East  Y / North

Snap to background layers

 Enter map coordinates ? X

Enter X and Y coordinates (DMS (*dd mm ss.ss*), DD (*dd.dd*) or projected coordinates (*mmmm.mm*)) which correspond with the selected point on the image. Alternatively, click the button with icon of a pencil and then click a corresponding point on map canvas of QGIS to fill in coordinates of that point.

X / East  Y / North

Snap to background layers

Georeferencer - Scanned1990.tif

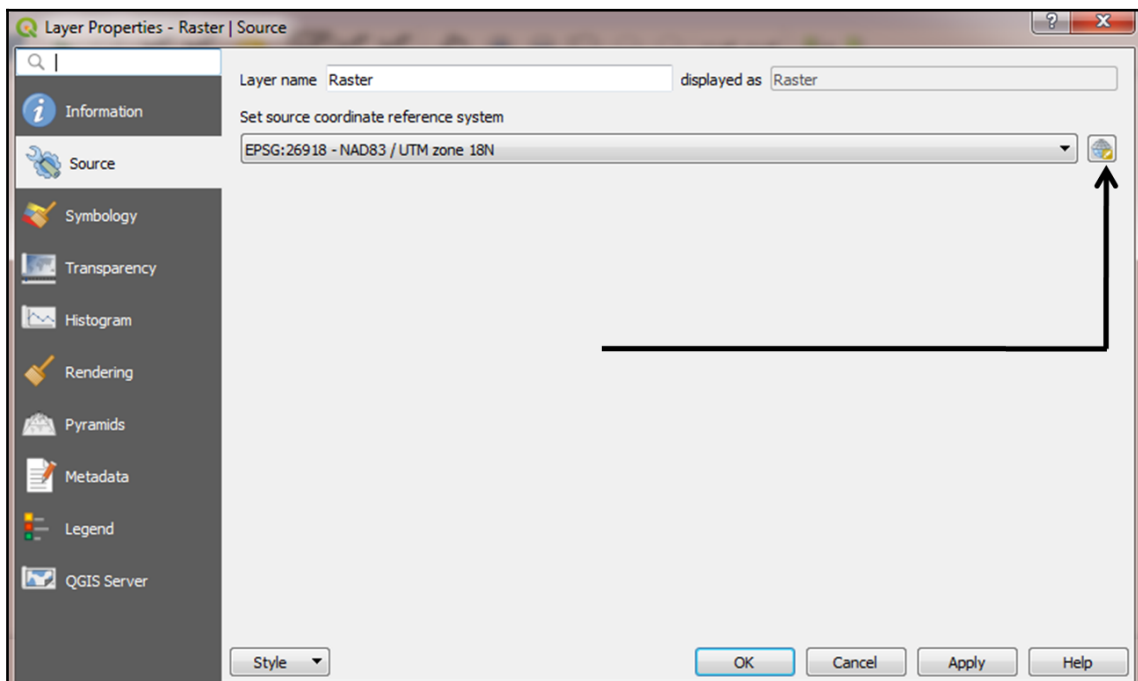
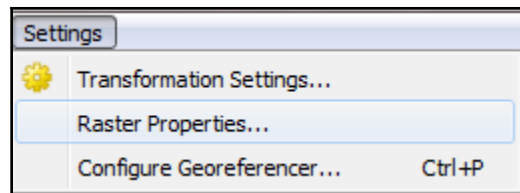
File Edit View Settings

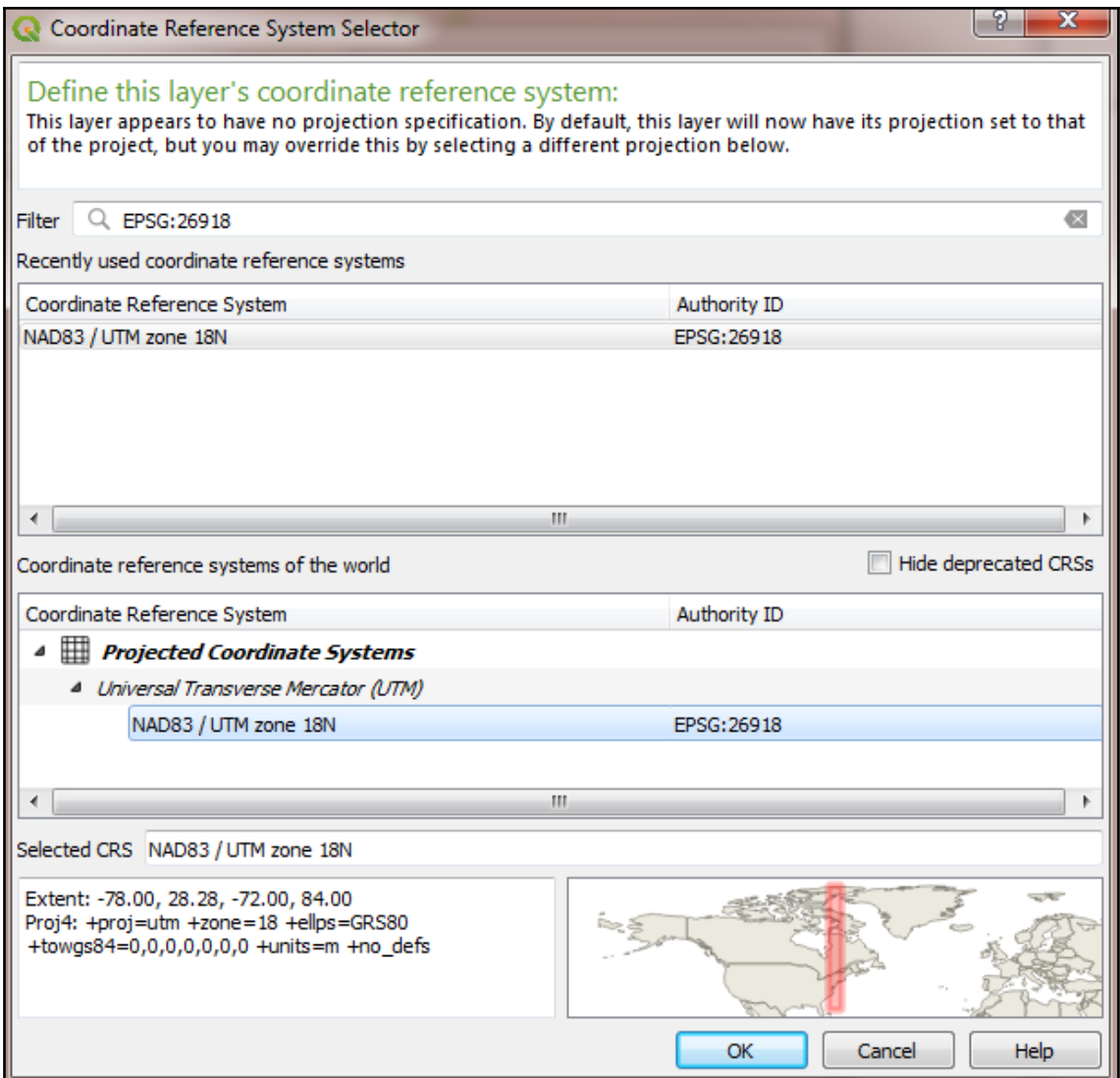
GCP table


Visible	ID	Source X	Source Y	Dest. X	Dest. Y	dX (pixels)	dY (pixels)	Residual (pixels)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	999.072	-207.005	477023	4.41064e+06	0	0	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	54.4554	-223.655	474631	4.41065e+06	0	0	

Transform: Not set 98.7,-264.3 None







 Transformation settings

Transformation type: Polynomial 2

Resampling method:

Compression:

Create world file

Linear

Helmert

Polynomial 1

**Polynomial 2**

Polynomial 3

Thin Plate Spline

Projective

## Transformation settings

Transformation type: Polynomial 2

Resampling method: Nearest neighbour

Compression:

Create world file


Nearest neighbour

Linear

Cubic

Cubic Spline


Lanczos

 Transformation settings ? ×

Transformation parameters

Transformation type: Polynomial 2

Resampling method: Linear

Target SRS: Selected CRS (EPSG:26918, N) 

Output settings

Output raster: D:/Mastering QGIS\_Code/Chapter 6/Scanned1990\_UTM\_Z18.tif ...

Compression: None

Create world file only (linear transforms)

Use 0 for transparency when needed

Set target resolution

Horizontal: 1.00000

Vertical: -1.00000

Reports

Generate PDF map: D:/Mastering QGIS\_Code/Chapter 6/GeoRefMap.pdf ...

Generate PDF report: D:/Mastering QGIS\_Code/Chapter 6/GeoRefReport.p ...

Load in QGIS when done

OK Cancel Help

Georeferencer - Scanned1990.tif

File Edit View Settings

GCP table

Visible	ID	Source X	Source Y	Dest. X	Dest. Y	dX (pixels)	dY (pixels)	Residual (pixels)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	999.072	-207.005	477023	4.41064e+06	-0.752391	3.13494	3.22396
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	54.4554	-223.655	474631	4.41065e+06	-4.38725	34.9838	35.2579
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	60.6005	-434.495	474632	4.41013e+06	3.21321	-24.6215	24.8302
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	44.8523	-397.331	474594	4.41022e+06	1.95223	-16.3029	16.4194
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	1509.17	-82.1929	478294	4.41092e+06	-0.663583	3.76716	3.82516
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	1240.48	-194.731	477626	4.41065e+06	1.54799	-8.02365	8.17161
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6	1537.14	-1396.03	478299	4.40764e+06	-0.0500209	0.25693	0.261754
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	157.309	-1392.91	474813	4.4077e+06	-0.860184	6.80515	6.8593

Transform: Polynomial 2 Mean error: 33.6762 1062.9,-229.8 None

GDAL script

```
gdal_translate -of GTiff -gcp 121.201 244.822 474796
gdalwarp -r bilinear -order 2 -co COMPRESS=NONE "c
```

Copy in clipboard Cancel

Georeferencer - zone\_map.bmp

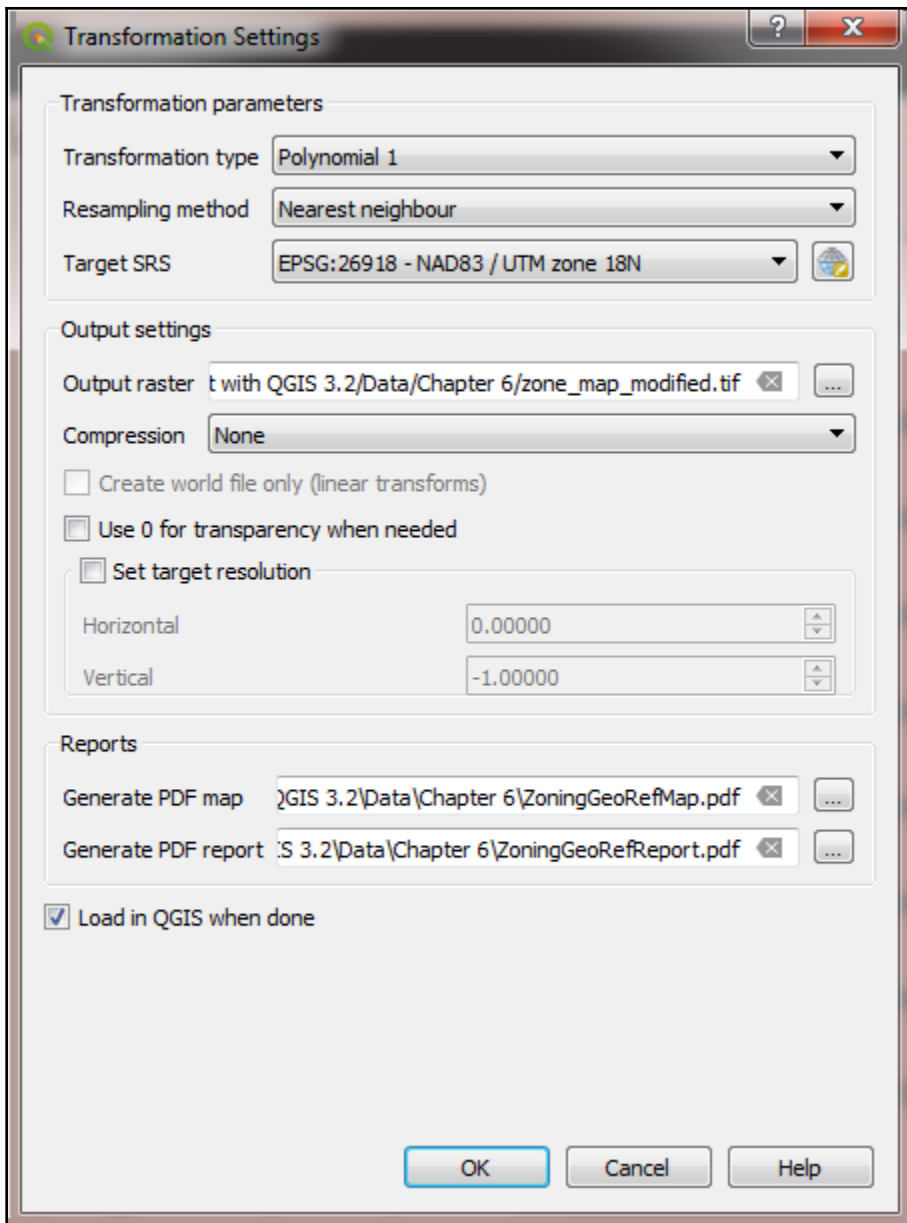
File Edit View Settings

The main window displays a grayscale map with overlaid black lines representing zone boundaries. The zones are labeled with alphanumeric codes: 'K 15 S' in the center, 'SU-1' in several locations, 'K-1' in two locations, and 'SU-2' in one location. A large 'STADIUM' label is visible at the bottom right of the map area. Four ground control points (GCPs) are marked with dots and labeled '125 27', '125 28', '125 29', and '125 30'. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Settings), a toolbar with various tools like pan, zoom, and georeference, and a GCP table at the bottom.

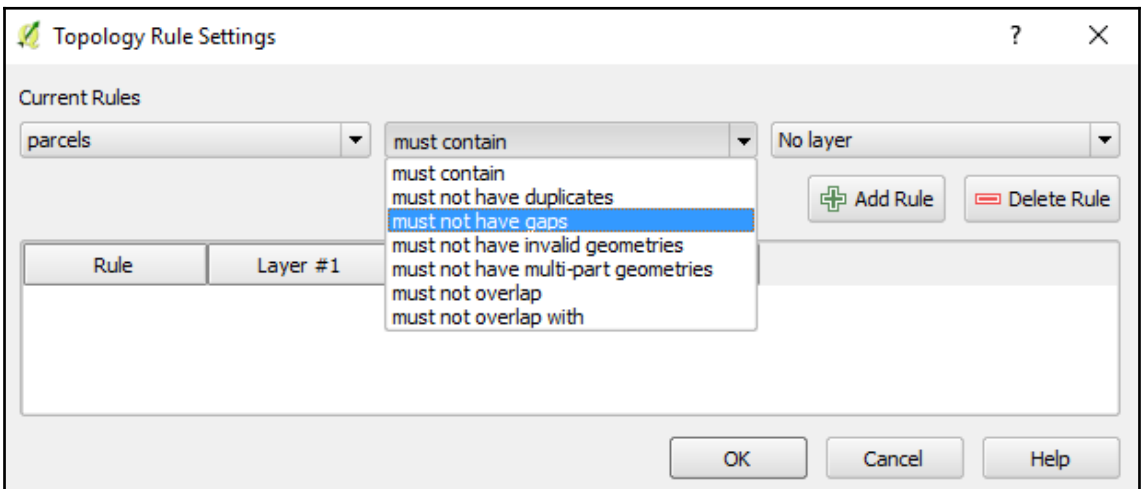
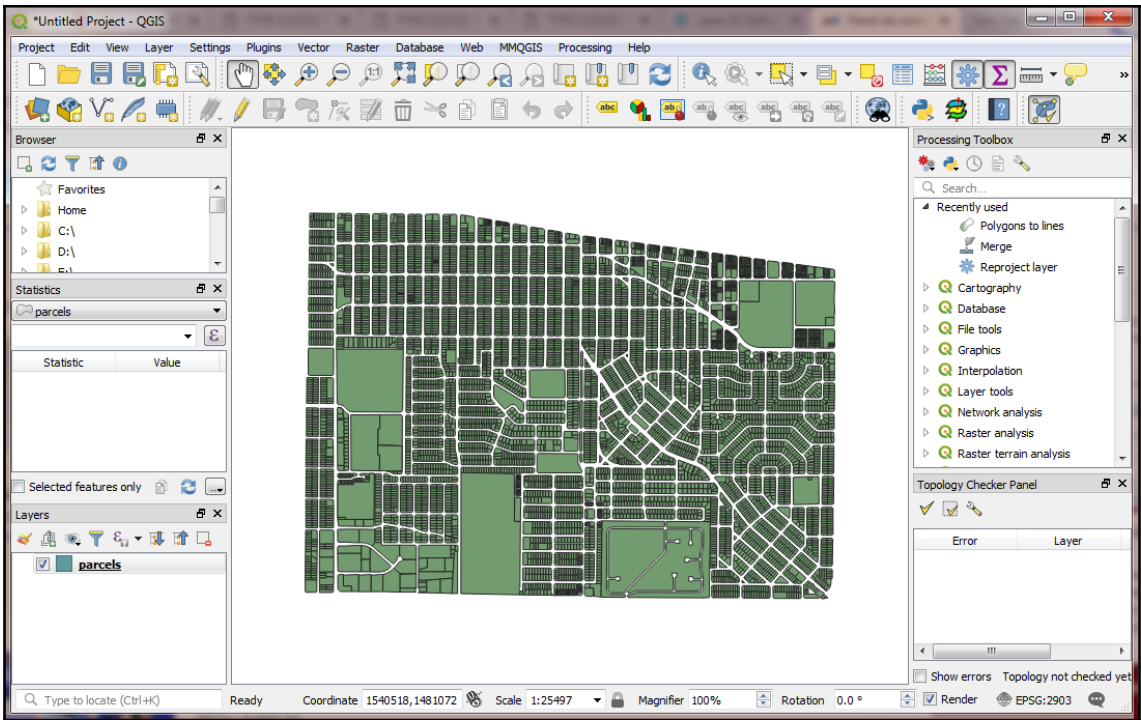
GCP table

Visible	ID	Source X	Source Y	Dest. X	Dest. Y	dX (pixels)	dY (pixels)	Residual (pixels)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	7.53298e+06	-1.93541e+06	1.52461e+06	1.4844e+06	0	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	6.2741e+06	-8.39992e+06	1.52393e+06	1.48082e+06	0	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	5.78075e+06	-5.49089e+06	1.52365e+06	1.48244e+06	0	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	1.08503e+07	-6.17137e+06	1.52645e+06	1.48206e+06	0	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	1.17009e+07	-1.03563e+07	1.52693e+06	1.47972e+06	0	0	0

Transform: Not set 786,-885 None









# Topology Rule Settings

?



Current Rules

No layer

No layer

+ Add Rule

- Delete Rule




	Rule	Layer #1	Layer #2	Tolerance
1	must not have gaps	parcels	No layer	No tolerance
2	must not overlap	parcels	No layer	No tolerance
3	must not have duplicates	parcels	No layer	No tolerance

OK

Cancel

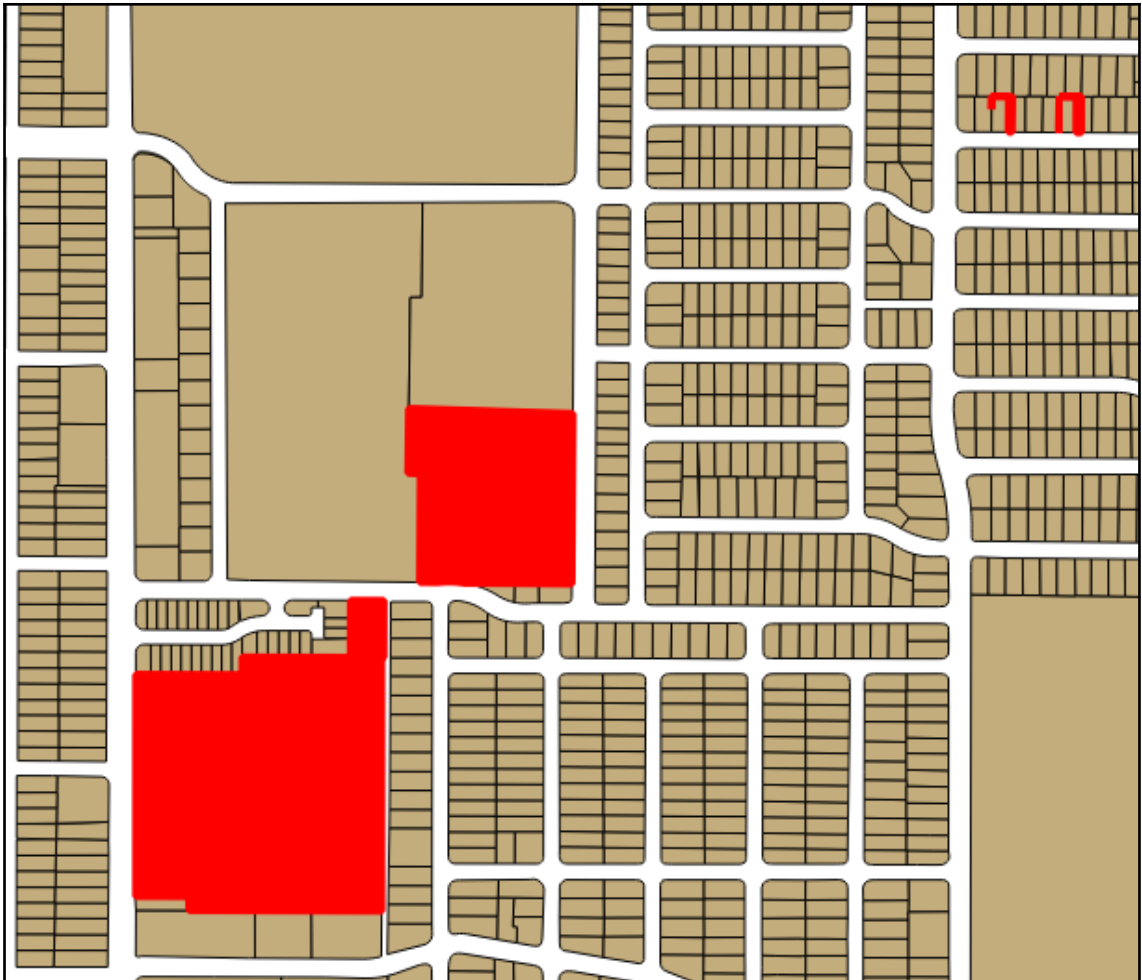
Help

Topology Checker Panel

	Error	Layer	Feature ID
0	gaps	parcels	0
1	gaps	parcels	0
2	gaps	parcels	0
3	gaps	parcels	0
4	gaps	parcels	0
5	gaps	parcels	0
6	overlaps	parcels	624
7	overlaps	parcels	1789
8	overlaps	parcels	2947
9	overlaps	parcels	2973
10	overlaps	parcels	3842
11	overlaps	parcels	4164
12	overlaps	parcels	5617
13	overlaps	parcels	5971
14	overlaps	parcels	6442
15	duplicate geometry	parcels	1154
16	duplicate geometry	parcels	6930

Show errors
 17 errors were found



parcels :: Features Total: 6969, Filtered: 1, Selected: 1

abc LOT = [ ] Update Filtered Update Selected

	LOT	BLOCK	SUBDIVISIO	STREETNUMB	STREETNAME	STREETDESI	STREETQUAD	APARTMENT	PIN	created_us	cre
1	2A1	0000	CACTUS/SHALIT PARCEL	1700	YALE	BLVD	SE		ABQ173522		

Show Selected Features

Right click in any place in the empty space in the Toolbar area



Click this



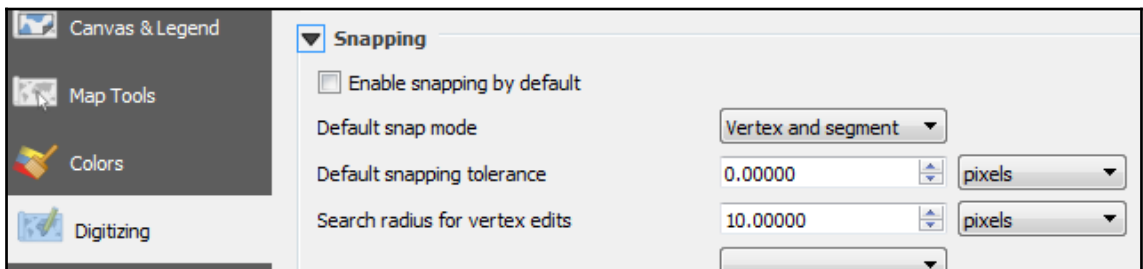
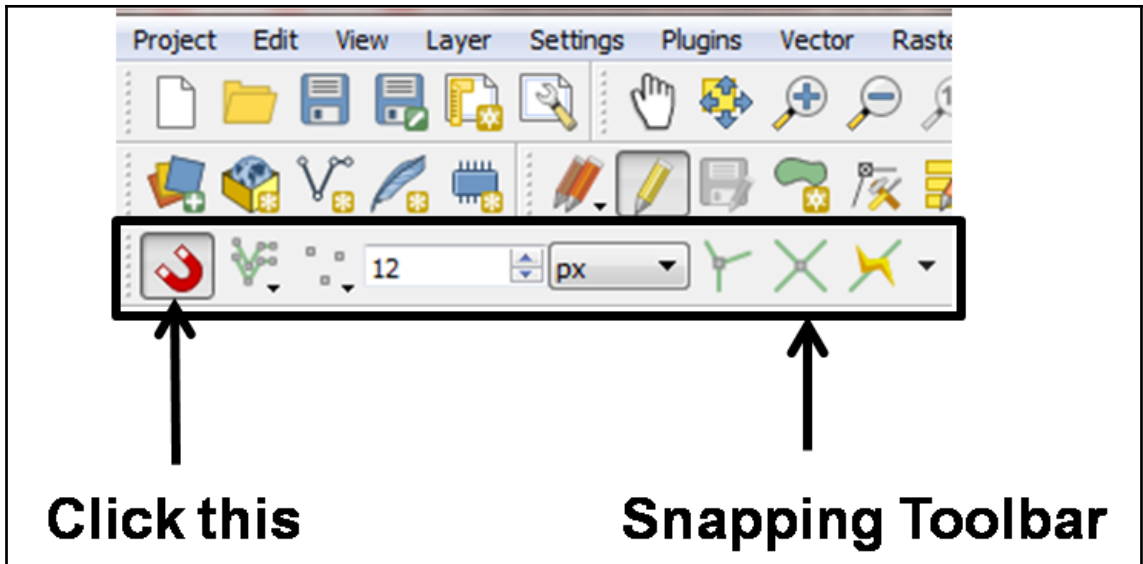
The screenshot shows a software interface with a toolbar on the left and a right-hand panel. The toolbar contains various icons, including a red square. The right-hand panel is divided into two sections: 'Panels' and 'Toolbars'. The 'Panels' section lists various panels, and the 'Toolbars' section lists various toolbars. The 'Snapping Toolbar' is highlighted in the 'Toolbars' section.

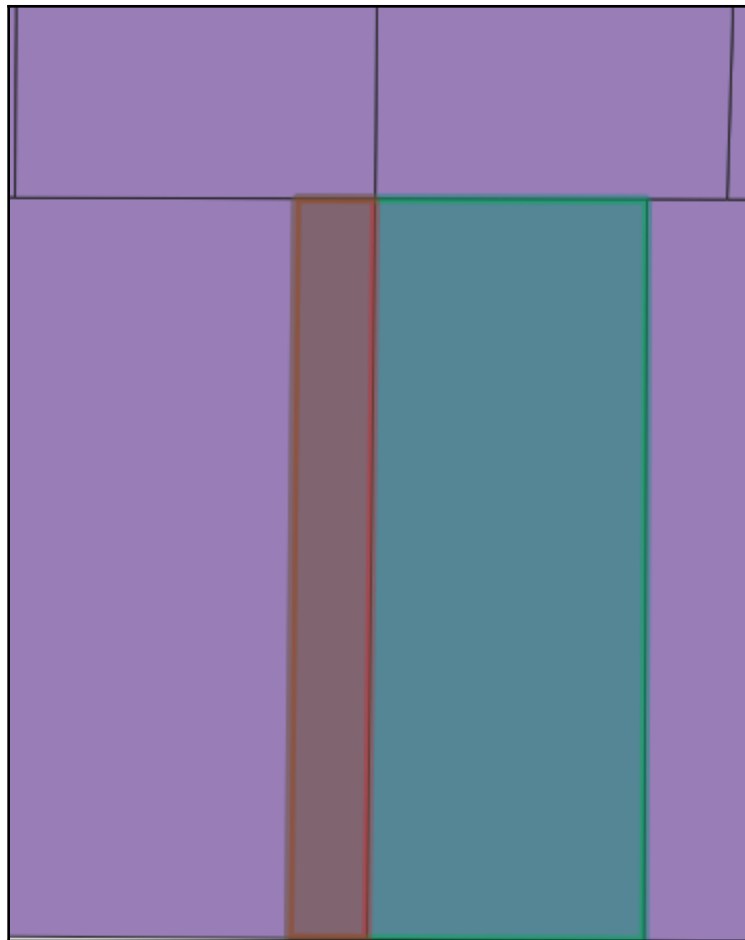
**Panels**

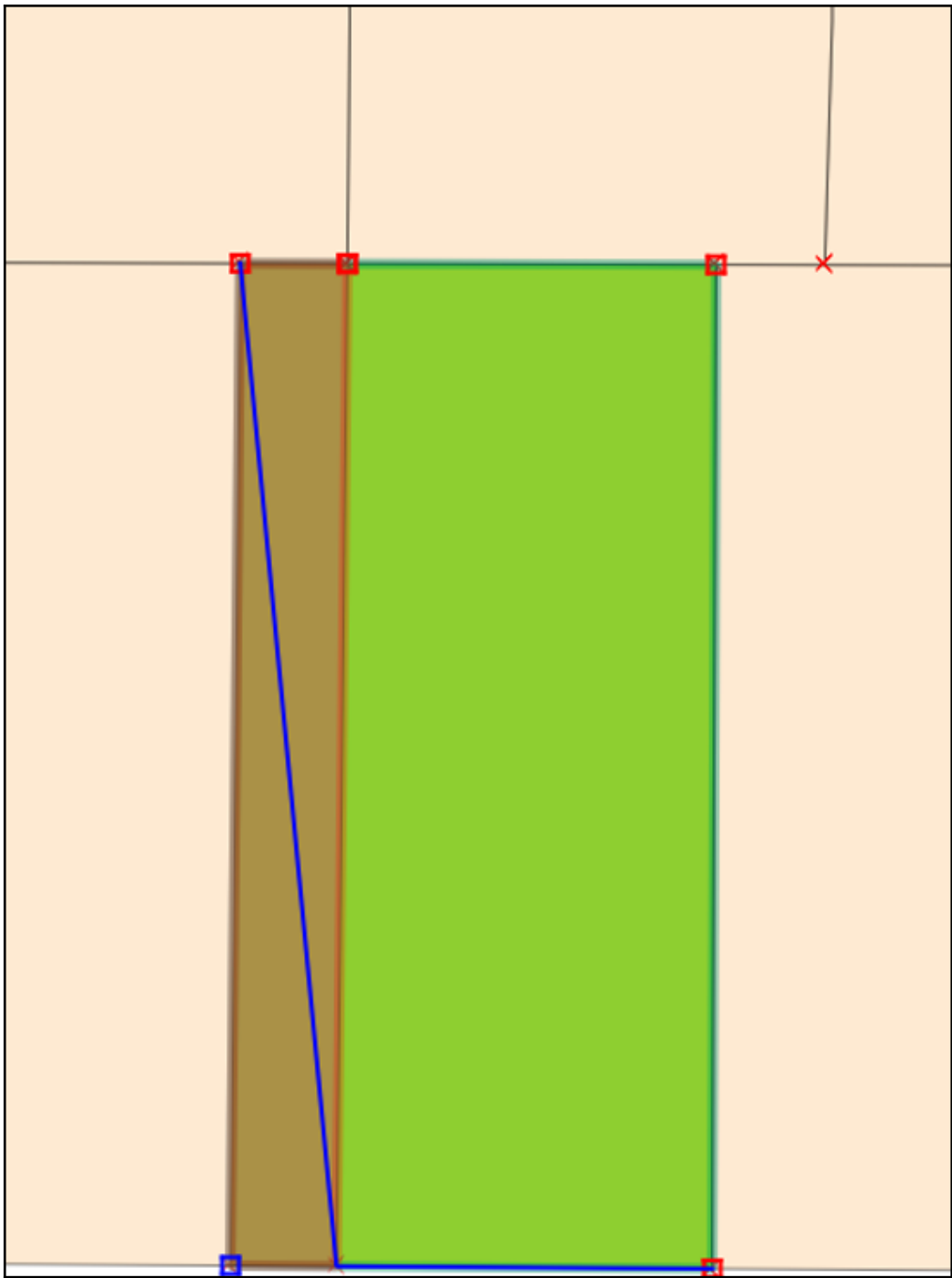
- Advanced Digitizing Panel
- Browser (2) Panel
- Browser Panel
- GPS Information Panel
- Layer Order Panel
- Layer Styling Panel
- Layers Panel
- Log Messages Panel
- Overview Panel
- Processing Toolbox Panel
- Results Viewer Panel
- Spatial Bookmarks Panel
- Statistics Panel
- Tile Scale Panel
- Topology Checker Panel Panel
- Undo/Redo Panel

**Toolbars**

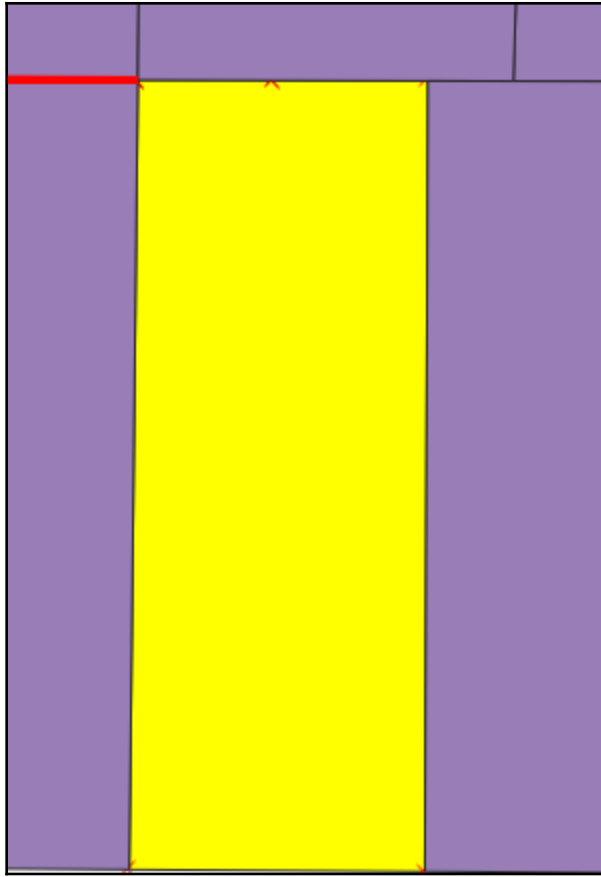
- Advanced Digitizing Toolbar
- Attributes Toolbar
- Data Source Manager Toolbar
- Database Toolbar
- Digitizing Toolbar
- Help Toolbar
- Label Toolbar
- Manage Layers Toolbar
- Map Navigation Toolbar
- Plugins Toolbar
- Project Toolbar
- Raster Toolbar
- Shape Digitizing Toolbar
- Snapping Toolbar
- Vector Toolbar
- Web Toolbar

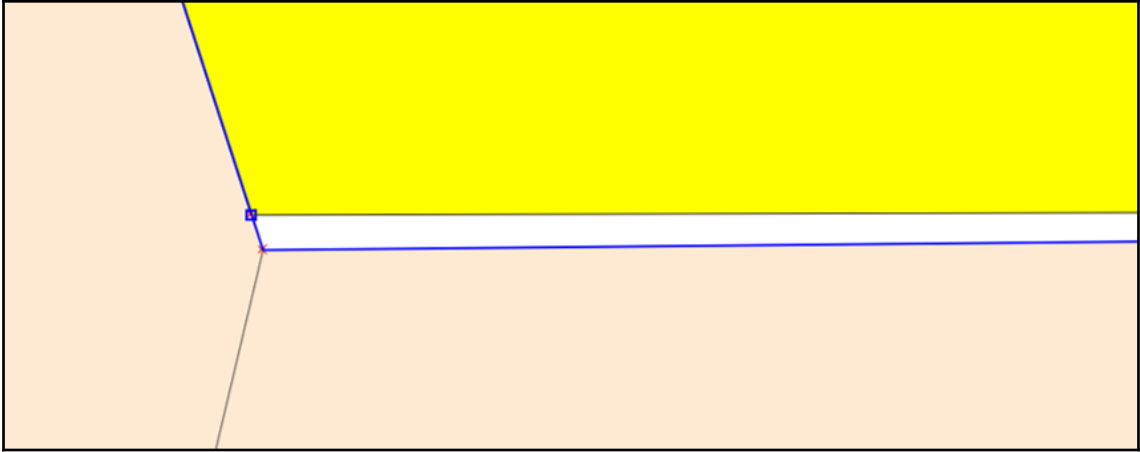




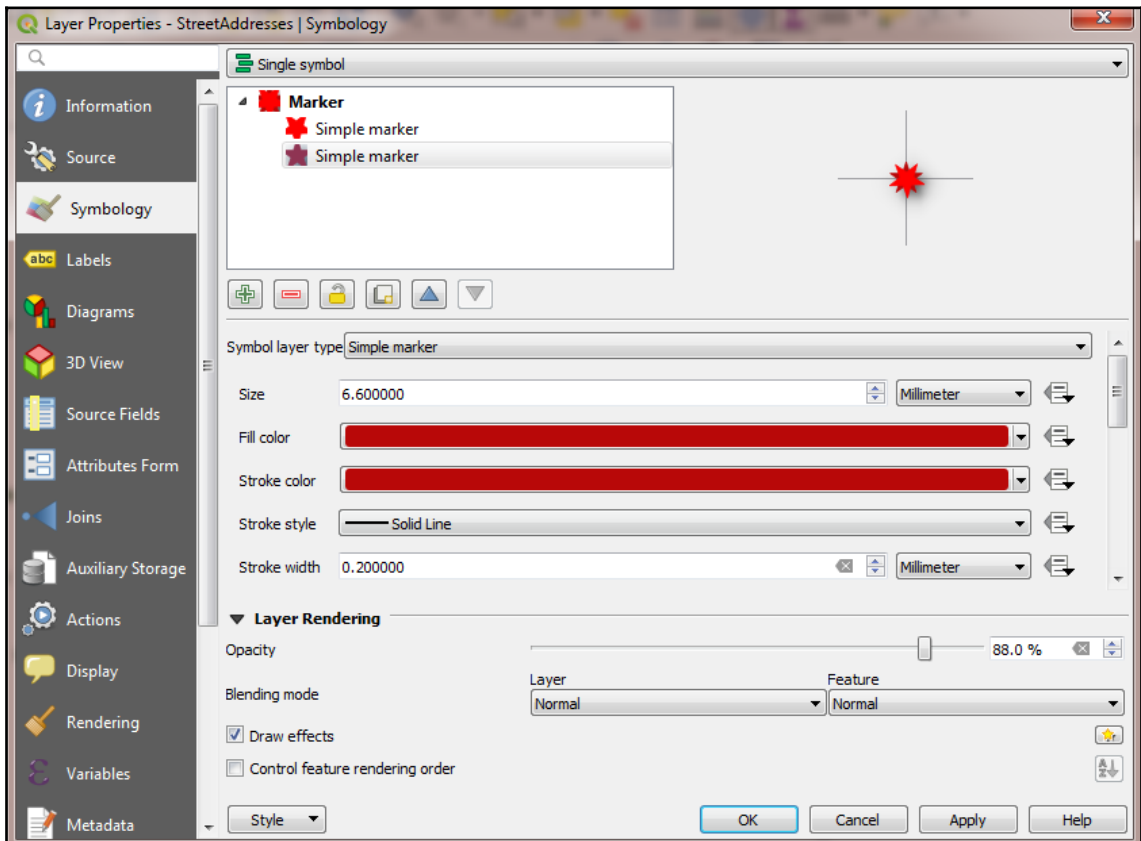


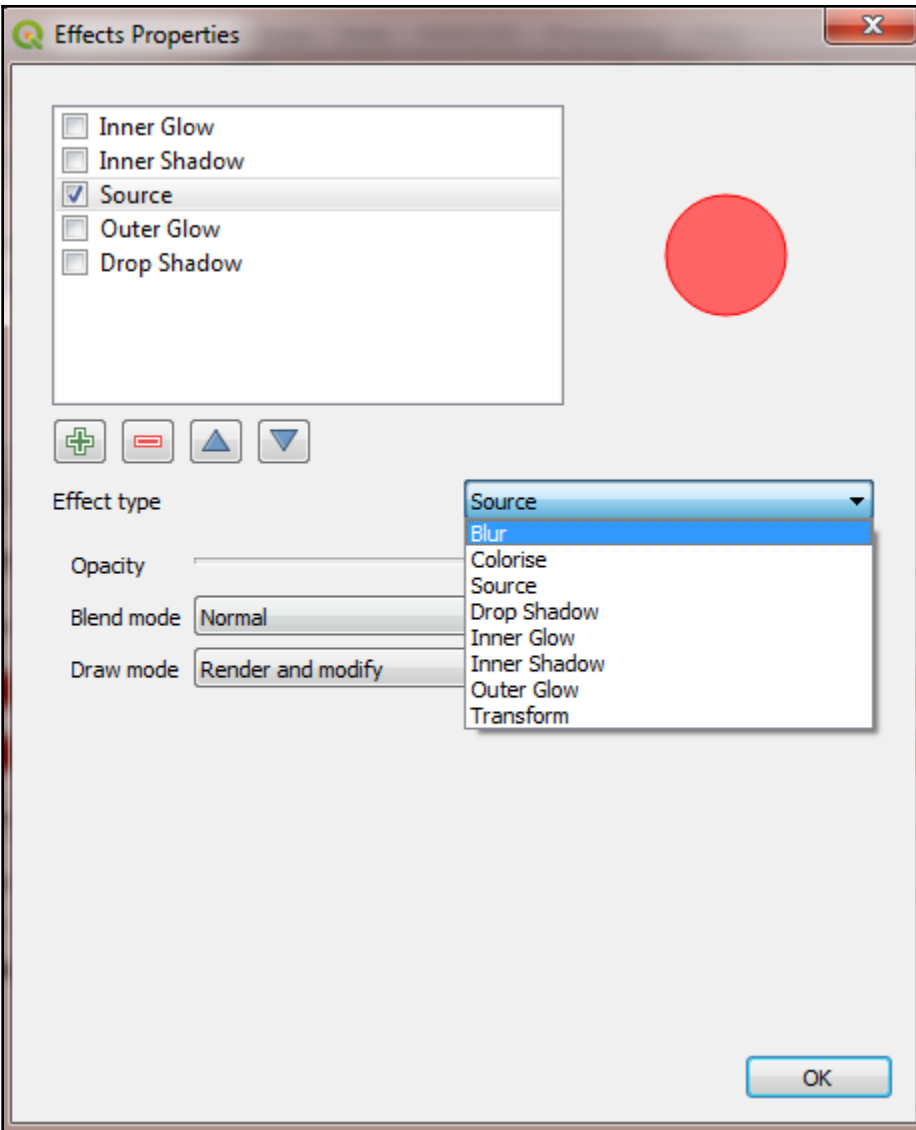


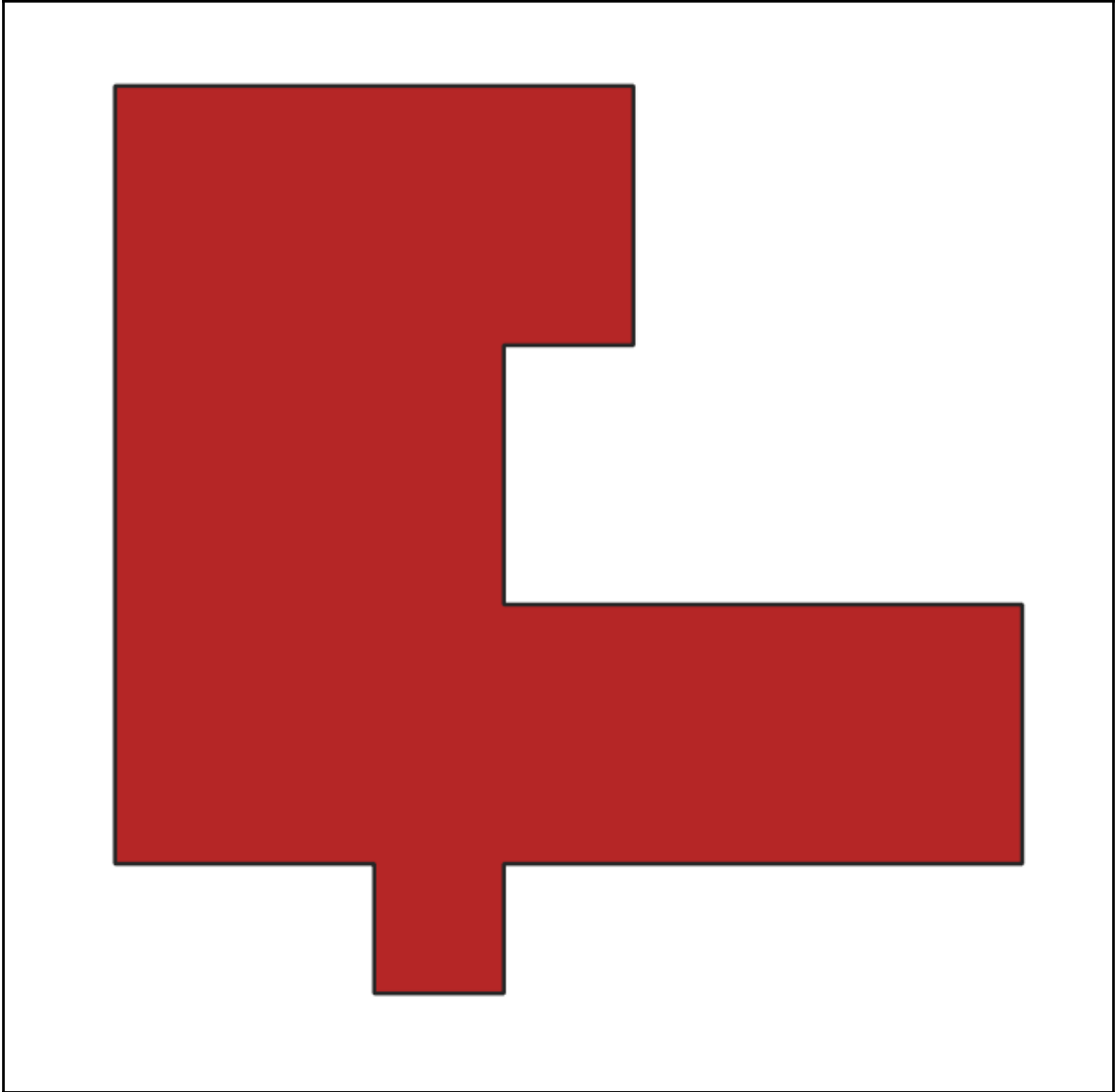


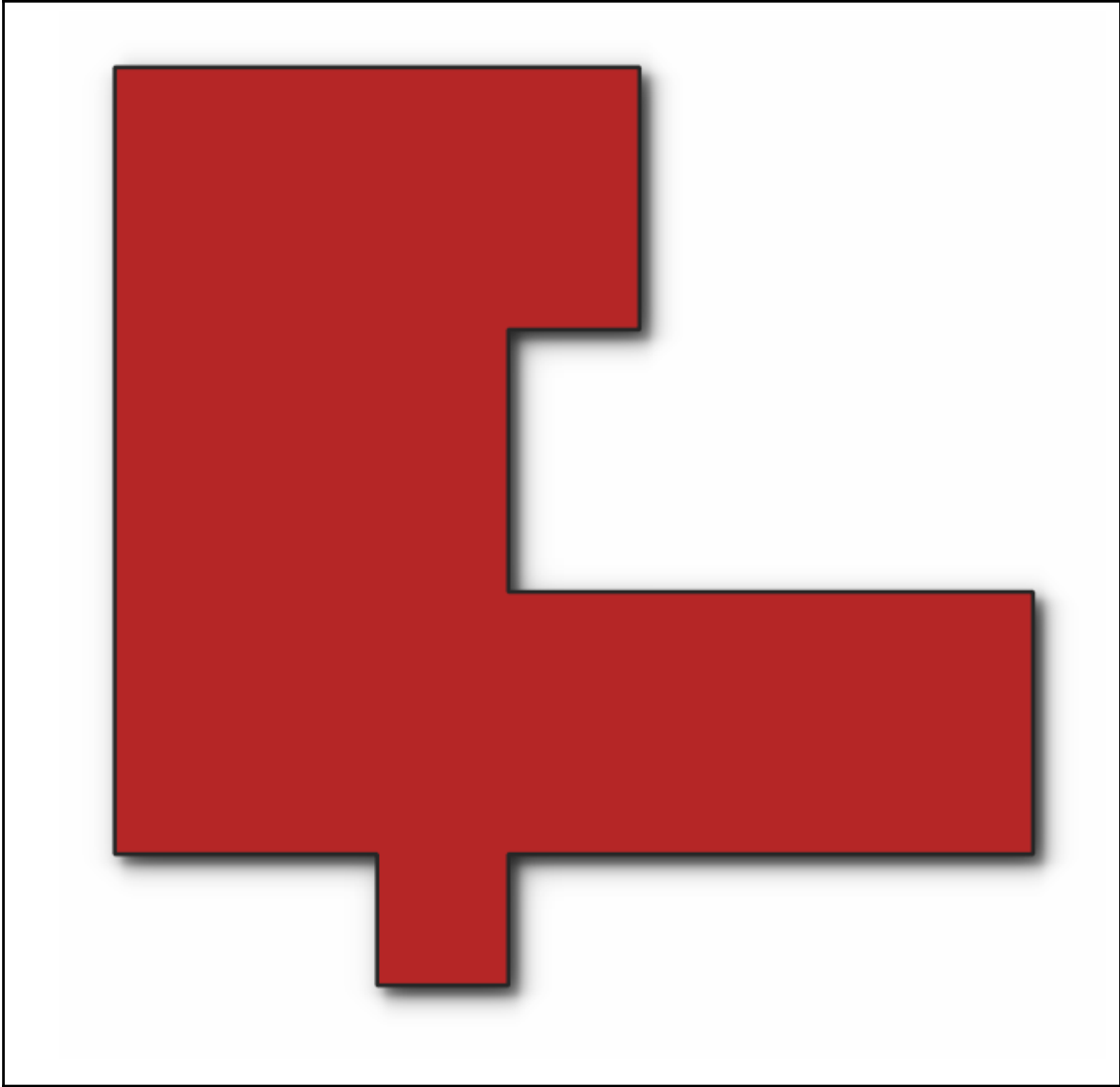


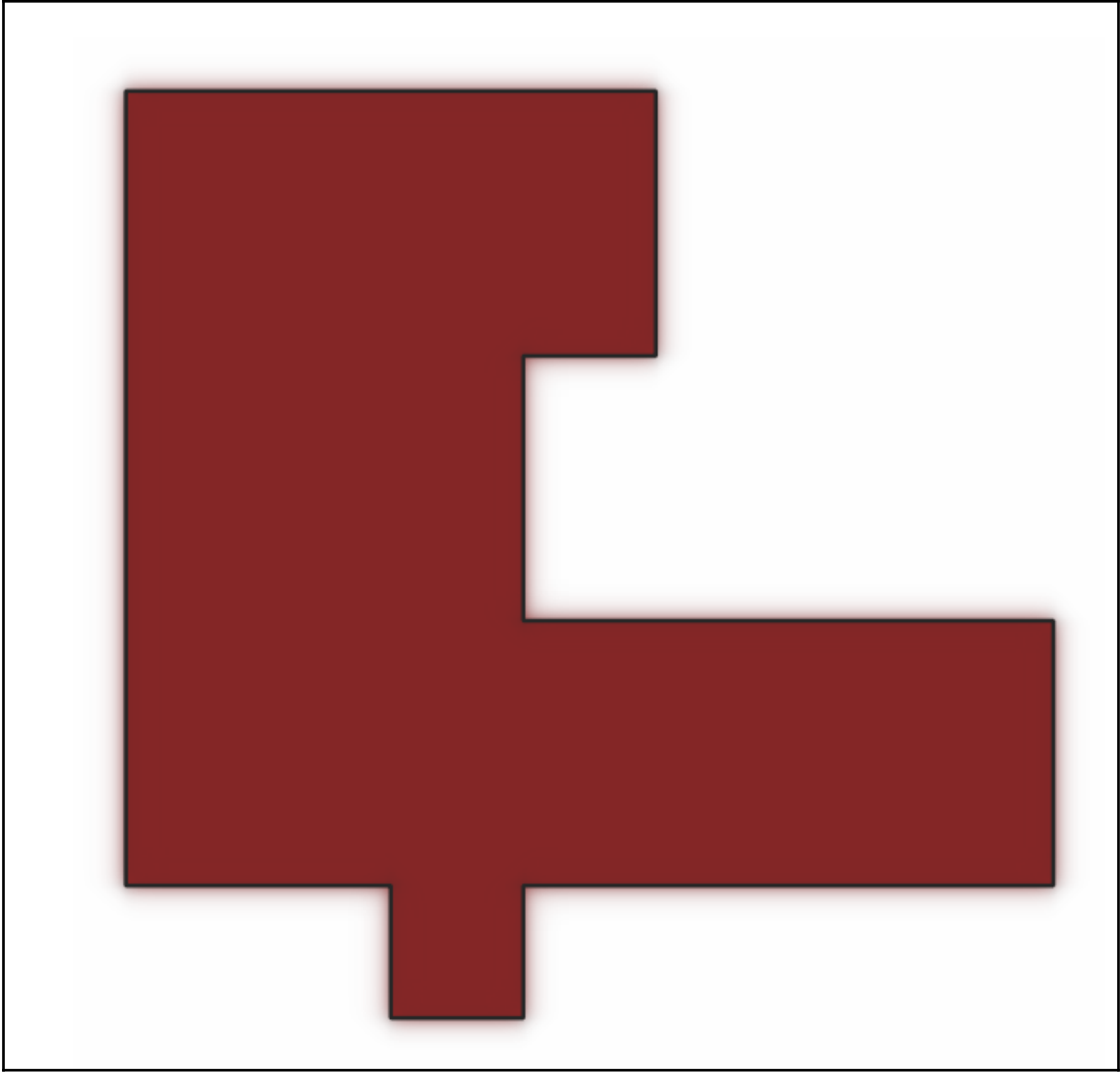
# Chapter 7: Advanced Data Visualization

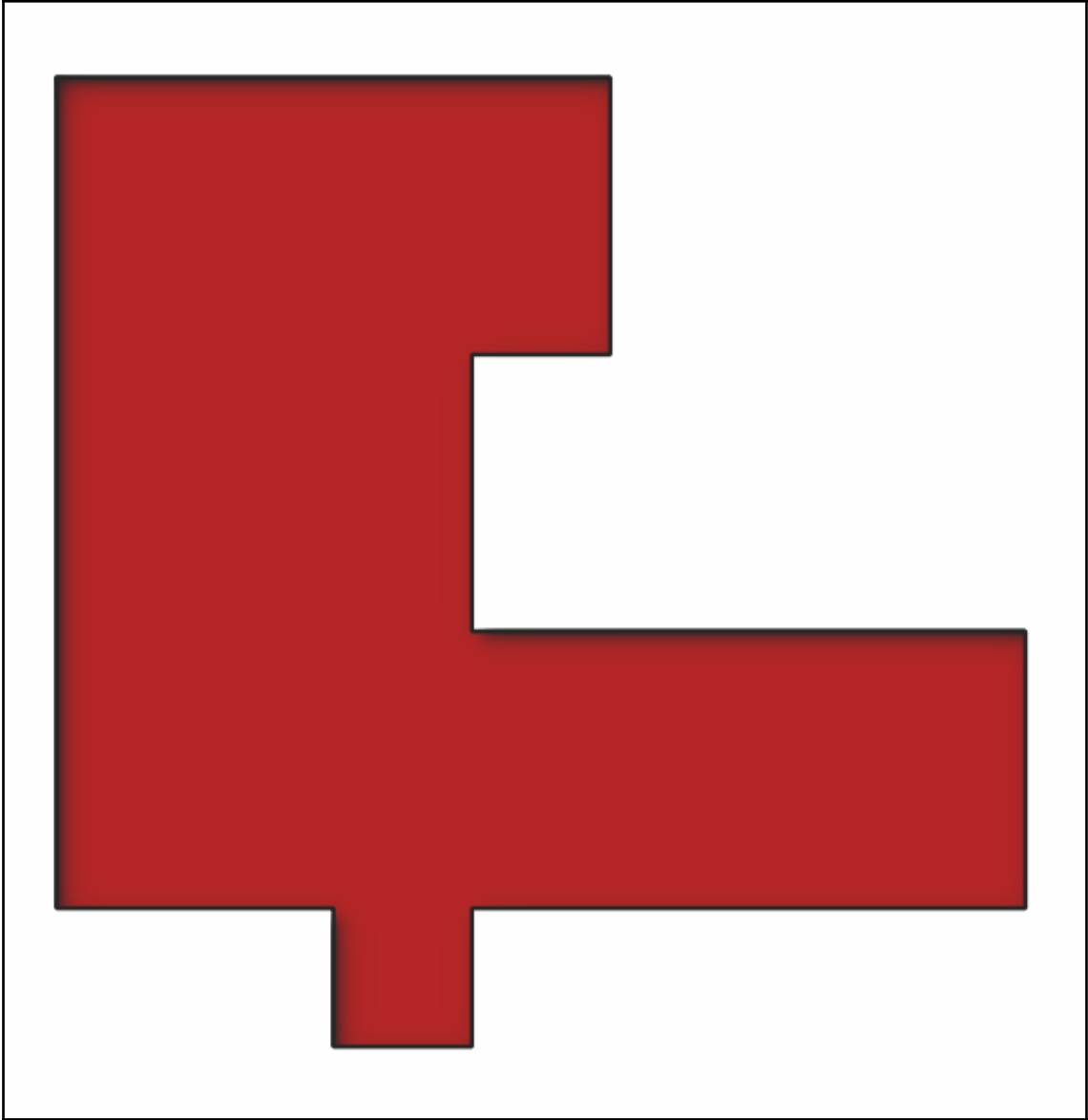




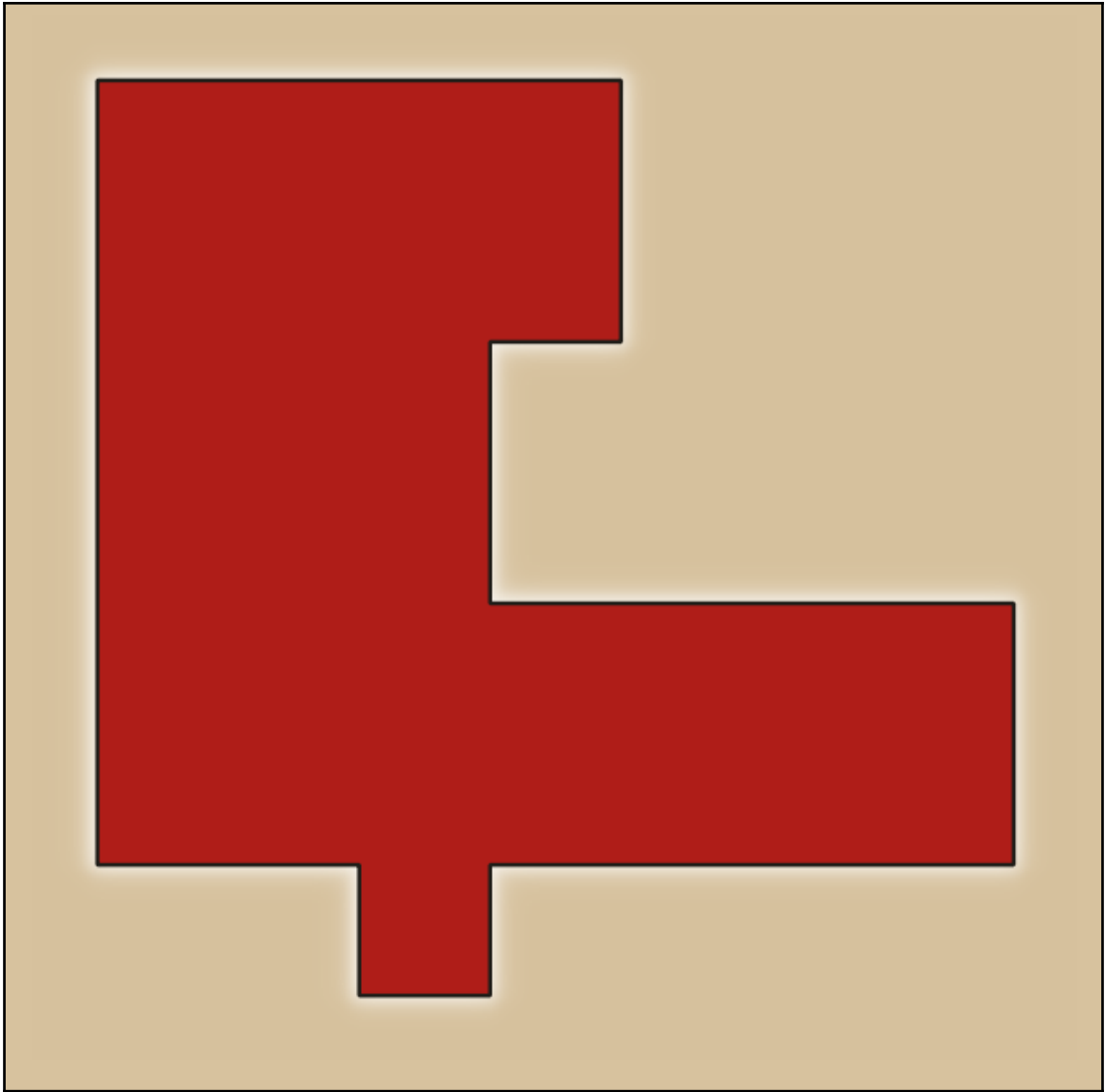


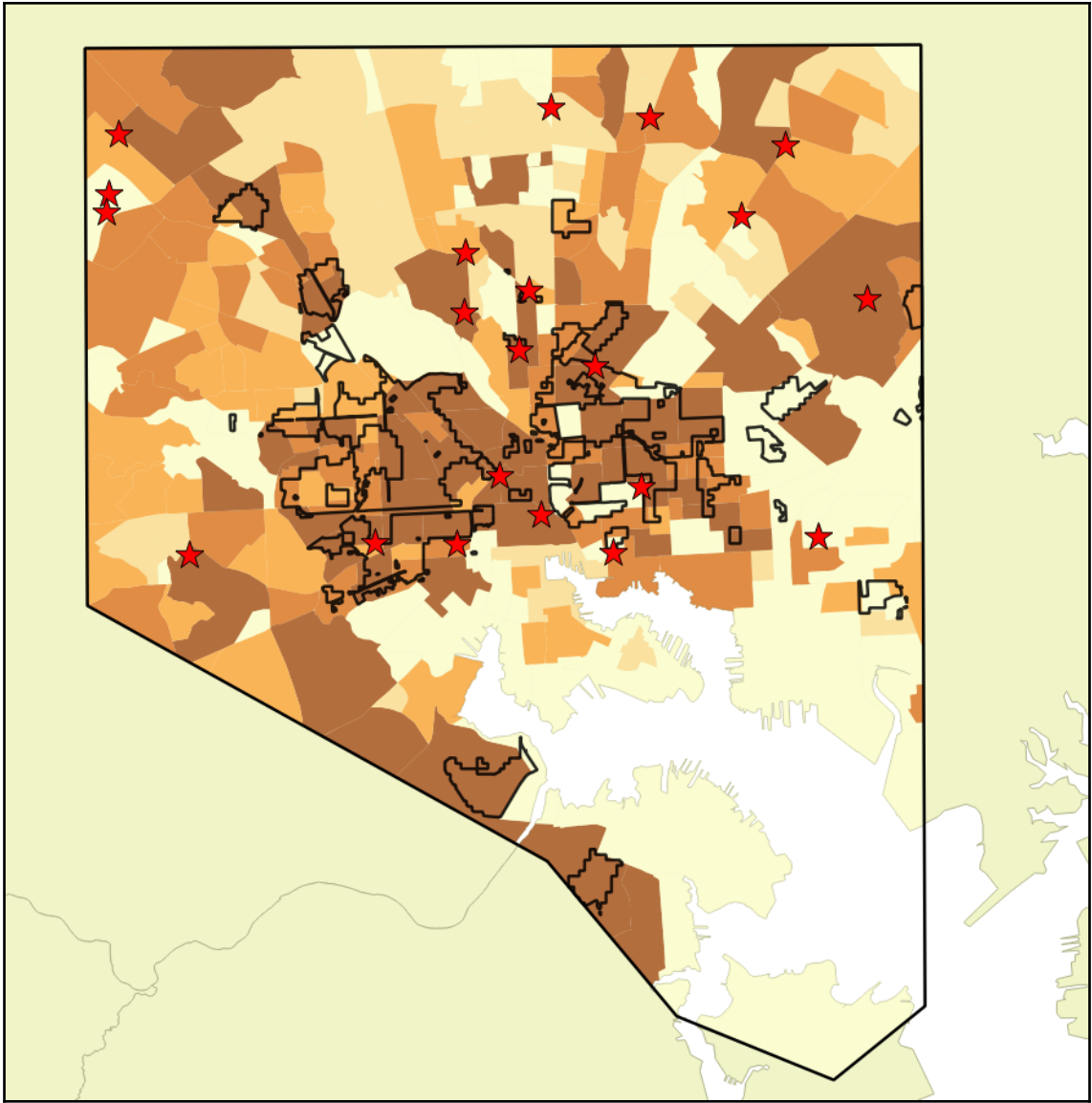


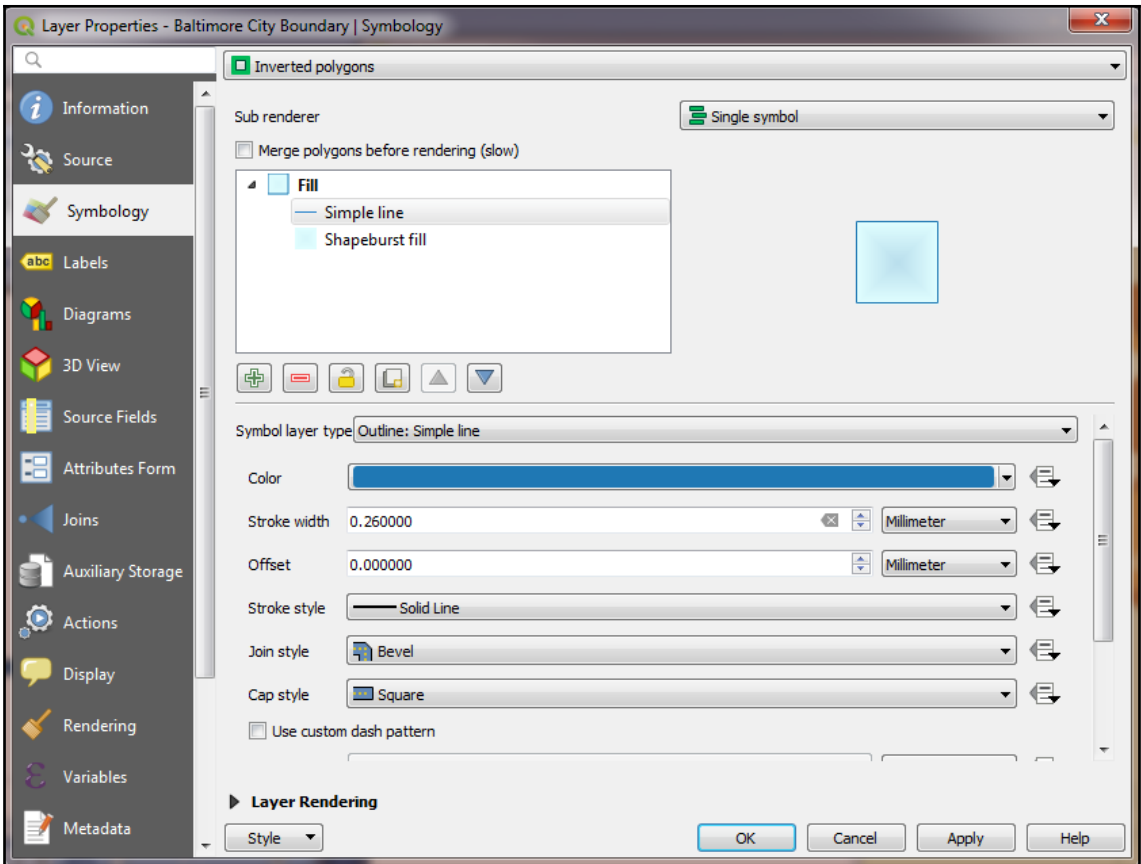


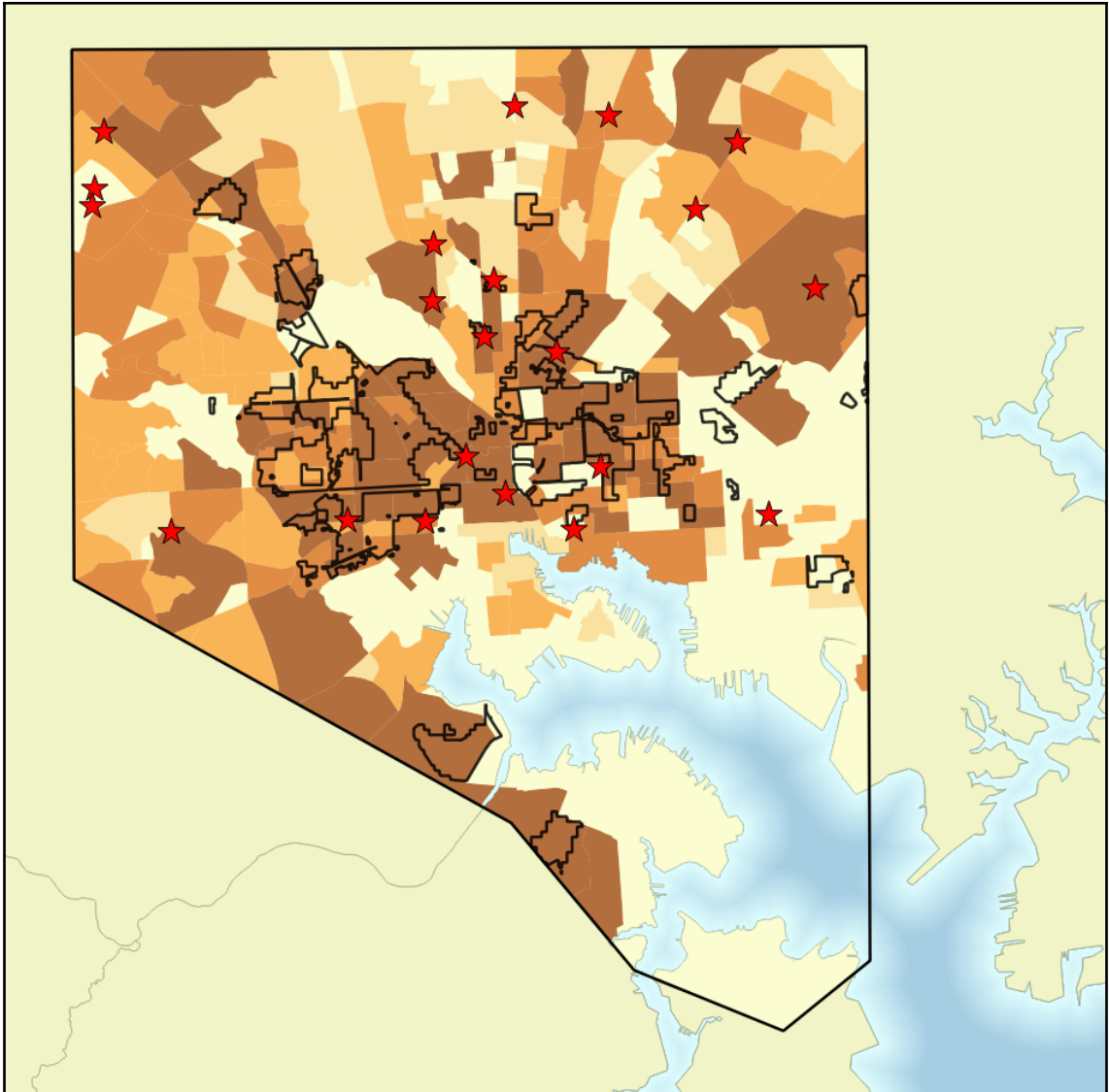


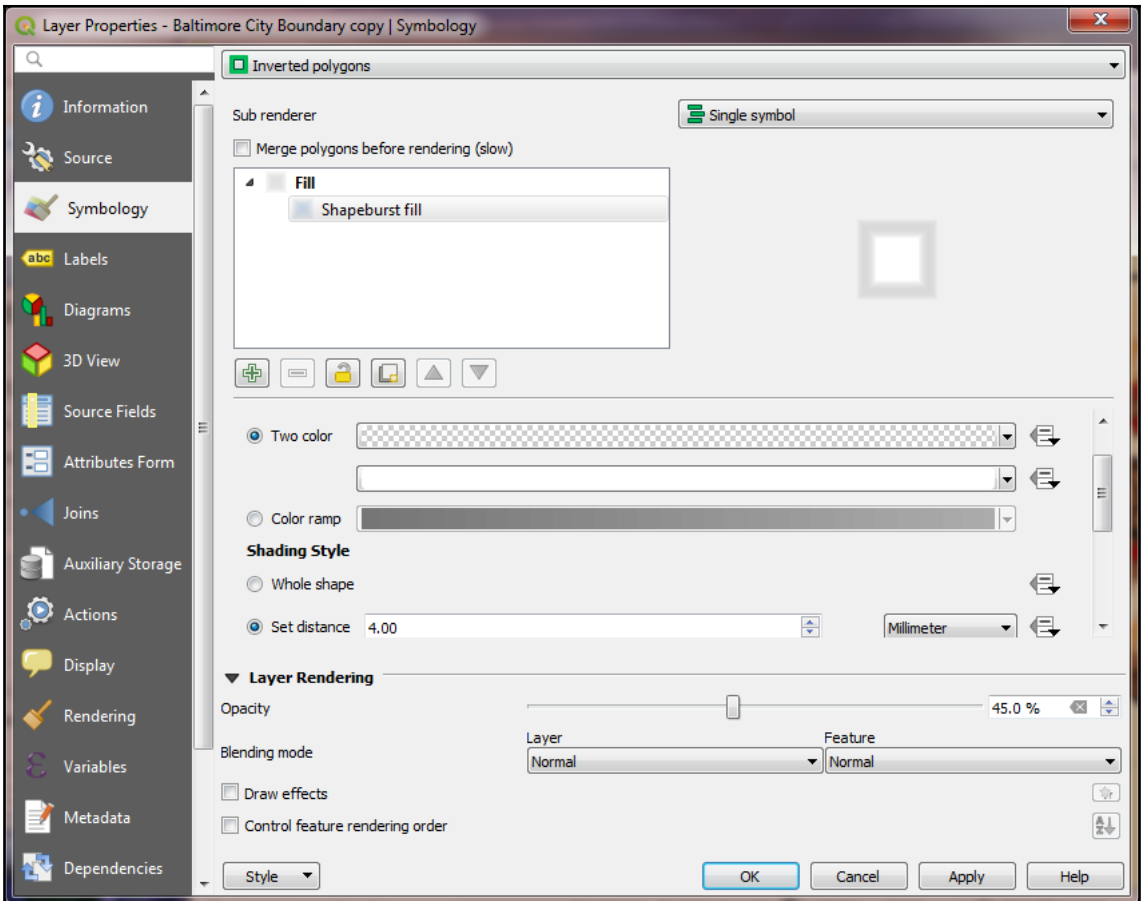


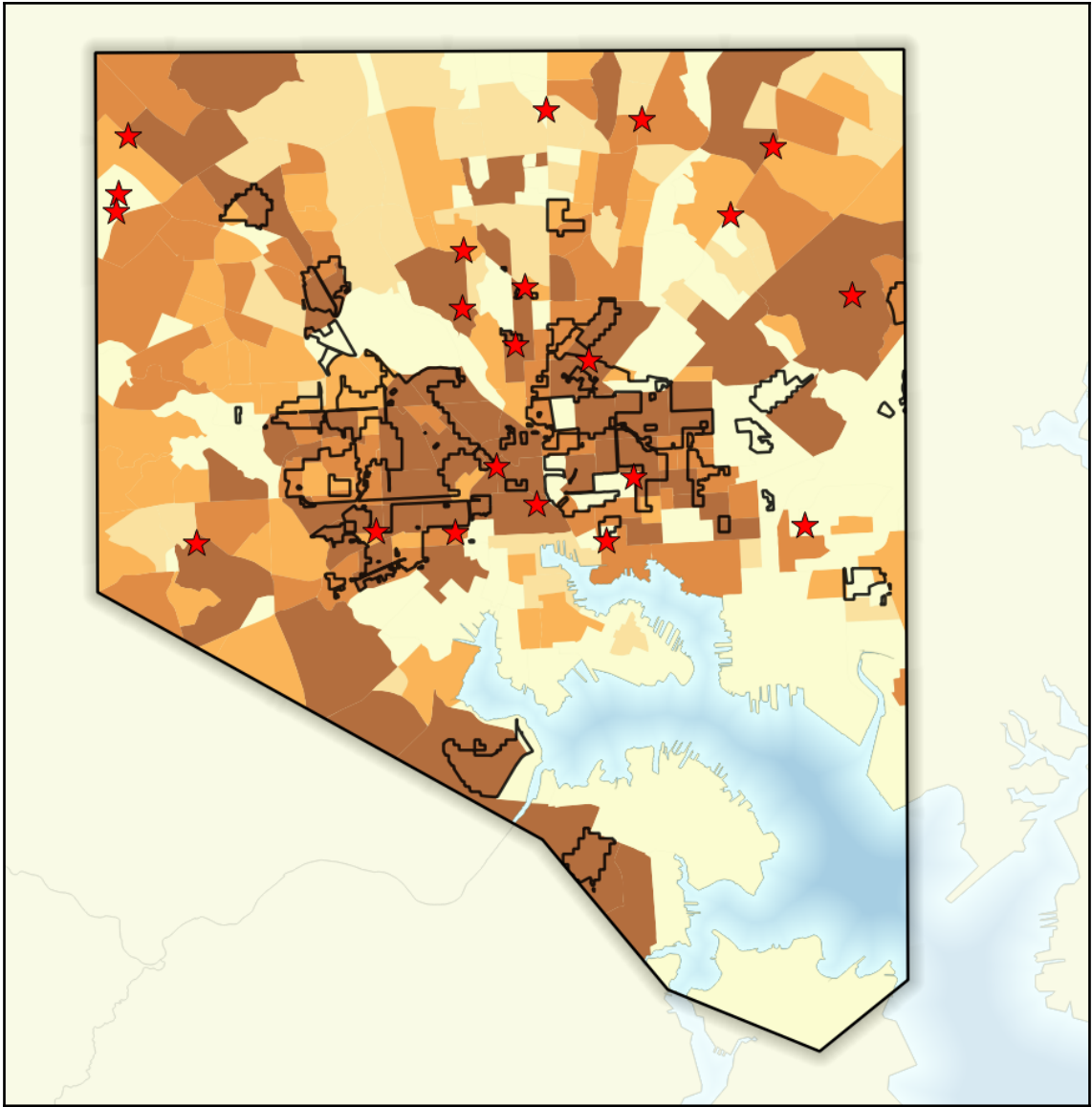


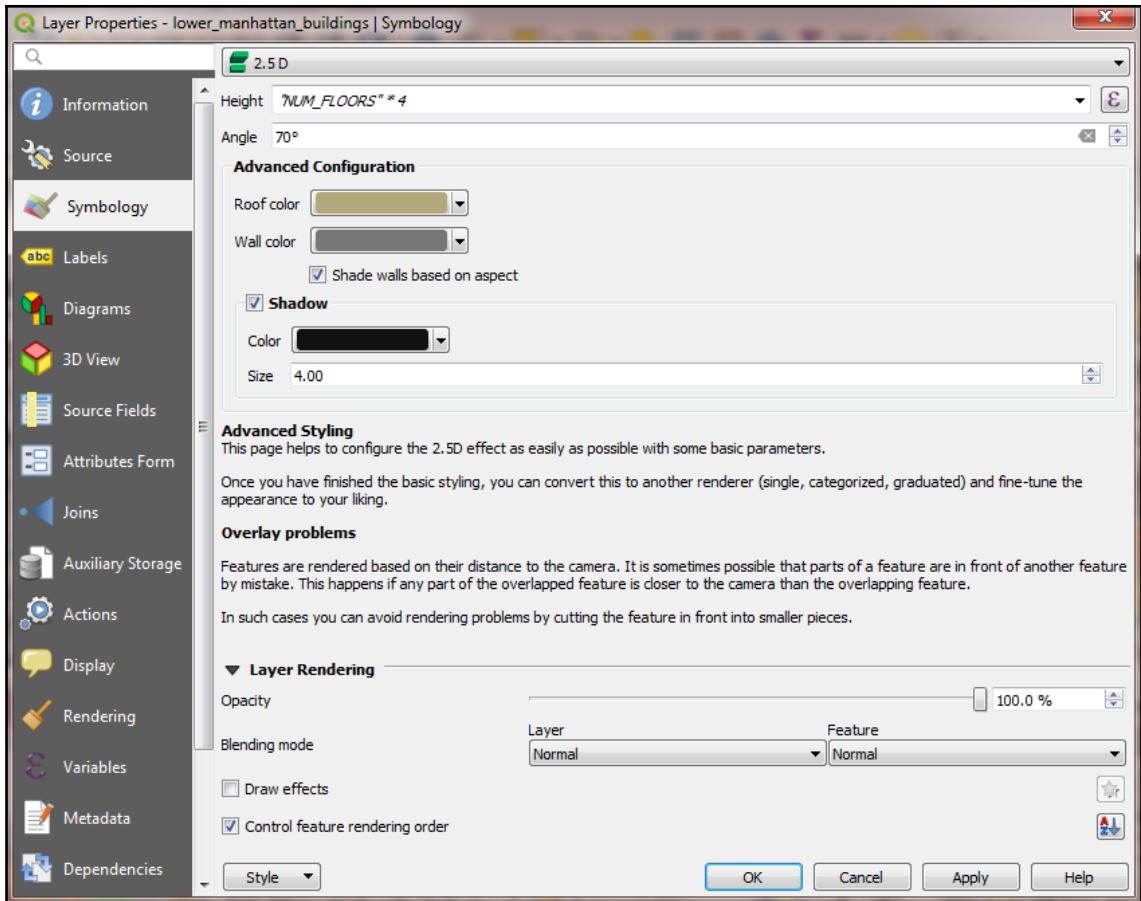
















Layer Properties - lower\_manhattan\_buildings | Symbology

Information  
Source  
Symbology  
Labels  
Diagrams  
3D View  
Source Fields  
Attributes Form  
Joins  
Auxiliary Storage  
Actions  
Display  
Rendering  
Variables  
Metadata  
Dependencies

Graduated

Column: 1.2 NUM\_FLOORS

Symbol: Change...

Legend format: %1 - %2 Precision 0 Trim

Method: Color

Color ramp

Classes Histogram

Symbol	Values	Legend
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.00 - 20.80	0 - 21
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20.80 - 41.60	21 - 42
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	41.60 - 62.40	42 - 62
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	62.40 - 83.20	62 - 83
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	83.20 - 104.00	83 - 104

Mode: Equal Interval Classes: 5

Classify Add Subtract Delete All Advanced

Link class boundaries

Layer Rendering

Opacity: 100.0 %

Blending mode: Layer: Normal Feature: Normal

Draw effects

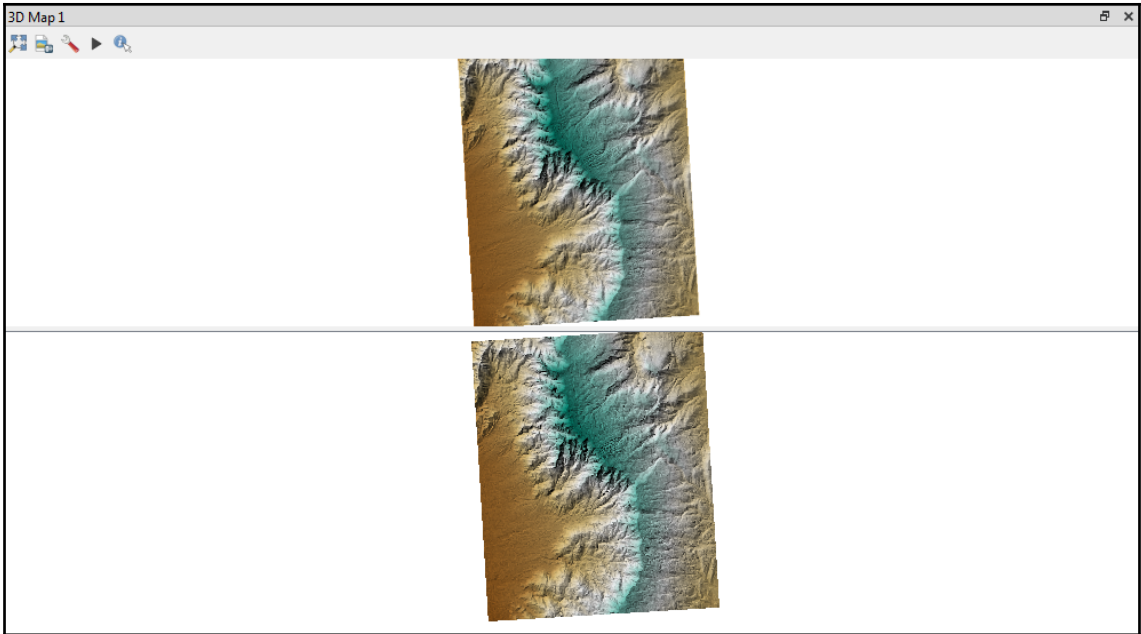
Control feature rendering order

Style OK Cancel Apply Help



**Define order** ? X

	Expression		Asc / Desc	NULLs handling
1	$25d\_angle + 180$ )), $1000 * @map\_extent\_width * \sin(\text{radians}(@qgis\_25d\_angle + 180))$ )	⊞	Descending	NULLs first
2		⊞	Ascending	NULLs last




Item Properties    Layout    Guides    Atlas

**Atlas**

Generate an atlas

▼ **Configuration**

Coverage layer  Baltimore Neighborhood ▼

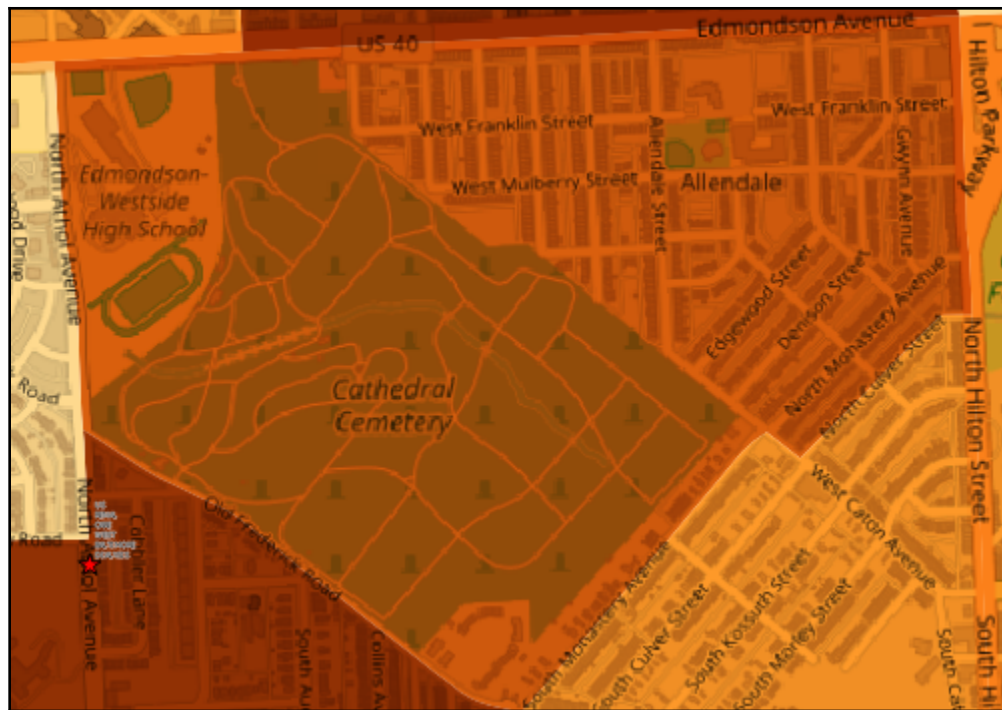
Hidden coverage layer

Page name    abc NAME    ▼    ⌵

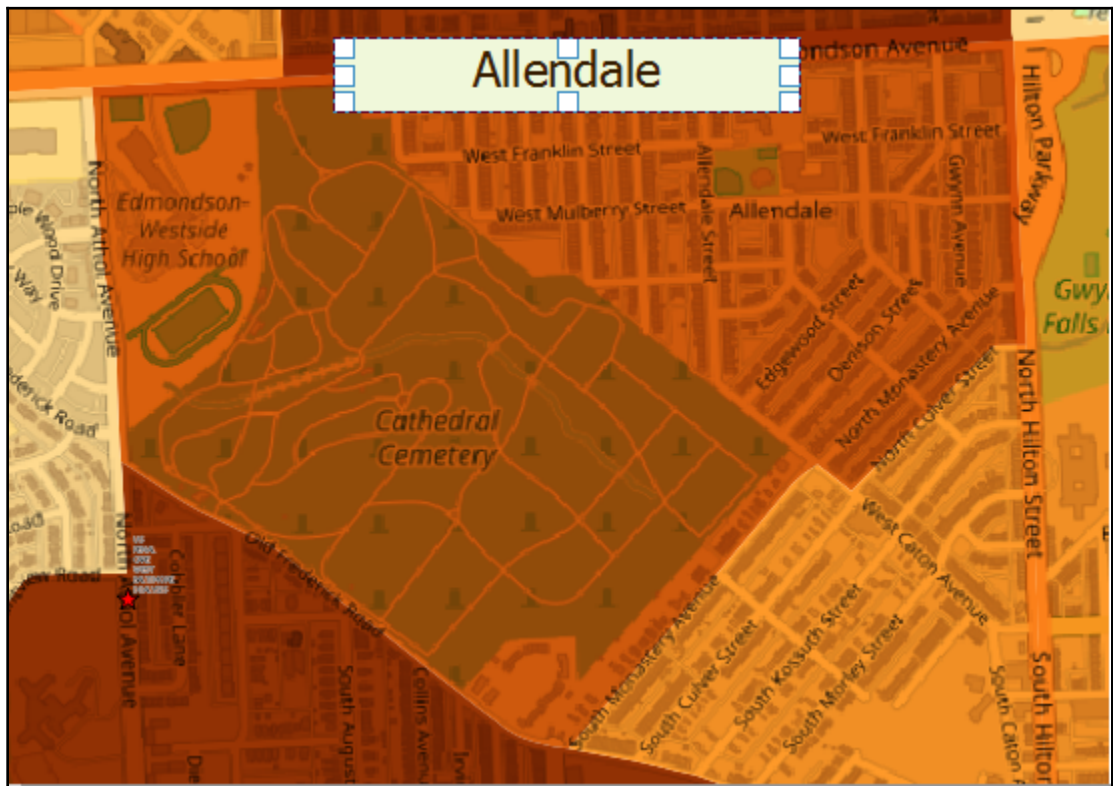
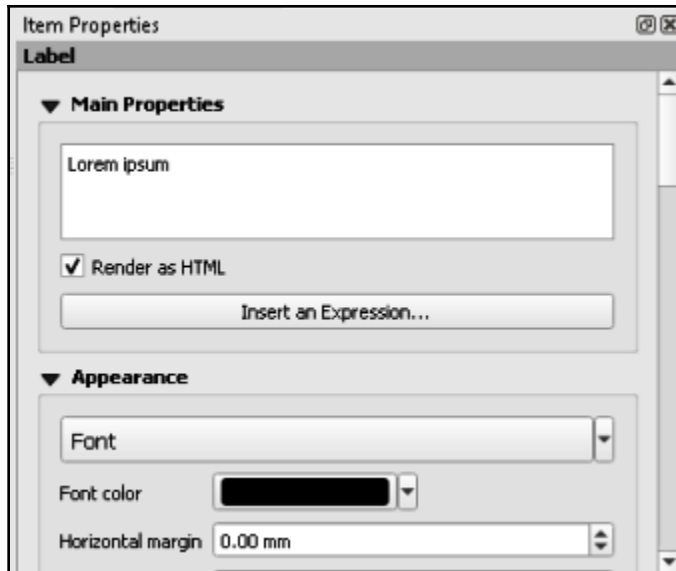
Filter with    \_\_\_\_\_    ⌵


Sort by    \_\_\_\_\_    ▼    ⌵    ▲







Variable	Value
▶ <b>Layout</b>	
▼ <b>Atlas</b>	
<i>atlas_feature</i>	<feature: 0>
<i>atlas_featur...</i>	0
<i>atlas_featur...</i>	0
<i>atlas_filena...</i>	'output_0'
<i>atlas_geom...</i>	<empty geometry>





 *Baltimore Neighborhood*


Baltimore City Boundary


 Dialysis Centers


 Food Deserts


 **Diabetes by Neighborhood**

 0

 < 105

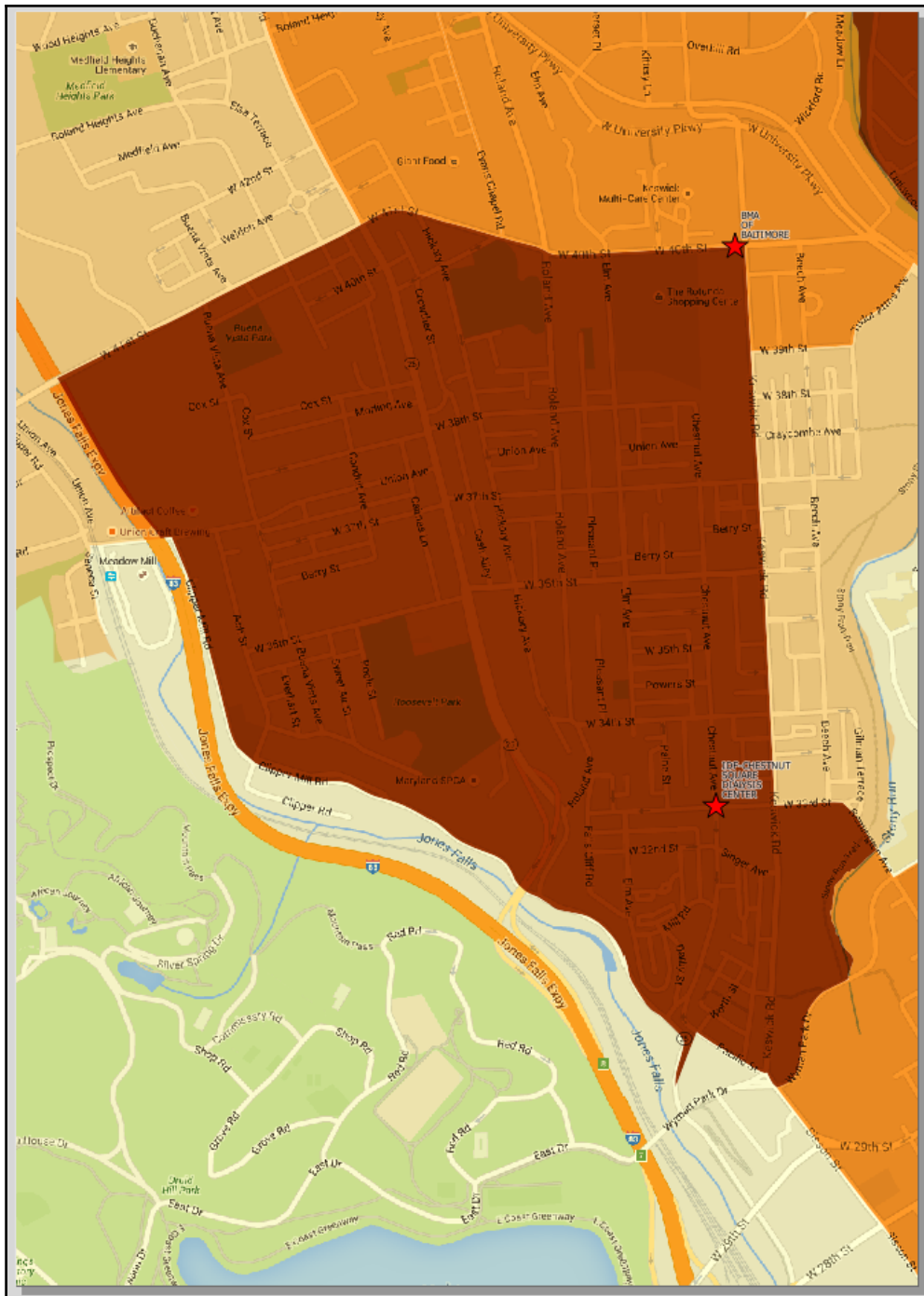
 > 498

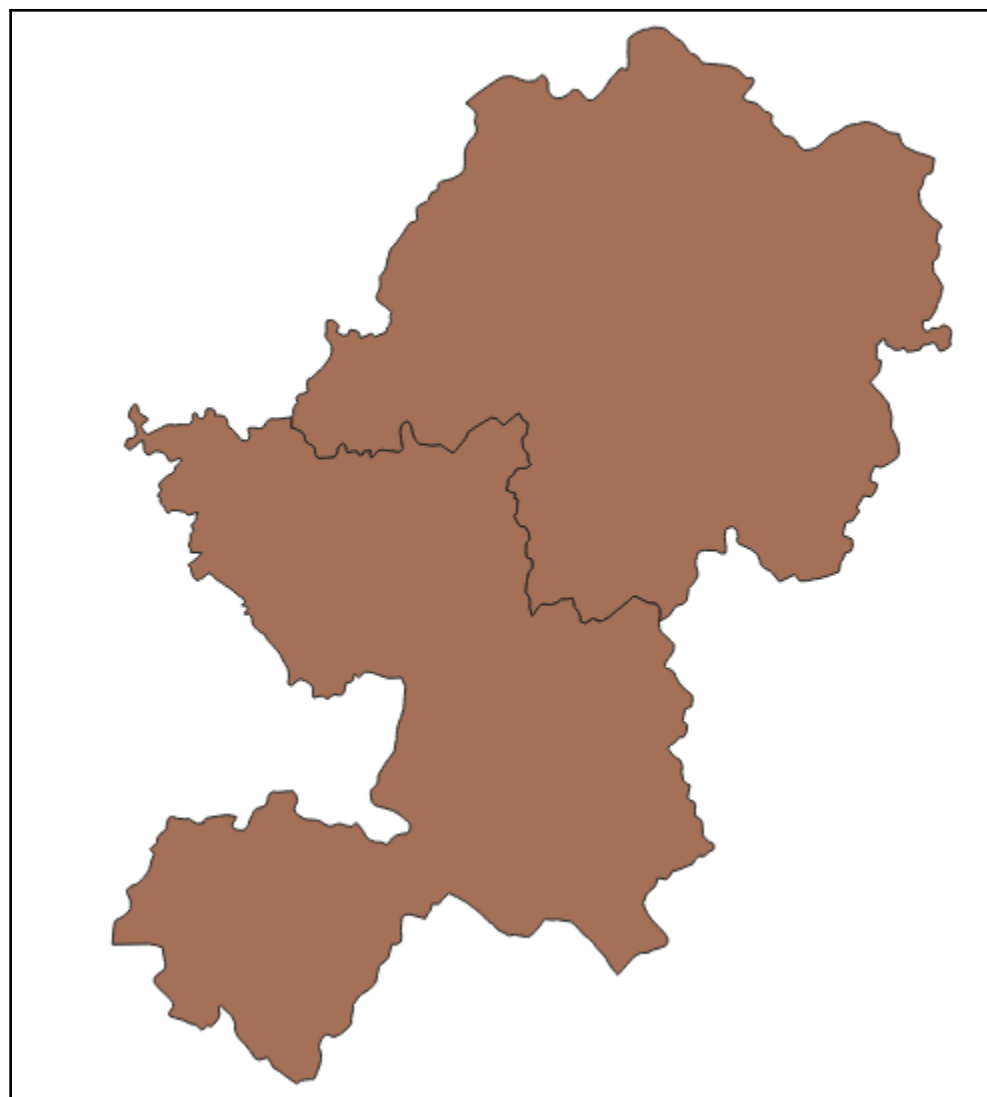
 **OSM Standard**



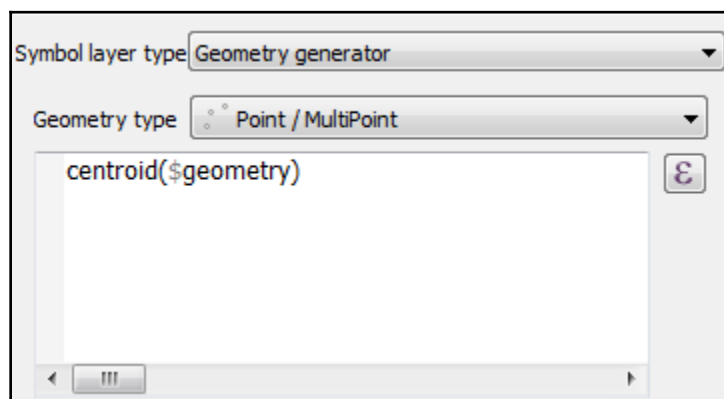
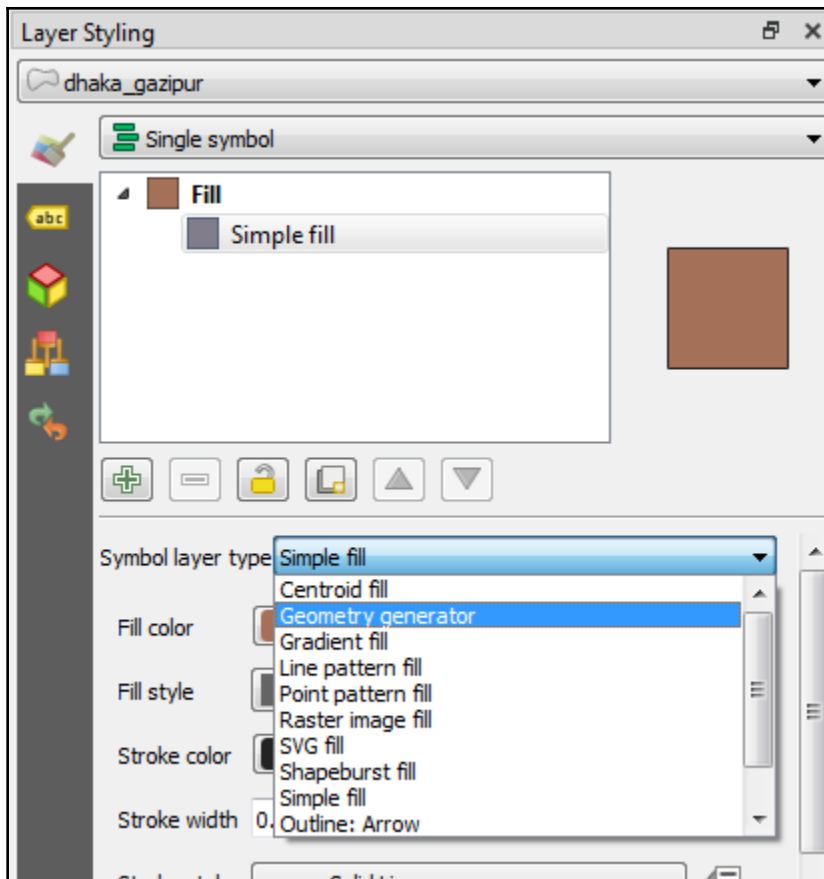
Only show items inside current atlas feature

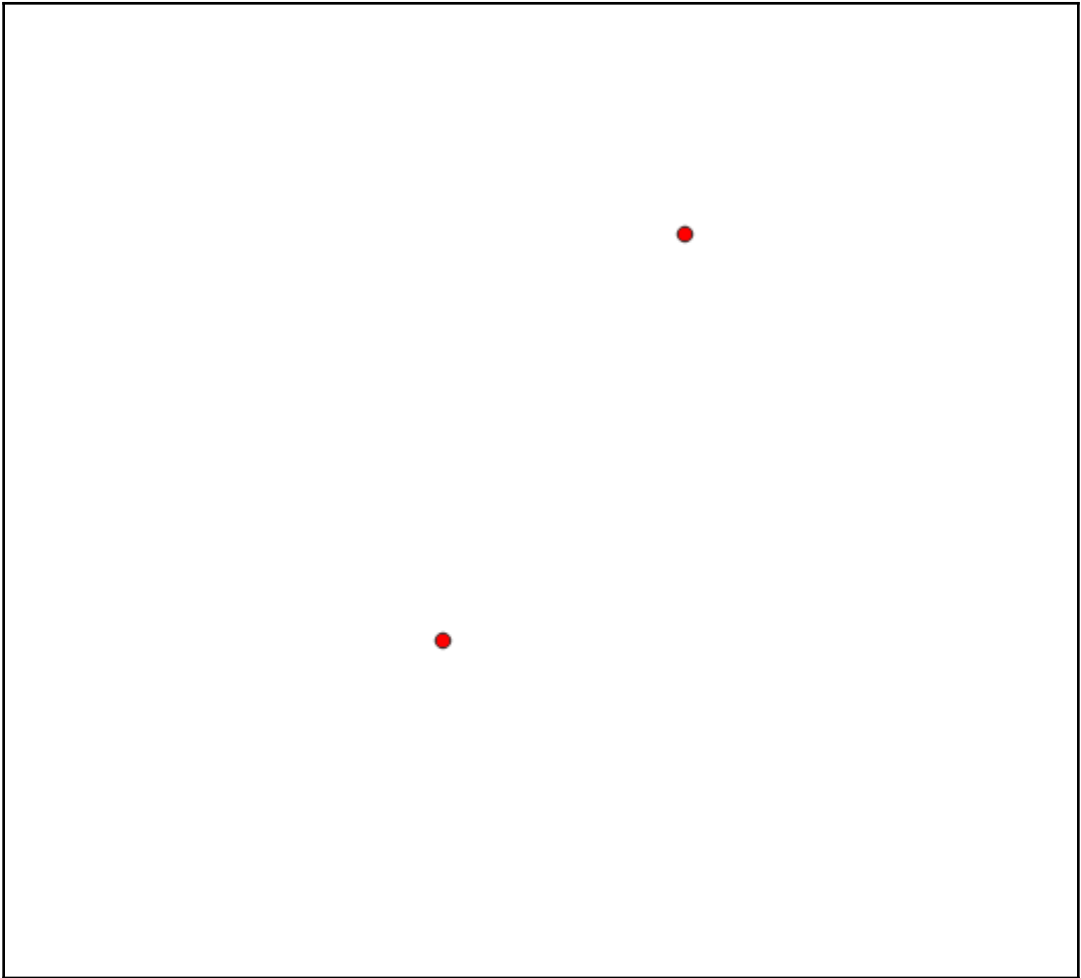






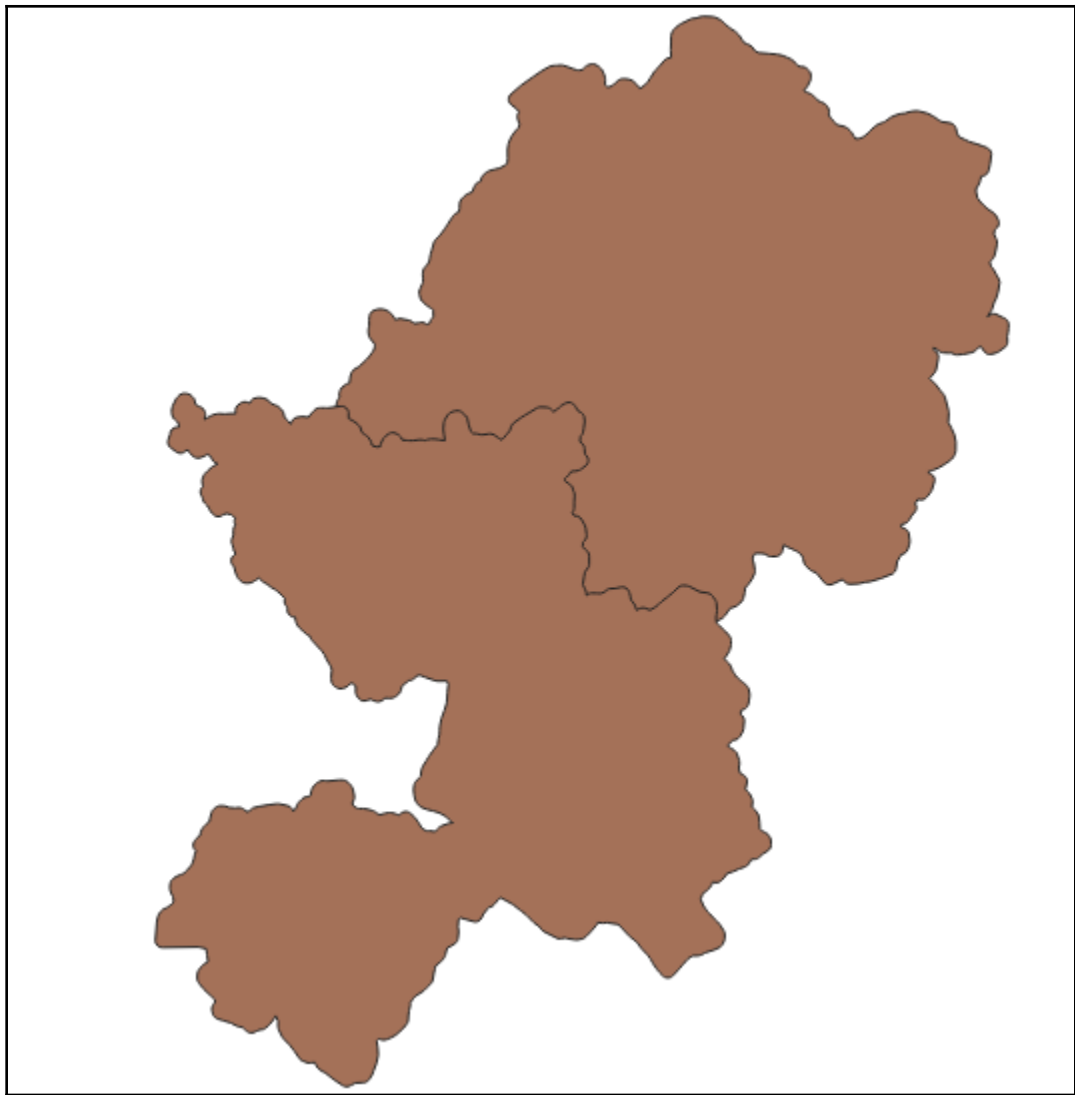






Geometry type

`buffer($geometry, 600)`



Search... Show Help

geometry\_part\_count  
geometry\_part\_num  
geometry\_point\_count  
geometry\_point\_num  
symbol\_color  
value

▷ Aggregates  
▷ Arrays  
▷ Color  
▷ Conditionals  
▷ Conversions  
▷ Date and Time  
▷ Fields and Values  
▷ Fuzzy Matching  
▷ General  
▾ Geometry

angle\_at\_vertex  
\$area  
area  
azimuth  
boundary  
bounds  
bounds\_height  
bounds\_width  
buffer  
buffer\_by\_m  
centroid  
closest\_point  
combine  
contains

### function angle\_at\_vertex

Returns the bisector angle (average angle) to the geometry for a specified vertex on a linestring geometry. Angles are in degrees clockwise from north.

**Syntax**

`angle_at_vertex (geometry, vertex)`

**Arguments**

*geometry* a linestring geometry  
*vertex* vertex index, starting from 0

**Examples**

- `angle_at_vertex(geometry:=geom_from_wkt('LineString(0 0, 10 0, 10 10)'),vertex:=1) → 45.0`

OK Cancel Help

DataPlotly ☐ ✕

Plot Type 📊 Box Plot ▼

**▼ Plot Parameters**

Layer 📁 BGD\_adm3\_data\_re ▼

Use only selected features

Grouping Field (Optional) ▼ ⊞

Y Field ▼ 123 value2 ⊞

**▼ Properties**

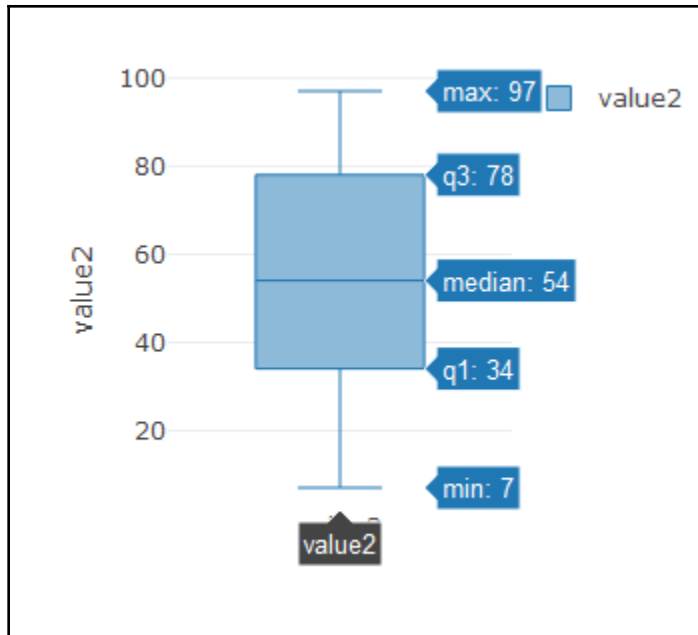
Marker Color ▭ ▼

Stroke Color ▭ ▼ Stroke Width 1 ⬆ ⬇ ⬆ ⬇

Transparency 📏 0 ⬆ ⬇ ⬆ ⬇

Type of Plot ▼ SinglePlot

🧼 Clean Plot Canvas ↻ Update Plot ➡ Create Plot



Plot Type Box Plot

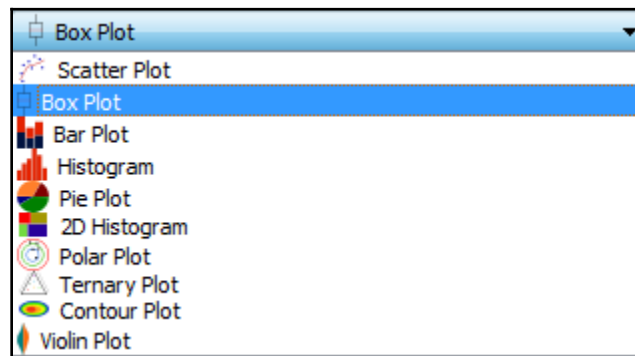
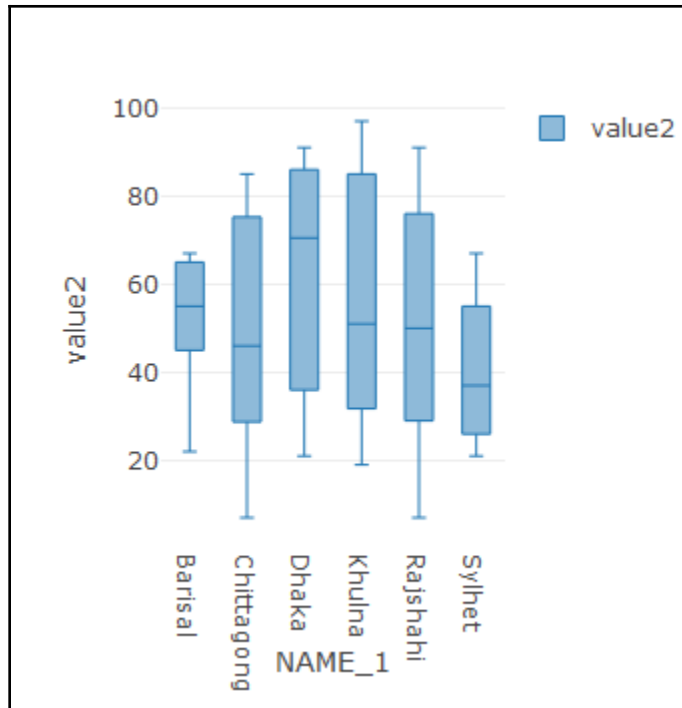
**Plot Parameters**

Layer BGD\_adm3\_data\_re

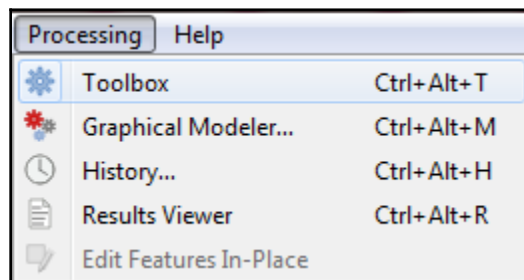
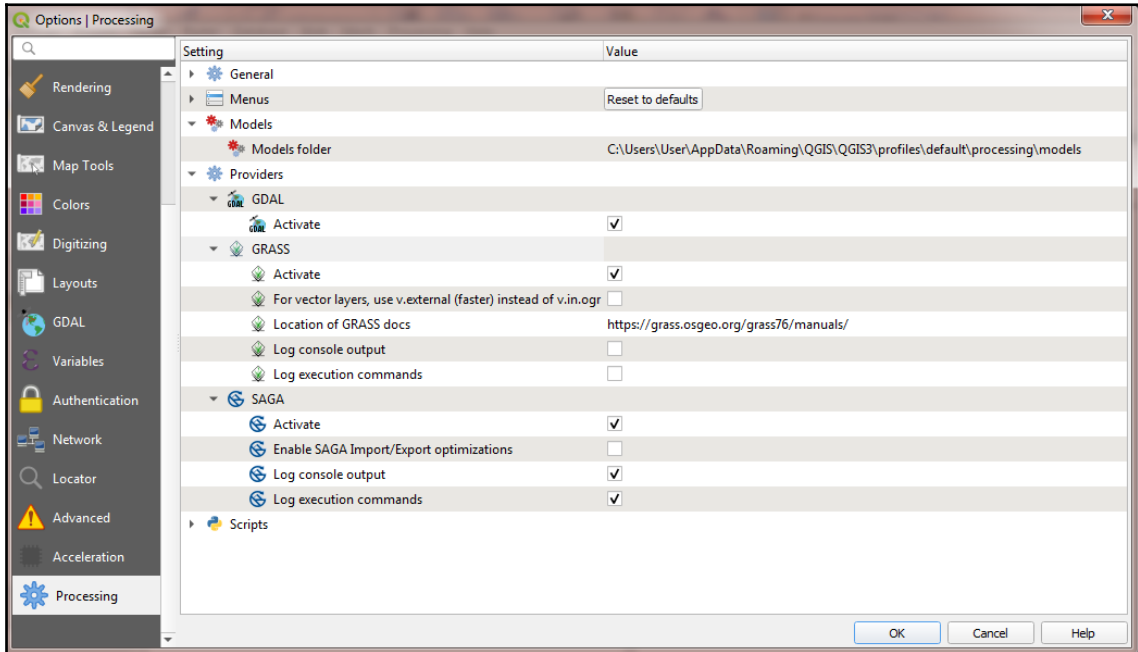
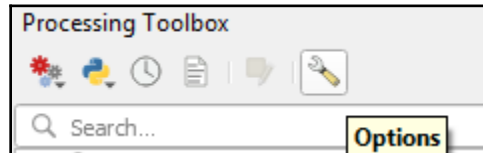
Use only selected features

Grouping Field (Optional) abc NAME\_1 ⊗

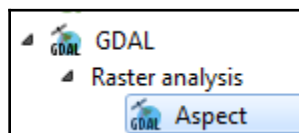
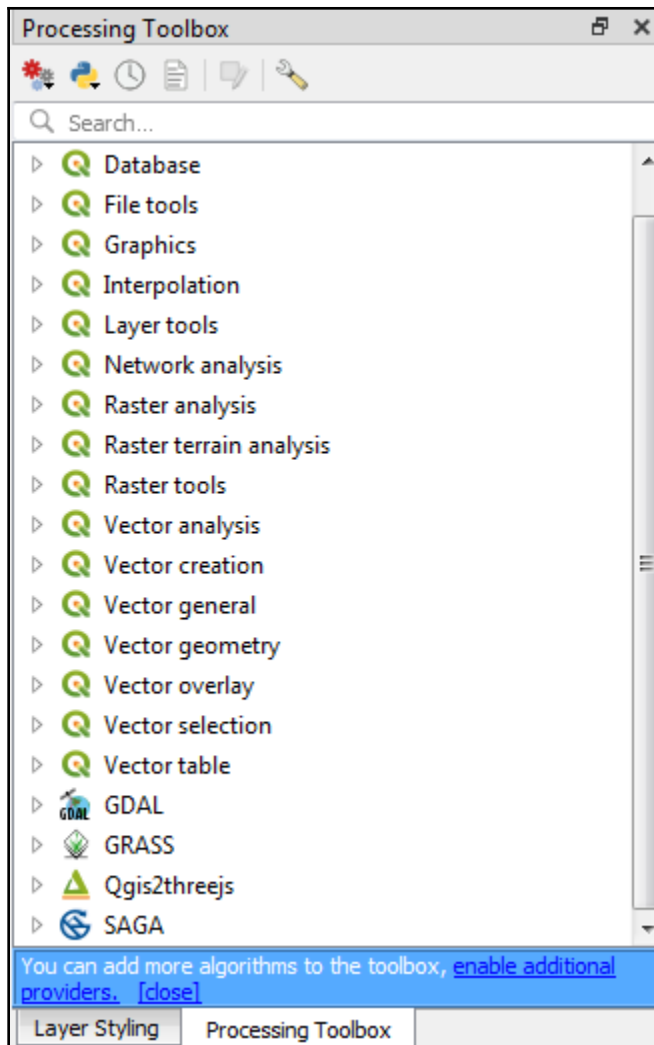
Y Field 123 value2 ⊗

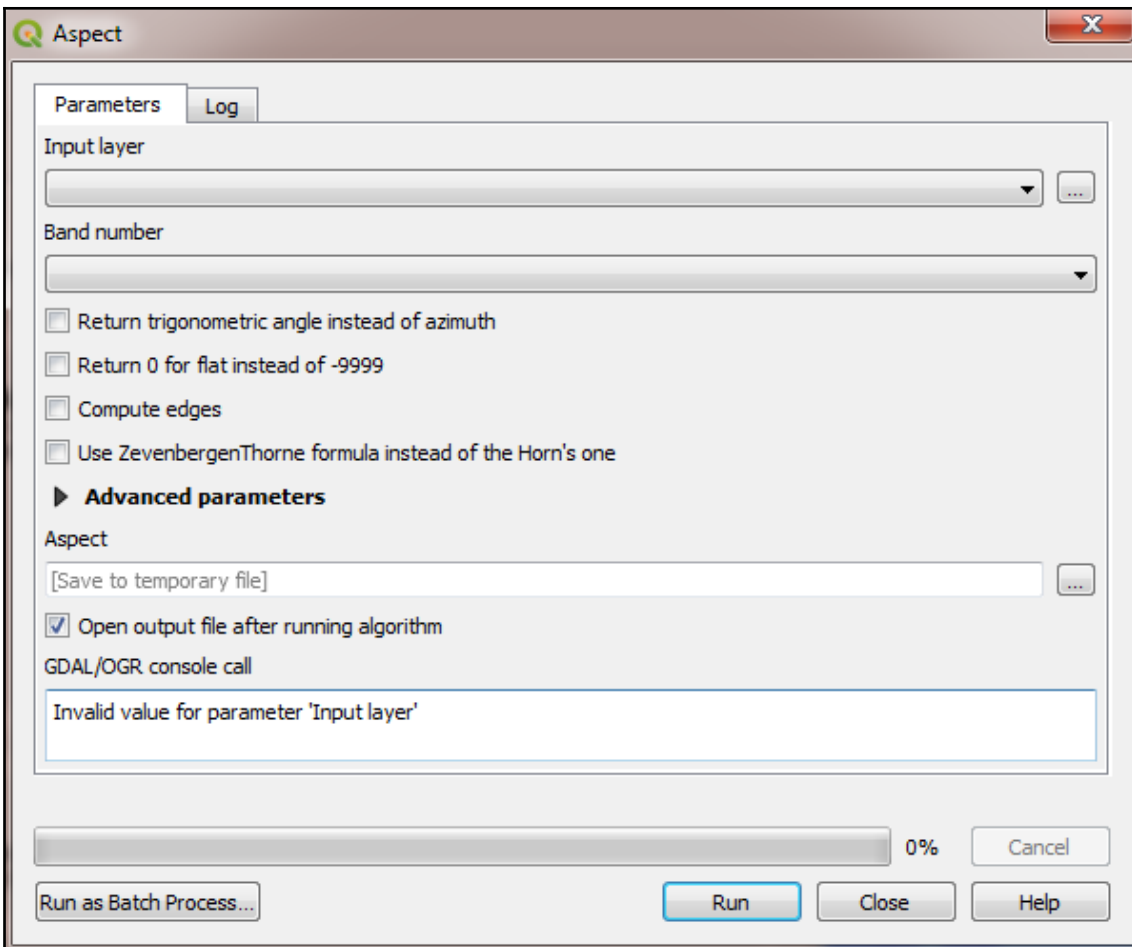


# Chapter 8: The Processing Toolbox









Browser

Project Home  
Home  
C:\  
D:\  
E:\

Layers

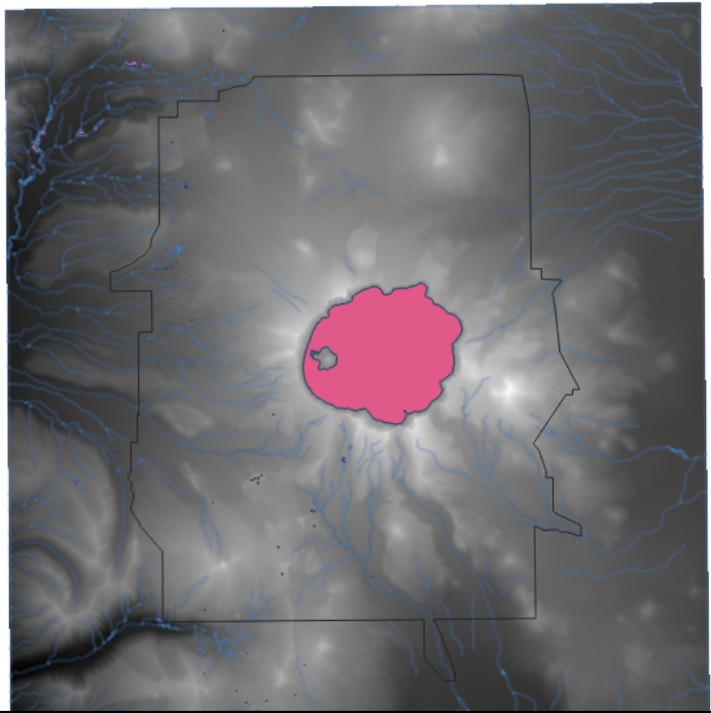
- Boundary
- Rivers
- Surface water
- Elevation

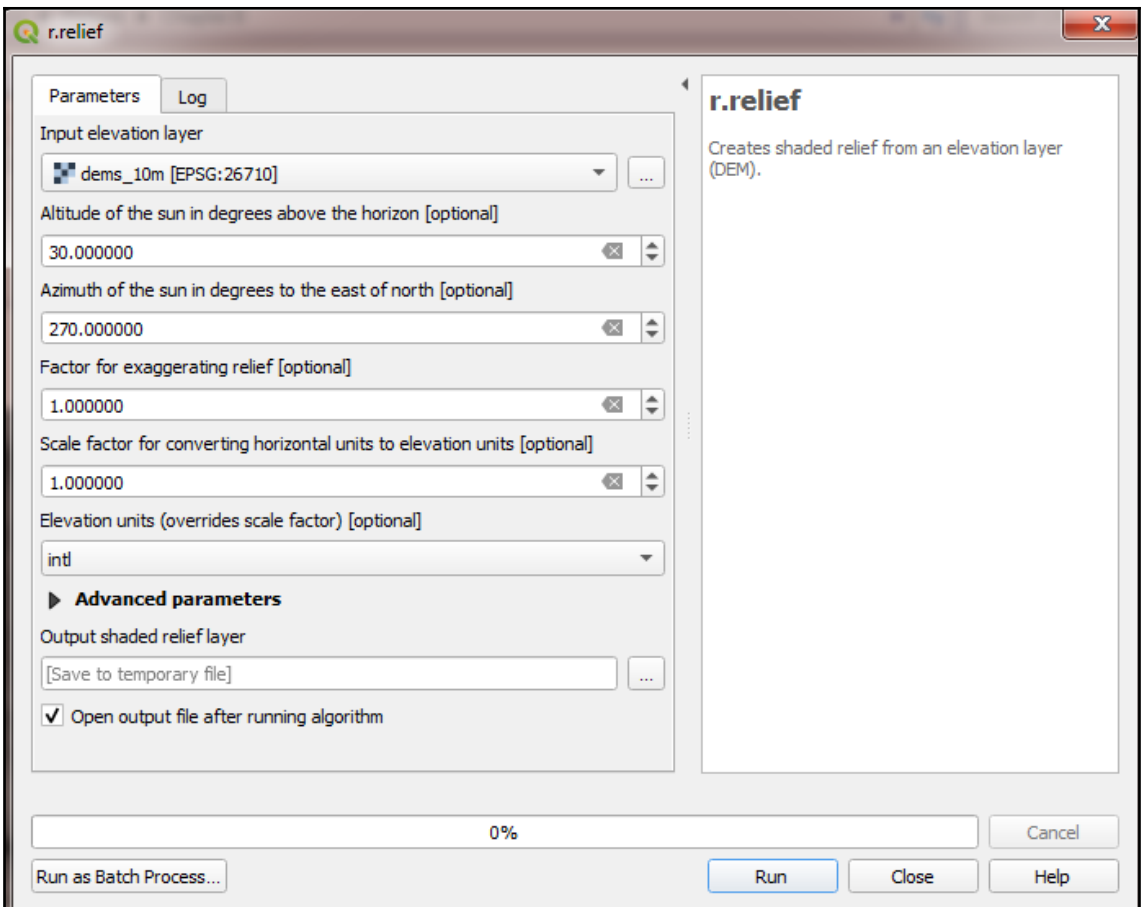
945.4  
2723.7

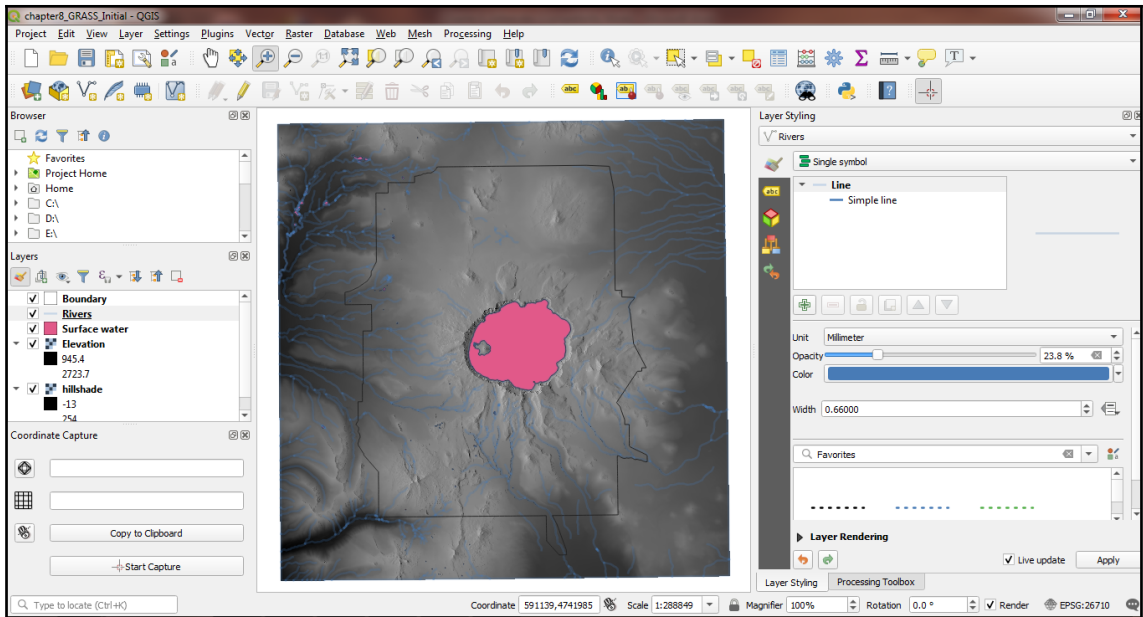
Coordinate Capture

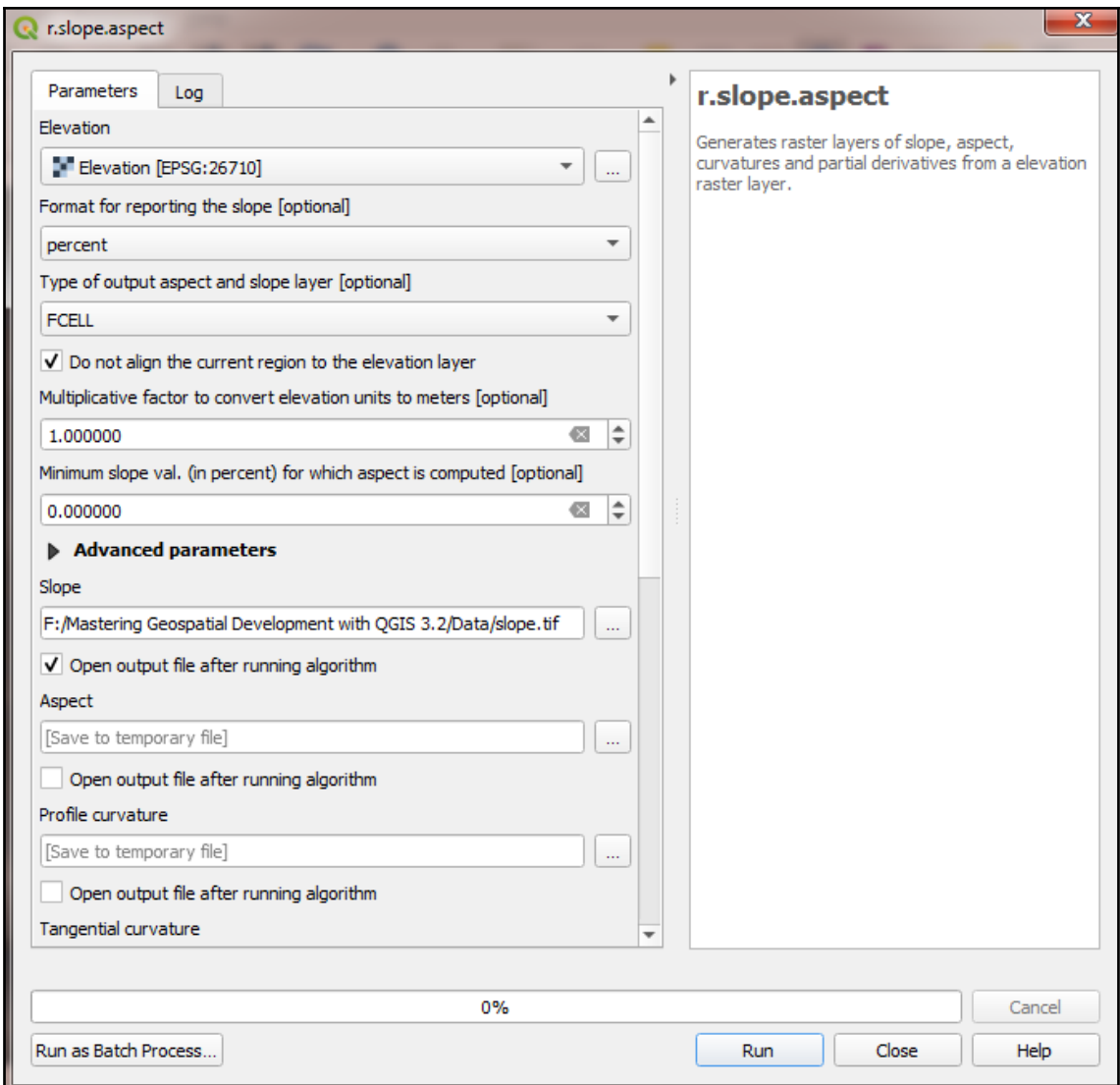
Copy to Clipboard

Start Capture









Parameters

Log

Elevation

Elevation [EPSG:26710]

Format for reporting the slope [optional]

percent

Type of output aspect and slope layer [optional]

FCELL

Do not align the current region to the elevation layer

Multiplicative factor to convert elevation units to meters [optional]

1.000000

Minimum slope val. (in percent) for which aspect is computed [optional]

0.000000

Advanced parameters

Slope

F:/Mastering Geospatial Development with QGIS 3.2/Data/slope.tif

Open output file after running algorithm

Aspect

[Save to temporary file]

Open output file after running algorithm

Profile curvature

[Save to temporary file]

Open output file after running algorithm

Tangential curvature

r.slope.aspect

Generates raster layers of slope, aspect, curvatures and partial derivatives from a elevation raster layer.

0%

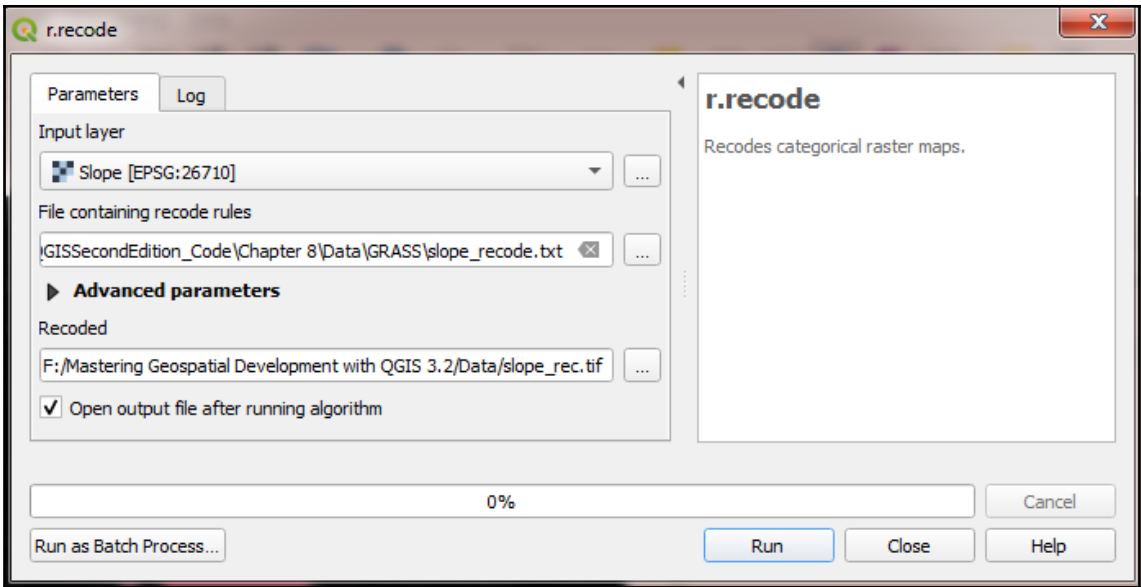
Cancel

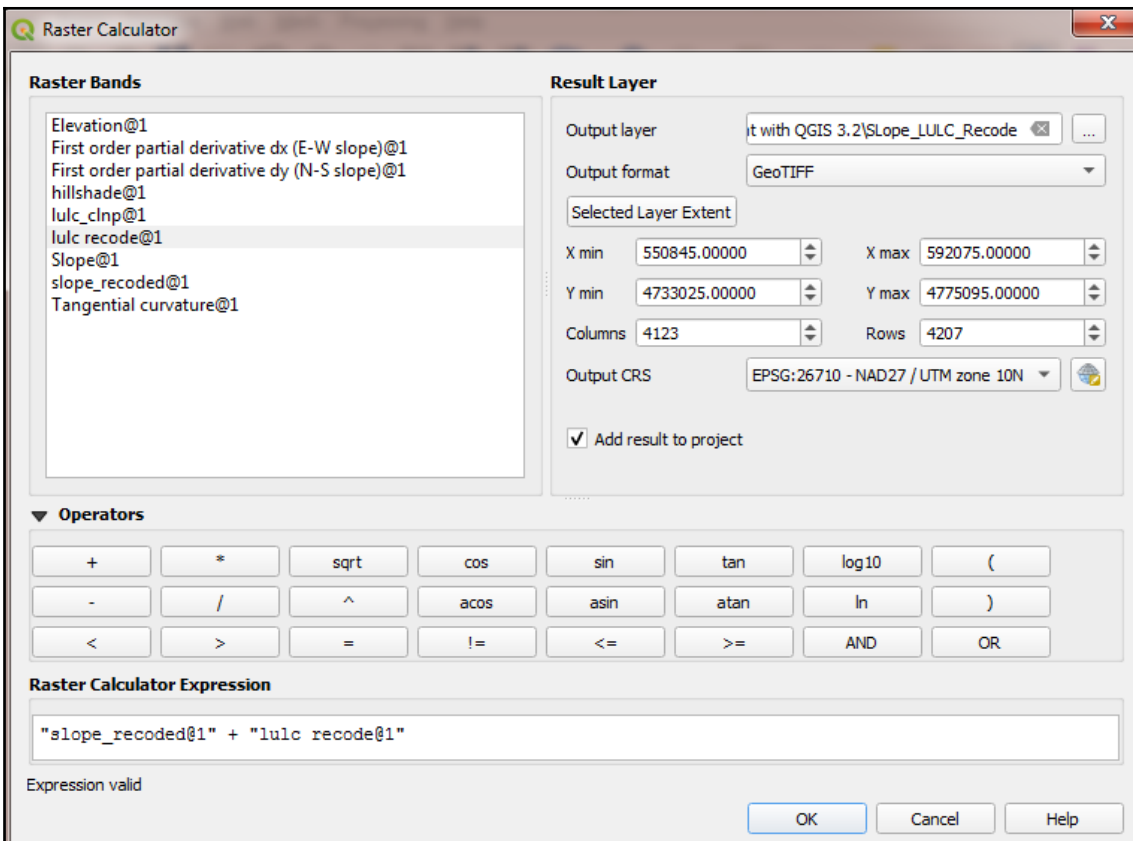
Run as Batch Process...

Run

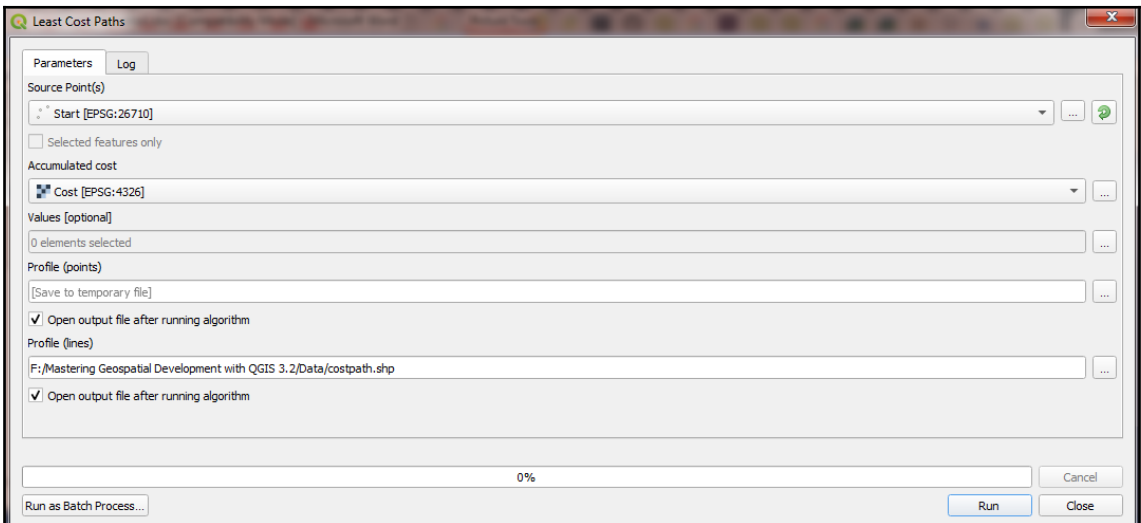
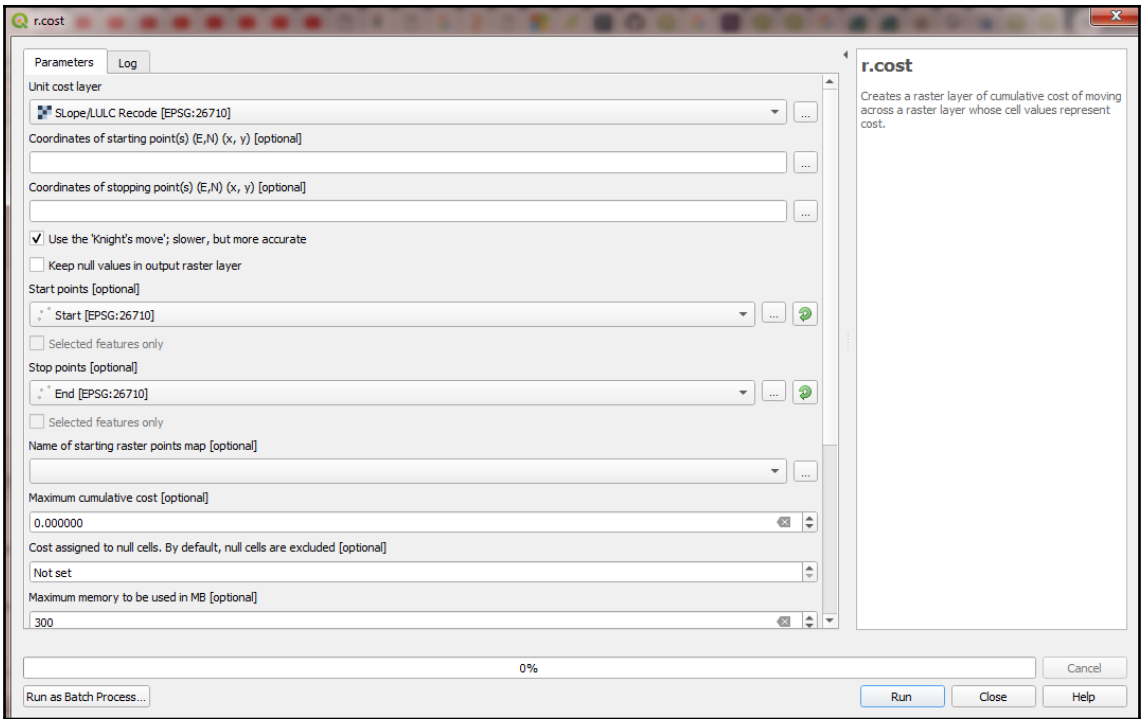
Close

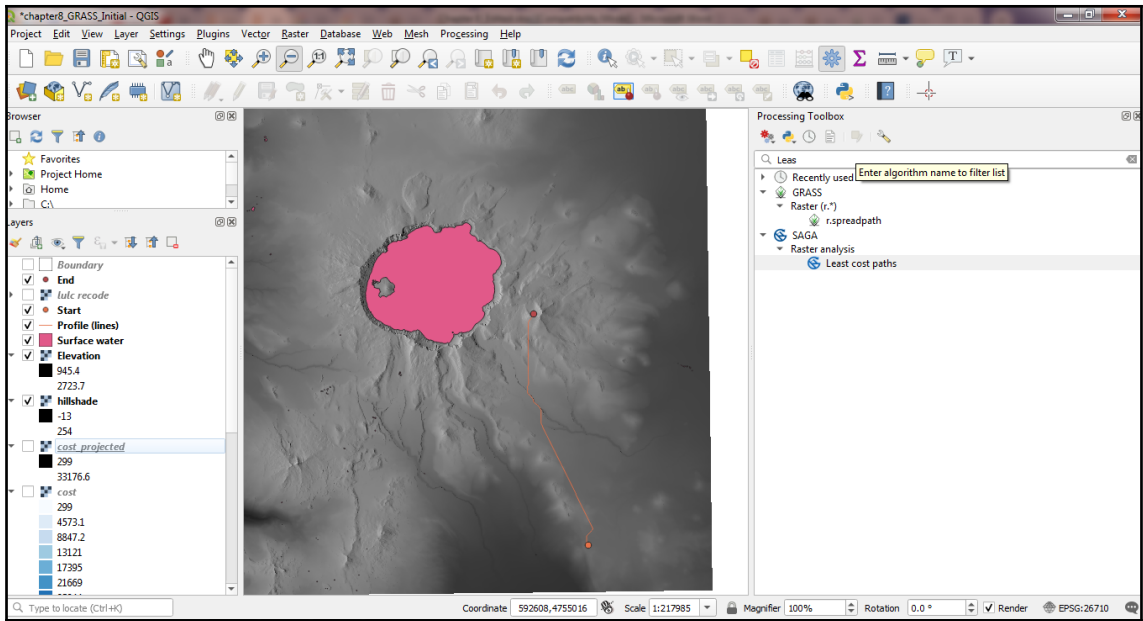
Help

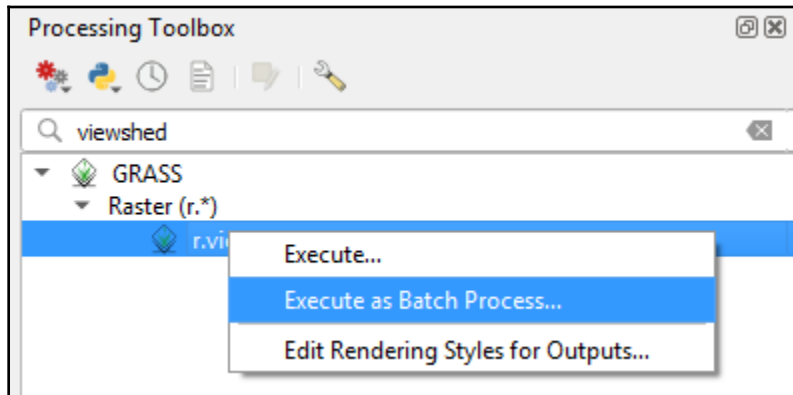
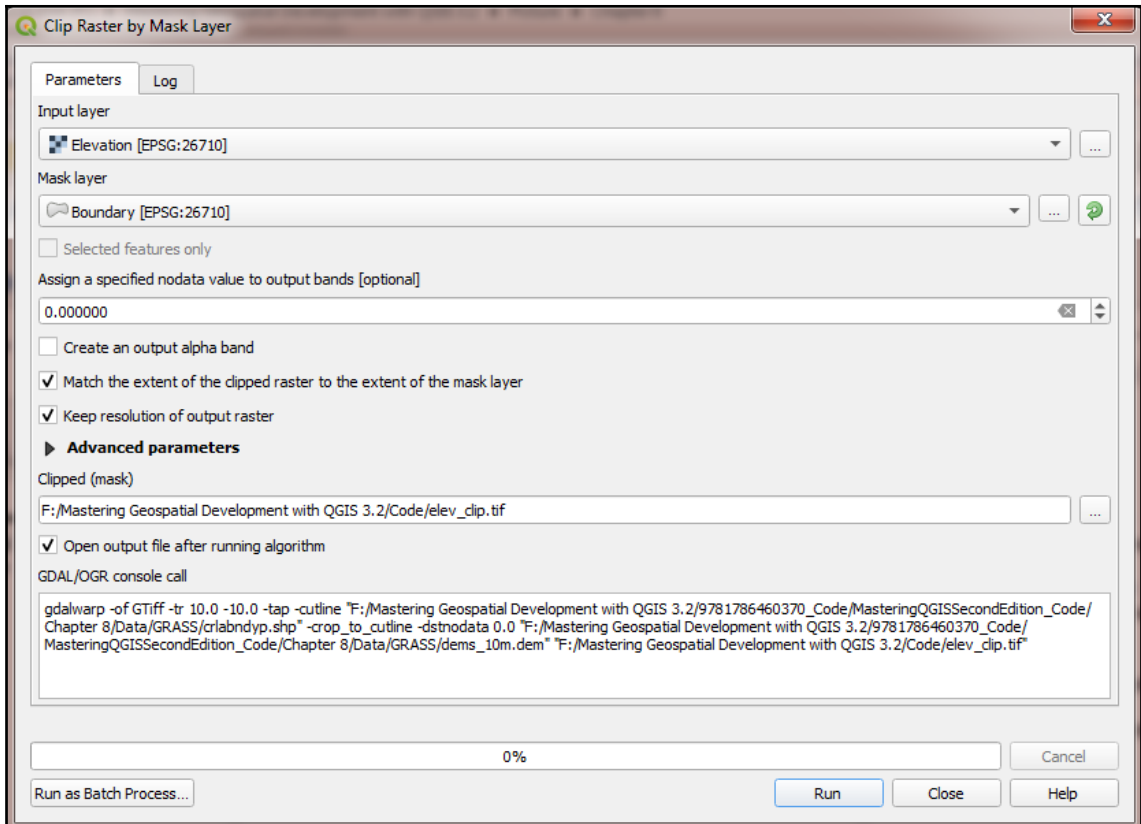


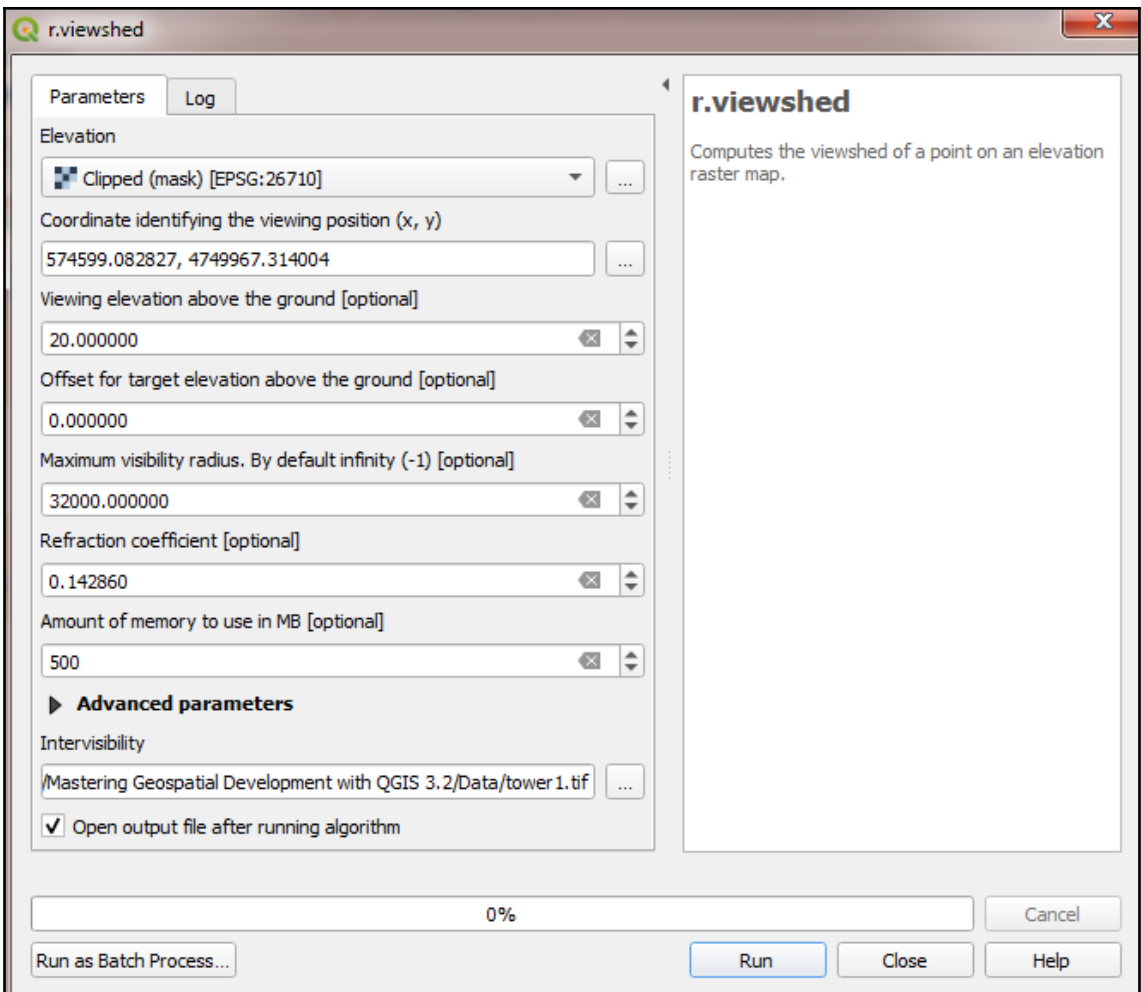


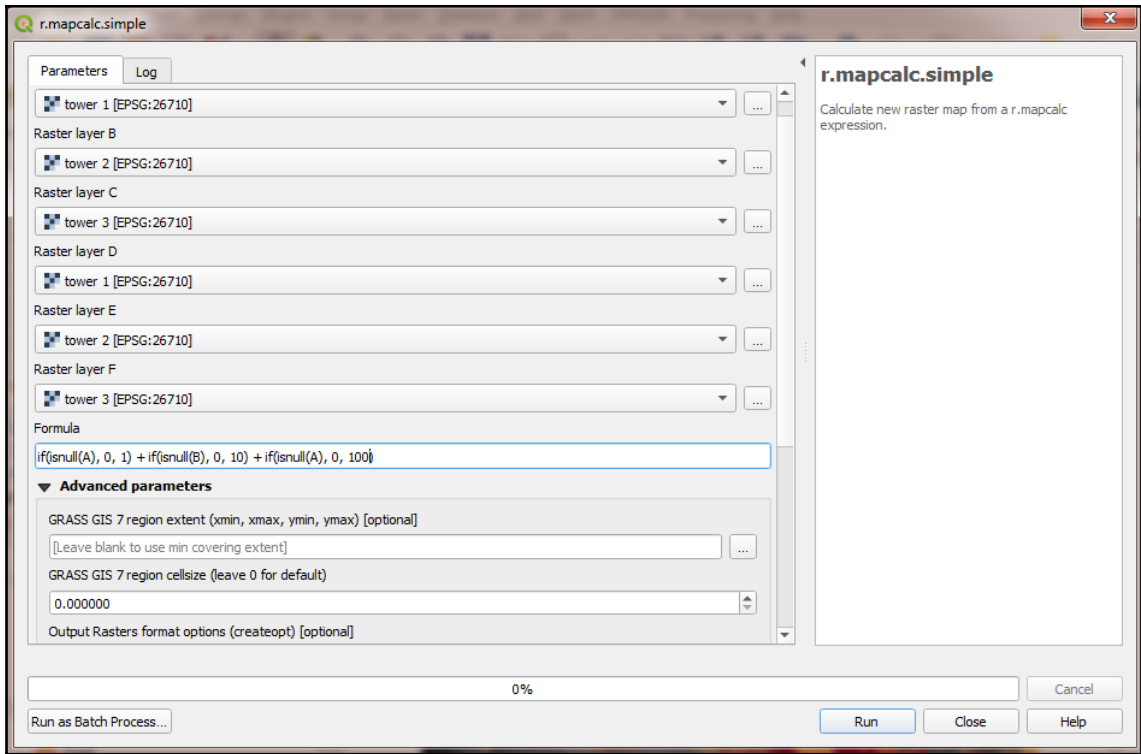




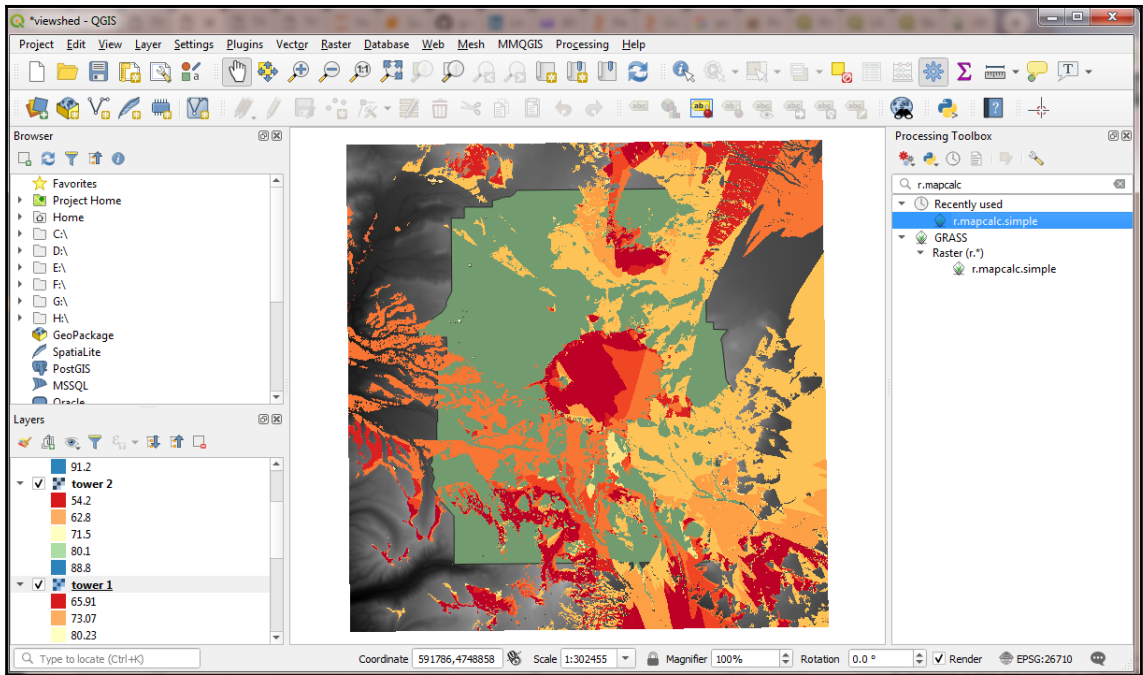


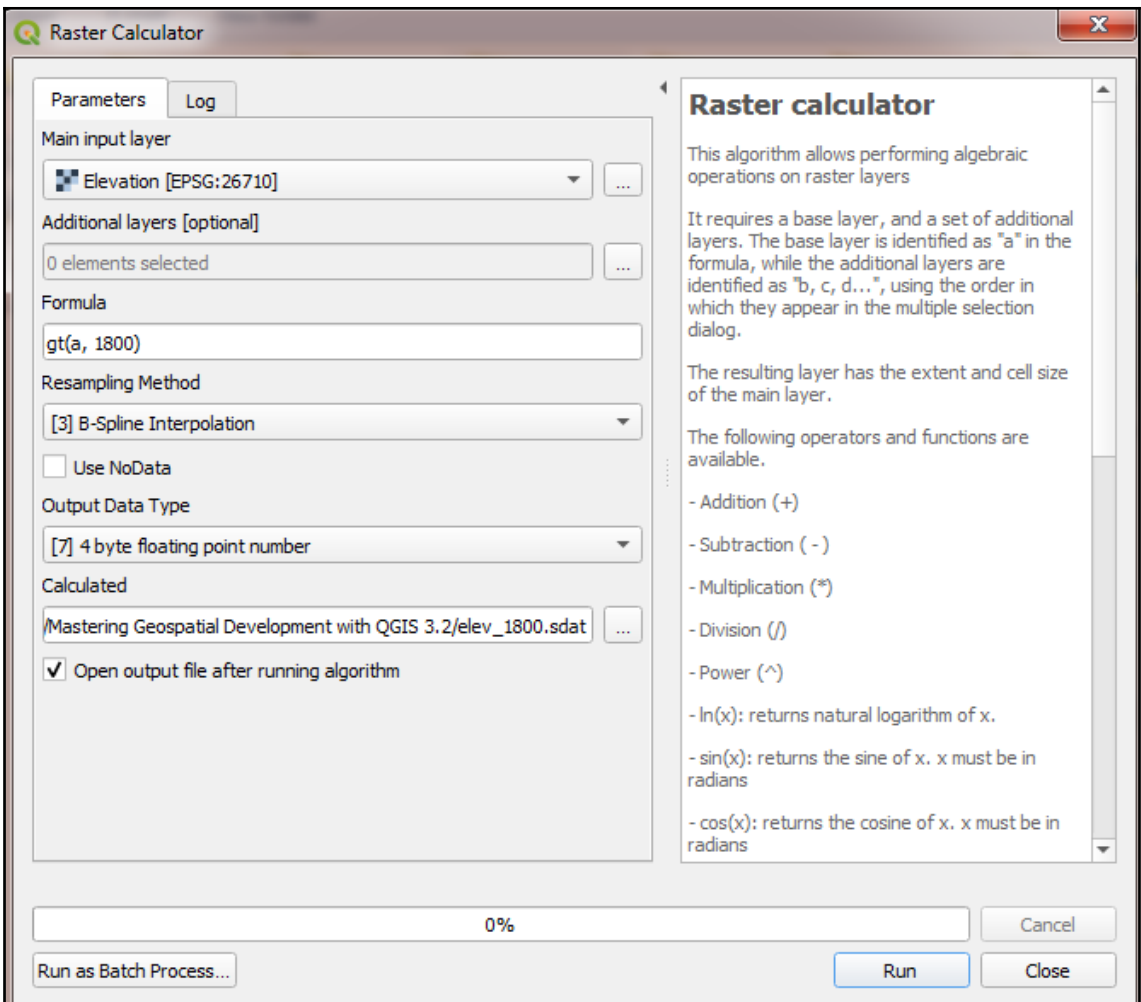


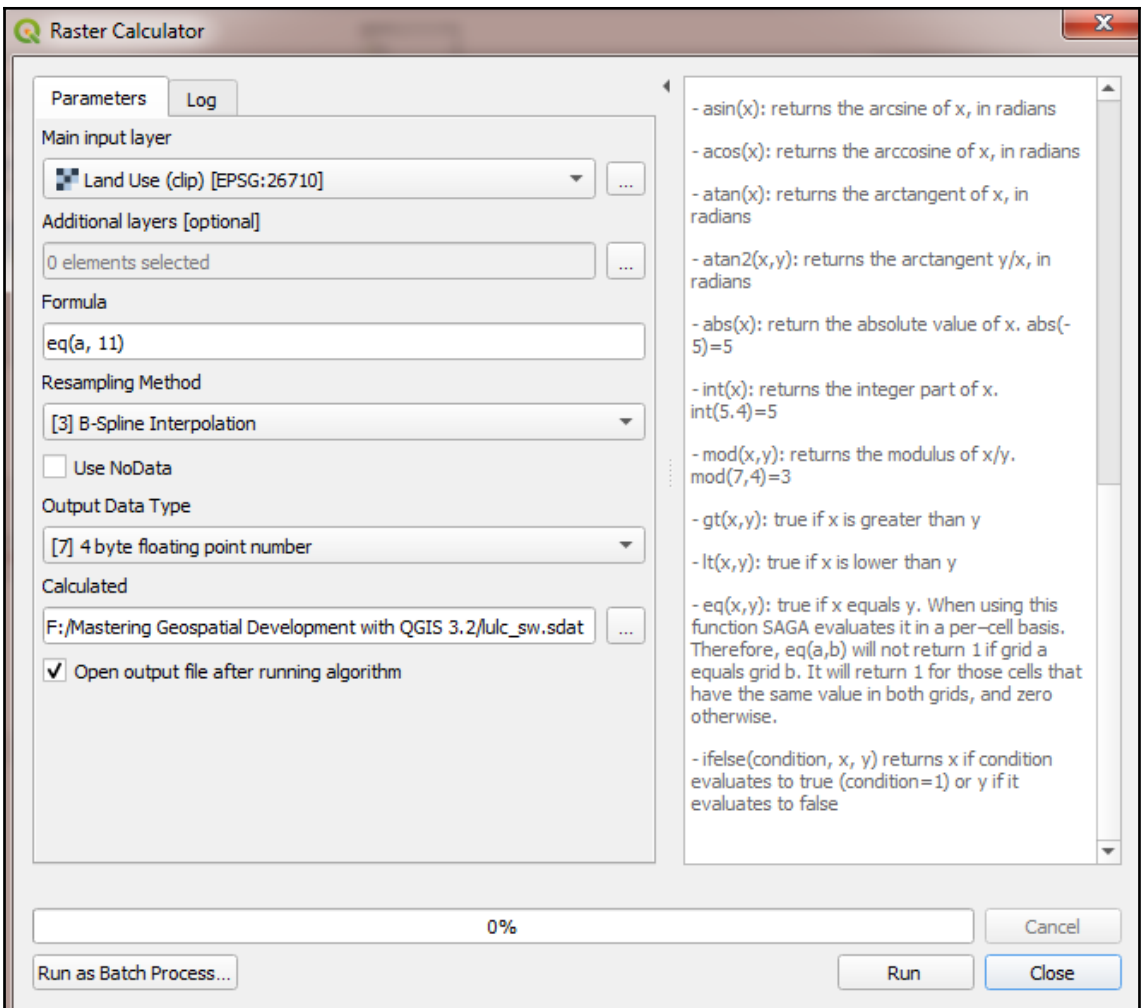




Value	Color	Label
0.000000		Not Visible
1.000000		Tower 1
10.000000		Tower 2
11.000000		Tower 1 and 2
100.000000		Tower 3
101.000000		Towers 1 and 3
110.000000		Towers 2 and 3
111.000000		Towers 1, 2 and 3









Proximity (Raster Distance) X

Parameters Log

Input layer  
Land Use (water) [EPSG:26710] ...

Band number  
Band 1 (Gray)

A list of pixel values in the source image to be considered target pixels [optional]  
1

Distance units  
Georeferenced coordinates

The maximum distance to be generated [optional]  
-1

Value to be applied to all pixels that are within the -maxdist of target pixels [optional]  
0.000000

Nodata value to use for the destination proximity raster [optional]  
-1.000000

Output data type  
Int32

**▶ Advanced parameters**

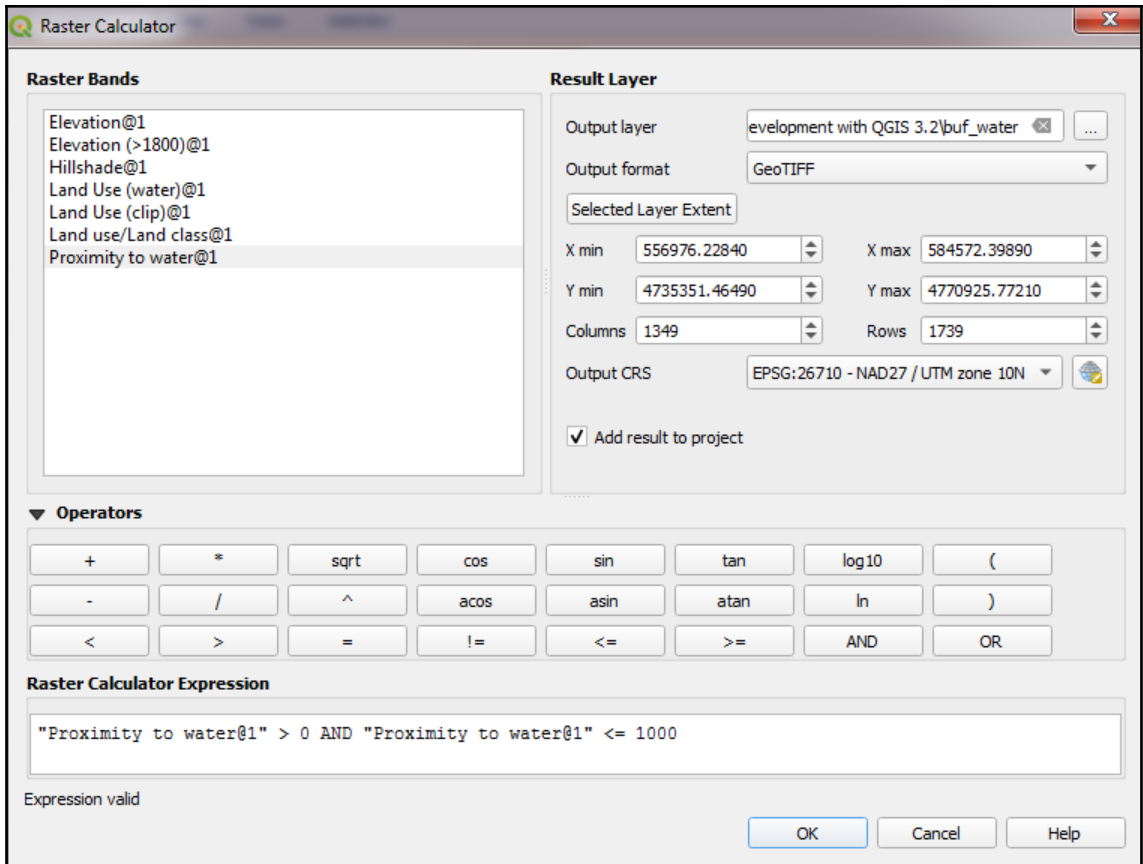
Proximity map  
F:/Mastering Geospatial Development with QGIS 3.2/prox\_water.tif ...

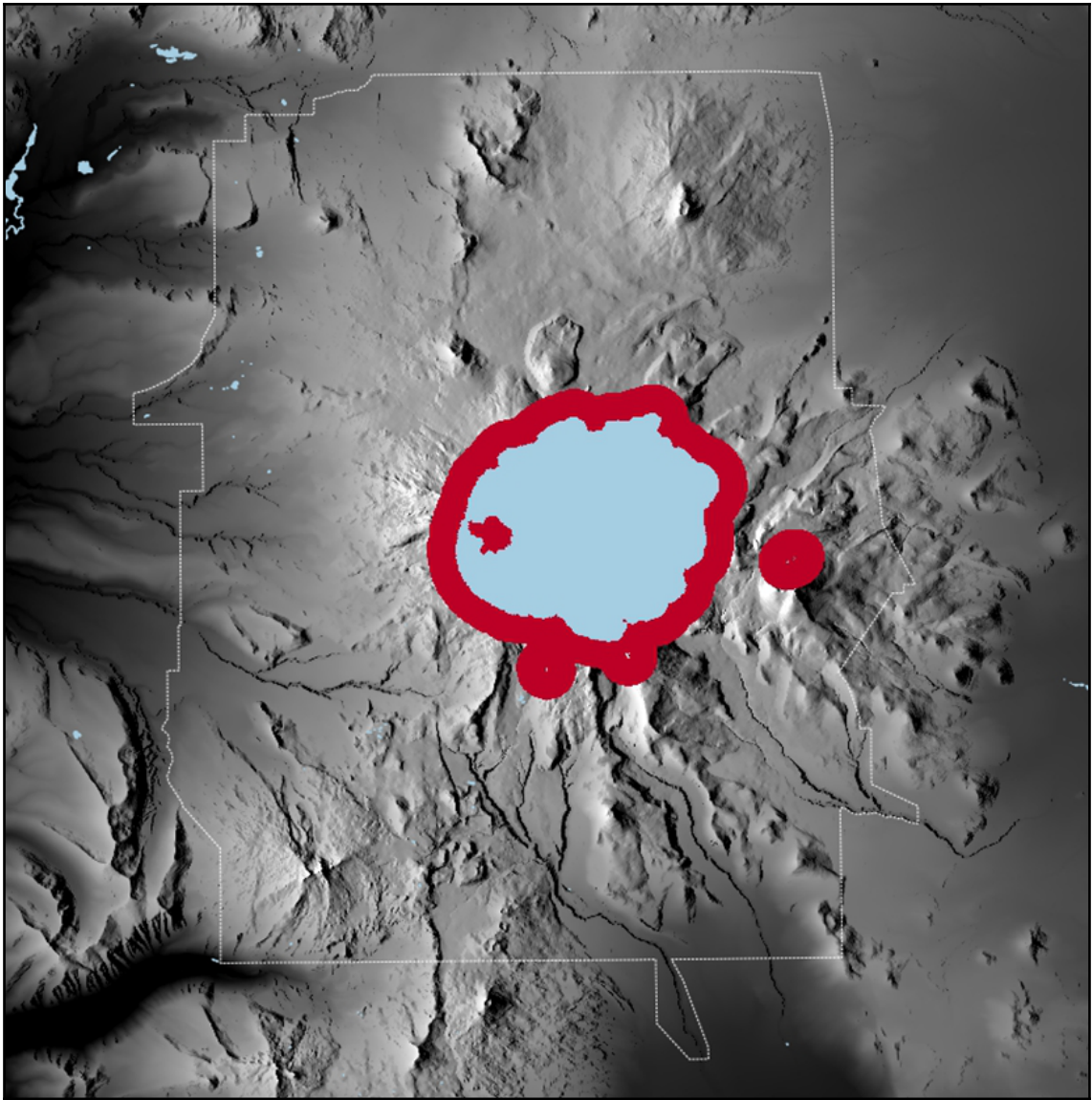
Open output file after running algorithm

GDAL/OGR console call  
python3 -m gdal\_proximity -srcband 1 -distunits GEO -values 1 -nodata -1.0 -ot Int32 -of GTiff "F:\Mastering Geospatial

0%

Run as Batch Process... Run Close Help Cancel



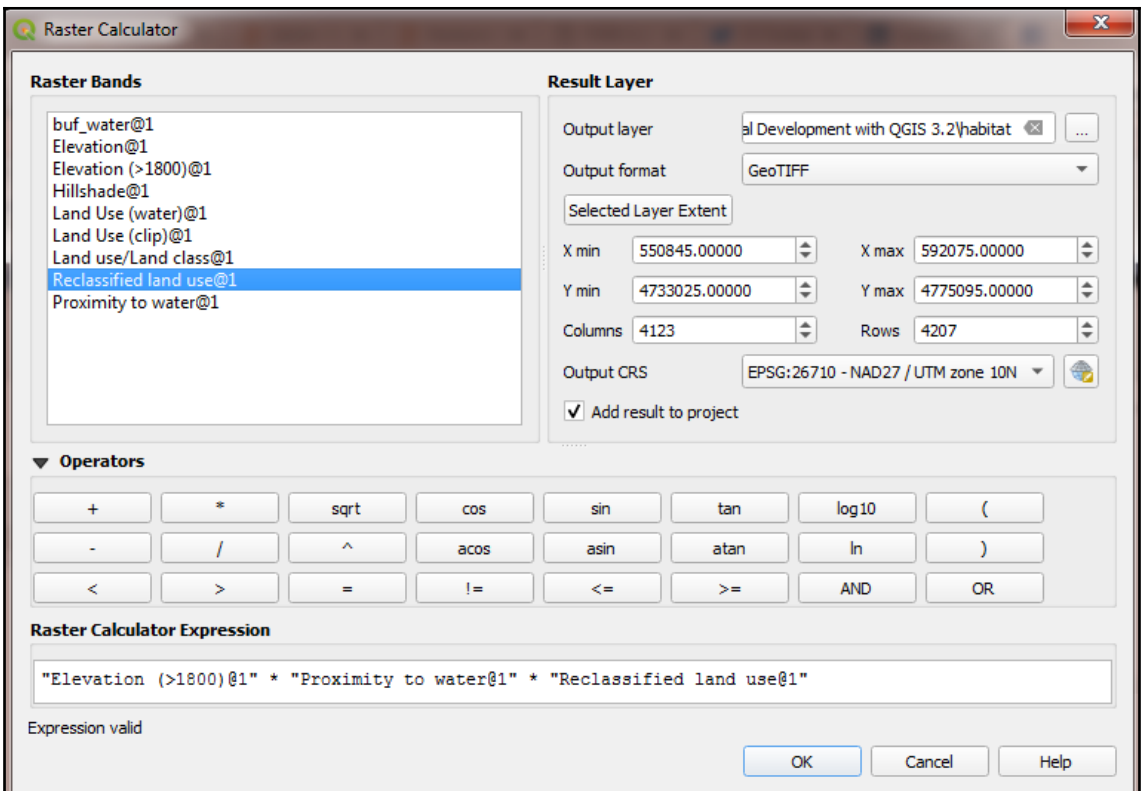


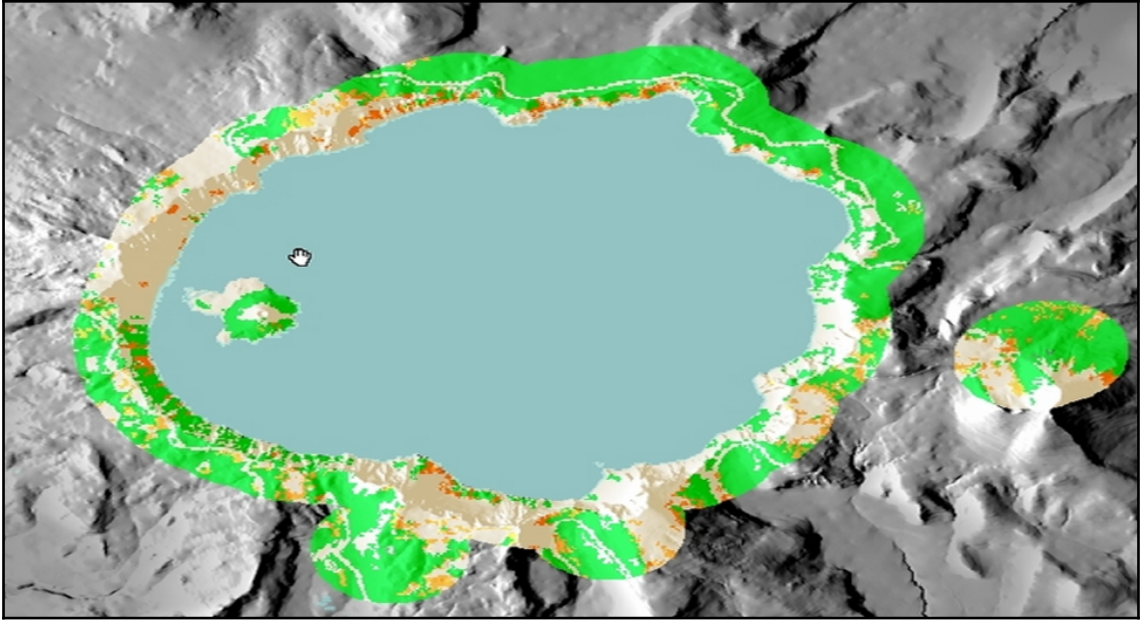
Fixed table

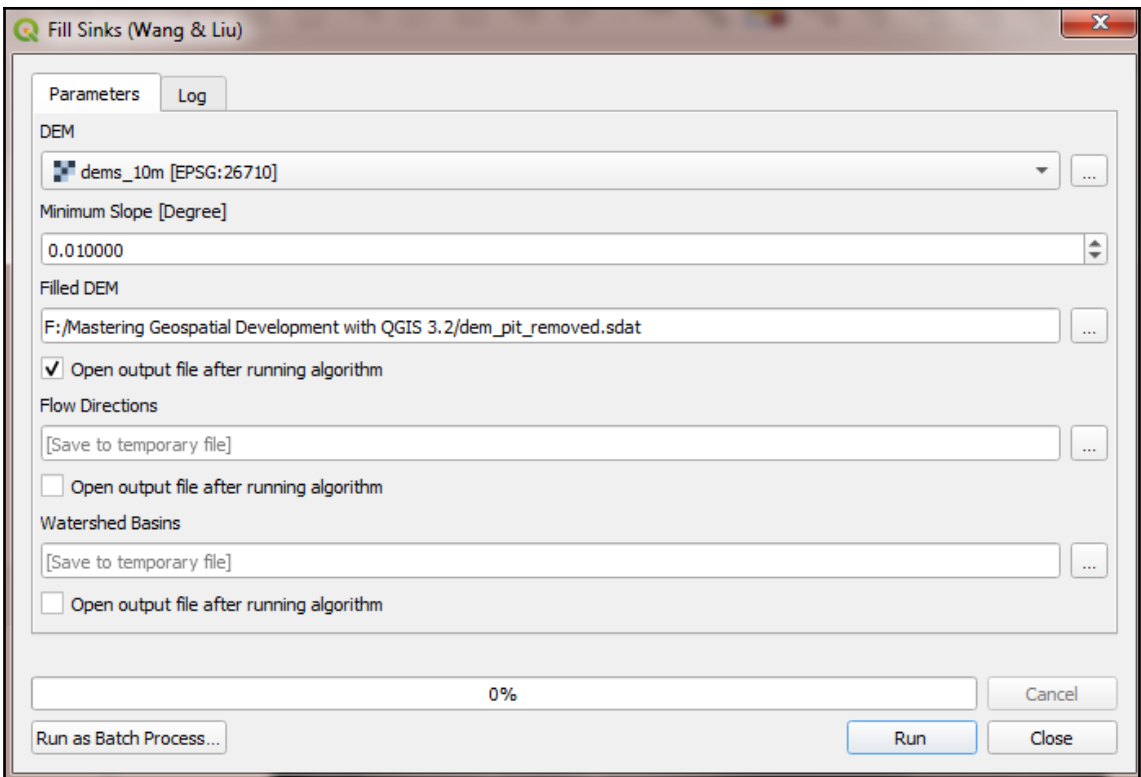


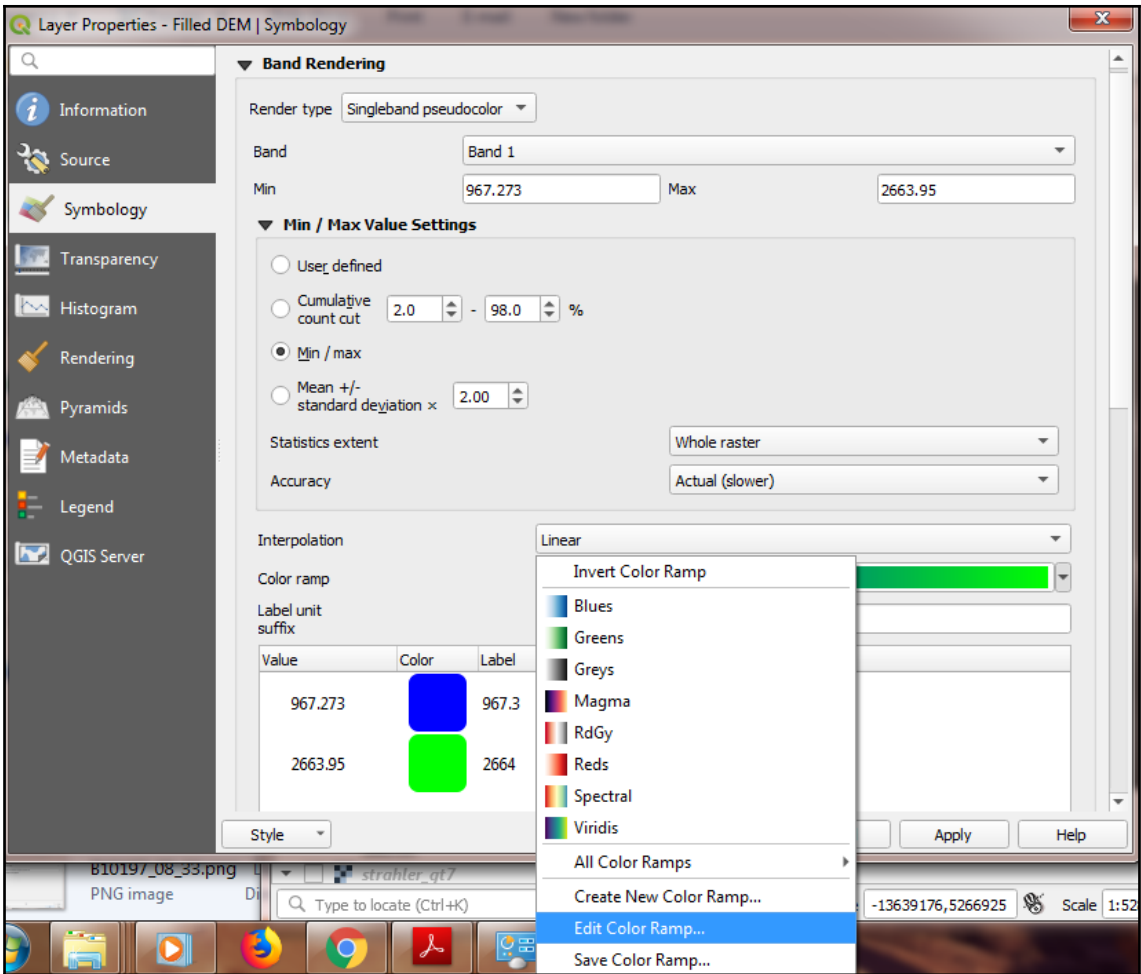
	Low Value	High Value	Replace with
1	0	11	1
2	11	12	0
3	12	42	1
4	42	43	3
5	43	52	1
6	52	53	2
7	53	255	1

- Add Row
- Remove Row(s)
- Remove All
- OK
- Cancel

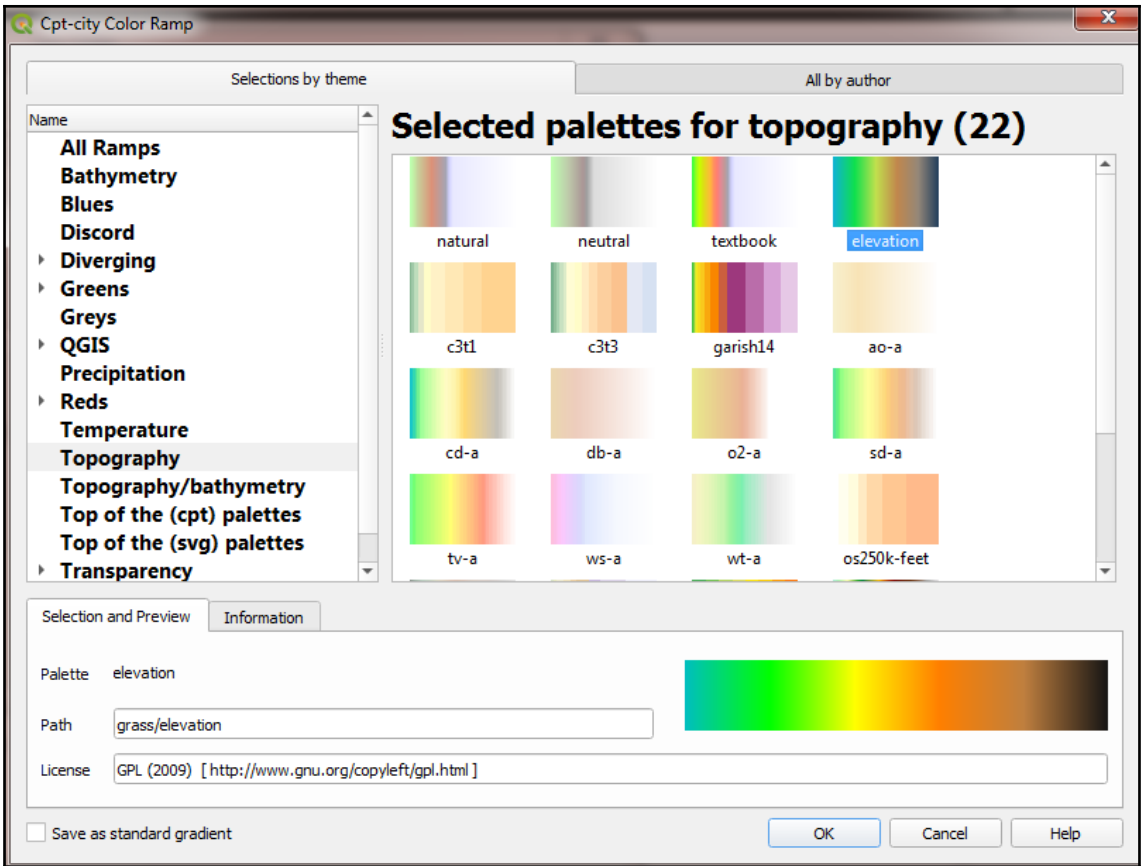


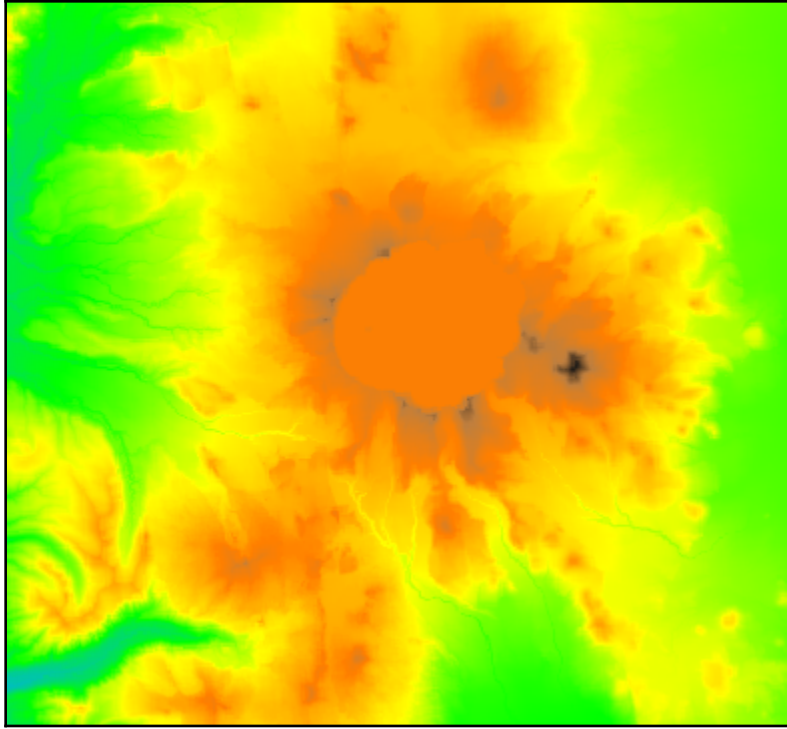


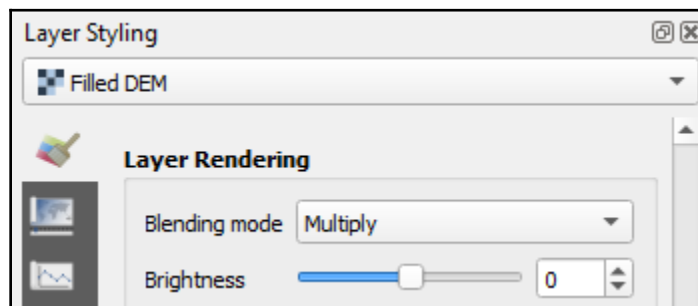
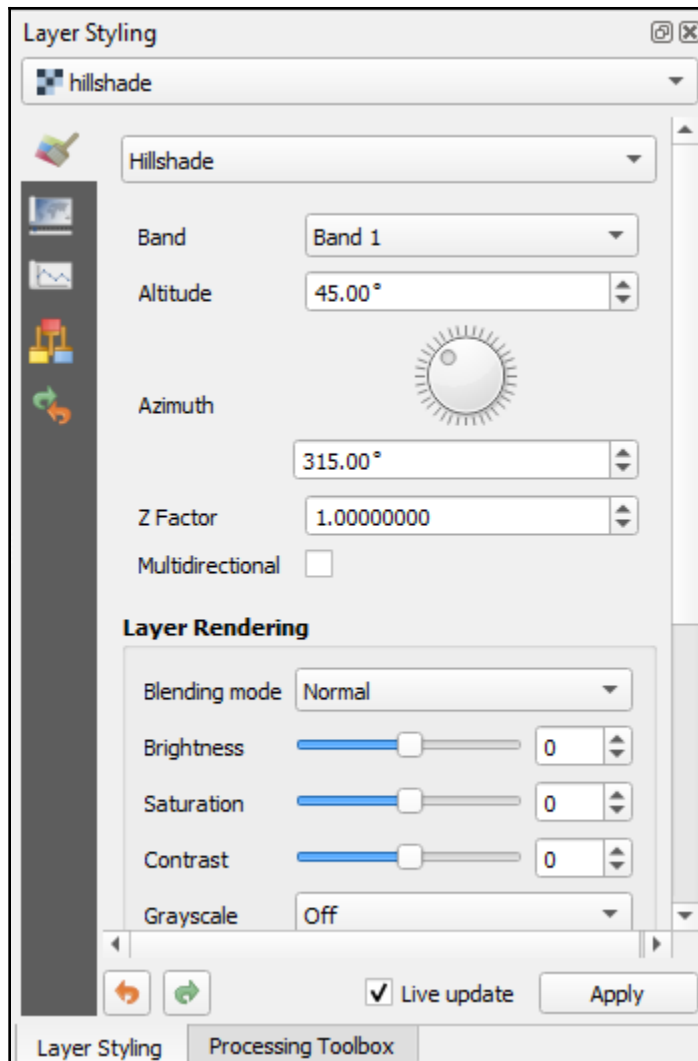


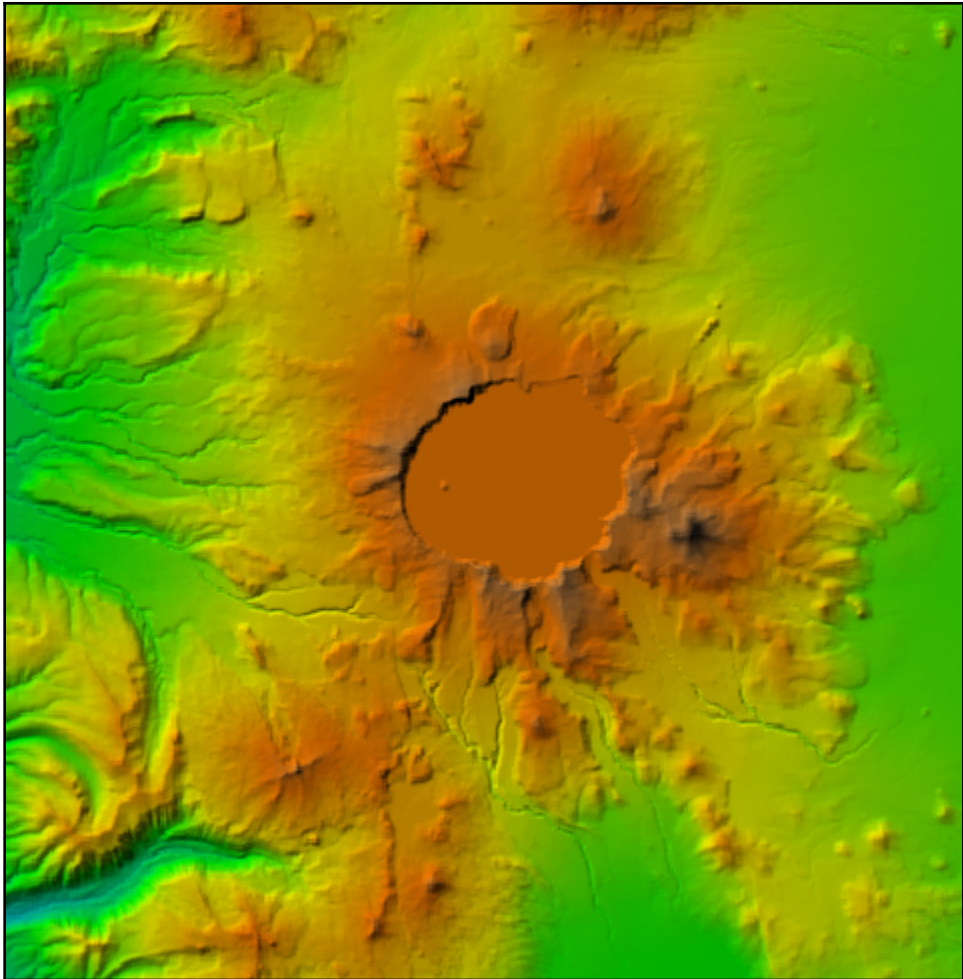


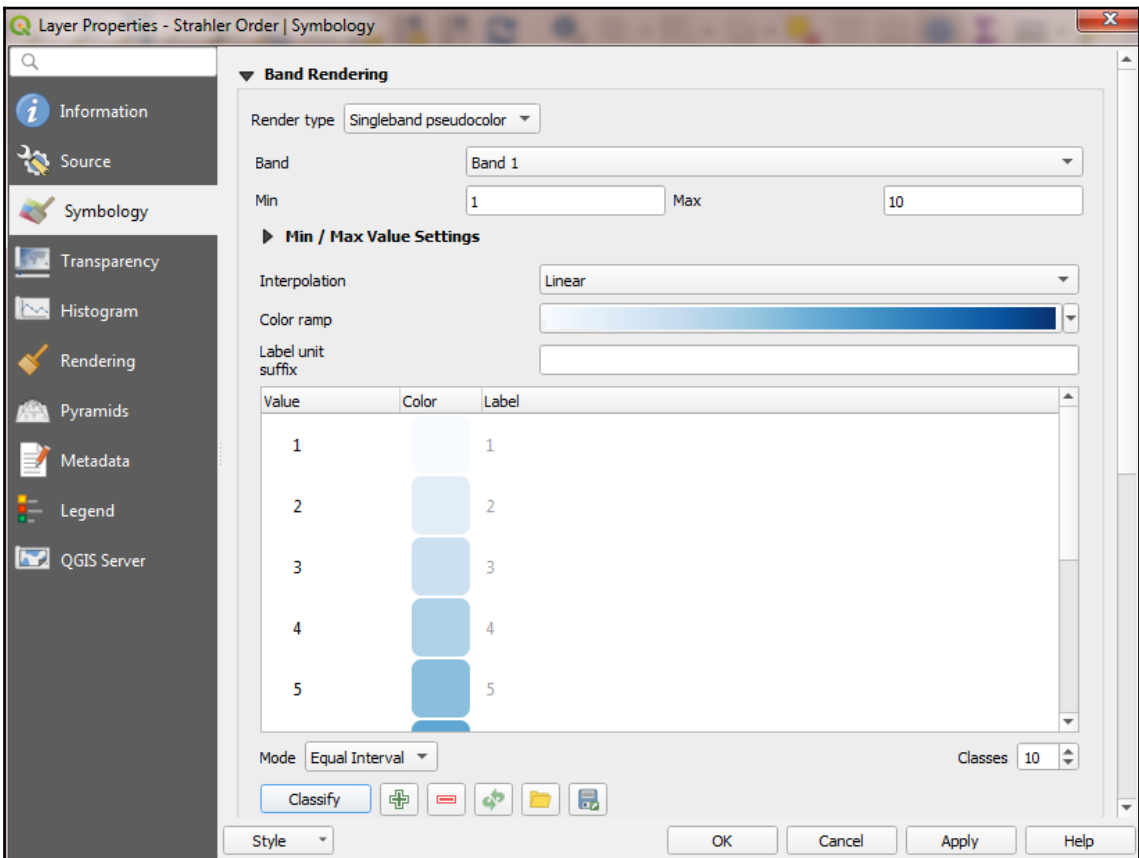
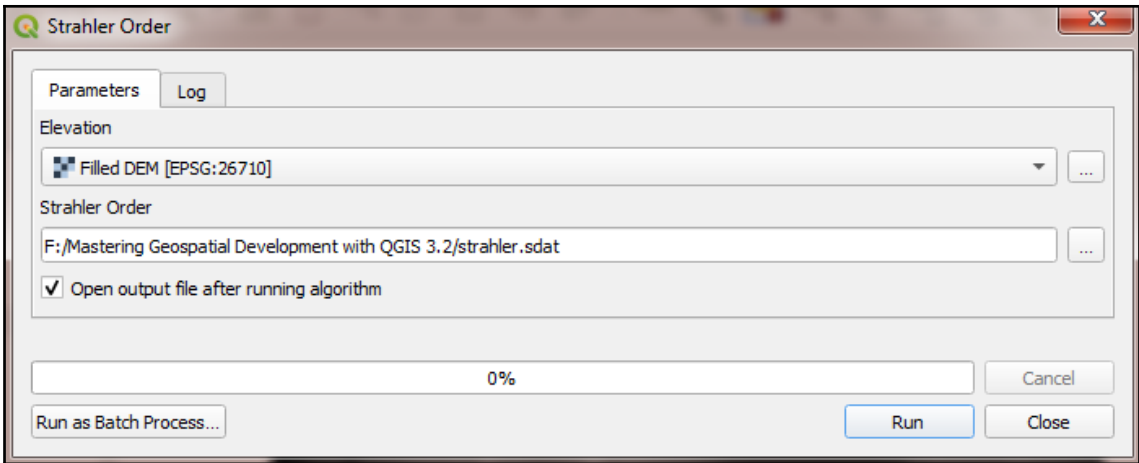


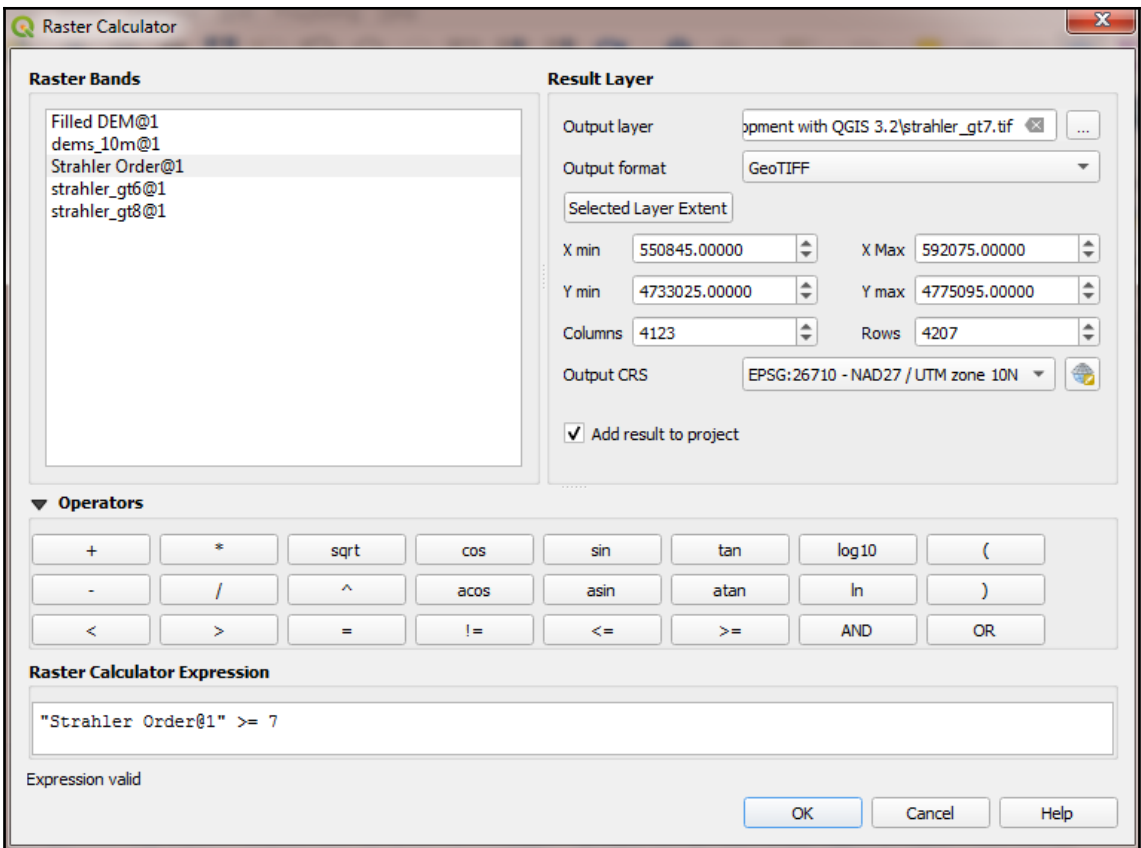


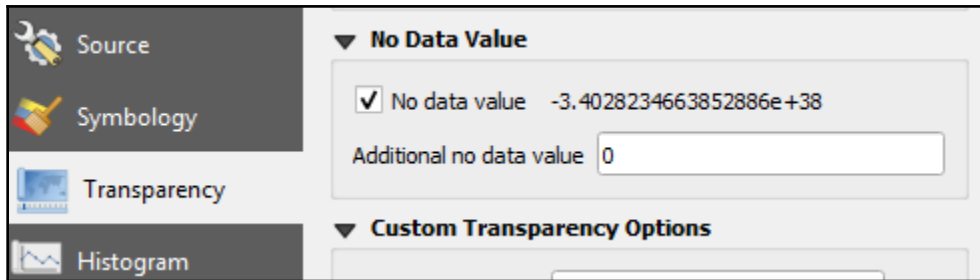
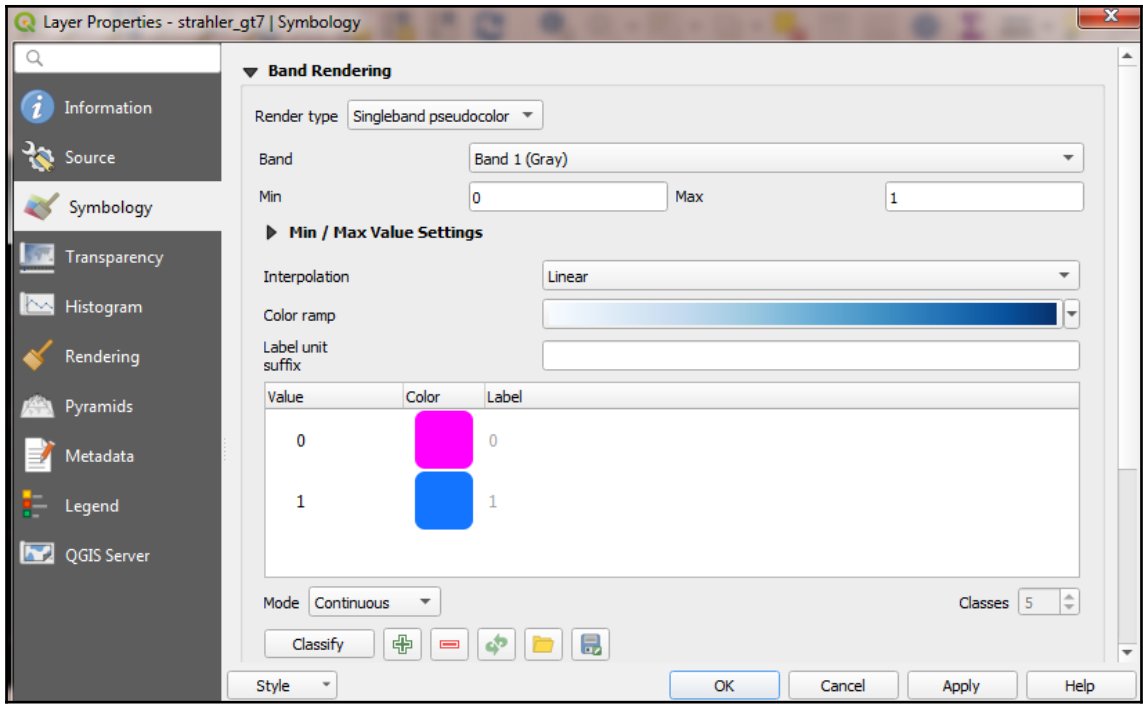


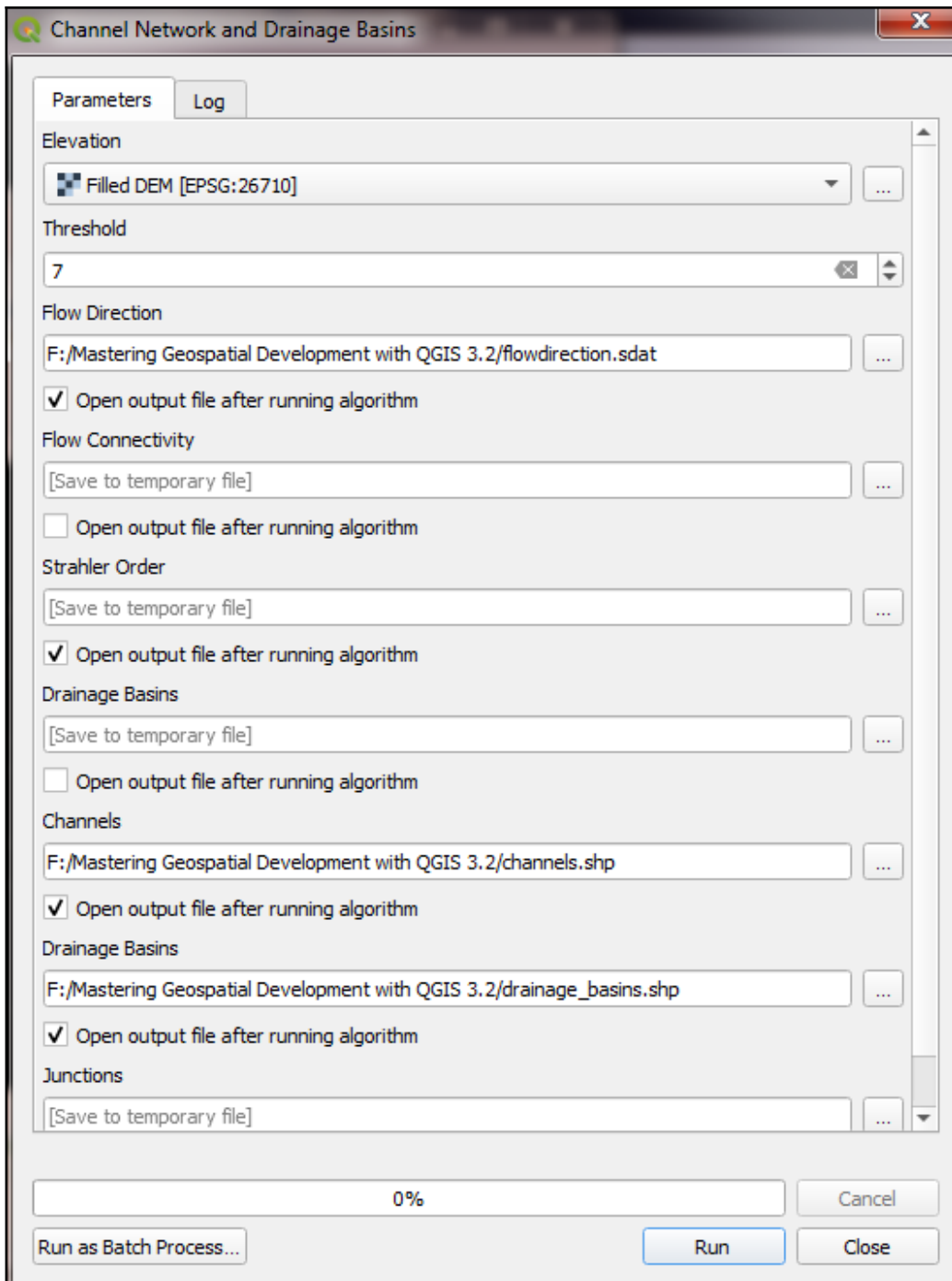




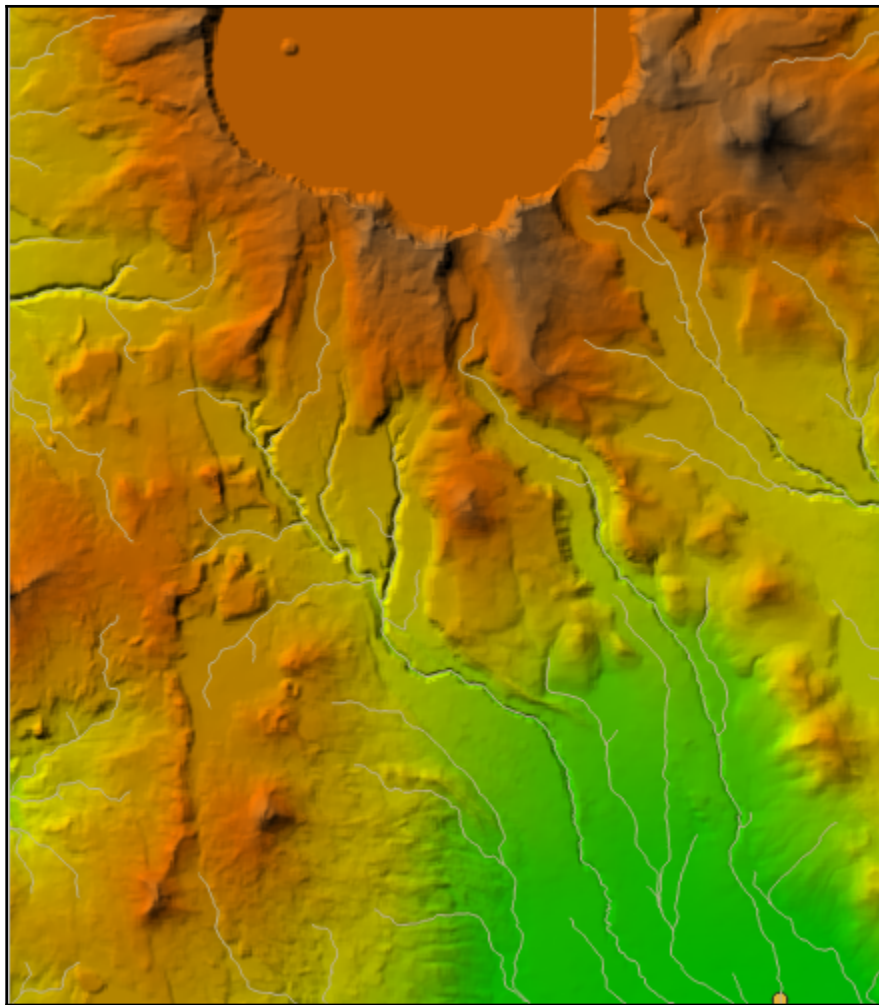












Upslope Area

Parameters Log

Target Area [optional]

Target X coordinate

580799.972000

Target Y coordinate

4733426.219000

Elevation

Filled DEM [EPSG:26710]

Sink Routes [optional]

Method

[0] Deterministic 8

Convergence

1.100000

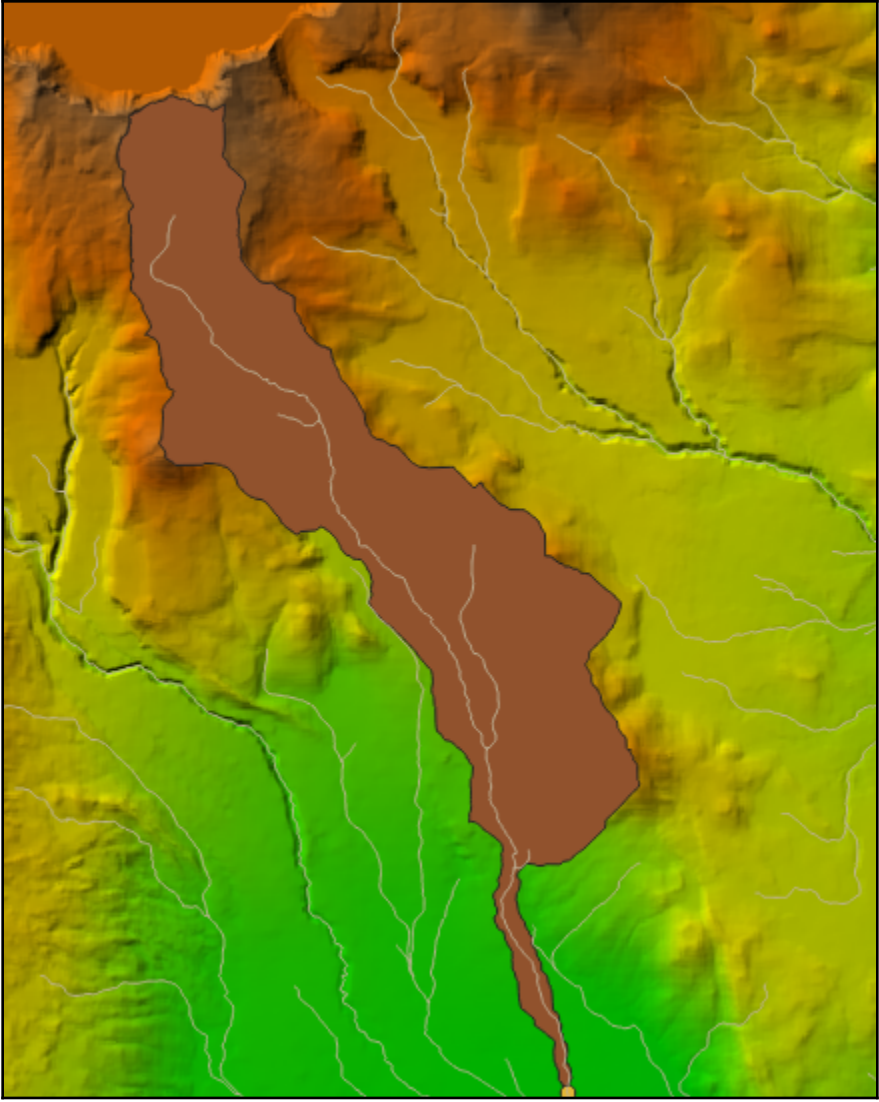
Upslope Area

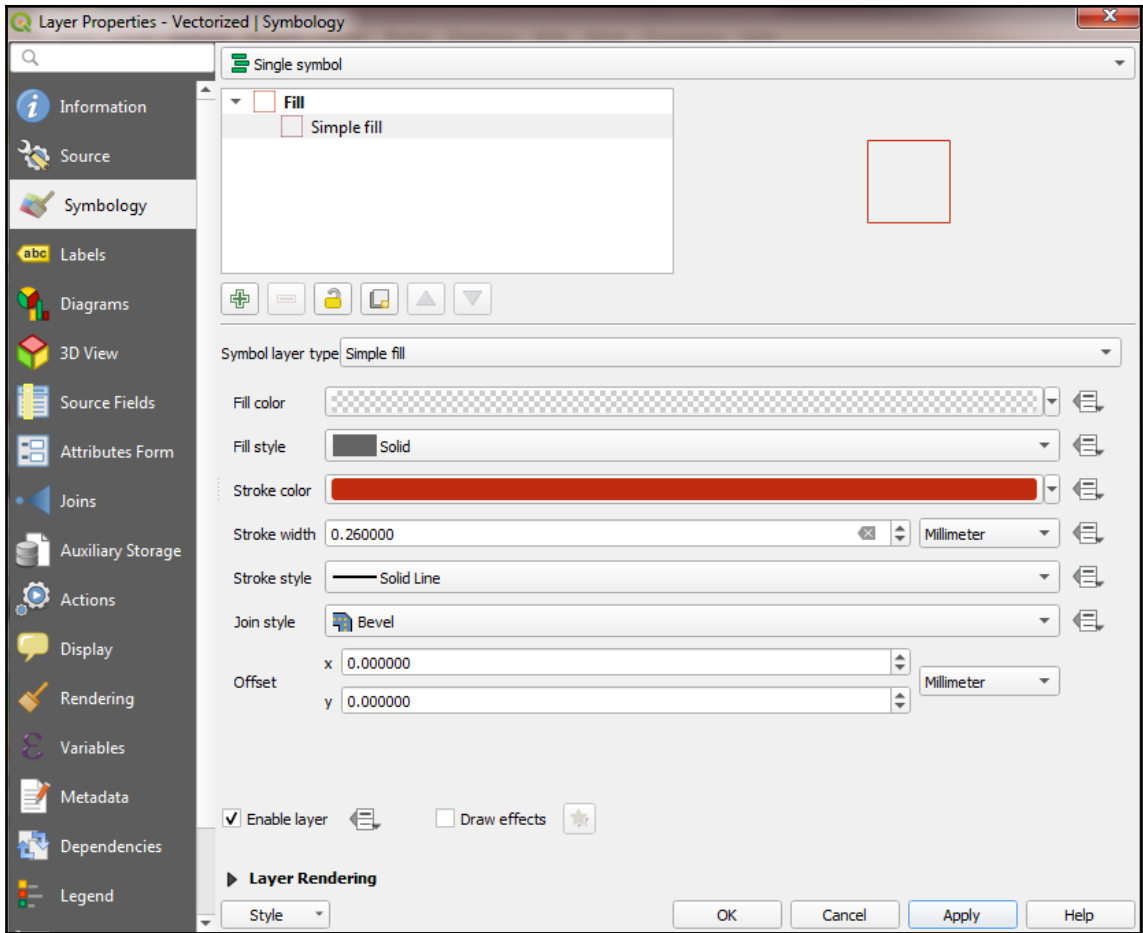
F:/Mastering Geospatial Development with QGIS 3.2/Data/upslope\_area.sdat

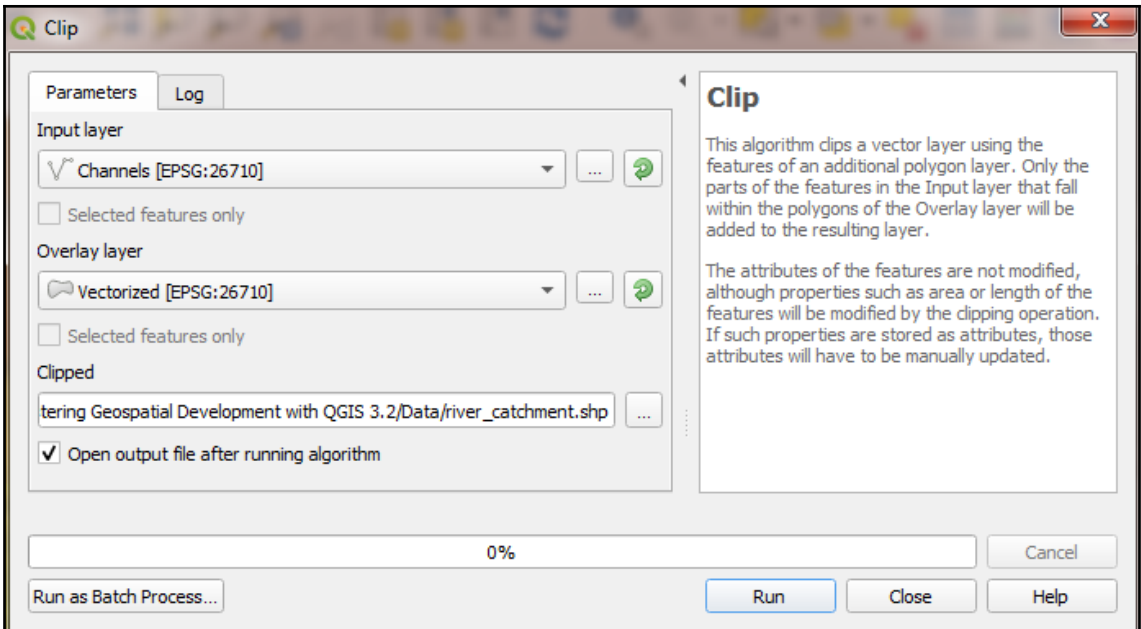
Open output file after running algorithm

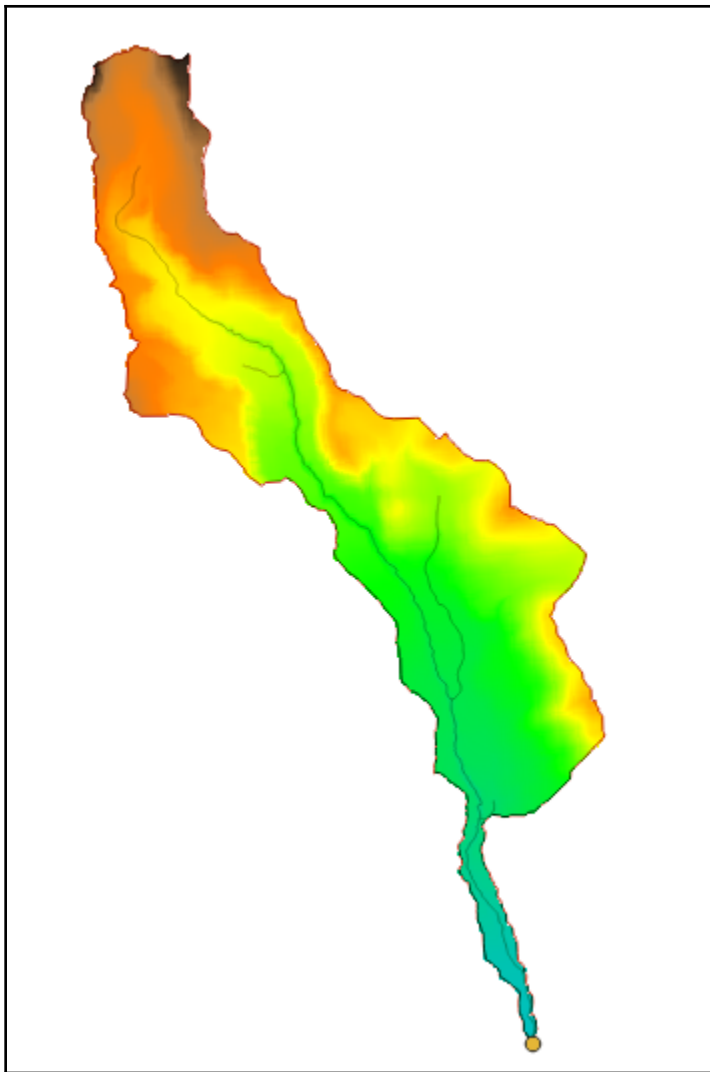
0%

Run as Batch Process... Run Cancel Close

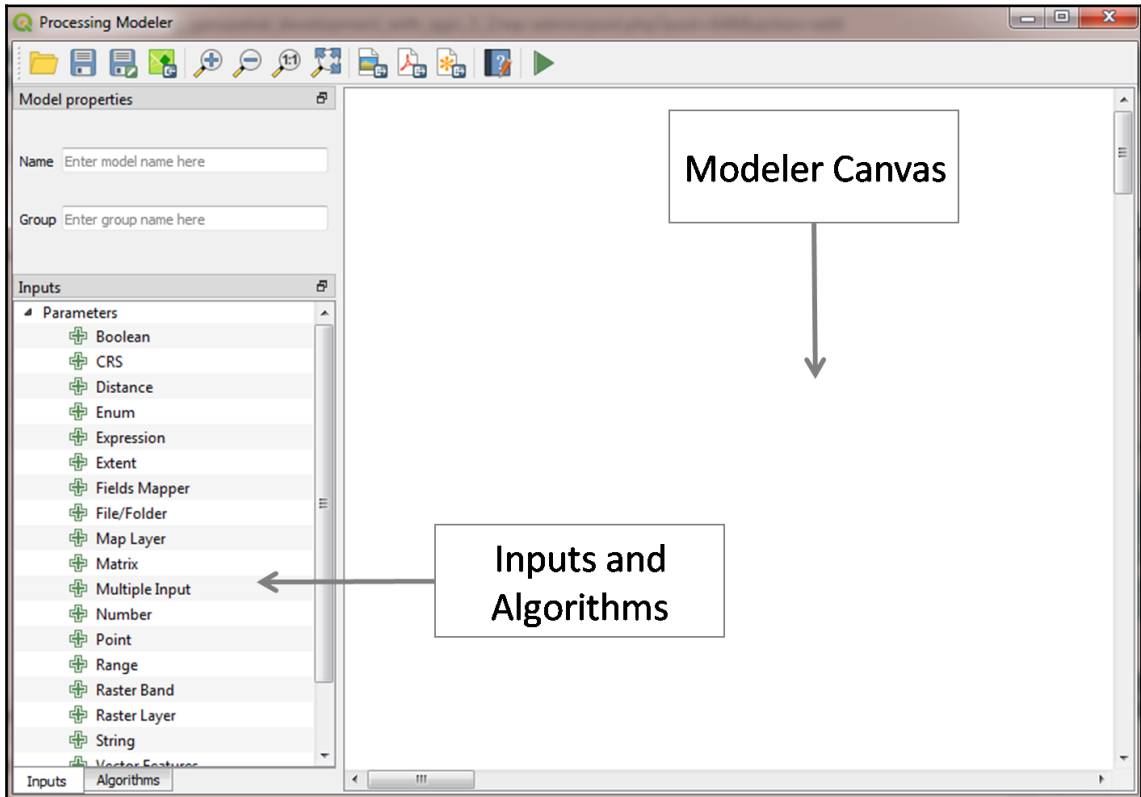




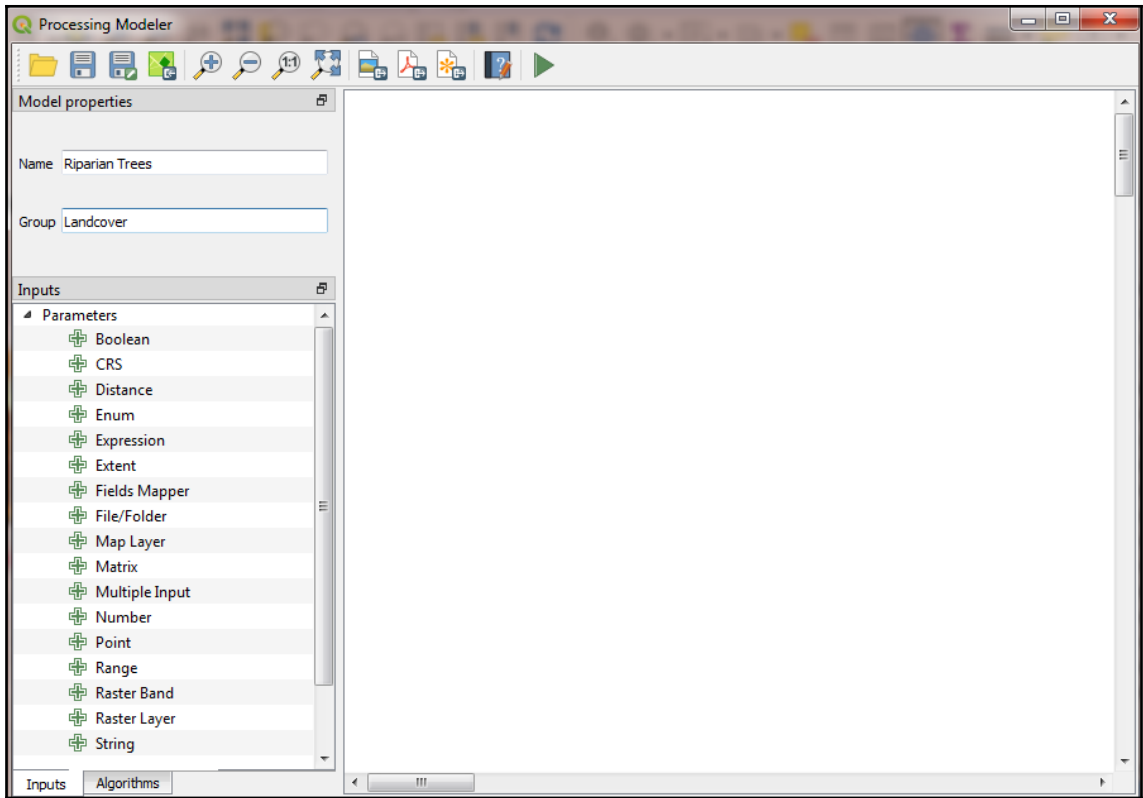




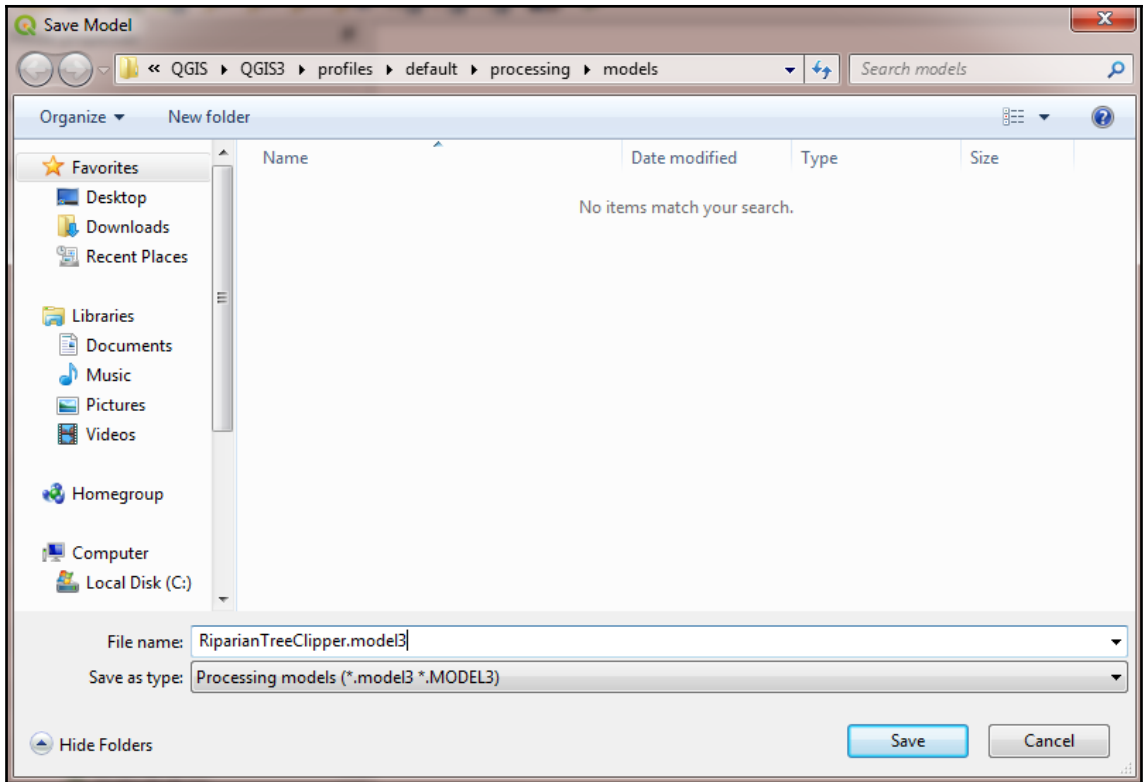
# Chapter 9: Automating Workflows with the Graphical Modeler

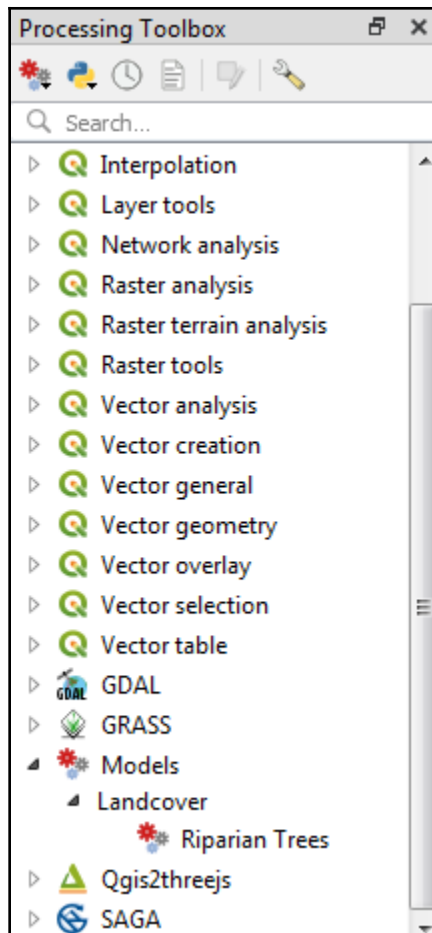


Setting	Value
▶ ⚙️ General	
▶ ☰ Menus	Reset to defaults
▶ ⚙️ Models	
▶ ⚙️ Models folder	C:/Users/User/.qgis2/processing/models
▶ ⚙️ Providers	
▶ 📄 Scripts	









Parameter Definition

Parameter name  
Rivers

Geometry type  
Line

Mandatory

OK Cancel

Parameter Definition

Parameter name  
Buffer distance

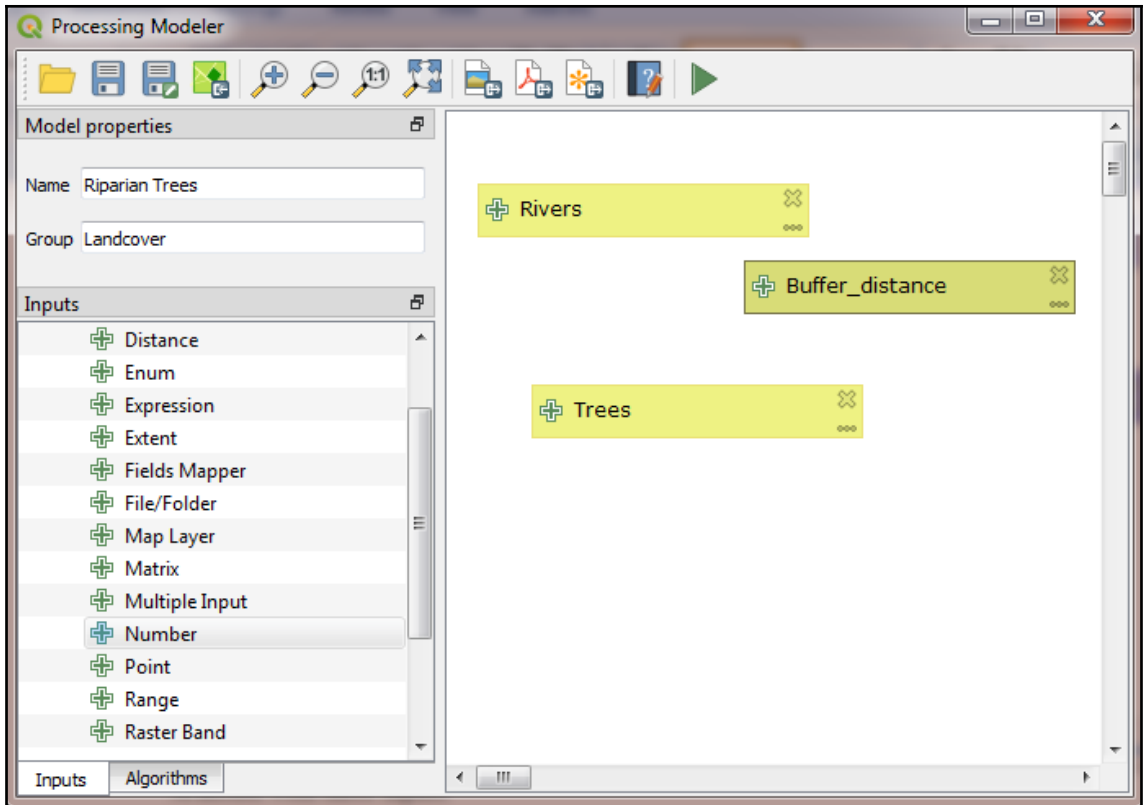
Min value  
[Empty field]

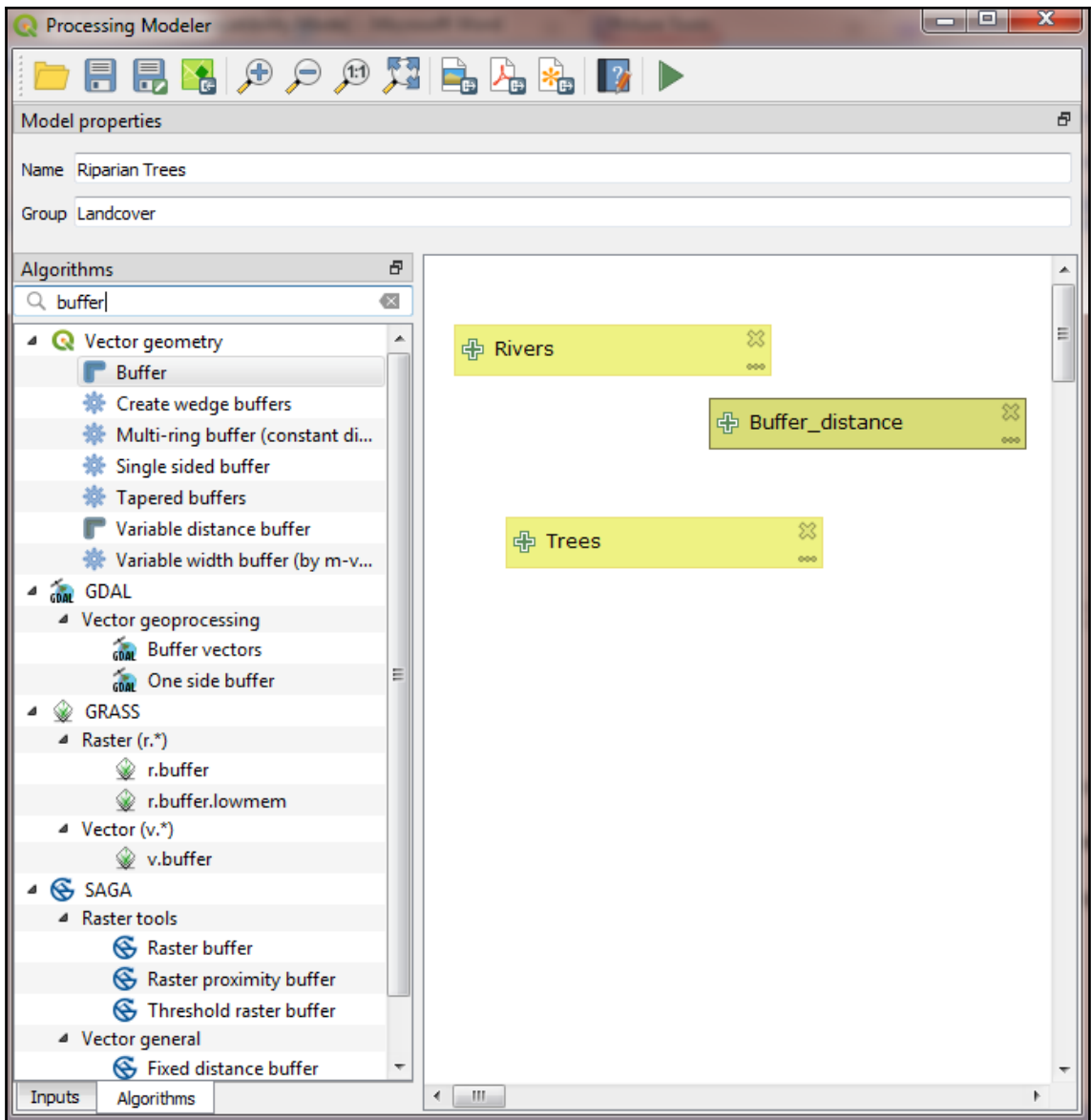
Max value  
[Empty field]

Default value  
100

Mandatory

OK Cancel





Fixed distance buffer

Description Fixed distance buffer

Shapes  
Rivers

Buffer distance  
Using model input Buffer\_distance

Number of Buffer Zones  
123 20

Arc Vertex Distance [Degree]  
123 5.000000

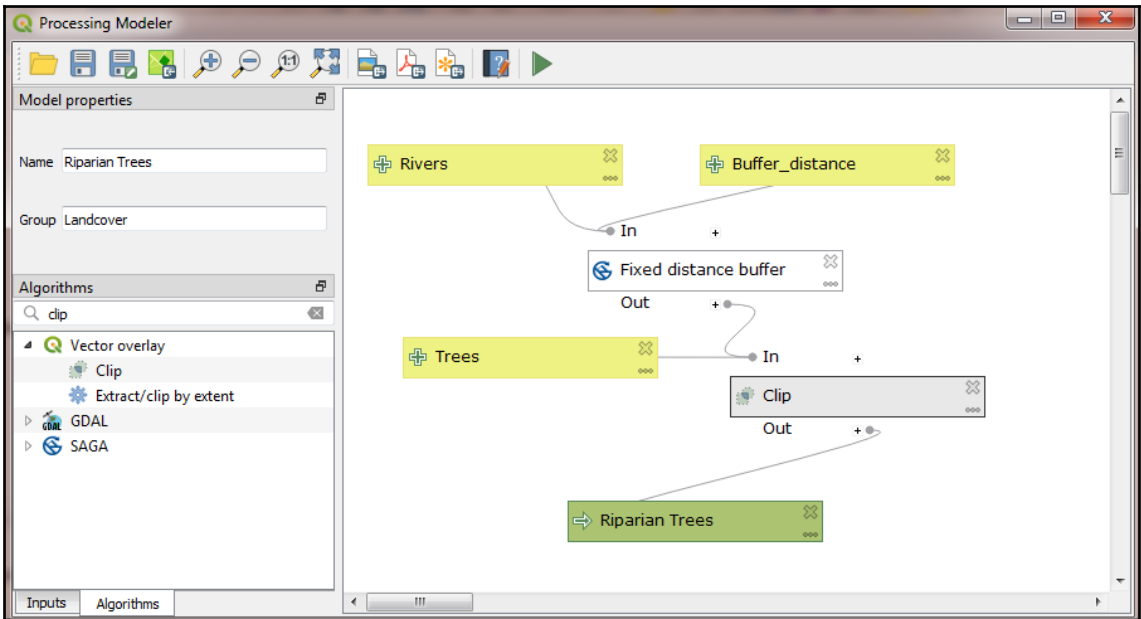
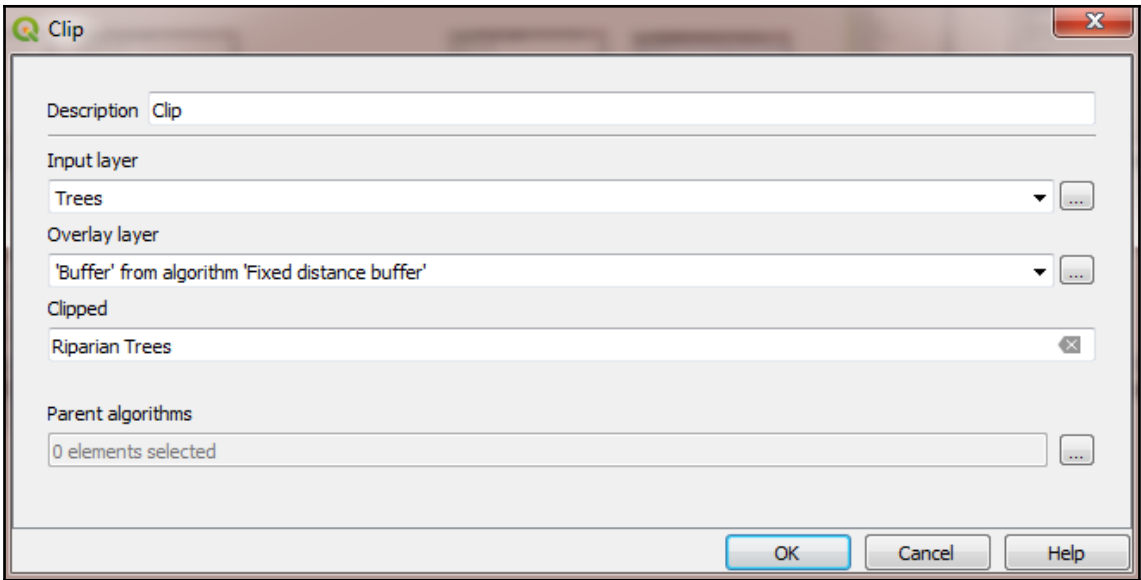
Dissolve Buffers  
123 Yes

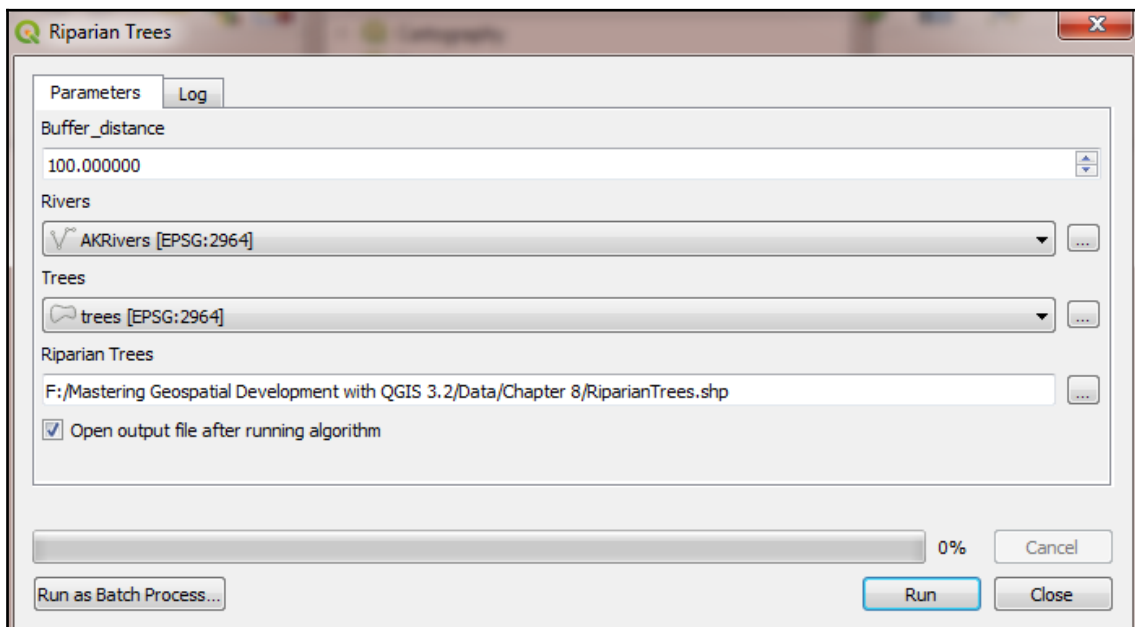
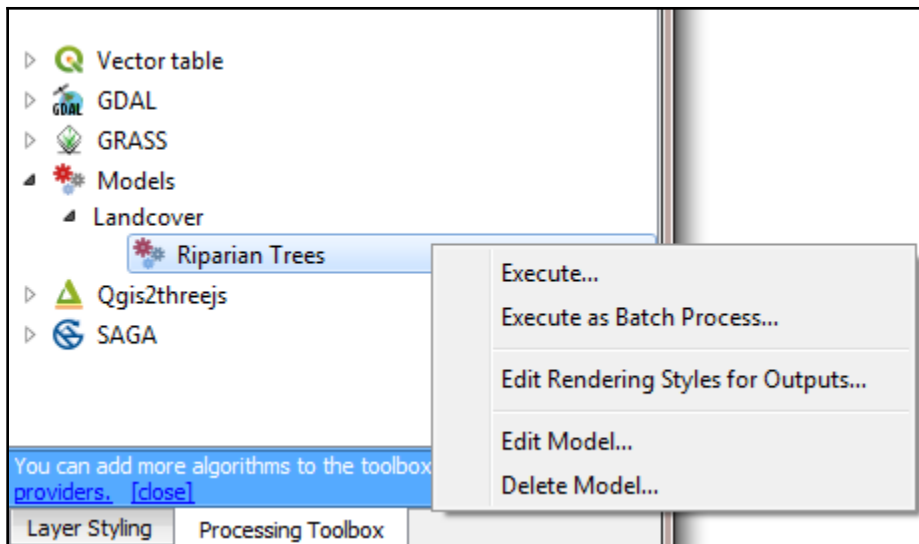
Inner Buffer  
123 No

Buffer  
[Enter name if this is a final result]

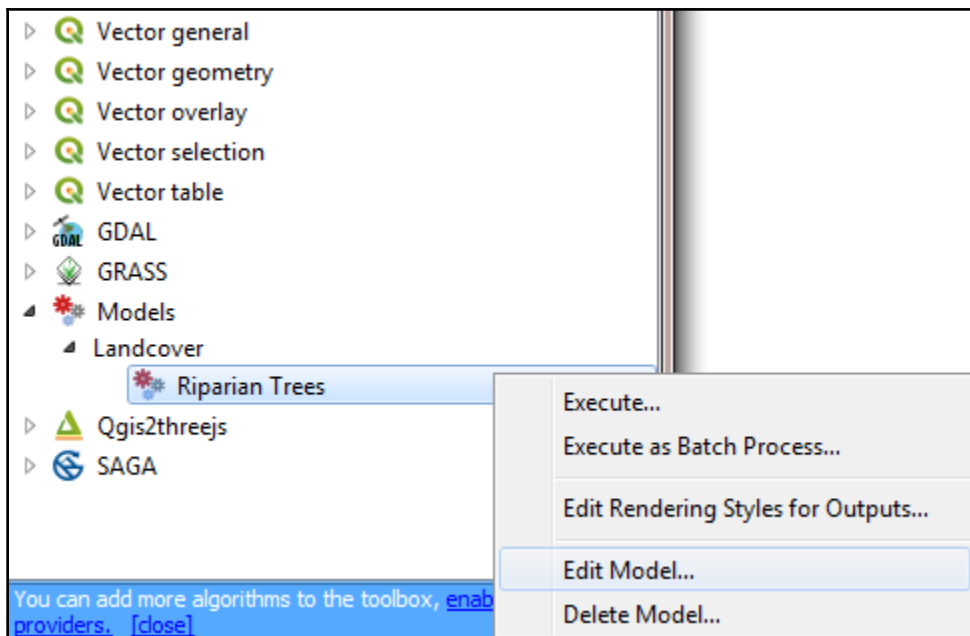
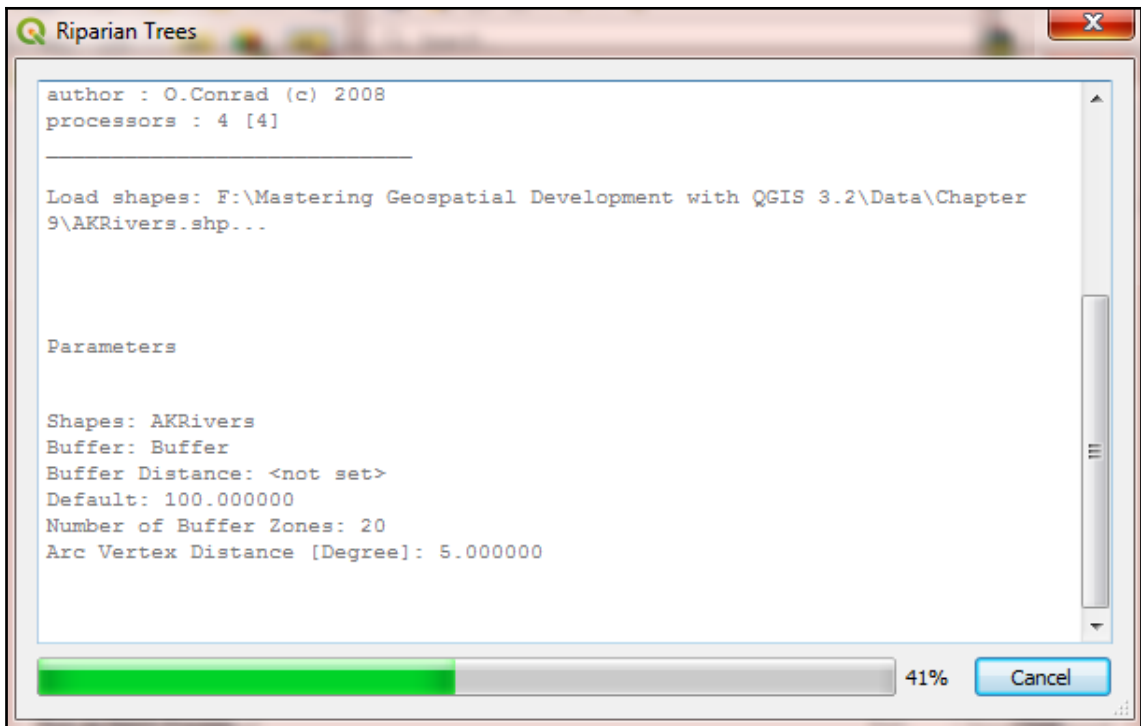
Parent algorithms

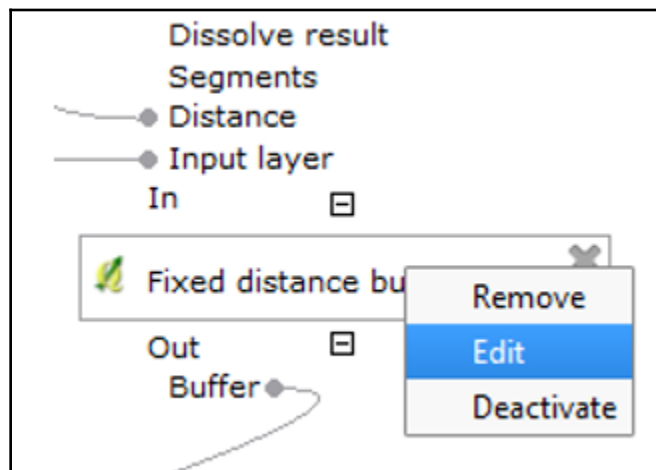
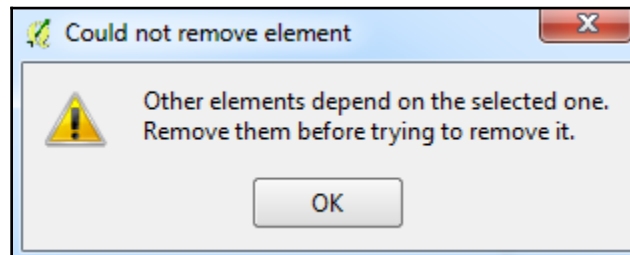
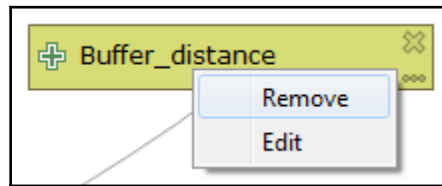
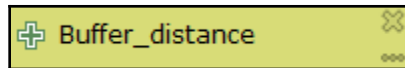
OK Cancel Help

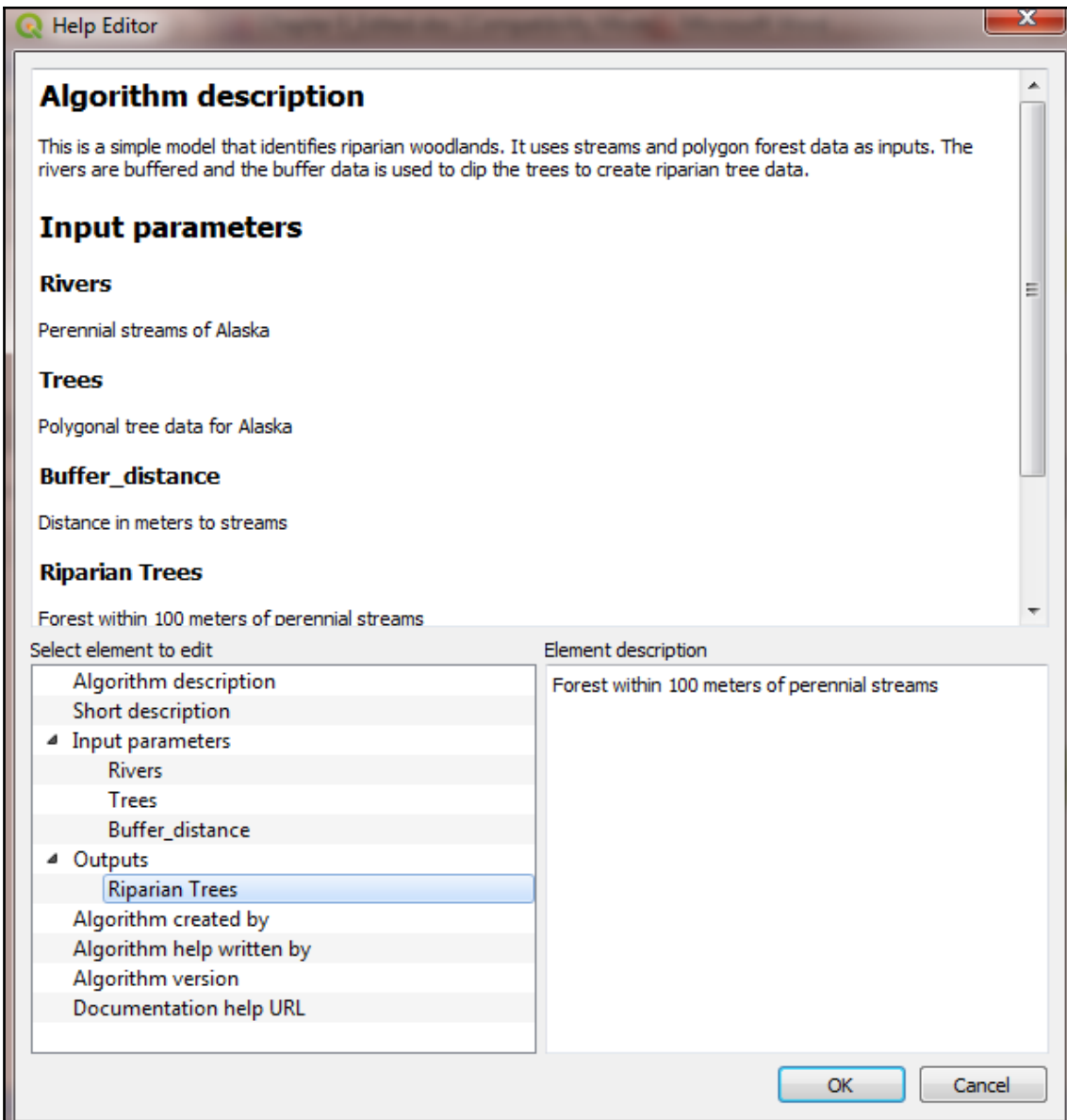


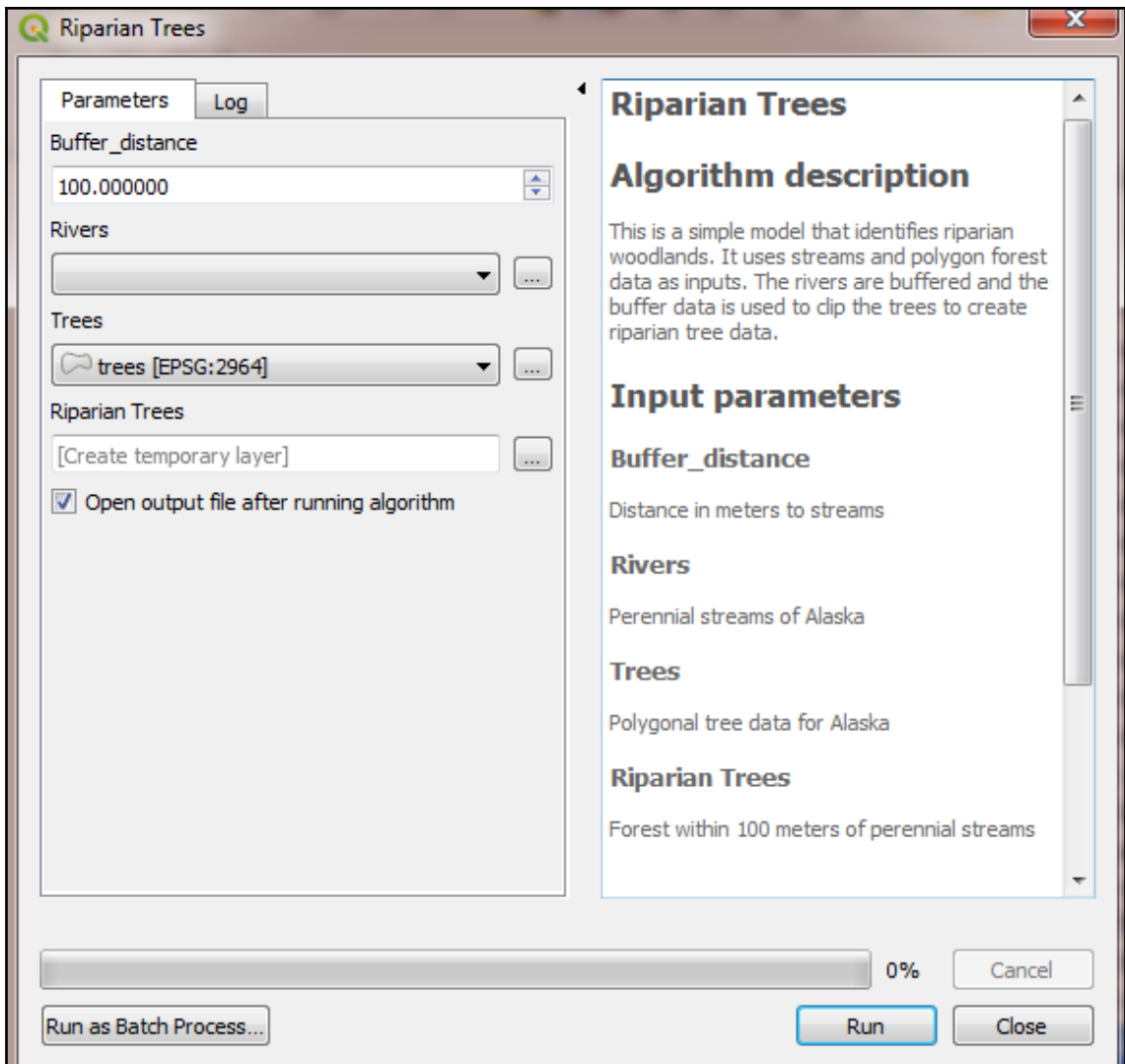


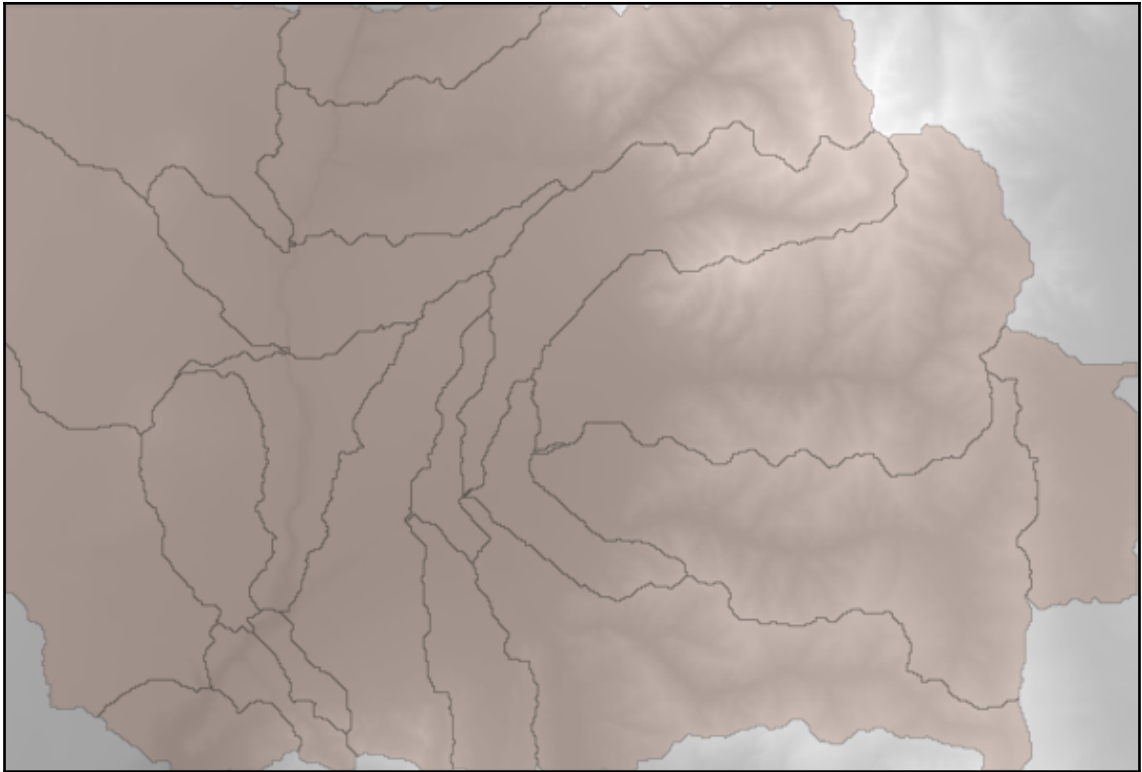












Clip raster with polygon

Description: Clip raster with polygon

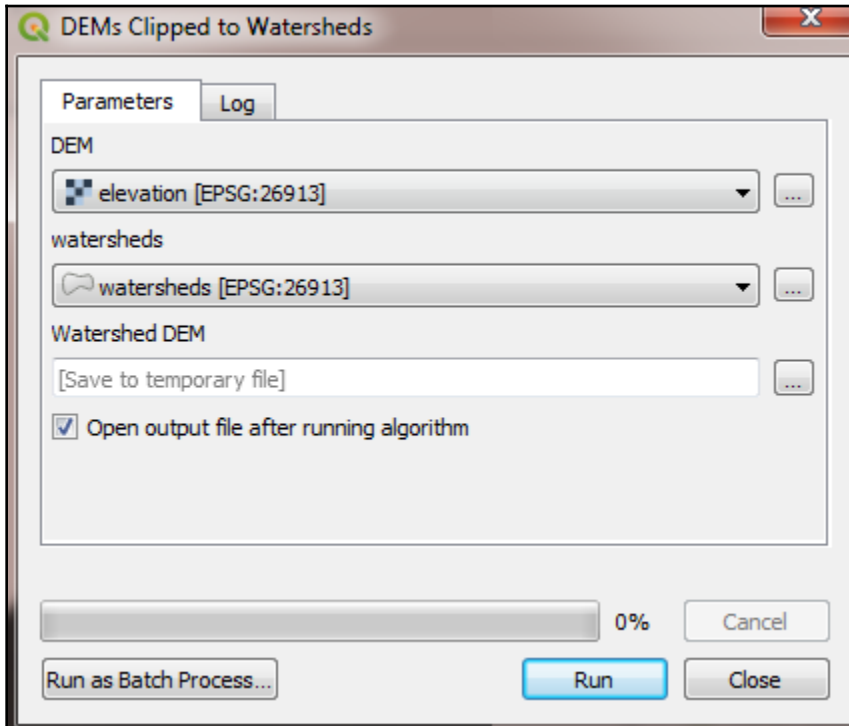
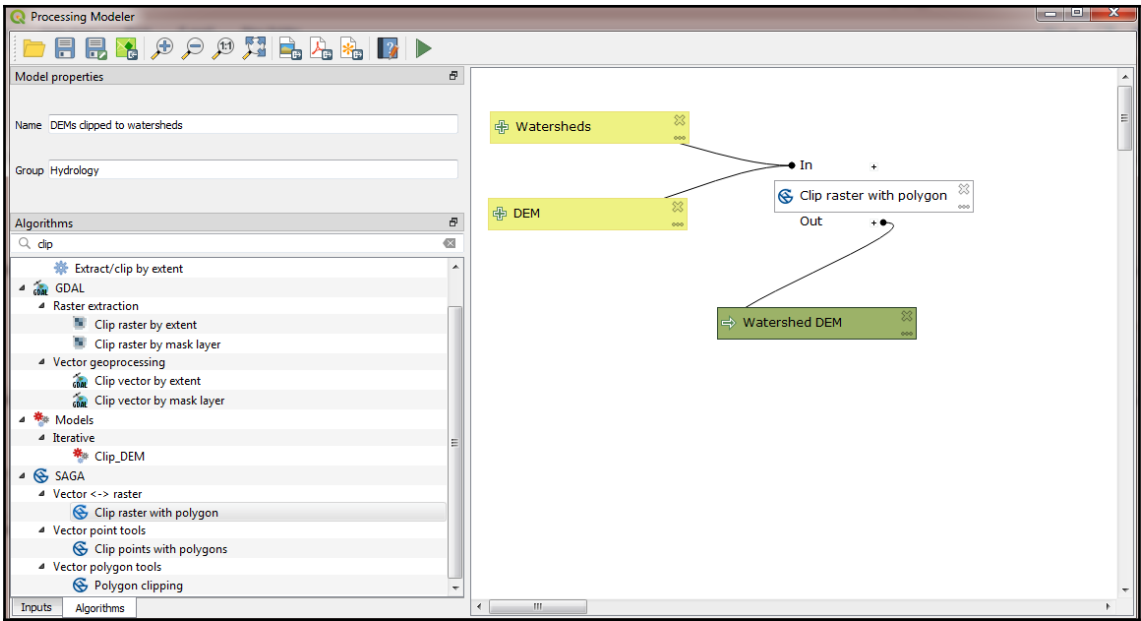
Input: DEM

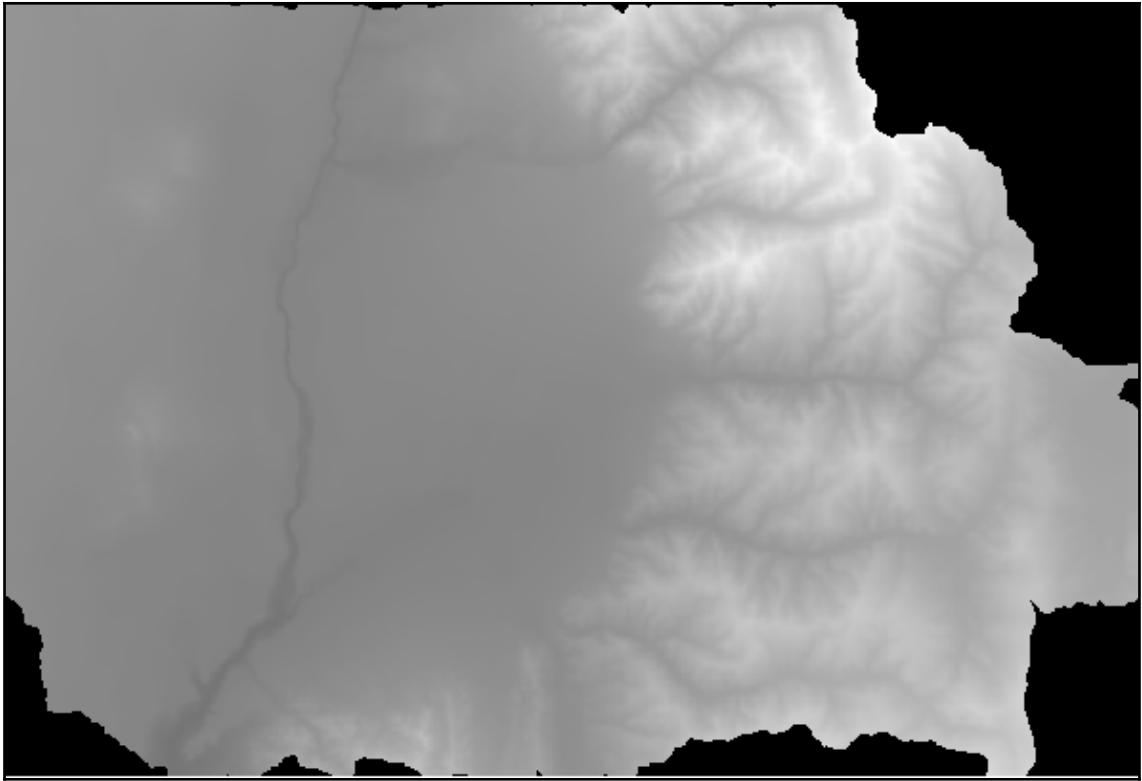
Polygons: watersheds

Clipped: Watershed DEM

Parent algorithms: 0 elements selected

OK Cancel Help





**Catchment area** [Close]

Description

---

Elevation  
 [...]

Method

Catchment Area

Parent algorithms  
 [...]



Topographic wetness index (twi)

Description Topographic wetness index (twi)

Slope  
'Slope' from algorithm 'Slope, aspect, curvature'

Catchment Area  
'Catchment Area' from algorithm 'Catchment area'

Transmissivity [optional]  
[Not selected]

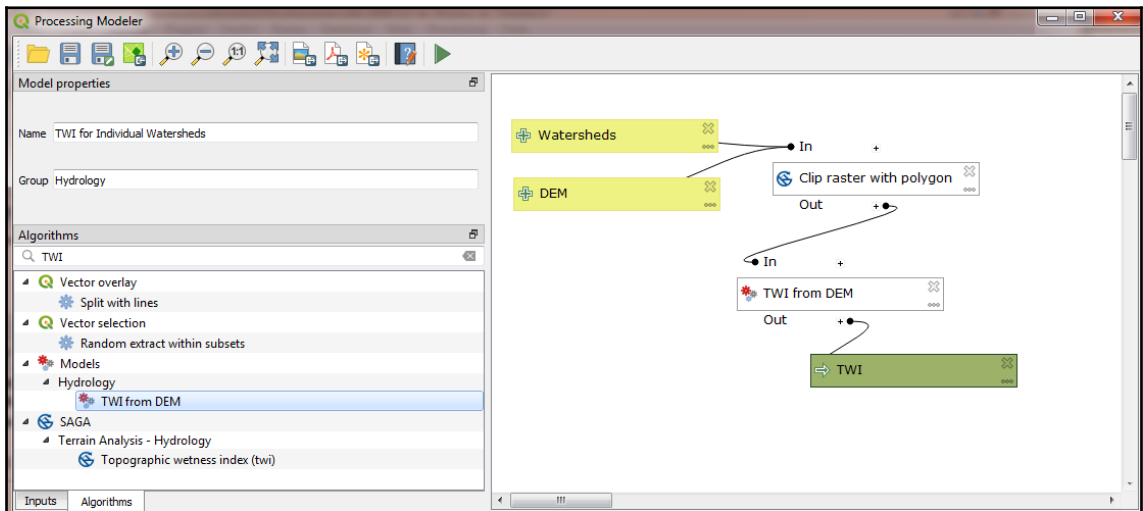
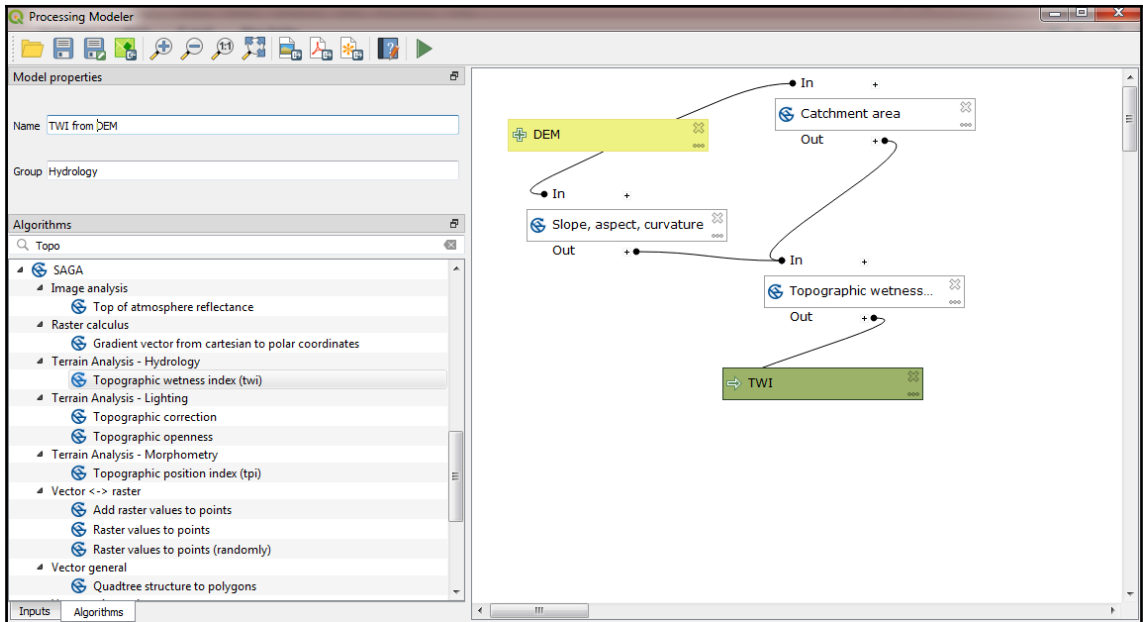
Area Conversion  
[1] 1 / cell size (pseudo specific catchment area)

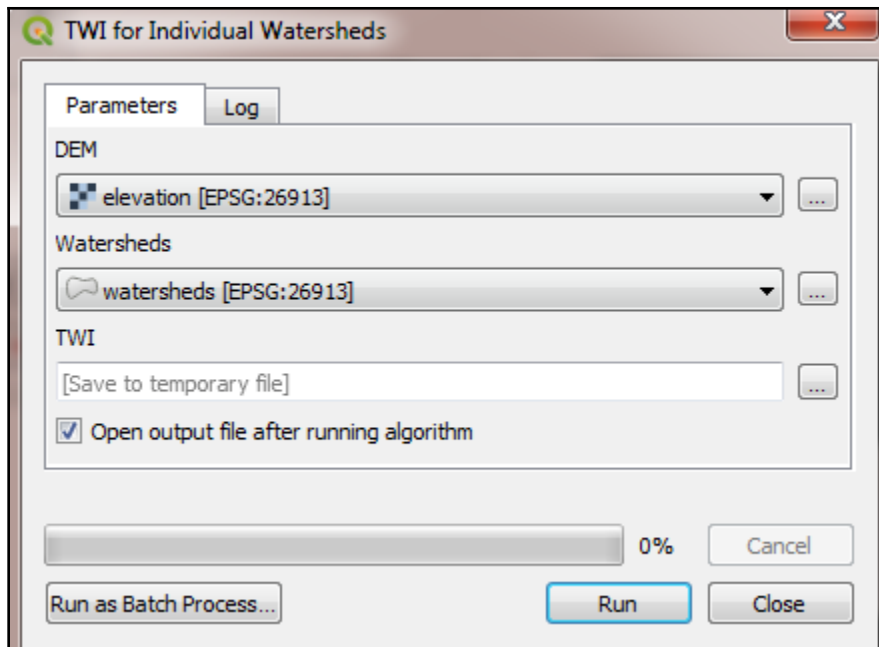
Method (TWI)  
[0] Standard

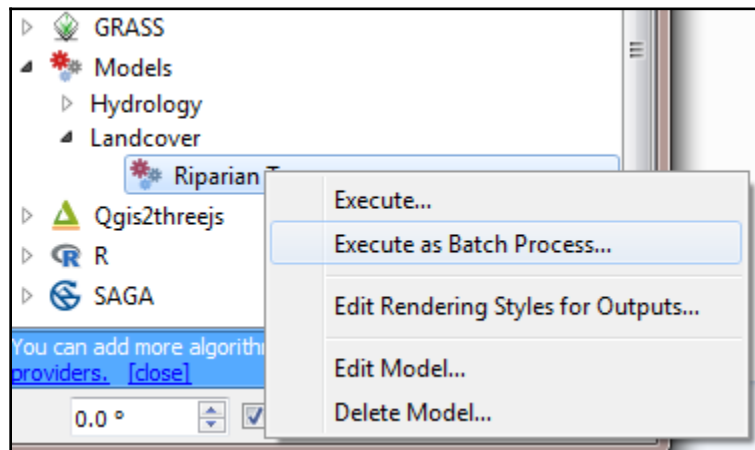
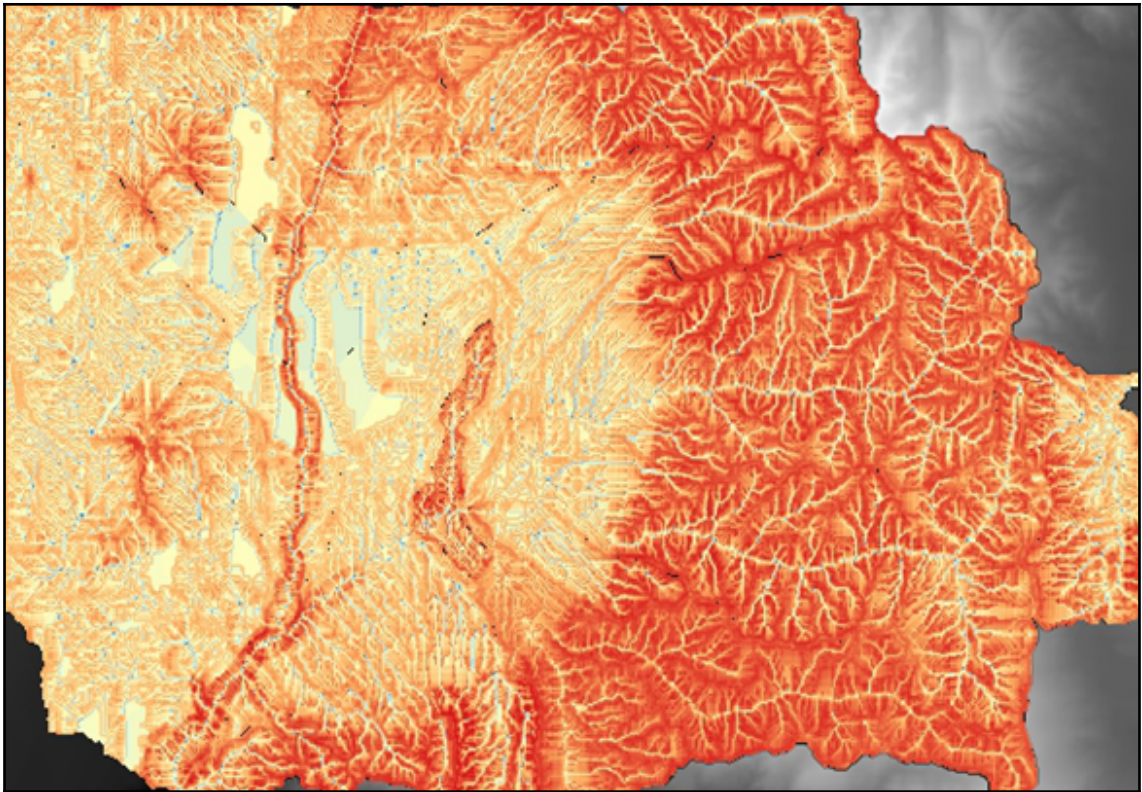
Topographic Wetness Index  
TWI

Parent algorithms  
0 elements selected

OK Cancel Help







Batch Processing - Riparian Trees

Parameters Log

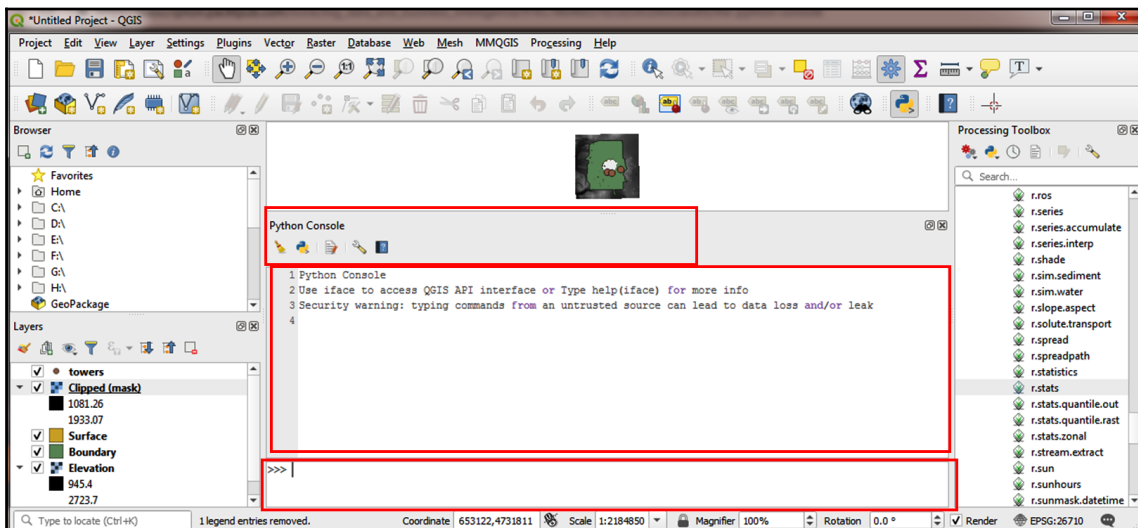
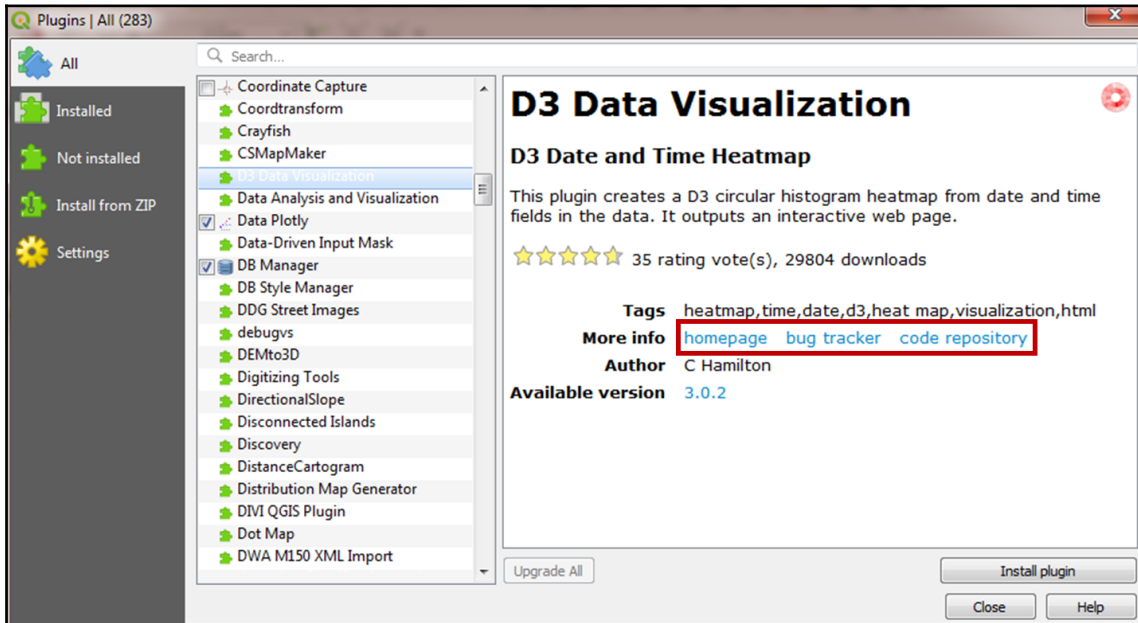
Buffer distance	Rivers	Trees	Riparian 1
100.000000	AKRivers_75db2385_b66c_4af3_8e97_294584223508	trees	
100.000000			

Load layers on completion

0% Cancel

Run Close

# Chapter 10: Creating QGIS Plugins with PyQGIS and Problem Solving



Cancel

OK

QGIS Plugin Builder - 3.1

## QGIS Plugin Builder

Class name

Plugin name

Description

Module name

Version number

Minimum QGIS version

Author/Company

Email address

```

OSGeo4W Shell
run o-help for a list of available commands
C:\>qt5_env.bat

C:\>py3_env.bat

C:\>SET PYTHONPATH=

C:\>SET PYTHONHOME=C:\PROGRAM~1\QGIS3~1.6\apps\Python37

C:\>PATH C:\PROGRAM~1\QGIS3~1.6\apps\Python37;C:\PROGRAM~1\QGIS3~1.6\apps\Python37
\Scripts;C:\PROGRAM~1\QGIS3~1.6\apps\qt5\bin;C:\Rtools\bin;C:\PROGRAM~1\QGIS3~1.6\
apps\Python27\Scripts;C:\PROGRAM~1\QGIS3~1.6\bin;C:\Windows\system32;C:\Windows;C
:\Windows\system32\Wbem;C:\Program Files\R\R-3.4.3\bin\x64

```

```

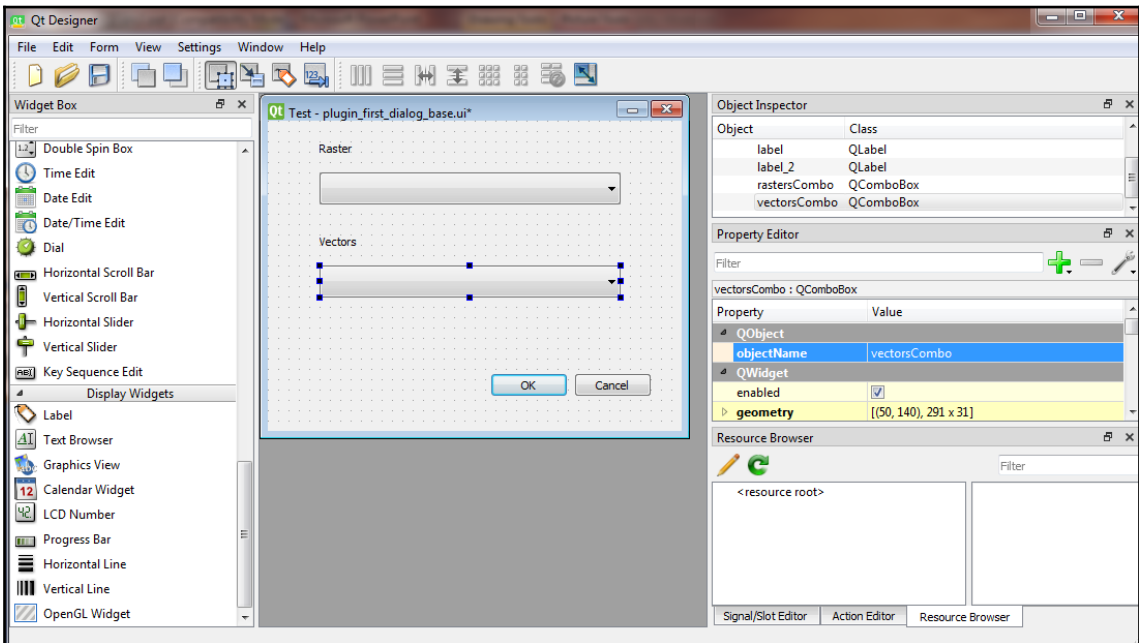
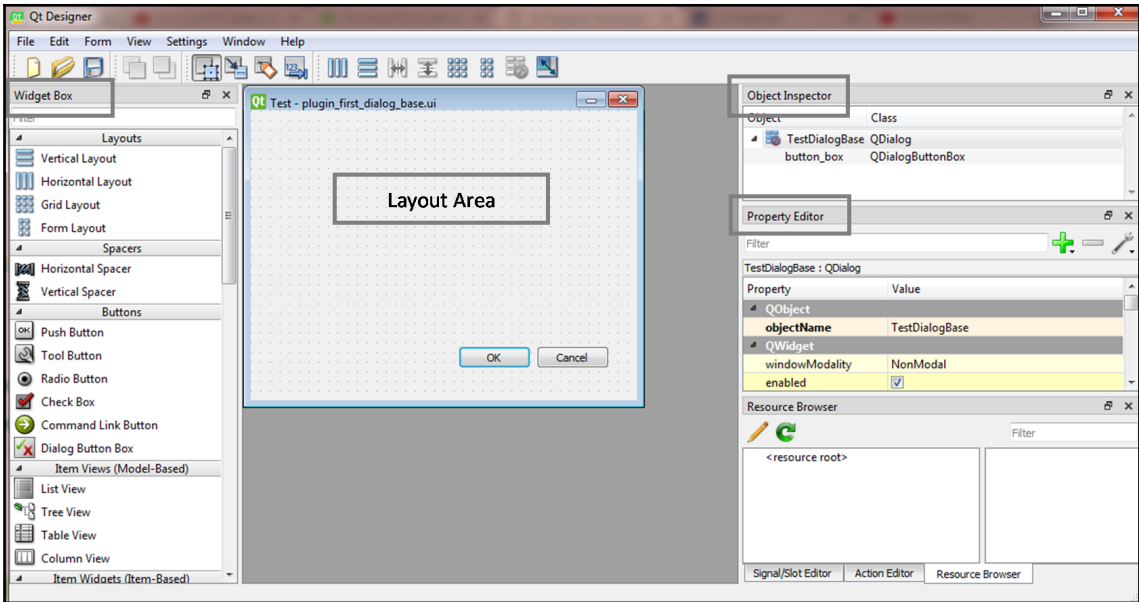
C:\Users\User>cd C:\Users\User\AppData\Roaming\QGIS\QGIS3\profiles\default\pytho
n\plugins\plugin_first

C:\Users\User\AppData\Roaming\QGIS\QGIS3\profiles\default\python\plugins\plugin_
first>

```

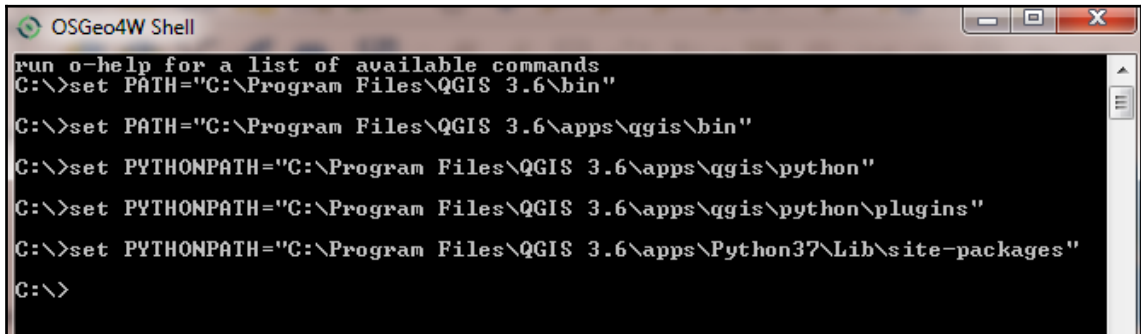


```
C:\Users\User\AppData\Roaming\QGIS\QGIS3\profiles\default\python\plugins\plugin_first>pyrcc5 -o resources.py resources.qrc
```

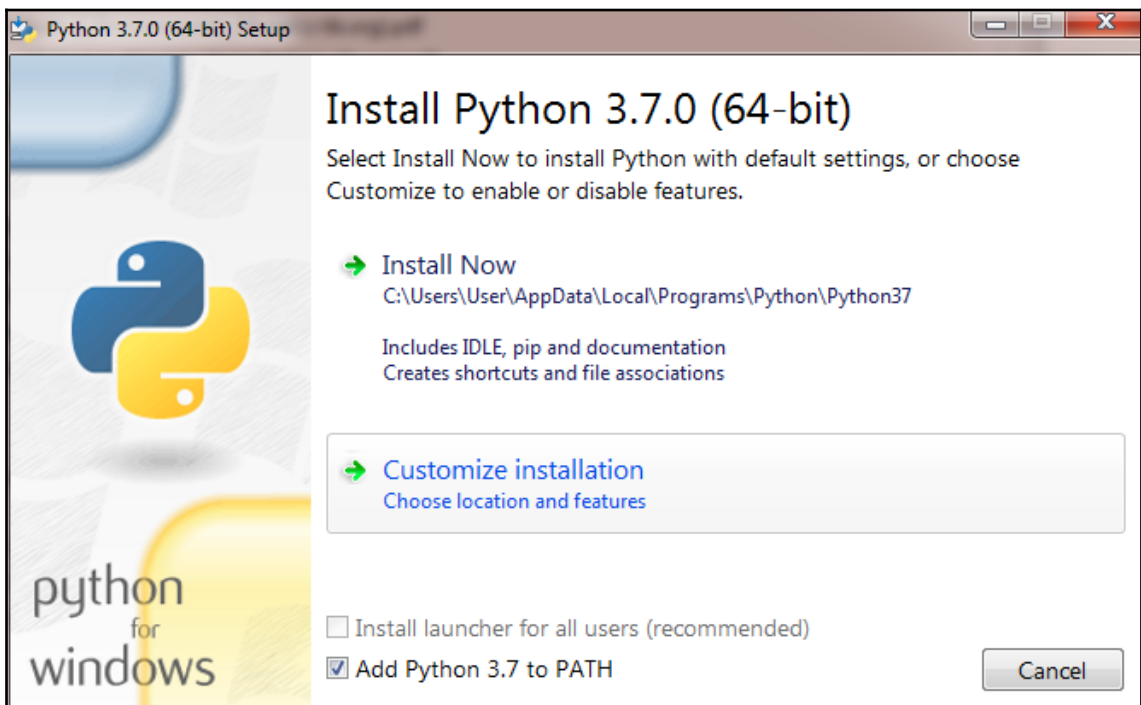


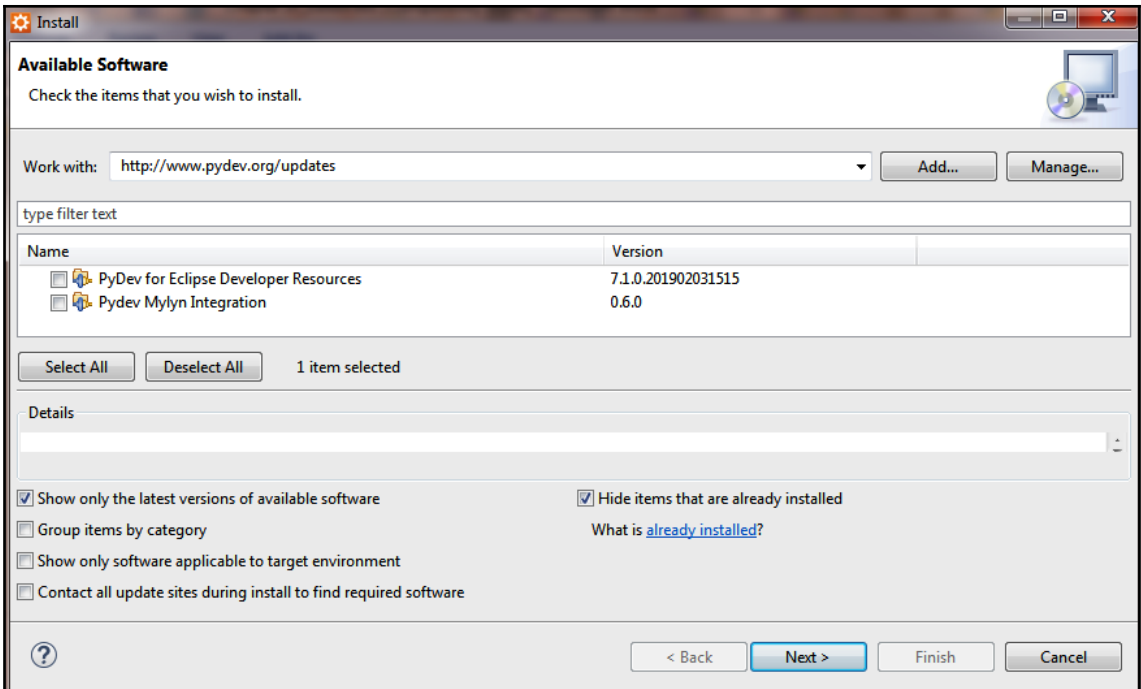
```
C:\Users\User>cd\
```

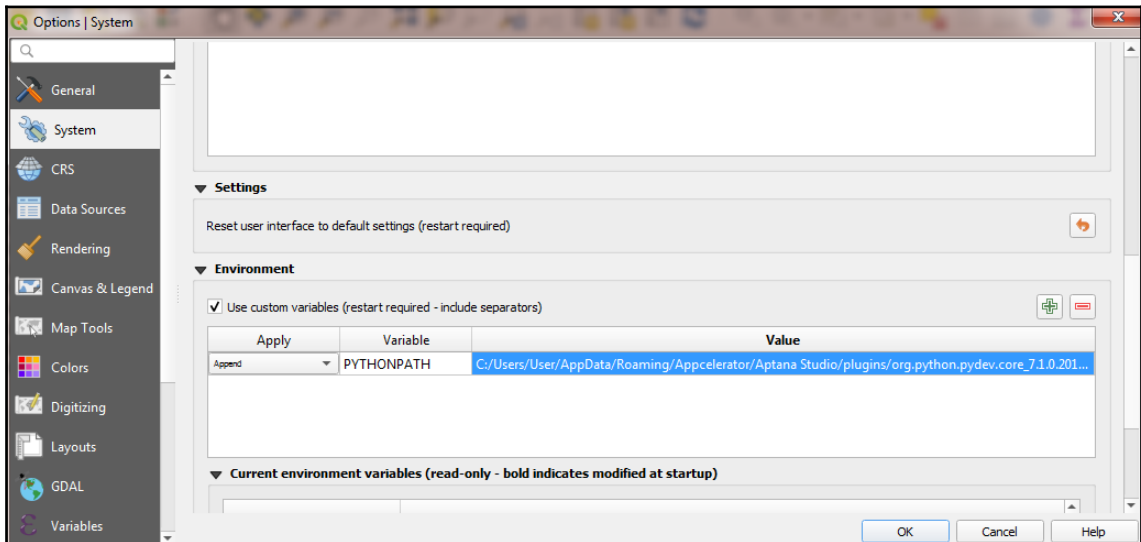
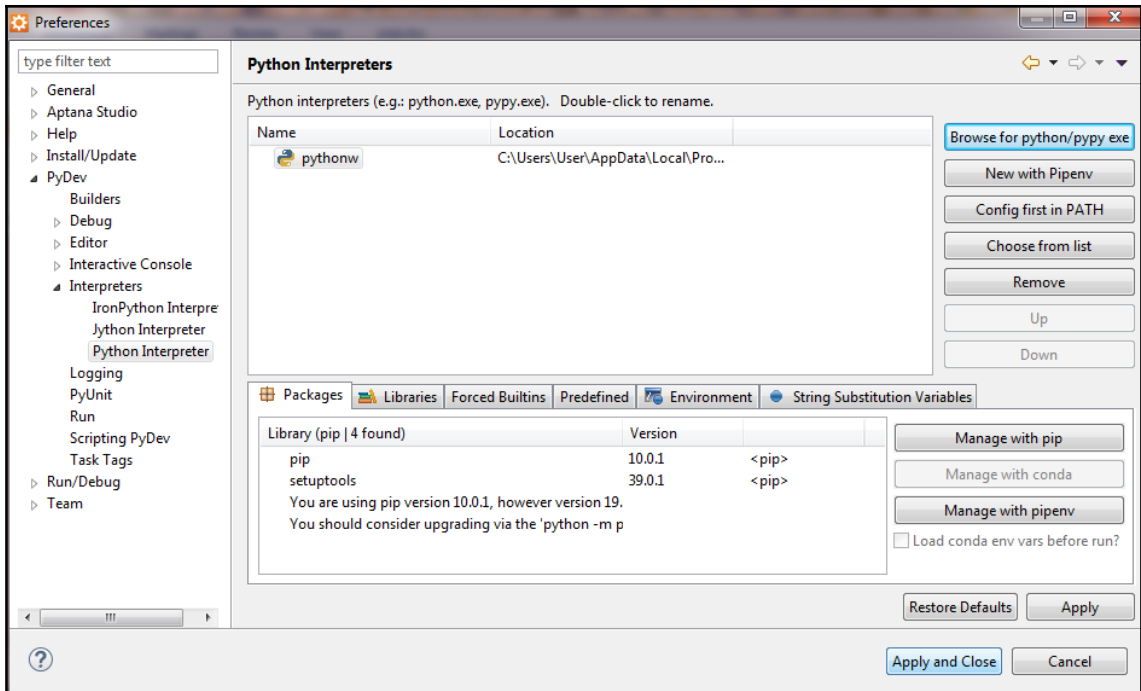
```
C:\>Aptana_Studio_3_Setup.exe /passive /norestart_
```

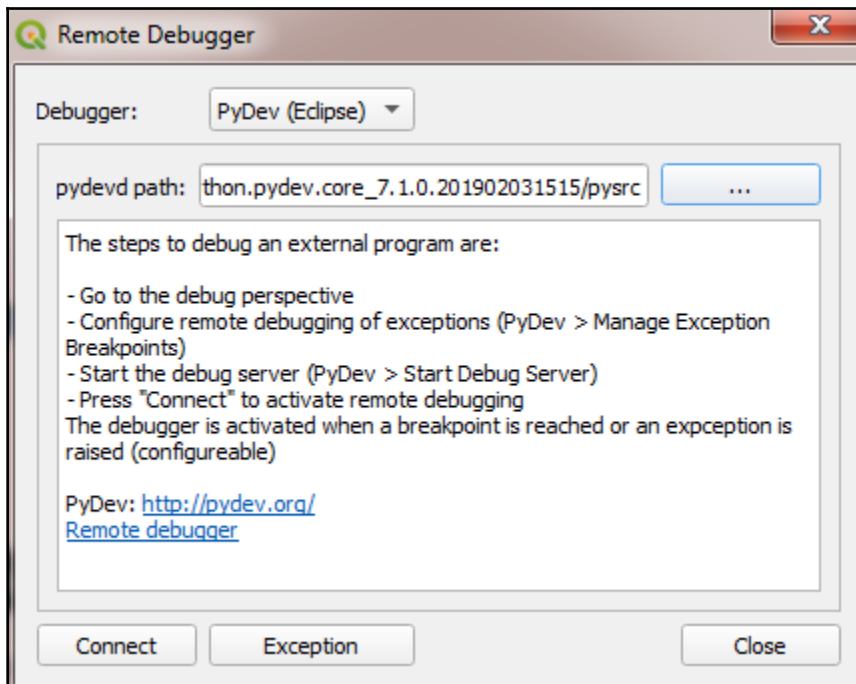
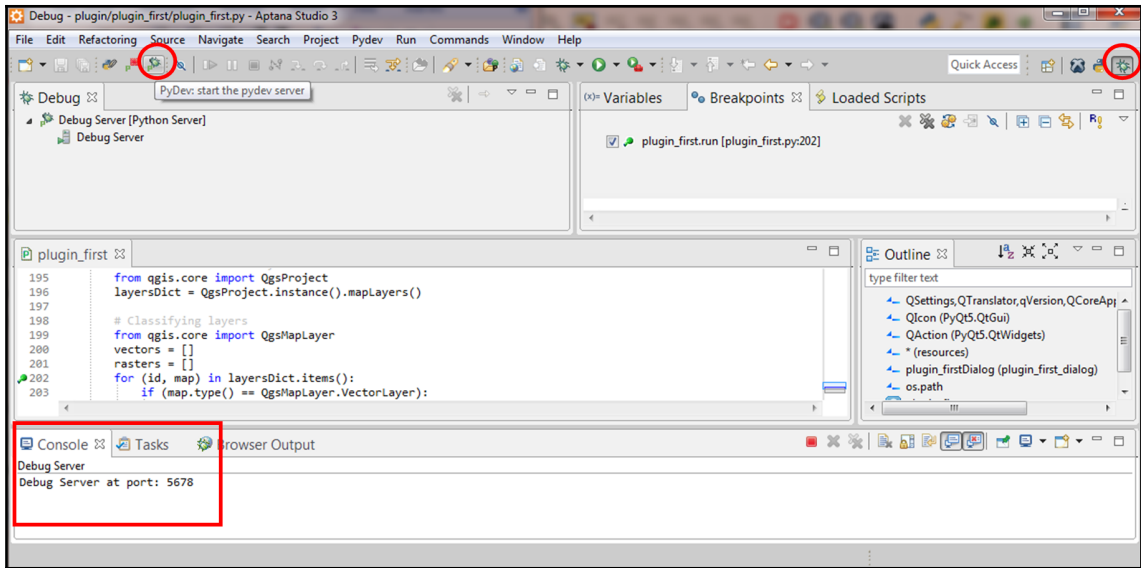


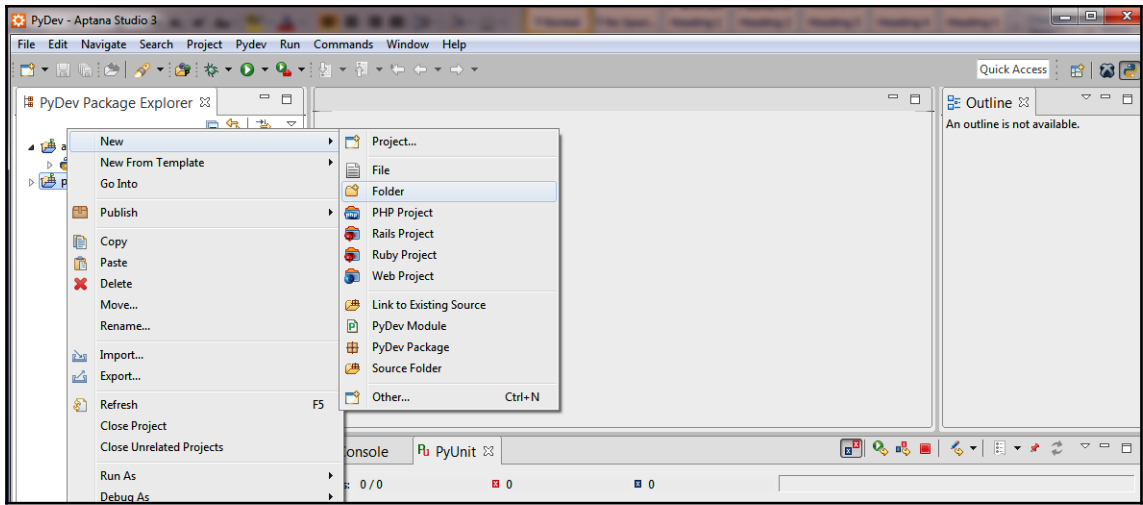
```
OSGeo4W Shell
run o-help for a list of available commands
C:\>set PATH="C:\Program Files\QGIS 3.6\bin"
C:\>set PATH="C:\Program Files\QGIS 3.6\apps\qgis\bin"
C:\>set PYTHONPATH="C:\Program Files\QGIS 3.6\apps\qgis\python"
C:\>set PYTHONPATH="C:\Program Files\QGIS 3.6\apps\qgis\python\plugins"
C:\>set PYTHONPATH="C:\Program Files\QGIS 3.6\apps\Python37\Lib\site-packages"
C:\>
```

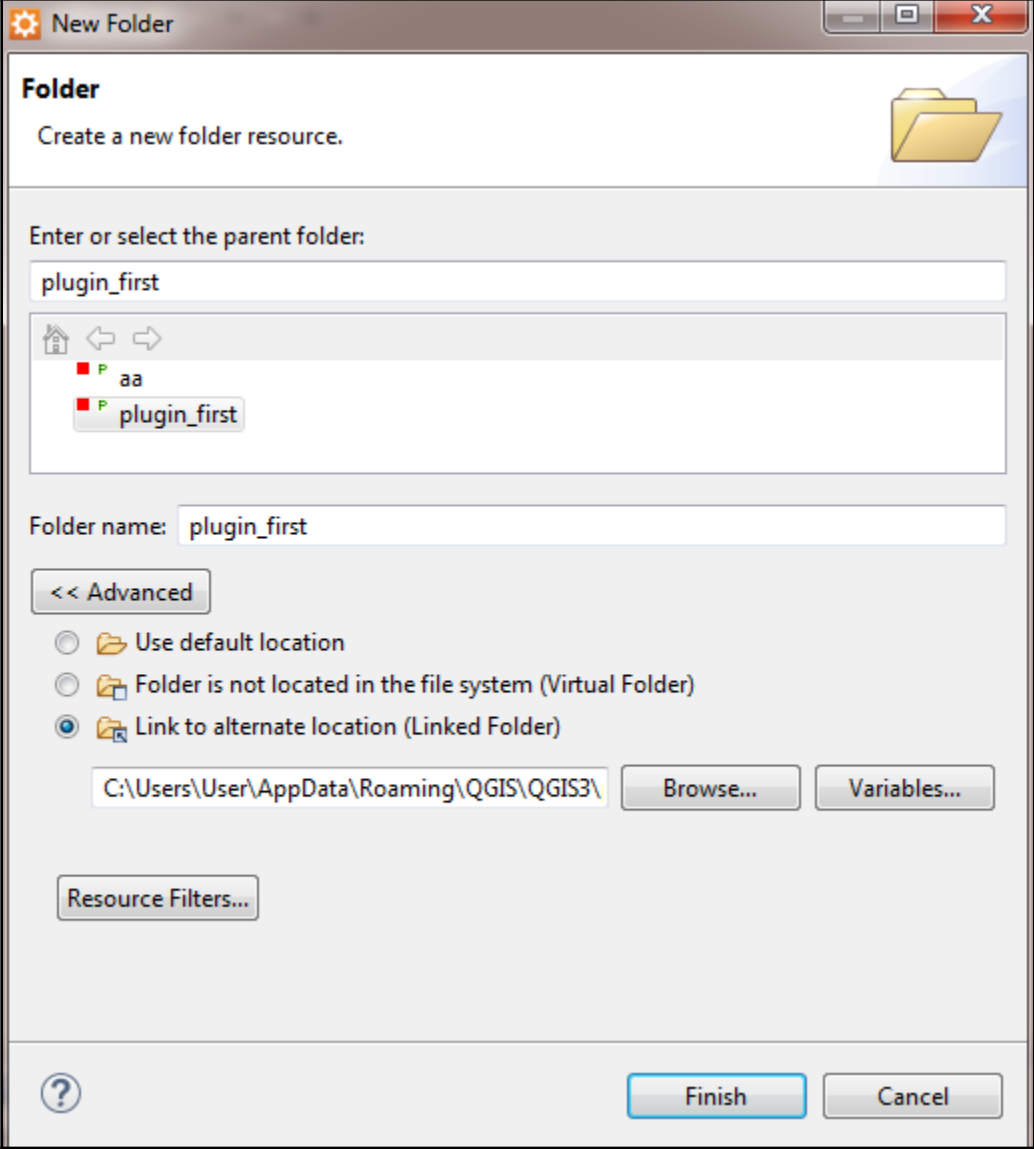


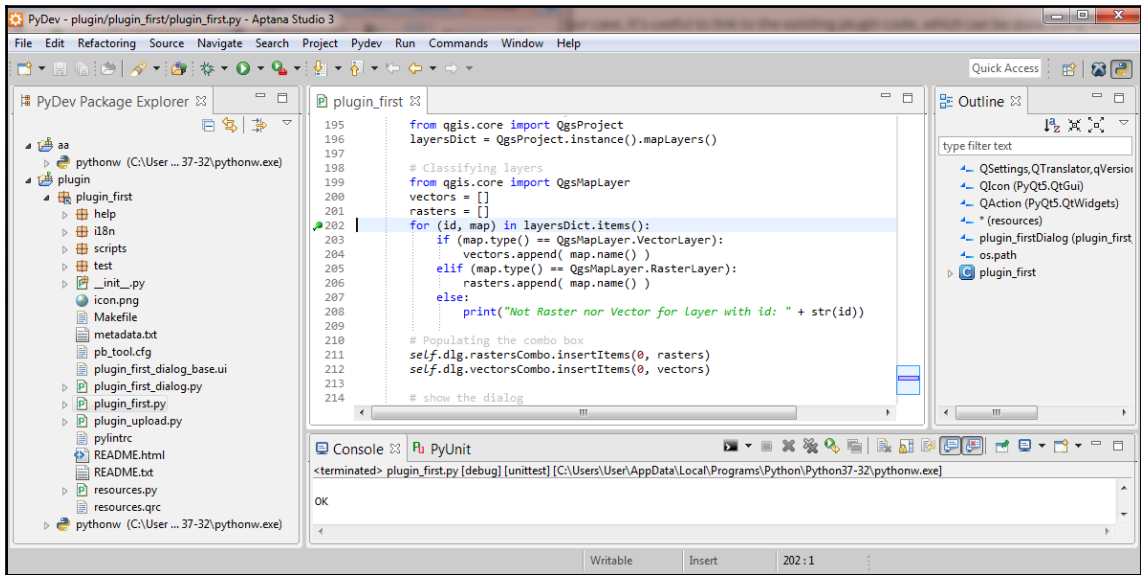
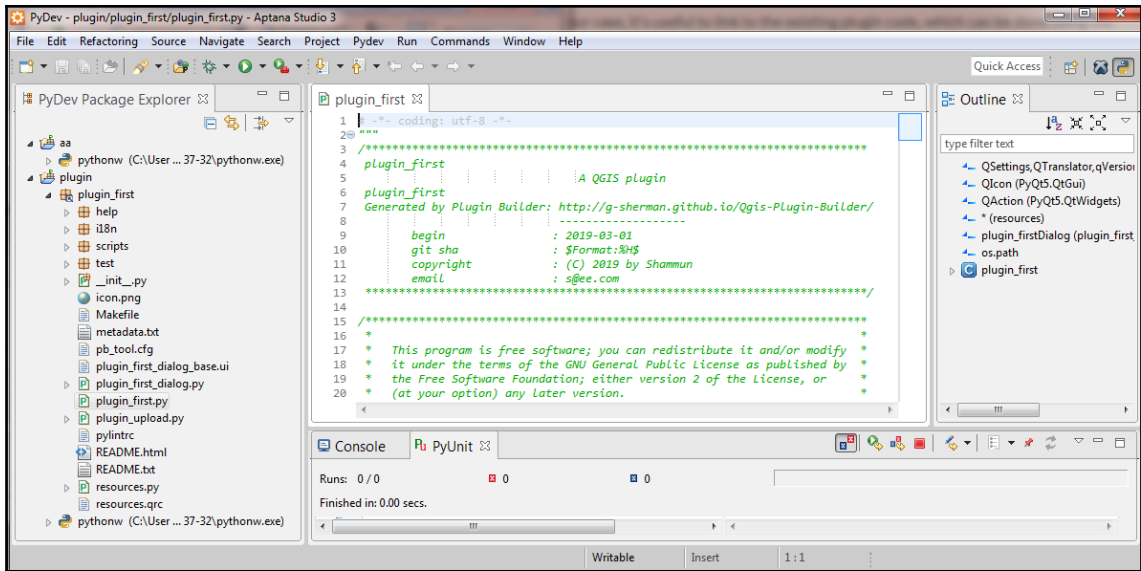






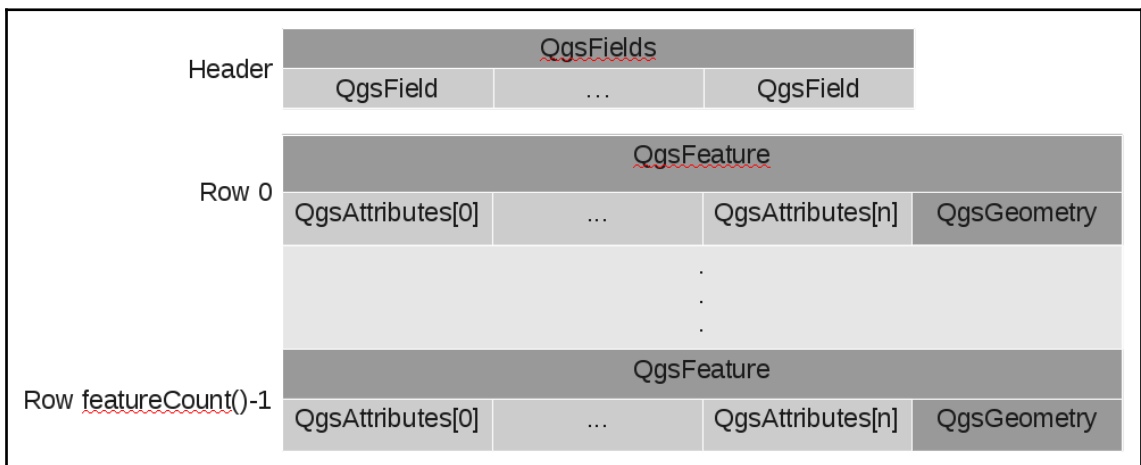
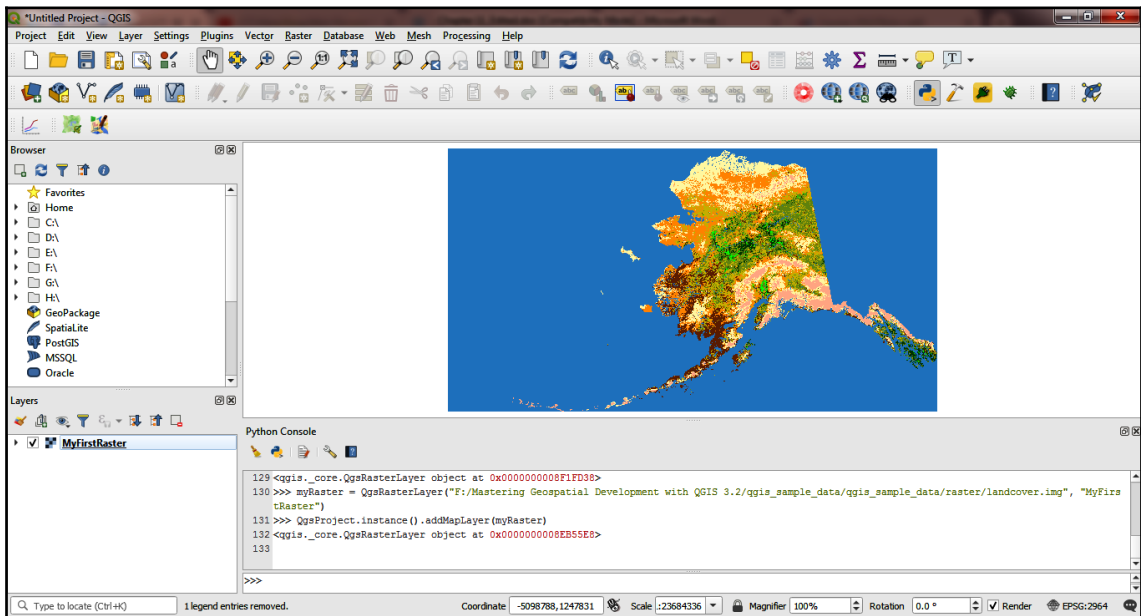


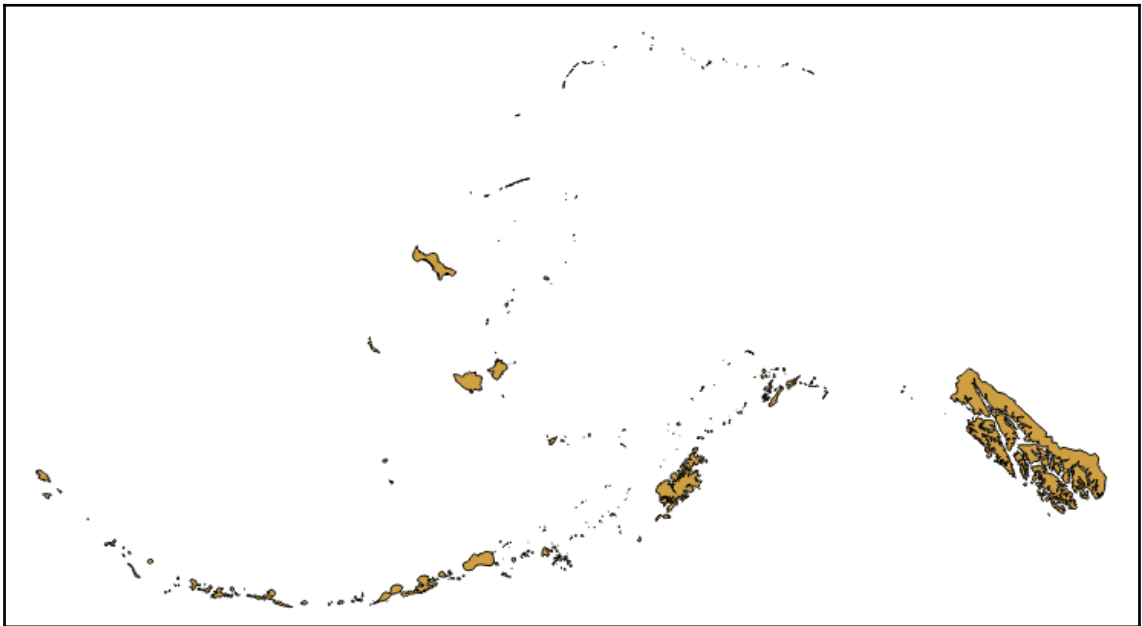
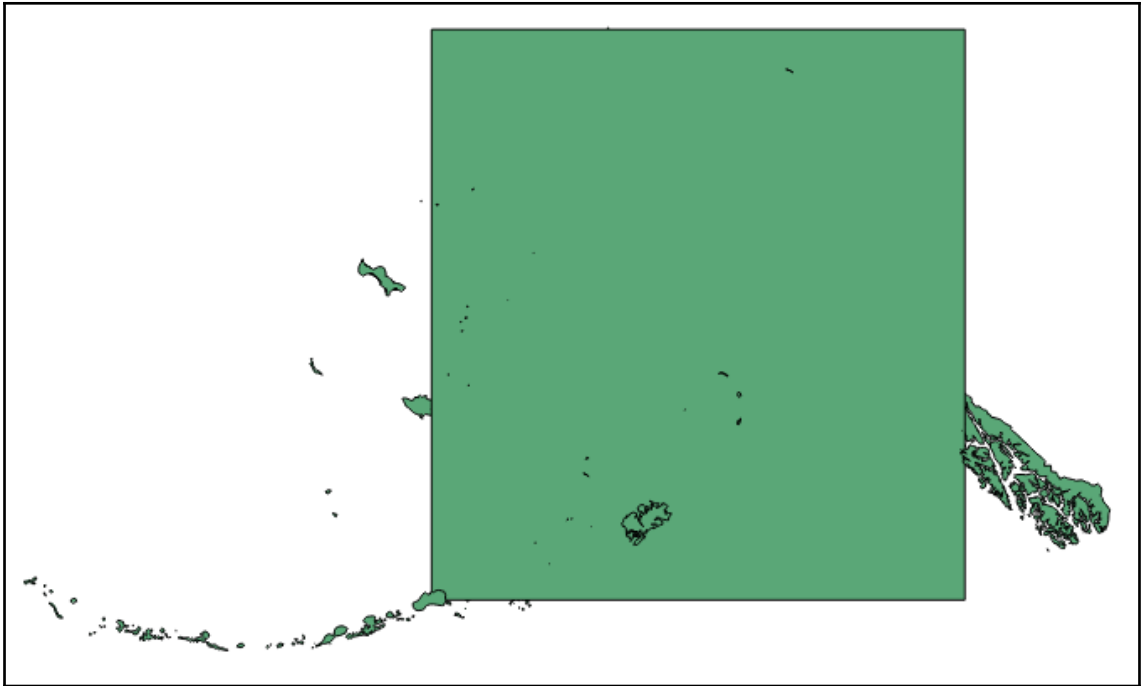






# Chapter 11: PyQGIS Scripting





MyFirstVector :: Features Total: 653, Fi...

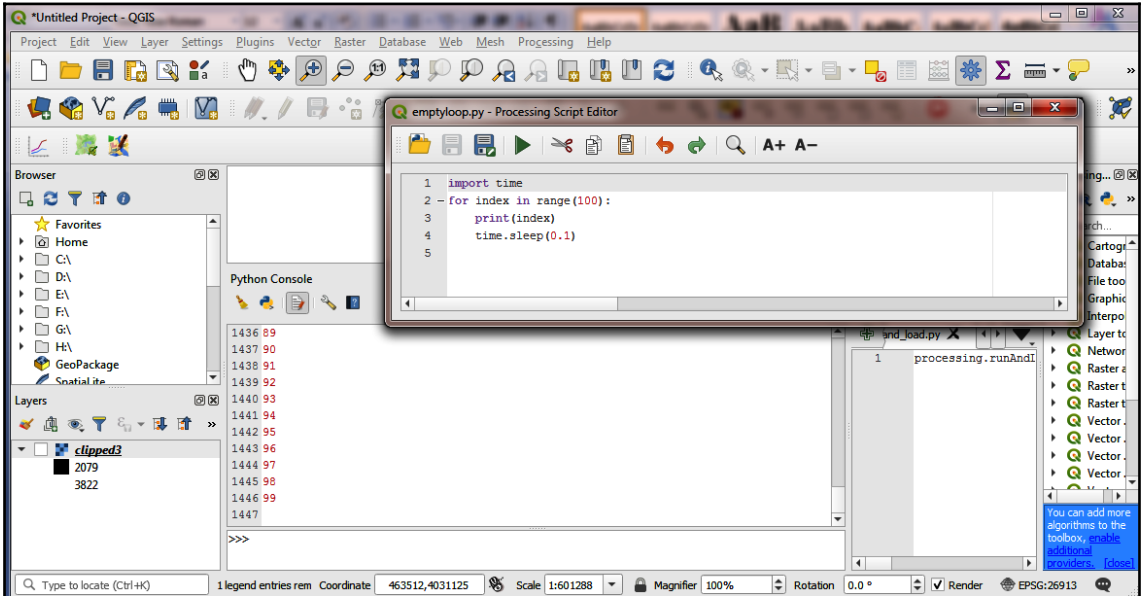
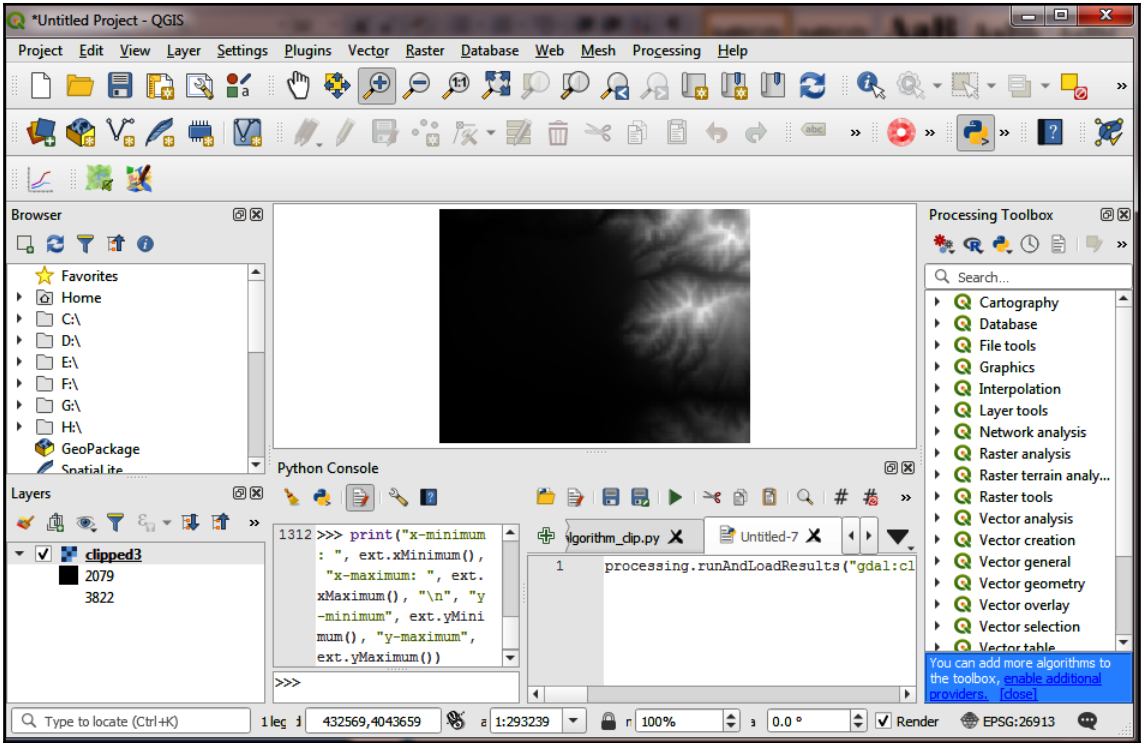
	cat	NAME	AREA_MI
1	1000	Alaska	2.000000000000...
2	665	Alaska	15.17857399999...
3	658	Alaska	4.297081000000...

Show All Features

```

...
3d:tessellate ----- Tessellate
gdal:aspect ----- Aspect
gdal:assignprojection ----- Assign projection
gdal:bufferectors ----- Buffer vectors
gdal:buildvirtualraster ----- Build virtual raster
gdal:cliprasterbyextent ----- Clip raster by extent
gdal:cliprasterbymasklayer ----- Clip raster by mask layer
gdal:clipvectorbyextent ----- Clip vector by extent
gdal:clipvectorbypolygon ----- Clip vector by mask layer
gdal:colorrelief ----- Color relief
gdal:contour ----- Contour
gdal:convertformat ----- Convert format
gdal:dissolve ----- Dissolve

```



QGIS interface showing a map of Alaska and a Python console. The console displays a list of coordinates and a script for handling map tool events.

**Python Console Output:**

```

919 move coordinate 960491 - 3764751
920 move coordinate 960491 - 3764751
921 move coordinate 1021382 - 3795197
922 move coordinate 1021382 - 3795197
923 move coordinate 1051828 - 3856088
924 move coordinate 1051828 - 3856088
925 move coordinate 1082274 - 3856088
926 move coordinate 1082274 - 3856088
927 Clicked on 1082274 - 3856088
928 move coordinate 1112719 - 3856088
929 move coordinate 1112719 - 3856088
930
>>>

```

**Script: creating\_map\_tool\_event\_handler.py**

```

14 - if(clickedButton == Qt.LeftButton):
15     print("Clicked on %d - %d" % (currentPos.x
16 -         if(clickedButton == Qt.RightButton):
17             # reset to the previous mapTool
18             iface.mapCanvas().setMapTool(previousMapTool)
19             # clean remove myMapTool and relative handle
20             myMapTool.deleteLater()
21
22 myMapTool.canvasClicked.connect(manageClick)
23 iface.mapCanvas().setMapTool(myMapTool)
24
25
26

```

QGIS interface showing a map of Alaska with a point click tool. The console displays the output of the tool and a script for handling the click event.

**Python Console Output:**

```

nt with QGIS 3.2/qgis_sample_data/qgis_sample_data/raster/point_click_values_for_raster.py'.encode('utf-8')).read()
5 Value at -2818364 - 3939647
6 {1: 0.0}
7 Value at 1349362 - 4827851
8 {1: 8.0}
9 Value at 2032596 - 4281264
10 {1: 9.0}
11 Value at 1964272 - 4007971
12 {1: 12.0}
13
>>>

```

**Script: point\_click\_values\_for\_raster.py**

```

1 previousMapTool = iface.mapCanvas().mapTool()
2 from qgis.gui import QgsMapToolEmitPoint
3 myMapTool = QgsMapToolEmitPoint(iface.mapCanvas())
4
5 -def manageClick(currentPos, clickedButton):
6     if clickedButton == Qt.LeftButton:
7         provider = iface.activeLayer().dataProvider()
8         result = provider.identify(currentPos, QgsR
9     if result.isValid():
10        print("Value at %d - %d" % (currentPos.x(),
11        print(result.results())
12    if clickedButton == Qt.RightButton:

```

